
ДОМАШНЯ РОБОТА №15
З ПРЕДМЕТУ
"ТЕОРІЯ ФУНКЦІЇ КОМПЛЕКСНОЇ ЗМІННОЇ"
ФІ-12 Бекешева Анастасія

1. $f(x)$ - непарна.

$$\begin{aligned}
 b(\omega) &= \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha|x|} \sin(\beta x) \sin(\omega x) \, dx = -\frac{1}{4} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha|x|} (e^{-i\beta x} - e^{i\beta x})(e^{-i\omega x} - e^{i\omega x}) \, dx = \\
 &= -\frac{1}{4} \left(\int_0^{+\infty} e^{x(-\alpha-i\beta-i\omega)} \, dx - \int_0^{+\infty} e^{x(-\alpha-i\beta+i\omega)} \, dx - \int_0^{+\infty} e^{x(-\alpha+i\beta-i\omega)} \, dx + \int_0^{+\infty} e^{x(-\alpha+i\beta+i\omega)} \, dx \right) = \\
 &= -\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{e^{x(-\alpha-i\beta-i\omega)}}{-\alpha-i\beta-i\omega} - \frac{e^{x(-\alpha-i\beta+i\omega)}}{-\alpha-i\beta+i\omega} - \frac{e^{x(-\alpha+i\beta-i\omega)}}{-\alpha+i\beta-i\omega} + \frac{e^{x(-\alpha+i\beta+i\omega)}}{-\alpha+i\beta+i\omega} \right) \Big|_0^{+\infty} = \\
 &= \langle x \rightarrow +\infty : e^x \rightarrow 0, \quad x \rightarrow 0 : e^x \rightarrow 1 \rangle = -\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{\alpha+i\beta+i\omega} + \frac{1}{-\alpha-i\beta+i\omega} + \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{-\alpha+i\beta-i\omega} + \frac{1}{\alpha-i\beta-i\omega} \right) = \frac{2\alpha\beta\omega}{(\alpha^2 + \beta^2) + 2\omega^2(\alpha^2 - \beta^2) + \omega^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. $f(x)$ - непарна.

$$\begin{aligned}
 b(\omega) &= \int_0^{+\infty} f(x) \sin(\omega x) \, dx = \int_0^1 \sin(\omega x) \, dx + \int_1^{+\infty} 0 \, dx = -\frac{1}{\omega} \cos(\omega x) \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1 - \cos(\omega)}{\omega} \\
 f(x) &= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{1 - \cos(\omega x)}{\omega} \sin(\omega x) \, d\omega
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \, F(\omega) &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} \, dx = \int_0^1 x e^{-i\omega x} \, dx = \left\langle \begin{array}{ll} u = x & dv = e^{-i\omega x} \, dx \\ du = dx & v = \frac{1}{i\omega} e^{-i\omega x} \end{array} \right\rangle = \\
 &= \frac{x}{i\omega} e^{-i\omega x} \Big|_0^1 + \frac{1}{i\omega} \int_0^1 e^{-i\omega x} \, dx = \frac{1}{i\omega} (e^{-i\omega} - 0) + \frac{1}{\omega^2} e^{-i\omega x} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{i\omega} e^{-i\omega} + \frac{1}{\omega^2} (e^{-i\omega} - 1) = \\
 &= \frac{(i\omega + 1)e^{-i\omega} - 1}{\omega^2} \\
 f(x) &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{(i\omega + 1)e^{-i\omega} - 1}{\omega^2} e^{i\omega x} \, d\omega
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4. \, a(\omega) = \int_0^{+\infty} f(x) \cos(\omega x) \, dx = \int_0^1 \cos(\omega x) \, dx + 0 = \frac{1}{\omega} \sin(\omega x) \Big|_0^1 = \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. \, b(\omega) &= \int_0^{+\infty} f(x) \sin(\omega x) \, dx = \int_0^{+\infty} (x+1) \sin(\omega x) \, dx = \left\langle \begin{array}{ll} u = x & dx = \sin(\omega x) \, dx \\ du = dx & -\frac{1}{\omega} \cos(\omega x) \end{array} \right\rangle = \\
 &= -\frac{x}{\omega} \cos(\omega x) \Big|_0^1 + \frac{1}{\omega^2} \int_0^1 \cos(\omega x) \, d(\omega x) + \int_0^1 \sin(\omega x) \, dx = \left(-\frac{x}{\omega} \cos(\omega x) + \frac{1}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega x) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - \frac{1}{\omega} \cos(\omega x) \right) \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{\omega^2} (-\omega \cos(\omega) + \sin(\omega) - \omega \cos(\omega) + 0 - \sin 0 + \omega \cos 0) = \frac{\sin \omega + \omega - 2\omega \cos \omega}{\omega^2}
 \end{aligned}$$