

# CÁC TỪ THƯỜNG SỬ DỤNG ĐỂ PARAPHRASE TRONG INTRODUCTION TASK 1

1.

+ graph = line graph

+ chart = bar chart/ pie chart/table/flow chart

+ the diagram = the figure

+ the map = the diagram

+ Dạng mix:

- the charts = the bar/line/pie charts

- the charts = the first bar/line/pie chart....the second bar/line/pie chart

2.

+ shows = illustrates (or 'compares' if the graph is comparing)

+ give information about = show data about

+ compare.....in terms of....

3.

+ the number of = the figure for

(*A number of + plural noun + plural verb*

*The number of + plural noun + singular verb...*)

+ the proportion of = the figure for = the percentage of=the rate of

**Lưu ý:**

Countable numbers: the number of/the quantity of

Uncountable numbers: the amount of

## IELTS WRITING TASK 1

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4.

+ in three countries = in the UK, France and Spain (i.e. name the countries)= in three different countries = in three countries namely....

5.

+ from 1999 to 2009 = between 1999 and 2009 = over a period of 10 years/over a 10 year-period

+ in 1999 = in the year 1999

+ in 1980 and 2000 = over two separate years/figures are given for 1980 and 2000/in two different years

### **\* Lưu ý với dạng mix:**

The first chart illustrates... The second chart shows...

### **\* Lưu ý với dạng Process:**

#### **Quá trình nhân tạo:**

+ The figure illustrates the process used by.....to....

+ The flow chart provides information on how....

+ The flow chart illustrates the process of....

- The diagram explains + how something is made.

- The illustration shows the process by which + something do something.

- The diagram illustrates the steps in the process of + doing something.

#### **Quá trình tự nhiên:**

+ The picture illustrates the way in which....

+ The figure illustrates the natural process of....

+ The diagram illustrates the various stage...

### **\* Lưu ý với dạng Map:**

The map shows= The diagram illustrates

### OVERVIEW

#### + Câu 1:

- It is clear that/Overall/ It is clear from the charts that .....over the period shown/between 1999 and 2009/from 1999 to 2009

#### + Câu 2:

Overall,....