



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 45 4 - 10 Nov 2012

	E Week 45			Cumulative first 45 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	10	3	2	389	325	237
Cholera	0	0	0	2	1	3
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	55	29	25
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	28	25	23	1347	1208	997
Typhoid	4	1	0	76	62	63
Viral Hepatitis A	3	0	1	94	58	70
Viral Hepatitis E	3	0	1	91	83	81
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	NA	15	7	NA
Dengue Fever	100	69	107	3952	4830	4830
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	24	18	43
Malaria	1	4	2	128	141	142
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	1	0	24	23	35
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	1	0	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	237	607	574	35772	17666	17990
Legionellosis	0	0	0	24	20	20
Measles	3	0	0	36	105	17
Melioidosis	3	0	1	33	26	54
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	6	6
Mumps	11	3	10	478	452	578
Pertussis	0	0	0	23	16	16
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	2	NA	144	126	NA
Rubella	2	2	1	63	93	141
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	7	0	2	53	60	60
Viral hepatitis C	7	0	0	12	3	6
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2420	2758	2383			
Acute conjunctivitis	79	105	98			
Acute Diarrhoea	437	465	371			
Chickenpox	0	NA	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2012	Oct		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	30			385		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	665			6558		
Tuberculosis	239			2804		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

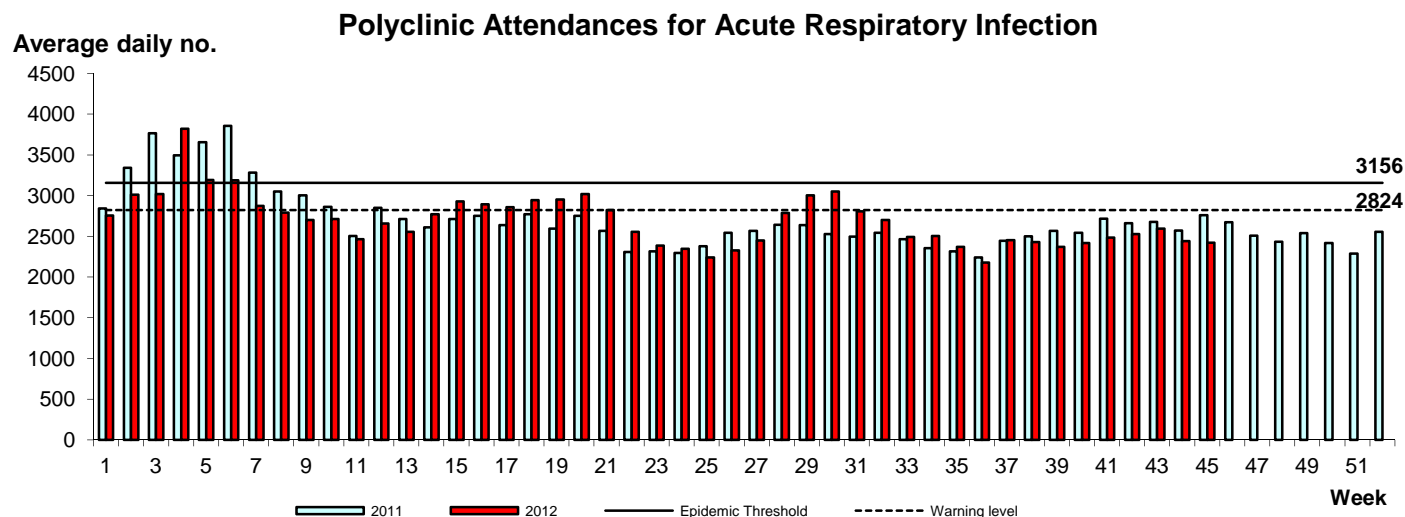
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 45 4 - 10 Nov 2012		Cumulative first 44 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	10	Imported : 1 sporadic	379	Imported : 47 sporadic
		Local : 4 sporadic		Local : 331 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation : 1	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	55	Imported : 44 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 11 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	28	Imported : 1 sporadic	1319	Imported : 103 sporadic
		Local : 11 sporadic		Local : 1206 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 16		Pending Investigation : 10	
Typhoid	4	Imported : 3 sporadic	72	Imported : 69 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	91	Imported : 53 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 38 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	88	Imported : 50 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 38 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 13 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	100	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	3852	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		23	
Malaria	1	Imported : sporadic	127	Imported : 127 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	24	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	24	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	3	Imported : sporadic	30	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 29 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	7	Imported : sporadic	46	Imported : 13 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 32 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 7		Pending Investigation : 1	
Viral hepatitis C	7	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		Pending Investigation : 2	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

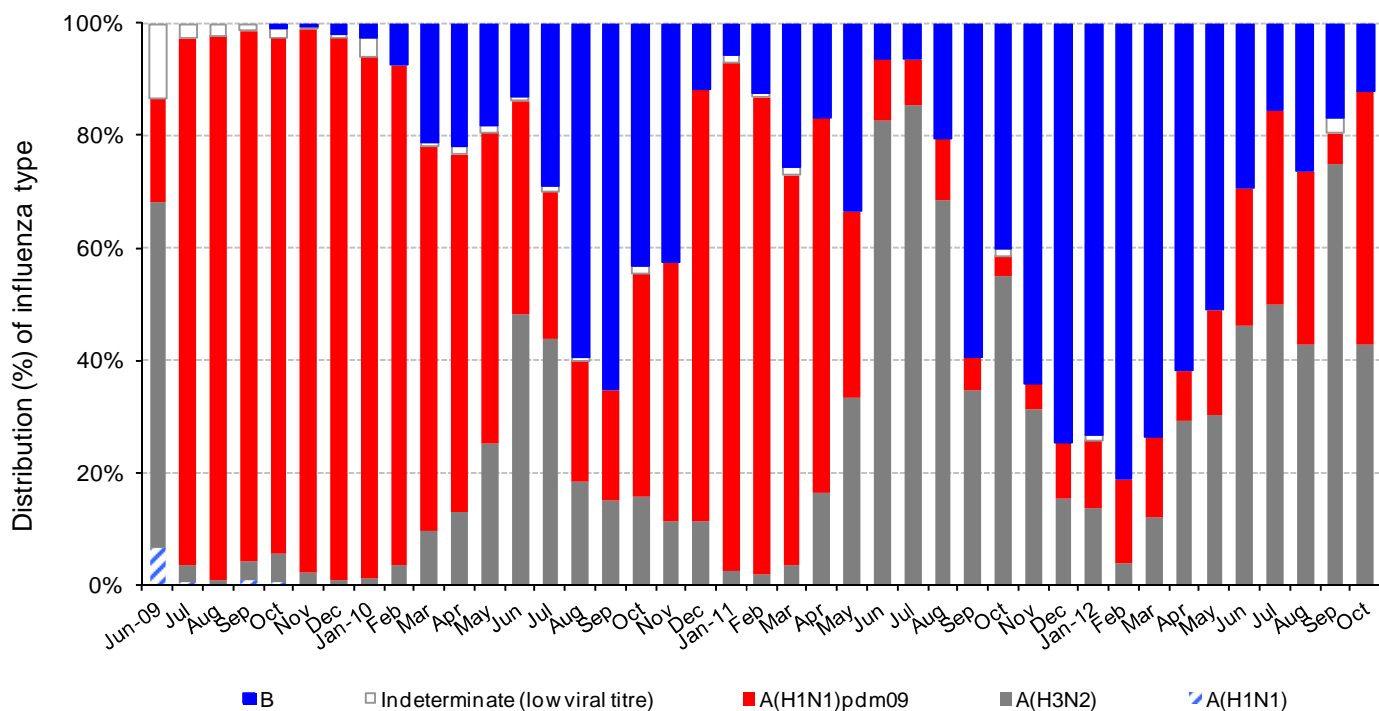
Influenza indicators for E-week 45 (4 - 10 November 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,441 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 44 to 2,420 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 45, and remained below the warning level.

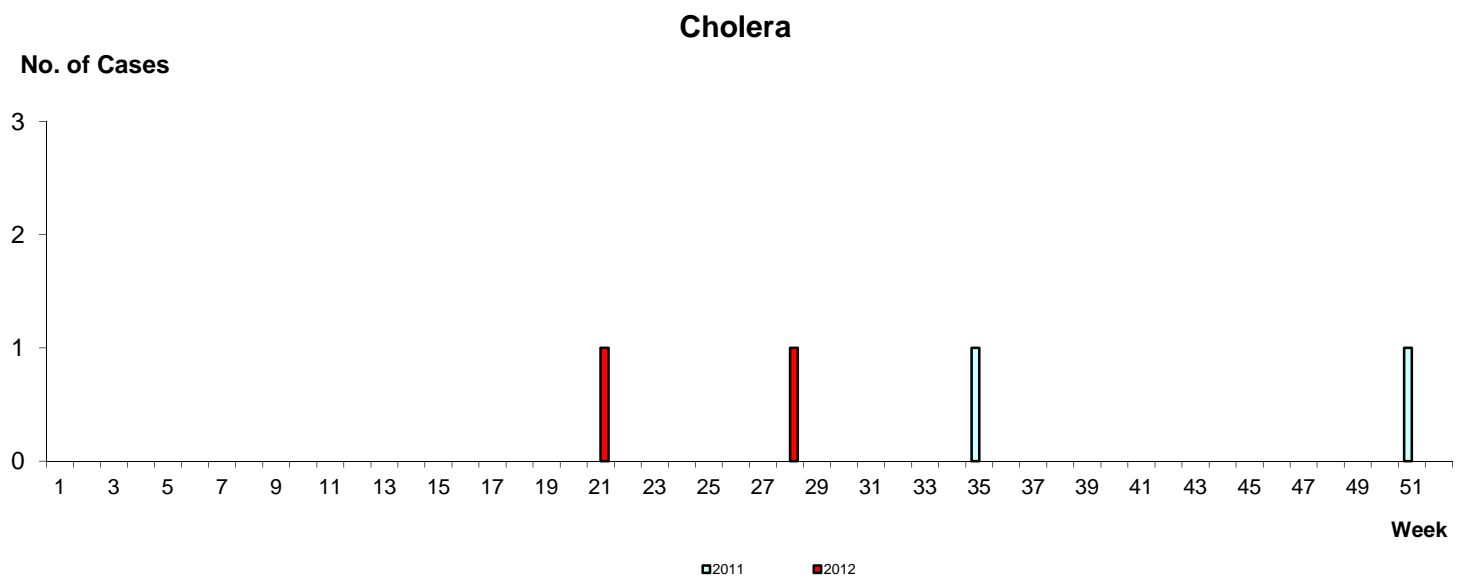
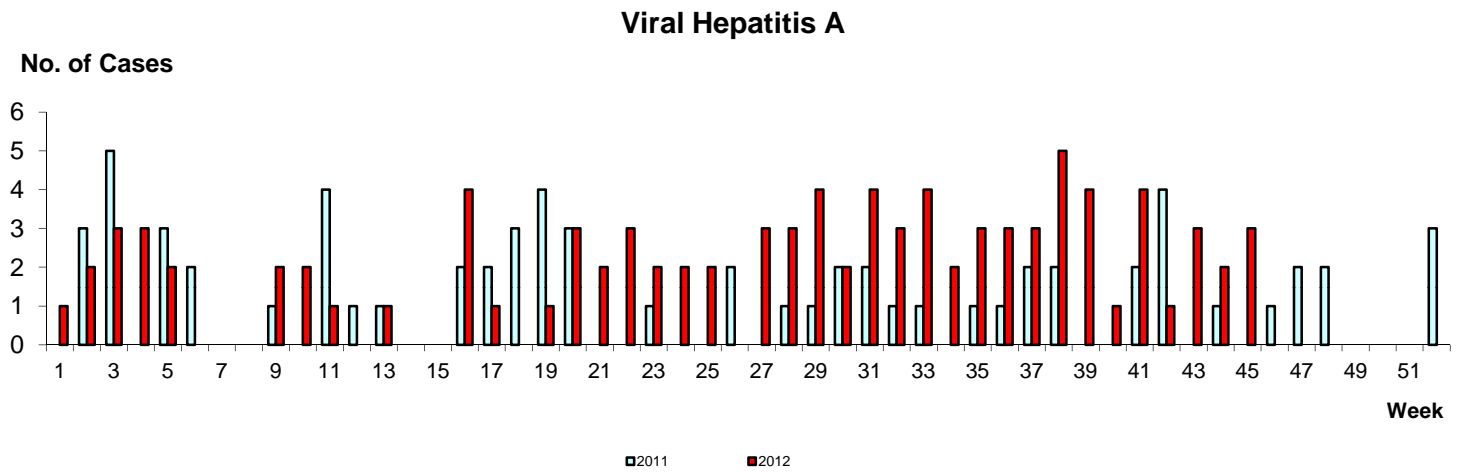
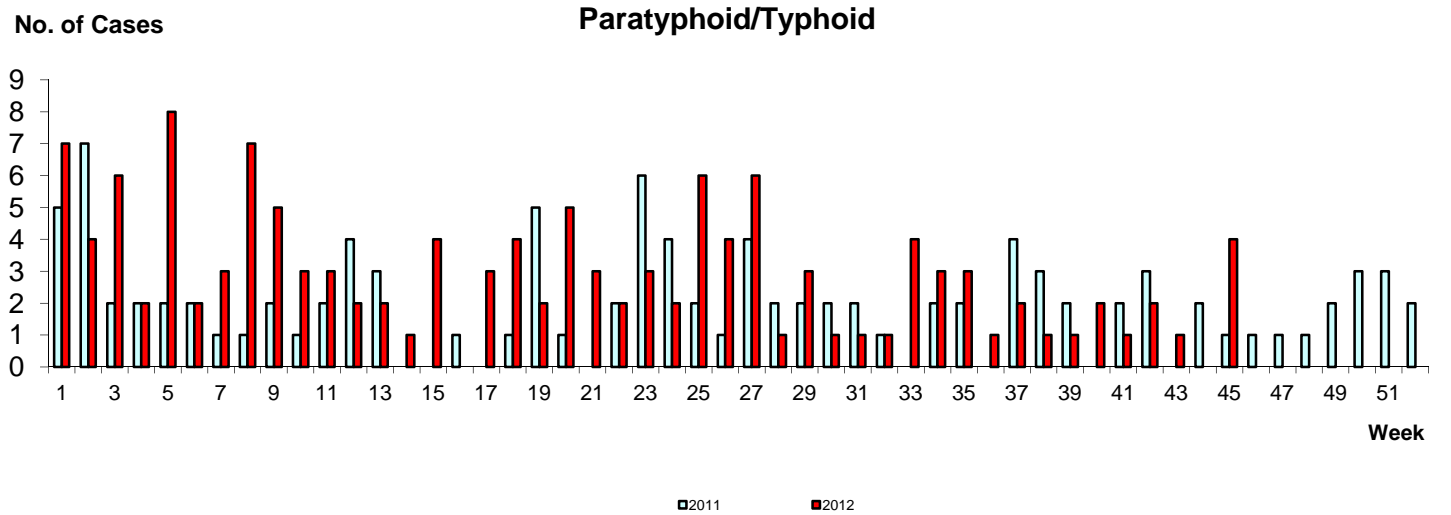


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=131) in the community was 36.6% in the past four weeks. Of all the positive samples tested in October 2012, influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and influenza A(H3N2) constituted 45.2% and 42.9%, respectively, whilst influenza B constituted 11.9% (preliminary).



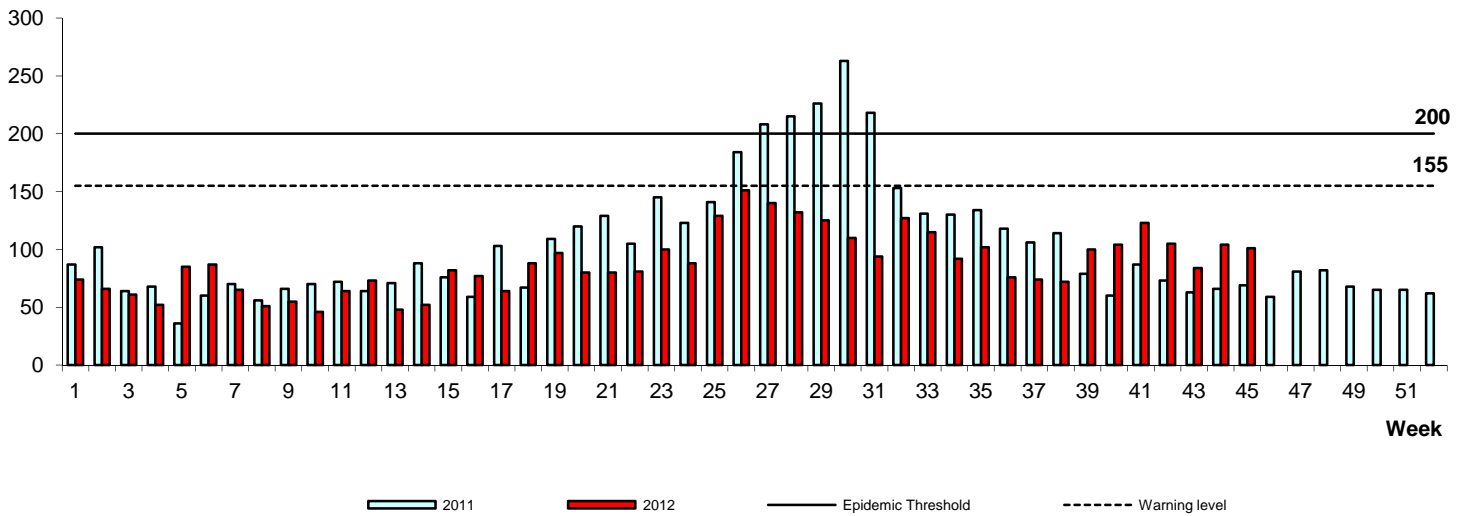
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

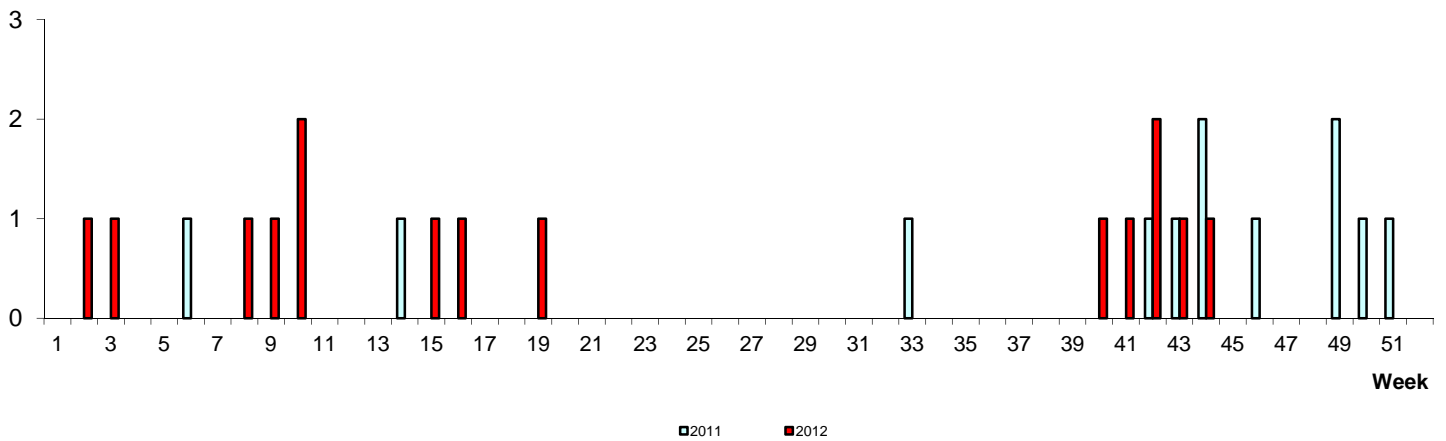
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



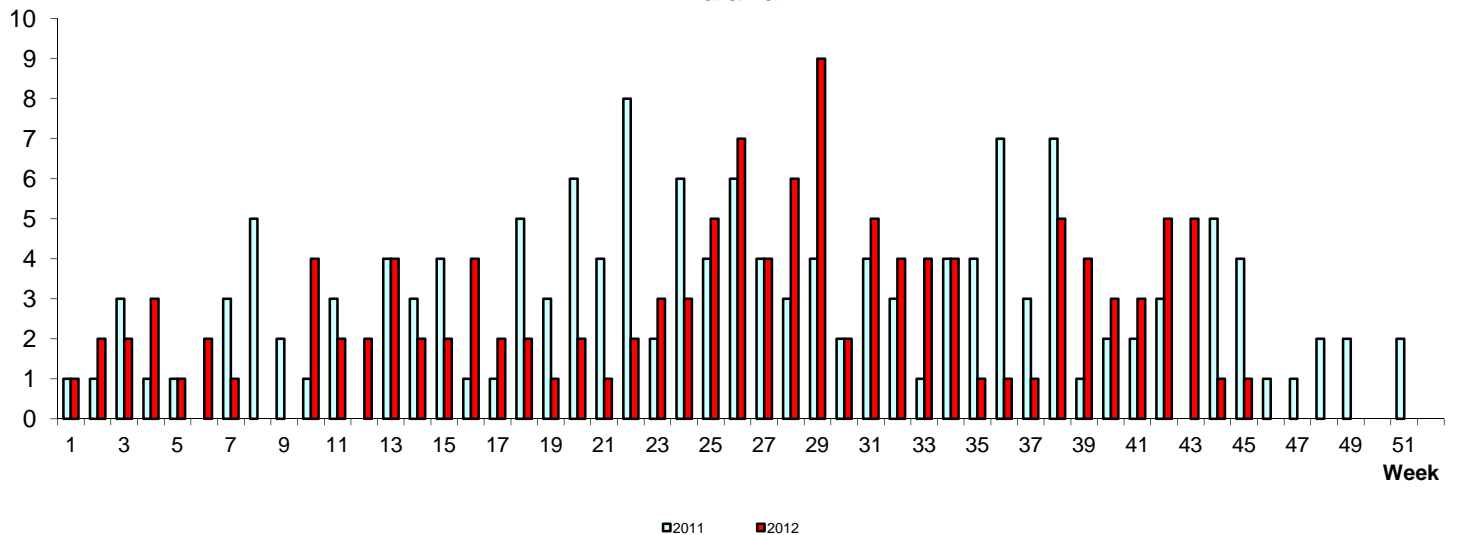
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

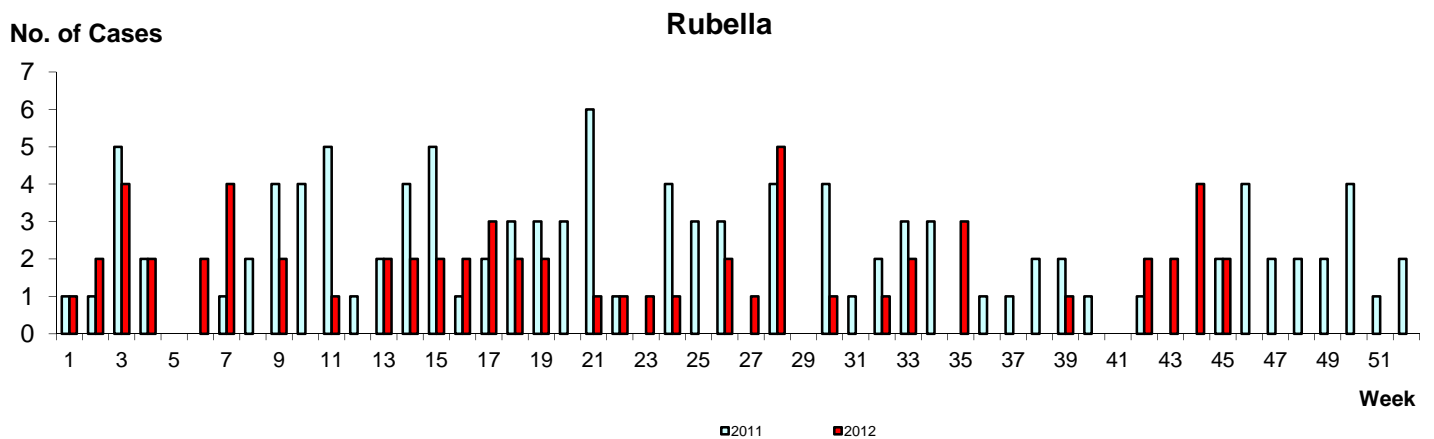
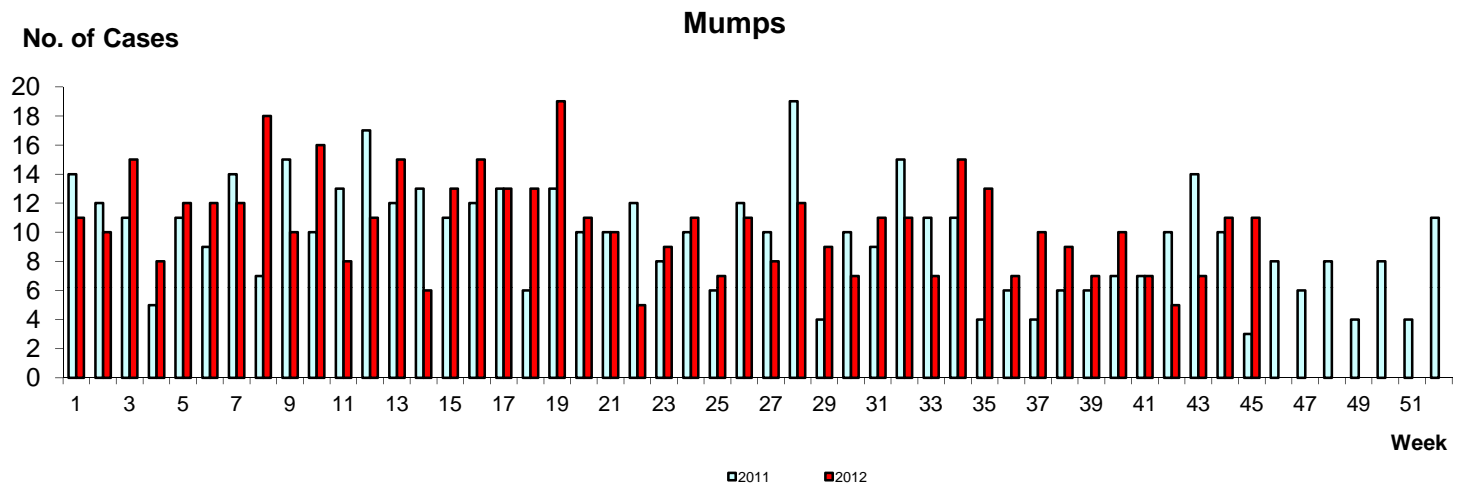
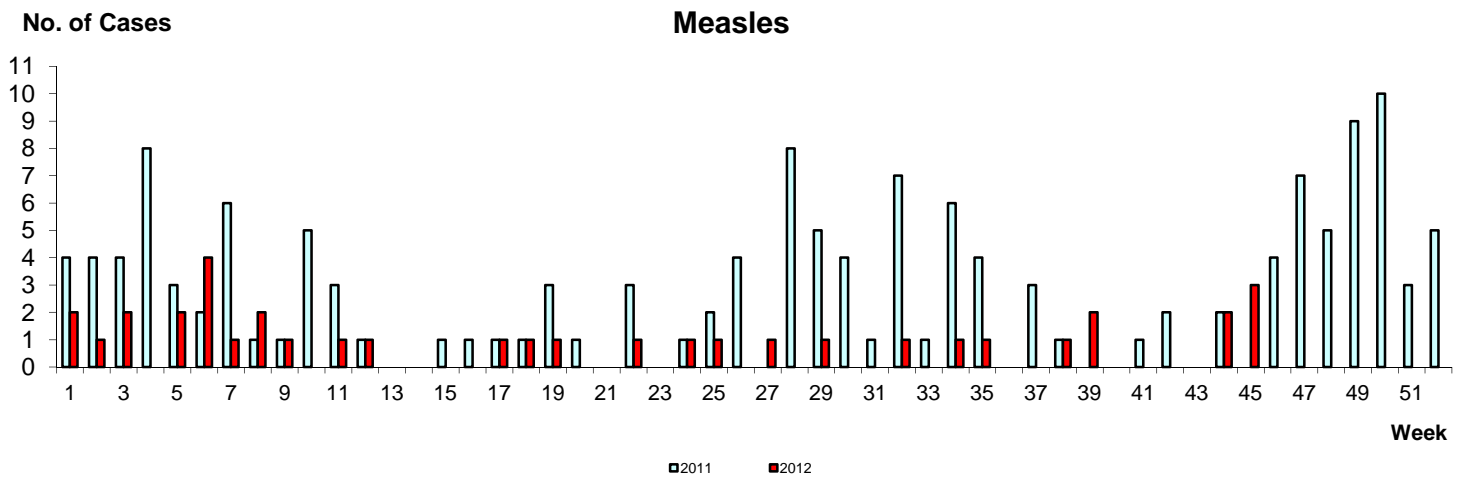


Malaria

No. of Cases

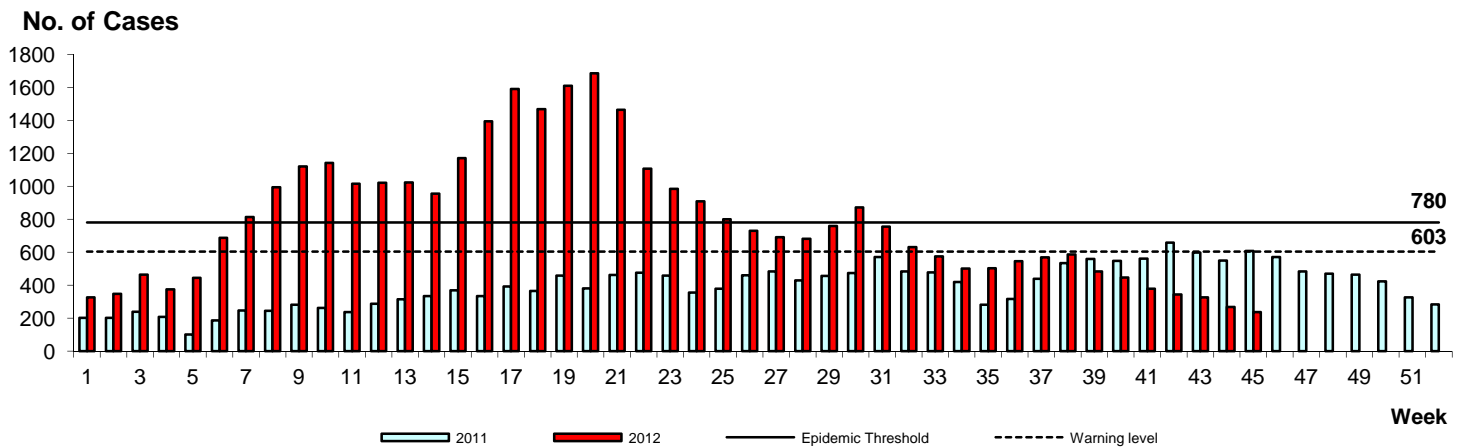


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



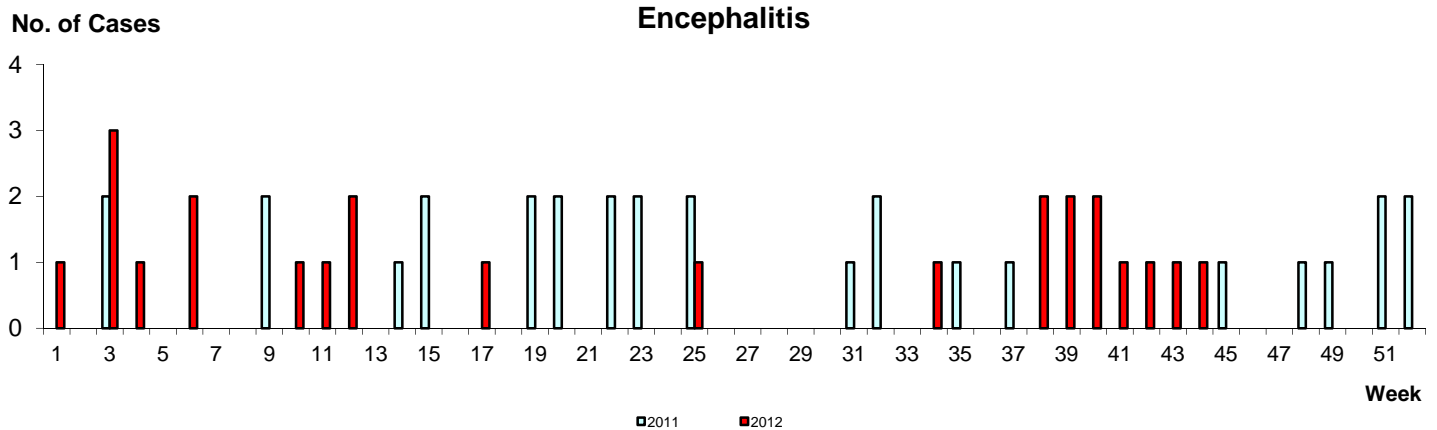
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

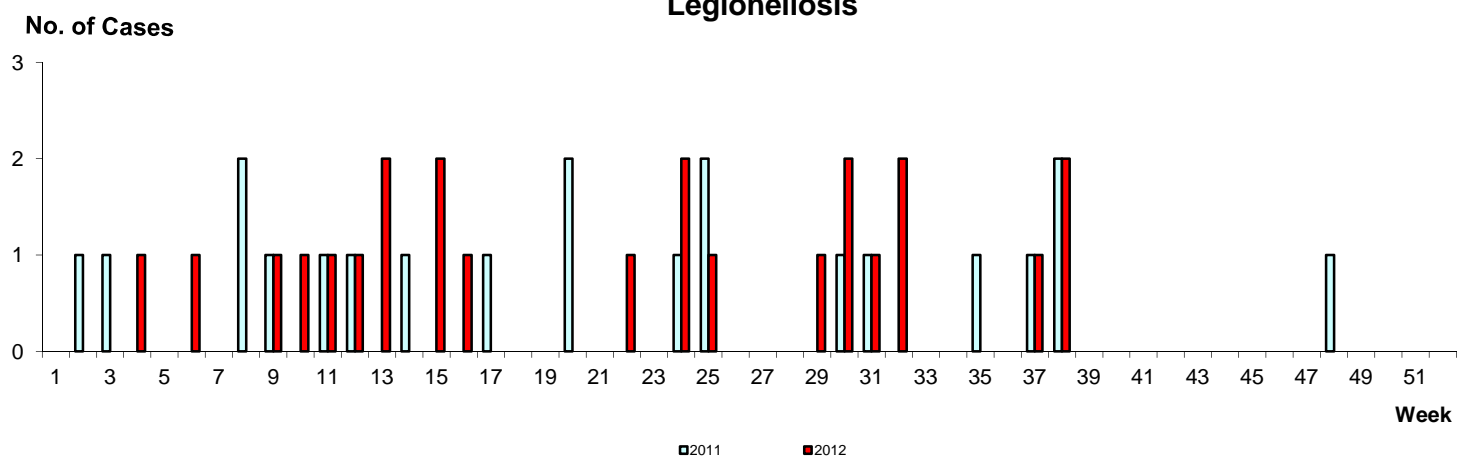


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



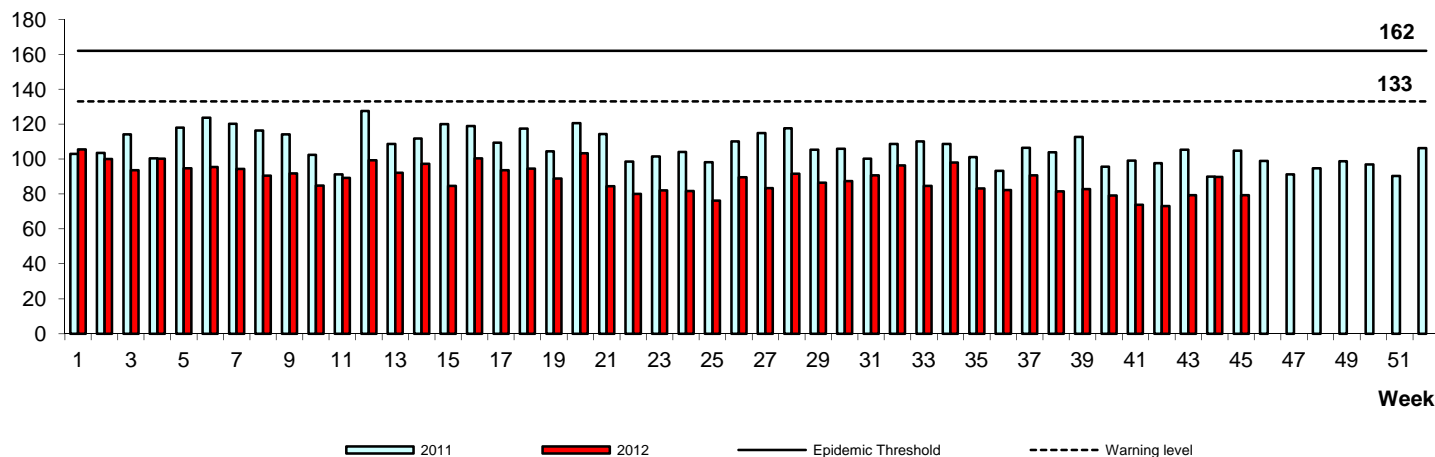
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

