Appendix

The Geography of Immigrants in Same-Sex Couples in the United States

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# 1 Maps of state-level proportions for subgroups

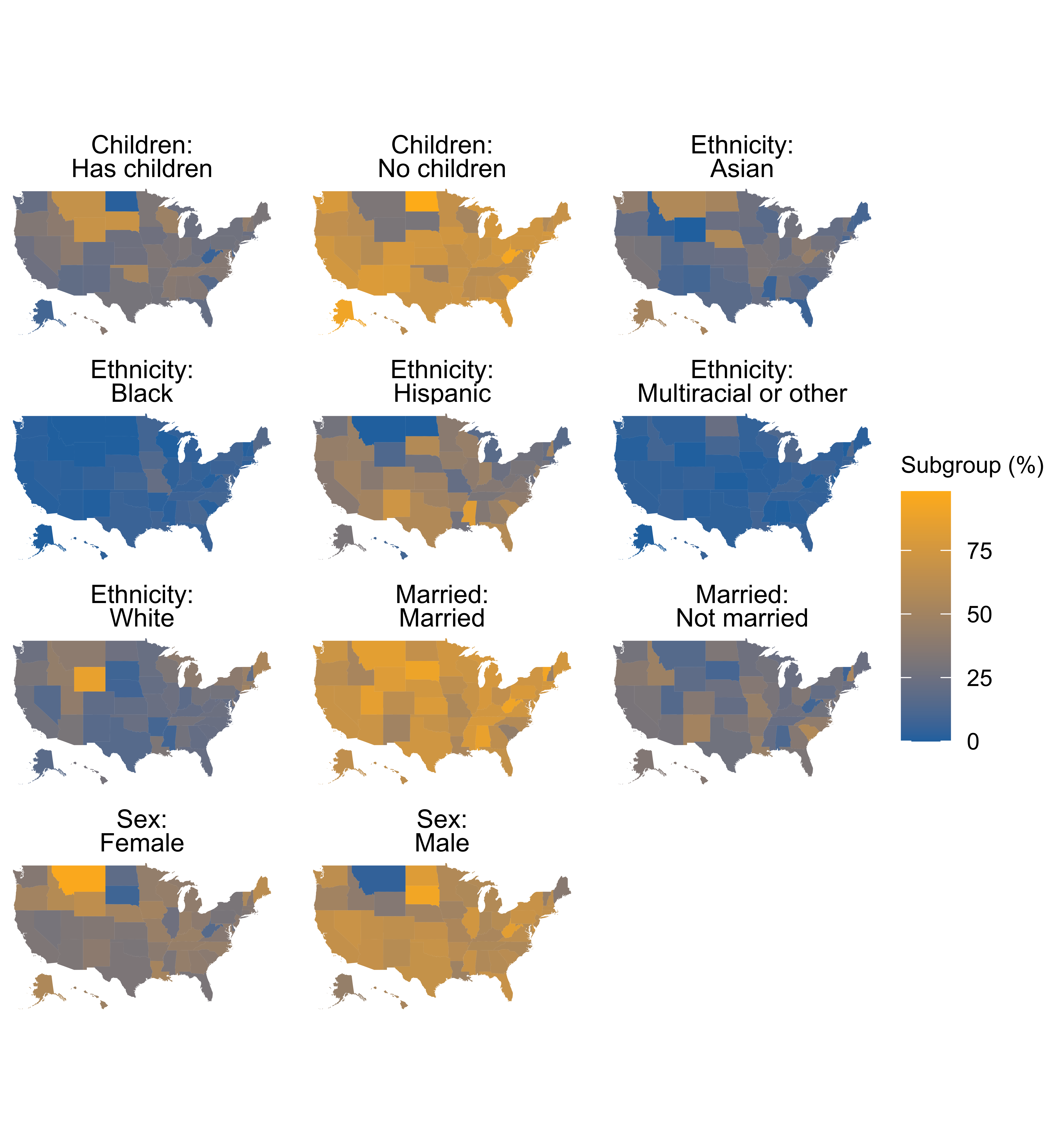


Figure 1.1: Percentage of migrants in same-sex couples in each state consisting of particular subgroups, from ACS estimates that incorporate sampling weights (2008-2019 and 2021-2023).

# 2 Characteristics of married people (beginning in 2012)

Table 2.1: Married only: Mean values for individual variables for immigrants in different- or same-sex couples, 2012-2019 and 2021-2023. For same-sex couples, the married variable is coded as missing before 2012.

| Variable | Different-sex, immigrant | Same-sex, immigrant | Same-sex, non-immigrant |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Annual Gross Income (Thousands) | 59.482 | 71.354 | 81.516 |
| High school graduate | 0.803 | 0.897 | 0.974 |
| Four-year college graduate | 0.409 | 0.510 | 0.512 |
| Hauser and Warren Socioeconomic Index | 37.114 | 40.095 | 43.473 |
| Has children | 0.744 | 0.279 | 0.275 |
| Number of children | 1.483 | 0.527 | 0.469 |
| Age | 45.979 | 43.920 | 44.997 |
| White | 0.190 | 0.265 | 0.771 |
| Black | 0.076 | 0.058 | 0.078 |
| Hispanic | 0.375 | 0.373 | 0.099 |
| Asian | 0.334 | 0.253 | 0.011 |
| Multiracial or Other | 0.025 | 0.050 | 0.041 |
| Female | 0.521 | 0.337 | 0.573 |
| Male | 0.479 | 0.663 | 0.427 |
| n | 1,183,925 | 9,121 | 76,263 |
| n (weighted) | 132,101,425 | 904,358 | 7,093,874 |

Table 2.2: Married only: Mean values for geographic variables for immigrants in different- or same-sex couples, 2008-2023

| Variable | Different-sex, immigrant | Same-sex, immigrant | Same-sex, non-immigrant |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Annual personal income (thousands of 2023 USD) | 53.67 | 56.5 | 54.08 |
| Unemployed (%) | 2.25 | 2.2 | 1.99 |
| Mean HWSEI occupation score | 37.73 | 38.3 | 38.04 |
| Mean individual's value of home ($1000s) | 562.46 | 643.5 | 515.77 |
| Bachelor's degree (%) | 25.50 | 27.5 | 26.15 |
| Black (%) | 12.01 | 12.6 | 12.16 |
| Hispanic (%) | 26.53 | 24.6 | 16.60 |
| Immigrant (%) | 23.49 | 21.3 | 13.74 |
| Density (persons per sq. mile) | 7,878.89 | 10,647.9 | 5,729.92 |
| State LGB policy score | 3.88 | 4.3 | 3.85 |
| Mean number of LGBT nonprofits | 0.35 | 1.2 | 0.84 |
| Mean number of immigrant nonprofits | 1.03 | 1.1 | 0.96 |
| n | 1,183,925 | 9,121 | 76,263 |
| n (weighted) | 132,101,425 | 904,358 | 7,093,874 |