

## Sample Solution

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Week 1-2

## 《线性代数入门》Exercise 1.3.1

**Exercise 1.3.1** 把下列矩阵化为行简化阶梯形，并回答问题。**1. Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \\
& \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
& \text{化简后为 } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ 第一列是主列。}
\end{aligned}$$

**2. Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\
& \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 6 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \\
& \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \\
& \text{化简后为 } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ 第二列是主列。}
\end{aligned}$$

### 3. Solution:

$$\begin{aligned} & \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ & \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \\ & \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{7}{8} & -\frac{7}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{9}{8} & \frac{5}{4} \end{bmatrix} \\ & \text{化简后为 } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{7}{8} & -\frac{7}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{9}{8} & \frac{5}{4} \end{bmatrix}, \text{ 第三列是主列。} \end{aligned}$$

**4. Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned} & \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 10 \\ 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 10 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ & \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \\ & \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{9} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & \frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{10}{9} \end{bmatrix} \\ & \text{化简后为 } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{9} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & \frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{10}{9} \end{bmatrix}, \text{ 第四列是主列。} \end{aligned}$$

**5. Solution:**

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\ 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

化简后为  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ , 第五列是主列。

## 《线性代数与几何》 Exercise 2.1-2.2

**Exercise 2.1** 用消元法解线性方程组。

1. **Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 7 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 5 & -7 \end{array} \right] &\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & 13 & 7 & 12 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & -4 \end{array} \right] &\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 15 & 3 & 24 \\ 0 & 39 & 21 & 36 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & -4 \end{array} \right] \\ &\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & 44 \\ 0 & 0 & -44 & 88 \end{array} \right] &\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

解得:

$$x_1 = 1, \quad x_2 = 2, \quad x_3 = -2.$$

2. **Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right] &\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right] &\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -10 & -20 \end{array} \right] \\ &\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

解得:

$$x_1 = 1, \quad x_2 = -1, \quad x_3 = 0, \quad x_4 = 2.$$

3. Solution:

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 1 & -3 & 4 & -5 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -3 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -3 \end{array} \right]$$

根据第三行可知该方程组无解。

4. Solution:

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -4 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 3 \\ -2 & 6 & -3 & 7 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -4 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -4 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

解得:

$$x_1 = -2, \quad x_2 = \frac{1}{2}x_3 + \frac{1}{2}.$$

**Exercise 2.2** 当  $a, b$  为何值时, 线性方程组有解, 并求出解。

**Solution:**

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 & -2 & a \\ 5 & 4 & 3 & 4 & 9 & b \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & -4 & 3 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 & -2 & a \\ 0 & -7 & -14 & -7 & 28 & 2b - 5a \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 4 & 2 - a \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & -4 & 3 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 & -2 & a \\ 0 & -7 & -14 & -7 & 28 & 2b - 5a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 14 - 2b - 2a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5a - 2b - 21 \end{array} \right]$$

由第三和第四行可知, 线性方程有解当且仅当满足:

$$\begin{cases} 14 - 2b - 2a = 0 \\ 5a - 2b - 21 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = 5 \\ b = 2 \end{cases}$$

由此可以进一步解得:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -2 + x_3 - 5x_5 \\ x_2 = 3 - 2x_3 - x_4 + 4x_5 \end{cases}$$