

Nathan Kim

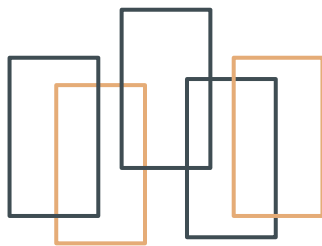
B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, UCLA (2022)
M.E. in Autonomous Systems, UCLA (2023)

Email: nathankim115@gmail.com
Linkedin: www.linkedin.com/in/nathan-k-9a1a4b107/





Hello!



My name is Nathan Kim and I am a graduate student in Autonomous Systems at UCLA. Through my experiences with projects, research, and engineering internships, I have gained valuable technical knowledge and teamwork skills. I hope to apply the things that I have learned in the field of robotics.



01.

School Projects [4-10]

- Space Additive Manufacturing Print Head
- FEA using Abaqus
- 4DOF Robot Arm
- Robotics Trajectory Generation
- Autonomous Vehicle Simulation

02.

Capstone Projects [11-14]

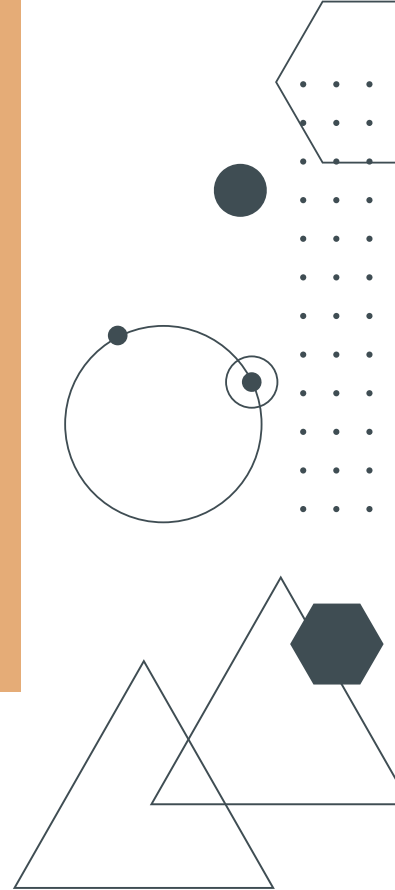
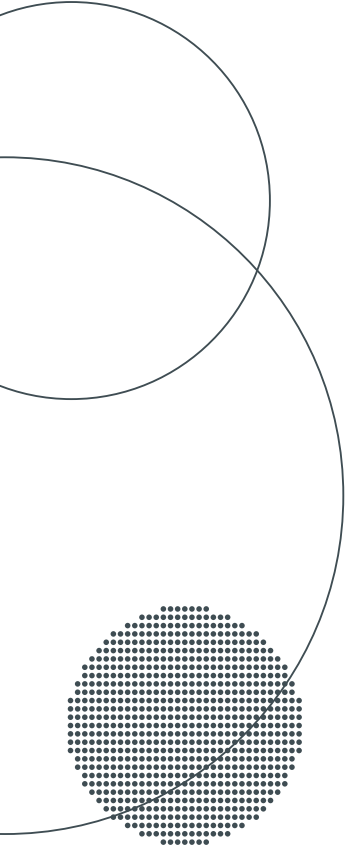
- Bobabot
- STMicroelectronics Qvar Sensors

03.

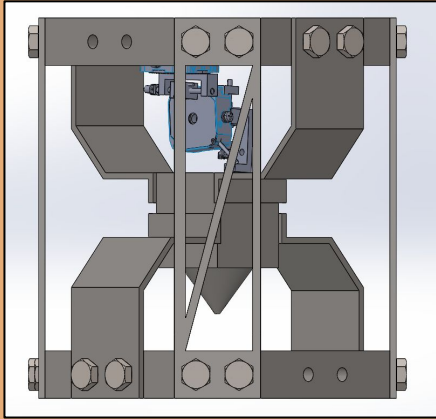
Intern Experience [15-16]

- Jet Propulsion Laboratory

School Projects

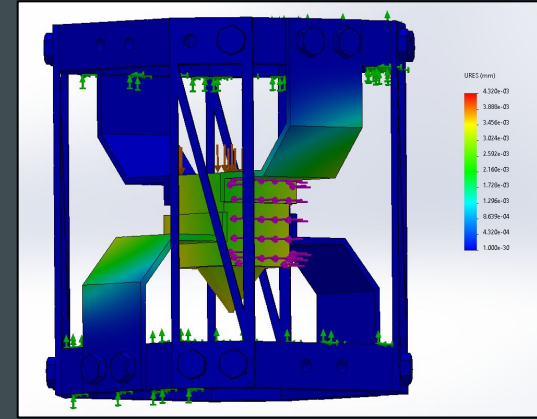


Space Additive Manufacturing Print Head Design



Final Design with Compliant Elements

Fully developed part design for compliant movement in 6 degrees of freedom



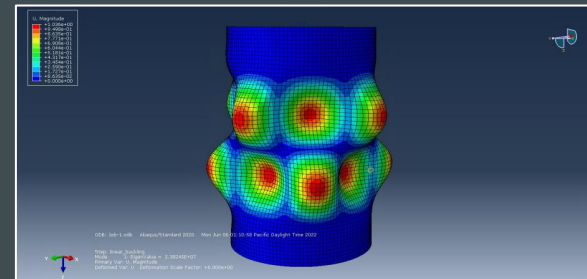
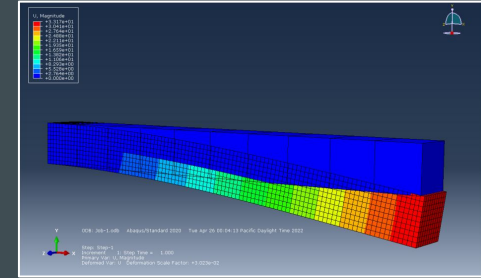
Stress Analysis

Conducted stress analysis for the compliant parts to ensure no permanent deformation

Abaqus Finite Element Analysis

- Learned the basics to conducting FEA on Abaqus for different geometries and materials
- Used hand calculations of equations to check results of Abaqus simulations
- Geometries simulated:
 - Cantilever beam
 - Structural cylinder for launch vehicle
 - Engine regen cooling tube
 - Heat Sink for heat transfer

Cantilever beam



Launch vehicle part

Abaqus FEA: Example Hand Calculations

Regen Cooling Tube

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{d}{dr} \left(r \frac{dT}{dr} \right) = \frac{\rho c_p}{k} \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} \quad r_i \leq r \leq r_o$$

$$T \rightarrow (T - T_\infty) u \quad r \rightarrow \frac{r}{R_o} \quad t \rightarrow \frac{t \alpha}{R_o^2}$$

$$u = \frac{B_1}{R_o} \quad B_1 = \frac{h R_o}{k} \quad T_\infty = \frac{(T_\infty - T_w) h}{-q_w R_o}$$

$$T(r, t) = u(r, t) + T_\infty \quad (r_i)^* = 0 \quad z'(0) = -1 \Rightarrow z'(r_i) = -B_1 i(1)$$

$$z = R \left(\frac{1}{R_o} - \ln(r) \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial r^2} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} (r^2 u)' \rightarrow \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} + s'(t) = -1$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} + s'(t) = -B_1 (u(r_i, t) + z(t)) \rightarrow u(r_i, t) = z(t) = T_\infty$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \right) = 0 \rightarrow \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} + B_1 (u(r_i, t) + z(t)) = 0$$

$$u(r_i, t) = T_\infty - z(t) \rightarrow u(r) = A J_0(z(r)) + B Y_0(z(r))$$

$$0 = -2 [A J_0'(z(r_i)) + B Y_0'(z(r_i))] \quad u = A [J_0(z(r)) Y_1(z(r)) - J_1(z(r)) Y_0(z(r))]$$

$$J_0 [J_0(z(r_i)) Y_1(z(r_i)) - J_1(z(r_i)) Y_0(z(r_i))] = B_1 [J_0(z(r_i)) Y_1(z(r_i)) - J_1(z(r_i)) Y_0(z(r_i))]$$

$$\phi_n(r) = J_0(z(r)) Y_1(z(r)) - J_1(z(r)) Y_0(z(r))$$

$$T(r, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \phi_n(r) e^{-\lambda_n^2 t} \quad \text{with } \lambda_n \text{ from } T_\infty - S(r) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \phi_n(r)$$

$$A_n = \frac{1}{\int_0^1 \phi_n^2(r) dr} \int_0^1 \phi_n(r) f(r) dr$$

$$\phi_n(r) = J_0(z(r)) Y_1(z(r)) - J_1(z(r)) Y_0(z(r)) \approx C_1(z(r))$$

$$\int_0^1 C_1^2(z(r)) r dr = \int_0^1 \left(C_1^2(z(r)) + C_2^2(z(r)) \right) r dr = \frac{1}{2} \left[\left(1 + \frac{B_1^2}{R_o^2} \right) \phi_n^2(r) - C_1^2(z(r)) \right]$$

$$\int_0^1 [T_\infty - S(r)] \phi_n(r) r dr \rightarrow T_\infty \int_0^1 \phi_n(r) r dr = -\frac{1}{2 R_o} \int_0^1 (r \phi_n') dr$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2 R_o} \left[r \phi_n'(r) - \int_0^1 \phi_n'(r) dr \right] = -\frac{1}{2 R_o} \left[r \phi_n'(r) - \phi_n(r) \right] = \frac{1}{2 R_o} \phi_n(r)$$

$$\int_0^1 S(r) \phi_n(r) dr = -\frac{1}{2 R_o} \int_0^1 (r \phi_n') dr = -\frac{1}{2 R_o} \left[r \phi_n'(r) - \phi_n(r) \right] = \frac{1}{2 R_o} \phi_n(r)$$

$$A_n = \frac{2}{\int_0^1 \phi_n^2(r) dr} \left[\int_0^1 S(r) \phi_n(r) dr - \int_0^1 T_\infty \phi_n(r) dr \right]$$

$$T = \alpha \left(\frac{1}{R_o} - \ln r \right) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \phi_n(r) e^{-\lambda_n^2 t}$$

Using nondimensionalization to plot results

Temperature will make the Abaqus material

$T > T_w \text{ at } A1$

Cantilever Beam SFG

Problem 1: SFG

$$\hat{u}(x) = a_0 + a_1 \frac{x}{L} + a_2 \left(\frac{x}{L} \right)^2 + a_3 \left(\frac{x}{L} \right)^3 + a_4 \left(\frac{x}{L} \right)^4 + a_5 \left(\frac{x}{L} \right)^5$$

$$\hat{u}(0) = a_0 = 0$$

$$\hat{u}'(0) = \frac{a_1}{L} + \frac{2a_2 x}{L^2} + \frac{3a_3 x^2}{L^3} + \frac{4a_4 x^3}{L^4} + \frac{5a_5 x^4}{L^5}$$

$$\hat{u}'(0) = \frac{a_1}{L} = 0$$

$$\hat{u}''(x) = \frac{2a_2}{L^2} + \frac{6a_3 x}{L^3} + \frac{12a_4 x^2}{L^4} + \frac{20a_5 x^3}{L^5} \rightarrow \hat{u}''(L) = \frac{2a_2}{L^2} + \frac{6a_3}{L} + \frac{12a_4}{L^2} + \frac{20a_5}{L^3} = 0$$

$$\hat{u}'''(x) = \frac{6a_3}{L^3} + \frac{24a_4 x}{L^4} + \frac{60a_5 x^2}{L^5} \rightarrow \hat{u}'''(L) = \frac{6a_3}{L^3} + \frac{24a_4}{L^2} + \frac{60a_5}{L} = 0$$

$$\hat{u}^{(4)}(x) = \frac{24a_4}{L^4} + \frac{120a_5 x}{L^5} = 0 \rightarrow a_4 + 3a_5 = 0 \rightarrow a_4 = -3a_5$$

$$\hat{u}^{(4)}(L) = \frac{24a_4}{L^4} + \frac{120a_5}{L^4} = a_4 + 4a_5 = 10a_5 \rightarrow a_4 = -4a_5$$

$$\hat{u}^{(5)}(x) = \frac{120a_5}{L^5} \rightarrow a_5 = \frac{120a_5}{L^5} \rightarrow a_5 = -4a_4 - 10a_5$$

$$\hat{u}(x) = \frac{x^5}{L^5} (4a_4 + 20a_5) + \frac{x^4}{L^4} (-4a_4 - 10a_5) + \frac{x^3}{L^3} (12a_4 + 30a_5) - 6a_4 - 10a_5$$

$$[x^L] \quad 40a_4 x^2 + 20a_5 x^2 L - 4a_4 x^3 L - 10a_5 x^3 L + x^4 a_5 = 0$$

$$\hat{u}(x) = a_4 x^3 (6L^2 - 4Lx + x^2) + a_5 x^3 (20L^2 - 10Lx + x^2)$$

$$\hat{u}(x) = a_4 x (12L^2 - 12Lx + 4x^2) + a_5 x (40L^2 - 30Lx + 3x^2)$$

$$\hat{u}'(x) = a_4 (12L^2 - 24Lx + 8x^2) + a_5 (40L^2 - 60Lx + 6x^2)$$

$$\hat{u}''(x) = a_4 (-24L + 16x) + a_5 (-60L + 12x)$$

$$\hat{u}'''(x) = a_4 (-12) + a_5 (-12)$$

$$R = E I \frac{d^4 u}{dx^4} - (xL) \frac{d^3 u}{dx^3} + \kappa u - q = 0$$

$$\int R dx = 0$$

$$q = 1000 \text{ lb/L}$$

Specs

$E = 30 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}$, $I = 11600 \text{ in}^4$, $\kappa = 1 \text{ in}^{-1}$, $L = 10 \text{ in}$, $h = 1 \text{ in}$, $b = 1 \text{ in}$

max moment:

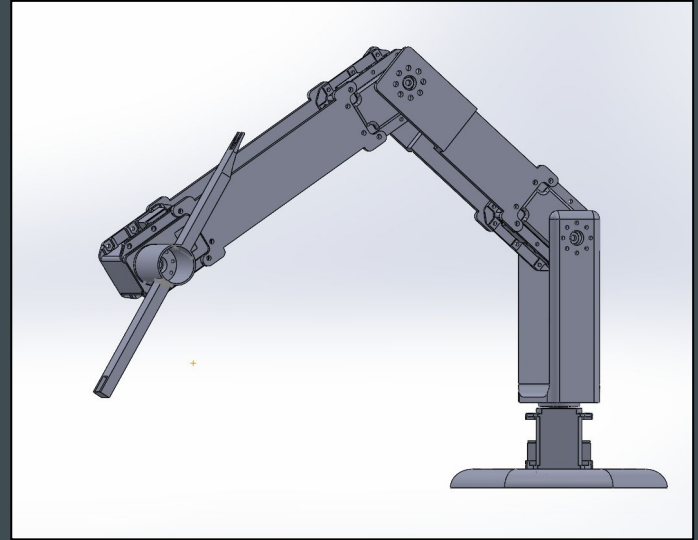
$$M_y = 0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ in}^3$$

$$M_y = 1.6 \times 10^{-7} \text{ in}^3$$

$$M_y(L) = -0.004 \text{ in}^3$$

4DOF Robot Arm

- **Problem Statement:**
 - Create a robotic solution to a specific application
- **Problem Solution:**
 - 4 DOF Robot Arm to help feed patients in a hospital bed to minimize movement
- **Personal Impact:**
 - Designed the hardware for the 3D printed arm components (links, base, end effector)
 - Solved forward and reverse kinematics for arm movements



Final Design

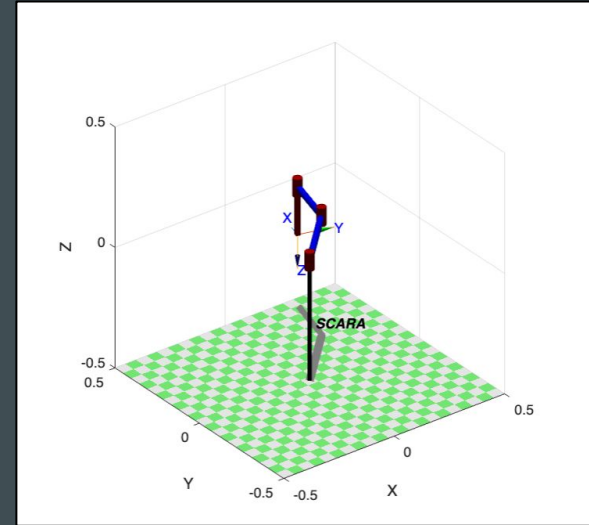
Robotic Trajectory Generation

- **Problem Statement:**

- PCB component placement by robotic arm (Mitsubishi SCARA)

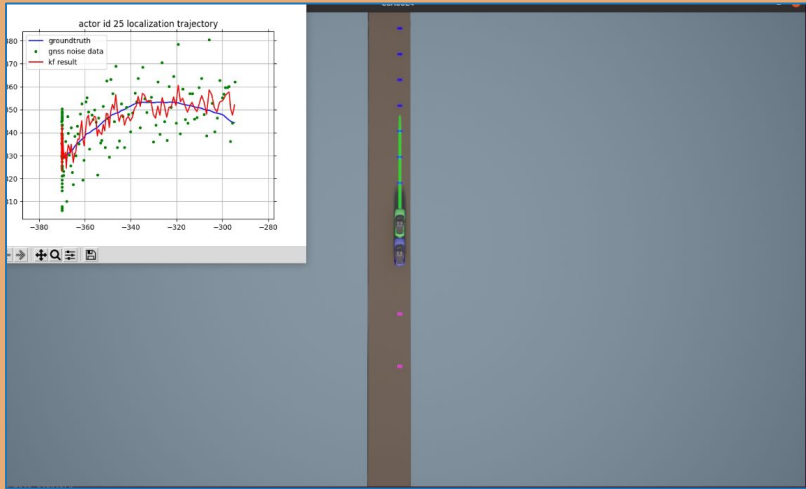
- **Problem Solution:**

- Use of Peter Corke toolbox in Matlab for simulations
- Hand solved forward and inverse kinematics for trajectory
- Created custom via points for trajectory to PCB corners

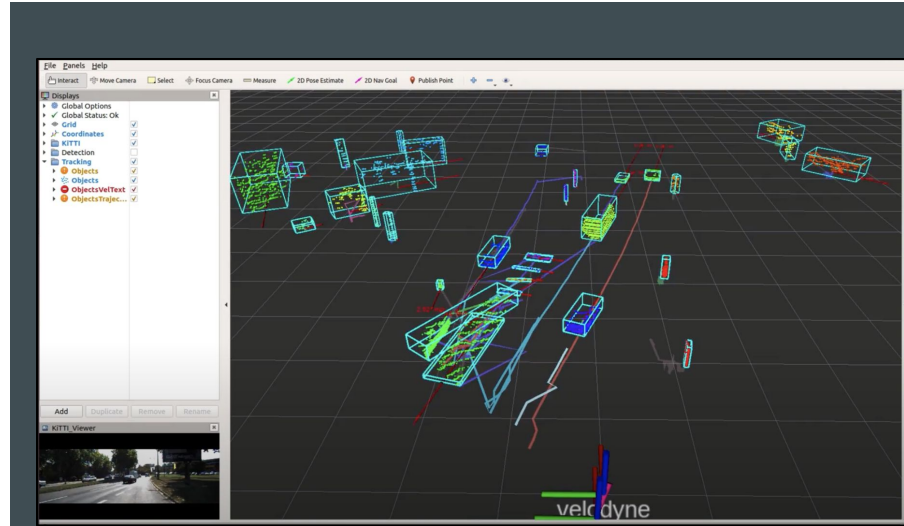


SCARA Matlab Simulation

Autonomous Vehicle Simulations



- Programmed LiDAR detection using point cloud generation around ego vehicle
- Implemented PID controller for vehicle



Used kitti ROS to process public LiDAR data



Capstone Projects



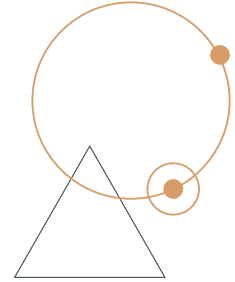
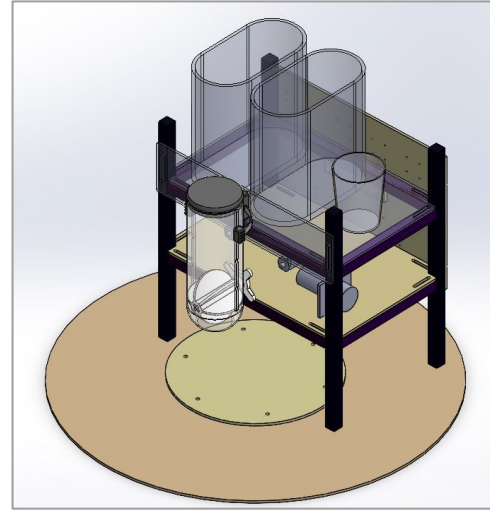
Capstone Project: Bobabot

Problem Statement:

- Undergraduate capstone project creating a robotic mechanism

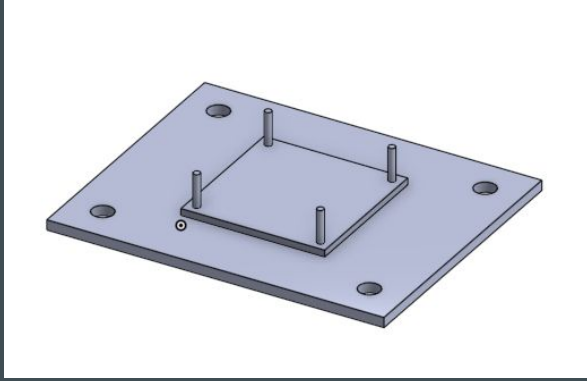
Personal Impact:

- Designed multiple hardware elements
 - Battery plate
 - Spur gear
 - Motor driver mounts
 - Hub axle
- Created assembly for machine using Solidworks
- Worked with 5 teammates in dividing the workload and meeting project deadlines

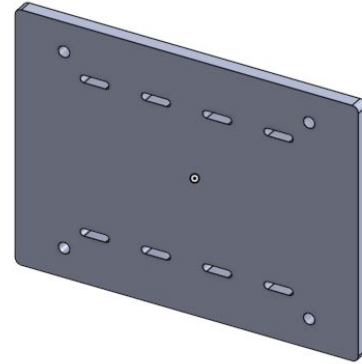
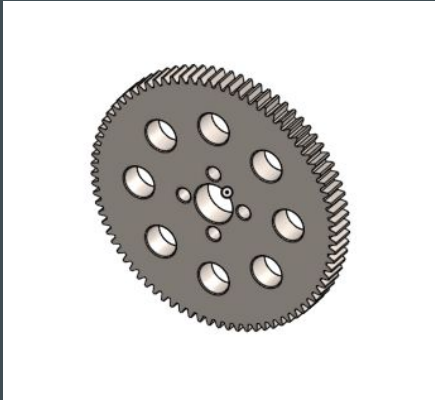


Capstone Project: Bobabot: CAD

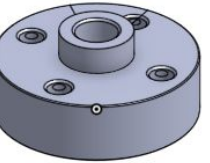
**Motor
drive
mount**



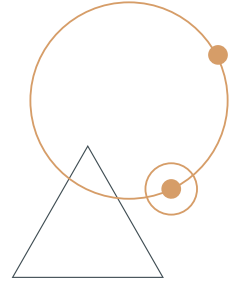
**Custom
spur gear**



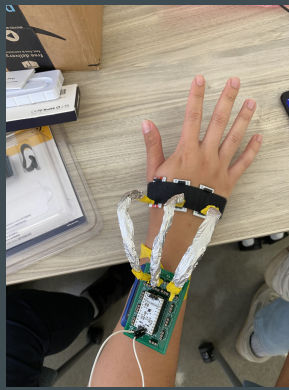
Battery plate



Hub axle



Capstone Project: STMicroelectronics Qvar sensors



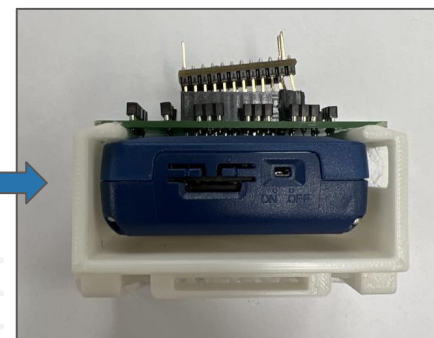
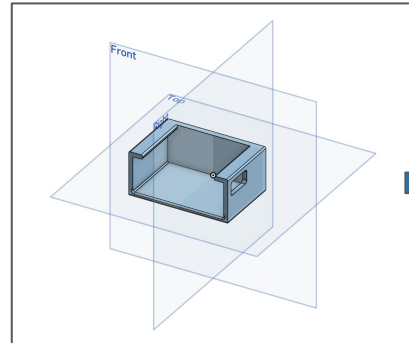
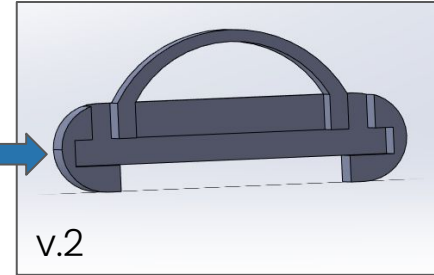
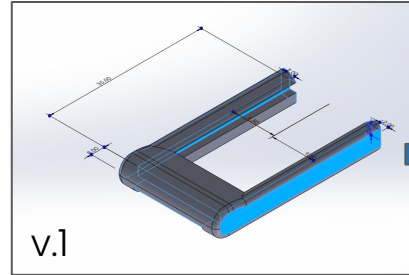
Problem Statement:

- Create a design using Qvar tile sensors and accelerometer data to interpret sign language

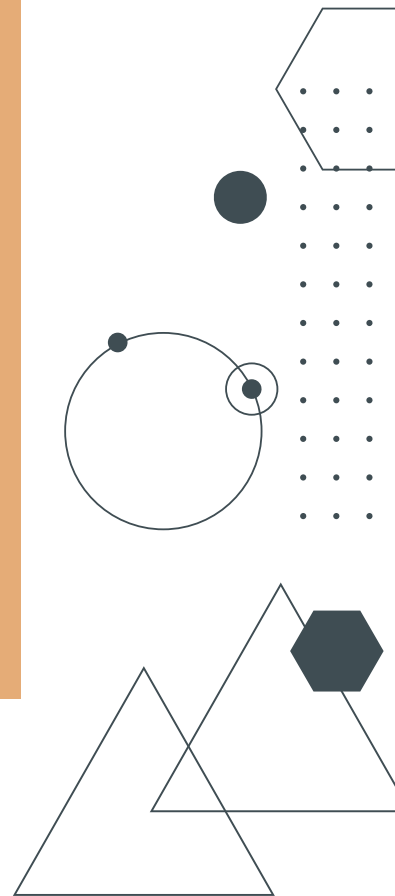
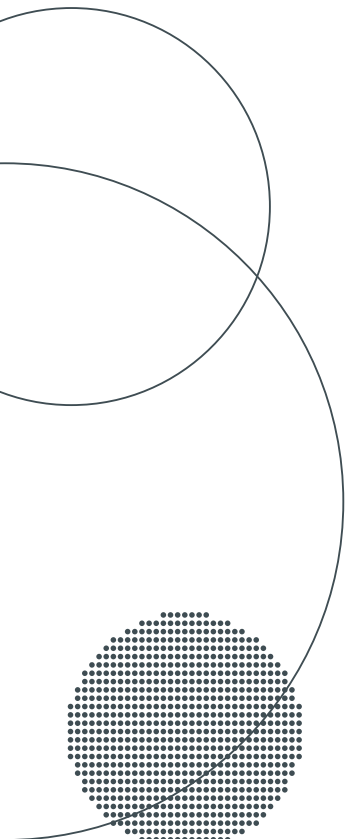
Personal Impact:

- Designed hardware fasteners for accelerometer tile
- Preliminary designs for fasteners to Qvar tiles (not used)
- Recorded data of ASL alphabet for training the ML model
- Processed data using Python to feed into ML model

Preliminary designs



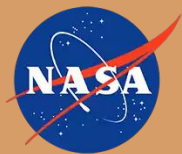
Internship Experience



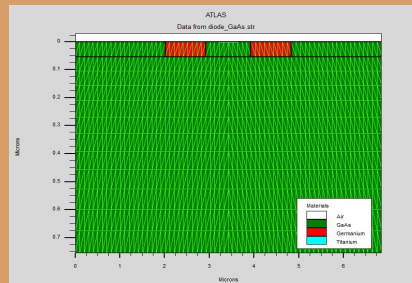
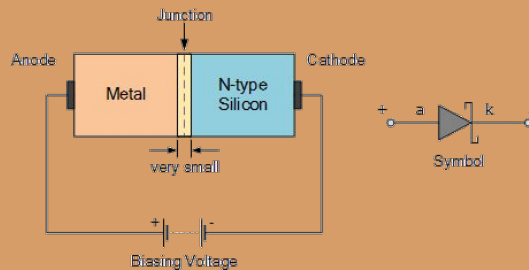
Jet Propulsion Laboratory: Submillimeter Wave Tech. Intern

Summer 2020 (Covid)

- Replicated schottky diodes with Silvaco TCAD to extract I/V curves
- Simulated with different materials to maximize current flow before diode fabrication
- Prepared a final presentation on findings and research of experimenting with diode parameters



Jet Propulsion Laboratory
California Institute of Technology



Design West Technologies: Project Engineer

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Fall 2023 – Winter 2024

- Led project's second design iteration, heading up the manufacturing of twenty units in a five month timeline
- Management of entire BOM for design iteration, tracking inventory, active quantity, and expense
- Design and creation of locking mechanism used for telescoping handle



DESIGN WEST
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