Sourcecode - **AccumSim**

```
.data
0x00300000:3
0x00300001:7
0x00300002:5
0x00300003:4
0x00300004:0
0x00300005:0

.text
LOAD 0x00300000
MULT 0x00300000
MULT 0x00300001
STORE 0x00300004
LOAD 0x00300002
MULT 0x00300000
ADD 0x00300004
ADD 0x00300003
END
```

Binary translation

```
.data
0x0030000000000003
0x0030000100000007
0x0030000200000005
0x0030000300000004
0x0030000400000000
0x0030000500000000

.text
0xE100300000
0x0F00300000
0x0F00300001
0x7700300004
0xE100300002
0x0F00300000
0xAA00300004
0xAA00300003
A5
```

Sourcecode -**Stacksim**

```
.data
0x00300000:3
0x00300001:7
0x00300002:5
0x00300003:4

.text
PUSH 0x00300001
PUSH 0x00300000
PUSH 0x00300000
MULT
MULT
PUSH 0x00300002
PUSH 0x00300000
MULT
ADD
PUSH 0x00300003
ADD
END
```

```
.data
0x0030000000000003
0x0030000100000007
0x0030000200000005
0x0030000300000004

text
0xFF00300001
0xFF00300000
0xFF00300000
0F
0F
0xFF00300002
0xFF00300000
0F
AA
0xFF00300003
AA
A5
```

ADD 0b10101010 -> HEX -> AA
SUB 0b01010101 -> HEX -> 55
MULT 0b00001111 -> HEX -> F
DIV 0b11110000 -> HEX -> F0
PUSH 0b11111111 -> HEX -> FF
POP 0b00000000 -> HEX -> 0
LOAD 0b11100001 -> HEX -> E1
STORE 0b01110111 -> HEX -> 77
END 0b10100101 -> HEX -> A5

(Data seg number * bits/mem_add + text_seg * bits/instr) / 8

(6 * 32 + 9 * 32)/8 = **60 bytes**

(Data seg number * bits/mem_add + text_seg * bits/instr) / 8

(6 * 32 + 9 * 32) / 8 = **60 bytes**

MIPS:

(4 * 32 + 9 * 32) / 8 = **52 bytes**

Instructions	Opcode (8 bits)	Address (24-bits)
PUSH	0xFF	Source
POP	0x00	Destination
MULT	0x0F	N/A
ADD	0xAA	N/A
SUB	0x55	N/A
DIV	0xF0	N/A
END	0xA5	N/A

Instructions	Opcode (8 bits)	Address (24-bits)
LOAD	0xE1	Source
STORE	0x77	Destination
MULT	0x0F	Source
ADD	0xAA	Source
END	0xAF	N/A

Hypothetical encoding from part #4
Differences between types of instructions: Opcodes with a 1 as the most significant bit is a immediate operand type, and with a 0 as the most significant bit will be of the memory address operand type.

Types:

8 bit op code	32 bit mem_addr
8 bit op code	32 bit signed

Push: 0x006FFFFFFF
Pop: 0x016FFFFFFF
Add: 0x026FFFFFFF
Mult: 0x036FFFFFFF
PushS: 0x1000000001

Load: 0x006FFFFFFF
Store: 0x016FFFFFFF
Add: 0x026FFFFFFF
Mult: 0x036FFFFFFF
LoadS: 0x1000000001