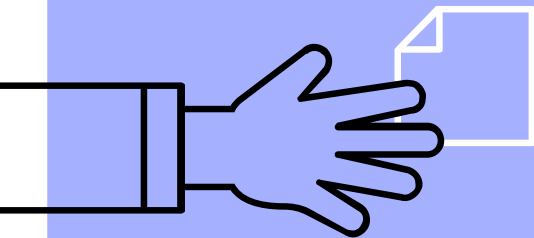
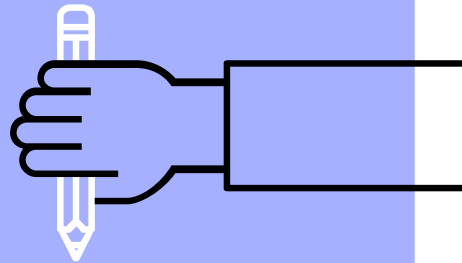


Wifi Hacking
CS 166: Information Security -
Sec. 01
Prof. Chao-Li Tarng



Team 19: Michael Huh, Shreya Raj, John
Buclatin, Erica Xue, and Natalie Kao

Introduction

Problem Statement:

- Wi-Fi security vulnerability allows unauthorized access and breaches.
- Attackers exploit these vulnerabilities to infiltrate networks, access information, and disrupt operations.
- Specifically targeting WPA2 vulnerabilities inherent in Wi-Fi networks.

Project Focus:

- Analyze WiFi hacking techniques, specifically WPA2 vulnerabilities
- Research strategies to prevent attacks

Approaches

- Conduct penetration tests of Wi-fi networks using router
- Testing in virtual environment to ensure a safe, isolated environment

Architecture

1. Technologies

- a. WiFi Network
- b. Kali Linux as primary OS
- c. Aircrack-ng suite

2. Dictionary Attack

- a. Rock You wordlist



Technologies

Kali Linux:

- A Linux distribution with built-in tools for security testing.

WiFi Network (Router/Modem/Network Provider):

- Essential components that provide internet connectivity.

Network Adapter – Support Monitor Mode:

- Hardware that can capture all nearby wireless traffic.



Technologies

Aircrack-ng:

- Tools for cracking network security, highlighting vulnerabilities.

Airmon-ng:

- Activates monitor mode on network adapters.

Airodump-ng:

- Captures and logs wireless network packets.

Aireplay-ng:

- Generates and manipulates network traffic for testing.

Wireshark:

- Analyzes detailed network traffic for deep insights.



Rock You Word List



History

- Social app and advertising network, RockYou, suffered devastating cyber attack in 2009 that led to exposure of over 32 million user passwords
- Passwords were stored in plaintext
- Leaked passwords compiled into wordlist known as RockYou.txt file
- List is now a standard tool used for password cracking and network testing



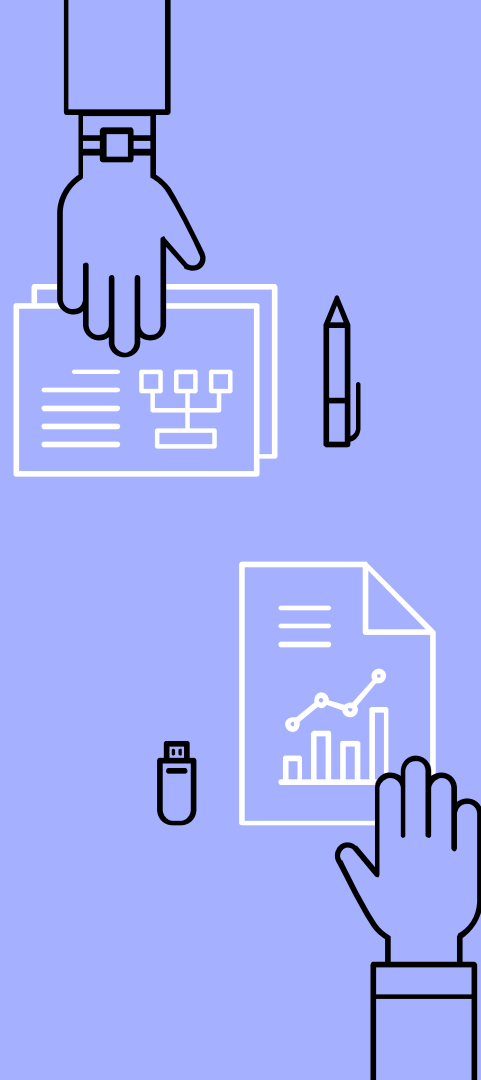
RockYou Word List

Usage from Security Professionals

- Tests strength of network and system security
- Crack hashed passwords or breach

Usage from Attackers

- Use wordlist in **password-spraying attacks** to gain unauthorized access to accounts
 - Dictionary attack where list of usernames are used and passwords from RockYou.txt are tried against each account





“

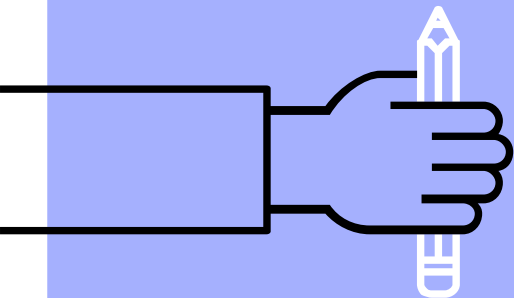
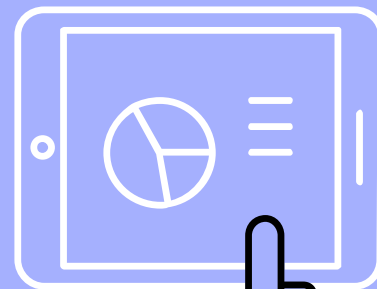
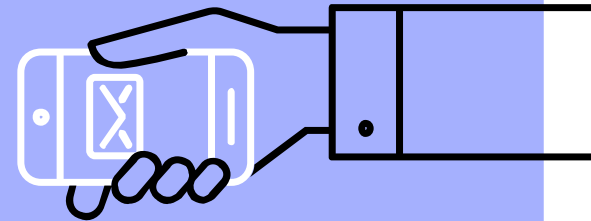
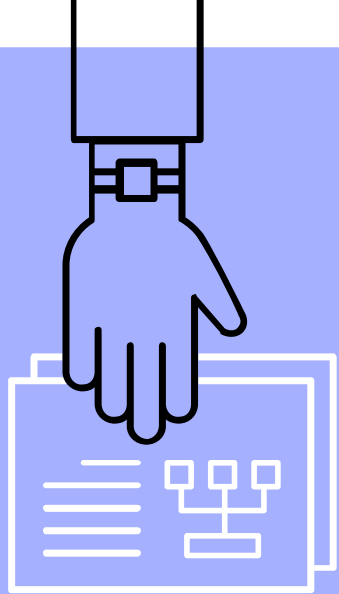
Rock You Word List

Our Application

- *Use aircrack-ng to run a dictionary attack to discover password with the wordlist*



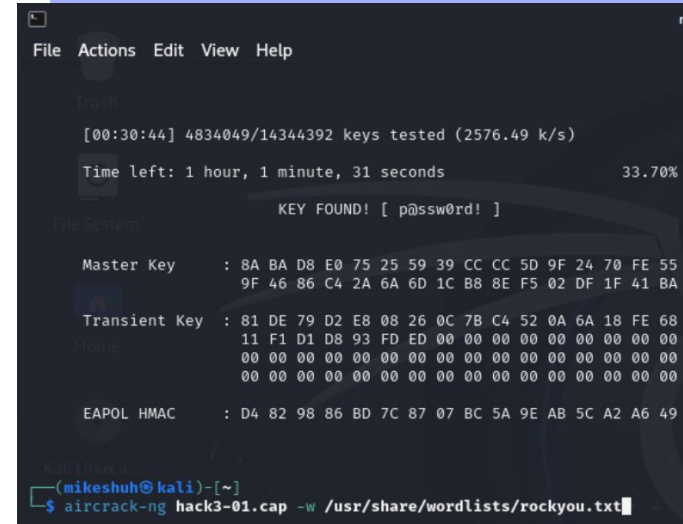
Demo



Summary

Result: Successfully cracked password !

- Password Statistics
 - In 2023, the most common password worldwide was "123456" & runner up was "admin" (Borgeaud)
 - 43 % of all passwords are simply the username (Study: Hackers Attack)
 - Password patterns most commonly indicate that years, names, and personal favorite things (food, sports team, etc) are easily hacked passwords (Cyber News)



```
File Actions Edit View Help

[00:30:44] 4834049/14344392 keys tested (2576.49 k/s)
Time left: 1 hour, 1 minute, 31 seconds 33.70%

KEY FOUND! [ p@ssw0rd! ]

Master Key : 8A BA D8 E0 75 25 59 39 CC CC 5D 9F 24 70 FE 55
           9F 46 86 C4 2A 6A 6D 1C B8 8E F5 02 DF 1F 41 BA

Transient Key : 81 DE 79 D2 E8 08 26 0C 7B C4 52 0A 6A 18 FE 68
              11 F1 D1 D8 93 FD ED 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
              00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
              00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

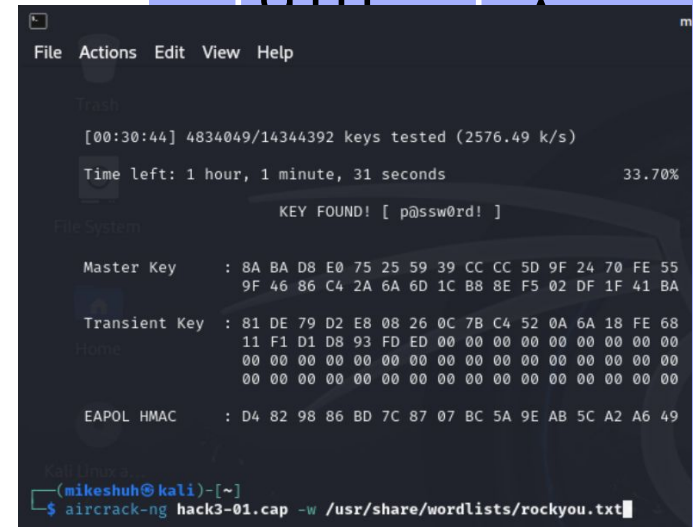
EAPOL HMAC : D4 82 98 86 BD 7C 87 07 BC 5A 9E AB 5C A2 A6 49

Kali Linux 4.19.0-16-amd64
(mikeshuh@kali)-[~]
$ aircrack-ng hack3-01.cap -w /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

Summary (cont.)

Result: Successfully cracked password !

- Success of dictionary attacks rely on:
 - Password Complexity (Wright)
 - Stolen/reused credentials are implicated in 80% of hacking-related breaches
 - Quality of Password Cracking Software and Dictionary
 - Attack Speed and Tools



```
File Actions Edit View Help

Track
[00:30:44] 4834049/14344392 keys tested (2576.49 k/s)
Time left: 1 hour, 1 minute, 31 seconds 33.70%

KEY FOUND! [ p@ssw0rd! ]

File System

Master Key : 8A BA D8 E0 75 25 59 39 CC CC 5D 9F 24 70 FE 55
           9F 46 86 C4 2A 6A 6D 1C B8 8E F5 02 DF 1F 41 BA

Transient Key : 81 DE 79 D2 E8 08 26 0C 7B C4 52 0A 6A 18 FE 68
              11 F1 D1 D8 93 FD ED 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
              00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
              00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

HMAC

EAPOL HMAC : D4 82 98 86 BD 7C 87 07 BC 5A 9E AB 5C A2 A6 49

kali Linux 4.19.0-1-amd64
(mikesuh@kali)-[~]
$ aircrack-ng hack3-01.cap -w /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

Future Work

- Explore advanced encryption methods like WPA3
- Brute Force Attacks
 - Method: attempting all possible passwords
 - Document Findings
- Develop further countermeasures
 - Scripts to continually monitor network safety



Conclusion

- ▶ Confirmed WiFi security weakness to penetration testing
 - Conducted as described in demo
- ▶ Use strong passwords!
 - Longer the password, the better
 - Mixed case letters, numbers, and symbols
 - Random memorable phrases



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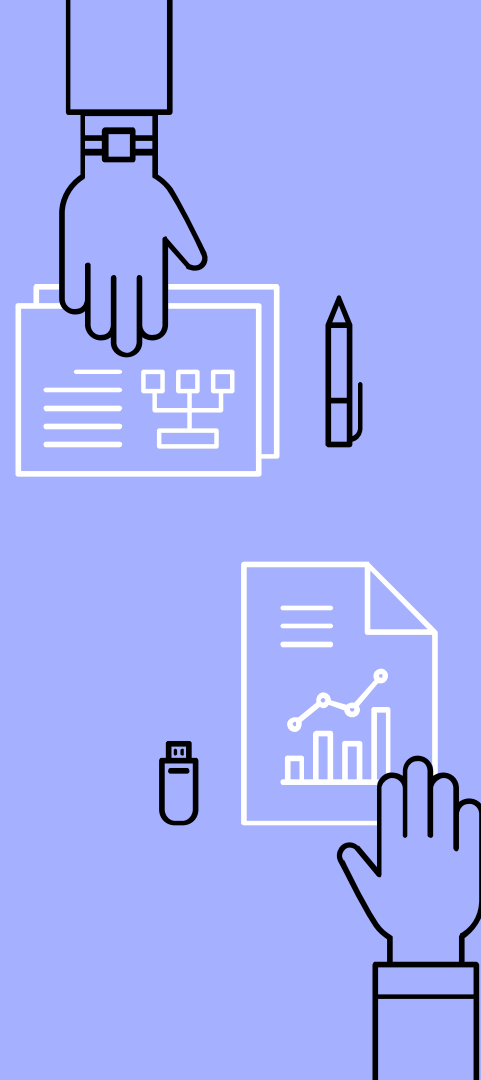
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Thank you!



The PowerPoint presentation should include minimally the followings:

- Title page, including
 - Topic
 - Course name, number, and section
 - Instructor
 - Time
- Introduction
 - Problem statement
 - Approaches
- Architecture, design, and key algorithm
- (Optional but strongly suggested) live demo or video demo
- Summary of the result
- Suggestion for future work
- Conclusion
- Credit, including the work, guidance, and support you have used and received
 - Open source
 - Key articles