



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 21 19 - 25 May 2013

	E Week 21			Cumulative first 21 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	14	6	6	180	167	109
Cholera	0	1	0	0	1	1
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	13	31	13
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	32	27	638	575	525
Typhoid	3	3	1	41	45	35
Viral Hepatitis A	0	2	1	43	28	34
Viral Hepatitis E	2	2	1	29	42	39
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	15	0	0	199	9	19
Dengue Fever	638	80	121	7703	1434	1629
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	3	0	0	34	13	15
Malaria	7	1	4	42	40	52
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	16	11	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	2	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	673	1463	681	8113	21101	10400
Legionellosis	0	0	0	7	11	11
Measles	1	0	0	9	20	20
Melioidosis	1	0	0	18	13	17
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	0	3
Mumps	5	10	10	224	258	258
Pertussis	0	0	0	4	17	7
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	3	4	70	62	62
Rubella	2	1	2	22	34	68
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	9	1	1	34	16	25
Viral hepatitis C	5	0	0	10	2	2
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2726	2982	2709			
Acute conjunctivitis	90	95	102			
Acute Diarrhoea	452	454	411			
Chickenpox	11	21	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2013	Apr		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	28			126		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	652			2300		
Tuberculosis	113			470		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

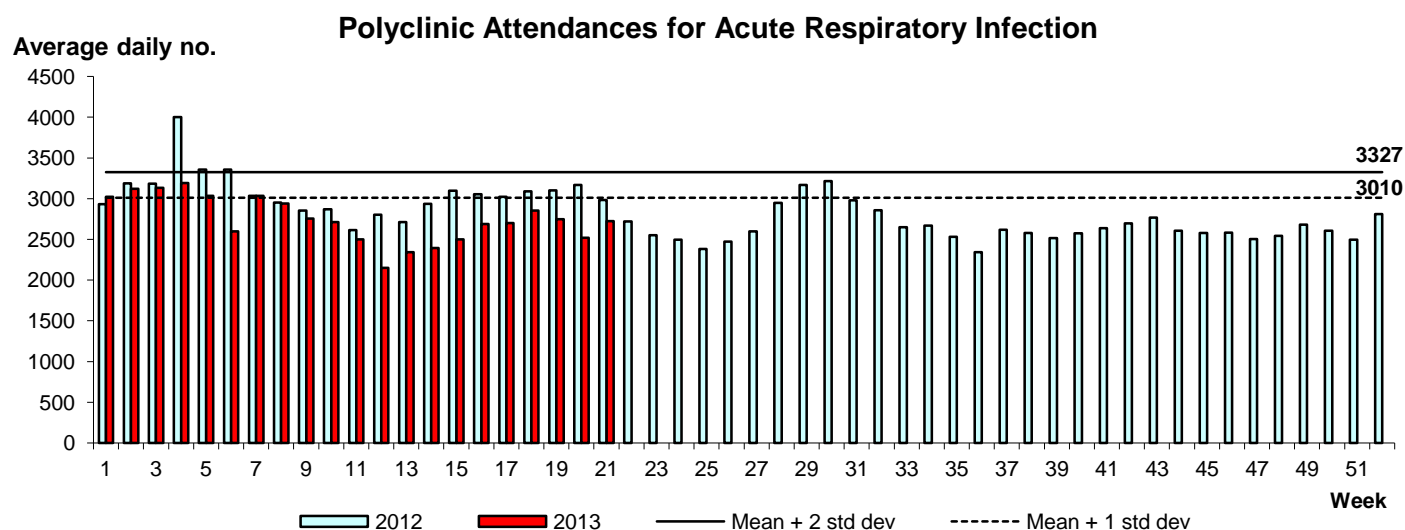
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 21 19 - 25 May 2013		Cumulative first 20 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	14	Imported : sporadic	166	Imported : 22 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 142 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		Pending Investigation : 2	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 13 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	Imported : 1 sporadic	611	Imported : 51 sporadic
		Local : 17 sporadic		Local : 551 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation : 9	
Typhoid	3	Imported : 3 sporadic	38	Imported : 32 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	43	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 3	
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : sporadic	27	Imported : 19 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	15	Imported : 2 sporadic	184	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : 13 sporadic		Local : 176 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	638	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	7065	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	3		31	
Malaria	7	Imported : 5 sporadic	35	Imported : 34 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	1	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	9	Imported : sporadic	25	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 18 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 8		Pending Investigation : 3	
Viral hepatitis C	5	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation : 5	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

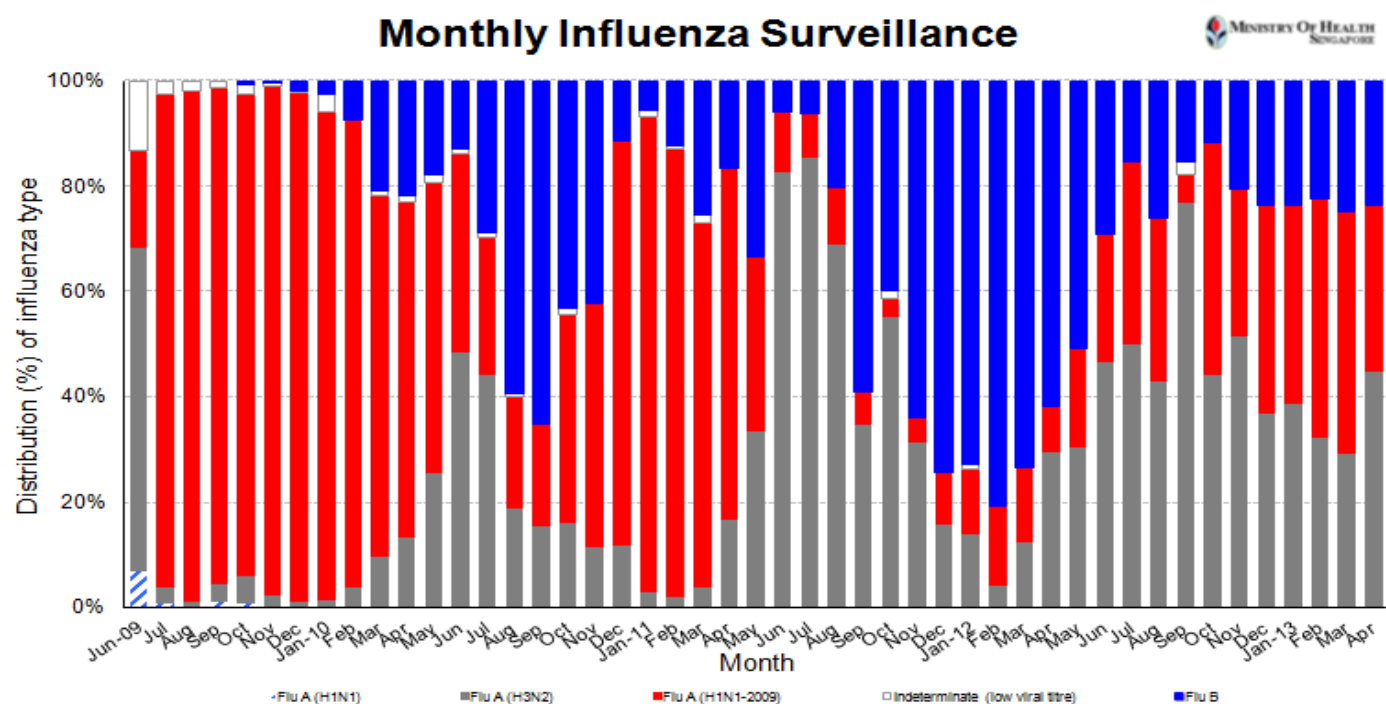
Influenza indicators for E-week 21 (19 - 25 May 2013) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI remained stable at 2,726 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 21, compared to 2,519 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 20.



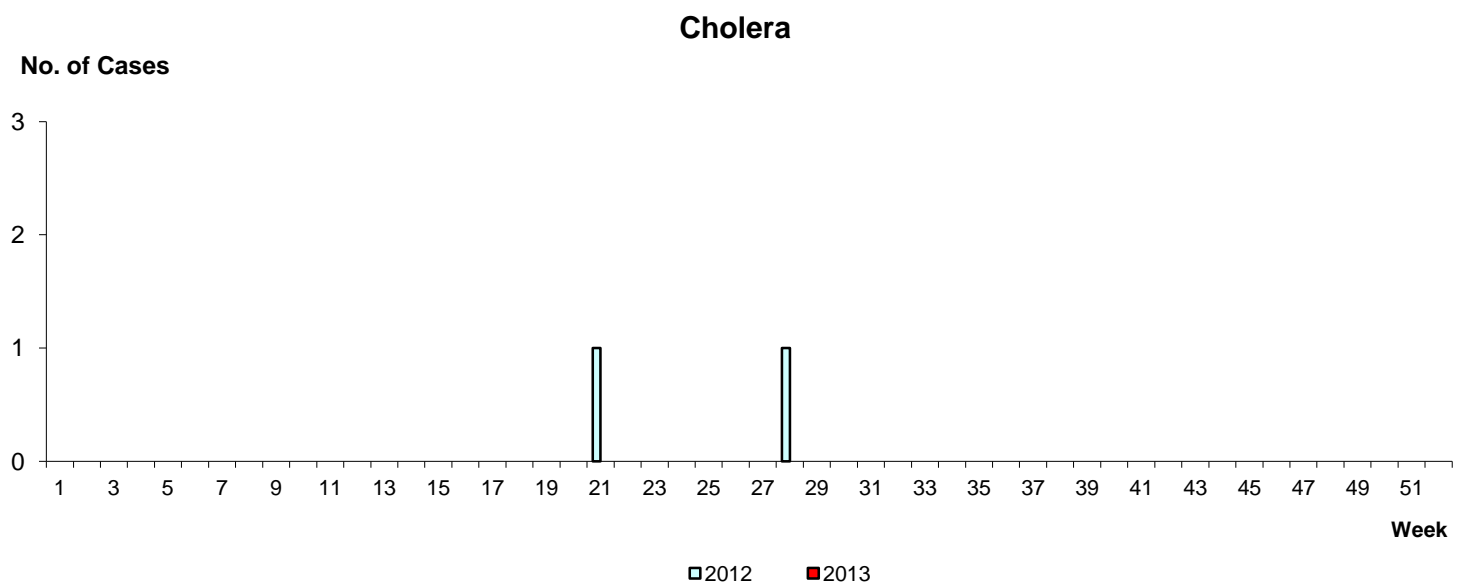
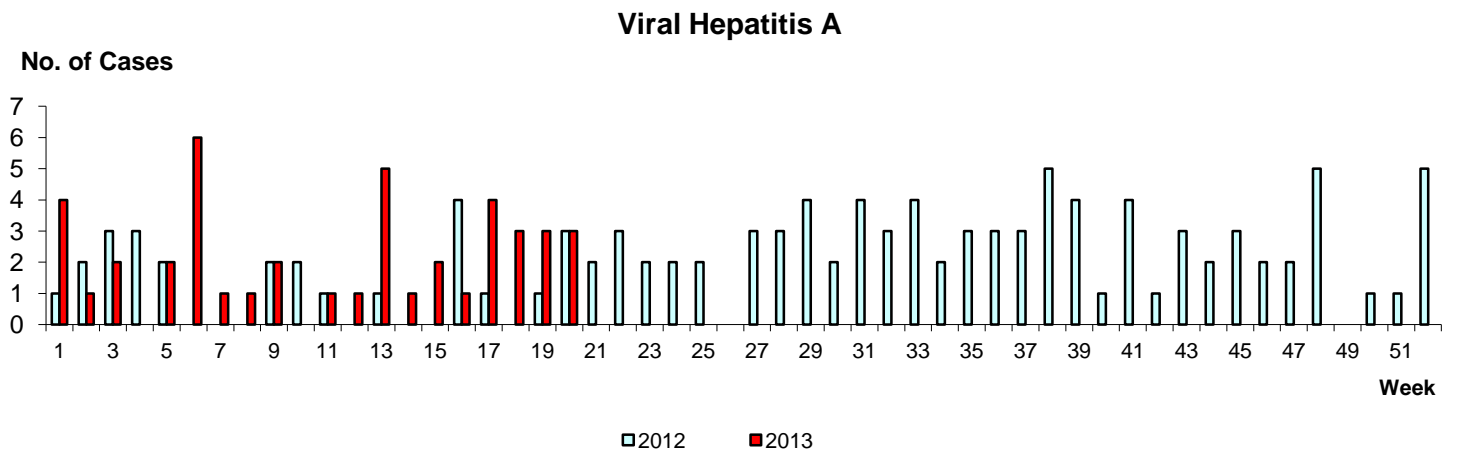
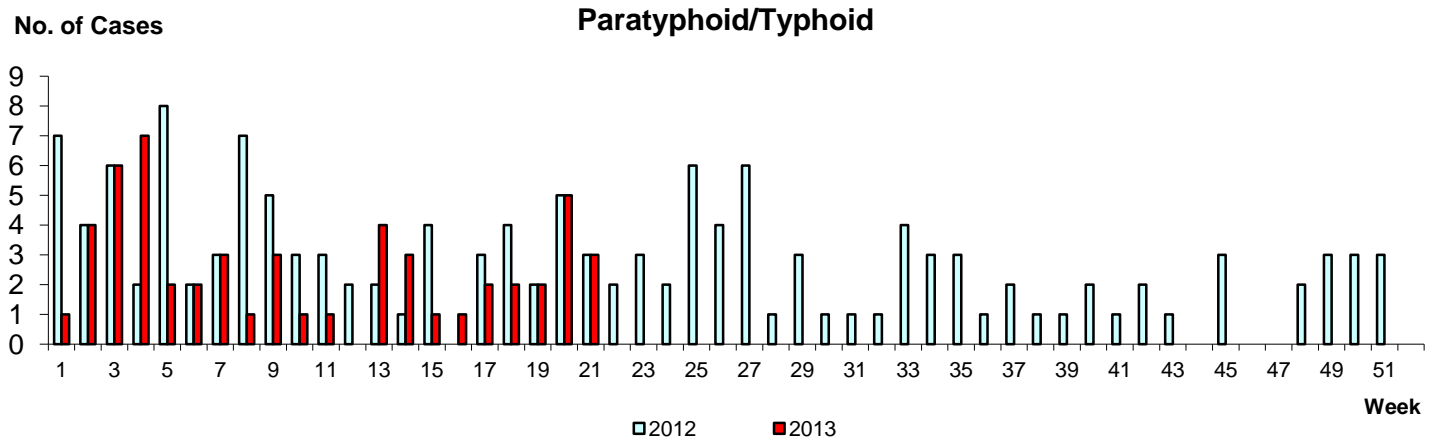
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=149) in the community was 30.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in April 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza A(H1N1-2009), and influenza B comprised 44.7%, 31.6% and 23.7% respectively.

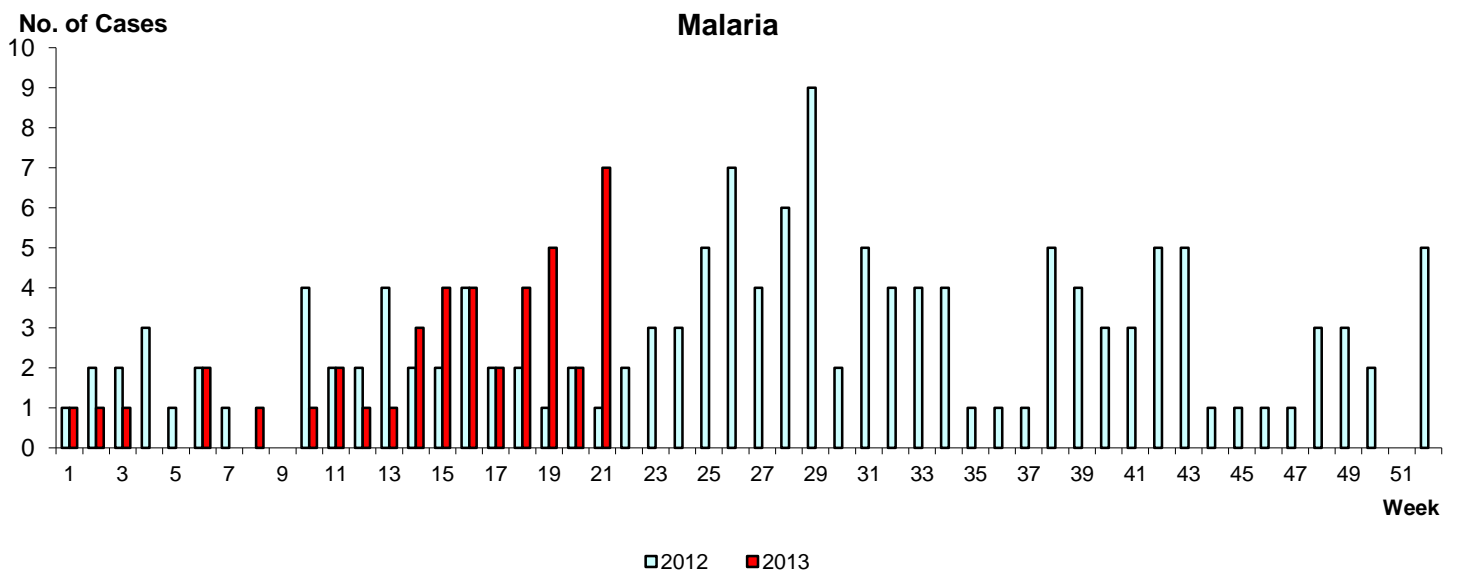
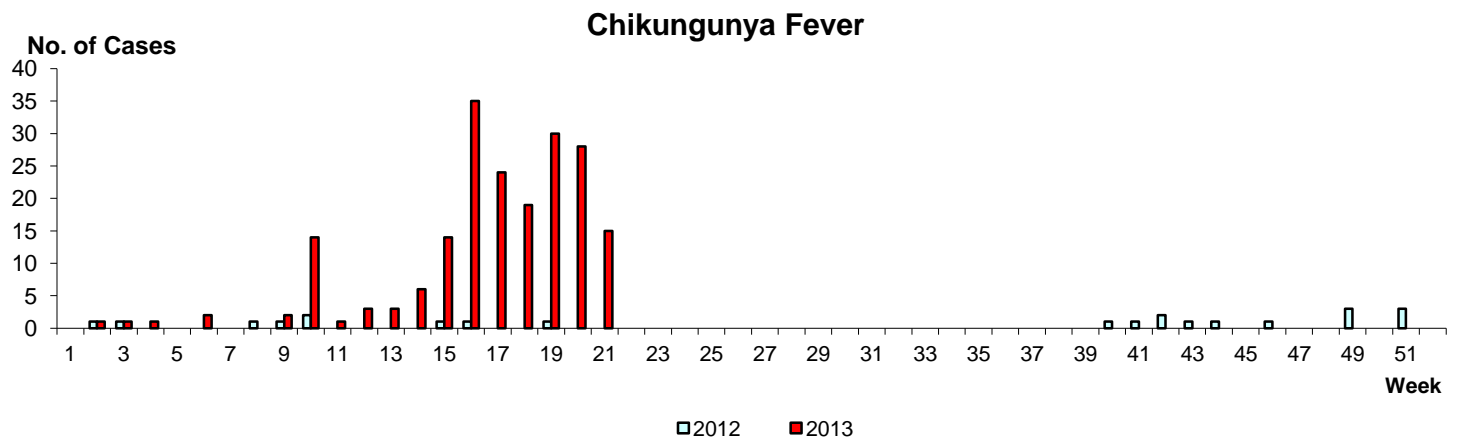
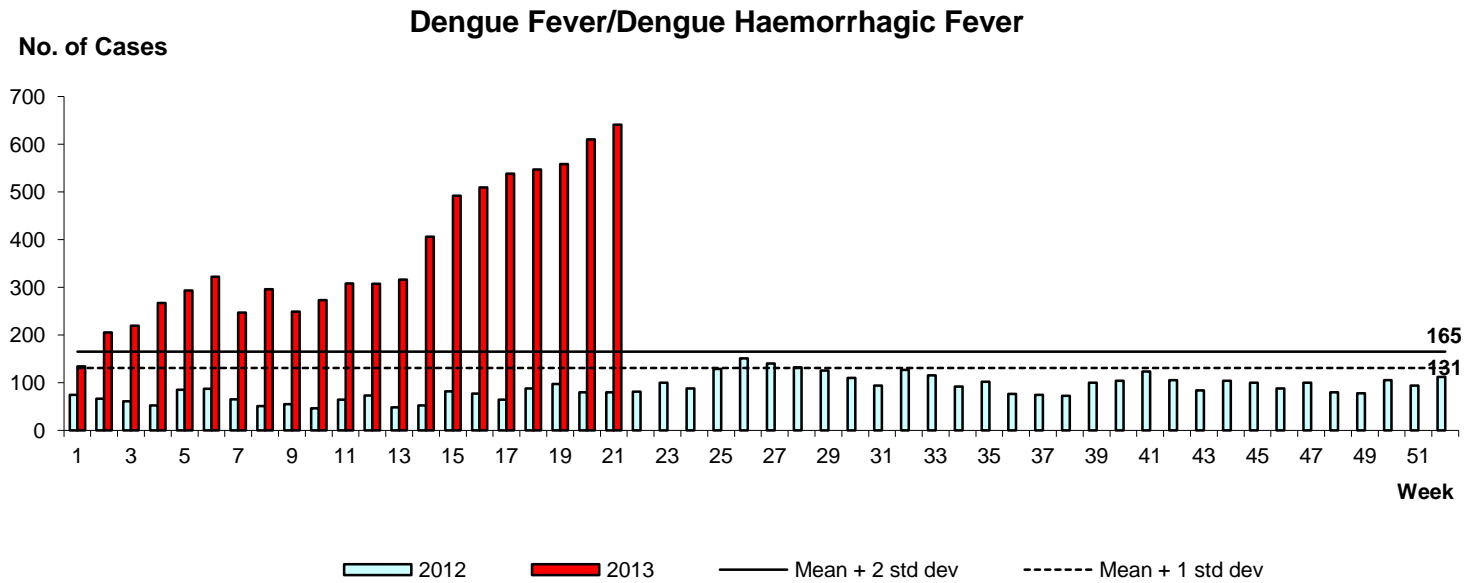


** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

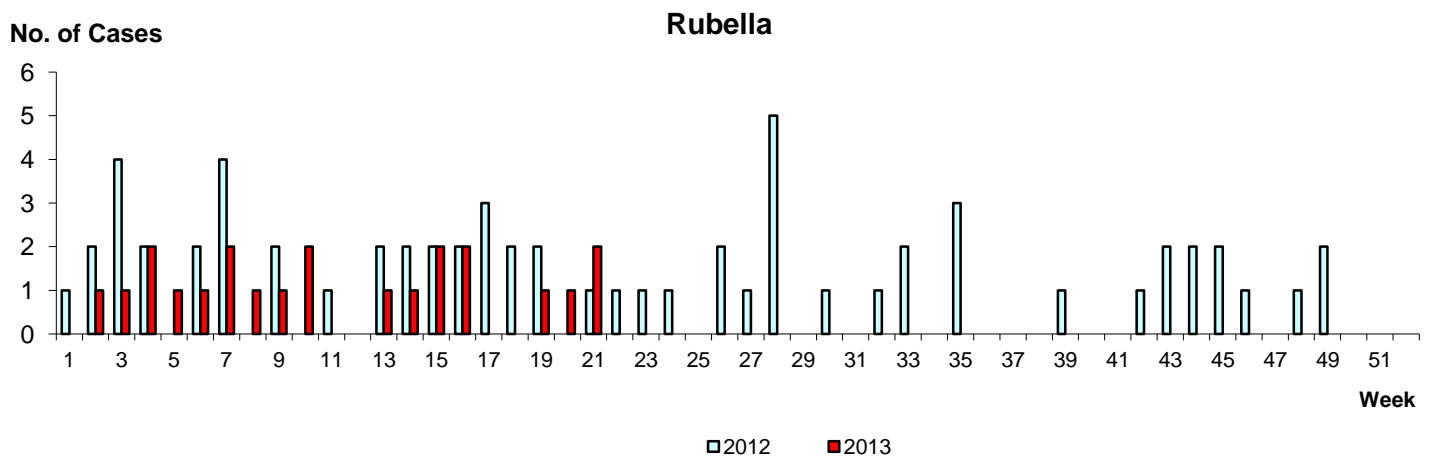
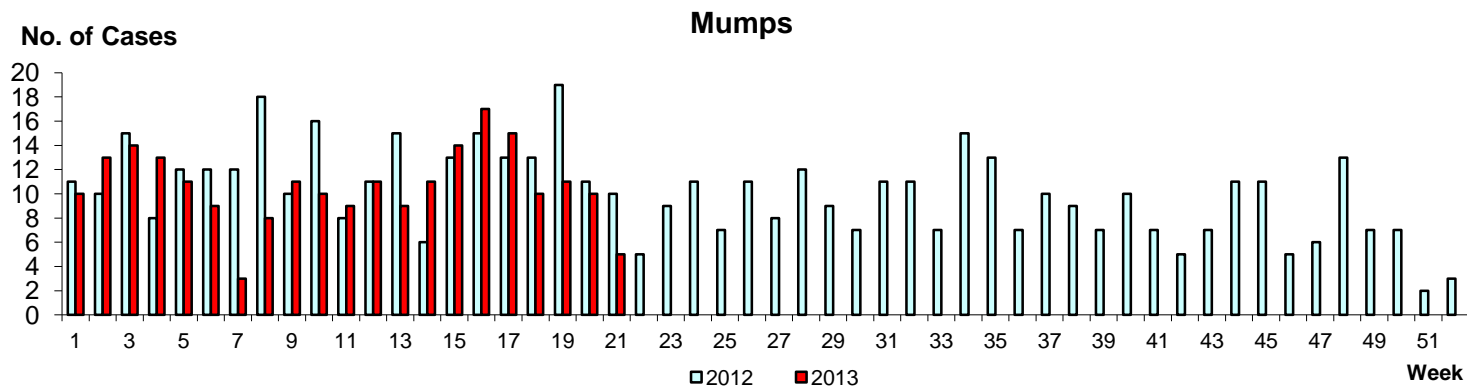
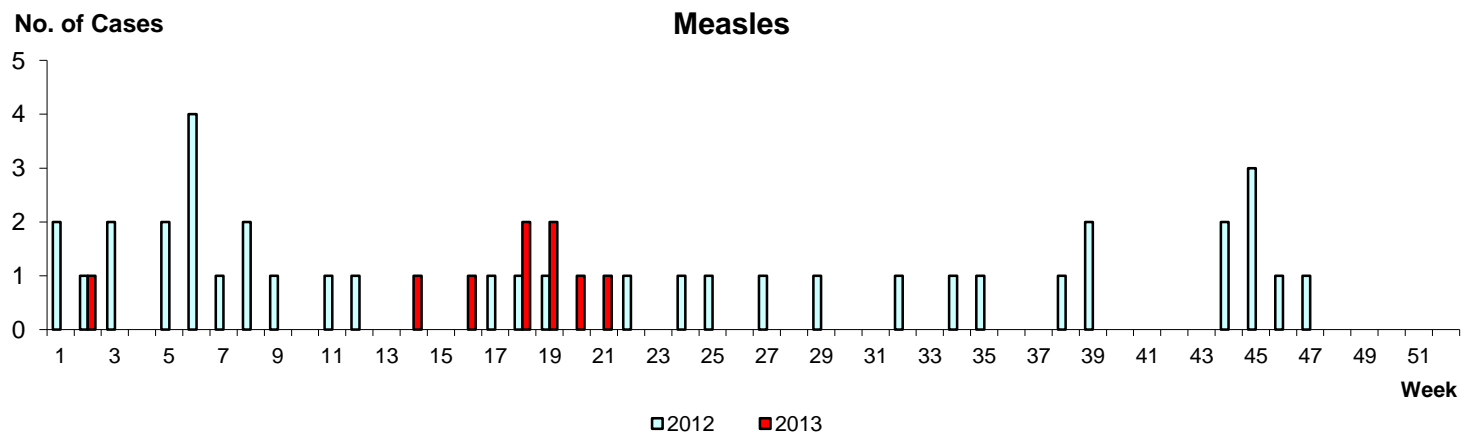
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

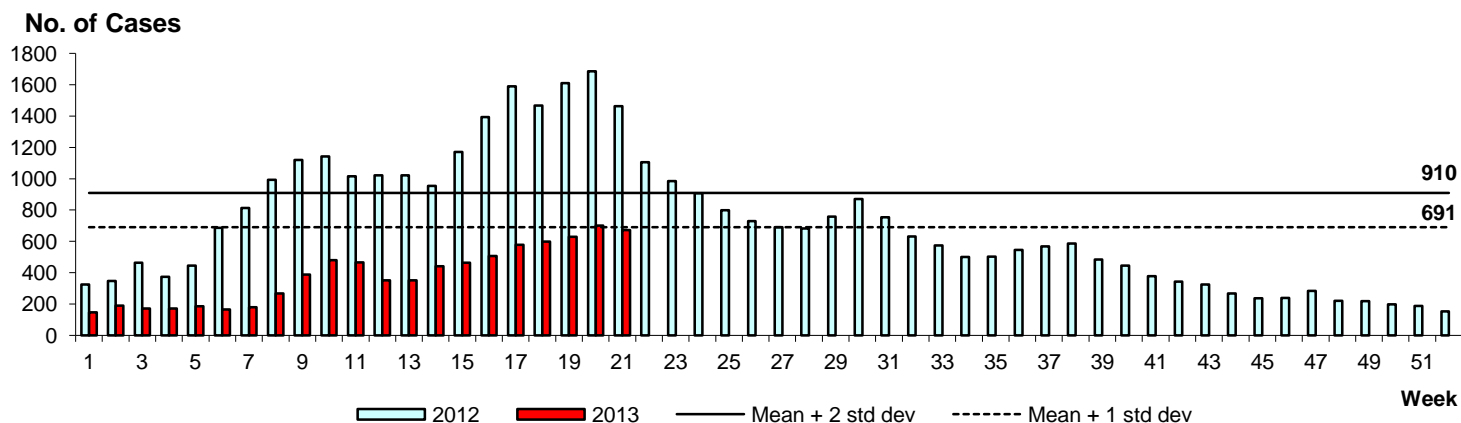


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



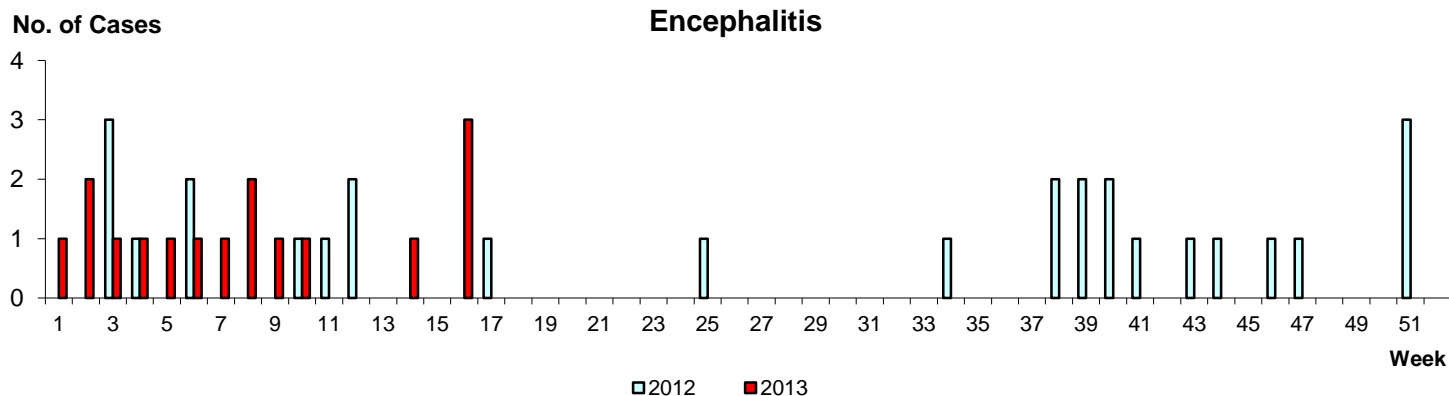
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

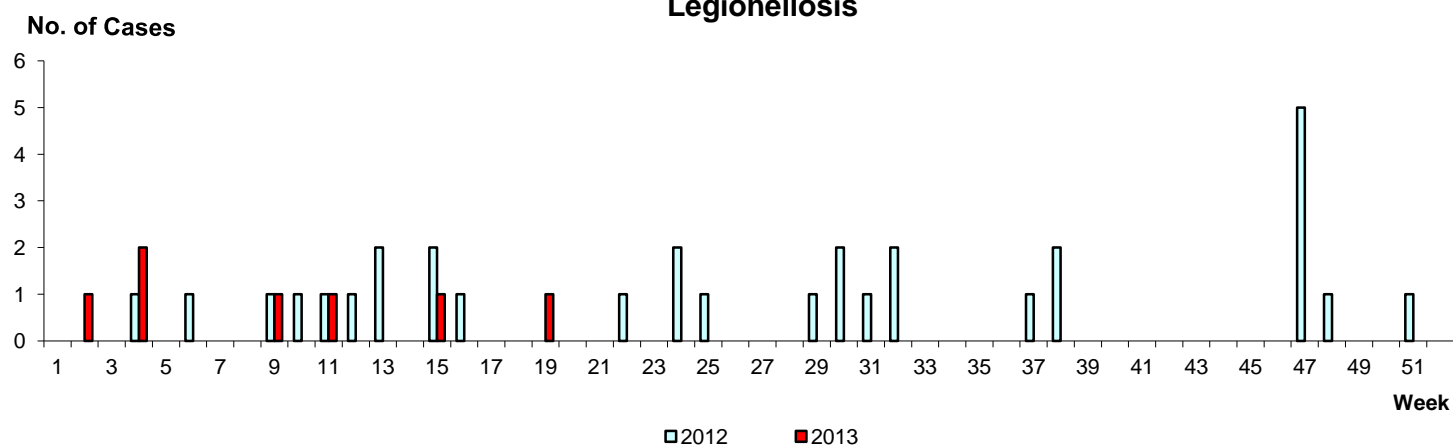


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

