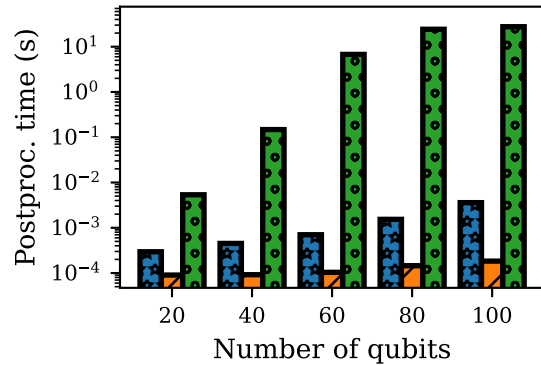


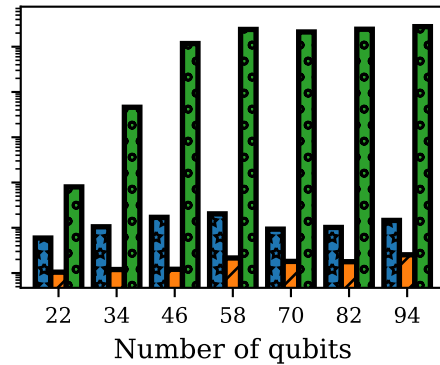
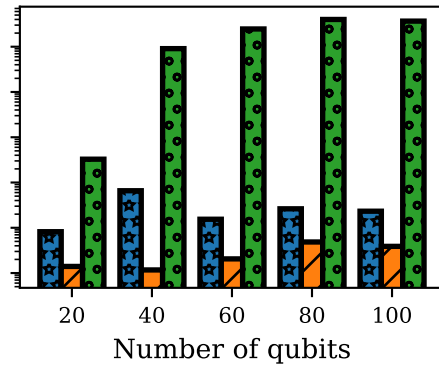
(a) VQE



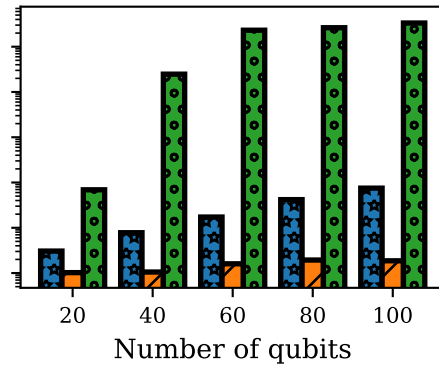
(b) QML

Lower is better ↓

(c) QAOA I



(d) QAOA II



QTPU (CPU) QTPU (GPU) QAC