

```

name: <unnamed>
log: /Users/nathanielhugospilka/Documents/Thesis/quant_work/output/ana
> lyses/reg_results_2023-02-07.smcl
log type: smcl
opened on: 7 Feb 2023, 06:10:44

```

```

1 .
2 . *****
> ***
3 . ** simple regressions - crime_rate
4 . *****
> ***
5 .
6 . regress crime_rate dycd_site, robust

```

```

Linear regression               Number of obs   =    19,098
                                F(1, 19096)        =    13.65
                                Prob > F           =    0.0002
                                R-squared           =    0.0023
                                Root MSE        =    3911.3

```

crime_rate	Robust		t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
	Coefficient	std. err.				
dycd_site	465.8541	126.0742	3.70	0.000	218.7375	712.9707
_cons	543.9255	16.90493	32.18	0.000	510.7903	577.0607

```

7 .
8 . xtreg crime_rate dycd_site, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression   Number of obs   =    19,098
Group variable: geoid               Number of groups =     6,366

```

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R-squared:                           Obs per group:
    Within = 0.0004                      min =          3
    Between = 0.0053                     avg  =         3.0
    Overall = 0.0023                      max  =          3

```

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                                F(1, 6365)        =    7.37
corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0890           Prob > F           =    0.0066

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters in geoid)

crime_rate	Coefficient	Robust std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
dycd_site	-241.0148	88.77484	-2.71	0.007	-415.0434	-66.98622
_cons	684.5368	17.65921	38.76	0.000	649.9188	719.1548
sigma_u	3170.4418	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				
sigma_e	2826.5922					
rho	.55714873					

9 .

10 . xtreg crime_rate dycd_site i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

Fixed-effects (within) regression
Group variable: **geoid**

Number of obs = **19,098**
Number of groups = **6,366**

R-squared:

Within = **0.0032**
Between = **0.0053**
Overall = **0.0003**

Obs per group:

min = **3**
avg = **3.0**
max = **3**

corr(u_i, Xb) = **-0.0200**
F(**3,6365**) = **12.47**
Prob > F = **0.0000**

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters in geoid)

crime_rate	Coefficient	Robust std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
dycd_site	-91.24847	94.03876	-0.97	0.332	-275.5961	93.09917
year						
2020	-260.8125	67.42189	-3.87	0.000	-392.9821	-128.6429
2021	-276.3558	55.53735	-4.98	0.000	-385.2277	-167.4839
_cons	833.8012	38.95195	21.41	0.000	757.4422	910.1601
sigma_u	3165.5644	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				
sigma_e	2822.741					
rho	.55706181					

```

11 .
12 . *****
> ***
13 . ** regression with economic controls - crime_rate
14 . *****
> ***
15 .
16 . xtreg crime_rate dycd_site ///
> imputed_mhhi imputed_prcnt_unemp ///
> i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =    19,098
Group variable: geoid                 Number of groups =     6,366

```

```

R-squared:                               Obs per group:
    Within = 0.0034                      min =          3
    Between = 0.0000                     avg =         3.0
    Overall = 0.0010                     max =          3

```

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corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0102                F(5,6365)        =    14.79
                                         Prob > F         =    0.0000

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters in

> geoid)

		Robust					
crime_rate		Coefficient	std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. in	
> terval]							
> _____							
dycd_site		-91.90043	93.87592	-0.98	0.328	-275.9288	9
> 2.12799							
imputed_mhhi		-.0010246	.0013612	-0.75	0.452	-.003693	.
> 0016438							
imputed_prcnt_unemp		7.440883	9.156735	0.81	0.416	-10.5094	2
> 5.39117							
year							
2020		-261.2126	71.30154	-3.66	0.000	-400.9877	-1
> 21.4376							
2021		-280.2533	67.46691	-4.15	0.000	-412.5112	-1
> 47.9955							
_cons		862.8767	121.2664	7.12	0.000	625.1538	
> 1100.6							
> _____							
sigma u		3163.6431					

sigma_e	2822.747	
rho	.55676112	(fraction of variance due to u_i)

> _____

```

17 .
18 . *****
> ***
19 . ** regression with demographic controls - crime_rate
20 . *****
> ***
21 .
22 . xtreg crime_rate dygd_site ///
> total_pop /* prcnt_white */ prcnt_black prcnt_hisp prcnt_asian prcnt_all_oth
> er prcnt_yth_yng_adlt ///
> i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression Number of obs = **19,098**
Group variable: **geoid** Number of groups = **6,366**

R-squared: Obs per group:

Within = 0.0065	min =	3
Between = 0.0008	avg =	3.0
Overall = 0.0013	max =	3

corr(u_i, Xb) = **-0.1524** F(**9,6365**) = **18.61**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**

(Std. err. adjusted for **6,366** clusters in

> geoid)

		Robust					
	crime_rate	Coefficient	std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. int	
> _____							
> 8.5108	dygd_site	-85.23846	98.83468	-0.86	0.388	-278.9877	10
> 368472	total_pop	-.4981145	.0822651	-6.05	0.000	-.6593817	-.3
> .93852	prcnt_black	-3.386347	21.59061	-0.16	0.875	-45.71122	38
> .13559	prcnt_hisp	13.59935	10.47587	1.30	0.194	-6.936885	34
> .90316	prcnt_asian	24.33684	20.18343	1.21	0.228	-15.22947	63
> .75986	prcnt_all_other	28.86761	28.51155	1.01	0.311	-27.02464	84

```

prcnt_yth_yng_adlt | 9.460236 10.97602 0.86 0.389 -12.05646 30
> .97693

      year
2020 | -269.374 78.15453 -3.45 0.001 -422.5832 -11
> 6.1648
2021 | -260.468 69.10146 -3.77 0.000 -395.9301 -12
> 5.0058

      _cons | 658.9812 384.6131 1.71 0.087 -94.99008 14
> 12.952
-----
> -----
      sigma_u | 3202.8562
      sigma_e | 2818.7409
      rho     | .56353109 (fraction of variance due to u_i)
-----
> -----

```

```

23 .
24 . *****
> ***
25 . ** regression with education controls - crime_rate
26 . *****
> ***
27 .
28 . xtreg crime_rate dyed_site ///
> /*prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg */ prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg ///
> i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression          Number of obs   =    19,098
Group variable: geoid                     Number of groups =     6,366

```

```

R-squared:                                Obs per group:
      Within = 0.0041                      min =          3
      Between = 0.0008                     avg =          3.0
      Overall = 0.0014                     max =          3

```

```

corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0635                    F(5,6365)        =    10.57
                                           Prob > F         =    0.0000

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters i
> n geoid)

		Coefficient	Robust std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. i
crime_rate						nterval]
dycd_site		-91.62015	94.12025	-0.97	0.330	-276.1275
prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg		-12.84809	10.25516	-1.25	0.210	-32.95166
prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg		-20.03007	12.95471	-1.55	0.122	-45.42567
year						
2020		-247.3822	61.77149	-4.00	0.000	-368.4751 -
2021		-253.6596	46.15571	-5.50	0.000	-344.1404 -
_cons		2159.925	930.6398	2.32	0.020	335.5574
sigma_u		3169.5606				
sigma_e		2821.6929				
rho		.5578675	(fraction of variance due to u_i)			

> _____

```

29 .
30 . *****
> ***
31 . ** regression with all controls (full force) - crime_rate
32 . *****
> ***

```

```

33 .
34 . xtreg crime_rate dycd_site ///
    > imputed_mhhi imputed_prcnt_unemp ///
    > total_pop /* prcnt_white */ prcnt_black prcnt_hisp prcnt_asian prcnt_all_oth
    > er prcnt_yth_yng_adlt ///
    > /*prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg */ prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg ///
    > i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs      =      19,098
Group variable: geoid                 Number of groups   =       6,366

```

```

R-squared:                             Obs per group:
    Within = 0.0073                      min =           3
    Between = 0.0010                     avg =          3.0
    Overall = 0.0015                     max =           3

```

```

corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.1783                F(13,6365)         =       21.15
                                         Prob > F           =       0.0000

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters i

```
> n geoid)
```

		Robust			
	Coefficient	std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. i
nterval]					
dycd_site	-84.57082	99.18297	-0.85	0.394	-279.0028
109.8612					
imputed_mhhi	.0008896	.0014986	0.59	0.553	-.0020481
.0038273					
imputed_prcnt_unemp	7.536849	8.990344	0.84	0.402	-10.08725
25.16095					
total_pop	-.5118684	.0942495	-5.43	0.000	-.6966292
.3271077					
prcnt_black	-6.285151	22.16639	-0.28	0.777	-49.73874
37.16844					
prcnt_hisp	9.879814	9.050785	1.09	0.275	-7.862772
27.6224					
prcnt_asian	22.41695	19.8569	1.13	0.259	-16.50926
61.34317					
prcnt_all_other	25.55013	27.36871	0.93	0.351	-28.10176
79.20202					
prcnt_yth_yng_adlt	7.722107	10.28268	0.75	0.453	-12.4354
27.87962					
prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg	-9.023642	7.447545	-1.21	0.226	-23.62334
5.576054					
prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg	-17.21293	11.2027	-1.54	0.124	-39.17399

```

> 4.748139
      year |
2020      | -262.4735   79.05234   -3.32   0.001   -417.4427   -
> 107.5043
2021      | -253.3649   76.45736   -3.31   0.001   -403.2471   -
> 103.4828
      _cons |   1835.699   752.9258    2.44   0.015    359.7112
> 3311.687
-----|-----
>
      sigma_u |   3217.1745
      sigma_e |   2818.1296
      rho     |   .56583065   (fraction of variance due to u_i)
-----|-----
> -----

```

```

35 .
36 . *****
> ***
37 . ** simple regressions - violent_crime_rate
38 . *****
> ***
39 .
40 . regress violent_crime_rate dycd_site, robust

```

```

Linear regression              Number of obs   =   19,098
                               F(1, 19096)      =   16.09
                               Prob > F         =   0.0001
                               R-squared        =   0.0026
                               Root MSE     =   1111

```

violent_cr~e	Robust		t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
	Coefficient	std. err.				
dycd_site	143.1822	35.69986	4.01	0.000	73.20729	213.157
_cons	158.0083	4.856889	32.53	0.000	148.4884	167.5283


```
42 . xtreg violent_crime_rate dycd_site, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)
```

Fixed-effects (within) regression	Number of obs	=	19,098
Group variable: geoid	Number of groups	=	6,366

R-squared:		Obs per group:	
Within	= 0.0001	min	= 3
Between	= 0.0053	avg	= 3.0
Overall	= 0.0026	max	= 3

<code>corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0776</code>	F(1,6365)	=	11.65
	Prob > F	=	0.0006

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters in geoid)

		Robust				
violent_cr~e	Coefficient	std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
dycd_site	-37.17577	10.88955	-3.41	0.001	-58.52295	-15.82859
_cons	193.8854	2.166164	89.51	0.000	189.639	198.1318
sigma_u	928.25509					
sigma_e	752.96093					
rho	.60314496	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				

43 .

```
44 . xtreg violent_crime_rate dycd_site i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)
```

Fixed-effects (within) regression	Number of obs	=	19,098
Group variable: geoid	Number of groups	=	6,366

R-squared:		Obs per group:	
Within = 0.0027		min =	3
Between = 0.0053		avg =	3.0
Overall = 0.0008		max =	3

corr(u i, Xb) = 0.0001	F(3,6365)	=	12.34
	Prob > F	=	0.0000

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters in geoid)

violent_cr~e	Coefficient	Robust std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
dycd_site	.1638539	14.92876	0.01	0.991	-29.10154	29.42925
year						
2020	-64.19352	17.62764	-3.64	0.000	-98.74964	-29.6374
2021	-71.58254	15.26948	-4.69	0.000	-101.5159	-41.64922
_cons	231.7164	9.018199	25.69	0.000	214.0377	249.3951
sigma_u	927.19336					
sigma_e	752.03545					
rho	.60318585	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				

```
45 .
46 . *****
> ***
47 . ** regression with economic controls - violent_crime_rate
48 . *****
> ***
49 .
50 . xtreg violent_crime_rate dycd_site ///
> imputed_mhhi imputed_prcnt_unemp ///
> i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)
```

Fixed-effects (within) regression	Number of obs	=	19,098
Group variable: geoid	Number of groups	=	6,366
R-squared:	Obs per group:		
Within = 0.0029	min =		3
Between = 0.0043	avg =		3.0
Overall = 0.0033	max =		3
	F(5,6365)	=	18.36
corr(u_i, Xb) = 0.0233	Prob > F	=	0.0000

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters in

> geoid)

> _____		Robust					
violent_crime_rate	Coefficient	std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. in		
> terval]							
> _____							
dycd_site	.0075829	14.87343	0.00	1.000	-29.14934	2	
> 9.16451							
imputed_mhhi	-.0005982	.000308	-1.94	0.052	-.001202	5	
> .58e-06							
imputed_prct_unemp	.492011	2.452394	0.20	0.841	-4.315507	5	
> .299529							
year							
2020	-63.09782	18.72515	-3.37	0.001	-99.80543	-2	
> 6.39021							
2021	-69.39327	18.59597	-3.73	0.000	-105.8476	-3	
> 2.93891							
_cons	273.6073	29.38394	9.31	0.000	216.0049	3	
> 31.2097							
> _____							
sigma_u	925.8145						
sigma_e	752.04558						
rho	.60246676	(fraction of variance due to u_i)					
> _____							

51 .

52 . *****

> ***

53 . ** regression with demographic controls - violent_crime_rate

54 . *****

> ***

```

55 .
56 . xtreg violent_crime_rate dycd_site ///
    > total_pop /* prcnt_white */ prcnt_black prcnt_hisp prcnt_asian prcnt_all_oth
    > er prcnt_yth_yng_adlt ///
    > i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression          Number of obs   =    19,098
Group variable: geoid                     Number of groups =     6,366

```

```

R-squared:                                Obs per group:
    Within = 0.0066                        min =          3
    Between = 0.0001                      avg =         3.0
    Overall = 0.0003                      max =          3

```

```

corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.1730                    F(9,6365)        =    24.55
                                           Prob > F         =    0.0000

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters in

```
> geoid)
```

		Robust				
violent_crime_rate	Coefficient	std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. int	
> erval]						
> _____						
dycd_site	1.760276	17.14057	0.10	0.918	-31.84101	35
> .36156						
total_pop	-.1293049	.02132	-6.06	0.000	-.1710993	-.0
> 875104						
prcnt_black	-1.712161	6.188955	-0.28	0.782	-13.8446	10
> .42027						
prcnt_hisp	2.57207	3.334875	0.77	0.441	-3.965408	9.
> 109547						
prcnt_asian	7.550867	5.317082	1.42	0.156	-2.872405	17
> .97414						
prcnt_all_other	7.213218	6.958943	1.04	0.300	-6.428653	20
> .85509						
prcnt_yth_yng_adlt	3.183465	2.956601	1.08	0.282	-2.612469	
> 8.9794						
year						
2020	-66.60355	20.24719	-3.29	0.001	-106.2949	-26
> .91223						
2021	-67.91921	19.05689	-3.56	0.000	-105.2771	-30
> .56128						
_cons	201.5284	163.2221	1.23	0.217	-118.4419	52
> 1.4987						

```

> -----
      sigma_u      942.50878
      sigma_e      750.77038
      rho          .61180143   (fraction of variance due to u_i)
> -----

57 .
58 . *****
> ***
59 . ** regression with education controls - violent_crime_rate
60 . *****
> ***
61 .
62 . xtreg violent_crime_rate dycd_site ///
> /*prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg */ prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg ///
> i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

Fixed-effects (within) regression              Number of obs   =      19,098
Group variable: geoid                        Number of groups  =       6,366

R-squared:                                    Obs per group:
    Within   =  0.0047                                min =           3
    Between  =  0.0033                                avg  =          3.0
    Overall  =  0.0034                                max  =           3

                                F(5,6365)            =       8.86
corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0644                Prob > F                =      0.0000

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters i

> n geoid)
> -----
      violent_crime_rate      Coefficient      Robust      t      P>|t|      [95% conf. i
> nterval]
> -----
      dycd_site      -.1527096      14.85267      -0.01      0.992      -29.26895
> 28.96353
      prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg      -5.764452      3.568633      -1.62      0.106      -12.76017
> 1.23127
      prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg      -7.870273      3.846928      -2.05      0.041      -15.41155
> .3289988
      year
      2020      -59.15134      16.52093      -3.58      0.000      -91.53793
> 26.76475

```

```

57 .
58 . *****
> ***
59 . ** regression with education controls - violent_crime_rate
60 . *****
> ***
61 .
62 . xtreg violent_crime_rate dycd_site ///
> /*prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg */ prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg ///
> i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression	Number of obs	=	19,098
Group variable: geoid	Number of groups	=	6,366

corr(u i, Xb) = -0.0644	F(5,6365)	=	8.86
	Prob > F	=	0.0000

```
> n geoid)
```

		Coefficient	Robust std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. i
violent_crime_rate						
nterval]						
<hr/>						
dycd_site		- .1527096	14.85267	-0.01	0.992	-29.26895
prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg		-5.764452	3.568633	-1.62	0.106	-12.76017
prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg		-7.870273	3.846928	-2.05	0.041	-15.41155
year						
2020		-59.15134	16.52093	-3.58	0.000	-91.53793

```
> summary
>      dycd_site |  -.1527096   14.85267   -0.01   0.992   -29.26895
> 28.96353
```

```
prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg | -5.764452  3.568633  -1.62  0.106  -12.76017
> 1.23127
prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg | -7.870273  3.846928  -2.05  0.041  -15.41155  -
> .3289988
```

year						
2020	-59.15134	16.52093	-3.58	0.000	-91.53793	-
> 26.76475						

2021	-63.05484	12.95673	-4.87	0.000	-88.4544	-
> 37.65528						
_cons	784.6961	303.107	2.59	0.010	190.5043	
> 1378.888						
sigma_u	927.84138					
sigma_e	751.34785					
rho	.60395794	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				

```

63 .
64 . *****
65 . ** regression with all controls (full force) - violent_crime_rate
66 . *****
67 .
68 . xtreg violent_crime_rate dycd_site ///
> imputed_mhhi imputed_prct_unemp ///
> total_pop /* prcnt_white */ prcnt_black prcnt_hisp prcnt_asian prcnt_all_oth
> er prcnt_yth_yng_adlt ///
> /*prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg */ prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg ///
> i.year, i(geoid) fe vce(robust)

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression	Number of obs	=	19,098
Group variable: geoid	Number of groups	=	6,366
R-squared:			
Within	=	0.0082	
Between	=	0.0006	
Overall	=	0.0010	
Obs per group:			
	min	=	3
	avg	=	3.0
	max	=	3
F(13, 6365) = 20.09			
corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.1981	Prob > F	=	0.0000

(Std. err. adjusted for 6,366 clusters i

> n geoid)

		Coefficient	Robust std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. i
> nterval]						
> _____						
violent_crime_rate		1.826255	17.1761	0.11	0.915	-31.84468
> 35.49719						
imputed_mhhi		6.67e-06	.0004201	0.02	0.987	-.0008168
> .0008301						
imputed_prcnt_unemp		.4502998	2.400392	0.19	0.851	-4.255278
> 5.155877						
total_pop		-.1307441	.0245375	-5.33	0.000	-.1788458
> .0826423						
prcnt_black		-2.829032	6.400755	-0.44	0.659	-15.37667
> 9.718603						
prcnt_hisp		.9959316	3.226531	0.31	0.758	-5.329156
> 7.321019						
prcnt_asian		6.622595	5.243024	1.26	0.207	-3.655498
> 16.90069						
prcnt_all_other		5.935568	6.675331	0.89	0.374	-7.150329
> 19.02146						
prcnt_yth_yng_adlt		2.605519	2.720556	0.96	0.338	-2.727688
> 7.938725						
prcnt_hs_no_ba_deg		-4.765652	3.136993	-1.52	0.129	-10.91521
> 1.383912						
prcnt_ba_or_hghr_deg		-7.461387	3.685149	-2.02	0.043	-14.68552
> -.237254						
year						
2020		-62.00686	20.82746	-2.98	0.003	-102.8357
> 21.17802						
2021		-60.41822	20.99646	-2.88	0.004	-101.5783
> -19.2581						
_cons		784.6766	347.2531	2.26	0.024	103.9435
> 1465.41						
> _____						
sigma_u		946.944				
sigma_e		750.26753				
rho		.61434659	(fraction of variance due to u_i)			
> _____						

```
69 .
70 .
71 . log close
      name: <unnamed>
      log: /Users/nathanielhugospilka/Documents/Thesis/quant_work/output/ana
> lyses/reg_results_2023-02-07.smcl
      log type: smcl
      closed on: 7 Feb 2023, 06:10:48
```
