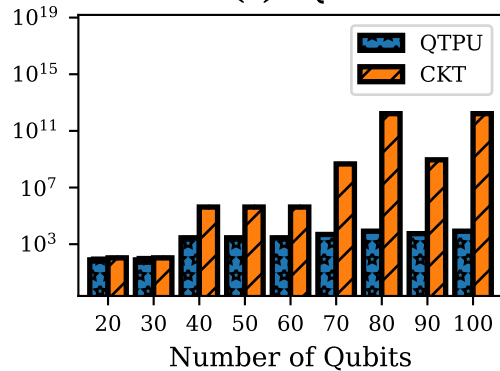
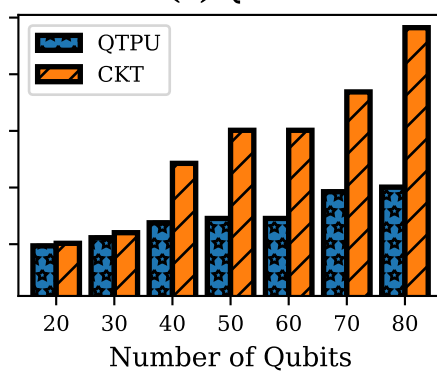


Contraction Cost [FLOPs]

(a) VQE

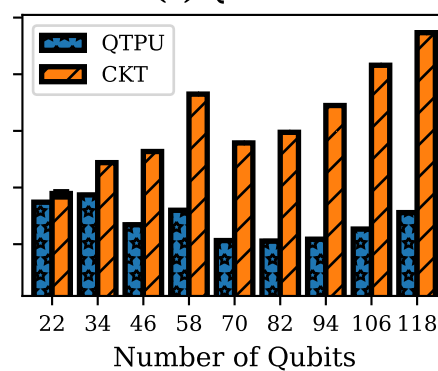


(b) QML



Lower is better ↓

(c) QAOA I



(d) QAOA II

