

Домашня робота 4

1. $W = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30\}$, $\cup := \text{lcm}$, $\cap := \text{gcd}$, $\bar{\cdot} := \frac{30}{\cdot}$, $x \in W$, $0 := 1$, $1 := 30$

$$(\mathcal{B}_2) \quad x \cup y = y \cup x \quad - \quad \text{lcm}(x, y) = \text{lcm}(y, x)$$

$$m_1 = \text{lcm}(x, y) \Leftrightarrow m_1 : x, m_1 : y, m_1 - \text{min таке число}$$

$$m_2 = \text{lcm}(y, x) \Leftrightarrow m_2 : y, m_2 : x, m_1 - \text{min таке число} \\ \Rightarrow m_1 = m_2$$

$$(\mathcal{B}'_2) \quad x \cap y = y \cap x \quad - \quad \text{gcd}(x, y) = \text{gcd}(y, x)$$

$$M_1 = \text{gcd}(x, y) \Leftrightarrow x : M_1, y : M_1, M_1 - \text{max таке число}$$

$$M_2 = \text{gcd}(y, x) \Leftrightarrow y : M_2, x : M_2, M_2 - \text{max таке число} \\ \Rightarrow M_1 = M_2$$

$$(\mathcal{B}_5) \quad x \cup (y \cap z) = (x \cup y) \cap (y \cup z) \quad - \quad \text{lcm}(x, \text{gcd}(y, z)) = \text{gcd}(\text{lcm}(x, y), \text{lcm}(y, z))$$

$$p - \text{просте}, p_x = p_1^{x_1} \dots p_n^{x_n}, p_y = p_1^{y_1} \dots p_n^{y_n}, p_z = p_1^{z_1} \dots p_n^{z_n}$$

$$\max(p_x, \min(p_y, p_z)) = \min(\max(p_x, p_y), \max(p_y, p_z))$$

$$\begin{cases} \min(p_y, p_z) = \min(p_z, p_y), & p_x < p_y p_z \\ p_z = p_z, & p_x > p_y p_z \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{lcm}(x, \text{gcd}(y, z)) = \text{gcd}(\text{lcm}(x, y), \text{lcm}(y, z))$$

$$(\mathcal{B}'_5) \quad x \cap (y \cup z) = (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z) \quad - \quad \text{gcd}(x, \text{lcm}(y, z)) = \text{lcm}(\text{gcd}(x, y), \text{gcd}(x, z))$$

$$p - \text{просте}, p_x = p_1^{x_1} \dots p_n^{x_n}, p_y = p_1^{y_1} \dots p_n^{y_n}, p_z = p_1^{z_1} \dots p_n^{z_n}$$

$$\min(p_x, \max(p_y, p_z)) = \max(\min(p_x, p_y), \min(p_x, p_z))$$

$$\begin{cases} \max(p_y, p_z) = \max(p_y, p_z), & p_x > p_y p_z \\ p_x = p_x, & p_x < p_y p_z \end{cases}$$

$$(\mathcal{B}_7) \quad x \cup 0 = x \quad - \quad \text{lcm}(x, 1) = 1$$

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{N}_0 : x : 1. m = \text{lcm}(x, 1) \Leftrightarrow m : x, m : 1, m - \text{min таке число} \\ \Rightarrow m = 1$$

$$(\mathcal{B}'_7) \quad x \cap 1 = x \quad - \quad \text{gcd}(x, 30) = x$$

$$\forall x \in W : 30 : x \left(\frac{30}{1} = 1, \frac{30}{2} = 15, \frac{30}{3} = 10, \frac{30}{5} = 6 \right)$$

$$(\mathcal{B}_8) \quad x \cup \bar{x} = 1 \quad - \quad \text{lcm}(x, \frac{30}{x}) = 30$$

$$x \text{ та } \frac{30}{x} - \text{взаємнопрості} \Rightarrow \text{lcm}(x, \frac{30}{x}) = x \cdot \frac{30}{x} = 30$$

$$(\mathcal{B}'_8) \quad x \cap \bar{x} = 0 \quad - \quad \text{gcd}(x, \frac{30}{x}) = 1$$

$$\text{gcd}(1, \frac{30}{1}) = 1, \text{gcd}(2, \frac{30}{2}) = 1, \text{gcd}(3, \frac{30}{3}) = 1, \text{gcd}(5, \frac{30}{5}) = 1$$

$$W_{12} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12\}$$

$$(\mathcal{B}_2), (\mathcal{B}'_2), (\mathcal{B}_5), (\mathcal{B}'_5) - \text{справедливі } \forall W_n \subset \mathbb{N}$$

$$(\mathcal{B}_7), (\mathcal{B}_8) - \text{справедливі для } W_{12}, \text{ так як і у } W, \text{ і у } W_{12} \quad 0 := \min\{ \} = 1$$

$$1 := \max\{W_{12}\} = 12$$

$$(\mathcal{B}'_7) \quad x \cap 1 = x \quad - \quad \text{gcd}(x, 12) = x$$

$$\forall x \in W_{12} : x : 12 \left(\frac{12}{1} = 12, \frac{12}{2} = 6, \frac{12}{3} = 4 \right)$$

$$(\mathcal{B}'_8) \quad x \cap \bar{x} = 0 \quad - \quad \text{gcd}(x, \frac{12}{x}) = 1$$

$$\text{gcd}(1, \frac{12}{1}) = 1, \text{gcd}(2, \frac{12}{2}) = 1, \text{gcd}(3, \frac{12}{3}) = 1$$

2. (a) $(\bar{x} \cup \bar{y}) \cap (\bar{x} \cup y) = \bar{x} \cup (\bar{y} \cap y) = \bar{x} \cup 0 = \bar{x}$

(b) $x \cup y \cup \overline{x \cap y} = x \cup y \cup \bar{x} \cup \bar{y} = 1 \cup 1 = 1$

(c) $(\omega \cup \bar{x} \cup y \cup z) \cap y = ((\omega \cup \bar{x} \cup z) \cup y) \cap y = y$

(d) $\overline{\bar{x} \cup \bar{x}} = x \cap x = x$

- (e) $\bar{\omega} \cap \overline{(x \cap y \cap z \cap \omega)} = \bar{\omega} \cap ((\bar{x} \cup \bar{y} \cup \bar{z}) \cup \bar{\omega}) = \bar{\omega}$
- (f) $\bar{x} \cup \bar{y} \cup (x \cap y \cap \bar{z}) =$
3. (a) $(\bar{x} \cap y) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z) \cup (\bar{x} \cap z) = (\bar{x} \cap y) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z)$
 $(\bar{x} \cap y) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z) \cup (\bar{x} \cap z) = (\bar{x} \cap y) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z) \cup ((\bar{x} \cap y \cap z) \cup (\bar{x} \cap \bar{y} \cap z)) =$
 $= ((\bar{x} \cap y) \cup (\bar{x} \cap z)) \cap ((\bar{y} \cap z) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z) \cup \bar{z}) = (\bar{x} \cap y) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z)$
- (b) $(\bar{x} \cap y) \cup (x \cap z) = (x \cap z) \cup (z \cap y) \cup (\bar{x} \cap \bar{z} \cap y)$
 $(x \cap z) \cup (z \cap y) \cup (\bar{x} \cap \bar{z} \cap y) = (x \cap z) \cup (y \cap (z \cup \bar{x} \cap \bar{z})) = (x \cap z) \cup (y \cap (0 \cup \bar{x})) =$
 $= (x \cap z) \cup (y \cap \bar{x})$
- (c) $(x \cap \bar{z}) \cup (\bar{x} \cap \bar{y}) \cup (\bar{x} \cap z) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z) = \bar{y} \cup (\bar{x} \cap z) \cup (x \cap \bar{z})$
 $(x \cap \bar{z}) \cup (\bar{x} \cap \bar{y}) \cup (\bar{x} \cap z) \cup (\bar{y} \cap z) = (x \cap \bar{z}) \cup (z \cap (\bar{x} \cup \bar{y})) \cup (\bar{x} \cap \bar{y}) =$
 $= (x \cap \bar{z}) \cup (z \cap \bar{x} \cup (\bar{y} \cup (\bar{x} \cap \bar{y}))) = (x \cap \bar{z}) \cup (z \cap \bar{x}) \cup \bar{y} = \bar{y} \cup (\bar{x} \cap z) \cup (x \cap \bar{z})$
- (d) $(\bar{x} \cap \bar{z}) \cup (y \cap \bar{z}) \cup (x \cap \bar{y})$
4. Обмежена решітка з доповненням, що є дистрибутивною - булева алгебра.
Нехай x елемент цієї решітки, а y, z - його доповнення. Доведемо, що $y = z$.
 $y = y \cap 1, 1 = x \cup z, y \cap x = 0 \Rightarrow y = y \cap (x \cup z) = (y \cap x) \cup (y \cap z) = 0 \cup (y \cap z) = y \cap z$
Те саме для z : $z = z \cap y. \begin{cases} y = y \cap z \\ z = z \cap y \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = z$
5. $W = \{x, y, z\}, (W, \cap, \cup, \bar{\cdot}, 0, 1)$
 $x \cap (y \cup z) = x \cap 1 = x \neq 0 = 0 \cup 0 = (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)$