



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 17 20 - 26 Apr 2014

	E Week 17			Cumulative first 17 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	19	7	7	154	145	119
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	3	1	0	10	12	12
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	51	25	551	511	484
Typhoid	2	1	1	25	30	30
Viral Hepatitis A	3	4	2	35	34	24
Viral Hepatitis E	3	2	2	20	24	28
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	2	24	0	148	107	20
Dengue Fever	282	536	78	4779	5347	1336
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	2	0	7	29	12
Malaria	3	2	2	18	24	34
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	13	16	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	3	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	480	572	572	5671	5472	7142
Legionellosis	0	0	0	11	6	7
Measles	8	0	1	92	3	18
Melioidosis	0	0	0	5	15	15
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	3	1	2
Mumps	12	15	13	179	188	199
Pertussis	1	0	0	5	4	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	0	6	6	41	51	53
Rubella	1	0	2	11	18	40
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	1	2	17	15	18
Viral hepatitis C	5	0	0	7	0	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2588	2699	3022			
Acute conjunctivitis	84	95	108			
Acute Diarrhoea	479	444	448			
Chickenpox	19	13	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Mar		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	47			126		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	629			1678		
Tuberculosis	146			401		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

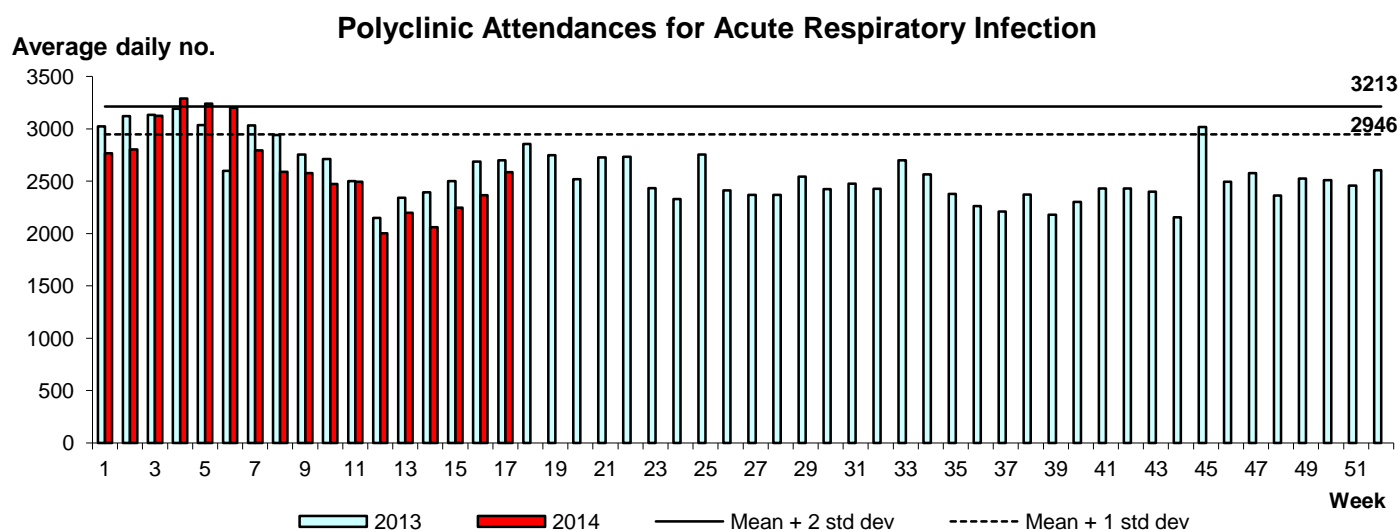
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 17 20 - 26 Apr 2014		Cumulative first 16 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	19	Imported : 1 sporadic	135	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : 11 sporadic		Local : 115 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 7		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	7	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	Imported : 1 sporadic	509	Imported : 42 sporadic
		Local : 31 sporadic		Local : 467 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 10		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	23	Imported : 19 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	32	Imported : 26 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 3 sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	2	Imported : sporadic	146	Imported : 21 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 125 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	282	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	4497	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		7	
Malaria	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	15	Imported : 15 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 12 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 11 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	5	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation : 1	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

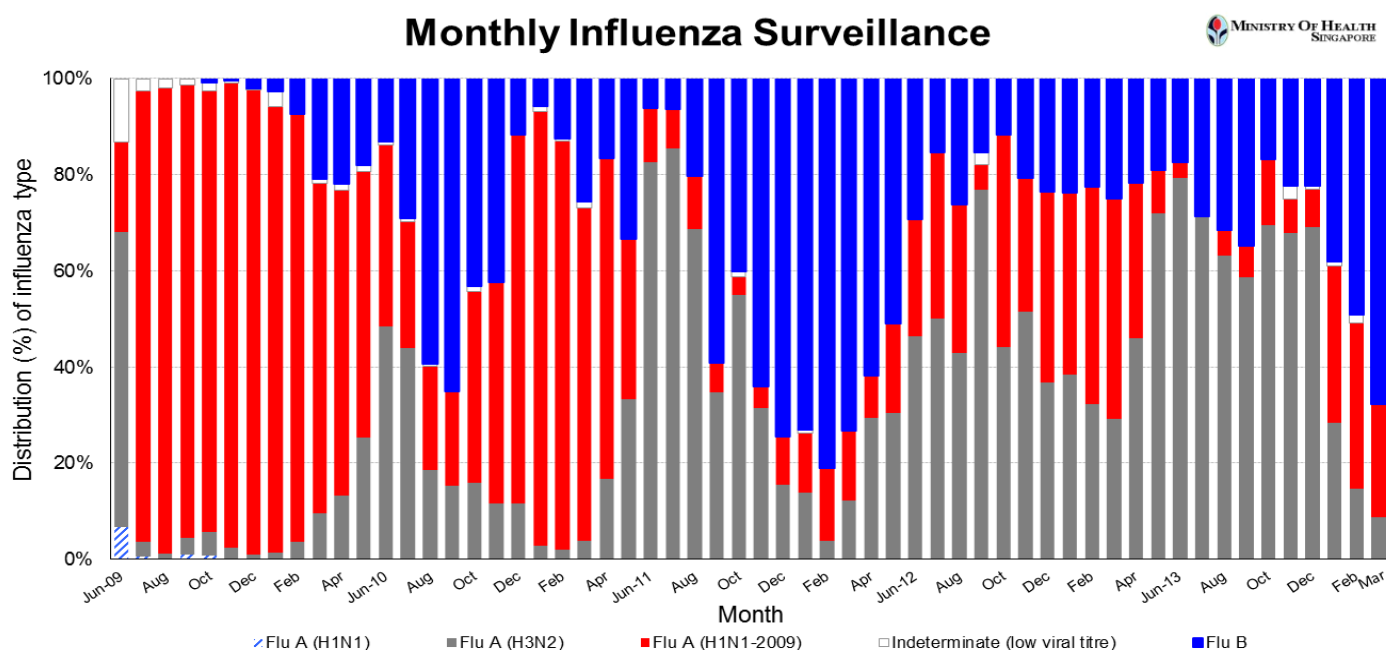
Influenza indicators for E-week 17 (20 Apr 2014 - 26 Apr 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,367 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 16 to 2,588 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 17.



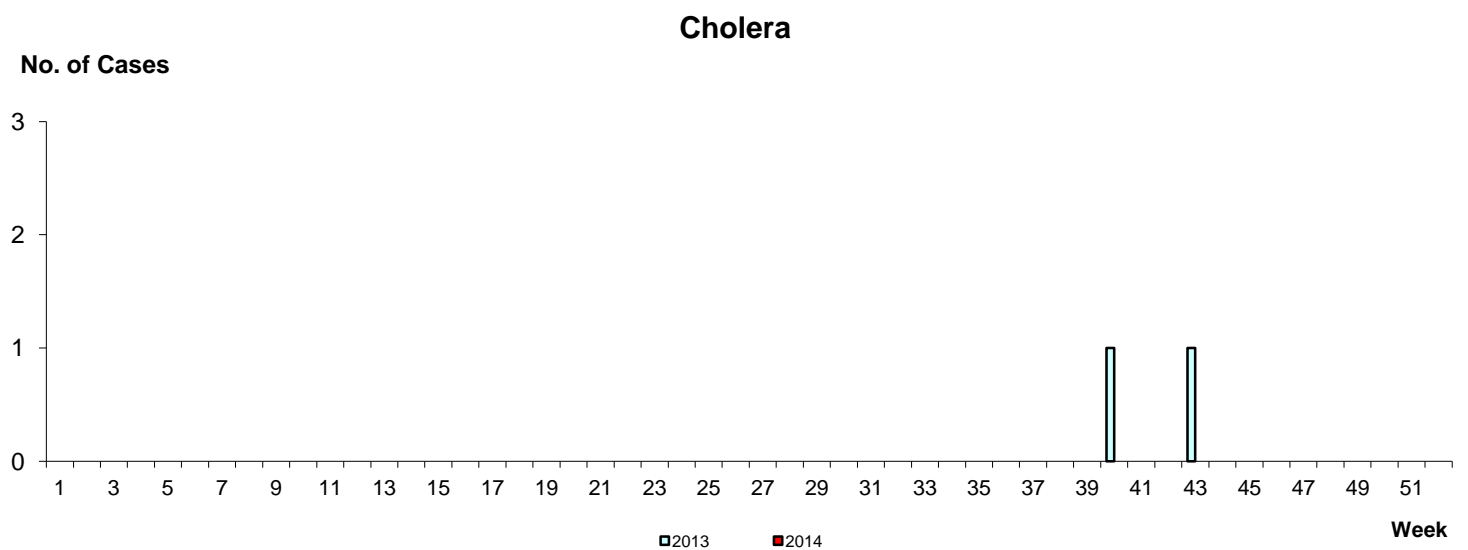
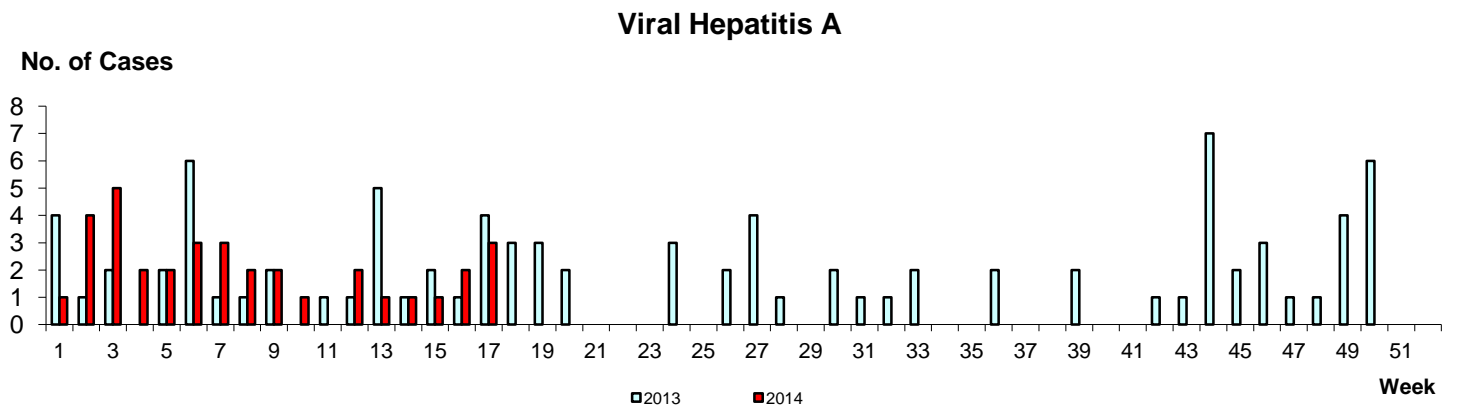
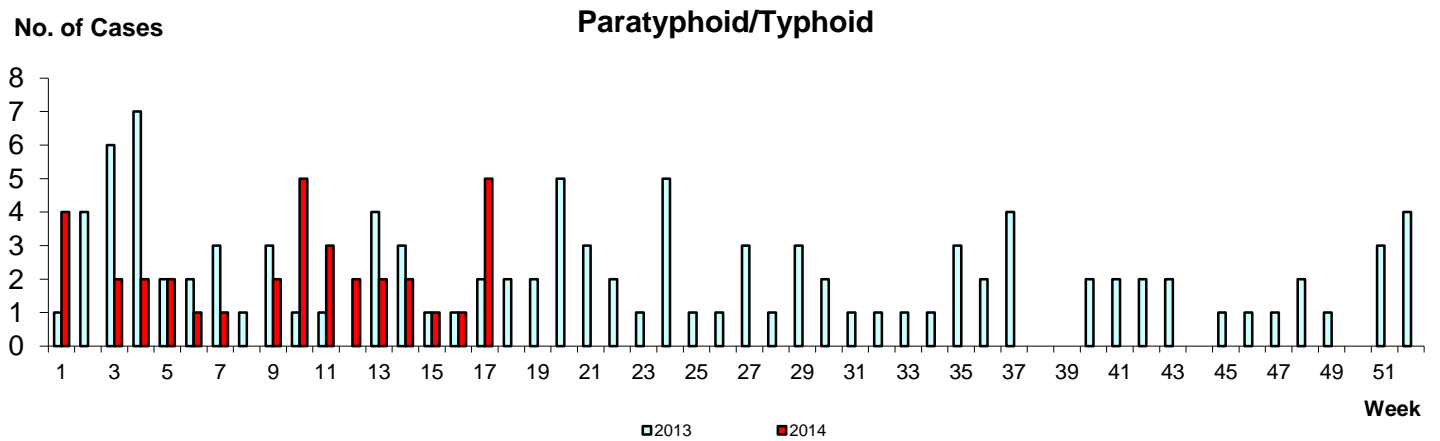
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at below 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=108) in the community was 31.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in March 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza A(H3N2) comprised 67.6%, 23.5% and 8.8% respectively.



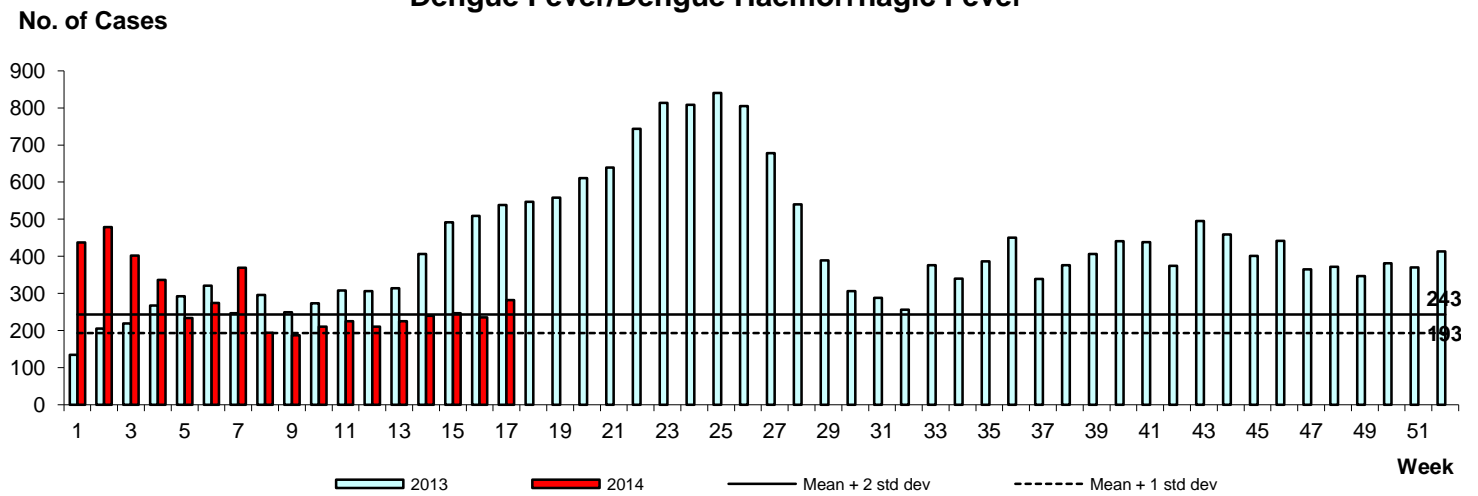
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

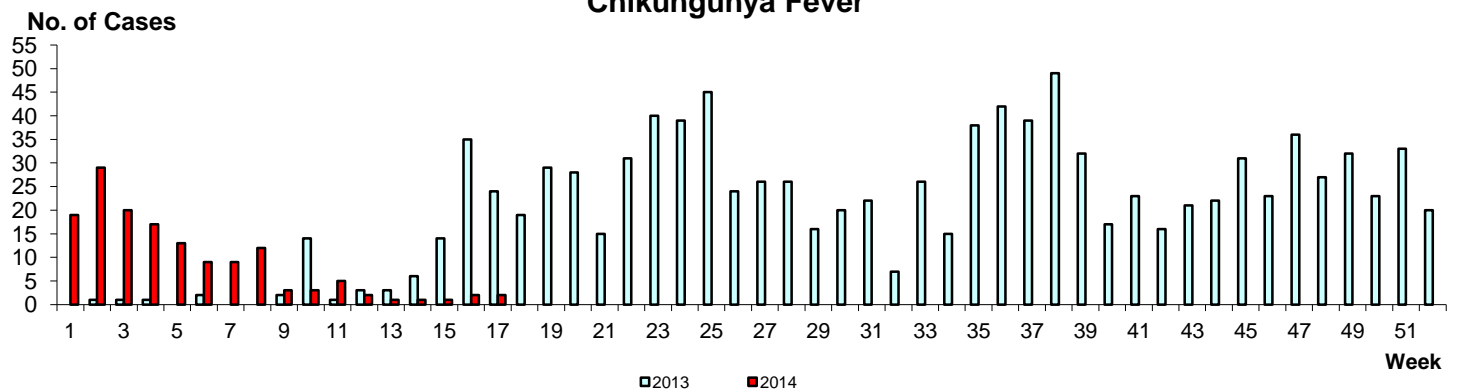


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

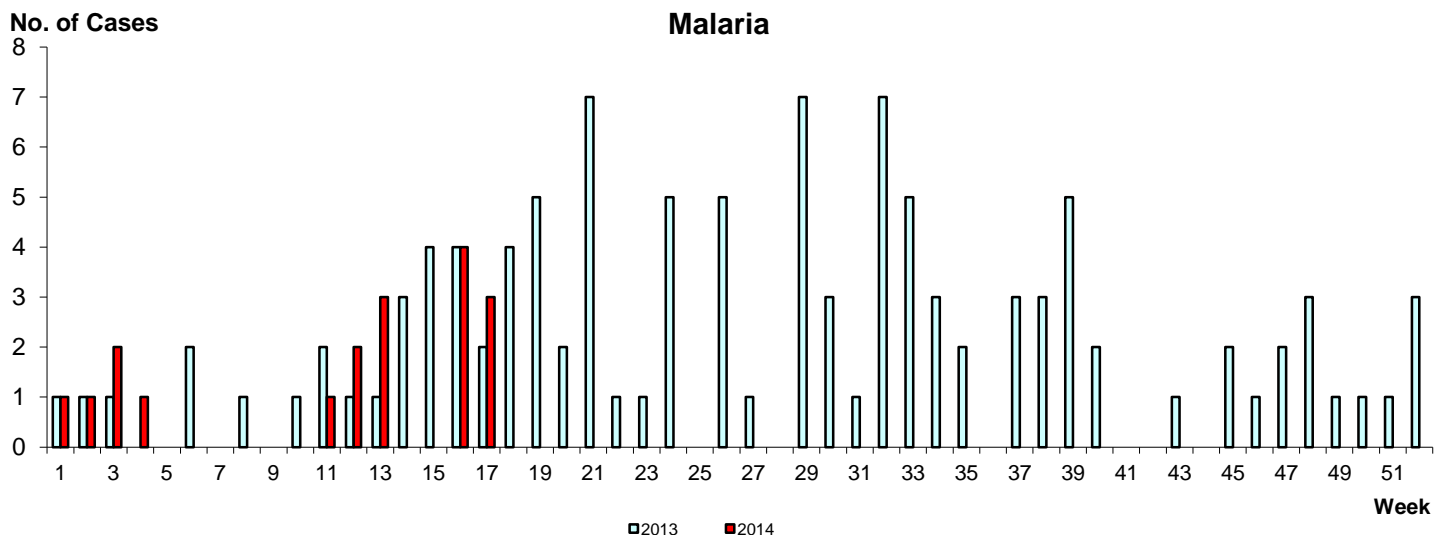
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



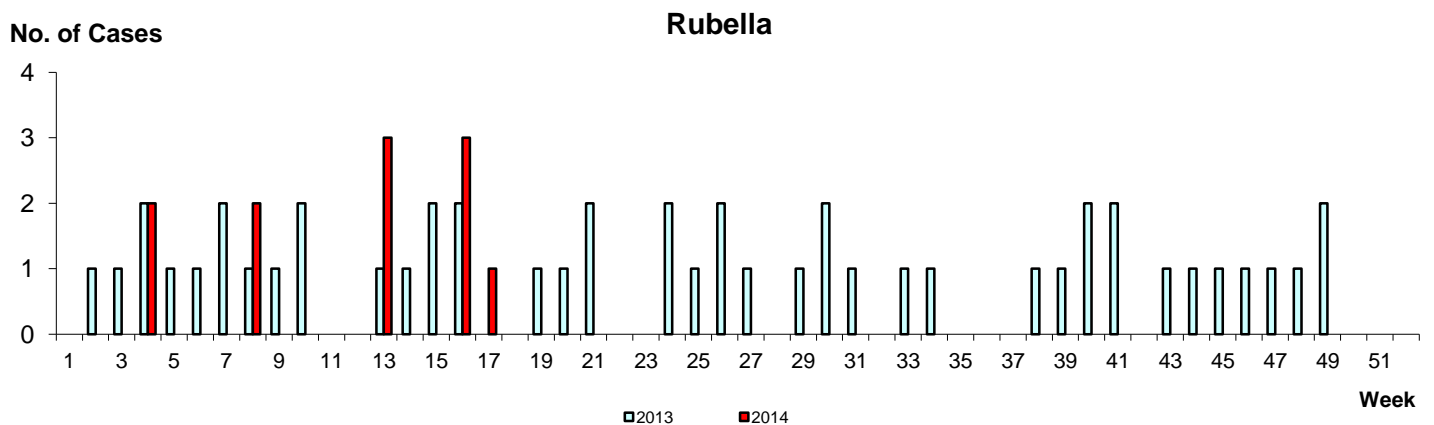
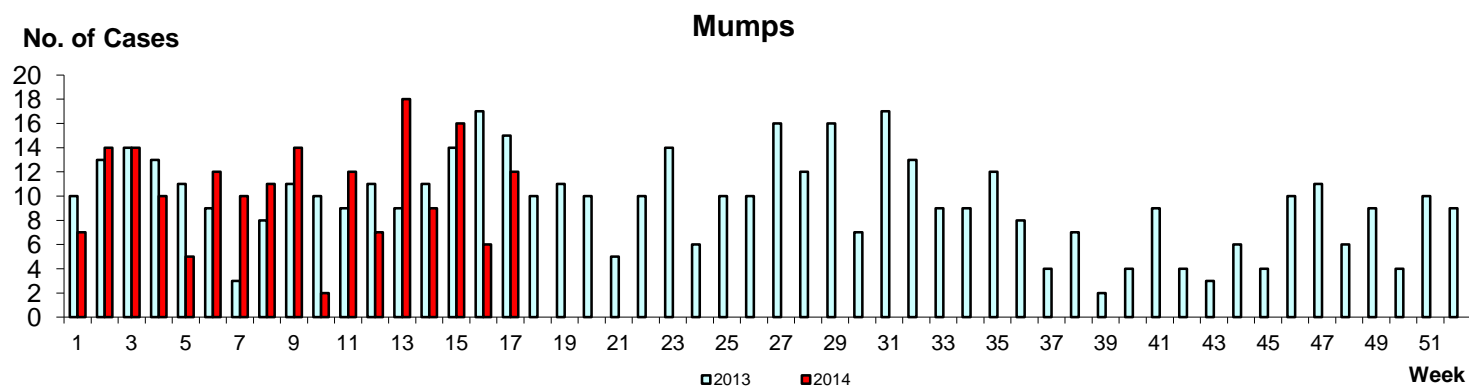
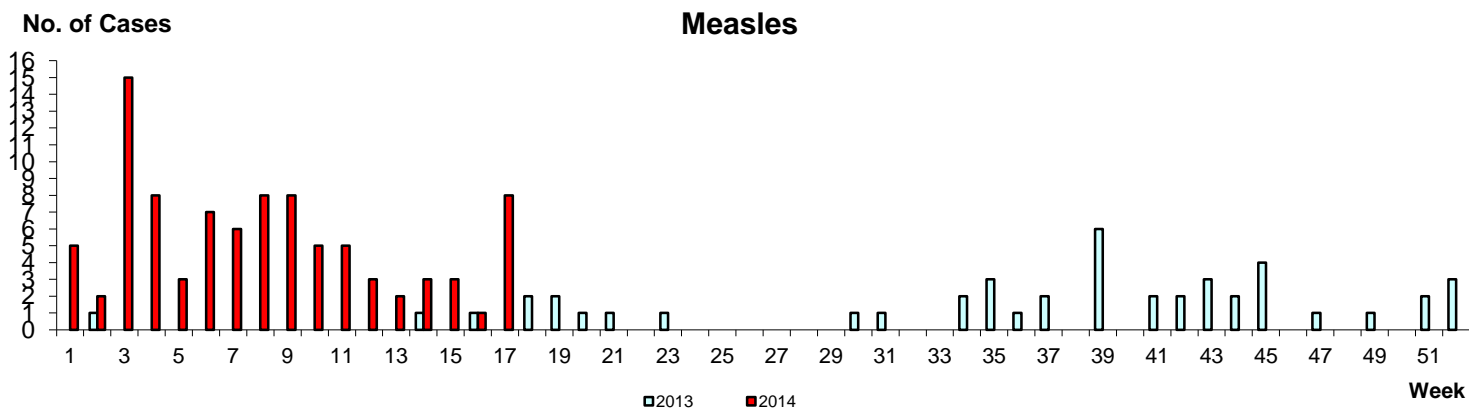
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

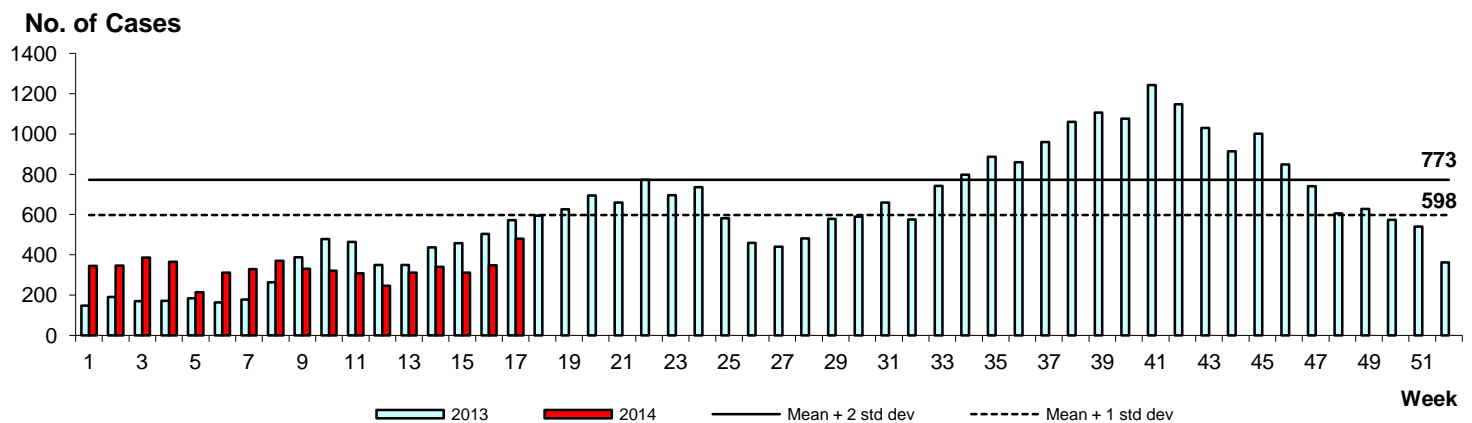


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



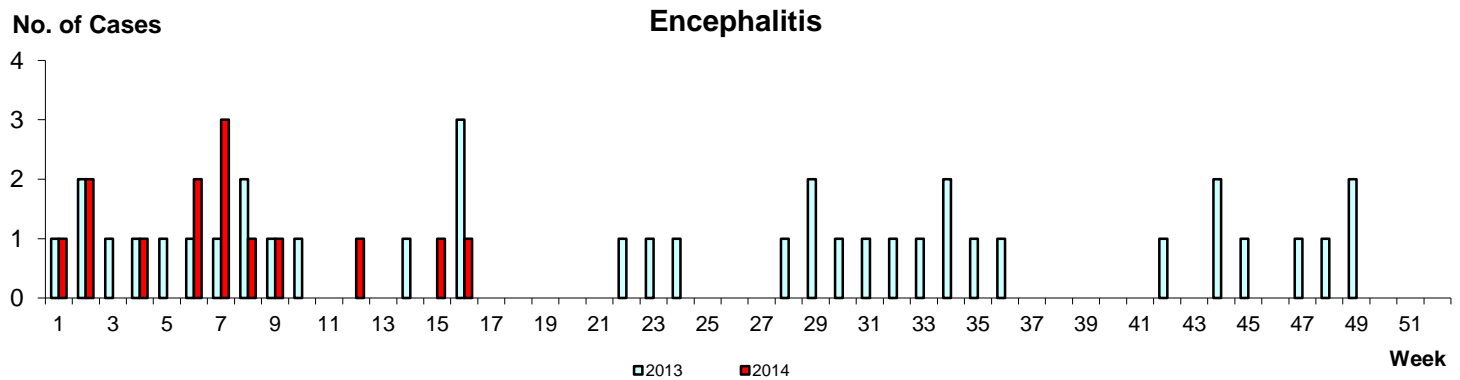
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

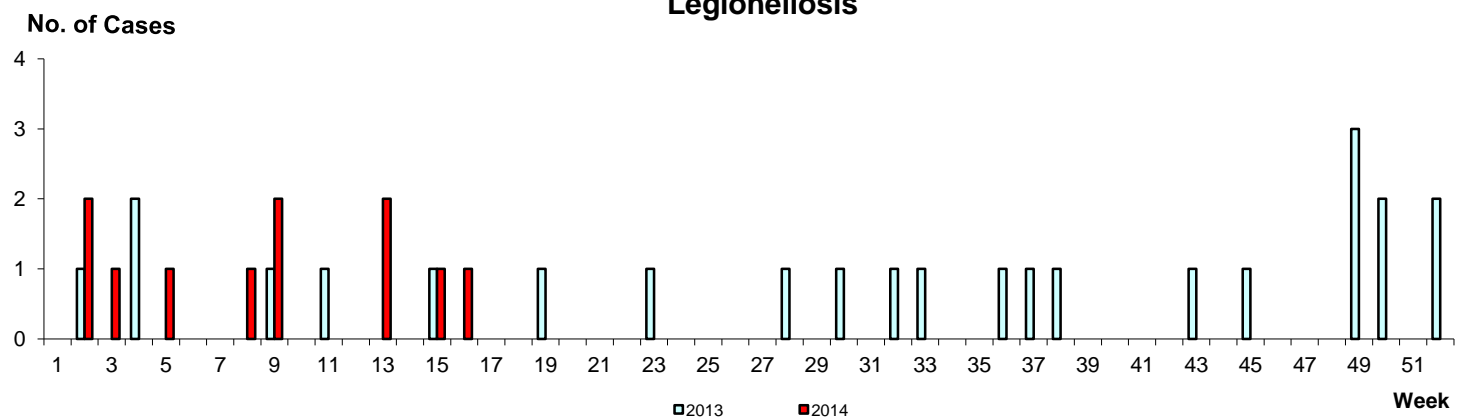


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



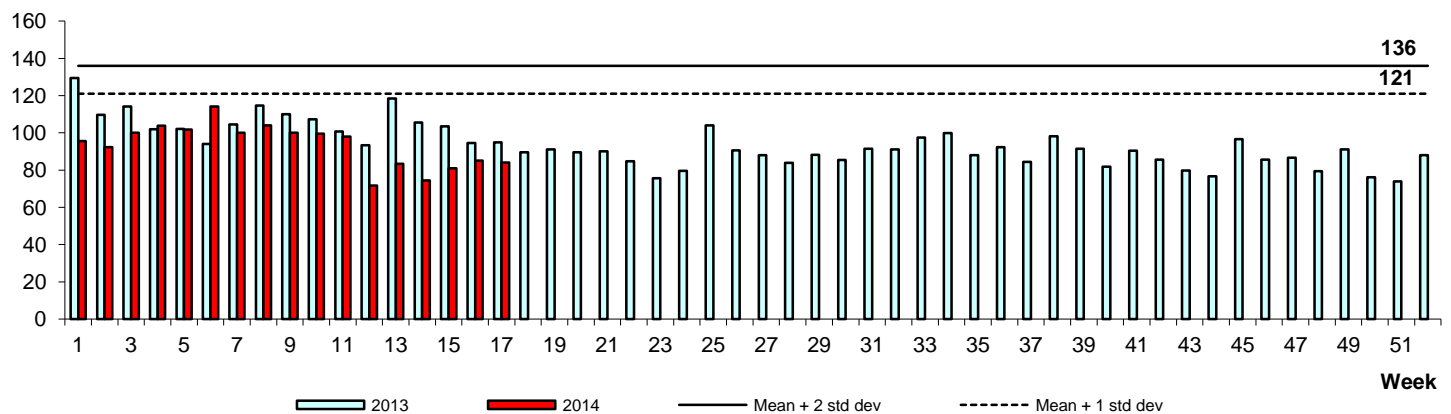
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

