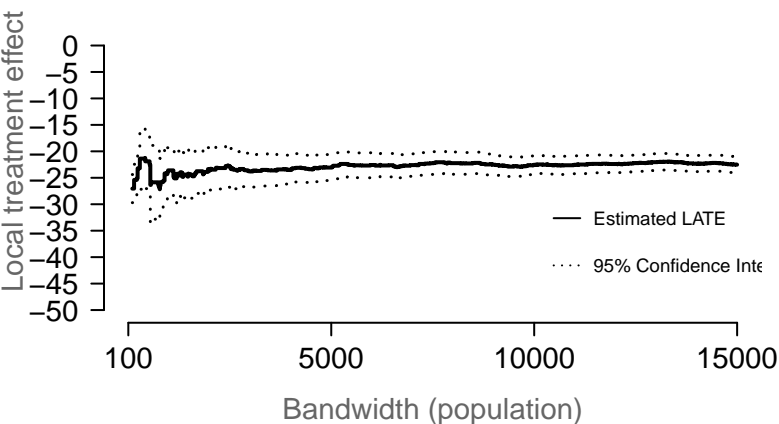
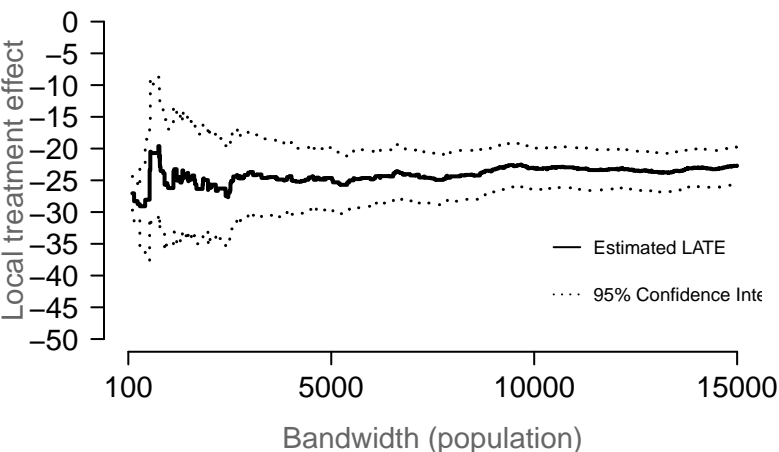


## Difference-in-Means Estimate



## Local Linear Estimate



## Fourth-degree polynomial Estimate

