

RushHour Solver

Team Member(s): Nathan Esau

Algorithm(s): Dijkstra's Algorithm

Languages(s): C++, Python, Java

Jam(s): <http://www.mathsonline.org/game/jam.html>

Results

The C++ code is slower for project cases because it uses `map` instead of `unordered_map`. Using `unordered_map` and implementing custom hash functions would lead to better performance.

| Language | 40 Jam Cases | 35 Project Cases |
|----------|---------------|------------------|
| C++ | 5.8 seconds | 21.8 seconds |
| Python | 10.45 seconds | 9.5 seconds |
| Java | 11.73 seconds | 12.3 seconds |

Explanation

Dijkstra's algorithm

It is a breadth-first search algorithm on an unweighted graph using a priority queue.

Case #1: Simple Maze

Suppose we have the following maze, where `W` represents a wall and `.` represents a tile you can walk on. We are trying to go from bottom left corner to top right corner.

```

. . . .
W W . W
. . . .
. . . .

```

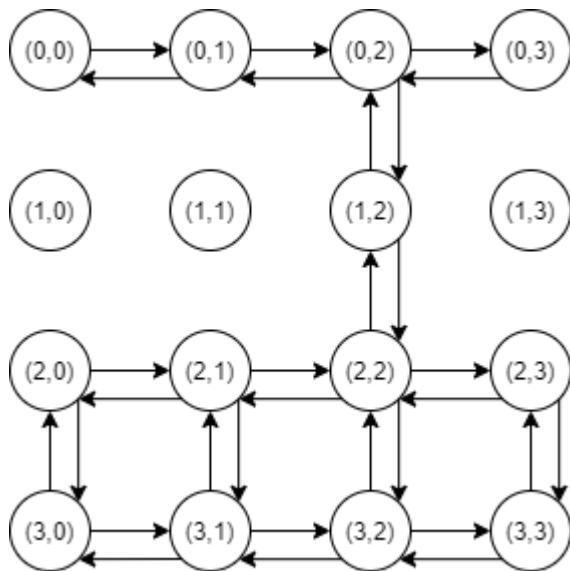
One of the possible shortest paths is URRRURR:

```

. . - -
W W | W
- - - .
| . . .

```

Here is the graph for the maze:



Which can also be represented as:

```
graph = {
  (0, 0): {(0, 1), (1, 0)},
  (0, 1): {(0, 2), (0, 0), (1, 1)},
  (0, 2): {(1, 2), (0, 3), (0, 1)},
  (0, 3): {(1, 3), (0, 2)},
  (1, 0): set(),
  (1, 1): set(),
  (1, 2): {(1, 3), (1, 1), (0, 2), (2, 2)},
  (1, 3): set(),
  (2, 0): {(3, 0), (1, 0), (2, 1)},
  (2, 1): {(2, 0), (3, 1), (1, 1), (2, 2)},
  (2, 2): {(1, 2), (3, 2), (2, 3), (2, 1)},
  (2, 3): {(1, 3), (3, 3), (2, 2)},
  (3, 0): {(2, 0), (3, 1)},
  (3, 1): {(3, 0), (3, 2), (2, 1)},
  (3, 2): {(3, 1), (3, 3), (2, 2)},
  (3, 3): {(3, 2), (2, 3)}
}
```

Which can be solved as follows:

```
# https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dijkstra%27s_algorithm#Pseudocode
def shortest_path(prev, src, target):
    path = []
    u = target
    while u != src:
        path.insert(0, u)
        u = prev[u]
    path.insert(0, src)
    return path

def solve(graph, src, target):
```

```
dist = dict((k, float('inf')) for k in graph.keys())
prev = dict((k, None) for k in graph.keys())
dist[src] = 0
pq = [(0, src)]
while pq:
    distu, u = heapq.heappop(pq)
    if u == target:
        return shortest_path(prev, src, u)
    for v in graph[u]: # neighbors
        alt = distu + 1
        if alt < dist[v]:
            dist[v] = alt
            prev[v] = u
            heapq.heappush(pq, (alt, v))

# [(3, 0), (2, 0), (2, 1), (2, 2), (1, 2), (0, 2), (0, 3)]
print(solve(graph, (3, 0), (0, 3)))
```

Case #2: RushHour

Graph Representation

First let's discuss the graph representation for the RushHour game.

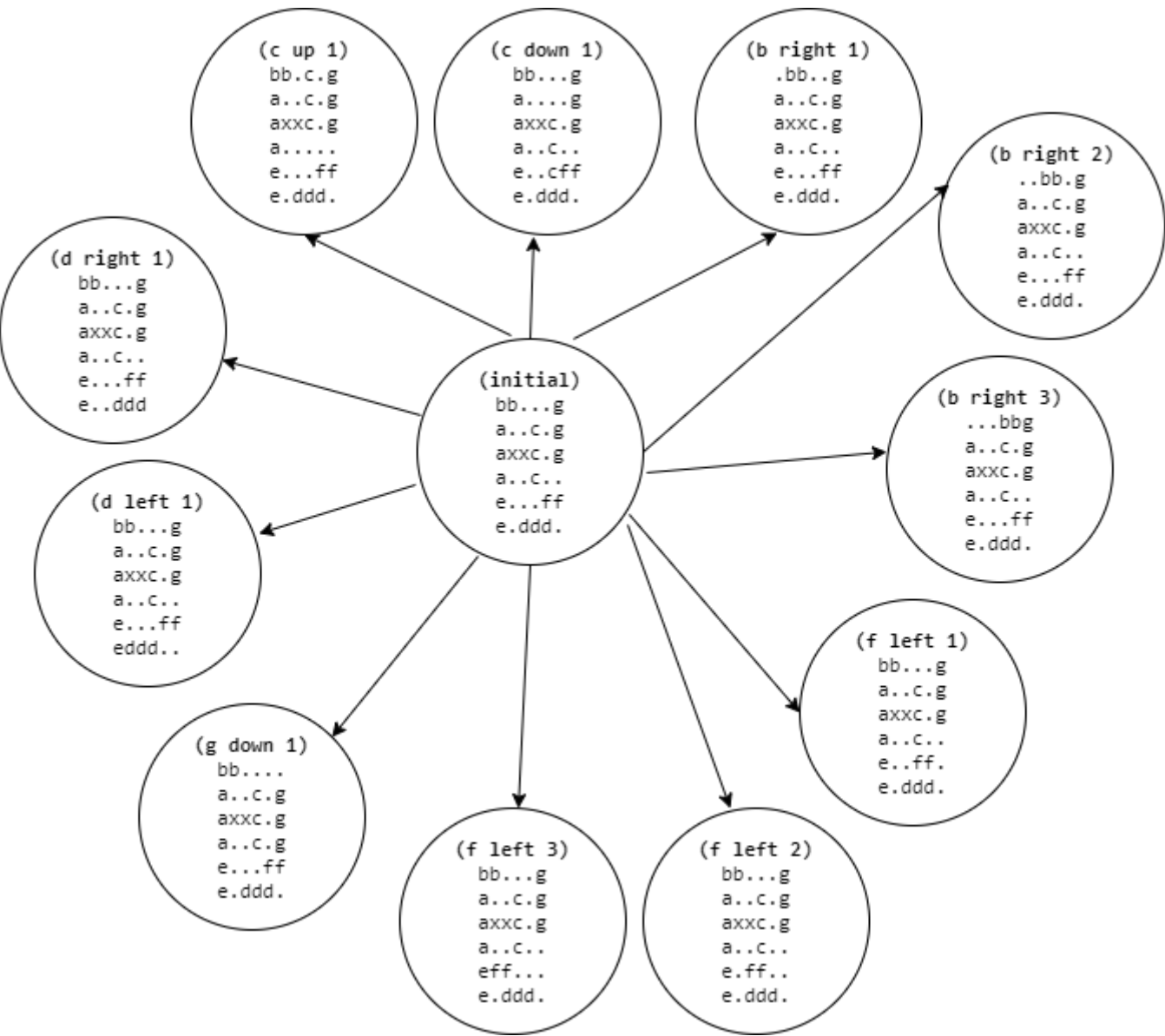
As an example, let's consider Jam 1.

```
bb...g
a..c.g
axxc.g
a..c..
e...ff
e.ddd.
```

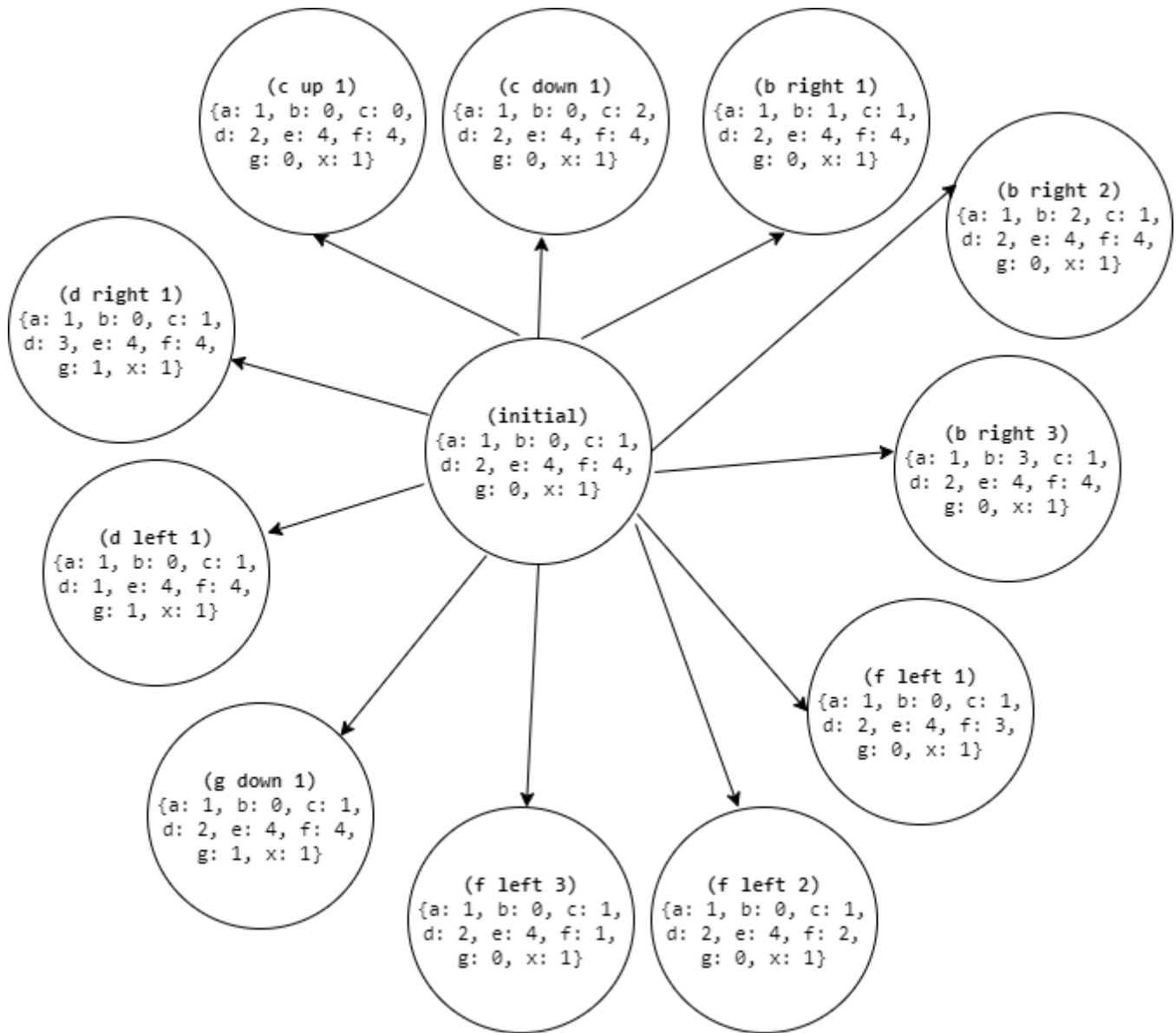
Here we have:

| car | orientation | size | fixed position | variable position |
|-----|-------------|------|----------------|-------------------|
| a | vertical | 3 | column 0 | row 1 |
| b | horizontal | 2 | row 0 | column 0 |
| c | vertical | 3 | column 3 | row 1 |
| d | horizontal | 3 | row 5 | column 2 |
| e | vertical | 2 | column 0 | row 4 |
| f | horizontal | 2 | row 4 | column 4 |
| g | vertical | 3 | column 5 | row 0 |
| x | horizontal | 2 | row 2 | column 1 |

The initial graph is shown below. The vertex is the initial board and the edges are the boards 1 move away from the initial board.



We can represent this more succinctly using the variable position like this:



Algorithm

Let's make a few modifications to the maze solver from above. Here is a full solution in 100 lines of Python code.

```

class Metadata:
    def __init__(self, grid):
        cl = set([t for r in grid for t in r if t != '.'])
        tl = dict((c, [(i, j) for i in range(6) for j in range(6)
                        if grid[i][j] == c]) for c in cl)
        v = dict((car, tl[car][0][0] != tl[car][1][0]) for car in cl)
        self.grid = grid
        self.cars = cl
        self.orientation = v
        self.size = dict((car, len(tl[car])) for car in cl)
        self.fixed_position = dict((car, tl[car][0][1]
                                    if v[car] else tl[car][0][0]) for car in cl)
        self.node_count = 0

def convert_to_grid(u, metadata): # convert variable position to grid

```

```

grid = [['.' for _ in range(6)] for _ in range(6)]
for car in metadata.cars:
    orientation = metadata.orientation[car]
    size = metadata.size[car]
    fp = metadata.fixed_position[car]
    vp = u[car]
    if car == 'x' and vp + size > 6:
        size -= 1
    for d in range(size):
        grid[vp+d if orientation else fp][fp if orientation else vp+d] = car
return grid

def get_neighbors(u, metadata):
    neighbors = []
    grid = convert_to_grid(u, metadata)
    for car in metadata.cars:
        orientation = metadata.orientation[car]
        size = metadata.size[car]
        fp = metadata.fixed_position[car]
        vp = u[car]
        for np in range(vp-1, -1, -1):
            if orientation and grid[np][fp] != '.' or \
               not orientation and grid[fp][np] != '.':
                break
            nb = dict((k, v) if k != car else (k, np) for k, v in u.items())
            neighbors.append(nb)
        for np in range(vp+size, 7):
            if np < 6 and orientation and grid[np][fp] != '.' or \
               np < 6 and not orientation and grid[fp][np] != '.' or \
               np == 6 and car != 'x':
                break
            nb = dict((k, v) if k != car else (k, np-size+1)
                      for k, v in u.items())
            neighbors.append(nb)
    metadata.node_count += len(neighbors)
    return neighbors

def shortest_path(prev, src, target):
    path = []
    u = target
    uhash = hash(frozenset(u.items()))
    while uhash in prev:
        path.insert(0, u)
        u = prev[uhash]
        uhash = hash(frozenset(u.items()))
    path.insert(0, src)
    return path

def solve(src, metadata): # no graph or target parameters
    dist = {}
    prev = {}
    dist[hash(frozenset(src.items()))] = 0
    q = [(0, src)]
    while q:

```

```

q = sorted(q, key=lambda it: it[0])
distu, u = q.pop(0)
if u['x'] == 5:
    return shortest_path(prev, src, u)
for v in get_neighbors(u, metadata): # neighbors
    vhash = hash(frozenset(v.items()))
    alt = distu + 1
    if vhash not in dist or alt < dist[vhash]:
        dist[vhash] = alt
        prev[vhash] = u
        q.append((alt, v))

def print_solution(path, metadata, microseconds):
    print(f"\n{' '*10}\n\nsolved jam in {microseconds} microseconds\n{' '*10}")
    for i, u in enumerate(path):
        grid = convert_to_grid(u, metadata)
        print(f"\ni = {i}\n" + '\n'.join([''.join(row) for row in grid]))

from datetime import datetime
jam = 'bb...g\ na..c.g\naxxc.g\ na...c...\ne...ff\ ne.ddd.'
grid = [list(line) for line in jam.splitlines()]
cl = set([t for r in grid for t in r if t != '.'])
tl = dict((c, [(i, j) for i in range(6) for j in range(6)
                if grid[i][j] == c]) for c in cl)
v = dict((car, tl[car][0][0] != tl[car][1][0]) for car in cl)
src = dict((car, tl[car][0][0] if v[car] else tl[car][0][1]) for car in cl)
metadata = Metadata(grid)
start = datetime.now()
path = solve(src, metadata)
end = datetime.now()
print_solution(path, metadata, (end - start).microseconds)

```

Let's compare the `solve` function for rush hour to the `solve` function for the maze:

```

def maze_solve(graph, src, target):
    dist = dict((k, float('inf')) for k in graph.keys())
    prev = dict((k, None) for k in graph.keys())
    dist[src] = 0
    pq = [(0, src)]
    while pq:
        distu, u = heapq.heappop(pq)
        if u == target:
            return shortest_path(prev, src, u)
        for v in graph[u]: # neighbors
            alt = distu + 1
            if alt < dist[v]:
                dist[v] = alt
                prev[v] = u
                heapq.heappush(pq, (alt, v))

def rushhour_solve(src, metadata):
    dist = {}

```

```

prev = {}
dist[hash(frozenset(src.items()))] = 0
q = [(0, src)]
while q:
    q = sorted(q, key=lambda it: it[0])
    distu, u = q.pop(0)
    if u['x'] == 5:
        return shortest_path(prev, u)
    for v in get_neighbors(u, metadata): # neighbors
        vhash = hash(frozenset(v.items()))
        alt = distu + 1
        if vhash not in dist or alt < dist[vhash]:
            dist[vhash] = alt
            prev[vhash] = u
            q.append((alt, v))

```

As you can see, the main solve logic (i.e. BFS with priority queue) is still in fact. A few comments:

- **target**: for rush hour the 'x' car should be on the right side of the board.
- **vhash**: we need to define a custom hash function for the variable position.
- **get_neighbors**: we need to determine all the possible boards one move away. that requires some logic.
- **metadata**: we cache information about the size, orientation and fixed position of cars as these don't change.

Solution

For Jam 1, the final node count is 11586 using Dijkstra's Algorithm.

Jam 1: Initial

```

bb...g
a..c.g
axxc.g
a..c..
e...ff
e.ddd.

```

Jam 1: Move #1: **ff** goes left two squares.

```

bb...g
a..c.g
axxc.g
a..c..
eff...
e.ddd.

```


Jam 1: Move #2: **ggg** goes down two squares.

```
bb....  
a..c..  
axxc..  
a..c.g  
eff..g  
e.dddg
```

Jam 1: Move #3: **bb** goes right 1 square.

```
.bb...  
a..c..  
axxc..  
a..c.g  
eff..g  
e.dddg
```

Jam 1: Move #4: **aaa** goes up 1 square.

```
abb...  
a..c..  
axxc..  
...c.g  
eff..g  
e.dddg
```

Jam 1: Move #5: **ee** goes up 1 square.

```
abb...  
a..c..  
axxc..  
e..c.g  
eff..g  
..dddg
```

Jam 1: Move #6: **dd** goes left two squares.

```
abb...  
a..c..  
axxc..  
e..c.g  
eff..g  
ddd..g
```

Jam 1: Move #7: **ccc** goes down two squares.

```
abb...
a.....
axx...
e..c.g
effc.g
dddc.g
```

Jam 1: Move #8: **x** goes right three squares.

```
abb...
a.....
a....x
e..c.g
effc.g
dddc.g
```

Appendix

Java code examples

Maze solver:

```
// https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dijkstra%27s_algorithm#Pseudocode
public class Solver {

    static List<Integer[]> shortest_path(Map<Integer[], Integer[]> prev,
        Integer[] src, Integer[] target) {
        List<Integer[]> path = new ArrayList<>();
        Integer[] u = target;
        while (!u.equals(src)) {
            path.add(0, u);
            u = prev.get(u);
        }
        path.add(0, src);
        return path;
    }

    static List<Integer[]> solve(Map<Integer[], Set<Integer[]>> graph,
        Integer[] src, Integer[] target) {

        Map<Integer[], Integer> dist = new HashMap<Integer[], Integer>();
        Map<Integer[], Integer[]> prev = new HashMap<Integer[], Integer[]>();

        for (Entry<Integer[], Set<Integer[]>> entry : graph.entrySet()) {
```

```
        dist.put(entry.getKey(), Integer.MAX_VALUE);
        prev.put(entry.getKey(), null);
    }

    List<Map.Entry<Integer, Integer[]>> q = new ArrayList<>();
    q.add(new AbstractMap.SimpleEntry<>(0, src));

    while (!q.isEmpty()) {
        Collections.sort(q, new Comparator<Map.Entry<Integer, Integer[]>>() {
            @Override
            public int compare(Map.Entry<Integer, Integer[]> a1,
                               Map.Entry<Integer, Integer[]> a2) {
                return a1.getKey().compareTo(a2.getKey());
            }
        });

        Entry<Integer, Integer[]> entry = q.remove(0);
        Integer distu = entry.getKey();
        Integer[] u = entry.getValue();

        if (u.equals(target)) {
            return shortest_path(prev, src, u);
        }

        for (Integer[] v : graph.get(u)) {
            Integer alt = distu + 1;
            if (alt < dist.get(v)) {
                dist.put(v, alt);
                prev.put(v, u);
                q.add(new AbstractMap.SimpleEntry<>(alt, v));
            }
        }
    }

    return Arrays.asList();
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Integer[] e00 = new Integer[]{0, 0};
    Integer[] e01 = new Integer[]{0, 1};
    Integer[] e02 = new Integer[]{0, 2};
    Integer[] e03 = new Integer[]{0, 3};
    Integer[] e10 = new Integer[]{1, 0};
    Integer[] e11 = new Integer[]{1, 1};
    Integer[] e12 = new Integer[]{1, 2};
    Integer[] e13 = new Integer[]{1, 3};
    Integer[] e20 = new Integer[]{2, 0};
    Integer[] e21 = new Integer[]{2, 1};
    Integer[] e22 = new Integer[]{2, 2};
    Integer[] e23 = new Integer[]{2, 3};
    Integer[] e30 = new Integer[]{3, 0};
    Integer[] e31 = new Integer[]{3, 1};
    Integer[] e32 = new Integer[]{3, 2};
    Integer[] e33 = new Integer[]{3, 3};
}
```

```

Map<Integer[], Set<Integer[]>> graph = Map.ofEntries(
    Map.entry(e00, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e01, e10))),
    Map.entry(e01, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e02, e00, e11))),
    Map.entry(e02, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e03, e13, e02))),
    Map.entry(e03, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e13, e02))),
    Map.entry(e10, new HashSet<>()),
    Map.entry(e11, new HashSet<>()),
    Map.entry(e12, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e13, e11, e02, e22))),
    Map.entry(e13, new HashSet<>()),
    Map.entry(e20, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e30, e10, e21))),
    Map.entry(e21, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e20, e31, e11, e22))),
    Map.entry(e22, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e12, e32, e23, e21))),
    Map.entry(e23, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e13, e33, e22))),
    Map.entry(e30, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e20, e31))),
    Map.entry(e31, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e30, e32, e21))),
    Map.entry(e32, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e31, e33, e22))),
    Map.entry(e33, new HashSet<>(Arrays.asList(e32, e23)))
);

// [(3, 0), (3, 1), (2, 1), (2, 2), (1, 2), (0, 2), (0, 3)]
for (Integer[] entry : solve(graph, e30, e03)) {
    System.out.println(Arrays.toString(entry));
}
}

```

RushHour solver:

```

public class Solver {

    static Character[][] convertToGrid(Map<Character, Integer> u,
        Metadata metadata) {

        Character[][] grid = new Character[6][6];

        for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 6; j++) {
                grid[i][j] = '.';
            }
        }

        for (Character car : metadata.cars) {
            Boolean orientation = metadata.orientation.get(car);
            Integer size = metadata.size.get(car);
            Integer fp = metadata.fixedPosition.get(car);
            Integer vp = u.get(car);

            if (car.equals('x') && vp + size > 6) {
                size -= 1;
            }

            for (int d = 0; d < size; d++) {

```

```

        if (orientation) {
            grid[vp + d][fp] = car;
        } else {
            grid[fp][vp + d] = car;
        }
    }
}

return grid;
}

static List<Map<Character, Integer>> getNeighbors(Map<Character, Integer> u,
        Metadata metadata) {

    var neighbors = new ArrayList<Map<Character, Integer>>();
    Character[][] grid = convertToGrid(u, metadata);

    for (Character car : metadata.cars) {
        Boolean orientation = metadata.orientation.get(car);
        Integer size = metadata.size.get(car);
        Integer fp = metadata.fixedPosition.get(car);
        Integer vp = u.get(car);

        for (int np = vp - 1; np >= 0; np -= 1) {
            if ((orientation && grid[np][fp] != '.')
                    || (!orientation && grid[fp][np] != '.')) {
                break;
            }

            var neighbor = new HashMap<Character, Integer>();
            for (Entry<Character, Integer> entry : u.entrySet()) {
                if (entry.getKey().equals(car)) {
                    neighbor.put(entry.getKey(), np);
                } else {
                    neighbor.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
                }
            }

            neighbors.add(neighbor);
        }

        for (int np = vp + size; np <= 6; np++) {
            if ((np < 6 && orientation && grid[np][fp] != '.')
                    || (np < 6 && !orientation && grid[fp][np] != '.')
                    || (np == 6 && !car.equals('x'))) {
                break;
            }

            var neighbor = new HashMap<Character, Integer>();
            for (Entry<Character, Integer> entry : u.entrySet()) {
                if (entry.getKey().equals(car)) {
                    neighbor.put(entry.getKey(), np - size + 1);
                } else {
                    neighbor.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }

    neighbors.add(neighbor);
}

metadata.node_count += neighbors.size();
return neighbors;
}

static List<Map<Character, Integer>> shortest_path(
    Map<Map<Character, Integer>,
    Map<Character, Integer>> prev,
    Map<Character, Integer> src,
    Map<Character, Integer> target) {

    var path = new ArrayList<Map<Character, Integer>>();
    Map<Character, Integer> u = target;
    while (prev.containsKey(u)) {
        path.add(0, u);
        u = prev.get(u);
    }

    path.add(0, src);
    return path;
}

static List<Map<Character, Integer>> solve(Map<Character, Integer> src,
    Metadata metadata) {

    var dist = new HashMap<Map<Character, Integer>, Integer>();
    var prv = new HashMap<Map<Character, Integer>, Map<Character, Integer>>();
    dist.put(src, 0);

    List<Map.Entry<Integer, Map<Character, Integer>>> q = new ArrayList<>();
    q.add(new AbstractMap.SimpleEntry<>(0, src));

    while (!q.isEmpty()) {
        Collections.sort(q, new Comparator<
            Map.Entry<Integer, Map<Character, Integer>>>() {
                @Override
                public int compare(Map.Entry<Integer, Map<Character, Integer>> a1,
                    Map.Entry<Integer, Map<Character, Integer>> a2) {
                    return a1.getKey().compareTo(a2.getKey());
                }
            });

        Map.Entry<Integer, Map<Character, Integer>> item = q.remove(0);

        Integer distu = item.getKey();
        Map<Character, Integer> u = item.getValue();

        if (u.get('x') == 5) {

```

```

        return shortest_path(prv, src, u);
    }

    for (var v : getNeighbors(u, metadata)) {
        Integer alt = distu + 1;
        if (!dist.containsKey(v) || alt < dist.get(v)) {
            dist.put(v, alt);
            prv.put(v, u);
            q.add(new AbstractMap.SimpleEntry<>(alt, v));
        }
    }
}

return Arrays.asList();
}
}

```

Converting path to solution format:

```

static String convertPathToInstruction(List<Map<Character, Integer>> path,
    Metadata metadata) {

    String instruction = "";

    for (int i = 1; i < path.size(); i++) {
        var currEntry = path.get(i);
        var prevEntry = path.get(i-1);
        for (Character car : currEntry.keySet()) {
            if (!currEntry.get(car).equals(prevEntry.get(car))) {
                Integer d = currEntry.get(car) - prevEntry.get(car);
                Boolean v = metadata.orientation.get(car);
                String direction =
                    (v && d > 0) ? "D" :
                    (v && d < 0) ? "U" :
                    (d > 0) ? "R" :
                    "L";
                instruction += String.format("%s%s%d\n", car, direction,
                    (car.equals(metadata.x)) ? Math.abs(d) - 1 : Math.abs(d)
                );
            }
        }
    }

    return instruction;
}

```

Solutions

35 Project Cases

- A01: [AR1, PU1, BU1, RL2, CL3, QD2, OD3, XR3]
- A02: [EL1, PD2, XR0, AD1, OL3, BU1, CU2, XR3]
- A03: [PU3, CR2, OU2, AR3, OD3, XR0, BU4, XL0]
- A04: [OD3, XL0, AU3, XR0, OU3, QL3, RL2, PD3, XR3]
- A05: [AR1, PU1, RL1, EL3, FL3, QD2, GD1, OD3, XR3]
- A06: [XL0, EU3, DR1, FU1, RL3, PD2, QD1, OD2, XR4]
- A07: [CD3, FD1, DD1, BR2, EU1, XR0, AD3, XL0, ED1, BL3, DU1, EU1, XR3]
- A08: [AL3, BL2, CU1, DU2, EU2, GL1, XR2, IU2, PL1, QL1, OD3, XR1]
- A09: [XR0, PU3, QL1, DD2, EL1, XR0, AD1, BL1, CL1, FU2, OD1, XR2]
- A10: [CL1, XR1, OU1, QR2, BD4, AR1, DR1, PU2, QL3, XL1, EU2, FL1, HL1, OD3, CR1, EU2, XR3]
- B11: [OD3, XL0, BU2, QL1, EU3, QR1, RR1, BD3, XR0, OU3, QL3, PD1, AR3, PU1, QR3, OD3, XL0, BU4, XR0, OU3, QL3, RL3, PD3, ED2, XR3]
- B12: [BR2, PU1, QL2, CU3, QR2, RR3, PD3, BL1, CU1, XR2, AD1, BL2, PU3, QL1, RL1, OD3, XR1]
- B13: [DD2, ED1, OU1, FR1, XL2, DU2, GU3, FL2, HL2, CD3, KL1, OD3, BR2, DU1, GU1, XR4]
- B14: [DU1, EU1, GU2, HL2, IU1, KR3, ID1, HR2, DD3, ED3, XL1, HL2, BD2, CL3, BU2, FU2, XR4]
- B15: [AL1, BR1, IR1, HR1, QD1, RD1, XL1, EU1, FU1, GL2, OD1, PD1, DR2, EU2, FU2, XR1, QU1, RU1, HL2, IL2, OD1, PD1, XR2]
- B16: [PD1, DD2, EL2, FD1, XL2, CD1, BR1, PU3, GR2, FD1, QL2, CD3, QR2, FU1, GL2, PD3, XR2, PU3, QL1, OD3, XR1]
- B17: [BL1, PU2, FU2, GU2, QR3, RR3, DD2, ER1, XR0, AD4, BL1, EL1, XL0, OR2, DU4, ER1, XR0, AU2, QL3, RL3, PD2, FD1, GD1, XR3]
- B18: [QR2, RR3, PD1, DR3, XL0, BD4, AR1, CR1, XR0, PU3, QL3, OD2, AR3, CR3, OU2, QR3, PD3, XL0, BU4, XR0, PU3, QL3, RL3, OD3, XR3]
- B19: [DU2, EL2, XL1, AD1, BL1, JU1, FU1, OR2, AD3, ER2, XR1, DD4, BL2, EL2, XL1, AU4, ER2, XR1, DU2, OL2, FD1, XR2]
- B20: [CD1, BR2, DU2, EU2, QL1, PD1, FL3, CD1, ED1, XR4]
- C21: [PD2, QR2, XL0, BD4, AR1, XR0, PU3, QL3, OD1, AR3, OU1, QR3, PD3, XL0, BU4, XR0, PU3, QL3, RL3, OD3, XR3]
- C22: [BU1, FU1, GR1, XL0, AD3, XR0, BD1, OL3, PU1, EL1, HU2, QR2, AD1, DD1, EL2, GR1, PD2, CL3, PU2, HU2, ER3, AU1, DU1, QL3, PD3, XR3]
- C23: [QL2, DD1, EL1, PD1, OR1, AU1, XL2, AD1, OL1, PU1, ER1, DU1, QR3, CD1, AD1, BL3, AU1, DU2, EL4, PD1, OR1, AU1, CU2, QL1, FL4, PD2, CD1, DD2, XR4]
- C24: No solution
- C25: [CL1, EU1, OU1, PD1, QR2, XL0, BD4, AR1, DR1, XR0, PU3, QL3, GU3, IL1, QR3, PD3, AL1, DL1, XL0, BU4, HL2, QL2, ED2, OD3, CR1, GU1, XR4]
- C26: [DU1, ED1, RL1, GU1, HR1, CD3, XR0, AD1, OL3, PU1, RR2, AD3, RL2, DU1, XL0, CU4, XR0, HL1, GD1, RR3, AU3, EU1, FU1, HL3, FD1, RL2, PD3, XR2]
- C27: [PU2, ER1, OD2, BR2, CR2, DU2, XR0, AD4, XL0, DD2, BL3, CL3, DU1, OU2, EL4, DD1, OD2, CR3, DU2, ER1, XR0, AU3, EL1, FU1, RL3, PD3, OD1, XR3]
- C28: [BU1, ER1, GU3, EL1, FR2, HU1, RR3, CD1, DL1, AD3, DR1, XR0, OR1, CU4, DL1, XL0, AU3, RL3, FL2, HD1, ER1, GD3, EL2, PD3, OR2, AU1, XR2, AD1, OL1, BU1, XR1]
- C29: [QU1, DR1, CR1, FR2, ER1, OD3, XL0, AD1, PL1, QU2, DR1, BD3, DL1, QD1, PR1, AU1, XR2, OU3, CL1, EL1, AD4, CR1, XL1, OD1, PL3, QU1, DR1, BU4, DL1, FL1, QD3, XR3]
- D30: [AR1, DU2, XL0, QU2, FR3, QD2, XR0, DD4, AL1, XL0, QU3, EL3, QD3, BD1, CL1, PU1, FR1, BD1, XR2, QU3, ER1, DU3, EL1, QD3, AR1, DU1, XL2, QU2, BU1, FL4, QD2, BD1, XR2, QU1, RL1, PD2, XR1]

- D31: [BD1, CL1, PU3, FR1, KU1, HR4, DD1, EL1, KD1, FL1, PD1, CR1, BU1, OD3, XR2, OU3, ER1, DU3, EL1, OD3, AR1, DU1, XL2, BD1, CL1, PU1, FR1, KU1, OU1, HL4, KD1, FL1, PD3, CR1, BU1, OD1, XR4]
- D32: [BL1, PU3, ER1, GU3, QR1, ID1, DL1, EL2, HU3, QR2, ER2, FR3, RD3, BL1, GD2, HU1, XR2, AD1, BL2, RU3, DR1, IU3, DL1, RD3, BR2, AU1, IU1, XL2, RU2, GU1, FL4, RD2, GD1, XR2, RU1, QL3, GD1, EL1, PD3, XR1]
- D33: [RL1, PU1, CU1, XR0, HR1, DD1, QR3, AD3, RL2, BU1, XL0, EU3, IR1, AD1, QL3, PD1, DU2, FL3, DD2, QR1, BD1, RR3, EU1, XR0, AU4, FL1, XL0, ED1, RL1, PU1, QR2, IL1, ED3, QL3, CD2, DU1, XR0, AD1, RL2, BU1, HL1, PD3, XR3]
- D34: [PD1, AR1, BU1, FU3, GR1, KD1, QL1, EU2, DR3, ED2, BD1, AL1, PU1, QR3, KU1, GL1, OD3, XR0, KU3, XL0, OU3, QL3, PD1, AR1, BU1, EU2, DL4, ED2, BD1, AL1, PU1, QR3, OD3, AL2, BU1, FU1, XR2, KD1, AL1, OU3, QL1, PD3, XR1]
- D35: [CR1, DD1, RR1, XR0, OD1, PL1, AL1, QU1, RR2, EU3, RL1, QD1, AR1, PR1, OU1, RL2, DU1, GR4, DD1, RR1, OD1, PL1, AL1, QU1, RR2, BD3, ED3, RL1, QD1, AR1, PR1, CL2, XL1, OU1, RL2, DU3, RR1, FL1, GL1, QD2, OD1, PL1, DU1, XR3]