

# Network Algorithms Research in Julia

Follow along code <http://github.com/nassarhuda/juliaCon2016PresFiles>

Huda Nassar  
Computer Science  
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Thanks for  
the support  
JuliaCon!



with David F. Gleich  
Computer Science  
Purdue

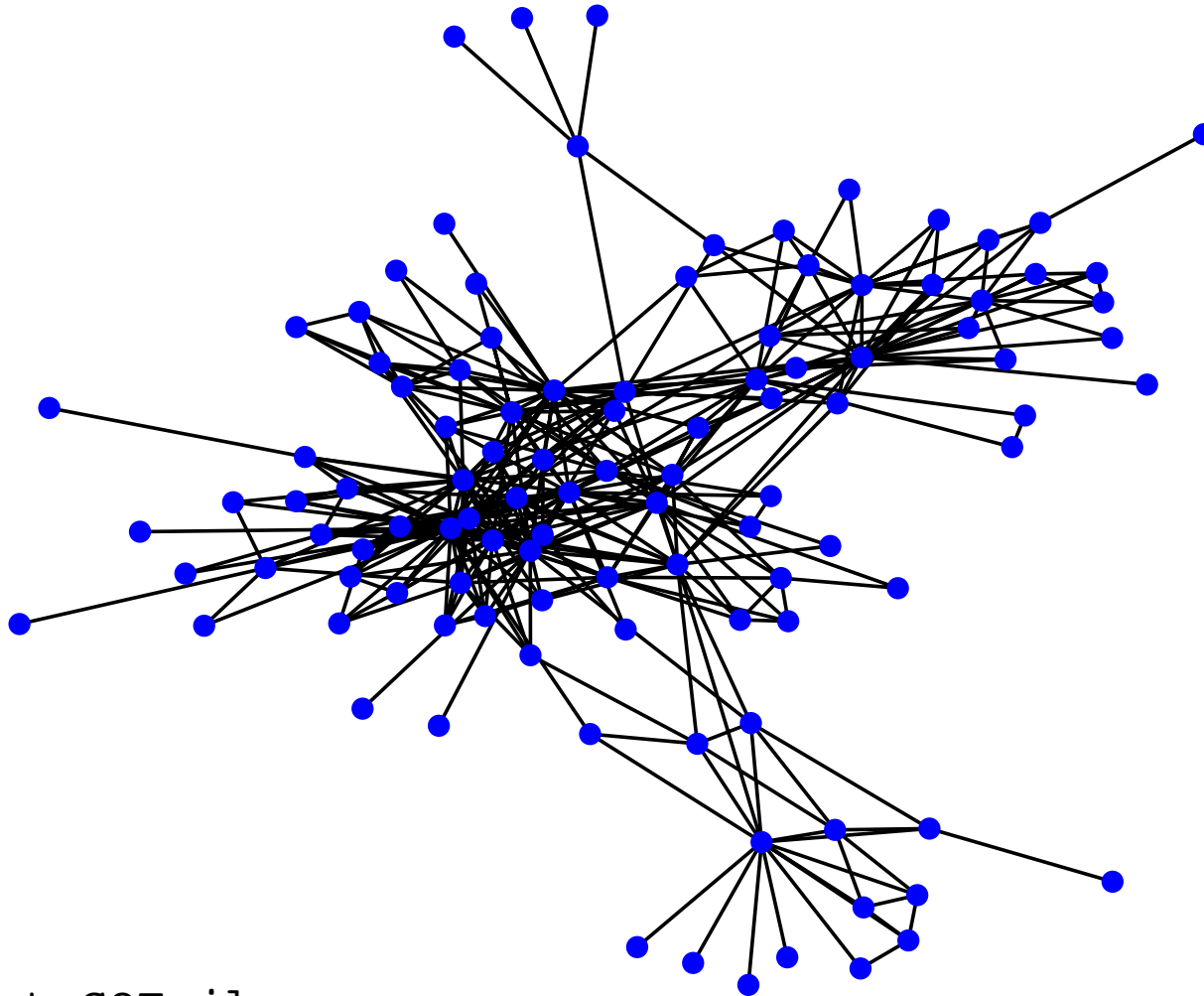
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Huda Nassar · Purdue

JuliaCon

# There are many things we want to compute about networks



- Important nodes
- Communities and clusters
- Label inference
- Alignments ...

plot\_GOT.jl

# Many operations we want to perform on networks are (in fact) linear algebra

Network Operation	Matrix Operation
Ranking (eg. PageRank)	$(\mathbf{I} - \alpha \mathbf{P})\mathbf{x} = (1 - \alpha)\mathbf{v}$
Network Alignment (eg. IsoRank)	$\mathbf{x} = \alpha(\mathbf{A} \otimes \mathbf{B})\mathbf{x} + (1 - \alpha)\mathbf{h}$
Diffusion (eg. HeatKernel)	$\mathbf{x} = \exp(-t(\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{P})) \mathbf{s}$
Community Detection (eg. Random walks)	$\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{P}^k \mathbf{s}$
Clustering (eg. Spectral Clustering)	$\mathbf{L} = \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{D}^{-1/2} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{D}^{-1/2}$

These give simple Julia implementations

```
x = (eye(n) - alpha*P) \ (1-alpha)*v # PageRank
x = expm(-t*(eye(n)-P))*v           # Heat Kernel
```

# But there (are usually) faster ways to compute certain ones

Finding them is the mission of our research team!

Heat kernel communities  
(Kloster & Gleich, KDD 2014)

$$O(n^3) \xrightarrow{\text{sparse iterative}} O(\text{nnz}) \xrightarrow{US} O(1/\varepsilon)$$

But the implementations usually involve complicated and delicate algorithmic details.

- Queues, Heaps, sparse data-structures, etc.

MATLAB + mex was our team's previous solution.

... it was a common source of frustration, bugs and wasted time ☹️  
(ask for details!)

# But then, this happened

David Gleich 

April 22, 2015 at Wednesday, April 22, 2015, 9:08 PM

To: Huda Nassar

Inbox - Exchange 

DG

Re: Meeting on Friday?

Let's meet at 12:30pm on Friday

Before the meeting, can you try and install the Julia language (from source? [www.julialang.org](http://www.julialang.org)) on your mac and see if you can get the following Matlab code ported to Julia? The two languages are fairly similar.

In julia, `fprintf(...)` -> `@printf(...)`


David

# But then, this happened

**Huda Nassar**

April 22, 2015 at Wednesday, April 22, 2015,9:11 PM

To: David Gleich

Sent Messages 

HN

Re: Meeting on Friday?

Ok sounds good. I will get that to work before our meeting on Friday.

See you then,  
Huda

[See More](#) from David Gleich

**David Gleich** 

April 22, 2015 at Wednesday, April 22, 2015,9:08 PM

To: Huda Nassar

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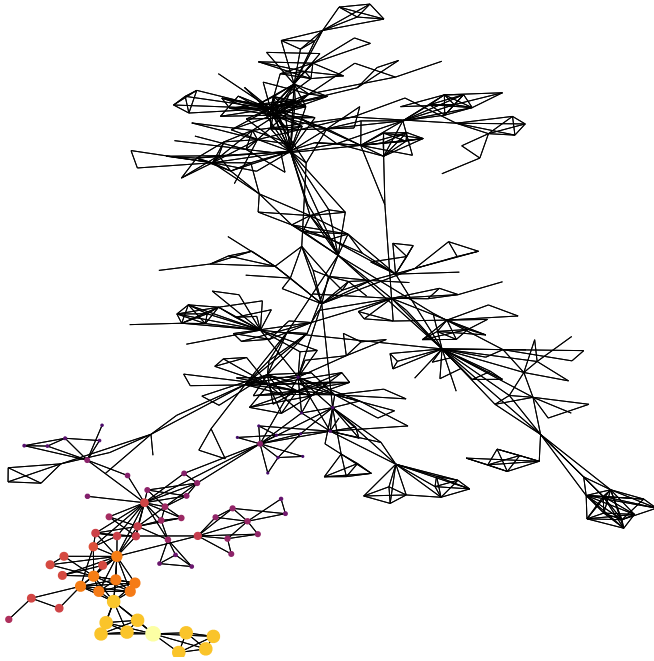
In julia, fprintf(...) -> @printf(...)

David

Then I was the Julia  
guinea pig!



# My project, generate really large graphs and compute seeded PageRank



For seeded PageRank, the random walk always restarts on the same node. The solution is mathematically non-zero but practically “zero” on most of the nodes. Q: How many “non-zero”s?

## My task

1. Generate a random graph with a power law degree distribution using a C program
2. Compute seeded PageRank
3. Sort vector and compute number of large entries.

Strong Localization in  
Personalized PageRank

Nassar, Kloster, Gleich, WAW2015

Localization in seeded PageRank (submitted)

# What happened

My advisor's (quick) solution for Matlab  
run C code, output graph, read in Matlab, compute  
PageRank, etc.

I quickly ported *that* to Julia (it was easy and fun)!

But it took HOURS to read in graphs with billions of  
edges.

Then I wrote a wrapper to directly call the C function,  
which was super fast, easy and fun!

# What didn't work

Around early-mid 2015

Somewhere between Julia 0.3 and 0.4

- Plotting didn't work reliably between our linux server and OSX dev settings. (All good in 2016, thanks `Plots.jl`!)
- We never found `At_mul_B!(y, P, x)` for sparse-matrix-transpose times vector (and implemented it ourselves)

Project 1, a success!

Project 2 ... more graph  
stuff to Julia!

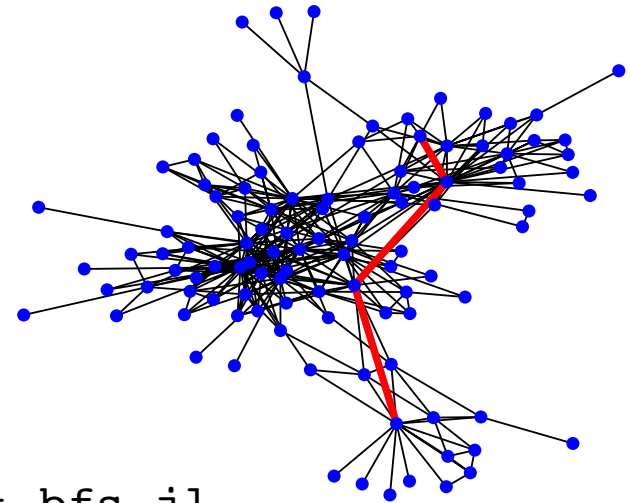
# MatrixNetworks.jl

Treat a matrix like a network and a network like a matrix. (Our team's mission is to exploit structure in this setting!)

- Our package to manage common implementation primitives (connected components, shortest paths, etc.)
- And provide “production ready” algorithms (when we get them, i.e. no research code)

# Stuff in MatrixNetworks.jl

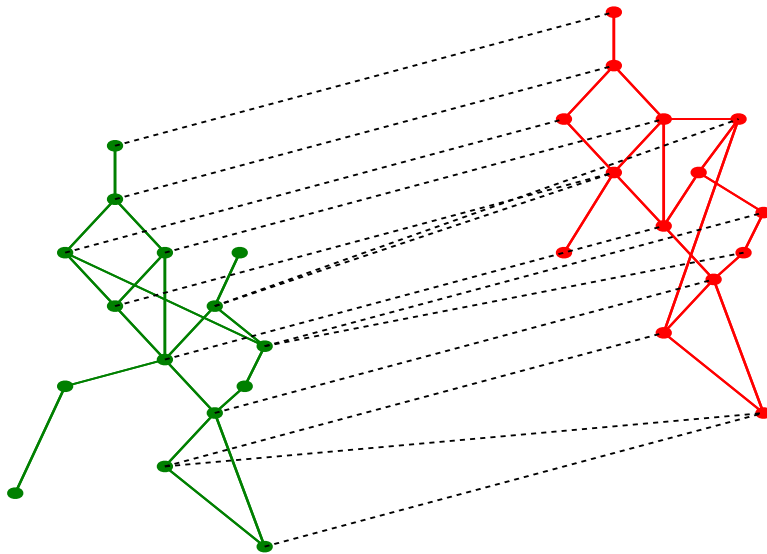
- Basics: Connected Components, Paths, etc.
- Diffusions (PageRank + Heat Kernel)
- Spectral clustering (custom ARPACK wrapper for type stability)
- (Soon) Network Alignment!



`plot_bfs.jl`

# My current research project

## Network alignment



What is the best way of matching graph **A** (green) to graph **B** (red) using edges in **L** (dashed lines)?

`plot_netalign.jl`

- Need to implement various state-of-the-art algorithms
- One problem boils down to solving a bipartite matching problem on each row of a matrix. Previous practice involved using a mex compiled code.

# We faced some issues while writing all this code in Julia – Features we wish exist

- `Pkg.analyze()` – compile code and throw messages on type instability and incompatibility
- More indicative error messages
- Faster plotting & graphics could still be easier. Plotting 1M datapoints shouldn't require detailed knowledge.



# **We love many things about Julia and are going to keep using it 😊**

- The Julia community is very helpful and encouraging
- They actually answers questions!
- Performance
- Reproducibility of code is very crucial for us and Julia comes to the rescue!

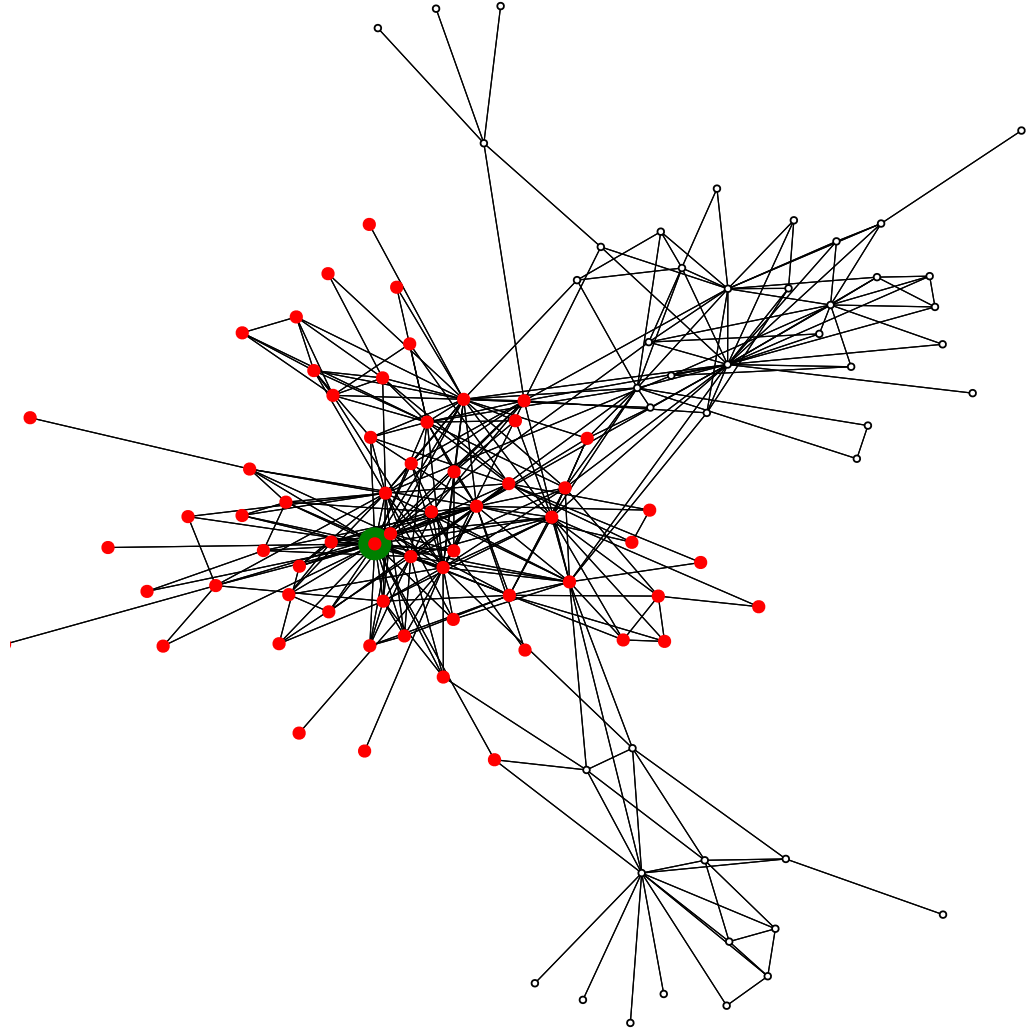
**Thank you!**

Links that might be helpful:

<http://github.com/nassarhuda/MatrixNetworks.jl>

<http://github.com/nassarhuda/juliaCon2016PresFiles>

# Tyrion's seeded PageRank



`plot_Tyrion_personalized.jl`

# MATLAB + mex was our solution

- Interface is harder
- Weak compatibility of older codes with new versions
- Harder to try out ideas and analyze intermediate results
- Inconsistent indexing
- Common source of frustration, bugs and wasted time ☹️