Present simple & present continuous

Present simple

We use the present simple to talk about:

- regular habits and routines.

 We usually go rollerblading at the weekend.
- permanent situations.

 David lives in Manchester.
- scientific facts.
 Water boils at 100 °C.
- states, not actions, e.g. like, believe, know. *She doesn't like chorizo*.

Present continuous

We use the present continuous to talk about:

- something that is happening now or 'around now'.
 - They're playing tennis at the moment.
- temporary situations.

 He's visiting his grandparents in Ibiza.
- changing or developing situations.
 The number of car accidents every year is increasing.

1 Complete the following questions and answer them. Use the present simple.

Example: Where / your sister /live/?

- Where does your sister live?
- She lives in Granada.
- What time / school / start/?
- You / play / computer games / ever /?
- How many people / there / be / at the party/?
- Where / you / meet / your friends / usually/?
- How / Marta / go / to school/?

2 Complete the following questions and answer them. Use the present continuous.

Example: Why / your sister /cry?
Why is your sister crying?
She is crying because she is sad.

- What / you / do / right now / ?
- Why / they / clean / the house / ?
- What / Paul and Susan / watch / on TV / ?
- Where / your friends / cook / for dinner / ?
- What / Caroline / wear / today / ?

3 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the present simple or present continuous.

Kim usually *visits* (visit) her cousins at the weekend. At the moment Linda is working (work) as a motorcycle courier. 1 Tom often (not go) to the Cyber café. 2 Excuse me. you..... (know) how to get to Church Street? 3 What you (listen to)? 4 Juan (work) for Iberia Airlines. He's a pilot. 5 In the summer, the sun (rise) at five o'clock in the morning. 6 I (not like) my gym. I(not get) fit fast enough! 4 Complete the text. Use the correct form of the present simple or present continuous. It's the year 2100. Ben ¹..... (be) a computer programmer and he ²..... (live) on the moon. Every day at 18.00 he 3..... (finish) work at the space station and 4.....(go) to the Matrix café. It's 18.30 and Ben ⁵..... (look out) of the café window at the space cars flying by. Every day he 6..... (watch) the same space cars, but today is different. Ben (not sit) alone. There 8..... (be) a girl at his table. She 9.....(read) a digital magazine. The girl is very beautiful. She 10..... (have got) short, orange hair and yellow eyes. She 11 (wear) a green space suit. you?' she asks. 'I ¹³..... (not think) so,' says Ben. 'I'm Ben. What's your name?'

5	Write the questions. Use the present simple or present continuous. Then answer them.
1	Why /she / wash / the dishes?
2	How often / you / go / to the cinema?
3	What time / you / usually / get up?
4	What / you / wear / today?