## Replication

**COMM 4940 Kennedy Hall 213** 



J. Nathan Matias @natematias citizensandtech.org





Causal Knowledge Studying
Online
Behavior at
Scale

Audits & Accountability

Listening
Manipulation
Or Both?

Will it Work
More Than
Once?

Interpreting,
Using,
Misusing
Results

Experiments in Democracy

Do Firms
Learn from
A/B Tests?

Scientists do Field
Research

Clickbait & Viral Content

Debriefing,
Harm &
Consent

Answering
Scientific
Questions

# Group Discussion: What was most concerning?

High failure rate of replication in the social sciences (due to context)

Replicating is hard because it's hard for people to remember why they made decisions

Original authors may not cooperate?

If a finding is contextsensitive, might researchers over-generalize?

How do you know that the stimulus is the "same" for a new context?

How do you know what factors are at play?

#### Ideas of Science

Open Mindedness (not compatible with obstructing replication)

Generalized / vs Specific Knowledge

- explanatory power
- parsimony

Peer Review (many is better than one)

**Academic Reputation** 

Reliable, Replicable Knowledge

### Final Projects (Primary Option)

#### Group:

- 1. Define a research question Example: do celebrity names increase clicks?
- 2. Datamine the archive for relevant experiments
- 3. Analyze & write up the results

#### Individual:

- Write an essay that examines your team project in relation to a major idea in the class

## Final Projects (Creative Option)

#### Group:

Design a novel experiment with a community partner. Complete a implementable research design by the end of the semester

#### Individual:

Write an essay that examines your team project in relation to a major idea in the class