Hypothesis Testing for NSF Office Stress Project - Reduced Sensor Set

Below are the test results for each of the Conditions that had $n \ge 7$ subjects. Statistical testing can have three different possible outcomes: the data is already normal (t-test), the logarithm of the data is normal (t-test with log data), or the data is NOT normal (Wilcoxon test).

For notation, let:

```
WB-RB = Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
SC-RB = Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
SC-WB = Stress Condition - Writing Baseline
DT-RB = Dual Task - Resting Baseline
DT-WB = Dual Task - Writing Baseline
DT-SC = Dual Task - Stress Condition
P-RB = Presentation - Resting Baseline
P-WB = Presentation - Writing Baseline
P-SC = Presentation - Stress Condition
P-DT = Presentation - Dual Task
```

For each of the graphs, let:

```
* = 0.01 

<math>** = 0.001 

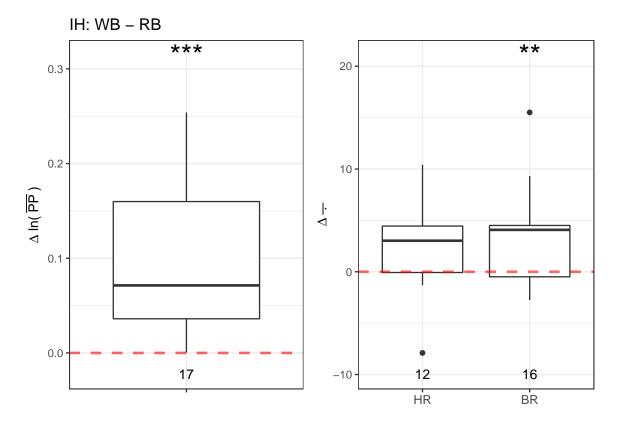
<math>*** = p <= 0.001

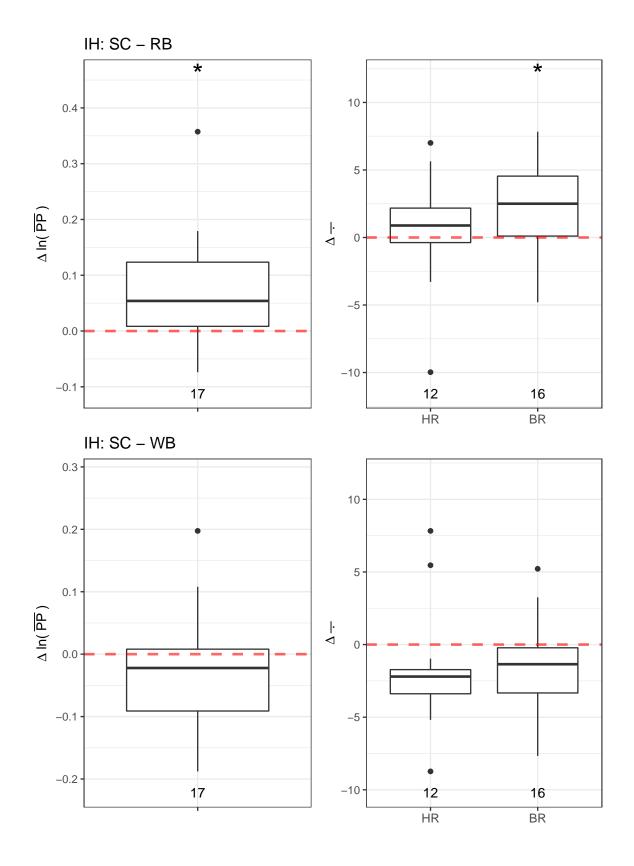
? = Did not run statistical test (n < 7)
```

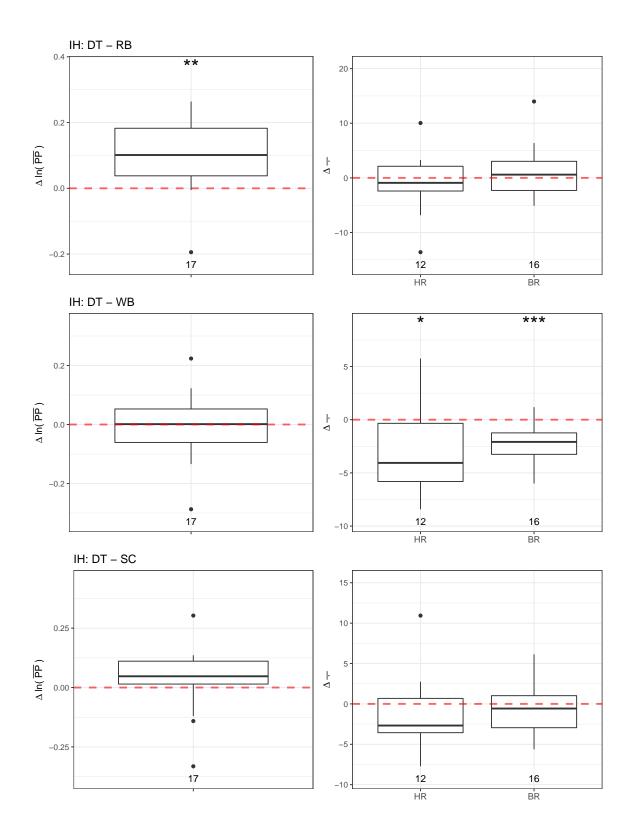
Differences in **Reduced Sensor Set**:

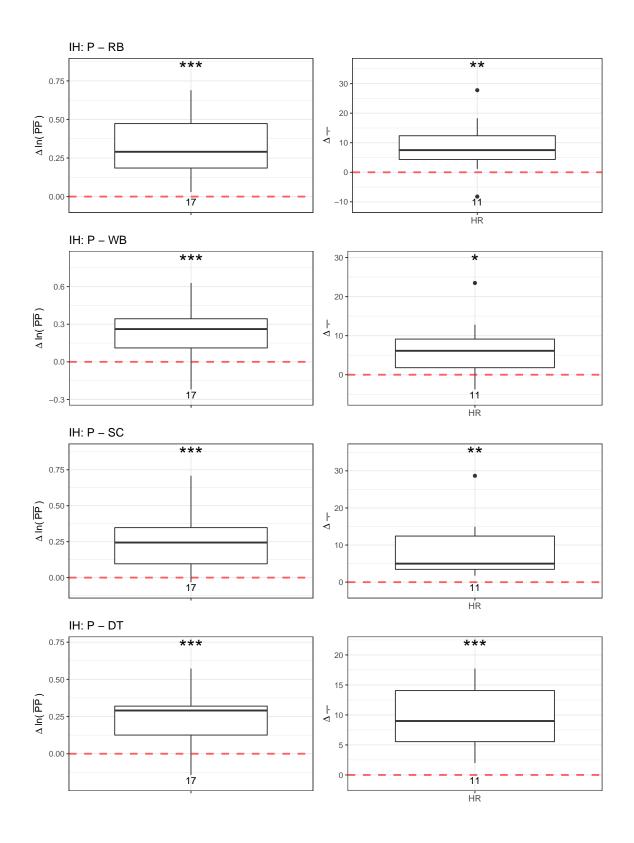
- Signals for D.EDA, N.EDA, D.HR, and N.HR and removed completely.
- Breathing Rate (BR) measurements for the Presentation session are removed completely.
- Easier on the eyes.

Intermittent-High (IH)



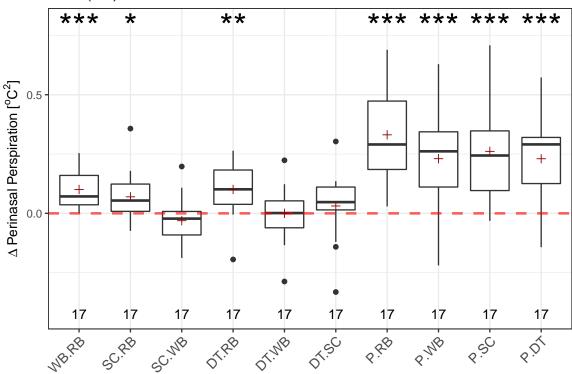






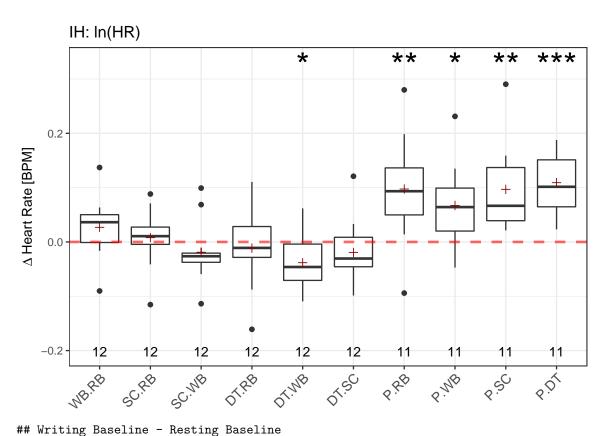
Sensor Channel across Session

IH: In(PP)



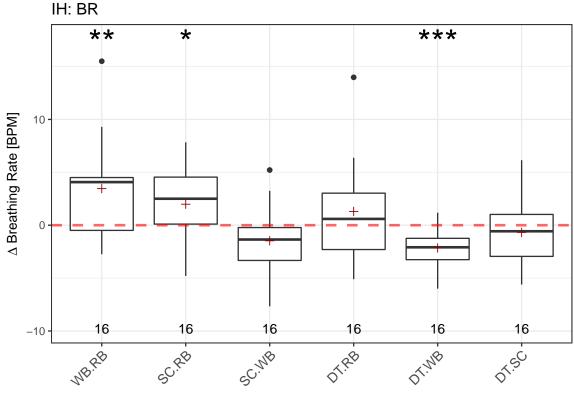
```
## In the following tests, we applied ln(PP).
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 1e-04 < 0.001 ***
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0145 < 0.05 *
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.2084 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0016 < 0.01 **
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.9946 > 0.05
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.3697 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***
##
```

```
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 2e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 1e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## t-test p = 2e-04 < 0.001 ***</pre>
```



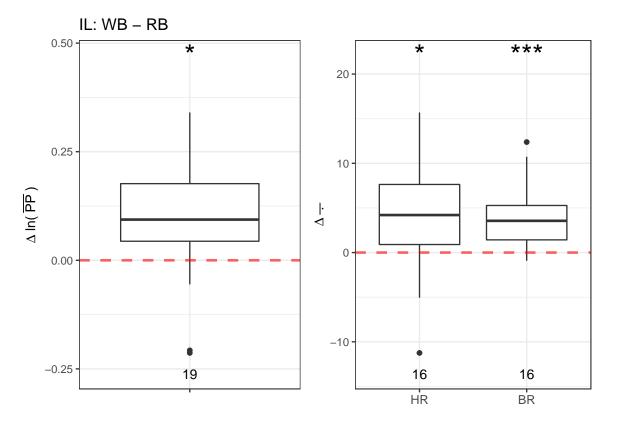
```
## Transformed t-test p = 0.1185 > 0.05
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## Transformed t-test p = 0.6095 > 0.05
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## Transformed t-test p = 0.2597 > 0.05
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## Transformed t-test p = 0.5735 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## Transformed t-test p = 0.0172 < 0.05 *
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## Transformed t-test p = 0.2853 > 0.05
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## Transformed t-test p = 0.0079 < 0.01 **
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## Transformed t-test p = 0.0153 < 0.05 *
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## Transformed t-test p = 0.0026 < 0.01 **
```

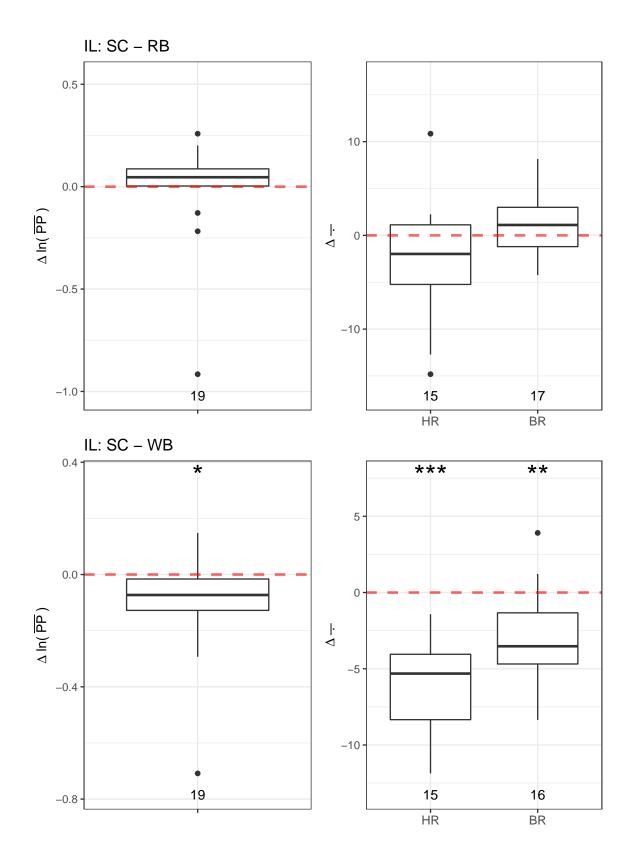
```
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## Transformed t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***</pre>
```

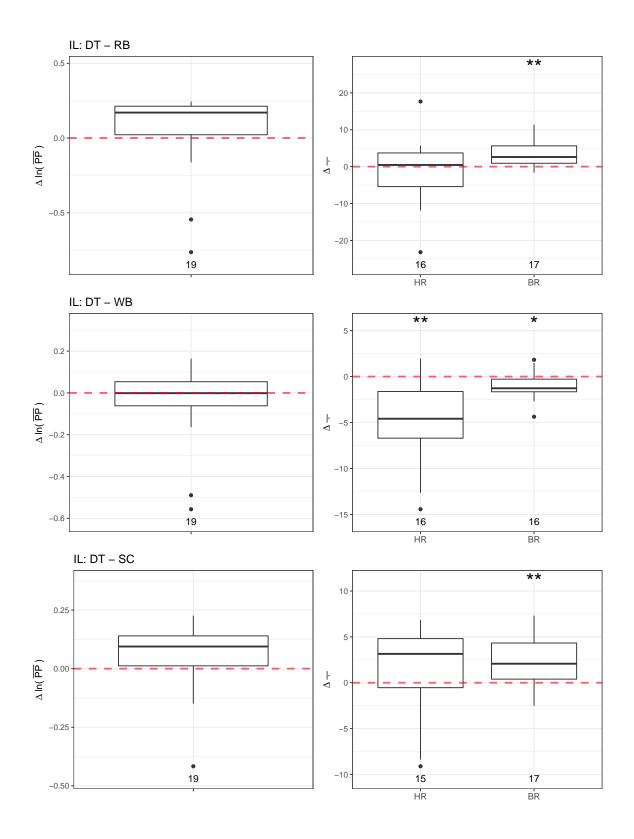


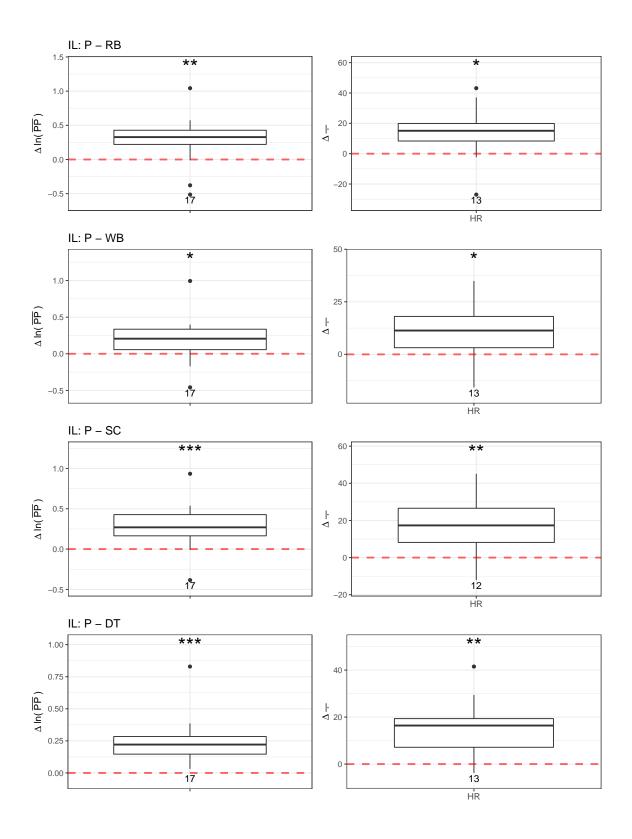
```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0086 < 0.01 **
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0455 < 0.05 *
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0933 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.2969 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 5e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.3543 > 0.05
```

Intermittent-Low (IL)

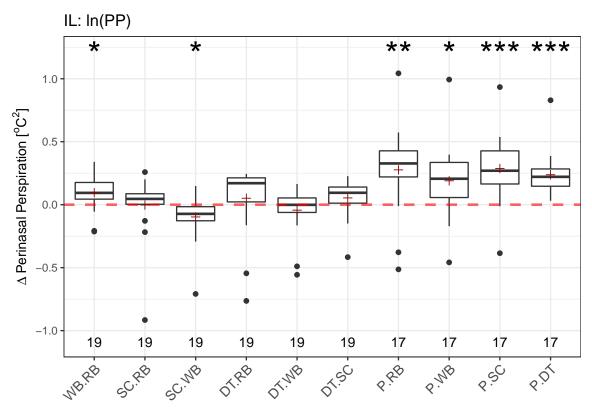






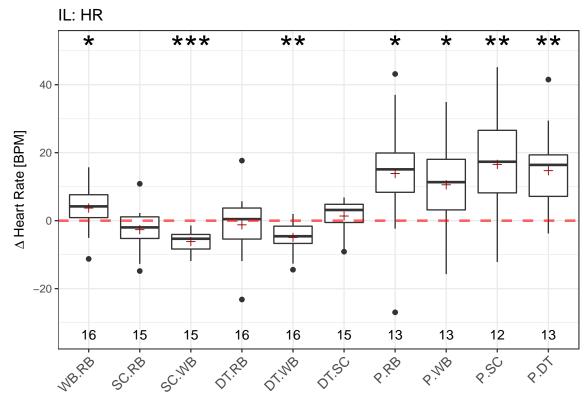


Sensor Channel across Session



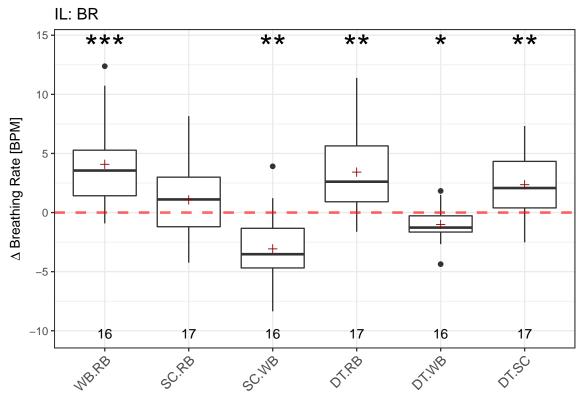
```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0111 < 0.05 *
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.9654 > 0.05
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0291 < 0.05 *
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.4248 > 0.05
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.33 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.1284 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0059 < 0.01 **
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0204 < 0.05 *
```

```
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 5e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## t-test p = 1e-04 < 0.001 ***</pre>
```



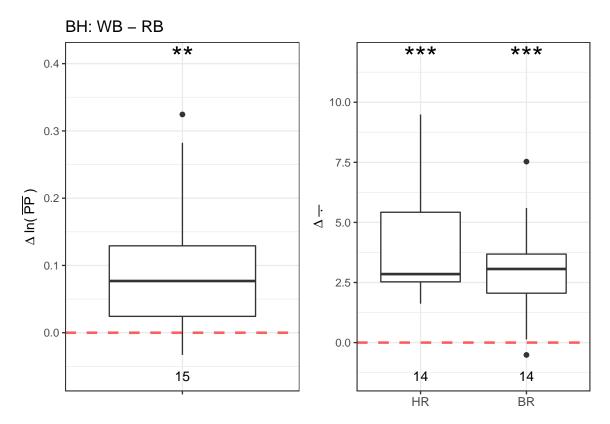
```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.034 < 0.05 *
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.1432 > 0.05
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.5956 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0013 < 0.01 **
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.2937 > 0.05
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0134 < 0.05 *
##
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0132 < 0.05 *
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.0032 < 0.01 **
```

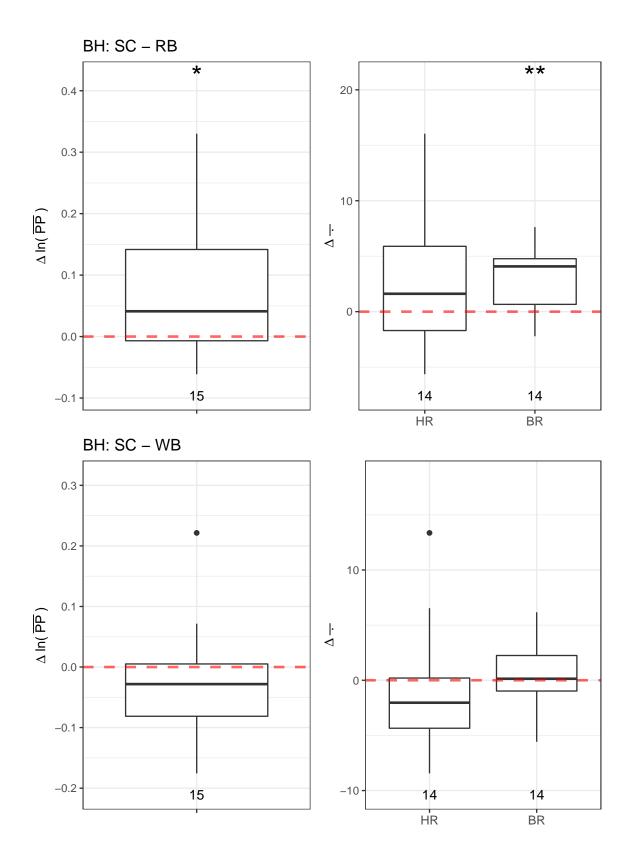
```
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## t-test p = 0.0012 < 0.01 **</pre>
```

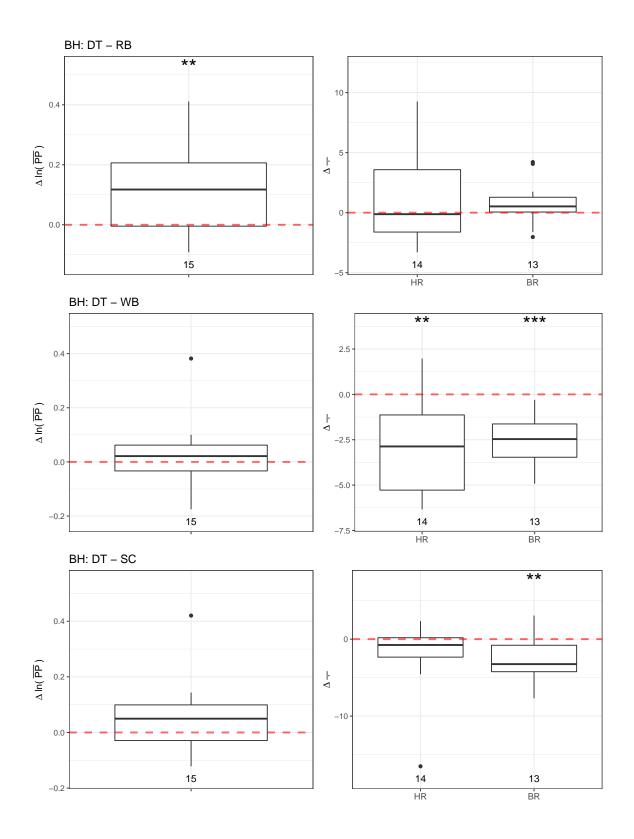


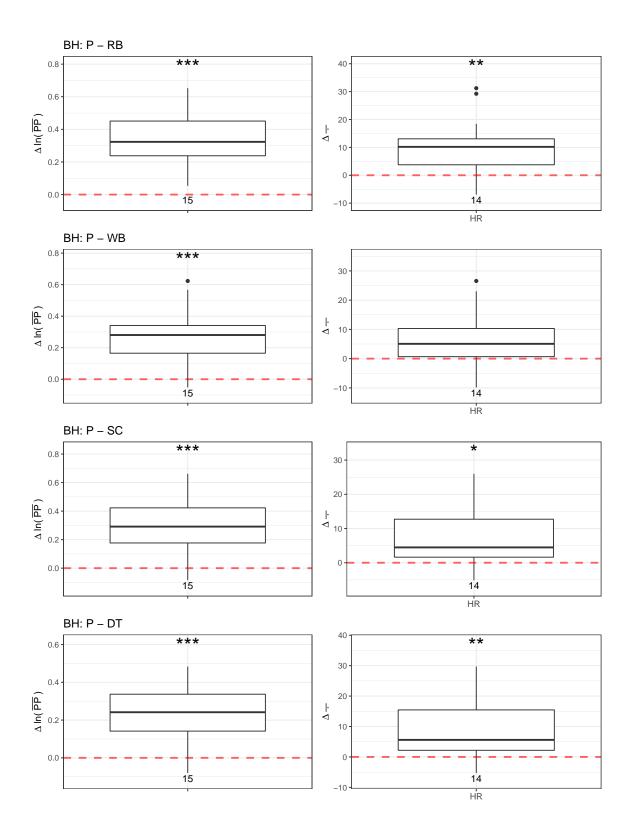
```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 5e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.1932 > 0.05
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0015 < 0.01 **
##
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0031 < 0.01 **
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0204 < 0.05 *
##
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.0063 < 0.01 **</pre>
```

Batch-High (BH)

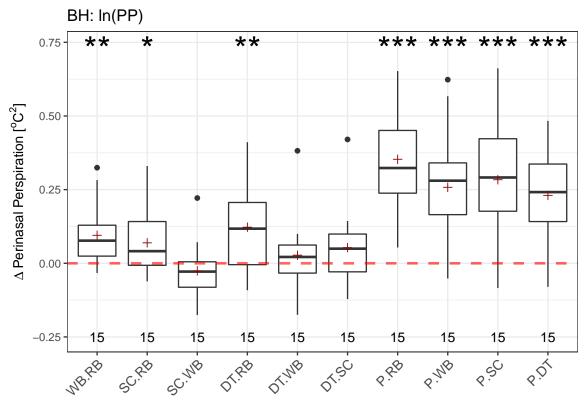








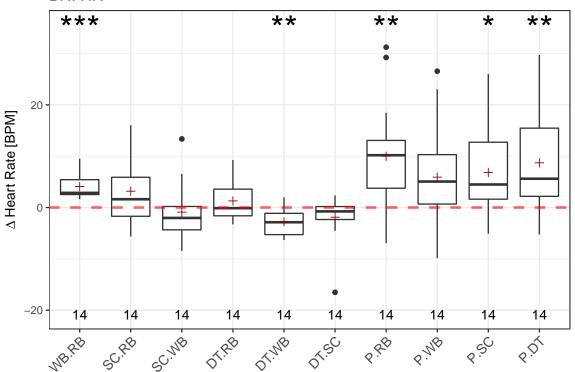
Sensor Channel across Session



```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0039 < 0.01 **
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0215 < 0.05 *
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.3011 > 0.05
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0032 < 0.01 **
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.3915 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.1264 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 1e-04 < 0.001 ***
```

```
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 1e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***</pre>
```





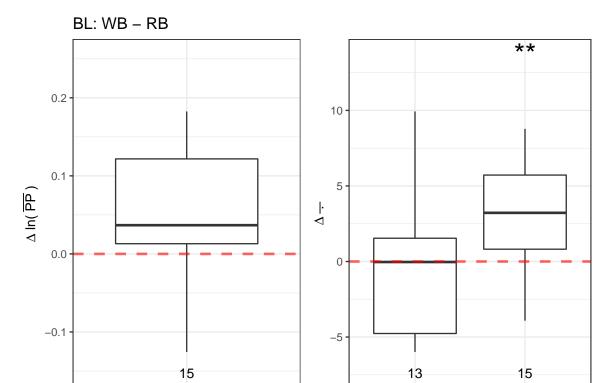
```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0805 > 0.05
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.559 > 0.05
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.2422 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0017 < 0.01 **
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.1489 > 0.05
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0051 < 0.01 **
##
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.05 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.0136 < 0.05 *
```

```
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## t-test p = 0.0074 < 0.01 **</pre>
```



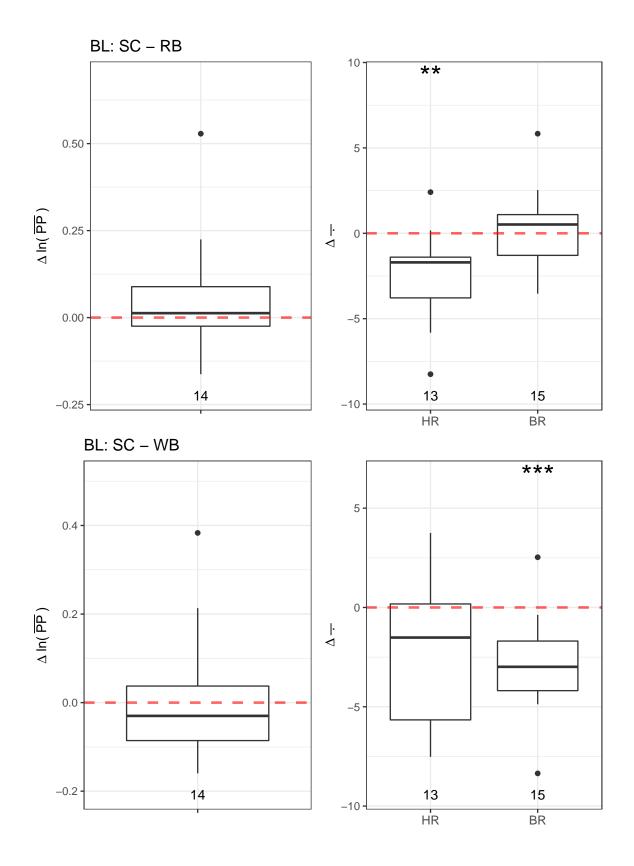
```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 1e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0026 < 0.01 **
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.993 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.1451 > 0.05
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***
##
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.0096 < 0.01 **</pre>
```

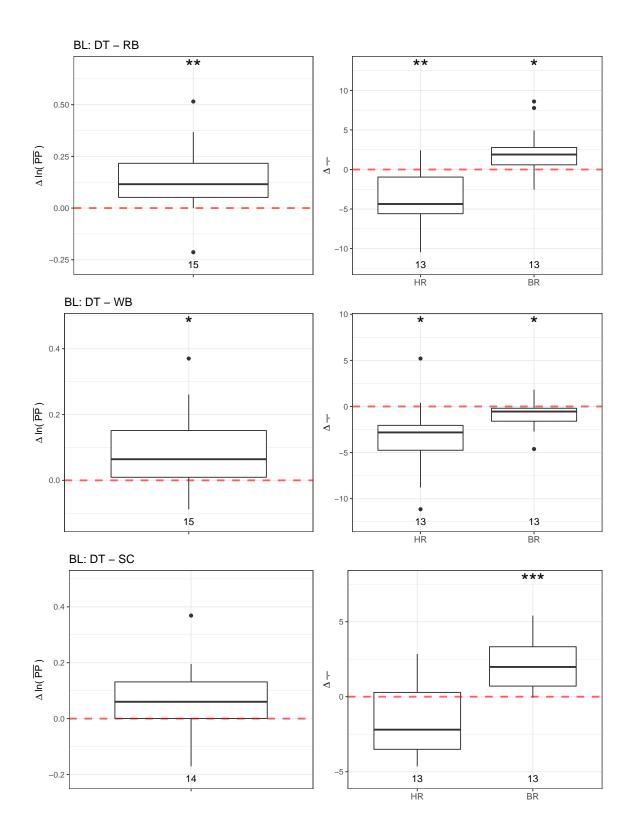
Batch-Low (BL)

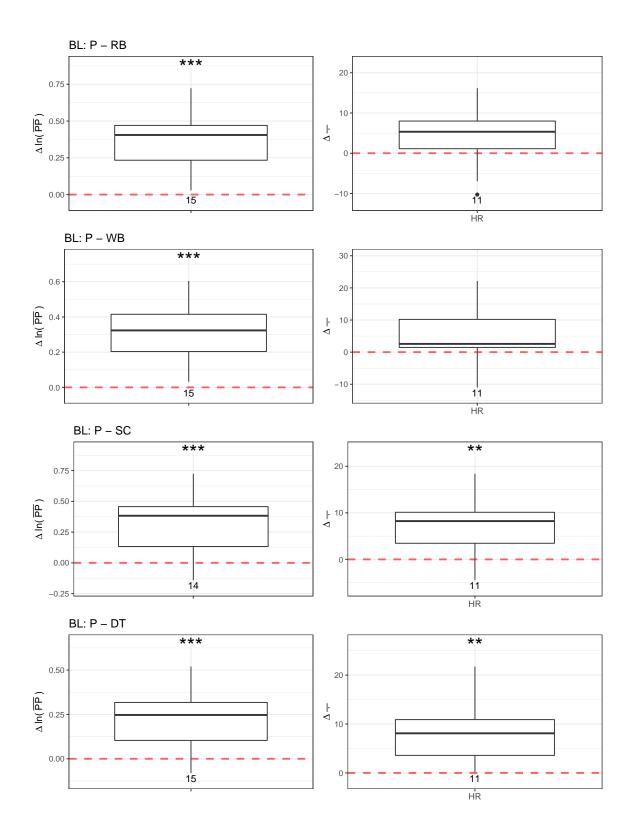


HR

BR

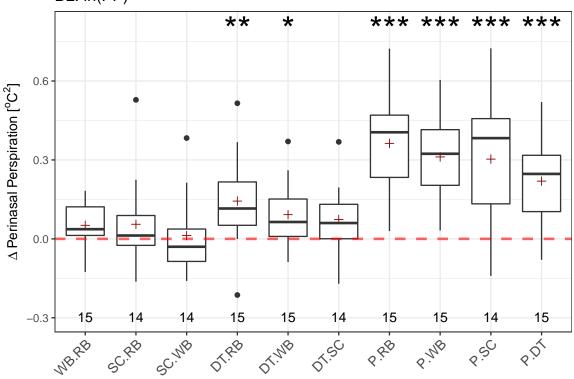






Sensor Channel across Session

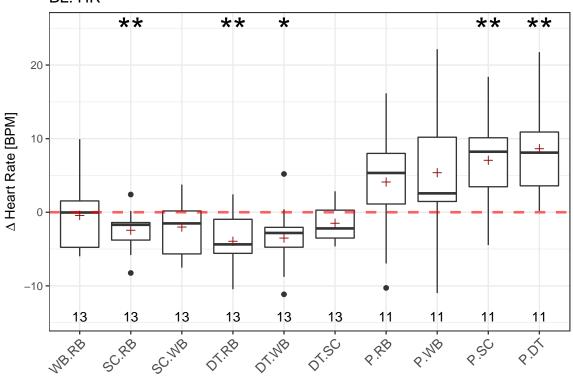
BL: In(PP)



```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0524 > 0.05
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.2437 > 0.05
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.7578 > 0.05
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0068 < 0.01 **
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0137 < 0.05 *
##
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.0617 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0 < 0.001 ***
```

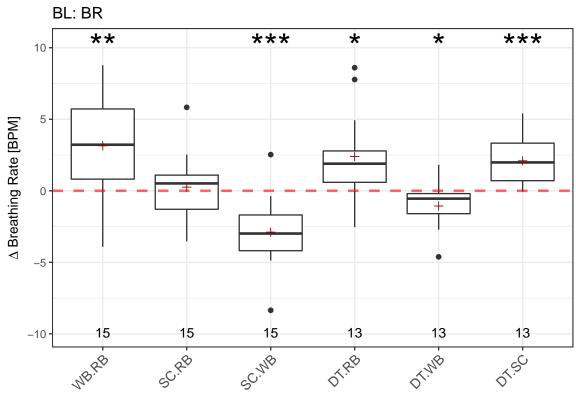
```
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 3e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## t-test p = 2e-04 < 0.001 ***</pre>
```





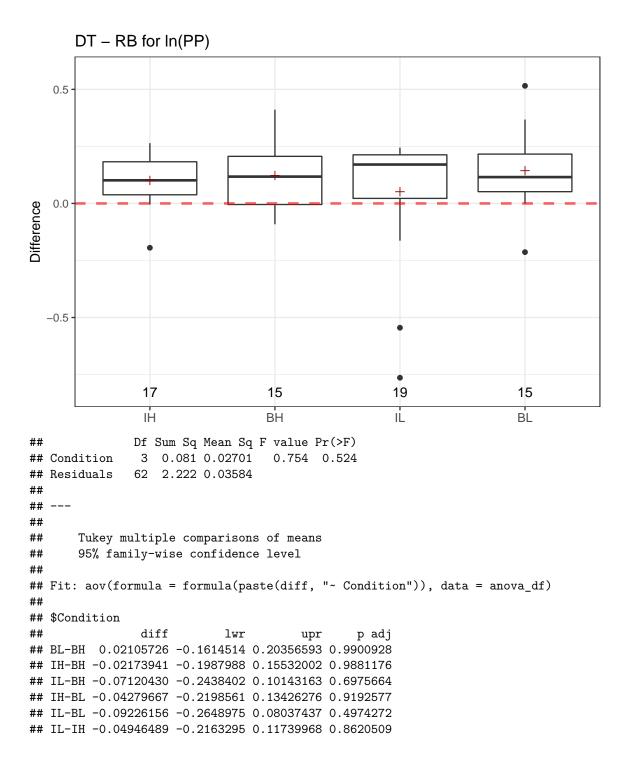
```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.7394 > 0.05
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0068 < 0.01 **
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.081 > 0.05
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0028 < 0.01 **
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0103 < 0.05 *
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.0577 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.1093 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0833 > 0.05
##
## Presentation - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 0.0069 < 0.01 **
```

```
##
## Presentation - Dual Task
## t-test p = 0.0019 < 0.01 **</pre>
```



```
## Writing Baseline - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0022 < 0.01 **
##
## Stress Condition - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.6729 > 0.05
##
## StressCondition - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 5e-04 < 0.001 ***
##
## Dual Task - Resting Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0179 < 0.05 *
##
## Dual Task - Writing Baseline
## t-test p = 0.0295 < 0.05 *
##
## Dual Task - Stress Condition
## t-test p = 8e-04 < 0.001 ***</pre>
```

Across Sessions



DT - RB for HR 20 10 Difference -10 -20 12 14 16 13 ιΉ вн ΙĹ ВL ## Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F) 3 198.2 66.07 2.109 0.111 ## Condition ## Residuals 51 1597.5 31.32 ## ## ## ## Tukey multiple comparisons of means ## 95% family-wise confidence level ## ## Fit: aov(formula = formula(paste(diff, "~ Condition")), data = anova_df) ## ## \$Condition diff lwr upr p adj ## BL-BH -5.229941 -10.954909 0.495027 0.0848672 ## IH-BH -1.302302 -7.149650 4.545046 0.9342030 ## IL-BH -2.514618 -7.954175 2.924938 0.6123653 ## IH-BL 3.927639 -2.022602 9.877881 0.3076656

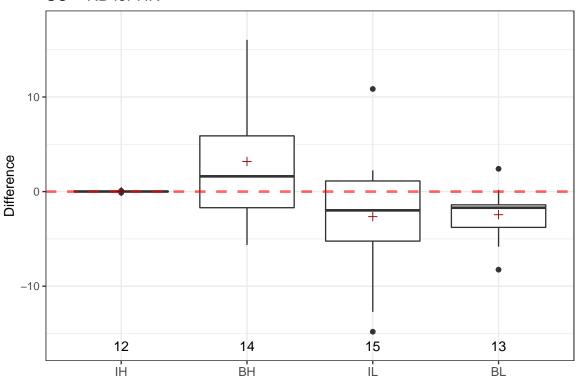
IL-BL 2.715323 -2.834693 8.265339 0.5675874 ## IL-IH -1.212316 -6.888485 4.463852 0.9413440

DT - RB for BR 15 10 Difference -5 16 13 17 13 ВΉ ΙĹ ΙĤ BL ## Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F) ## Condition 3 63.3 21.09 1.505 0.223 ## Residuals 55 770.5 14.01 ## ## ## Tukey multiple comparisons of means ## ## 95% family-wise confidence level ## ## Fit: aov(formula = formula(paste(diff, "~ Condition")), data = anova_df) ## ## \$Condition ## diff lwr upr p adj ## BL-BH 1.6064369 -2.282969 5.495843 0.6945016 ## IH-BH 0.5202144 -3.182390 4.222819 0.9822184 ## IL-BH 2.6386138 -1.014847 6.292075 0.2343805 ## IH-BL -1.0862225 -4.788827 2.616382 0.8644195 ## IL-BL 1.0321770 -2.621284 4.685638 0.8769147 ## IL-IH 2.1183995 -1.335522 5.572321 0.3733521

SC - RB for In(PP)

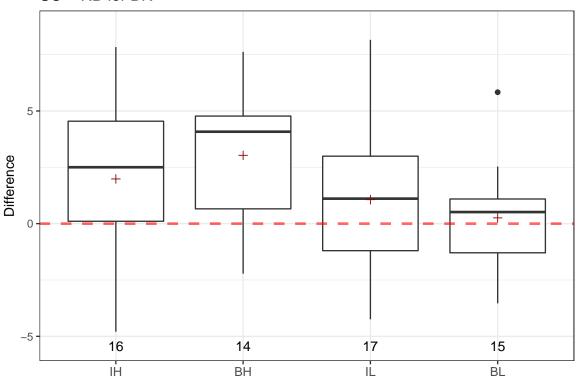
```
## [1] "Removed O subjects who had Stroop scores less than O."
##
##
##
                 Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Condition
               3 0.0636 0.02119
                                   0.729 0.538
## Residuals
               61 1.7720 0.02905
##
## ---
##
##
       Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = formula(paste(diff, "~ Condition")), data = anova_df)
##
## $Condition
##
                  diff
                              lwr
                                         upr
                                                 p adj
## BL-BH -0.0138865234 -0.1811753 0.15340225 0.9962397
## IH-BH 0.0002650717 -0.1592062 0.15973630 1.0000000
## IL-BH -0.0718404652 -0.2273276 0.08364667 0.6164622
## IH-BL 0.0141515951 -0.1483171 0.17662033 0.9956637
## IL-BL -0.0579539418 -0.2165139 0.10060604 0.7694924
## IL-IH -0.0721055369 -0.2223946 0.07818354 0.5870544
```

SC - RB for HR

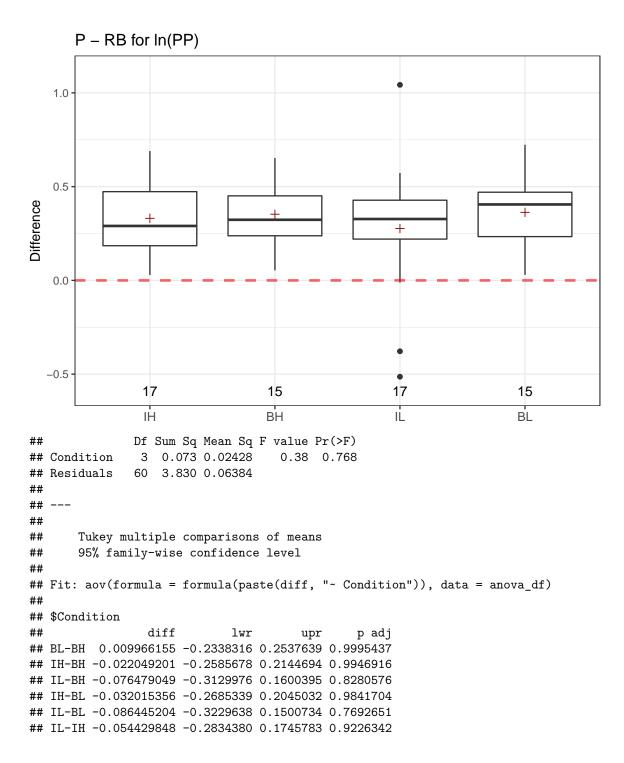


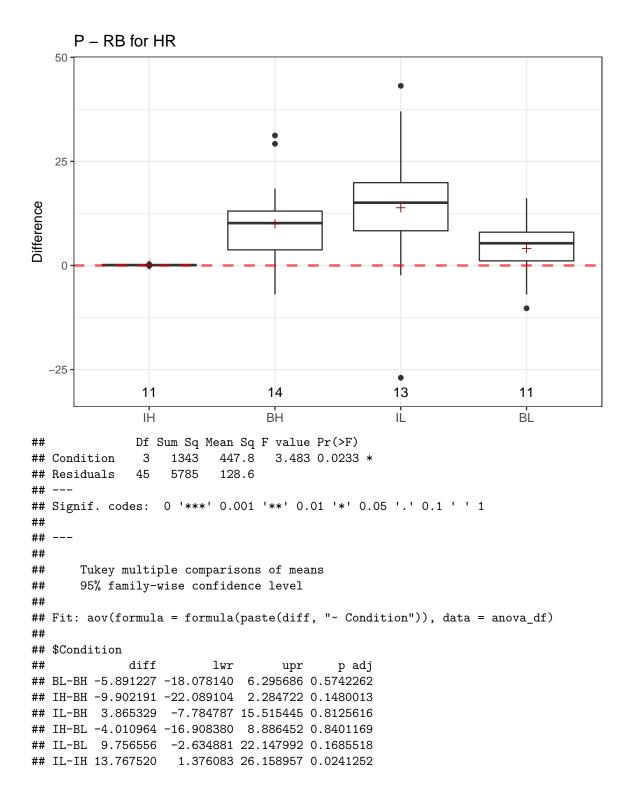
```
## [1] "Removed O subjects who had Stroop scores less than O."
##
## ---
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
               3 311.3 103.78
                                 4.277 0.00917 **
## Condition
## Residuals
              50 1213.3
                          24.27
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## ---
##
      Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = formula(paste(diff, "~ Condition")), data = anova_df)
##
## $Condition
              diff
                          lwr
                                     upr
                                             p adj
## BL-BH -5.6268272 -10.669112 -0.5845423 0.0231659
## IH-BH -3.1742515 -8.324323 1.9758196 0.3671271
## IL-BH -5.8309016 -10.695764 -0.9660394 0.0128837
## IH-BL 2.4525757 -2.788119 7.6932708 0.6024467
## IL-BL -0.2040744 -5.164774 4.7566249 0.9995259
## IL-IH -2.6566501 -7.726870 2.4135701 0.5098958
```

SC - RB for BR



```
## [1] "Removed O subjects who had Stroop scores less than O."
##
## ---
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                                   2.165 0.102
## Condition
               3
                   62.9 20.966
## Residuals
               58 561.7
                           9.684
##
## ---
##
##
       Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = formula(paste(diff, "~ Condition")), data = anova_df)
##
## $Condition
##
               diff
                          lwr
                                    upr
                                            p adj
## BL-BH -2.7764090 -5.835248 0.2824304 0.0881857
## IH-BH -1.0483755 -4.060715 1.9639642 0.7939702
## IL-BH -1.9675514 -4.938258 1.0031548 0.3068896
## IH-BL 1.7280336 -1.230269 4.6863359 0.4177864
## IL-BL 0.8088577 -2.107040 3.7247550 0.8831214
## IL-IH -0.9191759 -3.786256 1.9479043 0.8312418
```





Summary

Condition	Difference	Measure	р	Test	n	Significance
BH	WB - RB	PP	0.0038869	t-test	15	**
ВН	WB - RB	HR	0.0000470	t-test	14	***
BH	WB - RB	BR	0.0000993	t-test	14	***
BH	SC - RB	PP	0.0215038	t-test	15	*
BH	SC - RB	HR	0.0805282	t-test	14	
ВН	SC - RB	BR	0.0026189	t-test	14	**
BH	SC - WB	PP	0.3011111	t-test	15	
ВН	SC - WB	HR	0.5589881	t-test	14	
BH	SC - WB	BR	0.9929885	t-test	14	
ВН	DT - RB	PP	0.0031738	t-test	15	**
BH	DT - RB	HR	0.2421935	t-test	14	
ВН	DT - RB	BR	0.1450731	t-test	13	
BH	DT - WB	PP	0.3915045	t-test	15	
BH	DT - WB	HR	0.0017455	t-test	14	**
BH	DT - WB	BR	0.0000109	t-test	13	***
BH	DT - SC	PP	0.1264163	t-test	15	
BH	DT - SC	HR	0.1489480	t-test	14	
BH	DT - SC	BR	0.0095733	t-test	13	**
BH	P - RB	PP	0.0000019	t-test	15	***
BH	P - RB	HR	0.0051343	t-test	14	**
BH	P - WB	PP	0.0001211	t-test	15	***
BH	P - WB	HR	0.0500403	t-test	14	
BH	P - SC	PP	0.0001008	t-test	15	***
BH	P - SC	HR	0.0135531	t-test	14	*
BH	P - DT	PP	0.0000374	t-test	15	***
BH	P - DT	HR	0.0073807	t-test	14	**
BL	WB - RB	PP	0.0524247	t-test	15	
BL	WB - RB	HR	0.7393780	t-test	13	
BL	WB - RB	BR	0.0021717	t-test	15	**
BL	SC - RB	PP	0.2437167	t-test	14	
BL	SC - RB	HR	0.0068419	t-test	13	**
BL	SC - RB	BR	0.6729485	t-test	15	
BL	SC - WB	PP	0.7577805	t-test	14	
BL	SC - WB	HR	0.0810305	t-test	13	
BL	SC - WB	BR	0.0004782	t-test	15	***
BL	DT - RB	PP	0.0067535	t-test	15	**
BL	DT - RB	HR	0.0028318	t-test	13	**
BL	DT - RB	BR	0.0179329	t-test	13	*
BL	DT - WB	PP	0.0137203	t-test	15	*
BL	DT - WB	HR	0.0103391	t-test	13	*
BL	DT - WB	BR	0.0295293	t-test	13	*
BL	DT - SC	PP	0.0617118	t-test	14	
BL	DT - SC	HR	0.0577026	t-test	13	
BL	DT - SC	BR	0.0008051	t-test	13	***
BL	P - RB	PP	0.0000098	t-test	15	***
			2.000000	. ,		<u> </u>

(continued)

$\frac{(continued)}{\widetilde{c}}$	D.00		I			
Condition	Difference	Measure	p	Test	n	Significance
BL	P - RB	HR	0.1092566	t-test	11	
BL	P - WB	PP	0.0000054	t-test	15	***
BL	P - WB	HR	0.0833217	t-test	11	
BL	P - SC	PP	0.0003035	t-test	14	***
BL	P - SC	HR	0.0068502	t-test	11	**
BL	P - DT	PP	0.0001644	t-test	15	***
BL	P - DT	HR	0.0019303	t-test	11	**
IH	WB - RB	PP	0.0000999	t-test	17	***
IH	WB - RB	HR	0.1185091	Transformed t-test	12	
IH	WB - RB	BR	0.0086109	t-test	16	**
IH	SC - RB	PP	0.0145060	t-test	17	*
IH	SC - RB	HR	0.6094900	Transformed t-test	12	
IH	SC - RB	BR	0.0454605	t-test	16	*
IH	SC - WB	PP	0.2084476	t-test	17	
IH	SC - WB	HR	0.2597084	Transformed t-test	12	
IH	SC - WB	BR	0.0933387	t-test	16	
IH	DT - RB	PP	0.0016239	t-test	17	**
IH	DT - RB	HR	0.5734584	Transformed t-test	12	
IH	DT - RB	BR	0.2969312	t-test	16	
IH	DT - WB	PP	0.9946474	t-test	17	
IH	DT - WB	HR	0.0171595	Transformed t-test	12	*
IH	DT - WB	BR	0.0005234	t-test	16	***
IH	DT - SC	PP	0.3697148	t-test	17	
IH	DT - SC	HR	0.2853287	Transformed t-test	12	
IH	DT - SC	BR	0.3543299	t-test	16	
IH	P - RB	PP	0.0000079	t-test	17	***
IH	P - RB	HR	0.0079289	Transformed t-test	11	**
	P - WB	PP	0.0002411	t-test	17	***
IH	P - WB	HR	0.0152592	Transformed t-test	11	*
TH	P - SC	PP	0.0000697	t-test	17	***
IH	P - SC	HR	0.0026035	Transformed t-test	11	**
TH .	P - DT	PP	0.0001591	t-test	17	***
IH	P - DT	HR	0.0000458	Transformed t-test	11	***
IL	WB - RB	PP	0.0110517	t-test	19	*
IL	WB - RB	HR	0.0339757	t-test	16	*
IL	WB - RB	BR	0.0005059	t-test	16	***
IL	SC - RB	PP	0.9653604	t-test	19	
IL	SC - RB	HR	0.1431695	t-test	15	
IL	SC - RB	BR	0.1931501	t-test	17	
IL	SC - WB	PP	0.0291272	t-test	19	*
IL	SC - WB	HR	0.0000012	t-test	15	***
IL	SC - WB	BR	0.0015261	t-test	16	**
IL	DT - RB	PP	0.4247691	t-test	19	
IL	DT - RB	HR	0.5956168	t-test	16	
IL	DT - RB	BR	0.0030795	t-test	17	**
IL	DT - WB	PP	0.3300145	t-test	19	
IL	DT - WB	HR	0.0013141	t-test	16	**
111	DI WD	1110	0.0010141	0 0050	10	

(continued)

Condition	Difference	Measure	р	Test	n	Significance
IL	DT - WB	BR	0.0203968	t-test	16	*
IL	DT - SC	PP	0.1283543	t-test	19	
IL	DT - SC	HR	0.2937107	t-test	15	
IL	DT - SC	BR	0.0062921	t-test	17	**
IL	P - RB	PP	0.0059327	t-test	17	**
IL	P - RB	HR	0.0133767	t-test	13	*
IL	P - WB	PP	0.0203817	t-test	17	*
IL	P - WB	HR	0.0132198	t-test	13	*
IL	P - SC	PP	0.0005328	t-test	17	***
IL	P - SC	HR	0.0032216	t-test	12	**
IL	P - DT	PP	0.0000890	t-test	17	***
IL	P - DT	HR	0.0012193	t-test	13	**