

# Regional contributions of ocean iron fertilization to atmospheric CO2 changes during the last glacial termination

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7(0,5)

## 1. Introduction

In the past 2 million years Earth’s climate has alternated between cold glacial and warm interglacial stages, with high and low atmospheric pCO<sub>2</sub> concentrations, respectively. The reasons why atmospheric pCO<sub>2</sub> was lower during glacials can in principle be explained. At the Last Glacial Maximum 21,000 years ago atmospheric pCO<sub>2</sub> levels were 80-100 ppmv lower than during the Holocene. A large fraction of this difference (40-50 ppmv) is thought to be due to oceanic stratification and ventilation changes coupled with carbonate compensation. About 20 ppmv may be due to increased biological pump efficiency through iron fertilization of the Earth’s oceans due to increased dust deposition during the LGM. Finally, smaller processes (sea-ice cover, terrestrial biosphere, ocean salinity and temperature,etc.) may account for the rest.

Here, we investigate the spatio-temporal aspects of iron fertilization in more details for the last glacial termination. Dust deposition fluxes are exponentially linked to temperature changes, with dust values remaining low for much of the early glacial stages but reaching maximum levels during glacial maxima. We quantify this exponential relationship for the main High Nutrient Low Chlorophyll (HNLC) regions of the world’s oceans and quantify both the contribution of each region to the total dust-induced pCO<sub>2</sub> change and the timing of this contribution during the termination.

### Abstract

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## Introducción

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*Aliquam auctor*, metus id ultrices porta, risus enim cursus sapien, quis iaculis sapien tortor sed odio. Mauris ante orci, euismod vitae tincidunt eu, porta ut neque. Aenean sapien est, viverra vel lacinia nec, venenatis eu nulla. Maecenas ut nunc nibh, et tempus libero. Aenean vitae risus ante. Pellentesque condimentum dui. Etiam sagittis purus non tellus tempor volutpat. Donec et dui non massa tristique adipiscing.

## Main Objectives

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- Nullam at mi nisl. Vestibulum est purus, ultricies cursus volutpat sit amet, vestibulum eu.
- Praesent tortor libero, vulputate quis elementum a, iaculis.
- Phasellus a quam mauris, non varius mauris. Fusce tristique, enim tempor varius porta, elit purus commodo velit, pretium mattis ligula nisl nec ante.
- Ut adipiscing accumsan sapien, sit amet pretium.
- Estibulum est purus, ultricies cursus volutpat
- Nullam at mi nisl. Vestibulum est purus, ultricies cursus volutpat sit amet, vestibulum eu.
- Praesent tortor libero, vulputate quis elementum a, iaculis.

## Materials and Methods

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## Mathematical Section

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$$E = mc^2 \tag{1}$$

Curabitur mi sem, pulvinar quis aliquam rutrum. (1) edf (2) ,  $\Omega = [-1, 1]^3$ , maecenas leo est, ornare at.  $z = -1$  edf  $z = 1$  sed interdum felis dapibus sem.  $x$  set  $y$  ytruem. Turpis  $j$  amet accumsan enim  $y$ -lacinia; ref  $k$ -viverra nec porttitor  $x$ -lacinia.

Vestibulum ac diam a odio tempus congue. Vivamus id enim nisi:

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \bar{\phi}_k Q_{j,k+1,t} + Q_{j,k+1,x} + \frac{\sin^2 \bar{\phi}_k}{T \cos \bar{\phi}_k} Q_{j,k+1} = \\ - \cos \phi_k Q_{j,k,t} + Q_{j,k,x} - \frac{\sin^2 \phi_k}{T \cos \phi_k} Q_{j,k} \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \bar{\phi}_j Q_{j+1,k,t} + Q_{j+1,k,y} + \frac{\sin^2 \bar{\phi}_j}{T \cos \bar{\phi}_j} Q_{j+1,k} = \\ - \cos \phi_j Q_{j,k,t} + Q_{j,k,y} - \frac{\sin^2 \phi_j}{T \cos \phi_j} Q_{j,k}. \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

Nulla sed arcu arcu. Duis et ante gravida orci venenatis tincidunt. Fusce vitae lacinia metus. Pellentesque habitant morbi.  $\underline{A} \underline{\xi} = \underline{\beta}$  Vim  $\underline{\xi}$  enum nidi  $3(P+2)^2$  lacinia. Id feugain **A** nun quis; magno.

## Results

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Treatments	Response 1	Response 2
Treatment 1	0.0003262	0.562
Treatment 2	0.0015681	0.910
Treatment 3	0.0009271	0.296

Table 1: Table caption

Phasellus imperdiet, tortor vitae congue bibendum, felis enim sagittis lorem, et volutpat ante orci sagittis mi. Morbi rutrum laoreet semper. Morbi accumsan enim nec tortor consectetur non commodo nisi sollicitudin. Proin sollicitudin. Pellentesque eget orci eros. Fusce ultricies, tellus et pellentesque fringilla, ante massa luctus libero, quis tristique purus urna nec nibh.

Nulla ut porttitor enim. Suspendisse venenatis dui eget eros gravida tempor. Mauris feugiat elit et augue placerat ultrices. Morbi accumsan enim nec tortor consectetur non commodo. Pellentesque condimentum dui. Etiam sagittis purus non tellus tempor volutpat. Donec et dui non massa tristique adipiscing. Quisque vestibulum eros eu. Phasellus imperdiet, tortor vitae congue bibendum, felis enim sagittis lorem, et volutpat ante orci sagittis mi. Morbi rutrum laoreet semper. Morbi accumsan enim nec tortor consectetur non commodo nisi sollicitudin.

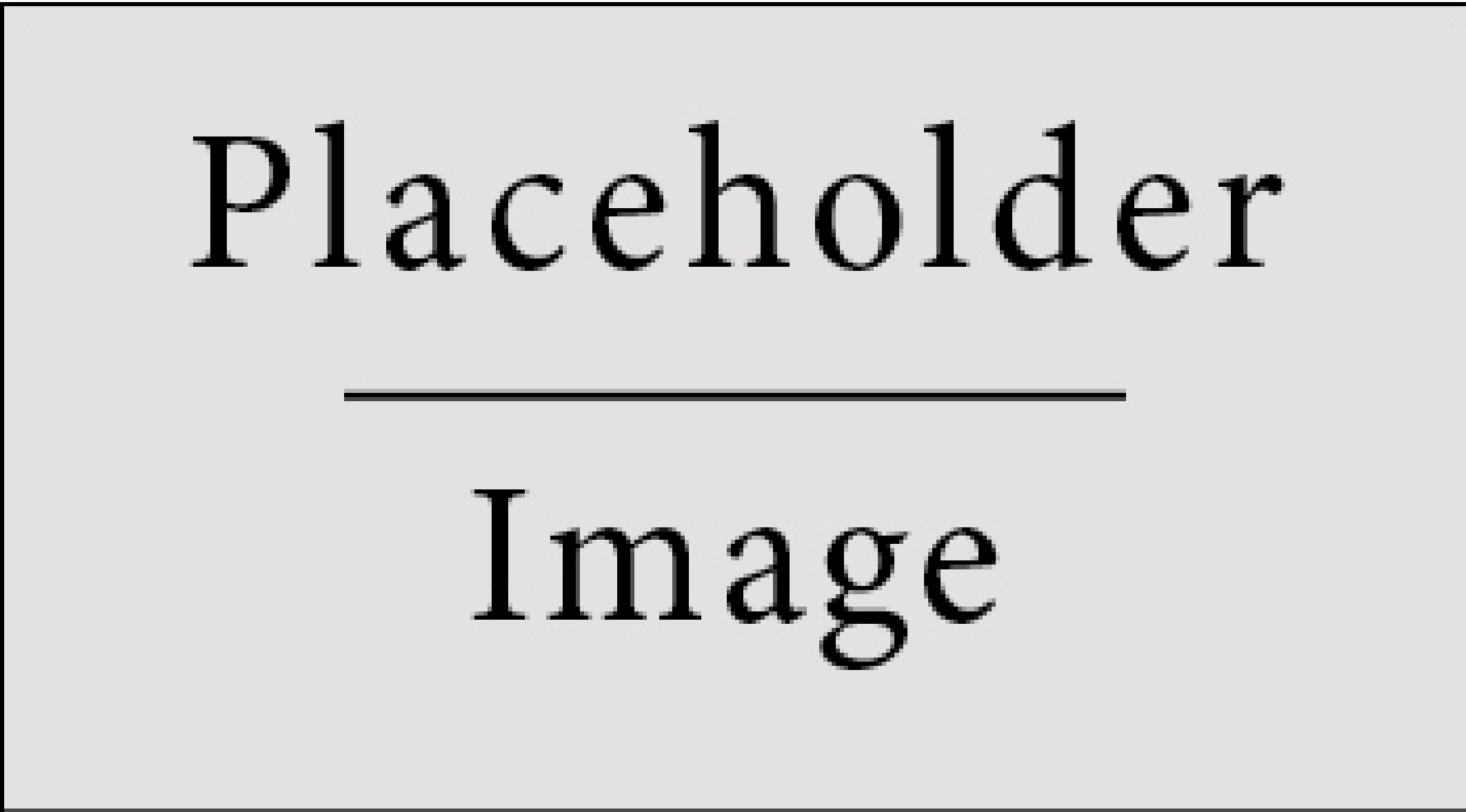


Figure 1: Figure caption

In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Etiam placerat, risus ac. Adipiscing lectus in magna blandit:

Treatments	Response 1	Response 2
Treatment 1	0.0003262	0.562
Treatment 2	0.0015681	0.910
Treatment 3	0.0009271	0.296

Table 2: Table caption

Vivamus sed nibh ac metus tristique tristique a vitae ante. Sed lobortis mi ut arcu fringilla et adipiscing ligula rutrum. Aenean turpis velit, placerat eget tincidunt nec, ornare in nisl. In placerat.

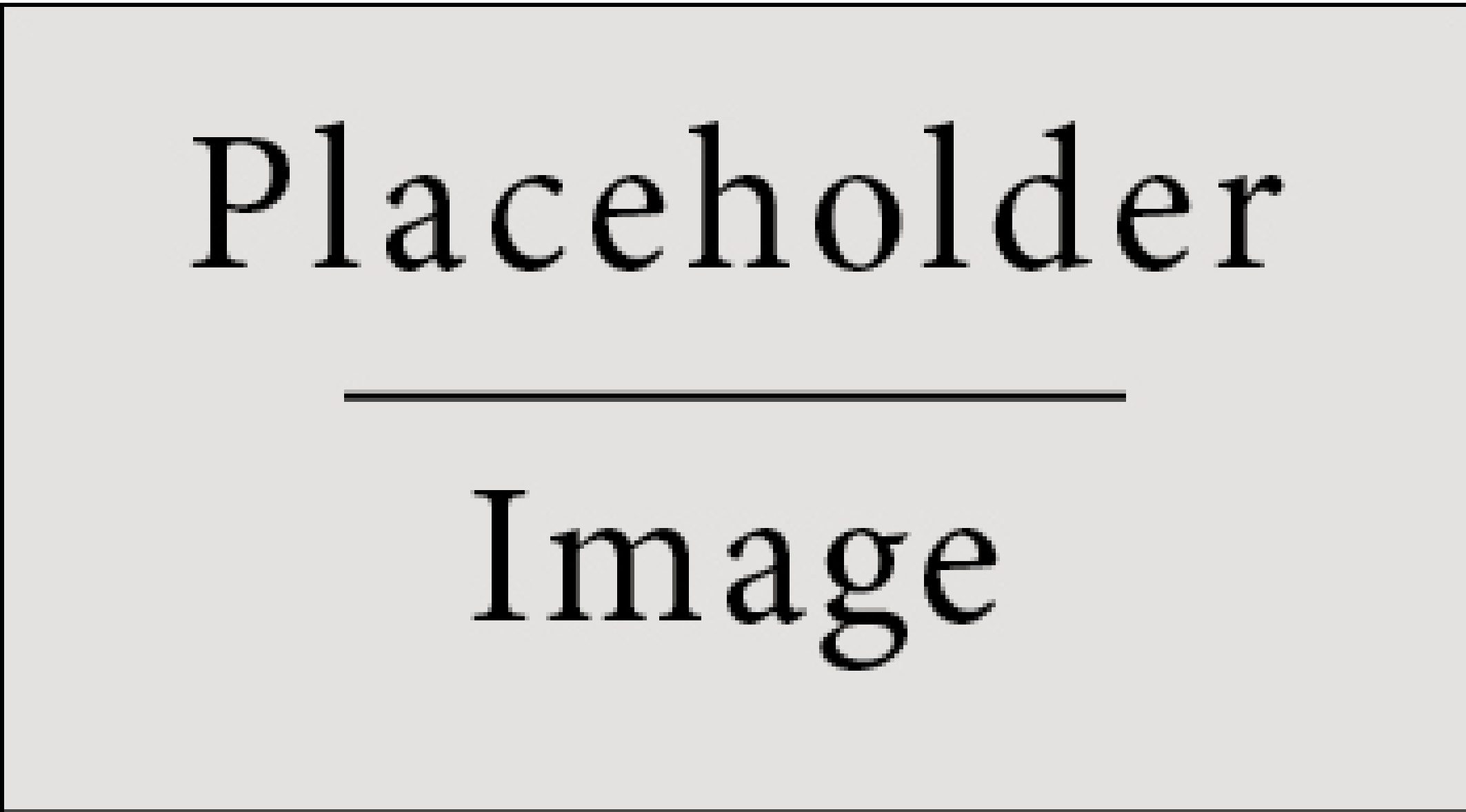


Figure 2: Figure caption

## Conclusions

- Pellentesque eget orci eros. Fusce ultricies, tellus et pellentesque fringilla, ante massa luctus libero, quis tristique purus urna nec nibh. Phasellus fermentum rutrum elementum. Nam quis justo lectus.
- Vestibulum sem ante, hendrerit a gravida ac, blandit quis magna.



- Donec sem metus, facilisis at condimentum eget, vehicula ut massa. Morbi consequat, diam sed convallis tincidunt, arcu nunc.
- Nunc at convallis urna. isus ante. Pellentesque condimentum dui. Etiam sagittis purus non tellus tempor volutpat. Donec et dui non massa tristique adipiscing.

## Forthcoming Research

Vivamus molestie, risus tempor vehicula mattis, libero arcu volutpat purus, sed blandit sem nibh eget turpis. Maecenas rutrum dui blandit lorem vulputate gravida. Praesent venenatis mi vel lorem tempor at varius diam sagittis. Nam eu leo id turpis interdum luctus a sed augue. Nam tellus.

## References

[1] A. B. Jones and J. M. Smith. Article Title. *Journal title*, 13(52):123–456, March 2013.

[2] J. M. Smith and A. B. Jones. *Book Title*. Publisher, 7th edition, 2012.

## Acknowledgements

Etiam fermentum, arcu ut gravida fringilla, dolor arcu laoreet justo, ut imperdiet urna arcu a arcu. Donec nec ante a dui tempus consectetur. Cras nisi turpis, dapibus sit amet mattis sed, laoreet.