

# Hendrik Erz, PhD

## Postdoc

Institute for Analytical Sociology (IAS)  
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## Contact

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## Research Interests

Political Sociology, Computational Social Science, Analytical Sociology, Computational Text Analysis/NLP, Legislative Debates, Policymaking, U.S. Congress, Science of Science, Ethics of AI

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## Education

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| 2025 | <b>PhD in Analytical Sociology, Linköping University</b><br><br><b>On the Record: Understanding A Century of Congressional Lawmaking Through Speech and Vote Behavior</b><br>Supervisors: Jacob Habinek (IAS, Linköping), Étienne Ollion (CNRS, Paris) |
| 2017 | M.A. in Sociology, University of Bonn  |
| 2014 | B.A. in History, University of Bonn (minor: Political Science)   |

## Extracurricular

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| 2021 | Science of Science Summer School (S4)<br>Syracuse University, New York, United States |
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## Employment

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| Since 2025 | <b>Researcher in Analytical Sociology</b><br>Institute for Analytical Sociology (IAS)<br>Linköping University                                       |
| 2020-25    | <b>PhD Student in Analytical Sociology</b><br>Institute for Analytical Sociology (IAS)<br>Linköping University                                      |
| 2019-20    | <b>Researcher in Machine Learning / Artificial Intelligence</b><br>Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy (IFSH)<br>University of Hamburg |
| 2017-19    | <b>Research Assistant Domestic Policy / Digitalization</b><br>Department for Political Science and Sociology<br>University of Bonn                  |

## Publications

### Manuscripts in Preparation (available upon request)

**Hendrik Erz.** Policymaking in Times of Crisis: Discursive Dynamics in U.S. Congress, 1960-1990. (Preprint available at SocArXiv: [https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/fxrzk\\_v1](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/fxrzk_v1))

**Hendrik Erz.** Brittle Parties? Dissent, Breaking Ranks, and Party Power in U.S. Congress.

**Hendrik Erz.** Think Alike, Talk Alike? Measuring Issue-Level Polarization in Congressional Speech Using Community Detection-Algorithms. (*Under review*)

**Hendrik Erz**, Sebastian Giessler. Language Models from the Sweatshop? Helping Researchers Avoid Ethical and Legal Issues With Off-The-Shelf Software.

### Peer-Reviewed Articles

**2025** Manika Lamba, **Hendrik Erz** (2025). Thanking the World: Exploring gender-based differences in acknowledgment patterns and support systems in theses. *Data and Information Management* 100092. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dim.2024.100092>

Alexandra Dirksen, Sebastian Giessler, **Hendrik Erz**, Martin Johns, Tobias Fiebig (2025). Don't Patch the Researcher, Patch the Game: A Systematic Approach for Responsible Research via Federated Ethics Boards. *Proceedings of the New Security Paradigms Workshop*, 126–141. New York, NY, USA: Association for Computing Machinery. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3703465.3703475>

**2019** **Hendrik Erz** (2019). Der lange Schatten von Gustave Le Bon. Zum sprachlichen Einfluss der Crowd Science auf die Soziologie der Gewalt. *Soziologiemagazin* 2/2019, 71–88. <https://doi.org/10.3224/soz.v12i2.06>  
(*"The long shadow of Gustave Le Bon. On the linguistic influence of Crowd Science on the Sociology of Violence."*)

### Books and Book Chapters

**2025** **Hendrik Erz** (2025). On the Record: Understanding a Century of Congressional Lawmaking through Speech and Vote Behavior. Linköping University Press. <https://doi.org/10.3384/9789181182828>

**2018** **Hendrik Erz** (2018). Karl Marx und das digitale Zeitalter, in: Klasse, Kapital und Revolution. 200 Jahre Marx. Dietz, Bonn, pp. 145–156.

### Other Publications

**2023** **Hendrik Erz**, Anastasia Menshikova (2023). Text als Daten. Extraktion von Variablen mittels LSTM-Netzwerken. In: Paula-Irene Villa (ed.) 2023: *Polarisierte Welten. Verhandlungen des 41. Kongresses der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie 2022*. [https://publikationen.sozioologie.de/index.php/kongressband\\_2022/article/view/1693](https://publikationen.sozioologie.de/index.php/kongressband_2022/article/view/1693)  
(*"Text as Data. Variable Extraction via LSTM Networks"*)

**2020** **Hendrik Erz** (2020). Künstliche Intelligenz und Daten: Eine Evaluation softwarebasierter militärischer Informationsgewinnung (Research Report No. 4). IFSH, Hamburg. [https://ifsh.de/file/publication/Research\\_Report/004/20200701\\_Research\\_Report\\_004.pdf](https://ifsh.de/file/publication/Research_Report/004/20200701_Research_Report_004.pdf) (accessed 07.01.21)

(“*Artificial Intelligence and data: An evaluation of software-based military intelligence.*”)

**Hendrik Erz** (2020). Operative Porträts: eine Bildgeschichte der Identifizierbarkeit von Lavater bis Facebook. Von Roland Meyer. Review. *Soziologiemagazin* 2020, 75–81. <https://doi.org/10.3224/soz.v13i1.07>

**Hendrik Erz** (2020). The Status Quo is a Dystopian Nightmare. *engagée* 9, 20–25.

**2019** **Hendrik Erz** (2019). Neoliberalismus — Wie alles anfangt: Das Walter Lippmann Kolloquium. Review. *Soziologieblog*. <https://soziologieblog.hypotheses.org/12990> (accessed 10.23.19).

Andreas Schulz, **Hendrik Erz**, Veronika Riedl (2019). How to make a *Soziologiemagazin*. *Soziologiemagazin* 1/2019. <https://elibrary.utb.de/doi/pdf/10.3224/soz.v12i2.08> (accessed 07.01.21)

**2017** **Hendrik Erz** (2017). Zygmunt Bauman: Die Angst vor den anderen. Review. *Widerspruch* 70/2017, 164–168.

## Invited Talks

**2025** **Vote Defection and Party Pressure in U.S. Congress: Evidence from a Century of Vote and Speech Behavior**  
IAS Annual Spring Retreat, Kolmården, Sweden

**2024** **Economic Policymaking in U.S. Congress**  
Institute for Social Science, Department for Computational Social Science  
University of Stuttgart, Germany

**Economic Policymaking in U.S. Congress**  
IAS Annual Spring Retreat, Kolmården, Sweden

**2023** **Polarization and Paradigm Shifts in US Congressional Economic Policy-making**  
IAS Text Analysis Research Group, Norrköping, Sweden

**2022** **Discursive Dynamics in Policymaking: Economic Policymaking in U.S. Congress**  
IAS Conference, Stockholm, Sweden

**2022** **Technological A11y: Zettlr Beyond the Code**  
Staatliche Hochschule für Gestaltung, Karlsruhe, Germany

## Conference and Workshop Presentations

**2025** **Vote Defection and Party Power in U.S. Congress**  
Joint Spring Conference of the methods sections of DGS and AS  
University of Leipzig, Germany

**2024** **Language Models from the Sweatshop? Helping Researchers Avoid Ethical and Legal Issues With Off-The-Shelf Software**  
Conference of the Nordic Sociological Association (NSA) 2024, Norrköping, Sweden  
(in session Pretrained models and sociology)

**Policymaking in Times of Crisis: Discursive Dynamics in U.S. Congress, 1960-1990**

Conference of the American Sociological Association (ASA) 2024, Montréal, Canada

**Markets as actors: Congressional speech between regulation and market freedom**

Conference of the International Network of Analytical Sociologists (INAS), Leipzig, Germany

**Economic Policymaking in U.S. Congress** (Lightning Talk)

Swedish Conference on Computational Social Science, Uppsala, Sweden

**2023 Language Models from the Sweatshop? Towards Guidelines For CSS Researchers to Avoid Ethical and Legal Issues With Off-The-Shelf Software.**  
(Poster)

International Conference on Computational Social Sciences (IC2S2), Copenhagen, Denmark

**From Speeches to Bills: How do Discursive Dynamics Shape Policymaking in U.S. Congress?**

Conference of the International Network of Analytical Sociologists (INAS), Princeton, United States

**Taming Rogue Ethics: The Case for a Unified and Fair IRB Procedure**

STS-hub.de Conference, Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule (RWTH) Aachen, Germany

**Disentangling the Discourse on U.S. Economic Policymaking**

Textual Politics Conference, Sciences Po, Paris, France.

**2022 Text als Daten: Extraktion von Variablen mittels LSTM-Netzwerken**

Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie, Bielefeld, Germany.

**Extracting Agency from Textual Data Using LSTM Networks**

Conference of the International Network of Analytical Sociologists, Florence, Italy.

**2019 From Arab Spring to Gilets Jaunes: Riots and the annihilation of legality**

Historical Materialism Athens Conference, Greece.

**2017 Terrorismus und der War on Terror**

Master Thesis Presentation, Studentischer Soziologiekongress, TU Chemnitz, Germany.

## Teaching

**2025 Summer Institute in Computational Social Science (SICSS)**

Lecture and workshop in ethics for CSS

Lecture and workshop in Computational Text Analysis

**2022-2024 Digital Strategies for the Social Sciences**

M.Sc. program; Teaching Assistant; Linköping University

**2023 Summer Institute in Computational Social Science (SICSS)**

Lecture and workshop in Computational Text Analysis

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|------------------|---|
| <b>2021-2023</b> | <b>Logic of Social Inquiry</b><br>M.Sc. program; Teaching Assistant; Linköping University                       |
| <b>2018-2019</b> | <b>Introduction to Political Science</b><br>B.A. program; Teacher; University of Bonn                           |
| <b>2018</b>      | <b>Scientific Writing</b><br>B.A. program; Teacher; University of Bonn  |
| <b>2018</b>      | <b>Introduction to Karl Marx' Capital (Reading Course)</b><br>B.A. program; Course Director; University of Bonn |
| <b>2015</b>      | <b>Tutorial: Methods for Quantitative Sociology</b><br>B.A. program; Teaching Assistant; University of Bonn     |

## Service

### Reviewer

**Since 2025** Network Science

**Since 2018** Soziologiemagazin

### Editorial Board Member

**2020-2024** Head of Editorial Board, Soziologiemagazin

### Organization and Organizational Assistance

**Since 2023** Swedish Interdisciplinary Research School in Computational Social Science (SIRCSS), Norrköping, Sweden (with PI Jacob Habinek)

**Since 2022** Website administration; International Network of Analytical Sociologists (INAS)

**2025** Program Chair, International Conference on Computational Social Science (IC2S2), Norrköping

**2025** Summer Institute in Computational Social Science (SICSS), Norrköping, Sweden (with PI Jacob Habinek)

**2024** Session Pretrained models and sociology: ethical, methodological, and theoretical considerations (at NSA 2024)

**2023** Summer Institute in Computational Social Science (SICSS), Norrköping, Sweden (with PI Jacob Habinek)

**2022** IAS PhD Retreat, Norrköping, Sweden

**2021-2022** IAS Salon (Institute Reading Group)

**2021-2022** PhD Representative, Institute for Analytical Sociology

**2016** Student Research Symposium, University of Bonn, Germany

## Supervision

Co-Supervisor, M.Sc. thesis in CSS, Sophia Grill (2024)

Co-Supervisor, M.Sc. thesis in CSS, Yiqiu Wang (2023)

Co-Supervisor, M.Sc. thesis in CSS, Lijun Peng (2022)

## Memberships

American Sociological Association (ASA);

International Network of Analytical Sociologists (INAS)

## Referees

Prof. Dr. Marc Keuschnigg (marc.keuschnigg@uni-leipzig.de)

Prof. Dr. Jacob Habinek (jacob.habinek@liu.se)

Prof. Dr. Étienne Ollion (etienne.ollion@polytechnique.edu)

Prof. Dr. Peter Hedström (peter.hedstrom@liu.se)

## Academic Software

**Since 2017**      Zettlr (Project Maintainer)

**Since 2024**      Pandoc (Contributor)

## Languages

German (native), English (fluent, C1),

Swedish (Moderate, B1), French (Moderate, A2)

## Programming Languages & Frameworks

**Scientific**      Python, R, Stata, matplotlib, numpy, pandas, PyTorch, Slurm (HPC)

**Frontend**      JavaScript/TypeScript, HTML/CSS, Vue.js

**Backend**      Node.js, PHP, Rust, C/C++, Bash/ZSH