Gluteus Minimus Muscle

1 Overview

Muscle	Origin	Insertion	Innervation	Action
Gluteus	Ilium gluteal	Greater	Superior gluteal	Entire mm.:
Minimus	surface (inferior	trochanter	n.	Abduction,
	to gluteus	(anterolateral	L4 - S1	Frontal
	medius origin)	surface)		stabilization
				Anterior
				fibers: Flexion,
				IR
				Poste-
				rior fibers:
				Extension, ER

2 Origin

Ilium (gluteal surface below the origin of gluteus medius)¹

3 Insertion

Greater trochanter of the femur (anterolateral surface)1

4 Innervation

The gluteus maximus muscle is innervated by nerve roots L4, L5, and S1, via the Superior gluteal nerve¹

5 Action

- Entire muscle: abducts the hip, stabilizes the pelvis in the coronal plane¹
- Anterior fibers: flexion and internal rotation¹

- Posterior fibers: extension and external rotation¹
- 1. Gilroy AM, MacPherson BR, Wikenheiser JC, Voll MM, Wesker K, Schünke M, eds. *Atlas of Anatomy*. 4th ed. Thieme; 2020.