Feature-Level Phylogenetic Assessment

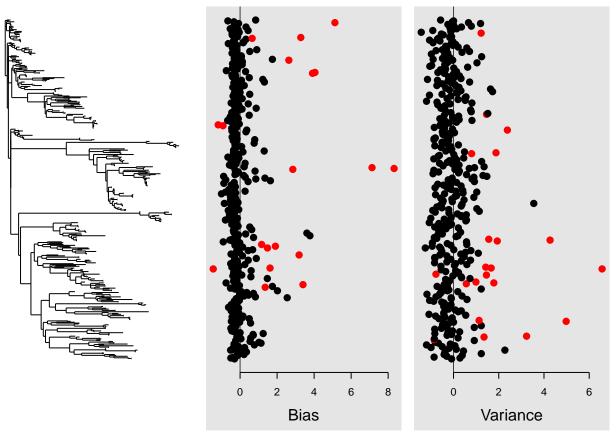
Nate Olson 2017-11-17

0.1 relative abundanceDADA

```
dada_signal <- signal_pipe(rel_abu_feature_metrics, dada_tree)</pre>
## Adding missing grouping variables: `pipe`
## Joining, by = "feature_id"
## Warning: Column `feature_id` joining factor and character vector, coercing
## into character vector
## Found more than one class "phylo" in cache; using the first, from namespace 'treeio'
## Also defined by 'RNeXML'
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## Warning: Column `feature_id` joining character vector and factor, coercing
## into character vector
# dada_sim <- phyloSim(mothur_signal$p4d, method = c("Cmean"))</pre>
# dada_sim %>% plot()
dada_signal$signal %>%
   knitr::kable()
```

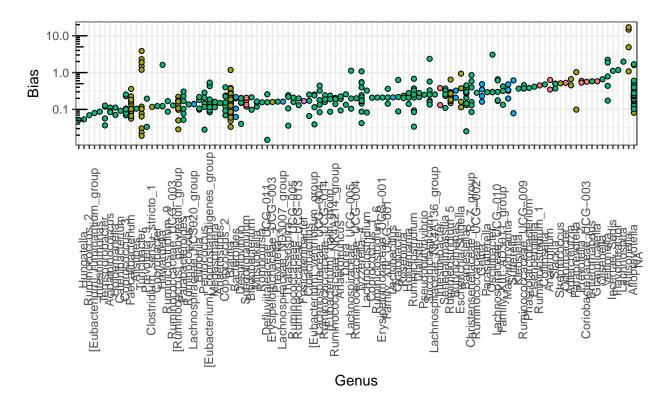
	ı		
Metric	Method	stat	pvalue
sc_bias	Cmean	0.2917834	0.0010000
sc_bias	I	0.1515487	0.0010000
sc_bias	K	0.0213141	0.1040000
sc_bias	K.star	0.0245915	0.0710000
sc_bias	Lambda	0.6644439	0.0010000
sc_variance	Cmean	0.1238726	0.0050000
sc_variance	I	0.0509330	0.0020000
sc_variance	K	0.0244555	0.0280000
sc_variance	K.star	0.0284928	0.0010000
sc_variance	Lambda	0.1309146	0.4906464

```
grid.horizontal = FALSE,
trait.labels = c("Bias", "Variance"),
show.tip = FALSE,
tree.ladderize = TRUE)
```



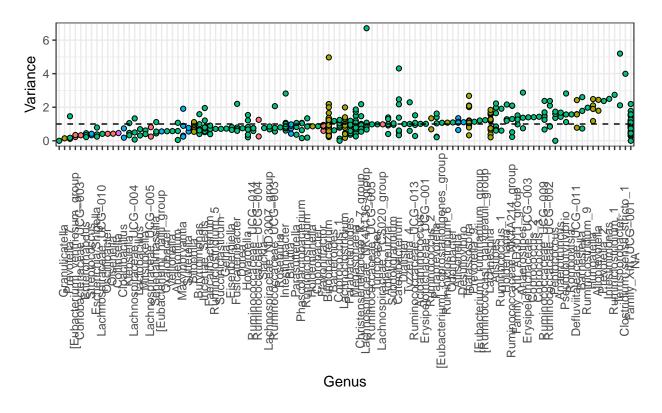
```
dada_signal$df %>% left_join(dada_tax) %>%
    mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Bias)) %>%
    select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
    # gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
    ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Bias, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
    # facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
    geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 0), linetype = 2) +
    theme_bw() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
    labs(x = "Genus", fill = "Phylum") + scale_y_log10() + annotation_logticks(sides = "l")
```

Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis



Phylum • Actinobacteria • Bacteroidetes • Firmicutes • Proteobacteria • Synergistetes

```
dada_signal$df %>% left_join(dada_tax) %>%
    mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Variance)) %>%
    select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
    # gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
    ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Variance, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
    # facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
    geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 1), linetype = 2) +
    theme_bw() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
    labs(x = "Genus", fill = "Phylum")
```



Phylum • Actinobacteria • Bacteroidetes • Firmicutes • Proteobacteria • Synergistetes

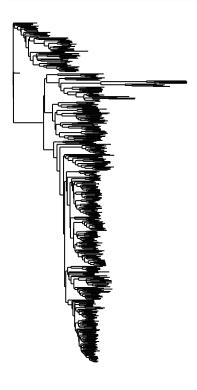
0.2 relative abundance Mothur

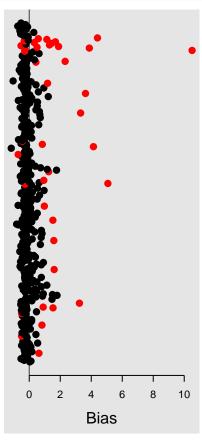
```
mothur_signal <- signal_pipe(rel_abu_feature_metrics, mothur_tree)</pre>
## Adding missing grouping variables: `pipe`
## Joining, by = "feature_id"
## Warning: Column `feature_id` joining factor and character vector, coercing
## into character vector
## Found more than one class "phylo" in cache; using the first, from namespace 'treeio'
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## Warning: Column `feature_id` joining character vector and factor, coercing
## into character vector
# mothur_sim <- phyloSim(mothur_signal$p4d, method = c("Cmean"))</pre>
# mothur_sim %>% plot()
mothur_signal$signal %>%
    knitr::kable()
```

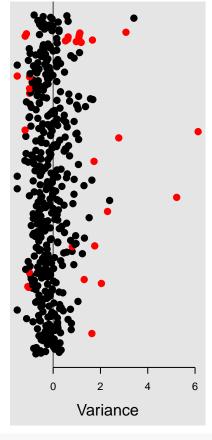
Metric	Method	stat	pvalue
sc_bias	Cmean	0.0618102	0.035
sc_bias	I	0.0012909	0.018
sc_bias	K	0.1650671	0.894
sc_bias	K.star	0.2000974	0.952
sc_bias	Lambda	0.6240029	0.001
sc_variance	Cmean	0.0177774	0.260
sc_variance	I	0.0007990	0.018
sc_variance	K	0.2563364	0.294
sc_variance	K.star	0.3658755	0.040
$sc_variance$	Lambda	0.6682174	0.001

```
# mothur_bias_corr <- phyloCorrelogram(mothur_signal$p4d, trait = "sc_bias")
# plot(mothur_bias_corr)
```

```
# mothur_variance_corr <- phyloCorrelogram(mothur_signal$p4d, trait = "sc_variance")
# plot(mothur_variance_corr)</pre>
```







```
mothur_signal$df %>% left_join(mothur_tax) %>%
    mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Bias)) %>%
    select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
```

```
# gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
    ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Bias, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
    # facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
    geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 0), linetype = 2) +
    theme_bw() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
    labs(x = "Genus", fill = "Phylum") + scale_y_log10() + annotation_logticks(sides = "1")
## Joining, by = "feature_id"
## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
   10.0
    1.0
            <sup>J</sup>XIII_unclassified ∃
                                                                     nclassified
                                            lassified
                           assified
                                                                                  Prevoţĕ
            Clostridiales Inc
                                                                                       Coriobac
                                             Entergo
                                                 Genus

    Actinobacteria

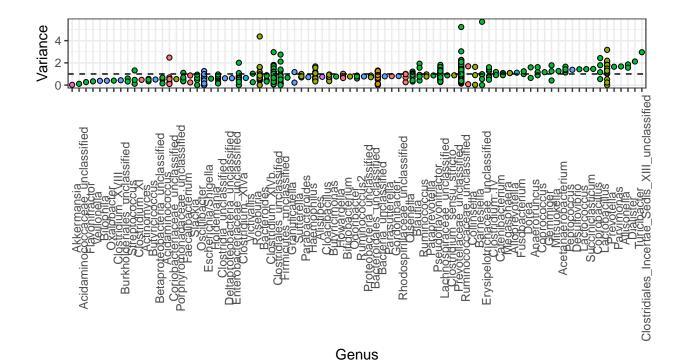
    Bacteroidetes
    Fusobacteria

                                                                    ProteobacteriaVerrucomicr
   Phylum

    Bacteria_unclassified
    Firmicutes

    Lentisphaerae
    Synergistetes

mothur_signal$df %>% left_join(mothur_tax) %>%
    mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Variance)) %>%
    select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
    # gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
    ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Variance, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
    # facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
    geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 1), linetype = 2) +
    theme_bw() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
    labs(x = "Genus", fill = "Phylum")
```



Phylum Bacteria_unclassified Firmicutes Lentisphaerae Synergistetes

Bacteroidetes • Fusobacteria

Proteobacteria
 Verrucomicrol

0.3 log fold-change Mothur

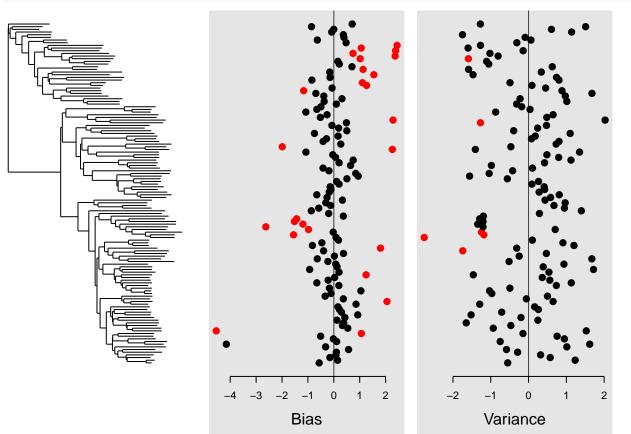
Actinobacteria

```
mothur_signal <- signal_pipe(logFC_feature_metrics, mothur_tree)</pre>
## Joining, by = "feature_id"
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## Joining, by = "feature_id"
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## Warning: Column `feature_id` joining character vector and factor, coercing
## into character vector
# mothur_sim <- phyloSim(mothur_signal$p4d, method = c("Cmean"))</pre>
# mothur_sim %>% plot()
mothur_signal$signal %>%
    knitr::kable()
```

Metric	Method	stat	pvalue
sc_bias	Cmean	0.1340650	0.0170000
sc_bias	I	0.0039903	0.0110000
sc_bias	K	0.3465087	0.3920000
sc_bias	K.star	0.4747649	0.1850000
sc_bias	Lambda	0.3454275	0.0122141
$sc_variance$	Cmean	0.1758399	0.0030000
sc_variance	I	-0.0013723	0.0660000
sc_variance	K	0.3780044	0.1710000
sc_variance	K.star	0.5049729	0.0140000
sc_variance	Lambda	0.7189168	0.0010000

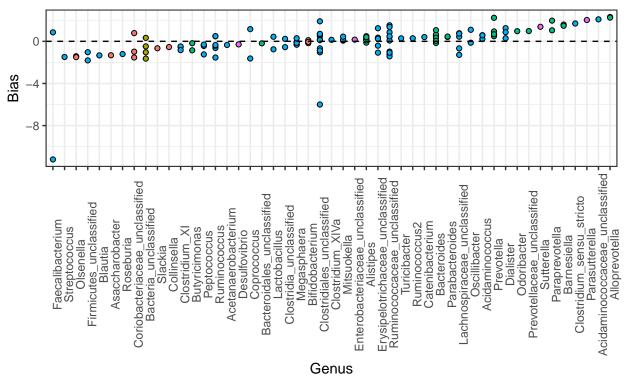
```
# mothur_bias_corr <- phyloCorrelogram(mothur_signal$p4d, trait = "sc_bias")
# plot(mothur_bias_corr)</pre>
```

```
# mothur_variance_corr <- phyloCorrelogram(mothur_signal$p4d, trait = "sc_variance")
# plot(mothur_variance_corr)</pre>
```



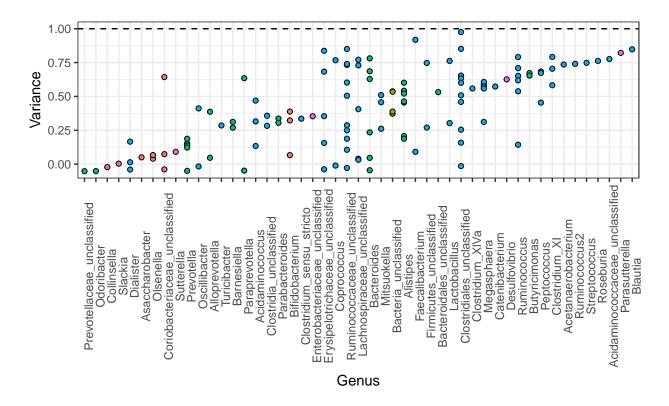
```
mothur_signal$df %>% left_join(mothur_tax) %>%
    mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Bias)) %>%
    select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
```

```
# gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Bias, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
# facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 0), linetype = 2) +
theme_bw() +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
labs(x = "Genus", fill = "Phylum")
```



Phylum • Actinobacteria • Bacteria_unclassified • Bacteroidetes • Firmicutes • Proteobacteria

```
mothur_signal$df %>% left_join(mothur_tax) %>%
    mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Variance)) %>%
    select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
    # gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
    ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Variance, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
    # facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
    geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 1), linetype = 2) +
    theme_bw() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
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```



Phylum • Actinobacteria • Bacteria_unclassified • Bacteroidetes • Firmicutes • Proteobacteri

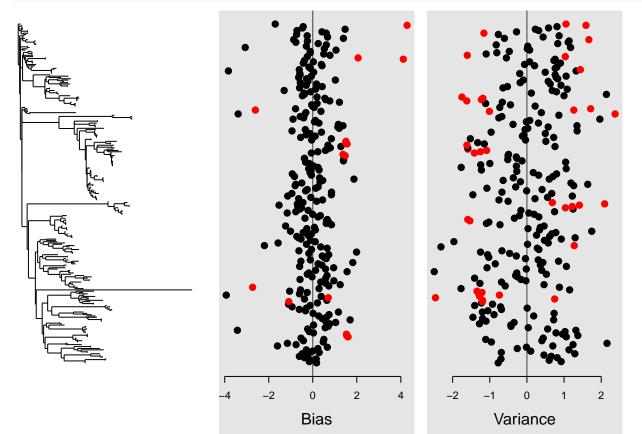
0.4 log fold-change DADA

```
dada_signal <- signal_pipe(logFC_feature_metrics, dada_tree)</pre>
## Joining, by = "feature_id"
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## into character vector
## Found more than one class "phylo" in cache; using the first, from namespace 'treeio'
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## Joining, by = "feature_id"
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## Warning: Column `feature_id` joining character vector and factor, coercing
## into character vector
# dada_sim <- phyloSim(mothur_signal$p4d, method = c("Cmean"))
# dada sim %>% plot()
dada_signal$signal %>%
   knitr::kable()
```

Metric	Method	stat	pvalue
sc_bias	Cmean	0.1536775	0.001
sc_bias	I	0.0744907	0.004
sc_bias	K	0.0207588	0.071
sc_bias	K.star	0.0247799	0.007
sc_bias	Lambda	NA	NA
sc_variance	Cmean	0.2438078	0.001
sc_variance	I	0.0983126	0.001
sc_variance	K	0.0342892	0.002
sc_variance	K.star	0.0263989	0.001
$sc_variance$	Lambda	0.7579744	0.001

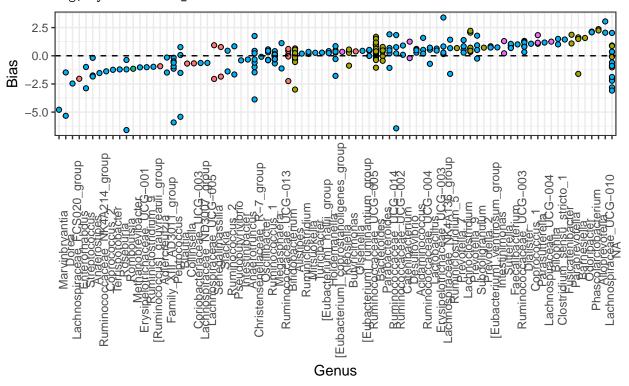
```
# dada_bias_corr <- phyloCorrelogram(dada_signal$p4d, trait = "sc_bias")
# plot(dada_bias_corr)</pre>
```

```
# dada_variance_corr <- phyloCorrelogram(dada_signal$p4d, trait = "sc_variance")
# plot(dada_variance_corr)</pre>
```



```
dada_signal$df %>% left_join(dada_tax) %>%
  mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Bias)) %>%
  select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
```

```
# gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Bias, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
# facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 0), linetype = 2) +
theme_bw() +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
labs(x = "Genus", fill = "Phylum")
```



Phylum • Actinobacteria • Bacteroidetes • Euryarchaeota • Firmicutes • Proteobacteria

```
dada_signal$df %>% left_join(dada_tax) %>%
    mutate(Rank6 = fct_reorder(Rank6, Variance)) %>%
    select(Rank2, Rank6, Bias, Variance) %>%
    # gather(Metric, Value, -Rank2, -Rank6) %>%
    ggplot() + geom_point(aes(x = Rank6, y = Variance, fill = Rank2), shape = 21) +
    # facet_wrap(~Metric, scales = "free_y", ncol = 1) +
    geom_hline(aes(yintercept = 1), linetype = 2) +
    theme_bw() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90), legend.position = "bottom") +
    labs(x = "Genus", fill = "Phylum")
```

