

Pain Terms and Taxonomies

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1 Common Pain Definitions

Thus, we have two primary goals in this chapter: (1) to provide definitions for many commonly used terms in the pain literature, in an effort to bring about consistency and thereby improve communication, and

1.1 Pain

Williams and Craig suggest a revised definition, “Pain is a distressing experience associated with actual or potential tissue damage with sensory, emotional, cognitive, and social components,” to take these factors into consideration¹.

2 Classification systems and Taxonomies of Pain

(2) to describe and discuss different classification systems or taxonomies that have been used or proposed, in an attempt to improve communication and bring consistency to research and treatment of patients reporting pain

1. Ballantyne J, Fishman S, Rathmell JP, eds. *Bonica’s Management of Pain*. 5th ed. Wolters Kluwer; 2019.