# Writing Stats

#### Linear Modelling for Normalized Error (Word Count)

Our Linear Model:

 $NormalizedError_{WordCount} = 1 + Group + Session + 1 | Subject$ 

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: full_nlp_df
##
          AIC
                   BIC logLik
##
    -193.3099 -175.5818 103.655
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Subject
          (Intercept)
##
                       Residual
## StdDev: 0.04698783 0.06002497
##
## Fixed effects: NormalizedErrorWC ~ 1 + Group + Session
                   Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 0.10462161 0.02003128 48 5.222912 0.0000
## GroupIN 0.01256807 0.02594029 45 0.484500 0.6304
## GroupBF
             -0.00803297 0.02643104 45 -0.303922 0.7626
## GroupIF
             0.00884147 0.02594029 45 0.340839 0.7348
## SessionDT -0.03473269 0.01212688 48 -2.864108 0.0062
## Correlation:
##
            (Intr) GropIN GropBF GropIF
## GroupIN
            -0.701
## GroupBF
            -0.688 0.532
## GroupIF
            -0.701 0.542 0.532
## SessionDT -0.303 0.000 0.000 0.000
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
       Min
              Q1
                        Med
                                         QЗ
                                                   Max
## -1.3940500 -0.4985505 -0.1339172 0.4332199 4.4140738
## Number of Observations: 98
## Number of Groups: 49
```

#### Linear Modelling for Normalized Error (Sentence Count)

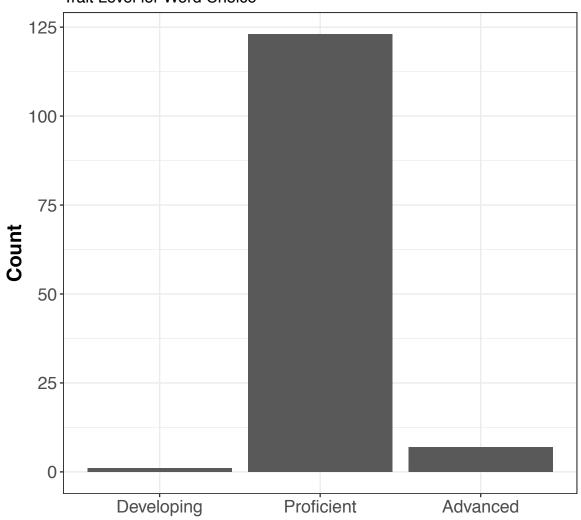
Our Linear Model:

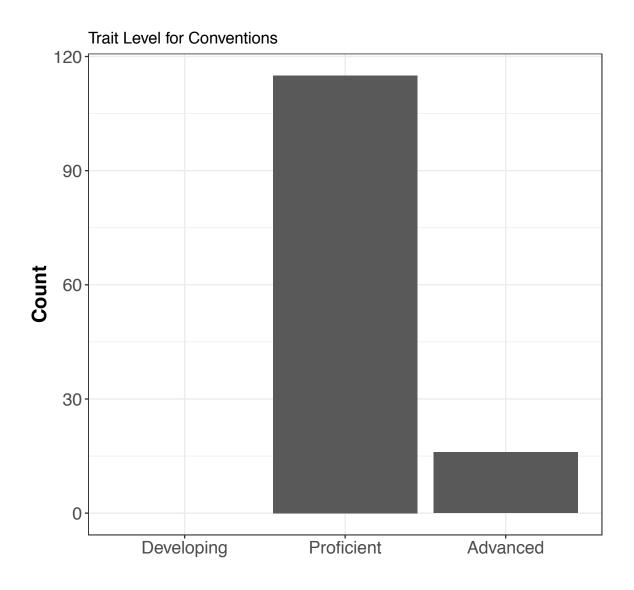
 $WritingQuality_{SentenceCount} = 1 + Group + Session + 1 | Subject|$ 

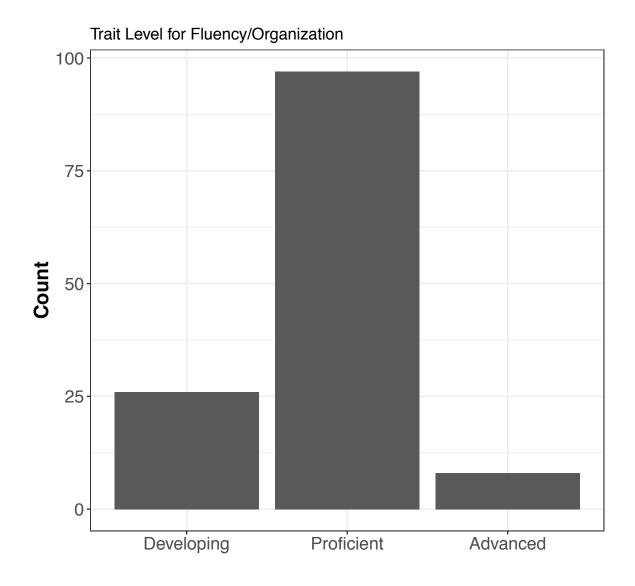
```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: full_nlp_df
##
         AIC
                BIC
                        logLik
##
    351.0448 368.773 -168.5224
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Subject
          (Intercept) Residual
##
## StdDev: 0.673736 1.209775
##
## Fixed effects: NormalizedErrorSC ~ 1 + Group + Session
                   Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 1.9285113 0.3503212 48 5.504980 0.0000
## GroupIN 0.1326920 0.4460922 45 0.297454 0.7675
## GroupBF
              -0.1762288 0.4545315 45 -0.387715 0.7001
## GroupIF
              0.3281122 0.4460922 45 0.735525 0.4658
## SessionDT -0.5902486 0.2444115 48 -2.414979 0.0196
## Correlation:
##
            (Intr) GropIN GropBF GropIF
## GroupIN
            -0.690
## GroupBF
            -0.677 0.532
## GroupIF
            -0.690 0.542 0.532
## SessionDT -0.349 0.000 0.000 0.000
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
        Min
                     Q1
                              Med
                                           QЗ
                                                    Max
## -1.4795742 -0.5147006 -0.1423886 0.2675904 5.1612413
## Number of Observations: 98
## Number of Groups: 49
```

## Plotting Trait Levels

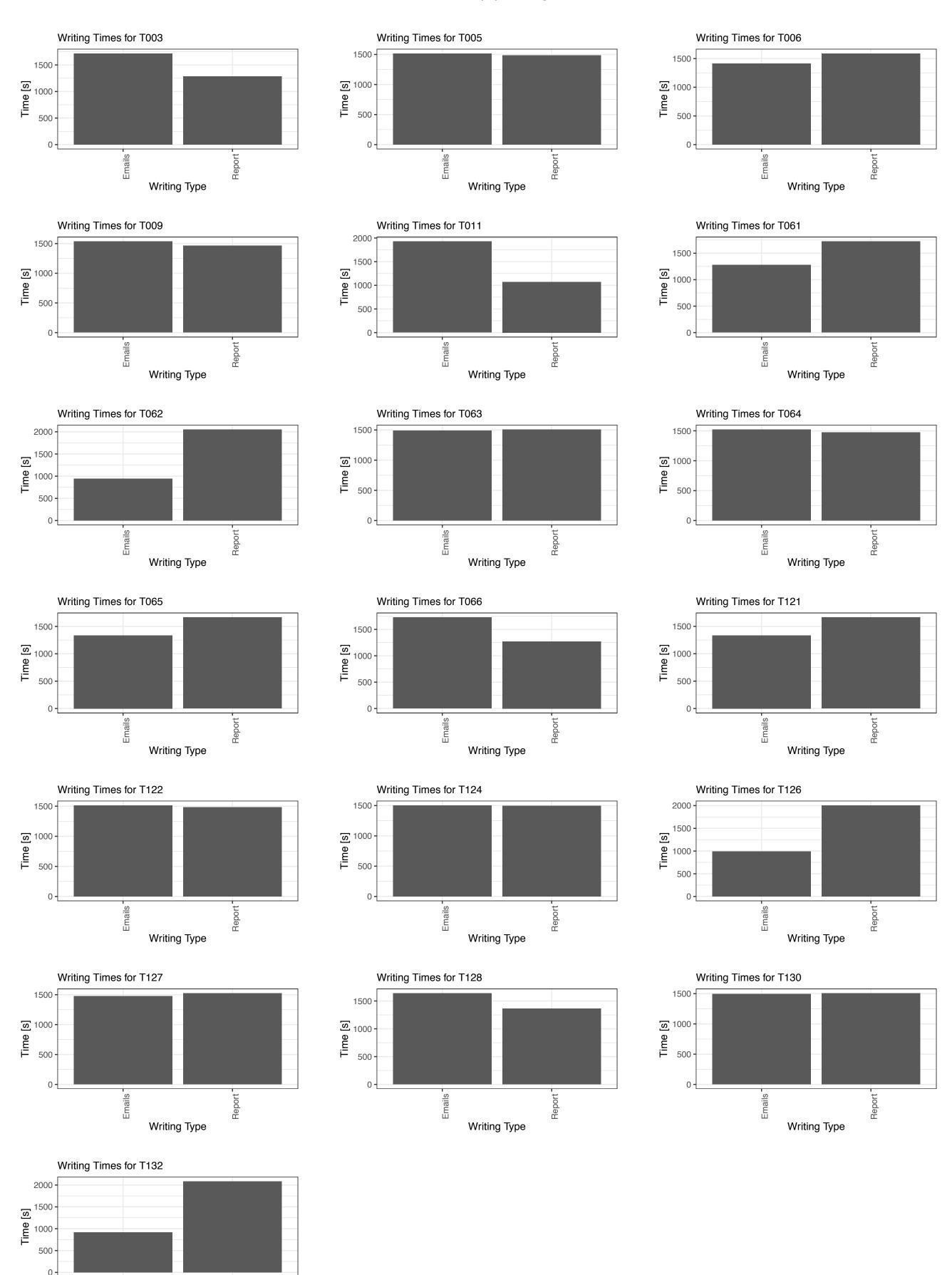
### Trait Level for Word Choice





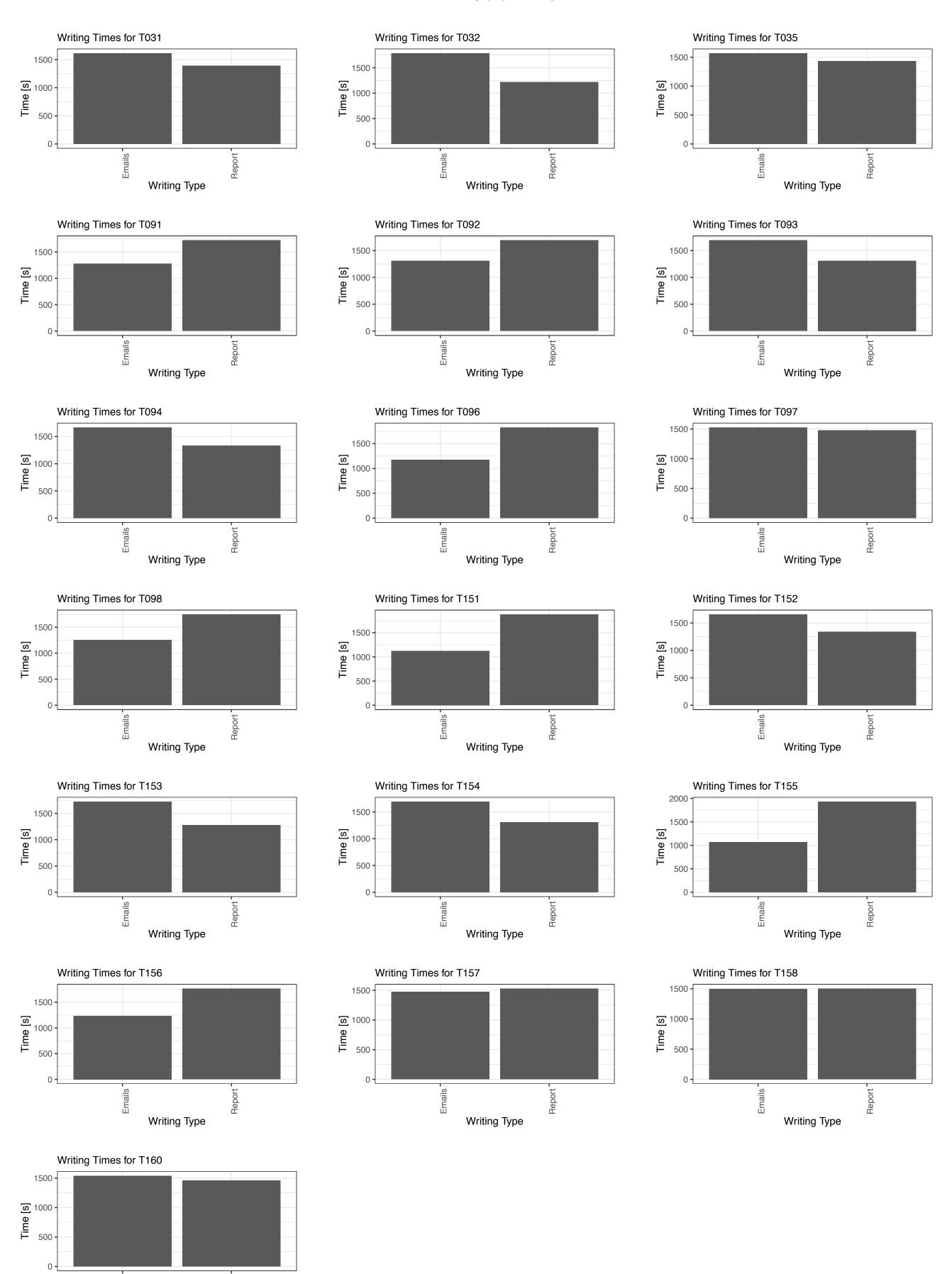


# **Intermittent Filler (IF) Writing Times**



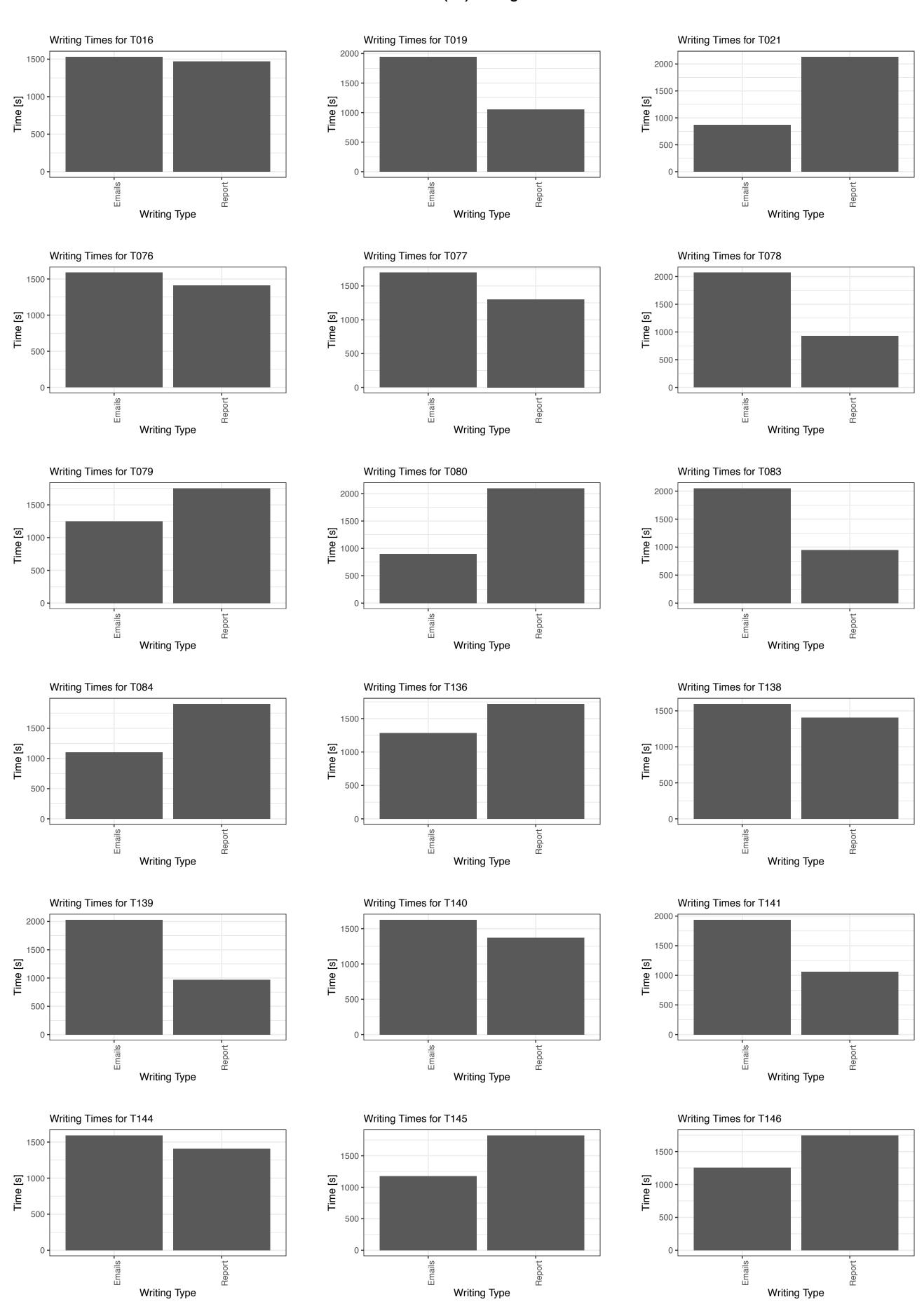
Writing Type

# **Intermittent Nothing (IN) Writing Times**



Writing Type

# **Batch Filler (BF) Writing Times**



# **Batch Nothing (BN) Writing Times**

