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1. Write the algorithm of queue mechanism using
  - Single linked list
  - Array alternative 1
  - Array alternative 2
  - Array alternative 3
2. Use the same infotype as before
3. Each member is to write 1 mechanism

Jawab :

- Single linked list

Algoritma:

- Simpan 2 reference: front  $\rightarrow$  ...  $\rightarrow$  ...  $\rightarrow$  back
  - enqueue(Benda x):
    - ❖ Buat sebuah node baru N yang datanya x
    - ❖ if queue sebelumnya empty, maka front = back = N
    - ❖ else tambahkan N di akhir (dan update back)
  - dequeue():
    - ❖ Hapus elemen pertama: front = front.next

- Array alternative 1

Algoritma :

```
Add(P,3)
Add(P,4)
Add(P,2)
Del(P)
Del(P)
Add(P,5)
Del(P)
Del(P)
```

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

---

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 2 |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 2

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|   |   |   |   |   |

Head = 0

Tail = 0

Is empty = False

## · Array Alternative 2

Algoritma:

```
Add(P,3)
Add(P,4)
Add(P,2)
Del(P)
Del(P)
Add(P,5)
Del(P)
Add(P,6)
Add(P,7)
Del(P)
Del(P)
Del(P)
```

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 2 |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 2

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | 6 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|   |   |   |   |   |

Head = 0

Tail = 0

Is empty = False

- Array alternative 3

Algoritma:

Add(P,3)

Add(P,4)

Add(P,2)

Del(P)

Del(P)

Add(P,5)

Del(P)

Add(P,6)

Add(P,7)

Add(P,8)

Del(P)

Del(P)

Del(P)

Del(P)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 2 |   |   |   |

---

Head = 1

Tail = 2

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8 | 7 | 6 | 2 |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|   |   |   |   |   |

Head = 0

Tail = 0

Is empty = False