

Index Construction Time

2.65s

Build Time (seconds)

2.5

2.0

1.5

1.0

0.5

10K

100K

Dataset Size ($\times 1000$ vectors)

ZGQ build: 1.3x slower
(due to zone partitioning)

0.45s

0.13s

2.08s

HNSW
ZGQ v8