



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 5 26 Jan - 1 Feb 2014

	E Week 5			Cumulative first 5 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	10	7	7	40	45	38
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	1	1	1	7	4
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	25	30	25	145	140	137
Typhoid	1	1	2	9	13	15
Viral Hepatitis A	2	2	2	14	9	11
Viral Hepatitis E	0	1	2	3	8	13
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	16	0	0	106	3	3
Dengue Fever	236	292	95	1889	1111	470
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	1	1	7	6
Malaria	0	0	1	5	3	8
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	1	0	3	6	2
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	1	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	214	185	327	1658	867	1358
Legionellosis	1	0	0	4	3	2
Measles	3	0	1	32	1	7
Melioidosis	0	0	0	2	7	4
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	5	11	12	50	61	56
Pertussis	0	0	0	2	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	5	4	12	19	16
Rubella	0	1	1	2	5	9
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	1	1	4	3	4
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	1	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3242	3036	3036			
Acute conjunctivitis	102	102	116			
Acute Diarrhoea	479	502	478			
Chickenpox	14	17	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2013	Dec		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	27			424		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	673			7328		
Tuberculosis	115			1450		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

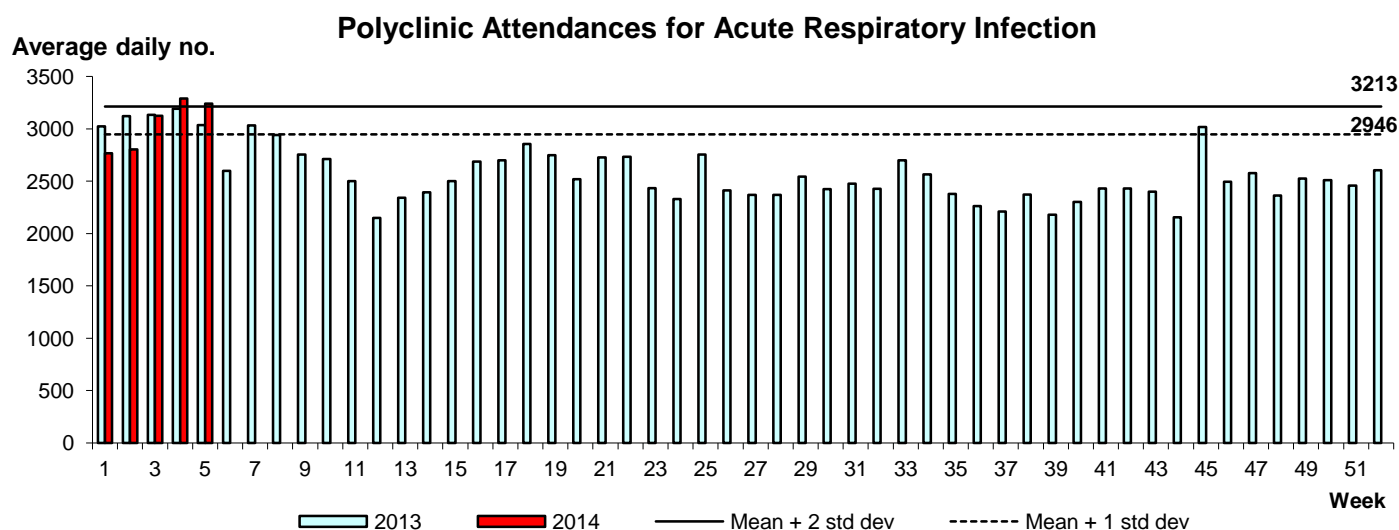
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 26 Jan - 1 Feb 2014		5	Cumulative first 4 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES					
Campylobacteriosis	10	Imported : sporadic	30	Imported : 5 sporadic	
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 25 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	25	Imported : sporadic	120	Imported : 18 sporadic	
		Local : 18 sporadic		Local : 102 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 7		Pending Investigation :		
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	8	Imported : 8 sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	12	Imported : 11 sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES					
Chikungunya Fever	16	Imported : 3 sporadic	90	Imported : 4 sporadic	
		Local : 13 sporadic		Local : 86 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	236	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	1653		
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		1		
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 5 sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES					
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :		
Meloidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES					
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic	
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

Influenza indicators for E-week 5 (26 Jan 2014 - 1 Feb 2014) are as follows:

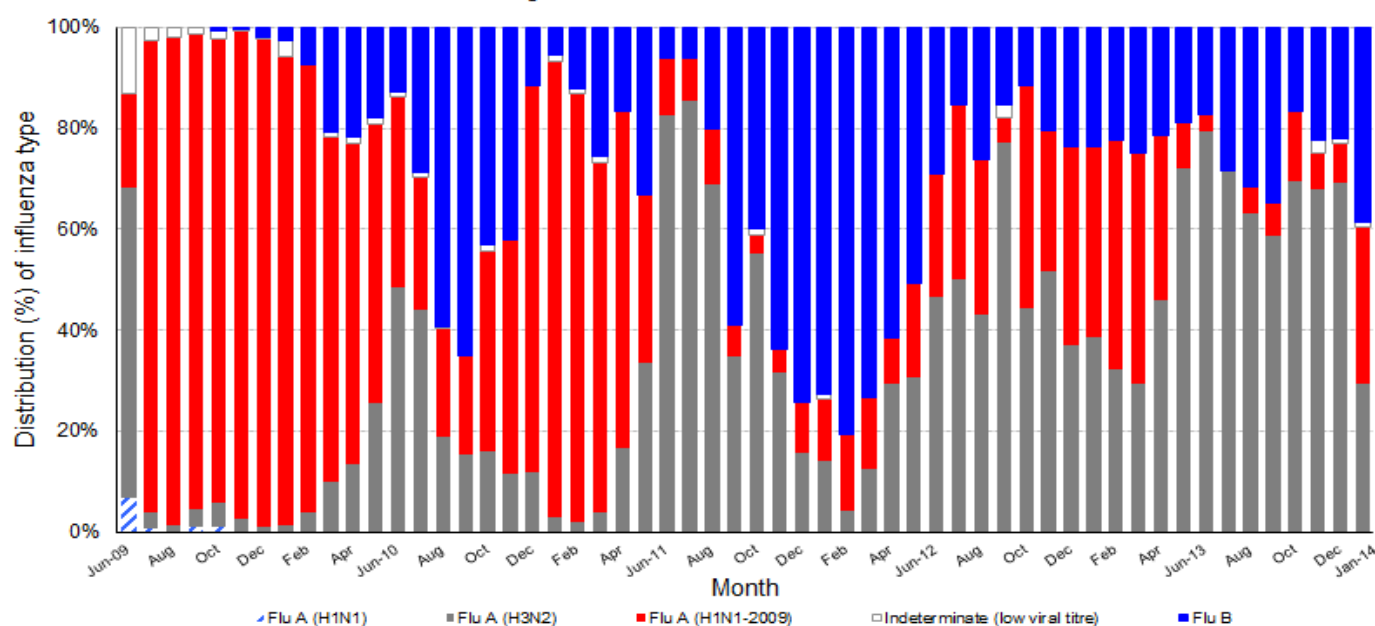
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 3,288 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 4 to 3,242 (over 3.5 working days) in E-week 5



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

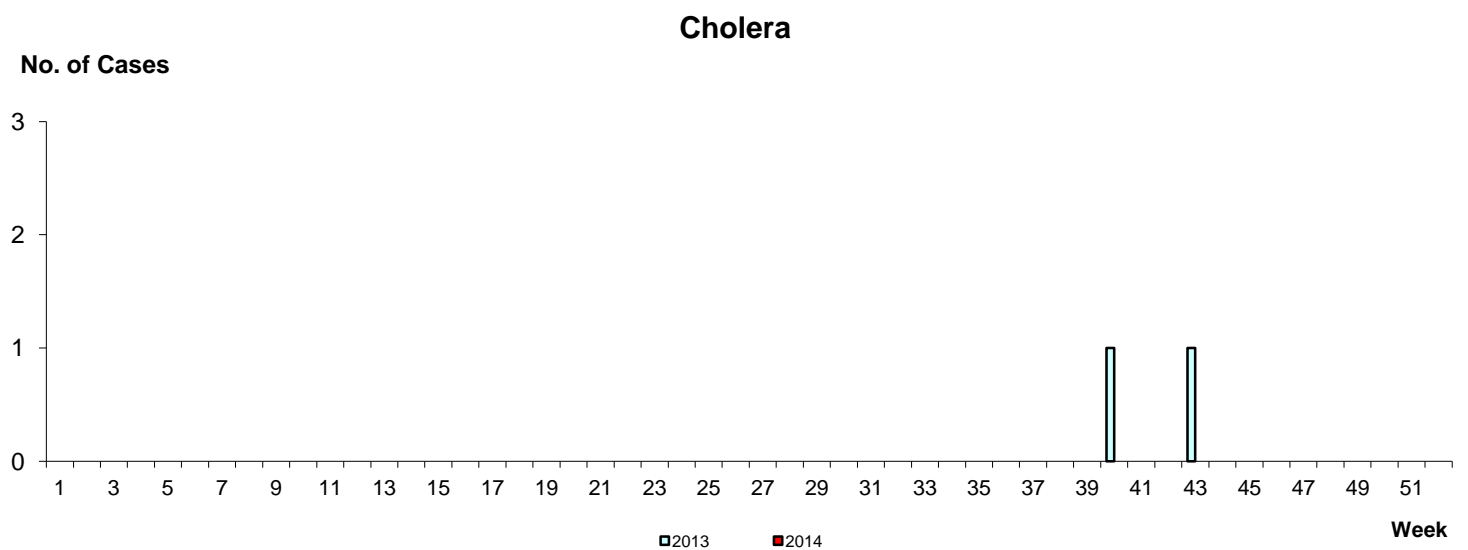
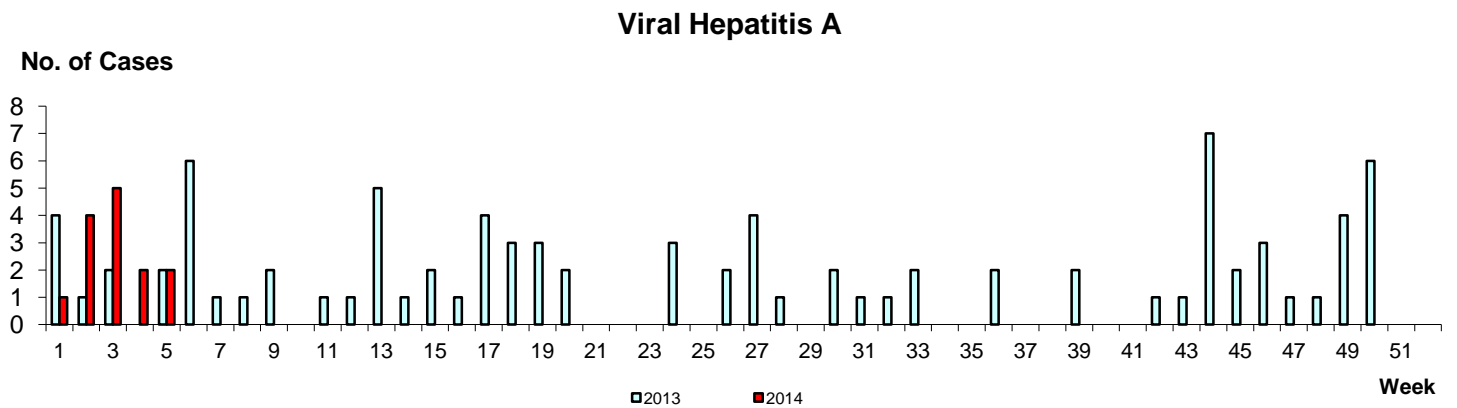
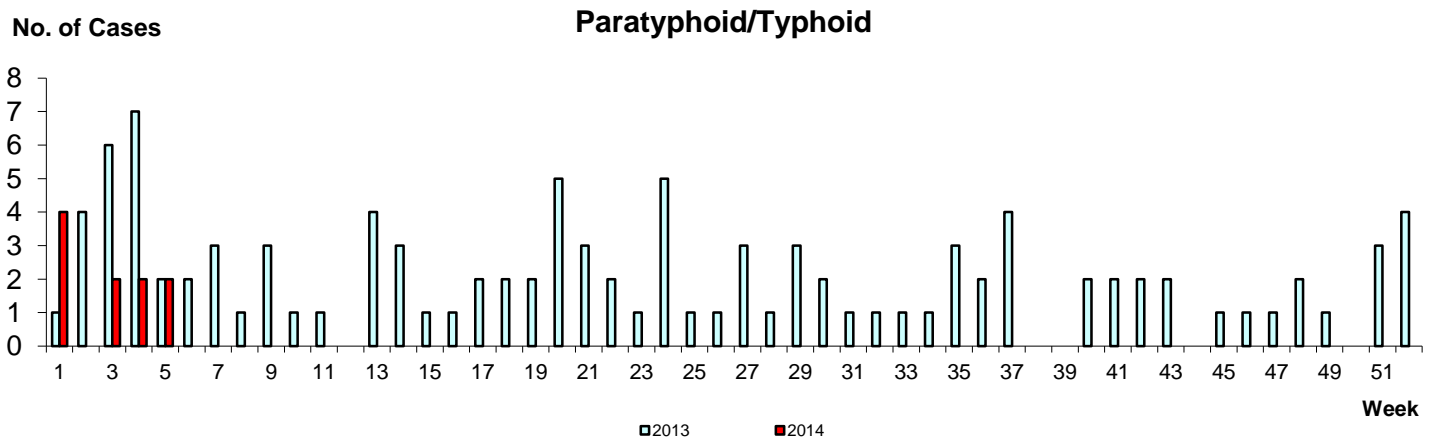
The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=199) in the community was 51.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in December 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 68.5%, 22.6% and 8.1% respectively.

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



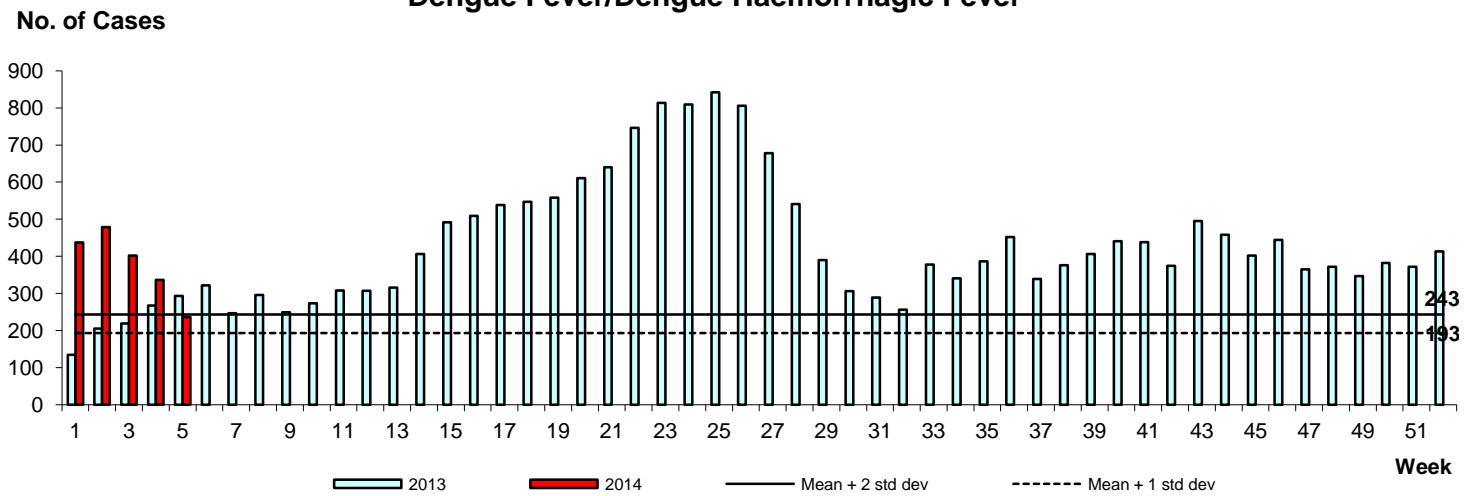
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

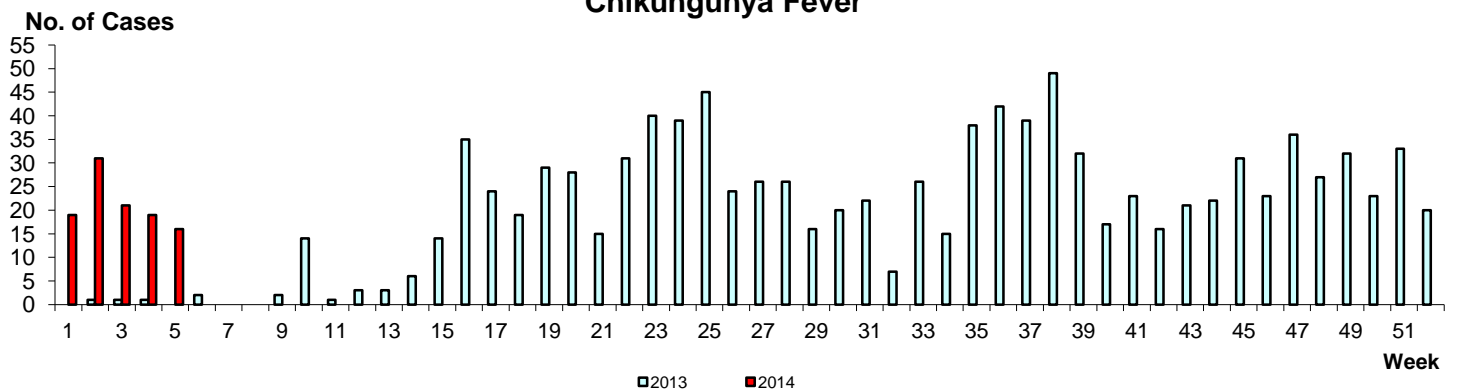


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

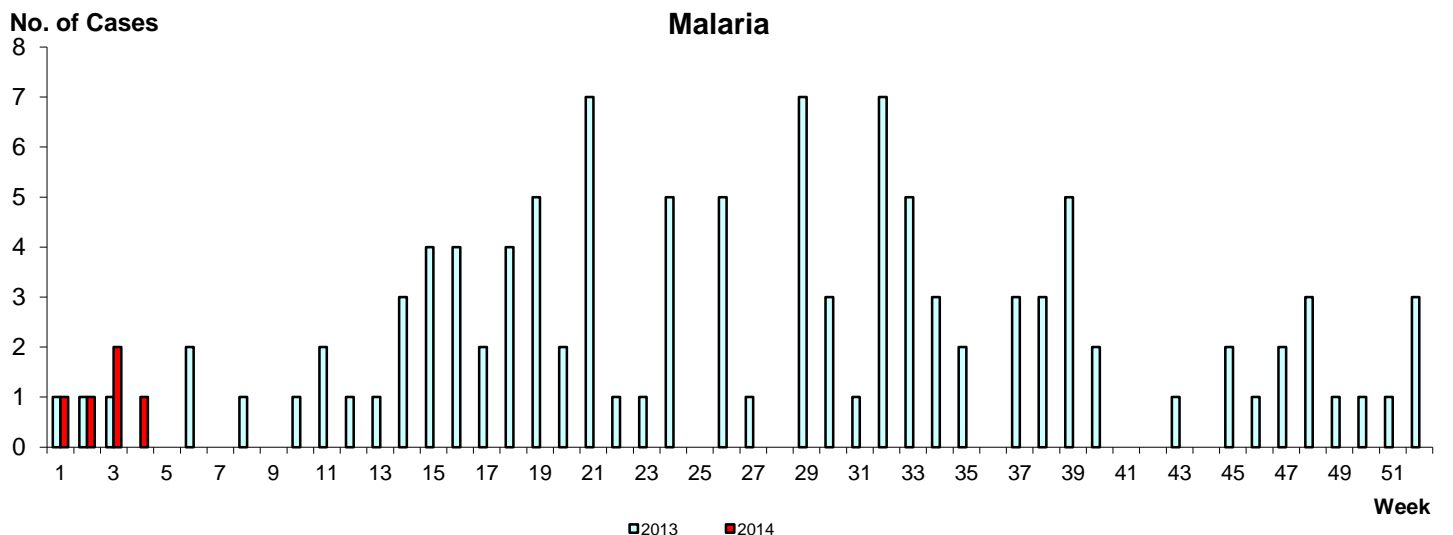
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



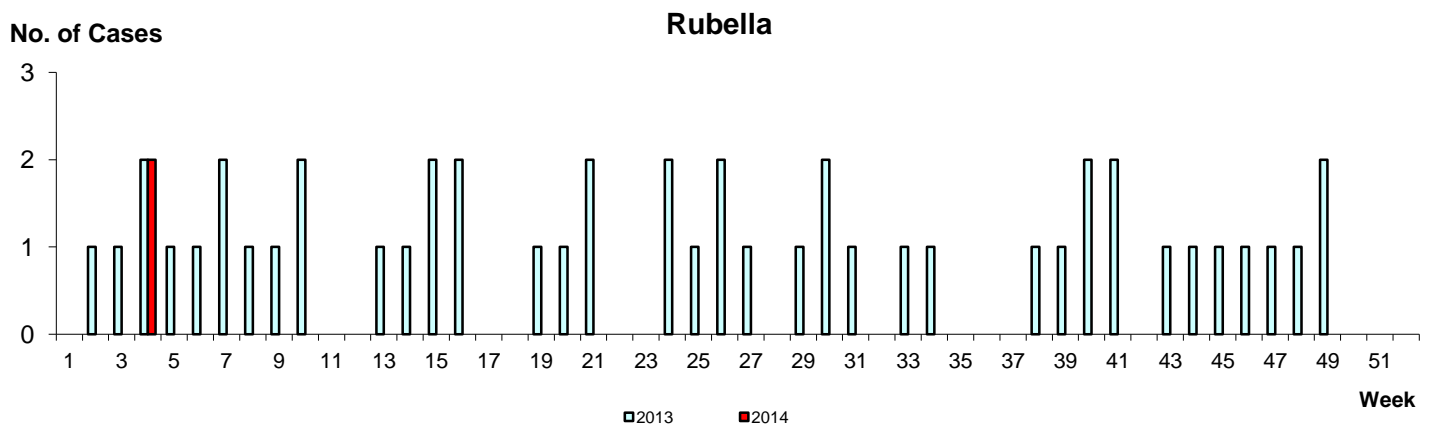
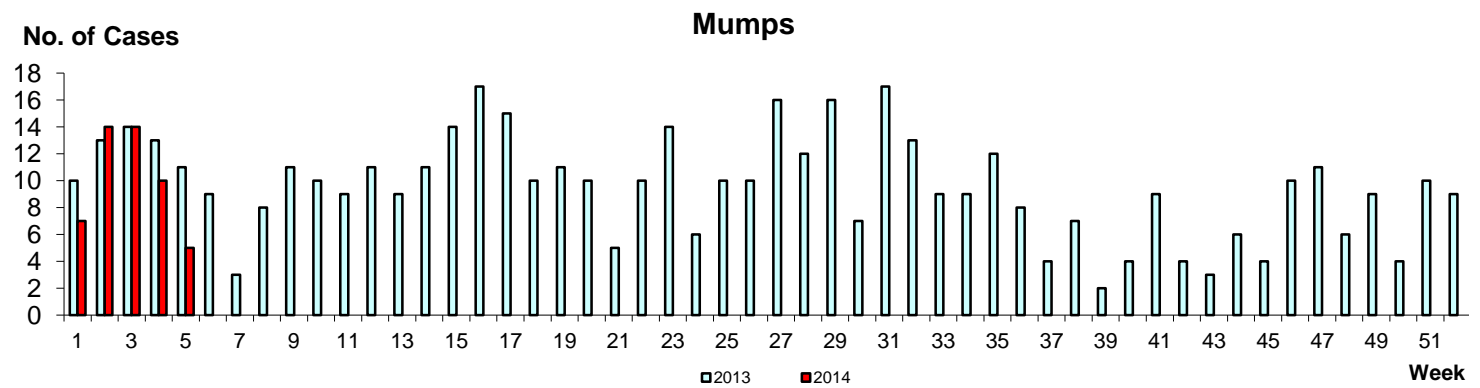
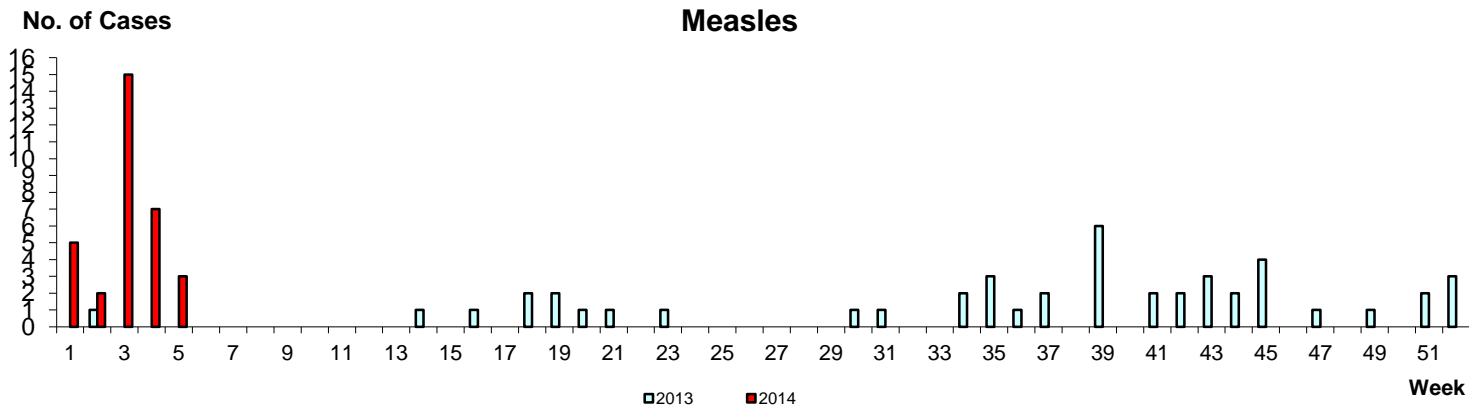
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

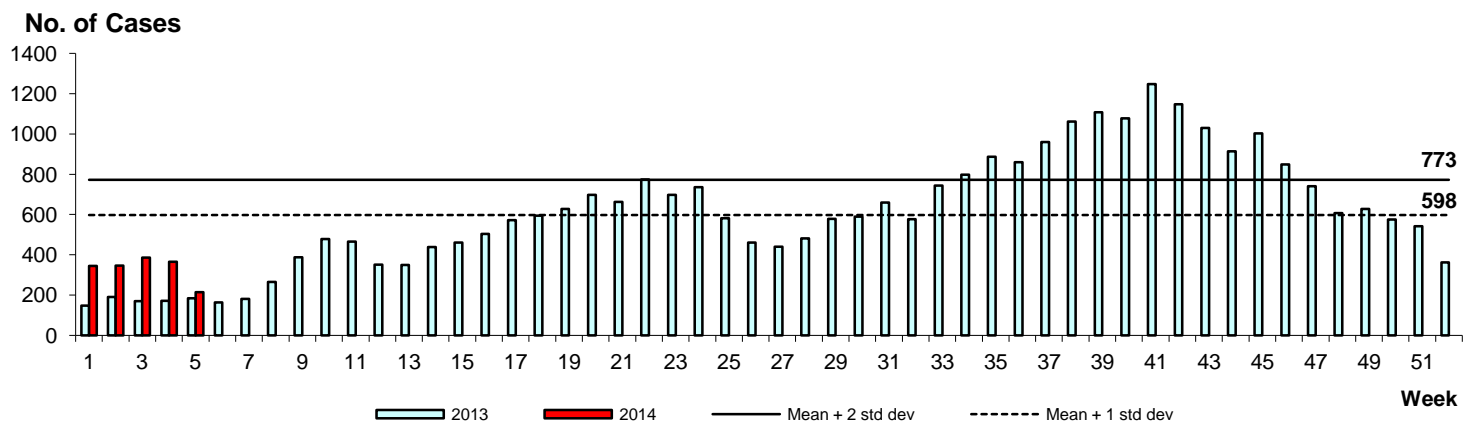


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



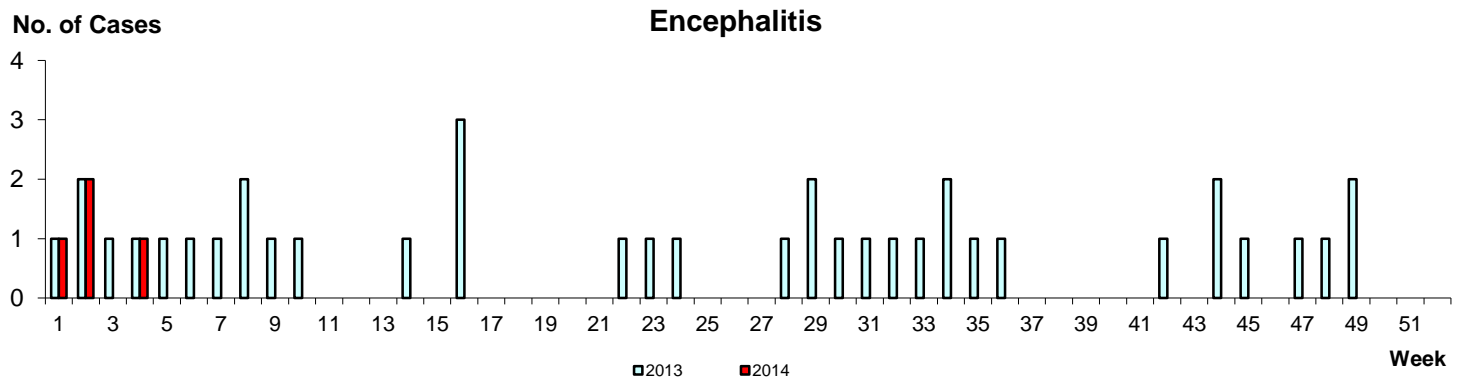
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

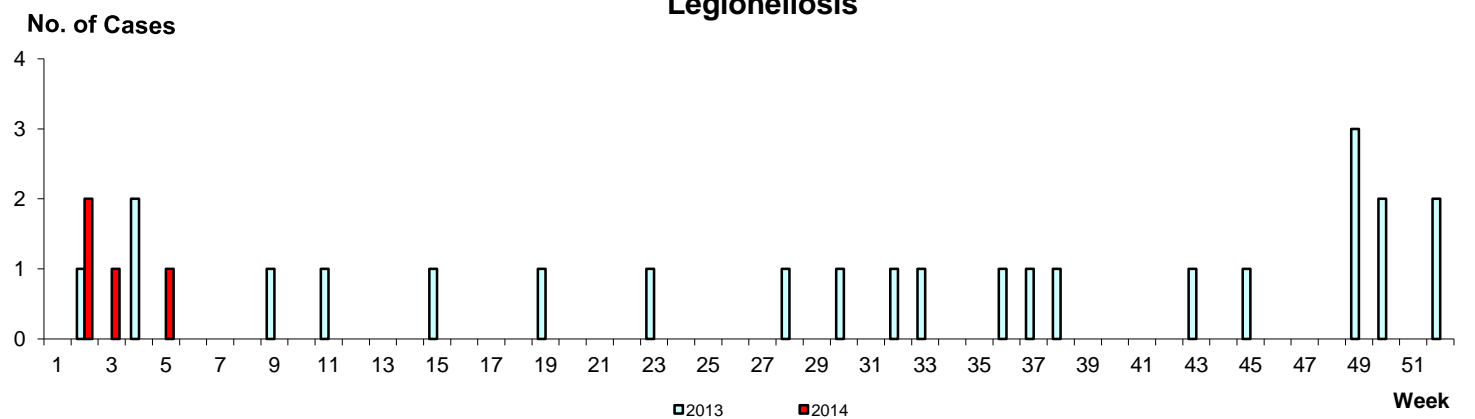


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



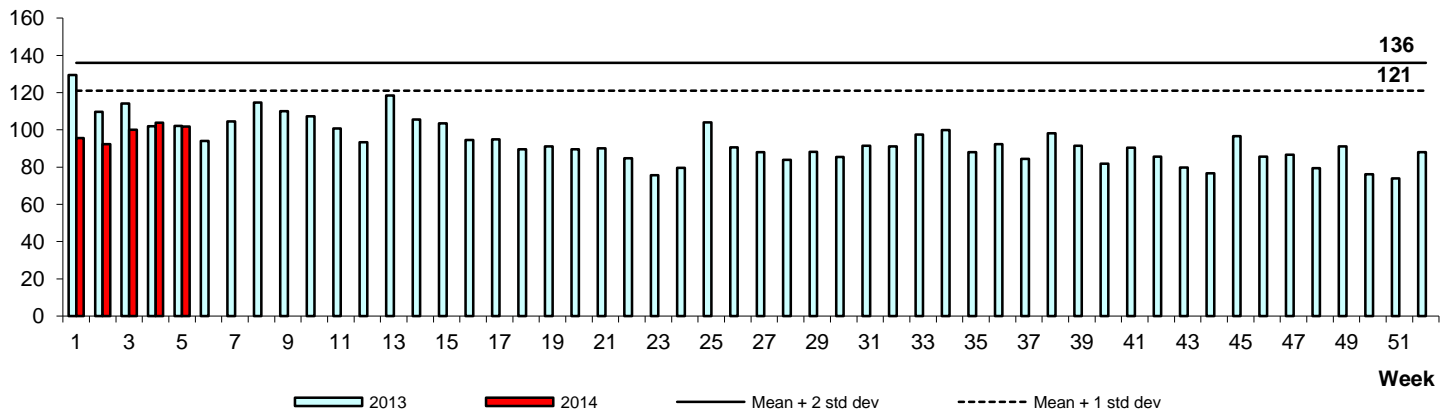
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

