

1. (a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2n}{4n+3} \right)^{n^2}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\left(\frac{2n}{4n+3} \right)^{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n}{4n+3} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2}{4 + \frac{3}{n}} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2^n} = 0 < 1$$

\Rightarrow ряд збіжний

(b) $\sum_{n=4}^{\infty} \frac{n+1}{(5n^2-9)\ln(n-2)}$

$$\int_4^{\infty} \frac{dx}{(x-2)\ln(x-2)} = \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \int_4^b \frac{dx}{(x-2)\ln(x-2)} = |t = \ln(x-2)| = \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln(b-2)} \frac{dt}{t} =$$

$$= \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \ln |t| \Big|_{\ln 2}^{\ln(b-2)} = \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \ln \ln \left(\frac{b}{2} - 1 \right) = \infty \Rightarrow \text{ряд розбіжний}$$

(c) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2}{\sqrt{n^7 + 4n^2 + 5}}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{\frac{n^2}{\sqrt{n^7 + 4n^2 + 5}}}{\frac{1}{n^{\frac{2}{3}}}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\sqrt{n^7 + 4n^2 + 5}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n^5} + \frac{5}{n^7}}} \right) = 1$$

\Rightarrow ряд збіжний

(d) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3n^2 + 2n + \ln n}{n^5 + ne^n + 3n}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{3(n+1)^2 + 2(n+1) + \ln(n+1)}{(n+1)^5 + (n+1)e(n+1) + 3(n+1)}}{\frac{3n^2 + 2n + \ln n}{n^5 + ne^n + 3n}} = \frac{1}{e}$$

\Rightarrow ряд збіжний

(e) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sqrt{n} \left(1 - \cos \frac{1}{n} \right)$

$$n \rightarrow \infty : \quad \begin{aligned} \sqrt{n} &\rightarrow \infty \\ \frac{1}{n} &\rightarrow 0 \\ \cos \frac{1}{n} &\rightarrow 1 \\ \sqrt{n} \left(1 - \cos \frac{1}{n} \right) &\rightarrow \text{невизначено} \end{aligned}$$

\Rightarrow ряд розбіжний

2. $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{\sin 3^n}{3^n}, \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{|\sin 3^n|}{3^n}$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{3^n} - \text{збіжний при } q = \frac{1}{3} < 1, |\sin 3^n| \leq 1 \Rightarrow \frac{|\sin 3^n|}{3^n} \leq \frac{1}{3^n} \Rightarrow \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{|\sin 3^n|}{3^n} - \text{збіжний}$$

$\Rightarrow \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{\sin 3^n}{3^n} - \text{також збіжний}$

$$\begin{aligned}
3. \quad & \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(4n-1)2^n} (x+2)^n = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n t^n, a_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{4n-1}, t = \frac{x+2}{2} \\
& a_{n+1} = \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{4n}, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{\frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{4n}}{\frac{(-1)^n}{4n-1}} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| -\frac{4n-1}{4n} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| -\frac{4-\frac{1}{n}}{4} \right| = 1 \Rightarrow t \in (-1, 1) \\
& t = 1 : \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{4n-1} - \text{збіжний}, t = -1 : \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} -\frac{(-1)^n}{4n-1} - \text{умовно збіжний} \Rightarrow t \in [-1, 1) \\
& -1 < \left(\frac{x+2}{2} \right) \leq 1 \Rightarrow x \in (-4, 0] \\
& \text{Область збіжності: } x \in [-4, 0]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
4. \quad & f(x) = 1 + \cos 3x \\
& f'(x) = -3 \sin 3x \\
& f''(x) = -9 \cos 3x \\
& f'''(x) = 27 \sin 3x \\
& f^{IV}(x) = 81 \cos 3x \\
& f(x) = 1 + \cos 3x = 2 + 0 + \frac{-9}{2}x^2 + 0 + \frac{81}{8}x^4 + \dots = 2 - \frac{9}{2}x^2 + \frac{81}{8}x^4 + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
5. \quad (a) \quad & \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n n}{n^2 + 15} \\
& \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(-1)^{n+1}(n+1)}{(n+1)^2 + 15}}{\frac{(-1)^n n}{n^2 + 15}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} -\frac{n^3 + n^2 + 15n + 15}{n^3 + 2n^2 + 16n} = -1 \\
(b) \quad & \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n \cos n}{n!} \\
& \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^{n+1} \cos(n+1)}{(n+1)!}}{\frac{2^n \cos n}{n!}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cos(n+1)}{(n+1) \cos n} = 0 \Rightarrow \text{ряд збіжний}
\end{aligned}$$