# Index of Tests & Measures

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2	Phy	ysiology			
2.1 Enzymes					

• Superoxide Dismutases group

- Copper-Zinc Superoxide dismutase (CuZnSOD)

#### 2.2 Hormones

#### 2.3 Minerals

Copper [Cu]

## 2.4 Muscle Physiology

#### 2.5 Neurotransmitters

• Glutamate

## 2.6 Physiology of stress

Oxidative stress

## 2.7 Transporters

• Excitatory amino acid transporter 2 (EAAT2)

#### 2.8 Vitamins

## 3 MSK Pathologies & Rehabilitation

## 3.1 Lumbar spine

Chronic Low Back Pain
Acute Low Back Pain

#### 4 Pain Science

#### 4.1 Pain Terms & Taxonomies

- Pain (overview)
- Acute Pain
- Chronic Pain
- Recurrent Pain
- Caner Pain
- Transient Pain

#### **4.2 CRPS**

- CRPS (overview)
- CRPS Type I (Formerly reflex sympathetic dystrophy)
- CRPS Type II (formerly causalgia)

## 4.3 Physiology of pain

#### 4.4 Interventions

Graded Motor Imagery

#### 4.5 sensitization

- Allodynia
- Analgesia
- Hyperalgesia

## 5 Pathologies

### 5.1 Endocrine Pathologies

#### 5.1.1 Pituitary Disorders

#### 5.1.1.1 Pituitary Hypofunction

#### 5.1.1.1.1 Gonadotropin Deficiency

- Gonadotropin Deficiency
- Kallmann Sndrome

## 6 Neuroscience

## 6.1 Neuroanatomy

#### 6.1.1 Basal Ganglia

#### Basal ganglia (Overview)

- Striatum (Caudate nucleus & Putamen)
- Lentiform Nucleus (Putamen + Globus pallidus)
- Caudate Nucleus
- Putamen
- Globus pallidus
- Subthalamic nucleus (ST Nuclues)
- Substantia Nigra

#### Basal Ganglia Nuclei Types:

- Input Nuclei
- Output Nuclei
- Intrinsic Nuclei

#### Basal ganglia pathways:

- Indirect pathway
- Direct Pathway
- Nigrostriatal Pathway

#### 6.1.2 Cranial Nerves & Nuclei

#### Cranial Nerve Nuclei

- Somatic motor nuclei:
  - Oculomotor Nucleus
  - Trochlear Nucleus
  - Abducens Nucleus

- Hypoglossal Nucleus
- Branchial Motor Nuclei:
  - Trigeminal Motor Nucleus
  - Facial Nucleus
  - Nucleus Ambiguous
  - Spinal Accessory Nucleus
- Parasympathetic Nuclei:
  - Edinger-Westphal Nucleus
  - Superior Salivatory Nucleus
  - Inferior Salivatory Nucleus
  - Dorsal Motor Nucleus of the Vagus

#### Sensory Nuclei:

- Visceral Sensory Column:
  - Rostral portion of Nucleus Solitarius
  - Caudal portion of Nucleus Solitarius
- General Somatosensory Nuclei:
  - Trigeminal Sensory nuclei
    - \* Mesencephalic nucleus of CN V
    - \* Main sensory nucleus of CN V
    - \* Spinal Trigeminal nucleus
- Special Somatic Sensory Nuclei: Hearing & Balance
  - Cochlear Nuclei
  - Vestibular Nuclei

#### Cranial Nerves

- CN I Olfactory Nerve
- CN II Optic Nerve
- CN III Oculomotor Nerve
- CN IV Trochlear Nerve
- CN V Trigeminal Nerve
- CN VI Abducens Nerve
- CN VII Facial Nerve
- CN VIII Vestibulocochlear Nerve
- CN IX Glossopharyngeal Nerve
- CN X Vagus Nerve
- CN XI Accessory Nerve
- CN XII Hypoglossal Nerve

## 6.2 Neurophysiology

## 6.2.1 Neuro Symptoms

• Anosmia

#### 6.2.2 Special Senses

- Gustation
- Olfaction
- 6.3 Neuropathology
- 6.3.1 PNS Pathologies
- 6.3.2 CNS Pathologies

Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)

### 7 Genetics & Genomics

#### **7.1 Genes**

Superoxide dismutase 1 (SOD1)

## 8 Tests & Measures

## 8.1 Cervical Spine Tests

Vertebrobasilar insufficiency Test (VBI)