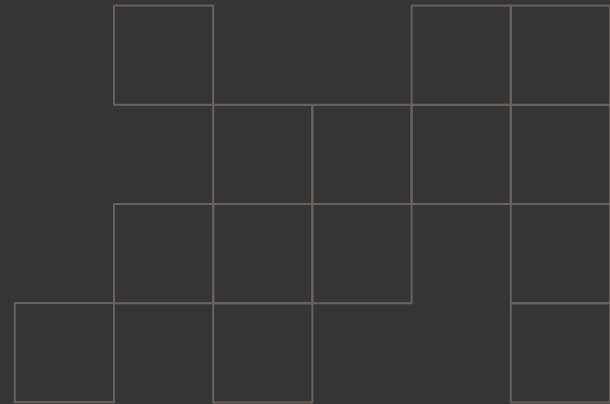


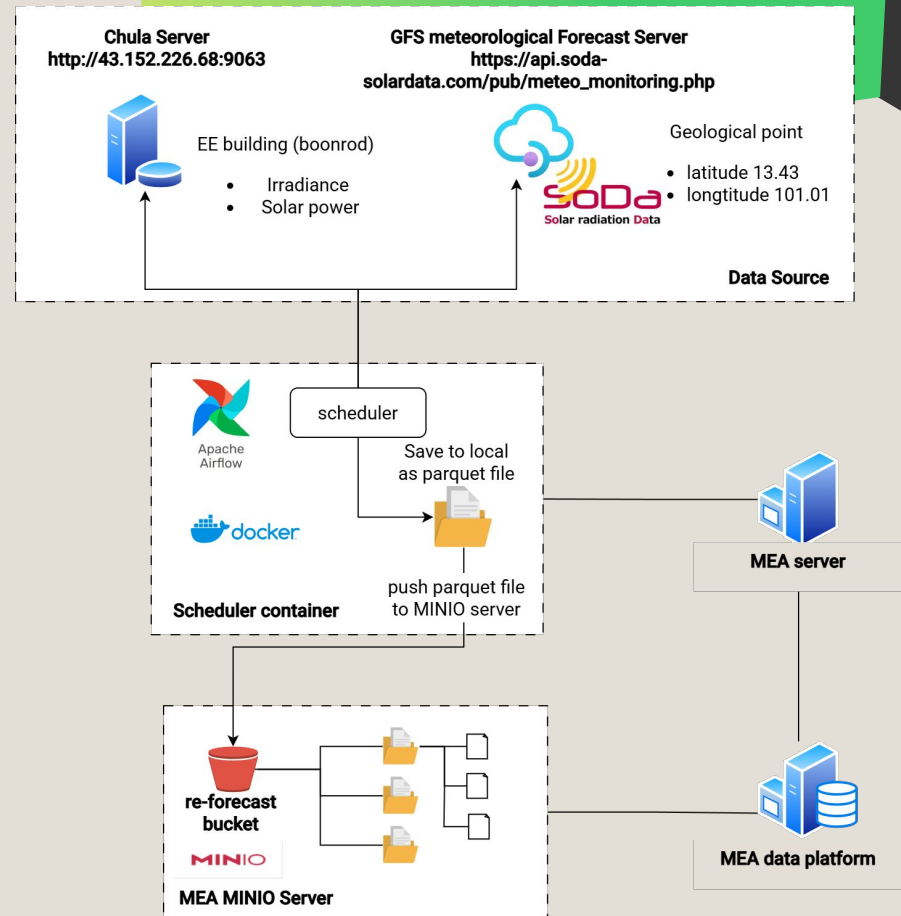
Re-Forecast  
2025 / 06 / 23

# RE-Forecast Data Pipeline


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# Data Pipeline Architecture



# Flexible Data Access for the Web Application

 Web App Can Access Data From:

- ✓ API – RESTful API adapter (MEA meter API)
- ✓ CSV Files – On shared storage or uploaded manually
- ✓ MinIO – Object storage access via S3-compatible interface (MEA data platform)

 Extensible – Adapter-Based Design can add support for:

If new data types are needed, simply write a new adapter following the interface



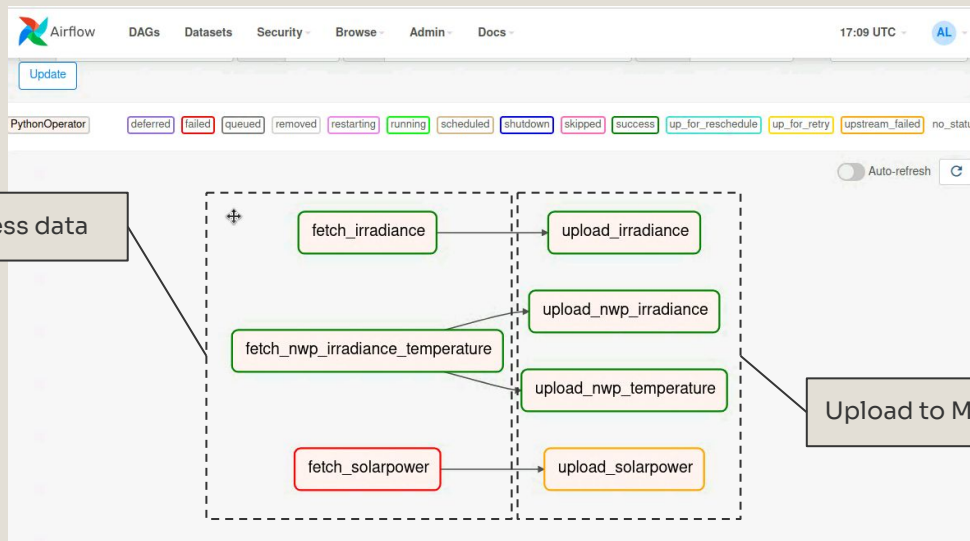
SQL (PostgreSQL, MySQL, etc.)



Any other format via custom adapter

# MinIO in Our Pipeline

- Compatible with MEA's internal data platform
- Secure and Private – Can be accessed by MEA's private server only



Sample MinIO pipeline in Airflow

# Airflow DAG: Custom Python Operators for ETL

```
19  default_args = {
20      'owner': 'airflow',
21      'depends_on_past': False,
22      'start_date': datetime(2024, 1, 1),
23      'email_on_failure': False,
24      'email_on_retry': False,
25      'retries': 0,
26      'retry_delay': timedelta(minutes=5),
27  }
```

Airflow DAG(Directed Acyclic Graph)

```
29  with DAG(
30      'data_pipeline',
31      default_args=default_args,
32      description='Fetches data and uploads to MinIO every minute',
33      schedule_interval='*/5 * * * *', # Every minute
34      catchup=False,
35      max_active_runs=1, # Prevents overlapping runs
36  ) as dag:
```

```
38      fetch_nwp_task = PythonOperator(
39          task_id='fetch_nwp_irradiance_temperature',
40          python_callable=nwp_irradiance_temperature_fetch,
41          op_args=[nwp_irradiance_directory, nwp_temperature_directory],
42      )
```

```
44      fetch_irradiance_task = PythonOperator(
```

```
62      upload_solarpower_task = PythonOperator(
63          task_id='upload_solarpower',
64          python_callable=upload_to_minio,
65          op_args=[bucket_name, "solarpower"],
66      )
```

```
68      upload_nwp_irradiance_task = PythonOperator(
69          task_id='upload_nwp_irradiance',
70          python_callable=upload_to_minio,
71          op_args=[bucket_name, "nwp_irradiance"],
72      )
```

```
74      upload_nwp_temp_task = PythonOperator(
75          task_id='upload_nwp_temperature',
76          python_callable=upload_to_minio,
77          op_args=[bucket_name, "nwp_temperature"],
78      )
```

Python Operator Task

Set Task Dependencies

```
80      # Set task dependencies
81      fetch_nwp_task >> [upload_nwp_irradiance_task, upload_nwp_temp_task]
82      fetch_irradiance_task >> upload_irradiance_task
83      fetch_solarpower_task >> upload_solarpower_task
```

# Fetch Irradiance Task

```
27
28 ✓ def fetch_irradiance(start, end):
29     """
30     Fetch irradiance data from the API for the given time range.
31     """
32     datetime_index = pd.date_range(start, end, freq='1min')
33
34     # Example data (replace this with actual fetch logic)
35     site_names = ['EE Station 1']
36     # point_I = df_sites[df_sites['site_name'] == site_names[0]]['points'].iloc[0][2] # Irradiance
37     point_I = 30
38     print("point : {}".format(point_I))
39     # Prepare the request body
40     ✓ body_I = json.dumps({
41         "point": point_I,
42         "start": start,
43         "end": end,
44         "process": {"1": "raw"},
45         "post_process": {"1": "empty"}
46     })
47
48     # Download the data
49     link_I = requests.post('https://p6.cusolarforecast.com/export/submit', data=body_I)
50     status = json.loads(link_I.text)['status']
51
52     ✓ try:
53         url_I = url + json.loads(link_I.text)['link']
54
55         # Read data from the URL
56         data = requests.get(url_I)
57         df_I = pd.read_csv(StringIO(data.text), header=0, names=['Datetime', 'Irradiance_3 (W/m2)'], parse_dates=['Datetime'])
58         print(df_I)
59         return df_I, True
60
61     ✓ except Exception as e:
62         error_msg = f"Failed to fetch or process data: {str(e)}"
63         print(error_msg)
64         raise Exception(error_msg) # Re-raise as Airflow exception
65
```

Chula EE building API URL

Download data from URL and read to Dataframe

# Update or Create new local file

```
98 def update_parquet(directory, start_date=None, end_date=None):
```

```
99     """
```

```
100     Update a Parquet file with data for the current month.
```

```
101     """
```

```
102     if start_date is None:
```

```
103         start_date = datetime.now()
```

```
104     if end_date is None:
```

```
105         end_date = datetime.now()
```

```
106     ensure_directory_exists(directory)
```

```
107     # Get the current year and month
```

```
108     year = start_date.year
```

```
109     month = start_date.month
```

```
110     # Define the file path
```

```
111     file_name = f"irradiance_{year}-{month:02d}.parquet"
```

```
112     file_path = os.path.join(directory, file_name)
```

```
113     # Open or create the Parquet file
```

```
114     existing_data, file_path = open_or_create_parquet(directory, start_date)
```

```
115     # Get the start date for fetching new data
```

```
116     if existing_data.empty:
```

```
117         start_date = datetime(year, month, 1, 0, 0, 0) # Start of the month
```

```
118     else:
```

```
119         # Get the Last datetime from the existing data and add 1 minute to it
```

```
120         start_date = pd.to_datetime(existing_data['Datetime']).max() + timedelta(minutes=1)
```

```
121         start_date = start_date.to_pydatetime()
```

```
122         start_date = start_date.replace(tzinfo=None)
```

Open or create new file

```
123     # Get the start date for fetching new data
```

```
124     if existing_data.empty:
```

```
125         start_date = datetime(year, month, 1, 0, 0, 0) # Start of the month
```

```
126     else:
```

```
127         # Get the Last datetime from the existing data and add 1 minute to it
```

```
128         start_date = pd.to_datetime(existing_data['Datetime']).max() + timedelta(minutes=1)
```

```
129         start_date = start_date.to_pydatetime()
```

```
130         start_date = start_date.replace(tzinfo=None)
```

```
131     # Convert to ISO 8601 format with timezone (+07:00)
```

```
132     tz = pytz.timezone('Asia/Bangkok')
```

```
133     now = datetime.now()
```

```
134     if end_date >= now:
```

```
135         end_date = now
```

```
136     start_date = tz.localize(start_date).strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
```

```
137     end_date = tz.localize(end_date).strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
```

```
138     if start_date > end_date:
```

```
139         print("empty data fetching")
```

```
140         return 0
```

```
141     # Fetch new data
```

```
142     irradiance_res = fetch_irradiance(start_date, end_date)
```

```
143     if res:
```

```
144         irradiance['Datetime'] = irradiance['Datetime'].dt.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
```

```
145         updated_data = pd.concat([existing_data, irradiance]).drop_duplicates(subset=['Datetime'])
```

```
146         save_to_parquet(updated_data, file_path)
```

```
147     else:
```

```
148         return
```

Concat existing data with new data and save as file

Get start date from existing file

# Upload file to MinIO

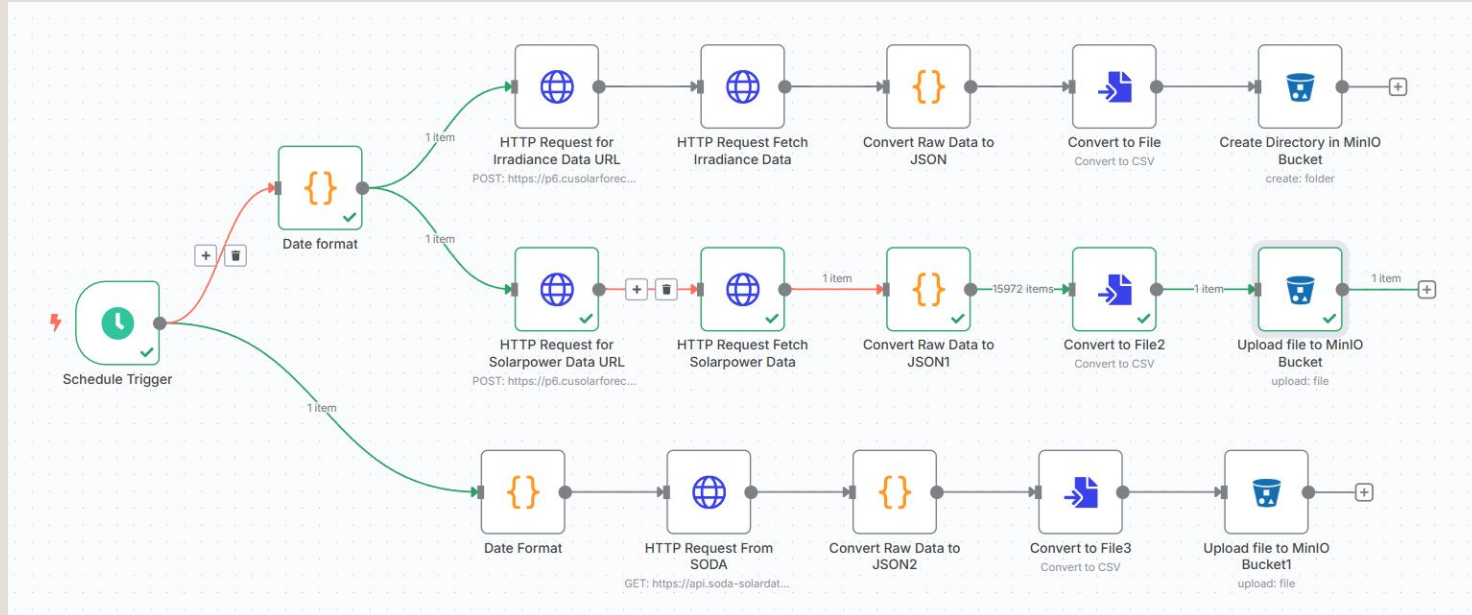
```
1  import datetime
2  from minio import Minio
3  from minio.error import S3Error
4
5  ## Assuming minio client is already initialized
6  client = Minio(
7      endpoint='172.17.113.251:9000',
8      access_key='cu_reforecast2',
9      secret_key='Ref0rec@st',
10     secure=False
11 )
12
13     # Replace with your bucket name
14
15 def upload_to_minio(bucket_name, directory, date=datetime.datetime.now()):
16     """Uploads a file to MinIO with dynamic file name."""
17     try:
18         # Get current date and construct file name
19         file_name = f"eebuilding1_raw_{directory}/{directory}_{date.strftime('%Y-%m')}.parquet"
20         print(file_name)
21         # Upload the file to MinIO
22         client.fput_object(bucket_name, file_name, file_name)
23         print(f"Uploaded {file_name} to {bucket_name} bucket as {file_name}")
24     except S3Error as e:
25         print(f"MinIO upload error: {e}")
26
```

Initialize MinIO Client

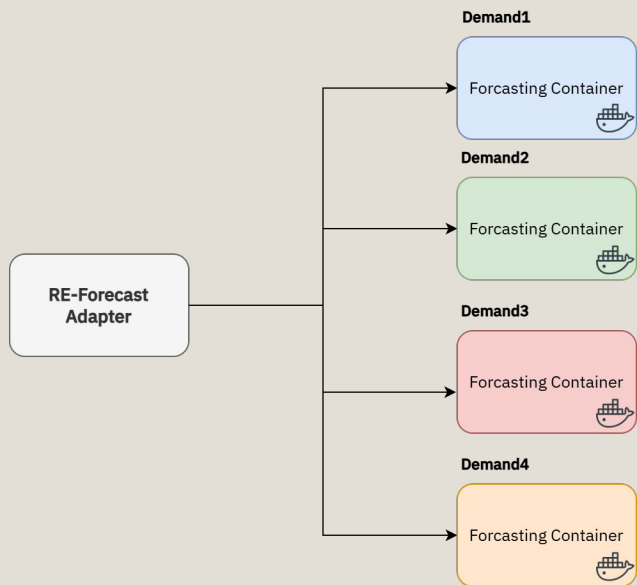
Put Object to MinIO Bucket







# Alternative Approach: Using n8n for No-Code Workflows



# Forecasting



## Demand Forecasting Container

-  Packaged as a Docker container running FastAPI
-  Provides a RESTful API to request electricity demand forecasts
-  Site registration: When adding a new site (e.g., house), you specify:
  -  Model selection:
    - demand1: trained for House1
    - demand2: trained for House2

# Demand Forecast API

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import requests
3
4 # CSV file path
5 csv_file_path = 'example_meter_data.csv'
6
7 # Read the CSV file into a Pandas DataFrame
8 df = pd.read_csv(csv_file_path)
9
10 # Convert the DataFrame to a JSON object that matches the format expected by FastAPI
11 data_json = df.to_dict(orient="index")
12
13 # Define the FastAPI endpoint URL
14 url = 'http://localhost:8000/demand/infer'
15
16 # Prepare the data payload
17 payload = {
18     "infer_time": "2021-01-06 00:00:00",
19     "target_site": "cu_bems",
20     "target_col": "netload(kw)",
21     "input_cols": ["netload(kw)"],
22     "model": "neuralprophet",
23     "data": data_json
24 }
25
26 # Send the POST request
27 response = requests.post(url, json=payload)
28
29 # Print the response from the server
30 print(response.json())
```

Inference endpoint

Parameter and data payload

## Testing Inference

1. Navigate to the `client-test` directory:

```
cd client-test
```

2. Run the `client-infer.py` script:

```
python client-infer.py
```

This script will:

- Send a CSV file to the inference endpoint at `http://localhost:8000/demand/infer`.
- Display the server's response, which includes inference results.

## API Parameters

Below are the key parameters used in the `/demand/infer` endpoints:

### Parameters

Parameter	Description	Example Value
<code>infer_time</code>	Time for inference in the format	<code>YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS</code>
<code>target_site</code>	Target column for the prediction.	<code>cubems</code>
<code>target_col</code>	Target column for the prediction	<code>netload(kw)</code>
<code>input_cols</code>	Input columns for the prediction	<code>pv(kW), Temperature(C), Short-wave_radiation(Wh/m2)</code>