```
import pylab import pandas as pd import numpy as np df =
pd.read_csv("path/events_train_holdout.tsv", na_values=['-'],
              sep = '\t'
df = df.drop duplicates() def isNaN(num):
       return num != num
is_not_null_event_id = ~isNaN(df['event_id']) df
= df[is_not_null_event_id]
is_not_nan_start_tstamp = ~isNaN(df['start_tstamp']) temp_start_tstamp_df =
df[is_not_nan_start_tstamp]
temp start tstamp df['year'] = temp start tstamp df['start tstamp'].astype(str).str[0:4]
is_2008 = temp_start_tstamp_df['year'] == '2008' is_2009 =
temp_start_tstamp_df['year'] == '2009' is_2010 =
temp_start_tstamp_df['year'] == '2010' is_2011 =
temp start tstamp df['year'] == '2011'
#is year = is_2008 or is_2009 or is_2010 or is_2011
temp_start_tstamp_df_2008 = temp_start_tstamp_df[is_2008] temp_start_tstamp_df_2009
= temp_start_tstamp_df[is_2009] temp_start_tstamp_df_2010 =
temp start tstamp df[is 2010] temp start tstamp df 2011 = temp start tstamp df[is 2011]
temp_start_tstamp_df =
temp start tstamp df 2008.append(temp start tstamp df 2009.append(temp start tstamp df
_2010.append(temp_start_tstamp_df_2011)))
temp start tstamp df['year'] = temp start tstamp df['year'].astype(int)
is_not_nan_confirmed_tstamp = ~isNaN(df['confirmed_tstamp']) temp_confirmed_tstamp_df
= df[is not nan confirmed tstamp] temp confirmed tstamp df['year'] =
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['confirmed_tstamp'].astype(str).str[0:4]
is_2003 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2003' is_2004 =
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2004' is_2005 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year']
== '2005' is_2006 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2006' is_2007 =
temp confirmed tstamp df['year'] == '2007' is 2008 = temp confirmed tstamp df['year']
== '2008' is_2009 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2009' is_2010 =
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2010' is_2011 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year']
== '2011' is_2012 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2012'
#is year = is 2008 or is 2009 or is 2010 or is 2011
```

```
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2003 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df[is_2003]
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2004 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df[is_2004]
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2005 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df[is_2005]
temp confirmed tstamp df 2006 = temp confirmed tstamp df[is 2006]
temp confirmed tstamp df 2007 = temp confirmed tstamp df[is 2007]
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2008 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df[is_2008]
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2009 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df[is_2009]
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2010 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df[is_2010]
temp confirmed tstamp df 2011 = temp confirmed tstamp df[is 2011]
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2012 = temp_confirmed_tstamp_df[is_2012]
temp confirmed tstamp df =
temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2003.append(temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2004.append(temp_conf
irmed_tstamp_df_2005.append(temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2006.append(temp_confirmed_tsta
mp_df_2007.append(temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2008.append(temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_20
09.append(temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2010.append(temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2011.append
(temp_confirmed_tstamp_df_2012))))))))) is_not_null_event_id =
~isNaN(temp confirmed tstamp df['event id'])
temp confirmed tstamp df = temp confirmed tstamp df[is not null event id]
temp confirmed tstamp df['year'] = temp confirmed tstamp df['year'].astype(int)
is_not_nan_created_tstamp = ~isNaN(df['created_tstamp']) temp_created_tstamp_df =
df[is not nan created tstamp]
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] = temp_created_tstamp_df['created_tstamp'].astype(str).str[0:4]
is_2003 = temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2003' is_2004 =
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2004' is_2005 =
temp created tstamp df['year'] == '2005' is 2006 =
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2006' is_2007 =
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2007' is_2008 =
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2008' is_2009 =
temp created tstamp df['year'] == '2009' is 2010 =
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2010' is_2011 =
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2011' is_2012 =
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'] == '2012' #is_year = is_2008
or is_2009 or is_2010 or is_2011
temp_created_tstamp_df_2003 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2003]
temp_created_tstamp_df_2004 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2004]
temp created tstamp df 2005 = temp created tstamp df[is 2005]
temp_created_tstamp_df_2006 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2006]
temp_created_tstamp_df_2007 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2007]
temp_created_tstamp_df_2008 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2008]
```

```
temp_created_tstamp_df_2009 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2009]
temp_created_tstamp_df_2010 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2010]
temp_created_tstamp_df_2011 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2011]
temp_created_tstamp_df_2012 = temp_created_tstamp_df[is_2012]
temp created tstamp df =
temp created tstamp df 2003.append(temp created tstamp df 2004.append(temp created
stamp_df_2005.append(temp_created_tstamp_df_2006.append(temp_created_tstamp_df_2007
.append(temp_created_tstamp_df_2008.append(temp_created_tstamp_df_2009.append(temp_
created_tstamp_df_2010.append(temp_created_tstamp_df_2011.append(temp_created_tstamp_
_df_2012))))))))))) is_not_null_event_id =
~isNaN(temp created tstamp df['event id']) temp created tstamp df =
temp_created_tstamp_df[is_not_null_event_id] temp_created_tstamp_df['year']
temp_created_tstamp_df['year'].astype(int)
is_not_nan_closed_tstamp = ~isNaN(df['closed_tstamp']) temp_closed_tstamp_df =
df[is_not_nan_closed_tstamp]
temp closed tstamp df['year'] = temp closed tstamp df['closed tstamp'].astype(str).str[0:4]
is_2003 = (temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2003') is_2004
= (temp closed tstamp df['year'] == '2004') is 2005 =
(temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2005') is_2006 =
(temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2006') is_2007 =
(temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2007') is_2008 =
(temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2008') is_2009 =
(temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2009') is_2010 = (temp_closed_tstamp_df['year']
== '2010') is_2011 =
(temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2011') is_2012 =
(temp_closed_tstamp_df['year'] == '2012') is_2013 =
(temp closed tstamp df['year'] == '2013')
temp_closed_tstamp_df_2003 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2003]
temp closed tstamp df 2004 = temp closed tstamp df[is 2004]
temp_closed_tstamp_df_2005 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2005]
temp_closed_tstamp_df_2006 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2006]
temp_closed_tstamp_df_2007 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2007]
temp_closed_tstamp_df_2008 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2008]
temp closed tstamp df 2009 = temp closed tstamp df[is 2009]
temp_closed_tstamp_df_2010 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2010]
temp closed tstamp df 2011 = temp closed tstamp df[is 2011]
```

```
temp_closed_tstamp_df_2012 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2012] temp_closed_tstamp_df_2013 = temp_closed_tstamp_df[is_2013]
```

temp\_closed\_tstamp\_df =

temp\_closed\_tstamp\_df\_2003.append(temp\_closed\_tstamp\_df\_2004.append(temp\_closed\_tst a

temp df =

temp\_start\_tstamp\_df.append(temp\_confirmed\_tstamp\_df.append(temp\_created\_tstamp\_df.ap
pend(temp\_closed\_tstamp\_df)))

df['year'] = np.nan

df\_no\_duplicates = df.drop\_duplicates('event\_id')

temp\_df\_no\_duplicates = temp\_df.drop\_duplicates('event\_id')

%matplotlib inline year\_grouped = temp\_df\_no\_duplicates.groupby('year') year\_grouped['event\_id'].nunique().plot(kind='bar')

