



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 20 11 - 17 May 2014

	E Week 20			Cumulative first 20 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	13	8	6	196	166	142
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	1	0	11	13	13
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	38	45	38	686	611	574
Typhoid	4	4	2	32	38	34
Viral Hepatitis A	2	2	2	39	42	34
Viral Hepatitis E	3	3	3	23	27	39
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	4	28	0	154	183	20
Dengue Fever	292	611	113	5583	7061	1512
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	7	31	15
Malaria	1	2	3	20	35	40
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	16	16	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	1	1	0	4	2	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	663	695	667	7519	7388	8368
Legionellosis	1	0	0	12	7	11
Measles	3	1	1	105	8	20
Melioidosis	0	1	1	7	16	16
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	4	1	2
Mumps	10	10	10	202	219	228
Pertussis	3	0	0	9	4	7
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	11	2	46	68	65
Rubella	0	1	1	10	20	49
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	4	2	1	22	22	22
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	1	0	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2630	2519	2886			
Acute conjunctivitis	76	90	95			
Acute Diarrhoea	477	452	452			
Chickenpox	22	18	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Apr		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	29			155		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	601			2279		
Tuberculosis	120			501		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

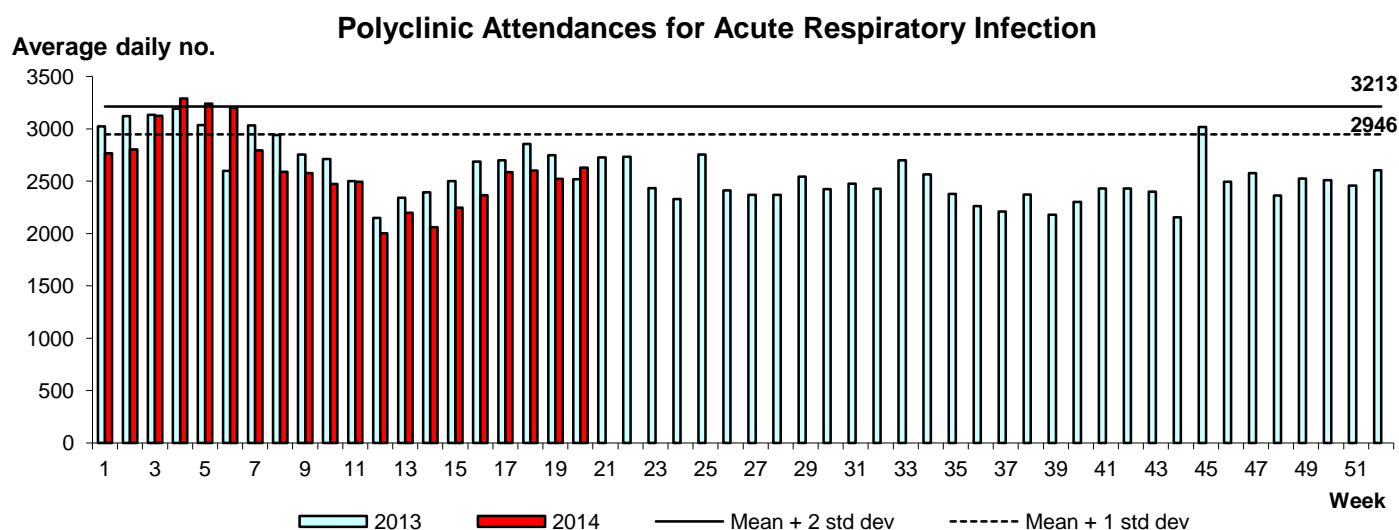
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 20 11 - 17 May 2014		Cumulative first 19 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	13	Imported : 1 sporadic	183	Imported : 24 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 159 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	38	Imported : 1 sporadic	648	Imported : 51 sporadic
		Local : 28 sporadic		Local : 597 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	4	Imported : 4 sporadic	28	Imported : 23 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	37	Imported : 29 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	4	Imported : 2 sporadic	150	Imported : 22 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 128 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	292	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	5291	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		7	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	19	Imported : 19 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	4	Imported : sporadic	18	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 12 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

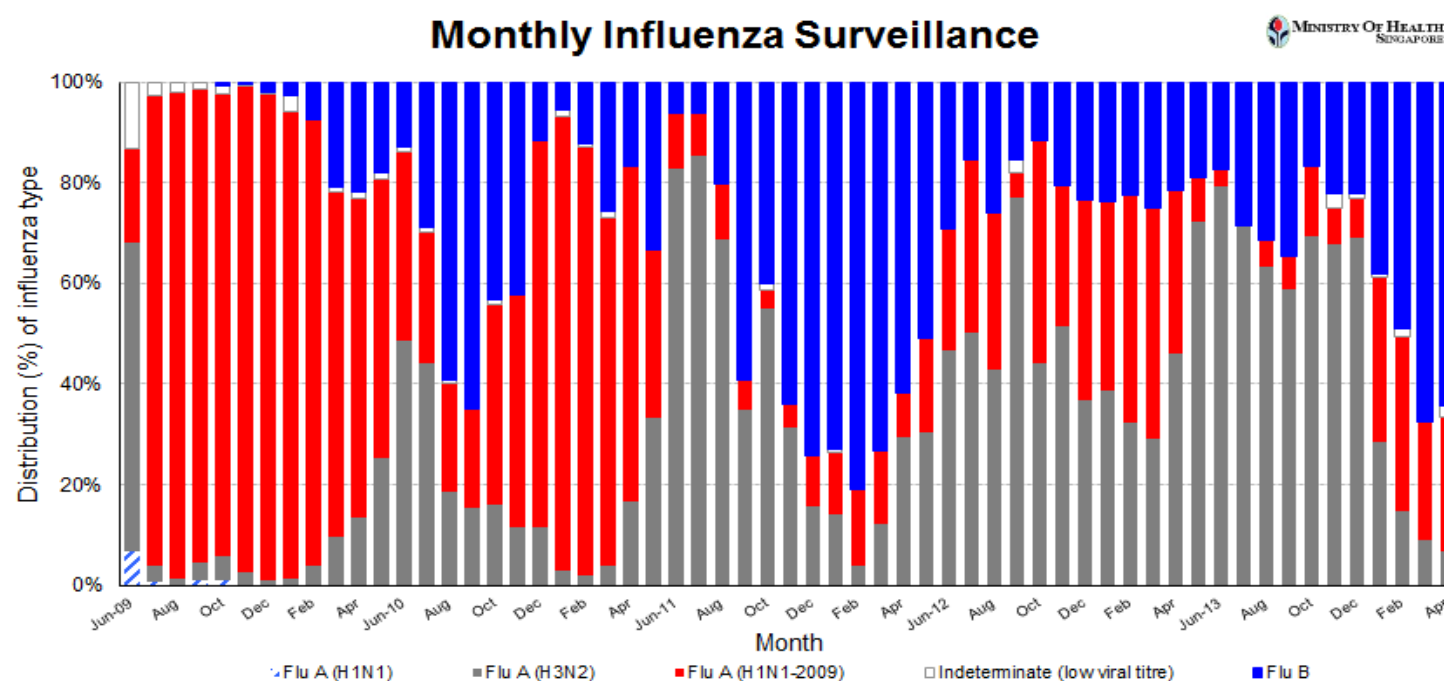
Influenza indicators for E-week 20 (11 May 2014 - 17 May 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,522 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 19 to 2,630 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 20.



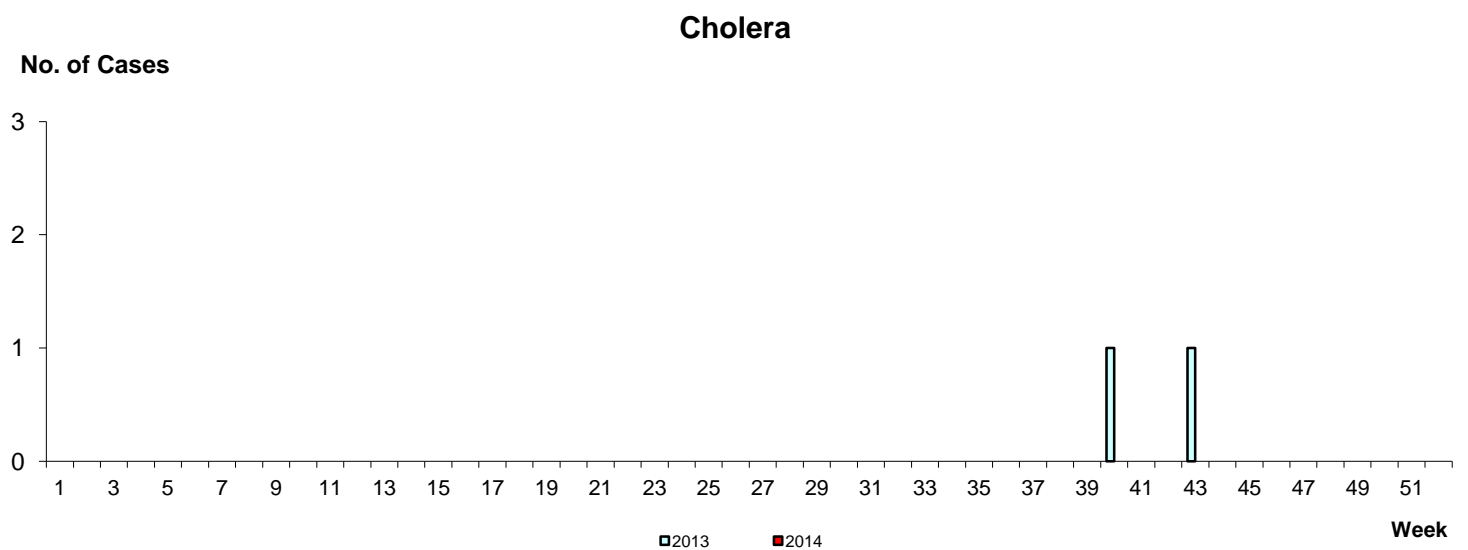
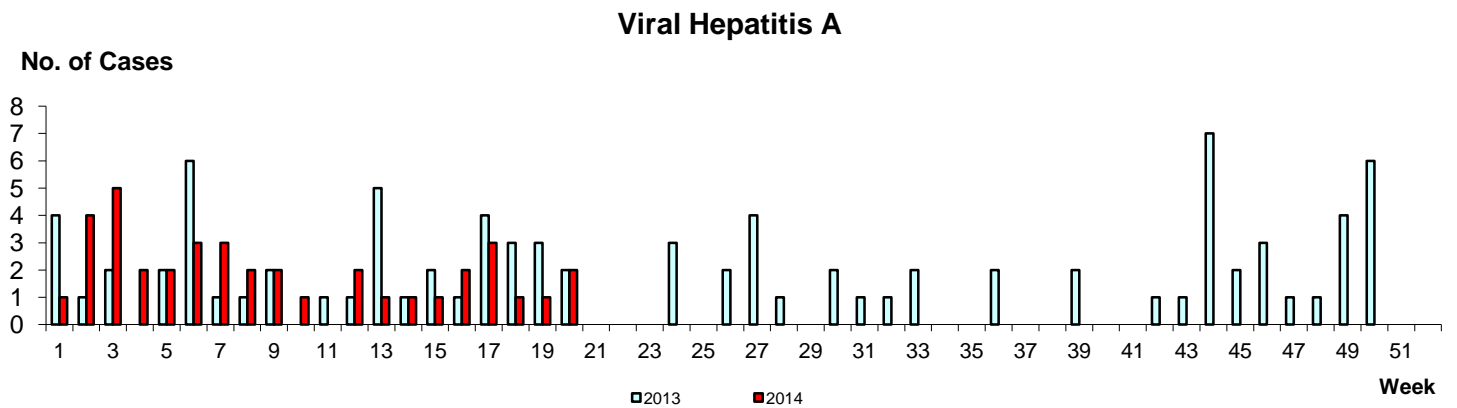
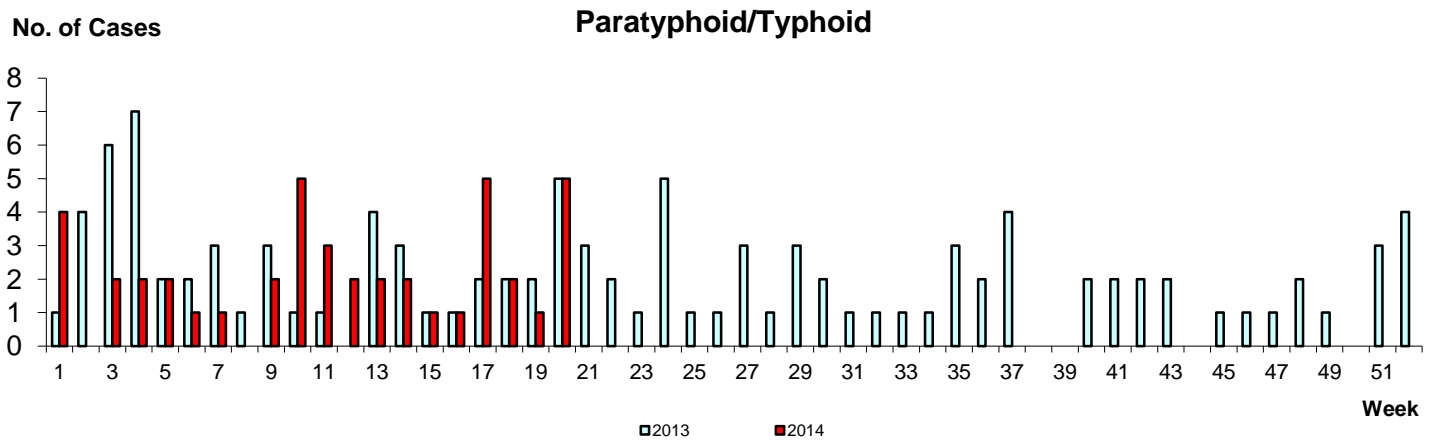
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=112) in the community was 36.1% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in April 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza A(H3N2) comprised 64.4%, 26.7% and 6.7% respectively.



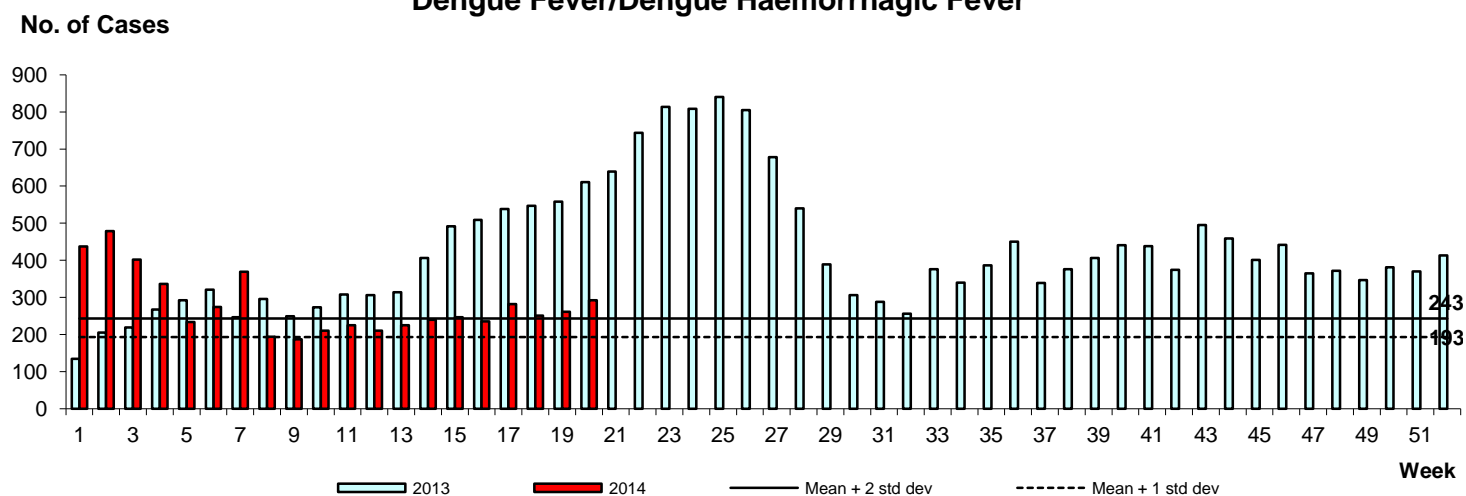
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

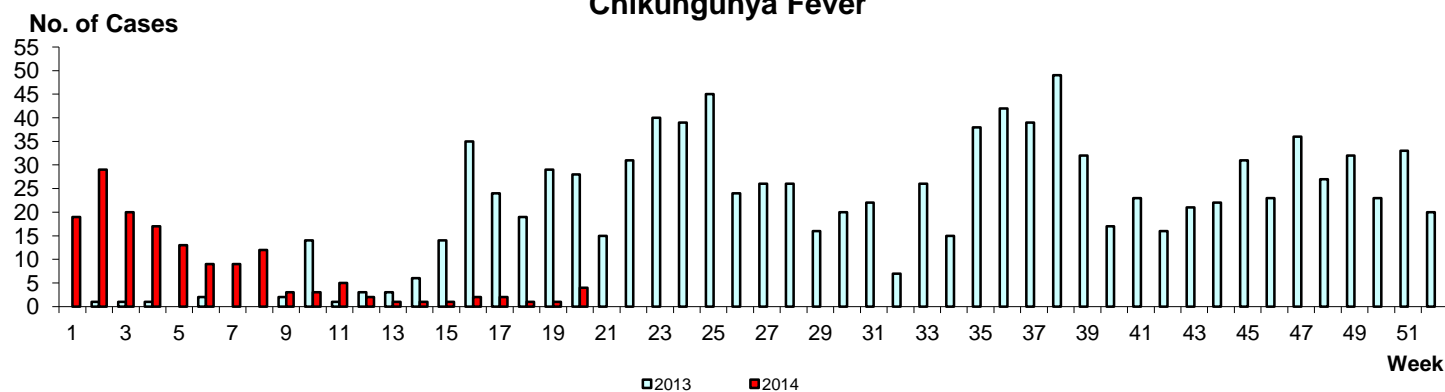


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

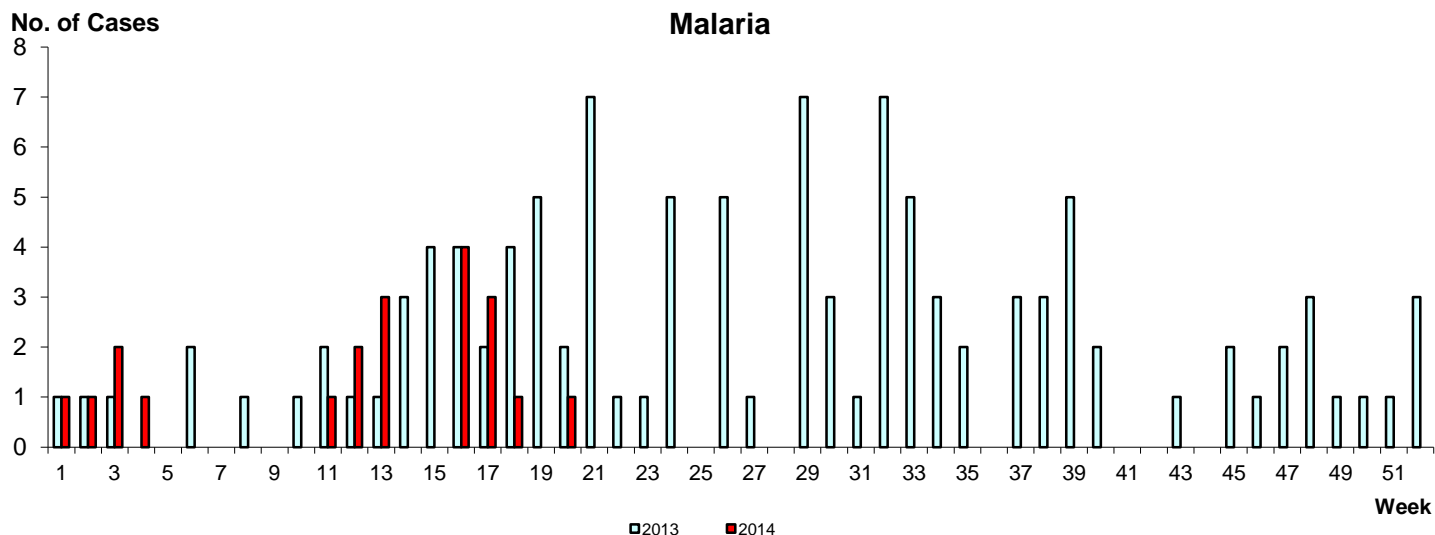
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



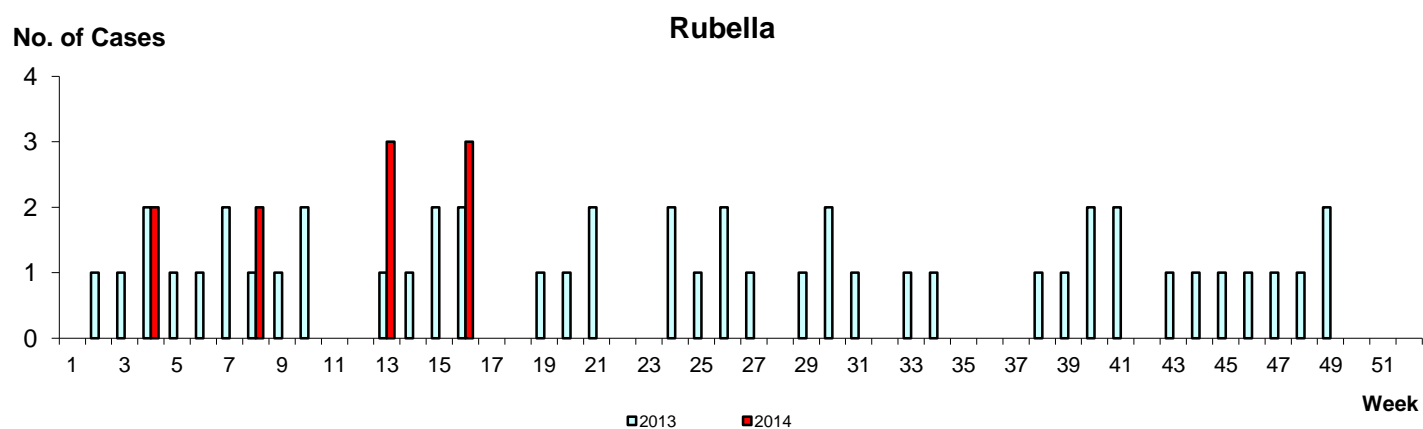
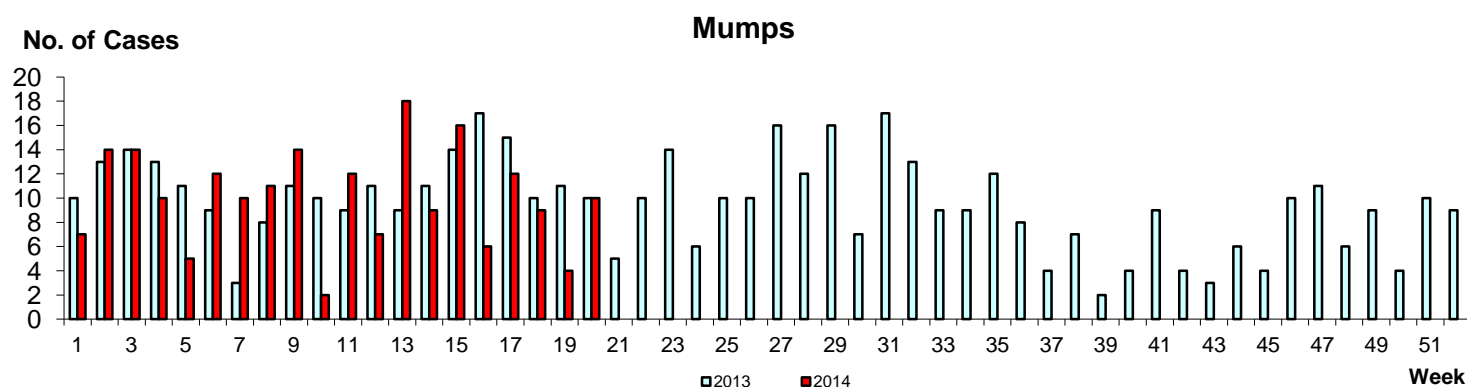
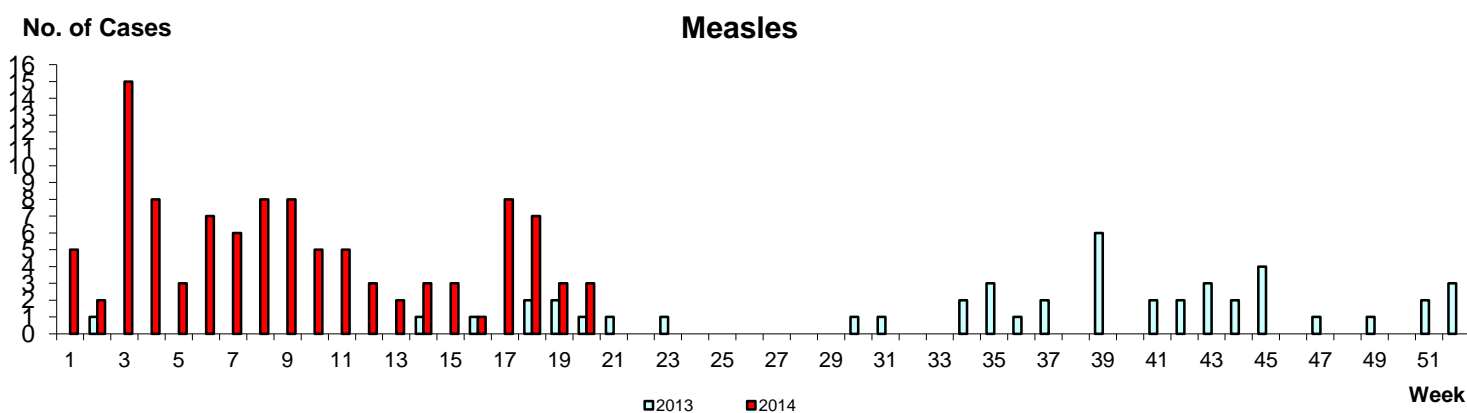
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

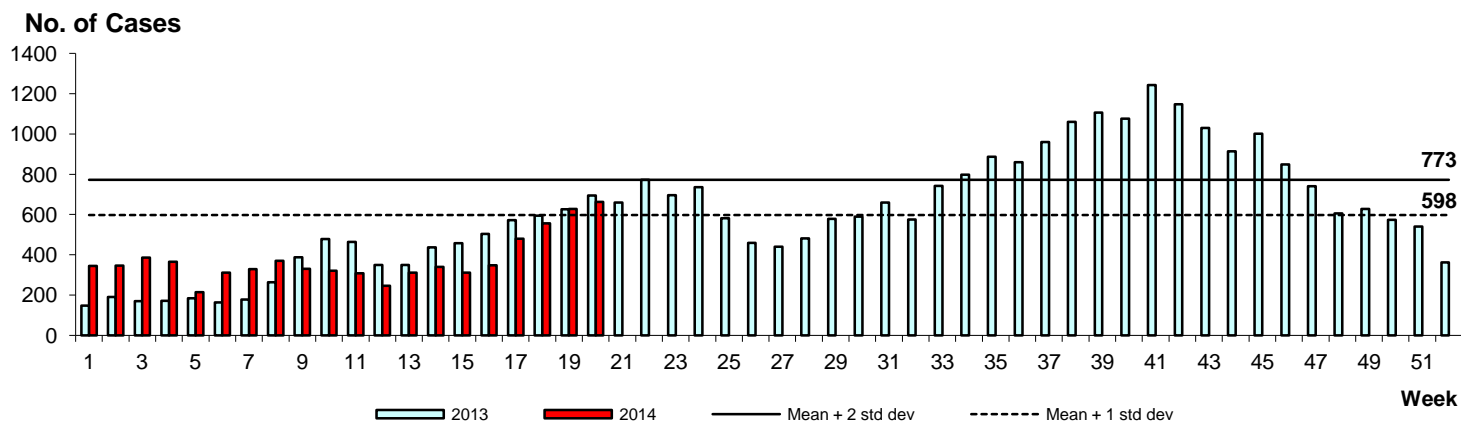


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



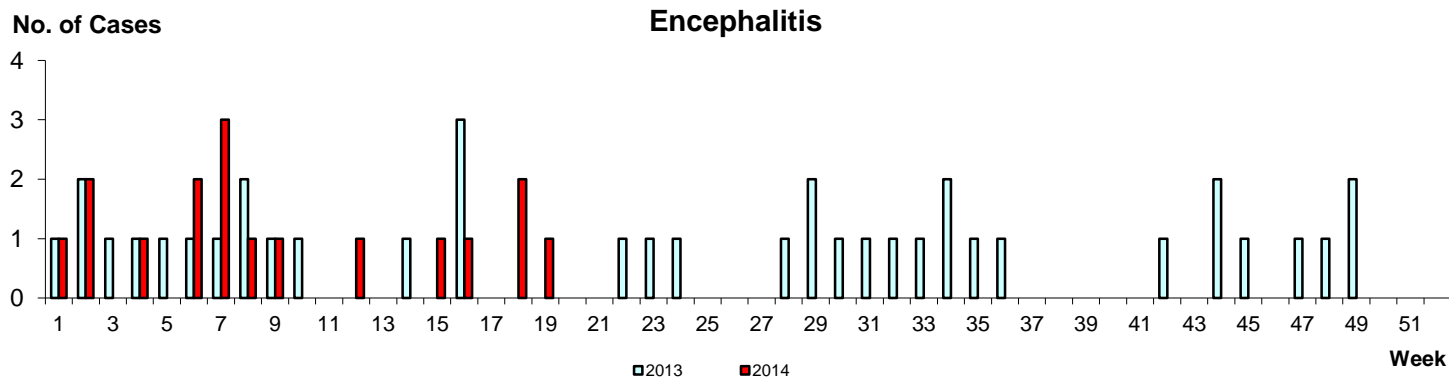
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

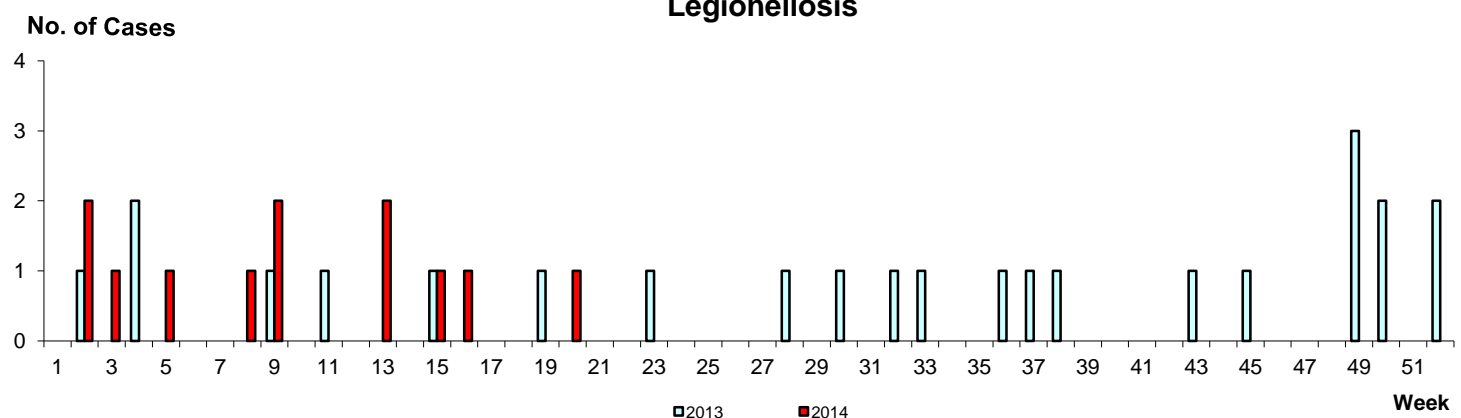


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



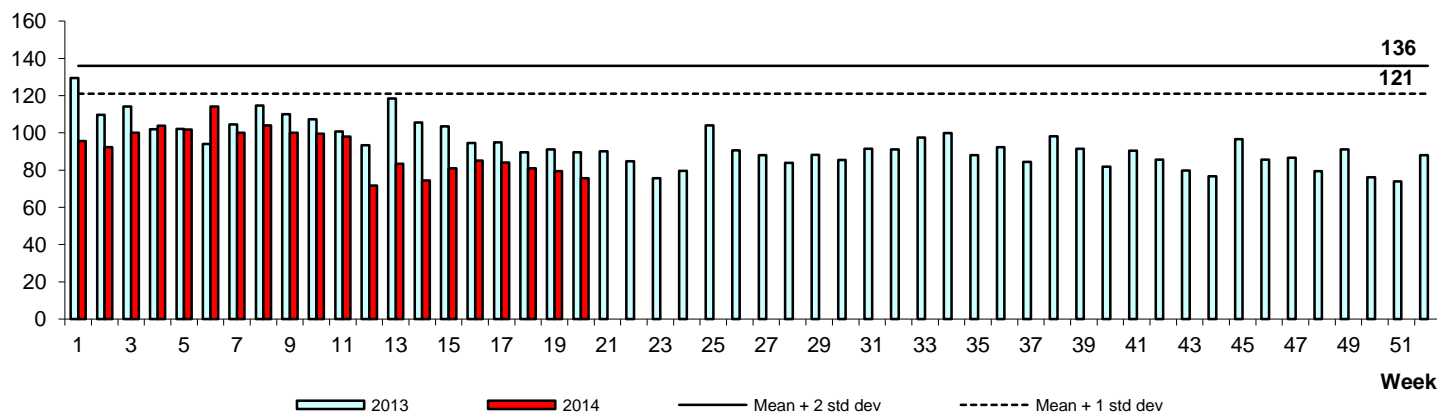
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

