# Index of Neuro archives

Nathaniel Yomogida, SPT Chloë Kerstein, SPT

## Table of contents

1	Neu	oanatomy
	1.1	Basal Ganglia
	1.2	Cranial Nerves & Nuclei
	1.3	Tracts
		1.3.1 Ascending Tracts
		1.3.2 Descending Tracts
2	2.1	ophysiology Neuro Symptoms
3	Neu	opathology
		PNS Pathologies
	3.2	CNS Pathologies

# 1 Neuroanatomy

## 1.1 Basal Ganglia

## Basal ganglia (Overview)

- Striatum (Caudate nucleus & Putamen)
- Lentiform Nucleus (Putamen + Globus pallidus)
- Caudate Nucleus
- Putamen
- Globus pallidus
- Subthalamic nucleus (ST Nuclues)
- Substantia Nigra

### Basal Ganglia Nuclei Types:

- Input Nuclei
- Output Nuclei
- Intrinsic Nuclei

#### Basal ganglia pathways:

- Indirect pathway
- Direct Pathway
- Nigrostriatal Pathway

## 1.2 Cranial Nerves & Nuclei

#### Cranial Nerve Nuclei

- Somatic motor nuclei:
  - Oculomotor Nucleus
  - Trochlear Nucleus
  - Abducens Nucleus
  - Hypoglossal Nucleus
- Branchial Motor Nuclei:
  - Trigeminal Motor Nucleus
  - Facial Nucleus
  - Nucleus Ambiguous
  - Spinal Accessory Nucleus
- Parasympathetic Nuclei:
  - Edinger-Westphal Nucleus
  - Superior Salivatory Nucleus
  - Inferior Salivatory Nucleus
  - Dorsal Motor Nucleus of the Vagus

### Sensory Nuclei:

- Visceral Sensory Column:
  - Rostral portion of Nucleus Solitarius
  - Caudal portion of Nucleus Solitarius
- General Somatosensory Nuclei:
  - Trigeminal Sensory nuclei

- \* Mesencephalic nucleus of CN V
- \* Main sensory nucleus of CN V
- \* Spinal Trigeminal nucleus
- Special Somatic Sensory Nuclei: Hearing & Balance
  - Cochlear Nuclei
  - Vestibular Nuclei

#### Cranial Nerves

- CN I Olfactory Nerve
- CN II Optic Nerve
- CN III Oculomotor Nerve
- CN IV Trochlear Nerve
- CN V Trigeminal Nerve
- CN VI Abducens Nerve
- CN VII Facial Nerve
- CN VIII Vestibulocochlear Nerve
- CN IX Glossopharyngeal Nerve
- CN X Vagus Nerve
- CN XI Accessory Nerve
- CN XII Hypoglossal Nerve

#### 1.3 Tracts

#### 1.3.1 Ascending Tracts

- Dorsal Column Medial Lemniscus (DCML)
  - Fasciculus Cuneatus
  - Fasciculus Gracilis
- Cuneocerebellar Tract
- Dorsal Spinocerebellar Tract
- Ventral Spinocerebellar Tract
- Spinothalamic Tract
- Trigeminothalamic Tract
- Spinoreticular Tract
- Spinomesencephalic Tract
- Spinohypothalamic Tract
- Cochlear Pathway
- Taste Pathway
- Vision Pathway

### 1.3.2 Descending Tracts

- Pyramidal Tracts
  - Lateral Corticospinal Tract (LCST)
  - Medial Corticospinal Tract (MCST)
  - Corticobulbar Tract
- Extrapyramidal tracts
  - Rubrospinal Tract
  - Vestibulospinal Tract
  - Tectospinal Tract
  - Reticulospinal Tract

# 2 Neurophysiology

## 2.1 Neuro Symptoms

• Anosmia

## 2.2 Special Senses

- Gustation
- Olfaction

# 3 Neuropathology

## 3.1 PNS Pathologies

# 3.2 CNS Pathologies

Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)