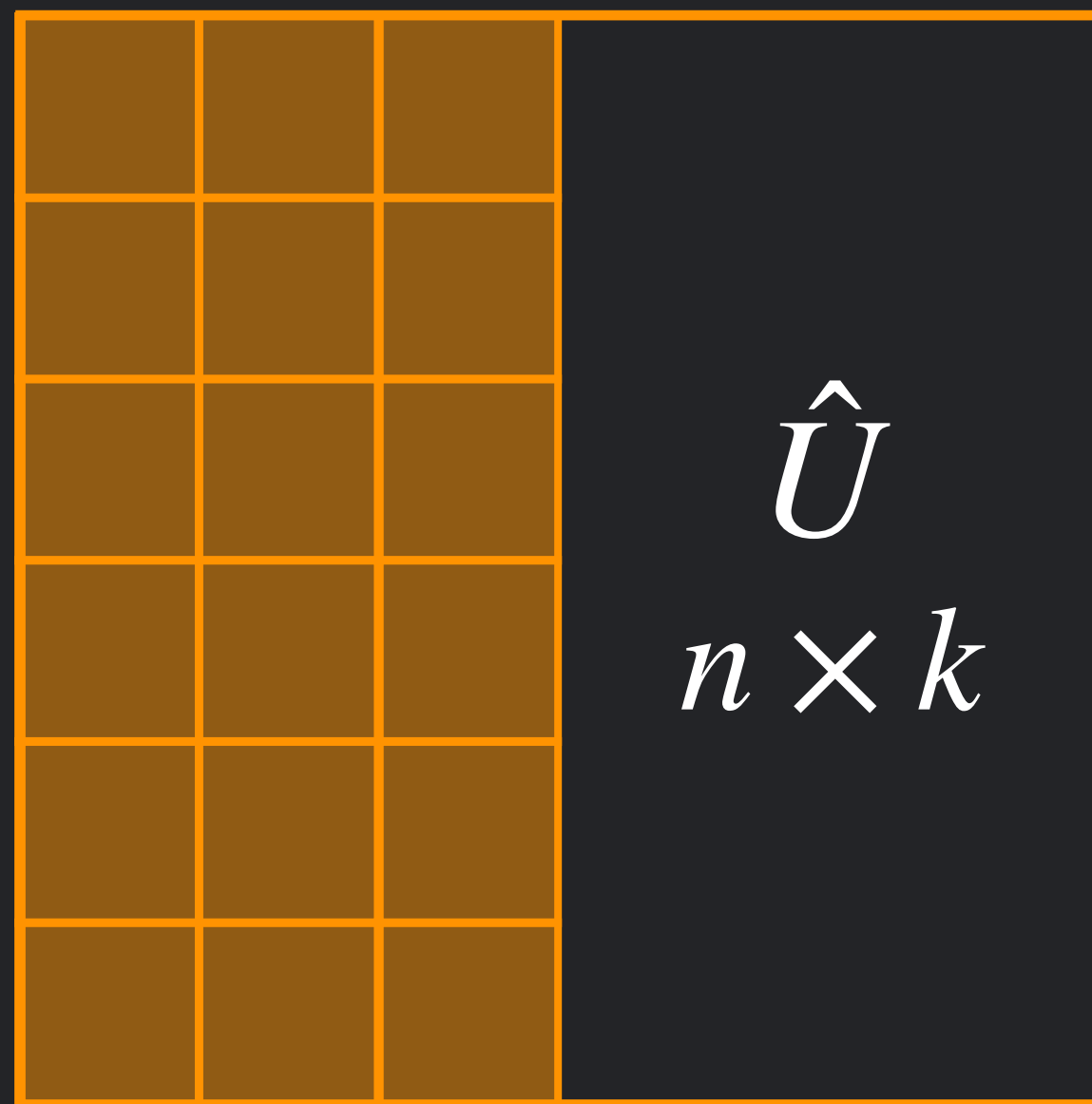
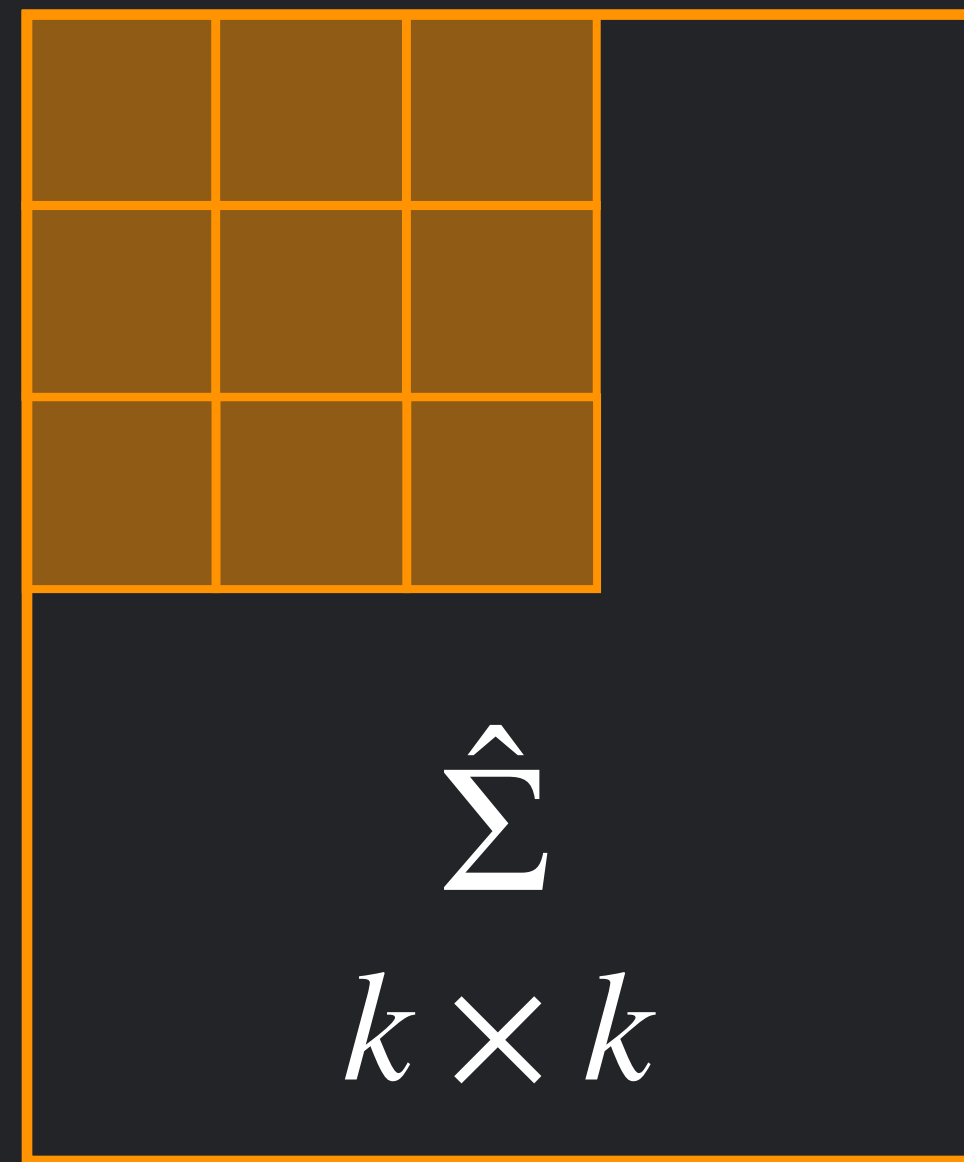


$n \times d$

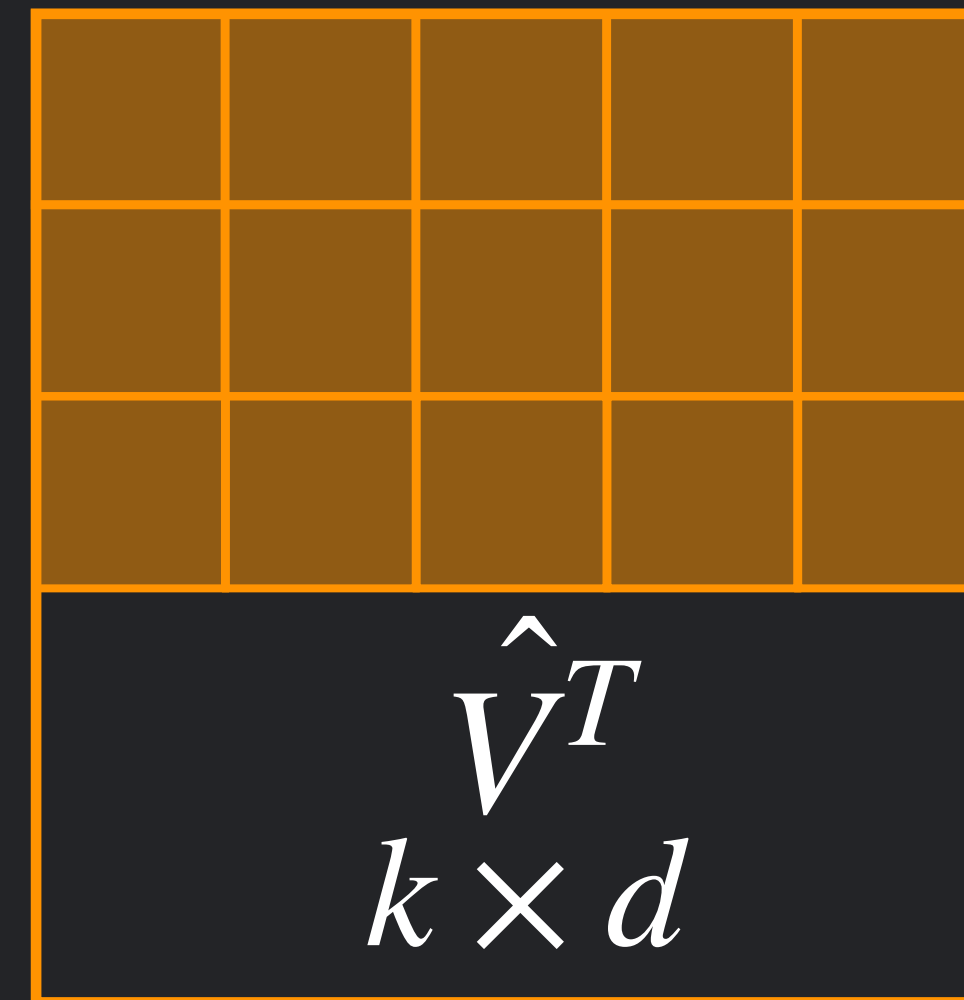
\approx



U
 $n \times n$



Σ
 $n \times d$



V^T
 $d \times d$