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This zine introduces my favorite gates.

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Learn about more gates  
@  
<https://gate.directory>

Enjoy

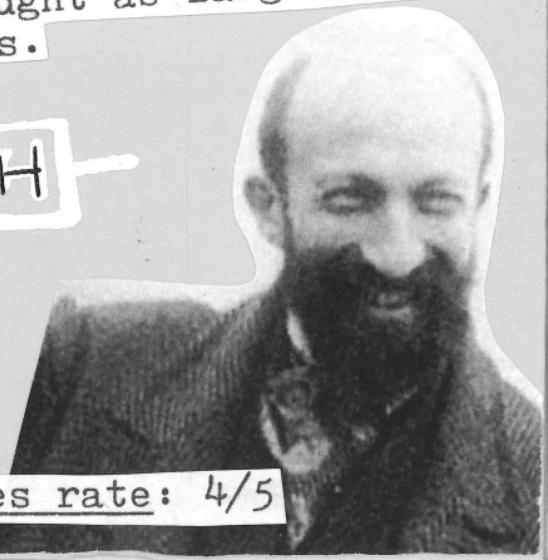
NOTE: nate does not claim any ownership of the gates contained herein.

## GATE 001: Hadamard

Symbol: H

Matrix:  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} / \sqrt{2}$

Fact: named after French mathematician Jacques Hadamard (1865-1963) who described his mathematical thought as largely wordless.



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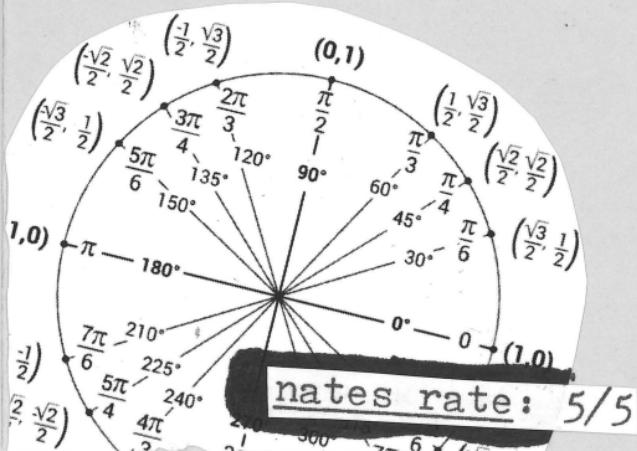
## GATE 002: Phase

Symbol: P (SHIFT)

Matrix:  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\theta} \end{pmatrix}$

Fact: Many more well known gates are instances of P:

- $P(\pi) = Z$
- $P(\frac{\pi}{2}) = \sqrt{Z} = S$
- $P(\frac{\pi}{4}) = \sqrt[4]{Z} = \sqrt{S} = T$



## GATE 003: Controlled-Z

Symbol: CZ

Matrix:  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

Fact: Despite being a controlled gate, the CZ is symmetric!



nates rate: 3/5

## GATE 004: Magic

Symbol: M

$$\text{Matrix: } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & i & -1 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Fact: Locally equivalent to CX



nates rate: 2/5

## GATE 005: iSWAP

Symbol: look up

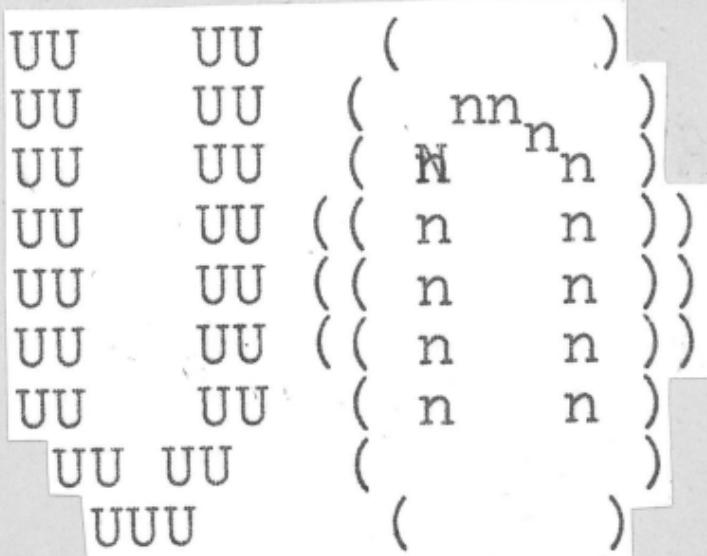
$$\text{Matrix: } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Fact: Introduced in 2003 as a 2-qubit gate for the XY interaction which is easier to implement than CX.



nates rate: 4/5

[github.com/natestemery/gate.directory](https://github.com/natestemery/gate.directory)



# APPRECIATION CLVB

<https://gate.directory>

AUG 29 2025