# Superoxide Dismutase 1 (SOD1)

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### 1 Overview

Superoxide Dismutase 1 (SOD1) refers to a specific gene on chromosome 21<sup>1</sup>.

## 2 Function

## 2.1 Prevention of Neuronal Degeneration

SOD1 encodes for enzymes such as CuZnSOD. CuZnSOD along with the other SOD isoforms play a role in removing oxygen free radicals from the body<sup>1</sup>. Gene mutations lead to less activity of CuZnSOD, resulting in accumulation of free radicals and resulting in neuronal degeneration<sup>1</sup>.

### 3 Mutation

one of 100s of mutations in SOD1 have been linked to hereditary ALS<sup>1</sup>.

1. O'Sullivan SB, Schmitz TJ, Fulk GD, eds. *Physical Rehabilitation*. 7th ed. F.A. Davis Company; 2019.