

1. (a)
$$f(z) = \bar{z}^2 = (x - iy)^2 = x^2 - y^2 - 2xyi$$
, $u(x,y) = x^2 - y^2$, $v(x,y) = -2xy$, $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 2x$, $\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = -2x$, $\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -2y$, $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = -2y$,
$$\begin{cases} 2x = -2x \\ 2y = -2y \end{cases} \Longrightarrow \begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \Longrightarrow$$
 функція диференційовна при $z = 0$ та не аналітична.

(b)
$$f(z) = \Im m z^2 = \Im m (x^2 - y^2 + 2xyi) = x^2 - y^2, \quad u(x,y) = x^2 - y^2, \quad v(x,y) = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 2x, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -2y, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = 0,$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x = 0 \\ 2y = 0 \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \implies$$

функція диференційовна при z = 0, функція не аналітична.

2. (a)
$$f(z) = y + i\lambda x$$
, $u(x,y) = y$, $v(x,y) = \lambda x$
$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 1, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = \lambda,$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 = 0 \\ -1 = \lambda \end{cases} \implies \lambda = -1 \implies \text{функція диференційовна при } \lambda = -1.$$

3. (a)
$$f=z\Re \mathfrak{e}z=(x+iy)\cdot x=x^2+xyi, \quad u(x,y)=x^2, \quad v(x,y)=xyi,$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}=2x, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}=xi, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}=0, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial x}=yi,$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x=xi \\ 0=yi \end{cases} \Longrightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$$
 функція диференційовна при $z=0$ та не аналітична.

(b)
$$f = \frac{1}{z^2} = \rho^{-2}e^{-2i\varphi} = \rho^{-2}(\cos 2\varphi - i\sin 2\varphi),$$
 $u(\rho,\varphi) = \rho^{-2}\cos 2\varphi, \quad v(\rho,\varphi) = -\rho^{-2}\sin 2\varphi$ $\frac{\partial u}{\partial \rho} = -2\rho^{-3}\cos 2\varphi, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial \varphi} = -2\rho^{-2}\cos 2\varphi, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial \varphi} = -2\rho^{-2}\sin 2\varphi, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial \rho} = 2\rho^{-3}\sin 2\varphi,$ $\begin{cases} -2\rho^{-3}\cos 2\varphi = -2\rho^{-3}\cos 2\varphi \\ 2\rho^{-3}\cos 2\varphi = 2\rho^{-3}\cos 2\varphi \end{cases} \Longrightarrow \begin{cases} \rho \in \mathbb{R} \\ \varphi \in \mathbb{R} \end{cases}, \quad \rho \neq 0$ функція є диференційовною і аналітичною при $z \in \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}.$

4. (a)
$$f(z) = \cos z$$
, $u(x,y) = \cos x \operatorname{ch} y$, $v(x,y) = -\sin x \operatorname{sh} y$ $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = -\sin x \operatorname{ch} y$, $\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = -\sin x \operatorname{ch} y$, $\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \cos x \operatorname{sh} y$, $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = -\cos x \operatorname{sh}$

(b)
$$f(z) = \operatorname{sh} z$$
, $u(x,y) = \operatorname{sh} x \cos y$, $v(x,y) = \sin y \operatorname{ch} x$ $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \operatorname{ch} x \cos y$, $\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = \operatorname{ch} x \cos y$, $\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -\operatorname{sh} x \sin y$, $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = \operatorname{sh} x \sin y$, \frac

$$f'(z) = \operatorname{ch} x \cos y + i \operatorname{sh} x \sin y = \cos ix \cos y + \sin ix \sin y = \cos(ix - y) = \cos(i(x + iy)) = \operatorname{ch}(x + iy) = \operatorname{ch} z$$

(c)
$$f(z)=z^n=\rho^n e^{in\varphi}=\rho^n(\cos n\varphi+i\sin n\varphi),$$
 $u(\rho,\varphi)=\rho^n\cos n\varphi, \quad v(\rho,\varphi)=\rho^n\sin n\varphi,$ $\frac{\partial u}{\partial \rho}=n\rho^{n-1}\cos n\varphi, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial \varphi}=n\rho^n\cos n\varphi, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial \varphi}=-n\rho^n\sin n\varphi, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial \rho}=n\rho^{n-1}\sin n\varphi,$ $\begin{cases} n\rho^{n-1}\cos n\varphi=n\rho^{n-1}\cos n\varphi\\ -n\rho^{n-1}\sin n\varphi=-n\rho^{n-1}\sin n\varphi \end{cases} \Longrightarrow \begin{cases} \rho\in\mathbb{R}\\ \varphi\in\mathbb{R} \end{cases}$ функція є диференційовною і аналітичною при $z\in\mathbb{C}.$ $f'(z)=-\frac{\rho}{z}\left(n\rho^{n-1}\cos n\varphi+in\rho^{n-1}\sin n\varphi\right)=-\frac{n}{z}(\rho^n\cos n\varphi+i\rho^n\sin n\varphi)=nz^{n-1}$

5. (a)
$$f(z) = \frac{z^3+1}{z^2(z^2-3z+2)},$$
 $z^2(z^2-3z+2)=0, \quad z^2(z-2)(z-1)=0 \Longrightarrow z=0, z=1, z=2.$ функція аналітична на $z\in\mathbb{C}\smallsetminus\{0,1,2\}.$

(b)
$$f(z) = \operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{z}{2}\right)$$
, $\operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{z}{2}\right) = \frac{\operatorname{cos}\left(\frac{z}{2}\right)}{\operatorname{sin}\left(\frac{z}{2}\right)}$, $\operatorname{sin}\left(\frac{z}{2}\right) = 0$, $\frac{z}{2} = \pi k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$, $z = 2\pi k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$ функція аналітична на $z \in \mathbb{C} \setminus \{2\pi k\}, k \in \mathbb{Z}$.

6. (a)
$$u(x,y) = x^3 - 3xy^2$$
,
 $u'_x = 3(x^2 - y^2)$, $u'_y = -6xy$, $u'_x = v'_y$, $v'_x = -u'_y \Longrightarrow v = 3 \int (x^2 - y^2) dy =$

$$= 3\left(x^2y - \frac{1}{3}y^3\right) + C(x) = 3x^2y - y^3 + C(x) \Longrightarrow v'_x = 6xy + C'(x), \quad v'_x = -u'_y \Longrightarrow$$

$$6xy + C'(x) = -(-6xy) \Longrightarrow C'(x) = 0, \quad C(x) = C, \quad v = 3x^2y - y^3 + C,$$

$$f(z) = x^3 - 3xy^2 + i(3x^2y - y^3 + C) = x^3 - 3xy^2 + 3x^2yi - iy^3 + Ci = (x + iy)^3 + Ci =$$

$$= z^3 + Ci$$

(b)
$$v(x,y) = 2xy + 3x$$
, $v'_x = 2y + 3$, $v'_y = 2x$, $u'_x = v'_y$, $v'_x = -u'_y \Longrightarrow u = \int 2x \, dx = x^2 + C(y) \Longrightarrow u'_y = C'(y)$, $-C'(y) = 2y + 3$, $C(y) = -y^2 - 3y + C$, $f(z) = x^2 - y^2 - 3y + C + i(2xy + 3x) = x^2 - y^2 - 3y + C + 2xyi + 3xi = (x + iy)^2 + 3i(x + iy) + C = z^2 + 3iz + C$

$$\begin{aligned} &(c) \ \ v(x,y) = x + y \\ &v_x' = 1, \quad v_y' = 1, \quad u_x' = v_y', v_x' = -u_y' \Longrightarrow u = \int 1 \ dx = x + C(y) \Longrightarrow u_y' = C'(y), \\ &- C'(y) = 1, \quad C(y) = -y + C, \\ &f(z) = x - y + C + i(x + y) = x - y + C + xi + yi = (x + iy) + i(x + iy) + C = z + iz + C(y) \end{aligned}$$