

Reconnaissance

DURATION : 1'00

Previously

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- ▶ Footprinting is the step of any attack on information systems in which an attacker collects information about a target network to identify various ways to intrude into the system.
 - ▶ **Passive footprinting** (without direct interaction) :
 - ▶ Finding information through search engines;
 - ▶ Finding the Top-Level Domains and subdomains of a target through web services;
 - ▶ Gathering infrastructure details on website (like LinkedIn);
 - ▶ Monitoring the target using alert services;
 - ▶ Etc.
 - ▶ **Active footprinting** (with direct interaction) :
 - ▶ Searching digital files;
 - ▶ Gathering website information using mirroring tools;
 - ▶ Harvesting email lists;
 - ▶ Performing social engineering;
 - ▶ Etc.

What to look for?

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- ▶ Organization information :
 - ▶ Web technologies;
 - ▶ Documents related to the organization;
 - ▶ Employee details
 - ▶ Etc.
- ▶ Network information :
 - ▶ List all IP and DNS;
 - ▶ Detect Firewall, IPS/IDS, WAF, etc.
- ▶ System information :
 - ▶ Web server OS;
 - ▶ Location of web servers;
 - ▶ Usernames and password;
 - ▶ Etc.

Google Hacking Database (GHDB)

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- ▶ GHDB or Google Dorks is a hacker technique that uses Google Search and other Google applications to find security holes in the configuration and computer code that websites are using:

<https://www.exploit-db.com/google-hacking-database>

- ▶ You can search documents or other information.
- ▶ Use operators like intitle, inurl, intext, filetype, and more, exemple :
filetype:sql "MySQL dump" (pass | password | passwd | pwd)

```
← → ↻ 🏠  jgouari.free.fr/phpshop/db/phpshop.sql  📄 ... 🔒
#
# Dumping data for table 'auth_user_md5'
#
INSERT INTO auth_user_md5 VALUES ('7322f75cc7ba16db1799fd8d25dbcd4', 'admin', '098f6bcd4621d373cade4e832627b4f6', 'admin');
INSERT INTO auth_user_md5 VALUES ('02acf876459c748dbb71b3b40714c0d7', 'test', '098f6bcd4621d373cade4e832627b4f6', 'shopper');
INSERT INTO auth_user_md5 VALUES ('c88ce1c0ad365513d6fe085a8aacaebc', 'demo', 'fe01ce2a7fbac8fafaed7c982a04e229', 'demo');
INSERT INTO auth_user_md5 VALUES ('1438a90d1888a2814b2bde4c43c03e99', 'storeadmin', '098f6bcd4621d373cade4e832627b4f6', 'storeadmin');
INSERT INTO auth_user_md5 VALUES ('6845b3a8d95fc4799e9e962d1f9976bd', 'gold', '098f6bcd4621d373cade4e832627b4f6', 'shopper');
```

Google Hacking Database (GHDB)

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- ▶ Google hacking refers to the use of advanced Google search operators for creating complex search queries to extract sensitive or hidden information that helps attackers find vulnerable targets.
- ▶ List of popular Google advanced search operators
 - ▶ [site:] or [domain:] → Restricts the results to those websites in the given domain.
 - ▶ [filetype:] → Used to search for any kind of file extensions (filetype:pdf).
 - ▶ [cache:] → Displays the web pages stored in the Google cache
 - ▶ [intitle:] → Restricts the results to documents containing the search keyword in the title.
 - ▶ [inurl:] → Restricts the results to documents containing the search keyword in the URL.

Google Hacking Database (GHDB)

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- ▶ Examples of sensitive information on public servers with GHDB:
 - ▶ Error messages that contain sensitive information;
 - ▶ Files containing passwords;
 - ▶ Sensitive directories;
 - ▶ Pages containing logon portals;
 - ▶ Pages containing network or vulnerability data (IPS/IDS, FW, etc.);
 - ▶ Software version information;
 - ▶ Web application source code;
 - ▶ Etc.

Google Hacking Database (GHDB)

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Google

site:*/phpmyadmin/server_databases.php

yoko20934.net
http://www.yoko20934.net › serve... · Traduire cette page

www.yoko20934.net / localhost | phpMyAdmin 2.11.7

Note: Enabling the database statistics here might cause heavy traffic between the web server and the MySQL server. Create new database Documentation.

← ↻ 🏠 ⚠ Not secure | www.yoko20934.net/phpmyadmin/server_databases.php?token=f0d8ee3f0fe2d33e245f93c787... 🔊 ☆

🖨 Serveur: localhost

📁 Bases de données 🗑 SQL 🚦 État 📋 Variables 📊 Jeux de caractères 🛠 Moteurs 🛡 Privileges ⚙ Processus 📤 Exporter 📥 Importer

📁 Bases de données

	Base de données ▲	Interclassement	
<input type="checkbox"/>	access	latin1_swedish_ci	🛠
<input type="checkbox"/>	cdcol	latin1_general_ci	🛠
<input type="checkbox"/>	information_schema	utf8_general_ci	🛠
<input type="checkbox"/>	mysql	latin1_swedish_ci	🛠
<input type="checkbox"/>	phpmyadmin	latin1_general_ci	🛠
<input type="checkbox"/>	runrecords	latin1_swedish_ci	🛠
<input type="checkbox"/>	test	latin1_general_ci	🛠
<input type="checkbox"/>	webauth	latin1_general_ci	🛠

Shodan

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- ▶ Shodan is a search engines that crawls the internet for IoT devices that are publicly accessible.
- ▶ With the help of search engines such as Shodan attackers can obtain information such as the manufacturer details, geographical location, IP address, hostname and open ports of the target IoT device.

Databases

// TECHNOLOGIES

MySQL is an open-source relational database management system. It is a popular choice of database for use in web applications, and is a central component of the widely used LAMP open-source web application software stack.

EXPLORE MYSQL

PostgreSQL, often simply Postgres, is an ORDBMS with an emphasis on extensibility and standards-compliance. It can handle workloads ranging from small single-machine applications to large Internet-facing applications with many concurrent users.

EXPLORE POSTGRESQL

SHODAN

Explore

Downloads

Pricing

http title:"hacked by"

TOTAL RESULTS

763

TOP COUNTRIES

United States	372
Germany	58
Indonesia	50
Poland	35
France	24
More...	

TOP PORTS

80	410
443	298
8080	7
444	5
8000	5
More...	

TOP ORGANIZATIONS

NationalNet, Managed Services	83
DigitalOcean, LLC	64
Amazon Technologies Inc.	28

View Report

View on Map

New Service: Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

Hacked By M4DI-UciH4

23.229.240.30
new.thecompassrose.ca
ip-23-229-240-30.ip.secureserver.net
www.new.thecompassrose.ca
GoDaddy.com, LLC
United States, Phoenix

compromised self-signed

SSL Certificate

Issued By:
Common Name
new.thecompassrose.ca
Issued To:
Common Name
new.thecompassrose.ca
Supported SSL Versions:
TLSv1.2
Diffie-Hellman Fingerprint:
RFC3526Oakley Group 14

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, 24 Apr 2022 03:12:14 GMT
Server: Apache
Upgrade: h2,h2c
Connection: upgrade
Last-Modified: Thu, 03 Mar 2022 14:49:09 GMT
ETag: "622f8f-2206-56951802c3895"
accept-changes: bytes
Content-Length: 8886
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Type: text/html

HACKED BY ASLAN NEFERLER TIM – Official Website

103.9.103.163
www.softcolourevents.com.sg
softcolourevents.com.sg
opcalendars.softcolourevents.com.sg
webmail.softcolourevents.com.sg
biz112.vodien.com
Vodien Internet Solutions Pte Ltd
Singapore, Singapore

compromised

SSL Certificate

Issued By:
Common Name
cPanel, Inc. Certification Authority
Issued To:
Common Name
softcolourevents.com.sg
Supported SSL Versions:
TLSv1.1, TLSv1.2, TLSv1.3
Diffie-Hellman Fingerprint:
RFC3526Oakley Group 14

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, 24 Apr 2022 03:10:34 GMT
Server: Apache
Link: <https://softcolourevents.com.sg/wp-j...

Hacked By ./Law03

184.154.90.233
mail.complenarrangement.com
complenarrangement.com
vns124.indodoud.com
www.complenarrangement.com

compromised

SSL Certificate

Issued By:
Common Name
Let's Encrypt Authority X3
Upgrade: h2,h2c

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, 24 Apr 2022 02:44:59 GMT
Server: Apache
Upgrade: h2,h2c

© Nicolas VIEUX Version : 2024.01


Shodan

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82.198.163.56

2022-04-23T02:28:41.902645

CJSC GLOBUS-TELECOM,
Russia, Moscow,

 Russian Federation, Moscow

compromised

Ubiquiti Networks Device:

IP Address: 82.198.163.56

MAC Address: 68:72:51:81:77:86

Alternate IP Address: 192.168.1.1

Alternate MAC Address: 68:72:51:80:77:86

Hostname: HACKED-ROUTER-HELP-SOS-HAD-DEFAULT-PASSWORD

Product: LAP


Version: XM.ar7240.v5.6.2.27929.150716.1201

94.179.207.60

2022-04-23T02:52:07.803140

94.179.207.60.poo
l.3g.utel.ua

PJSC Ukrtelecom

 Ukraine, Sumy

compromised

Ubiquiti Networks Device:

IP Address: 94.179.207.60

MAC Address: DC:9F:DB:6D:C5:75

Alternate IP Address: 169.254.197.117

Alternate MAC Address: DC:9F:DB:6C:C5:75

Hostname: HACKED-ROUTER-HELP-SOS-HAD-DEFAULT-PASSWORD

Product: LAP

Version: XM.ar7240.v5.5.6.17762.130528.1755

SECURITYWEEK
CYBERSECURITY NEWS, INSIGHTS & ANALYSIS

Malware & Threats Security Operations Security Architecture Risk Management CISO Strategy ICS/OT Funding/M&A

Flaw Possibly Affecting 500,000 Ubiquiti Devices Exploited in the Wild

Nearly half a million Ubiquiti devices may be affected by a vulnerability that has already been exploited in the wild, security experts warned last week.



By Eduard Kovacs
February 4, 2019



Nearly half a million Ubiquiti devices may be affected by a vulnerability that has already been exploited in the wild, security experts warned last week.

TRENDING

Shodan

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164.92.68.103

Regular ViewRaw DataHistory

clouddatabasehoneypot

General Information

Cloud Provider

DigitalOcean

Cloud Region

us-ca

Country

United States

City

Santa Clara

Organization

DigitalOcean, LLC

ISP

DigitalOcean, LLC

ASN

AS14061

Open Ports

212280111330663798088

21 / TCP

220 FTP server ready
530 Sorry, Authentication failed.
530 Please login with USER and PASS.
211-Features:
FEAT
MDTM
PASV
SIZE
TYPE A;I
211 End

OpenSSH 7.4

SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_7.4
Key type: ssh-rsa
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQClfYp/nPjI90uEtmcEYTsEUCpeq1Kdekfrb0f9A3I1+xfE3yqyWfmg5uPKHr+TBOH2I2AHLzZG9U/USYt4ogKMvd4ANIXh4yCKtrJrkY9gNXB6bwIoISoteuBhI20B/R5MNxopRaqISLHFc1AKMEK1n1lVl2pE/ERMEIS/FbfWjKjF92HNOvD157hp383dkmXBQnsBhI/9BEz5nIC9vSB4ZAHXC+u0Rkc2K1uyZVBNBdLXMeItaIDInGFwIv/jIECZTXH0TMeuAQEDzG77XRHARD4Joiq1FP2UXIW6J1u49FcqKLPYC/NB0mS8Y+HxBN08/QOVHHA6H4X0B
Fingerprint: 11:e2:b6:fe:d1:9d:75:d4:fa:3c:13:fc:16:6:b6:cb:f7

Web Technologies

ANGULARJS

Vulnerabilities

Note: the device may not be impacted by all of these issues. The vulnerabilities are implied based on the software and version.

CVE-2018-15919Remotely observable behaviour in auth-gss2.c in OpenSSH through 7.8 could be used by remote



41.65.88.1

2022-03-23T11:31:53.858227

HOST-188.
65.41.nile-o
nline.net
Nile Online
Egypt, Cairo

Cisco Configuration Professional (Cisco CP) is install
This feature requires the one-time use of the username
password "cisco". These default credentials have a pri
...

401 Unauthorized

2022-03-23T11:31:16.835016

150.116.91.
85
85-91-116-1
50-static.chi
ef.net.tw
Chief
Telecom
Inc.
Taiwan, Taipei

HTTP/1.0 401 Unauthorized
Date: Wed, 23 Mar 2022 11:31:25 GMT
Server: Boa/0.94.14rc21
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Connection: Keep-Alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=10, max=1000
WWW-Authenticate: Basic realm="Default" Name:admin P
Content-Type: text/html

401 Unauthorized

2022-03-23T11:30:45.901914

195.90.111.
40
Calea
Floreasca
nr.167
Romania, Bucharest

HTTP/1.0 401 Unauthorized
Date: Thu, 12 Feb 1970 22:21:55 GMT
Server: Boa/0.94.14rc21
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Connection: Keep-Alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=10, max=1000
WWW-Authenticate: Basic realm="Default" Name:admin P
Content-Type: text/html

Netcraft

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- ▶ Netcraft is a website to get information on a target company. We can find Top Level Domains and sub-domains and many others informations like nameserver, the hosting company, etc.

Hostnames matching microsoft.com					
▶ 🔍 Search with another pattern?					
453 results (showing 1 to 20)					
Rank	Site	First seen	Netblock	OS	Site Report
36	teams.microsoft.com	November 2016	Microsoft Corporation	unknown	
42	docs.microsoft.com	April 2016	Akamai Technologies, Inc.	unknown	
64	www.microsoft.com	August 1995	Akamai Technologies, Inc.	Linux	
66	support.microsoft.com	October 1997	Akamai Technologies, Inc.	unknown	
139	admin.microsoft.com	November 2017	Microsoft Corporation	unknown	
220	answers.microsoft.com	August 2009	Akamai International, BV	Linux	
327	account.microsoft.com	July 2006	Akamai International, BV	unknown	
343	security.microsoft.com	December 2006	Microsoft Corporation	Windows Server 2008	
460	social.technet.microsoft.com	August 2008	Akamai International, BV	Linux	
579	endpoint.microsoft.com	March 2020	Microsoft Corporation	Windows Server 2008	

Site report for https://www.imt-mines-ales.fr

▶ 🔍 Look up another site?

Background

Site title	Ecole d'ingénieurs IMT Mines Ales	Date first seen	January 2021
Site rank	1136240	Netcraft Risk Rating	1/10
Description	Découvrez les atouts du 1er groupe d'écoles d'ingénieur et de management en France. Accès rapide à l'emploi, cursus innovants, double-diplôme, mobilité, ambiance start-up.		
	Primary language	French	

Network

Site	https://www.imt-mines-ales.fr	Domain	imt-mines-ales.fr
Netblock Owner	OVH SAS	Nameserver	soleil.mines-ales.fr
Hosting company	OVH	Domain registrar	unknown
Hosting country	FR	Nameserver organisation	whois.nic.fr
IPv4 address	51.83.108.215 (VirusTotal id)	Organisation	unknown
IPv4 autonomous systems	AS16276	DNS admin	postmaster@soleil.mines-ales.fr
IPv6 address	Not Present	Top Level Domain	France (.fr)
IPv6 autonomous systems	Not Present	DNS Security Extensions	unknown
Reverse DNS	unknown		

Hosting History

Netblock owner	IP address	OS	Web server	Last seen
OVH SAS	51.83.108.215	Linux	nginx/1.14.2	24-Apr-2022



- Censys is similar to Netcraft. It can monitors the infrastructure and discovers unknown assets anywhere on the internet.

Censys Search Results for 'premium-ott.com'

Hosts
Results: 5 Time: 0.43s

Host Filters
Autonomous System:
3 WORLDSTREAM
1 CDN77 \^_\^
1 VEESP-AS
Location:
4 Netherlands
1 Russia
Service Filters
Service Names:
14 HTTP
5 NTP
5 SSH
2 FTP
Ports:
5 22
5 80
5 123
3 443
2 21
Software Vendor:
8 Debian
6 nginx
5 OpenBSD
3 Apache
2 ProFTPD Project

Host 94.242.59.91
VEESP-AS (43317) St.-Petersburg, Russia
22/SSH 80/HTTP 123/NTP 443/HTTP
services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.names: panel.premium-ott.com
services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.subject.common_name: panel.premium-ott.com

Host 190.2.135.106
WORLDSTREAM (49981) South Holland, Netherlands
21/FTP 22/SSH 80/HTTP 123/NTP 443/HTTP
services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.names: panel.premium-ott.com
services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.subject.common_name: panel.premium-ott.com

Host 212.8.248.23
WORLDSTREAM (49981) South Holland, Netherlands
21/FTP 22/SSH 80/HTTP 123/NTP 443/HTTP
services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.subject.common_name: balance1.premium-ott.com
services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.names: balance1.premium-ott.com

Host 185.229.190.139
CDN77 \^_\^ (60068) North Holland, Netherlands
22/SSH 80/HTTP 123/NTP 8000/HTTP 8001/HTTP
services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.subject.common_name: premium-ott.com

Host 185.229.190.139 Details
Basic Information
OS Debian Linux
Network CDN77 \^_\^ (GB)
Routing 185.229.190.0/23 via AS60068
Protocols 22/SSH, 80/HTTP, 123/NTP, 8000/HTTP, 8001/HTTP, 11111/HTTP
Software
linux
OpenBSD OpenSSH 8.4p1
Debian Linux
Details
Host Key
Algorithm ecdsa-sha2-nistp256
Fingerprint 9b69e5d17c0b537362a8b0ee7c934f41c7d29218a70ee796cd4c61a525336da2
Negotiated
Key Exchange curve25519-sha256@libssh.org
Symmetric Cipher aes128-ctr [AES] aes128-ctr [AES]
MAC hmac-sha2-256 [HMAC] hmac-sha2-256 [HMAC]
Geographic Location
City Amsterdam
Province North Holland
Country Netherlands (NL)
Coordinates 52.3885, 4.9168
Timezone Europe/Amsterdam
80/HTTP TCP
Observed Apr 24, 2022 at 12:37pm UTC
Details
Request GET /
Protocol HTTP/1.1
Status Code 200
Status Reason OK
Body Hash sha1: 2c10ac0fc721bb5de9f291d060bcebe2dedc6c65
Response Body
123/NTP UDP
Observed Apr 24, 2022 at 2:04am UTC
Details
Time Header
Version 3
Mode 4
Stratum 2
Poll 3
Precision -24
Reference ID ^e
8000/HTTP TCP
Observed Apr 24, 2022 at 11:40am UTC
Details
Request GET /
Protocol HTTP/1.1
Status Code 200
Status Reason OK

Sublist3r

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- ▶ **Sublist3r** is a python tool designed to enumerate subdomains of websites using OSINT with many search engines such as Google, Yahoo, Bing, Netcraft, Virustotal, ReverseDNS, etc.
- ▶ **subbrute** was integrated with **Sublist3r** to increase the possibility of finding more subdomains using bruteforce with an improved wordlist (active reconnaissance).

```
Sublist3r : python - Konsole
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
[ahmed@secgeek ~/Sublist3r]$ python sublist3r.py -d yahoo.com -b -t 50 -p 80,443,21,22

  SUBLIST3R
  # Coded By Ahmed Aboul-Ela - @aboul3la

[-] Enumerating subdomains now for yahoo.com
[-] Searching now in Baidu..
[-] Searching now in Yahoo..
[-] Searching now in Google..
[-] Searching now in Bing..
[-] Searching now in Ask..
[-] Searching now in Netcraft..
[-] Searching now in DNSdumpster..
[-] Searching now in Virustotal..
[-] Searching now in SSL Certificates..
[-] Searching now in PassiveDNS..
[-] Starting bruteforce module now using subbrute..
[-] Total Unique Subdomains Found: 14015
[-] Start port scan now for the following ports: 80,443,21,22
1d.yahoo.com - Found open ports: 80
2010.yearinreview.yahoo.com - Found open ports: 80
```

TheHarvester

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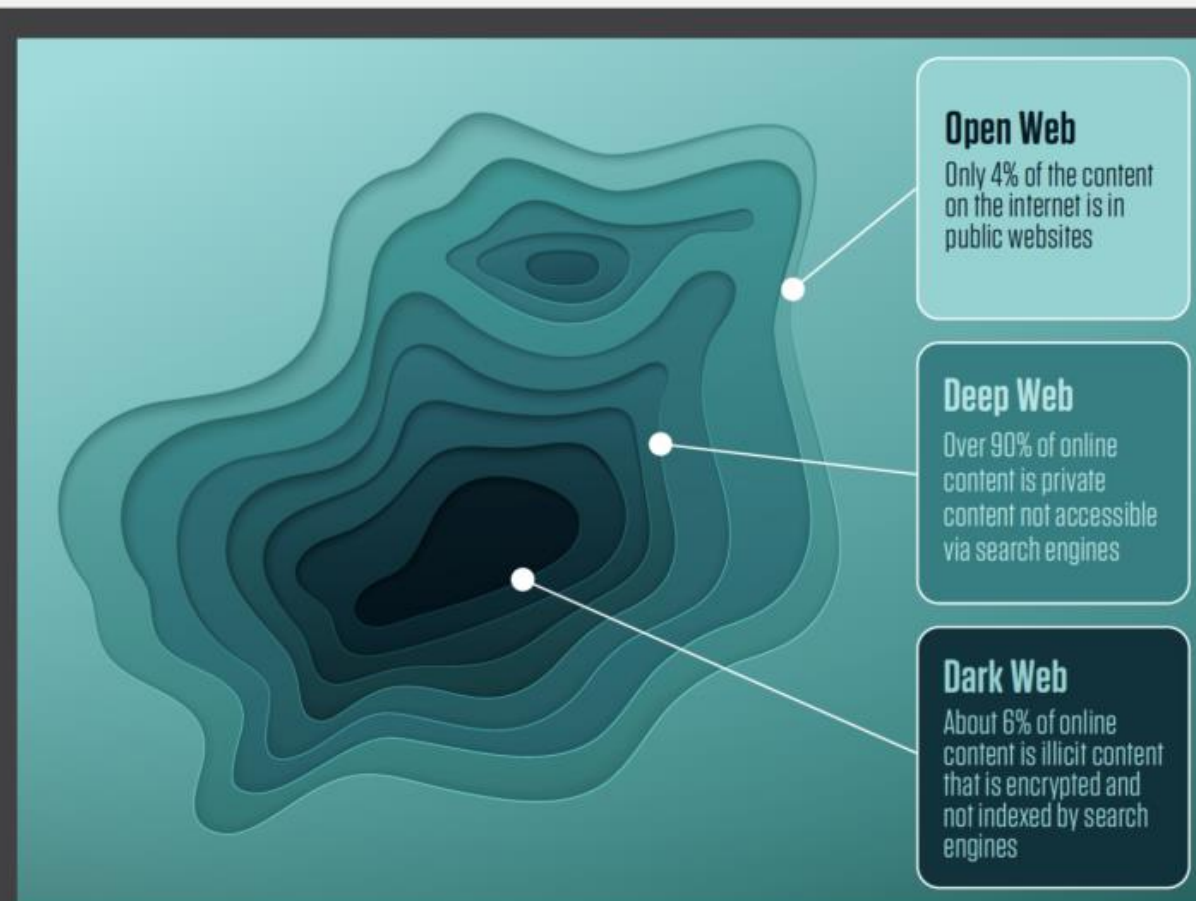
- ▶ **TheHarvester** is a tool for gathering e-mail accounts and subdomain names from public sources.

[illegible]

Open, Deep and Dark Web

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OPEN WEB vs. DEEP WEB vs. DARK WEB — WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE?



The open web includes any content that is indexed by search engines and shows up in search results in Google, Bing, etc.

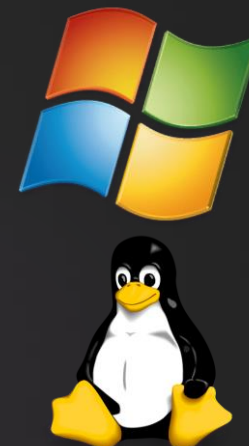
The deep web contains a wealth of private content that is not indexed or accessible via a search engine. It includes anything that requires sign-in credentials and includes content that explicitly blocks web crawlers from indexing.

The dark web is only accessible using a special browser like Tor (The Onion Router) or I2P. It is the underbelly of the internet and home to stolen information, illegal goods, and a myriad of criminal forums and shady activity.



Whois, Nslookup, Dig, traceroute, etc.

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- ▶ **Whois** : obtains registration information for the domain from command line or web interface.
- ▶ **Nslookup** : performs DNS queries.
- ▶ **Dig** : unix-based command like nslookup.
- ▶ **Traceroute** : is good for detect Firewalls and the network path

```
nslookup www.hackthissite.org

Server:      192.168.63.2
Address:     192.168.63.2#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   www.hackthissite.org
Address: 137.74.187.103
Name:   www.hackthissite.org
Address: 137.74.187.102
Name:   www.hackthissite.org
Address: 137.74.187.100
Name:   www.hackthissite.org
Address: 137.74.187.101
Name:   www.hackthissite.org
Address: 137.74.187.104
```

```
dig www.hackthissite.org

; <<>> DiG 9.16.2-Debian <<>> www.hackthissite.org
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 51391
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 5, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

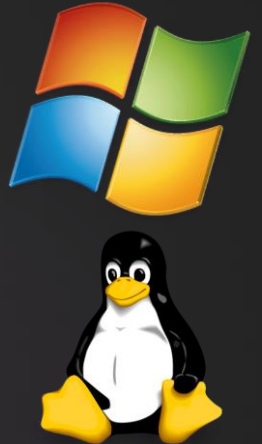
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; MBZ: 0x0005, udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;www.hackthissite.org.      IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.hackthissite.org.  5      IN      A      137.74.187.104
www.hackthissite.org.  5      IN      A      137.74.187.101
www.hackthissite.org.  5      IN      A      137.74.187.100
www.hackthissite.org.  5      IN      A      137.74.187.102
www.hackthissite.org.  5      IN      A      137.74.187.103
```

```
traceroute -I nsa.gov
traceroute to nsa.gov (104.83.73.99), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  192.168.63.2 (192.168.63.2)  0.194 ms  0.163 ms  0.150 ms
 2  * * *
 3  * * *
 4  * * *
 5  * * *
 6  * * *
 7  * * *
 8  * * *
 9  * * *
10  * * *
11  a104-83-73-99.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com (104.83.73.99)
```





Whois Lookup

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- ▶ IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) is a standards organization that oversees global IP address allocation.
- ▶ Following the Internet's rapid expansion across the world, IANA was no longer able to respond to all requests.
- ▶ In 1992, the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) recommended that Internet number resources be managed by subsidiary organizations at a regional level.
- ▶ Whois databases are maintained by RIR (Regional Internet Registries) and contain personal information of domain owners.
- ▶ Whois query returns:
 - ▶ Domain name details
 - ▶ Contact details of domain owners
 - ▶ Domain name servers
 - ▶ Netrange
 - ▶ When a domain was created
 - ▶ Expiry records
 - ▶ Last updated record



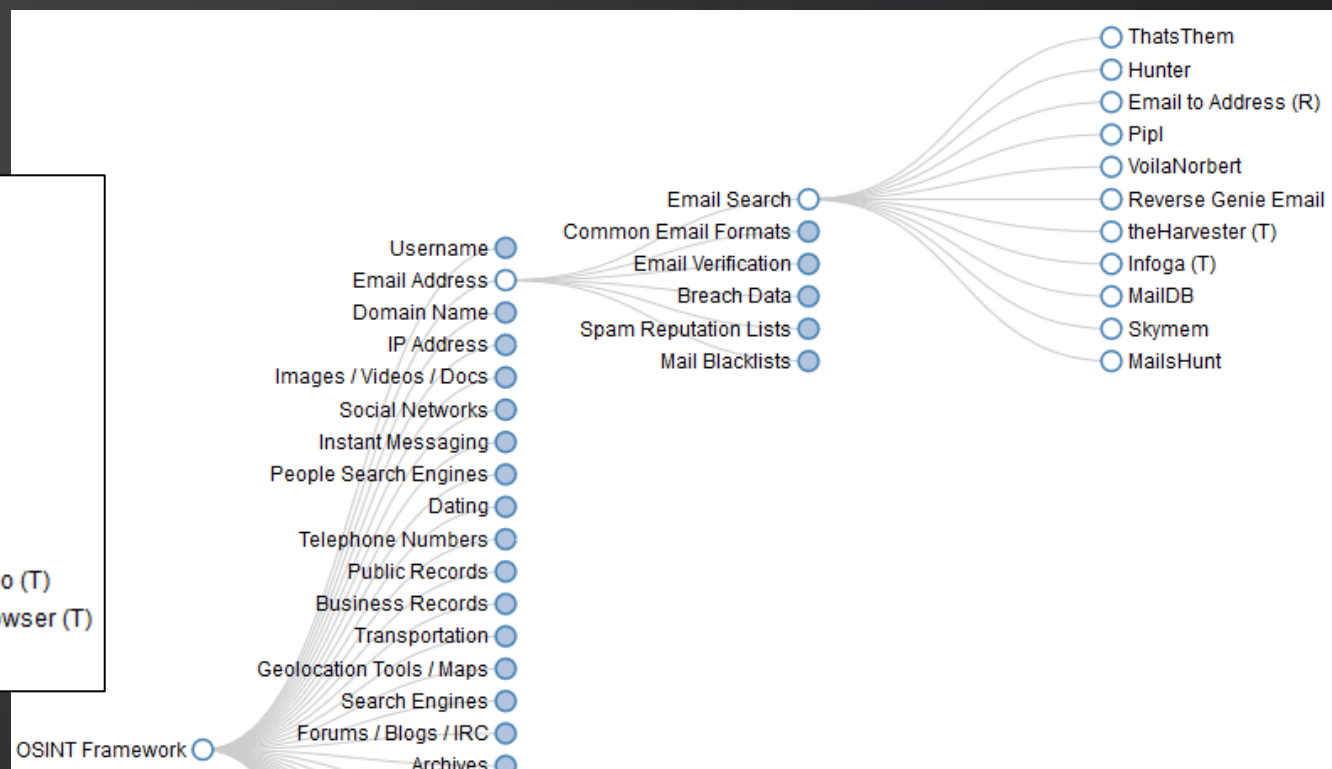
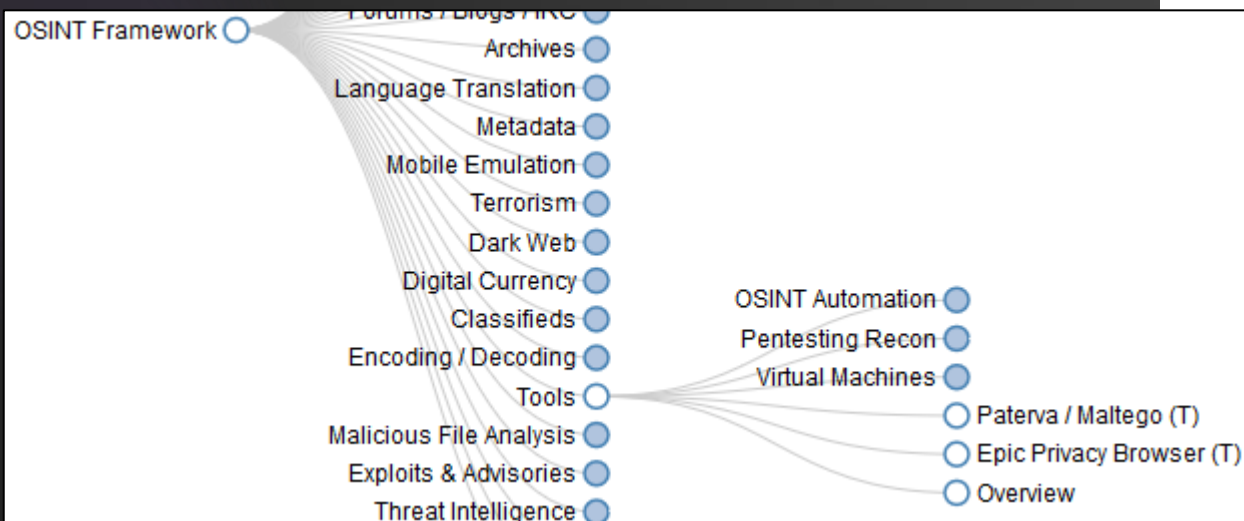
Domain Profile	
Registrant	UNIVERSI AVIGNON ET DES PAYS DE VAUCLUSE
Registrant Country	fr
Registrar	GIP RENATER IANA ID: — URL: — Whois Server: —
Registrar Status	ACTIVE
Dates	9,779 days old Created on 1994-12-31 Expires on 2022-09-28 Updated on 2021-09-28
Name Servers	DNS.INRIA.FR (has 28 domains) DNS.UNIV-AVIGNON.FR [195.83.163.60] (has 51 domains) DNS2.UNIV-AVIGNON.FR [194.57.216.30] (has 51 domains)
Tech Contact	Gip Renater Support Technique Dns fr support-dns@renater.fr (p) 33153942040
IP Address	80.247.224.235 - 15 other sites hosted on this server
IP Location	 - Haute-garonne - Toulouse
ASN	 AS15826 NFRANCE, FR (registered Oct 19, 2000)
Website	
Website Title	 Portail institutionnel de l'Université d'Avignon - Site institutionnel de l'Université d'Avignon
Server Type	Apache
Response Code	200



- ▶ OSINT (Open-source intelligence) is a framework focused on gathering information from free tools or resources:

<https://osintframework.com/>

- ▶ Examples :



Netdiscover

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- ▶ Netdiscover is a network address discovering tool.

Syntax: netdiscover -r <range>

Command: netdiscover -r 192.168.1.0/24

root@kali-klt: ~		root@kali-klt: ~	
Currently scanning: Finished!		Screen View: Unique Hosts	
6 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 5 hosts.		Total size: 360	
IP	At MAC Address	Count	Len MAC Vendor / Hostname
192.168.1.2	50:b7:c3:f5:75:80	1	60 Samsung Electronics CO., LTD
192.168.1.1	18:d2:76:6a:b5:ca	2	120 Unknown vendor
192.168.1.5	00:1b:63:c5:3b:6c	1	60 Apple
192.168.1.150	08:00:27:6d:69:49	1	60 CADMUS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
192.168.1.151	08:00:27:7b:1f:c4	1	60 CADMUS COMPUTER SYSTEMS

robots.txt file

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- ▶ The robots.txt file contains the list of the web server directories and files that the web site owner wants to hide from web crawlers.
- ▶ An attacker can simply request the robots.txt file from the URL and retrieve sensitive information such as the root directory structure and content management system information about the target.
- ▶ Example:

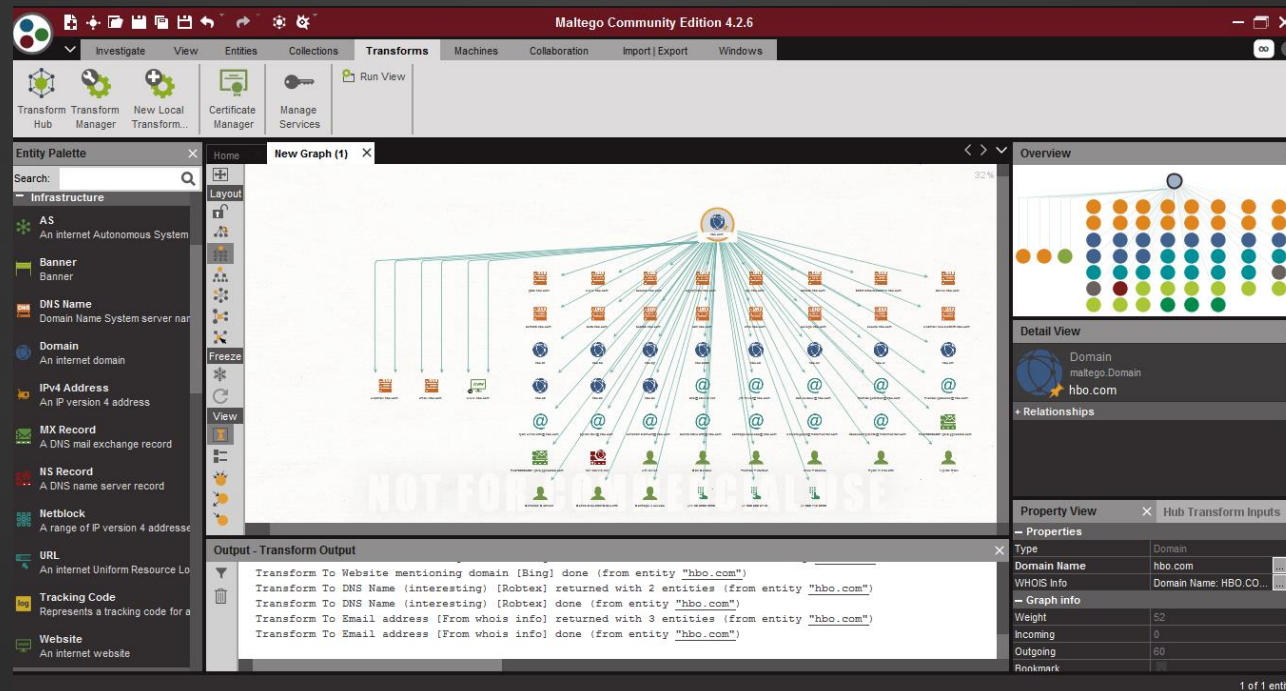
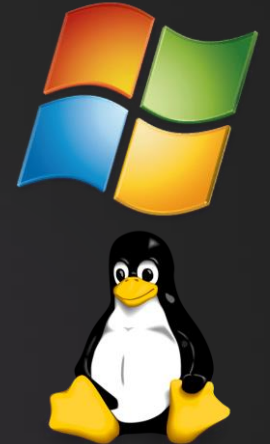
```
← → ↻ 🏠 🔒 https://www.geoportail.gouv.fr/robots.txt

# This virtual robots.txt file was created by the Virtual Robots.txt WordPress plugin: https://www.wordpress.org/plugins/pc-robotstxt/
User-agent: *
Disallow: /wp-admin/
Allow: /wp-admin/admin-ajax.php
Disallow: /wp-includes/
Allow: /wp-includes/js/
Allow: /wp-includes/images/
Disallow: /trackback/
Disallow: /wp-login.php
Disallow: /wp-register.php
Disallow: /custom_layer/
Disallow: /stories/
Disallow: /category/stories/
Disallow: /category/faq-le-projet-geoportail
```

Maltego

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- **Maltego** is an open source intelligence (OSINT) and graphical link analysis tool for gathering and connecting information for investigative tasks. Website : <https://www.maltego.com/>



- ▶ **Dmitry** has the ability to gather as much information as possible about a host (subdomains, email addresses, uptime information, whois lookups, , tcp port scan etc.).
- ▶ Port scan is active reconnaissance.

```
Gathered Netcraft information for www.centralnic.com
Retrieving Netcraft.com information for www.centralnic.com
Netcraft.com Information gathered

Gathered Subdomain information for centralnic.com
Searching Google.com:80 ...
HostName:www.centralnic.com
HostIP:212.18.250.170
HostName:registrar-console.centralnic.com
HostIP:193.105.170.175
HostName:whois-ote.centralnic.com
HostIP:193.105.170.140
HostName:portal.centralnic.com
HostIP:193.105.170.246
Searching Altavista.com:80 ...
Found 4 possible subdomain(s) for host centralnic.com, Searched 0 pages containing 0 results

Gathered E-Mail information for centralnic.com
Searching Google.com:80 ...
abuse@centralnic.com
kareem.ali@centralnic.com
gavin.brown@centralnic.com
info@centralnic.com
abuse@centralnic.centralnic.com
Searching Altavista.com:80 ...
Found 5 E-Mail(s) for host centralnic.com, Searched 0 pages containing 0 results

Gathered TCP Port information for 212.18.250.170

Port      State
80/tcp    open

Portscan Finished: Scanned 150 ports, 0 ports were in state closed
```

Website mirroring

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- ▶ Mirror a website to create a complete profile of the site's directory structure, file structures, external links, etc.
- ▶ Search for comments, items in the HTML source code to make footprinting activities more efficient, etc.
- ▶ Tools :
 - ▶ HTTrack
 - ▶ Wget
 - ▶ wget
 - ▶ Black Widow
 - ▶ WebRipper
 - ▶ Teleport Pro
 - ▶ Backstreet Browser
 - ▶ Archive.org / Wayback machine

Other tools list

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- ▶ Recon-ng;
- ▶ Uniscan;
- ▶ Nmap;
- ▶ Ghost Eye;
- ▶ Skip fish;
- ▶ Etc.