DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

OVERCALLS

1-level: 8+, Solid in direct seat, aggressive otherwise, 4 card suits are possible

2-level: Solid 10+ direct, aggressive (6+) otherwise

New suit below Q = F, jump raise = WEAK, jump Q = F raise

1NT OVERCALL

14+-18 in direct seat, 10-16 in balacing seat, System on Off shape possible

JUMP OVERCALLS

Jump to 2 level = 5+ suit 0-12HCP,2NT resp = Bargust [note]

Jump to 2NT direct = Unusual, 2 lowest, 5L (4L VUL v NV)

Jump to 3-level: SOLID 9-15HCP, like 3 opening

Reopen: Intermediate, 2NT = NAT 19-22

DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS

Direct Cue:

(1m)-2m = 5/5+MM, 5L (4L VUL), Strong

(1M)-2M = 50M/5m+, 5L (4L VUL), Strong

Jump Cue: Asking for stopper, normally 7+ cashing suit

VS. NT

Against any NT direct seat: Featherston [A1]

3m = Nat, 6+, X = 2 touching suits, 4/4+

2NT = 5/6 + mm or 5/5 + MM & very strong

Reopen:

 $2 \clubsuit = \heartsuit$; $2 \diamondsuit = \clubsuit$; $2 \diamondsuit = \clubsuit$; $2 \diamondsuit = \diamondsuit$; X = Any 2 suits or 5332 9+

VS. PREEMPTS

X = T/O, NAT overcalls, new suit F, O = majors oriented,

Over $3 \div : 3 + = T/O L/T 13HCP, X = T/O 14+$

vs Weak Twos:

(2M) - 4m = 50M/5m + 5L; 2NT LEB resp to X.

VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS

Whirlwind [A2]: X = BAL/SEMIBAL 13+;

1suit = two touching suits, suit+higher 0-13 OR suit+lower 10-17

1NT = ♥& OR ♦&•; Jump bids NAT and weak

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

New suit 1-level F. 2-level NF:

Jump to 2-level = WEAK, Jump to 3-level = FIT JUMP

2NT = Limit Raise (over m + M), XX = 10 + implies no fit.

Other:

1 - (X) - XX =any hand 0 or 1 -

P-(P)-1M-(X)-XX = any hand 0 or 1 in M EXCEPT Weak 6+4.

LEADS AND SIGNALS

OPENING LEADS STYLE

	Lead	In Partner's Suit
Suit	LO = ENC	Same
Notrump	LO = ENC	Same
Subsequent	LO = ENC & S/P	Same

Other: HI from xx, MUD

LEADS

Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT
Ace	AK(+)	AKQx(+), AKJT(+)
King	AK(+), AK, KQ(+)	KQJ(+), KQT(+),
		AKJx(+)
Queen	QJ(+), KQT(+),	QJ(+), KQT(+)
Jack	JT(+), QJ9(+)	HJTx(+), JT(+), QJ((+)
10	T9(+), JT8(+)	HT9x(+), T9(+), JT8(+),
9	9x, 9	9x
Hi-X	Xx, xXx(+)	Xx, xXx(+), Xxx(+)
Lo-X	Hx(+)	Hxx(+)

SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	COUNT	COUNT	COUNT,
2 Suit	S/P	S/P	
3			
1	COUNT	HI=EVEN	COUNT
2 NT	S/P	COUNT	S/P
3		S/P	

Signals: HI = EVEN

First discard: HI = EVEN or S/P & DISC; H discard ENC

Lead A for S/P, K for COUNT, QJT surround leads

DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES

Min offshape possible, Equal Level Conversion [A3]

Responses:

1x = 0-11 4c supp, 2x = 8-11 5+c supp;

Q = F up to suit agreement;

Single raise by T/O doubler does not promise extras.

MISCELLANEOUS DOUBLES/REDOUBLES

Most doubles are T/O. [A4]

Negative double thru ALL

Responsive double, Maximal double

Card showing

Anti-Lead Directional doubles

DBL = two fast losers in GF auctions

WBF CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: Green

NCBO: Team Ireland

EVENT: European Youth Teams 2019

PLAYERS:

John Connolly and Stephen Barr

Nathan Doyle and Michael Donnelly

Jarlath McDonell and Conor Farrell

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

Pressure 2/1, Natural Style

7L 14+-17 1NT opening (6cm/singleton possible)

 $1 \checkmark = 4 + \text{ in all seats}, 1 \blacktriangle = 5 + 1 \text{ st/2nd}$

Light initial action: may open 7 losers w/8+HCP

Two Over One: Game Forcing

Forcing Openings:

2 = Any GF or 23 + BAL, 4 / 4 = / 4

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

Weak Two openings 2♦, 2♥ and 2♠

Intermediate 3 level openings in 1st/2nd: 3x = 9-15HCP, 6+ suit with 2 of top 3 honours, no more than 1 outside suit stopped, 6L (5L VUL vs NV).

Over we/your $1 4/1 \bullet$ opening: 4 = TRF to $4 \checkmark$, $4 \bullet = 4 \bullet$

Over opps 1M opening: 4 = 4 + oM, 4 = TRF to oM

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

When a GF has been established

When game has been constructively bid

IMPORTANT NOTES

May open light (8+) with 7L, light responses possible, third seat openings may be light, pass then bid could have up to 13HCP

Opening 1♥ may be 4♥5m with L/T reverse strentgh

3rd/4th Seat Opening 1♠ may be 4♠5x with L/T reverse strentgh

Equal Level Negative Freebids

Against two suited bids: higher Q bid shows higher suit

PSYCHICS: RARE but POSSIBLE.

Past psychics have included: 3rd seat opening, response to PRE-EMPT

\b	ART	MIN I	NEG.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED
		CRDS I	DBL			_	HAND BIDDING
1♣		2	All	NF 8+HCP, 4+ unbal or 11-14/18-20 BAL	1 → = NAT or 3-7 BAL or 6-9 FIT, 1 ♥/ ♠ = 4+	NAT, 1NT = 12-14, 2NT = 18-19(20). 1♣-1♦;	
					maybe longer ♦, 1NT = 8-11 BAL	$2 \bullet = F 3 + \bullet, 3 \bullet = 4 + \bullet \text{ and AKQxxx} + \clubsuit$	
					$2 \clubsuit$ = WEAK 0-6, $3 \clubsuit$ = F, strong; WJS, SPL, $4 \clubsuit / \spadesuit$		
					= TRF to ♥/♠		
1•		4 /	All	8+HCP, 4+, 11-14/18-20 if BAL	NAT, 1NT = 4-11 NF, 2♦ = WEAK 0-6, 2NT =	$1 \leftarrow 1 \checkmark / \leftarrow 1 \text{NT} = 11 - 14, 2C = ART [A6], 2x = 11 - 14$	
					13-15 F, $3 \leftarrow = F$, strong; WJS, SPL	NAT, $2NT = 18-19(20)$ BAL, $3 = 5/5 + NF$,	
						10-15	
1♥		4	All	8+HCP, 4+ in all seats, may have longer m	1♠ NAT, 1NT = 4-11 F, 2/1 NAT GF, 2NT = GF	$1NT = 11-14/18-19$ then $2 = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{$	Odd/Even Drury: 2♣ = Lim+ 3/5, 2◆
				, ,	4+ supp	ART INV, $2 - GF$, $2NT = sign-off/others$	= Lim + 4/6
					$2 \checkmark = 4 + \text{ supp, } 6-10, 3 \checkmark = 4 + \text{ supp, } 10-12 \text{ INV}$,
					SPL, 3♣/♦ = FIT JUMP		
1.		(4)5	All	8+HCP, 5+ in 1st/2nd, may be 4 in 3rd/4th	1NT = 4-11 F, 2/1 = GF, 2 = 6-10 3 + supp, 2NT		Odd/Even Drury: 2* = Lim+ 3/5, 2*
		(1)			= GF w/ 4 + supp,		= Lim+ 4/6
					3♣/♦ = FIT JUMP, 3♠ = 10-12 4+supp INV, SPL		
1NT				14+-17, freq. 5 card M, 6cm or singleton pos-	$2 = STAY$, $2 \neq / \neq = TRF$, deny other M, $2 \neq = $	1NT-2 - 2 - 3M = 5 + 0M does not promise	Negative Doubles, Transfer LEB
1111				sible	MSS or \bullet weak, 2NT = Weak \bullet /4x1/others [A7]	5/4MM	Tregutive Boubles, Transfer EEB
				Sioic	$3.4/\bullet = 6 + INV, 3.4/\bullet = 6 + SlamTry, 4.4/\bullet TRF$	3/ 1141141	
					4 = 5/5 + mm SlamTry, 4 = 23(44) Quantitive,		
					4NT = 33(43) Quantitive.		
2.	X			23+BAL or any GF (16+ L/T 4L)	$2 \bullet$ = Waiting 3+HCP; $2 \checkmark$ = Double NEG 0-		X = GF, Pass = Neg or Trap Pass
∠♠	Λ			25+BAL of any Or (10+ L/1 4L)	2HCP, $2 = 5/5$ mm+ 0-2HCP		X = Or, rass = Neg of Trap rass
					2NT = A or K in 3 suits, 3 = 5 + 4/5 + M, 0		
					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
					2HCP, 3♦ = AKxx or shorter in some suit and not much else		
2.		-		5 11HCD 5 7 1 2/2 1 ' 1 4/2 1			
2♦		5		5-11HCP, 5-7 cards, 2/3 honours in 1st/2nd	$2\checkmark/4$ = NF, 2NT = F, 34 = ASKS 4cM, GF		
2				seat	N		D
2♥		5		5-11HCP, 5-7 cards, 2/3 honours in 1st/2nd	New suit F, $2NT = F$ feature ask		Bargust 2NT over 3rd/4th opening
2				seat	N		D
2♠		6		5-11HCP, 6-7 cards, 2/3 honours in 1st/2nd	New suit F, $2NT = F$ feature ask		Bargust 2NT over 3rd/4th opening
				seat			
2NT				19+-22 5L	3♣ = STAY, 3♦/♥ = TRF, 3♠ = 5+m SlamTry, 4♣		
					= 5/5+mm SlamTry		
3x		7		9-15HCP, 6+ 2/3 top honours, not more than	New suit F		
				1 outside suits stopped. 6L (5L VUL vs NV)			
3NT				23-26HCP, 4432 or 4333 no 4cM	$4 \clubsuit = 5/5 + MM, 4 ♦ / ♥ = TRF, 4 ♠ = 23(44) Quan-$		
					titive, $4NT = 33(43)$ Quantitive		
4 ♣	X			TRF to 4♥, same as 4♥ opening			
4	X			TRF to 4♠, same as 4♠ opening			
4♥		7		L/T 12HCP, To play, may be 6 card suit with	4♠ = To Play, 4NT = RKCB		
				distribution, no slam interest			
4♠		7		As above	4NT = RKCB		
4NT	X			6/6+ minors	5♥ = 1430KC♣, 5♠ = 1430KC◆		
5m		8		PRE-EMPT, TO PLAY			
		8		PRE-EMPT, TO PLAY			

HIGH LEVEL BIDDING

1430 RKCB & Queen ask, Minorwood, Jump to 5 = voidwood 0314

5NT = specific king ask. Jump to 5NT = Pick a slam

R0P1, D0P1

Cue bid A/K/shortness, A/KQ/shortness by respd.

Lightner doubles

Note A1: Defence Against 1NT

Two suited bids show at least 4/4+

DBL = 10+, Two touching suits: ♣&◆ OR ◆&♥ OR ◆&♠ OR ♠&♣ Resp: New suit NF, 3+. Partner may pass for penalties.

2♣ = ♣ & ♥, 9+HCP

 $2 \blacklozenge = \blacklozenge \& \spadesuit$, any strength

Resp: Raises are To Play; New Suit = Constructive, NF

2♥ = NAT, 6+♥, any strength

2 = NAT, 6 + A, any strength

 $2_{NT} = 5/6 + mm$ any strength OR 5 + /5 + MM very strong

3 = NAT, 6 +

 $3 \rightarrow = NAT, 6 + \rightarrow$

Note A2: Defence against strong club

Used against any forcing 1. opening or 1. = 2+ in a Weak NT system Non jump bids are two suited w/ suit bid and either the higher/lower touching suits Two suited bids show 4+/4+ if weak variant, 5+/4+ is strong variant 1NT shows non touching suits, jump bids are weak and one suited

DBL = 13 + semibalanced or balanced

 $(1\clubsuit) - 1 \spadesuit = \spadesuit \& \spadesuit w/L/T 13pts OR \clubsuit \& \spadesuit w/10-17pts$

 $(1\clubsuit)$ - $1\blacktriangledown = \blacktriangledown \& \spadesuit w/L/T$ 13pts OR $\blacklozenge \& \blacktriangledown w/$ 10-17pts

 $(1\clubsuit)$ - $1\spadesuit = \spadesuit \& \clubsuit w/L/T 13pts OR • \& • w/10-17pts$

 $(1 \clubsuit) - 2 \clubsuit = \$ \& \spadesuit w/L/T \ 13pts \ OR \clubsuit \& \spadesuit w/ \ 10-17pts$

 $(1\clubsuit)$ - 1_{NT} = \checkmark & \clubsuit OR \spadesuit & \spadesuit

(1♣) - 2♦+and higher = NAT and PRE-EMPTIVE

 $(1\clubsuit)$ - 2_{NT} = Two suited, VERY unbalanced, lower ranked suit is at least 6 cards

Note A3: Equal Level Conversion

Converting partner's response to a take out double at the same level does not promise extras. This applies ONLY when the two remaining unbid suits are both at the same level.

Convert \clubsuit/\spadesuit to \heartsuit at same level = $\heartsuit + \spadesuit$ not promising extras

Convert ♣ to ♦ at same level = ♦ + unbid major not promising extras

Note A4: Competitive Doubles

Doubles are assumed to be take out unless clearly penalty In unclear situations, our general agreement in competitive auctions is that BIDDING = shape & DBL = strength

Negative doubles up to 7♥; negative doubles may be one suited

Responsive double; (1x) - DBL - (2x) - DBL = 4+/4+ in the other rank May also apply in other auctions opponents have bid and raised

Maximal overcall double; when we have opened 1M and raised to 2M, and opponents compete and raise, X = invitational raise e.g 1M - (1/2x) - 2M - (2/3x) - DBL = INV, 3M = sign off

Two fast losers; when we have agreed a suit and are in a GF auction, double of the opponents suit shows two quick losers in the suit

Note A5: Bargust

2_{NT} ART asking bid:

2♥ - 2_{NT} -

3♣ = Good Suit

3♦ = Good points/good hand 3♥ = MIN/bad hand

 $2 \spadesuit - 2_{\rm NT} -$

3♣ = Good Suit

3♦ = Good points/good hand

3♥ = Good Suit + Good Points

 $3 \spadesuit = MIN/bad hand$

Applies in response to a 3rd/4th seat Weak Two opening or a Weak Jump Shift and possibly others

Note A7:

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1_{NT} - 2_{NT} = * sign off or others:

3 \clubsuit -

PASS = Sign off ♣

3 \spadesuit = 4144 singleton ♠
3 \spadesuit = 4414 singleton ♠
3 \spadesuit = 4441 singleton ♠
3_{NT} = 1444 singleton ♣

4 \clubsuit = 1430KC for ♣
4 \spadesuit = 1430KC for ♠
4 \spadesuit = To Play from responder's side
4_{NT} = 1444, singleton ♣ too good for 3_{NT}
```

Note A8:

 1_{NT} - 2♣ $2 - 3 \checkmark / = 5$ in oM and FG (does not promise both majors)

Note B9: Carding

When we decide to show count, HI = EVENWe generally default to showing count or suit preference depending on the situation; in general we do not show attitude

First discard is generally DISC and showing COUNT or S/P

Opening lead of ACE asks for S/P Opening lead of KING asks for COUNT

Note B10: Other Signals

Smith Echo: Against NT, HI in declarer's first played suit by either playing is ENC our opening lead

Trump Echo: HI-LO in the trump suit implies the ability to ruff