

# Project Euler: Problem 5

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**Problem** (Smallest Multiple). 2520 is the smallest number that can be divided by each of the numbers from 1 to 10 without any remainder. What is the smallest positive number that is evenly divisible by all of the numbers from 1 to 20?

**Solution.** On a general scale this problem deals with finding the least common multiple of a list of  $N$  positive integers, specifically the first 20 positive integers is of interest to us. So let's assume that there is a list of these divisors:

$$d = \{d_1, d_2, \dots, d_N\} \text{ where } N \in \{2, 3, 4, \dots\}$$

Now to compute the  $\text{LCM}(m, n)$ , least common multiple, use:

$$\text{LCM}(m, n) = \frac{mn}{\text{GCD}(m, n)}$$

where  $\text{GCD}(m, n)$  is the greatest common divisor. With this a recursive relationship for finding the least common multiple of 3 factors is defined as:

$$\text{LCM}(d_N, d_{N-1}, d_{N-2}) = \text{LCM}(d_{N-1}, d_{N-2}) \frac{d_N}{\text{GCD}(\text{LCM}(d_{N-1}, d_{N-2}), d_N)}$$

With this, iterate through all of the divisors in question using the above recursive relationship to obtain  $\text{LCD}(d_1, d_2, \dots, d_N)$ .