



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 19 5 - 11 May 2013

	E Week 19			Cumulative first 19 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	5	12	6	158	154	100
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	12	28	13
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	30	34	24	566	515	439
Typhoid	2	2	1	34	40	31
Viral Hepatitis A	3	1	1	40	23	31
Viral Hepatitis E	0	5	2	24	36	36
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	30	1	0	156	9	17
Dengue Fever	559	96	96	6458	1274	1451
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	3	1	1	32	13	15
Malaria	5	1	2	33	37	42
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	1	17	11	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	1	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	629	1609	665	6739	17953	9052
Legionellosis	1	0	0	7	11	9
Measles	2	1	1	7	20	20
Melioidosis	1	0	1	16	11	17
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	0	2
Mumps	11	19	15	209	237	237
Pertussis	0	0	0	4	16	7
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	0	1	2	57	57	57
Rubella	1	2	3	19	33	63
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	6	0	1	23	14	23
Viral hepatitis C	4	0	0	6	2	2
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2747	3100	2845			
Acute conjunctivitis	91	101	101			
Acute Diarrhoea	478	488	429			
Chickenpox	14	21	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2013	Apr		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	28			126		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	652			2300		
Tuberculosis	113			470		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

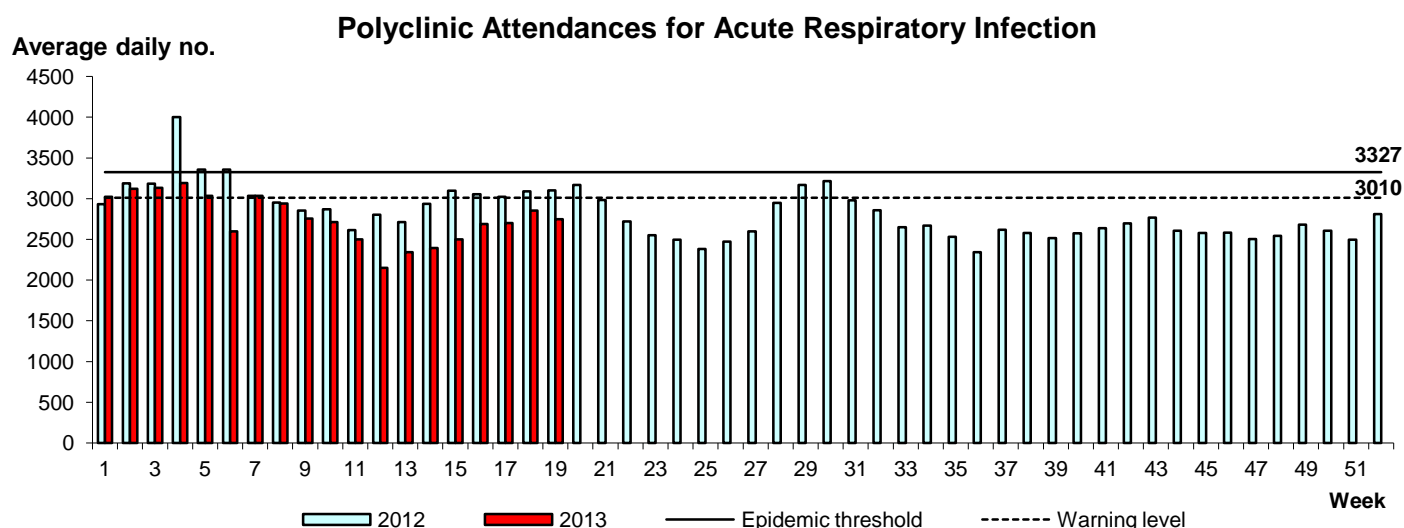
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 19 5 - 11 May 2013		Cumulative first 18 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	5	Imported : 1 sporadic	153	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : 4 sporadic		Local : 133 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	12	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	30	Imported : sporadic	536	Imported : 46 sporadic
		Local : 16 sporadic		Local : 487 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 14		Pending Investigation : 3	
Typhoid	2	Imported : sporadic	32	Imported : 30 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	37	Imported : 23 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	24	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	30	Imported : 2 sporadic	126	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : 27 sporadic		Local : 120 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	559	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	5899	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	3		29	
Malaria	5	Imported : 4 sporadic	28	Imported : 27 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	6	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	1	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	6	Imported : 1 sporadic	17	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation : 1	
Viral hepatitis C	4	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 2	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

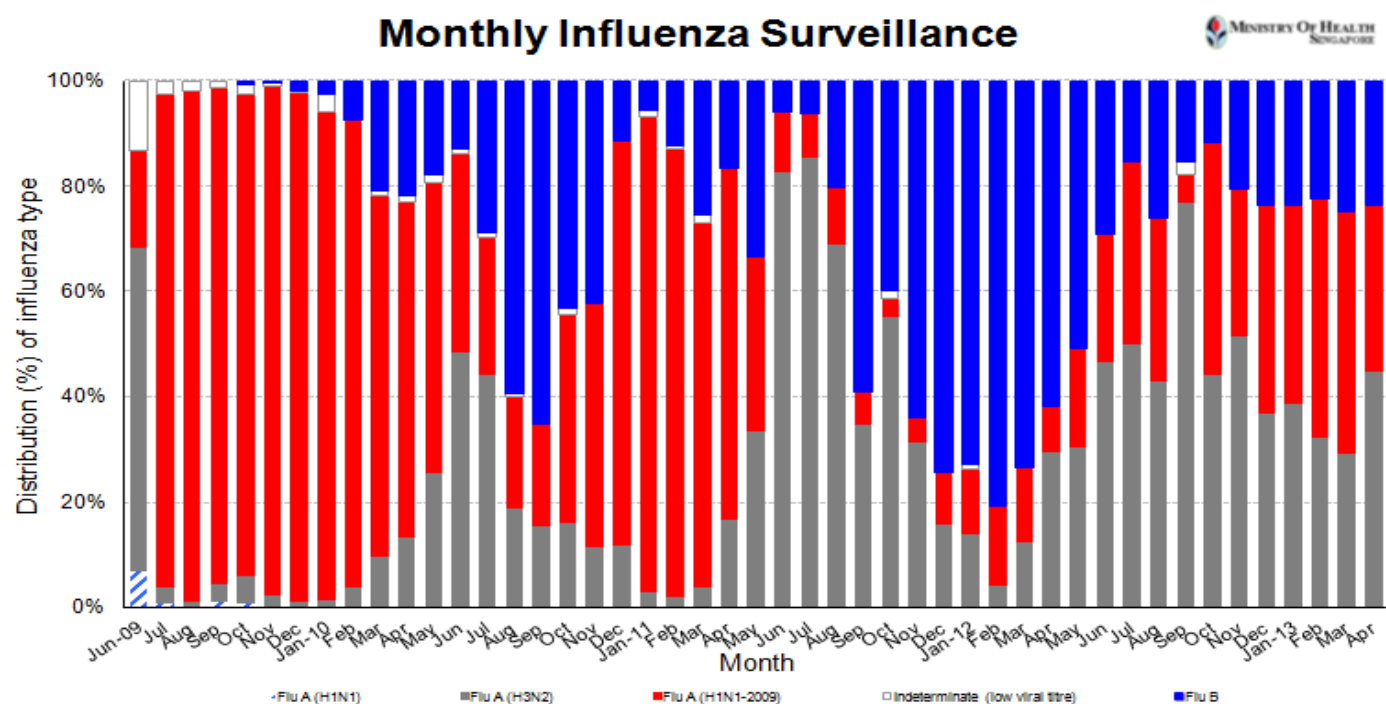
Influenza indicators for E-week 19 (5 - 11 May 2013) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI remained stable at 2,747 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 19, compared to 2,854 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 18, remaining below the warning level.



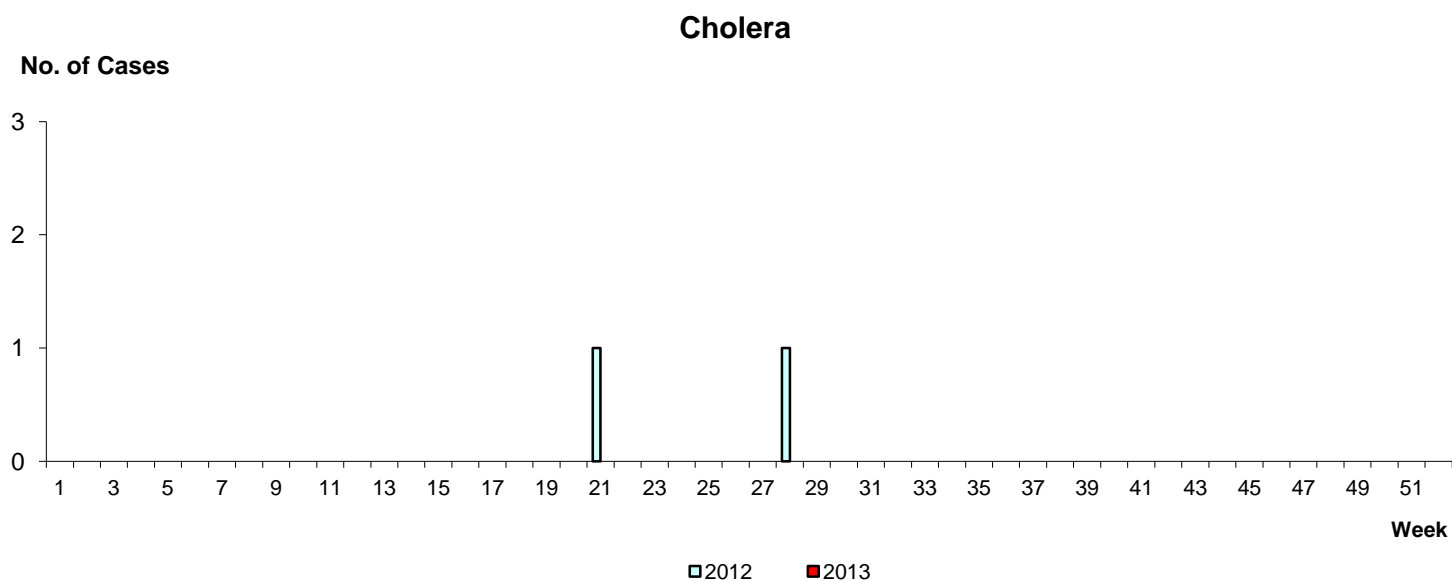
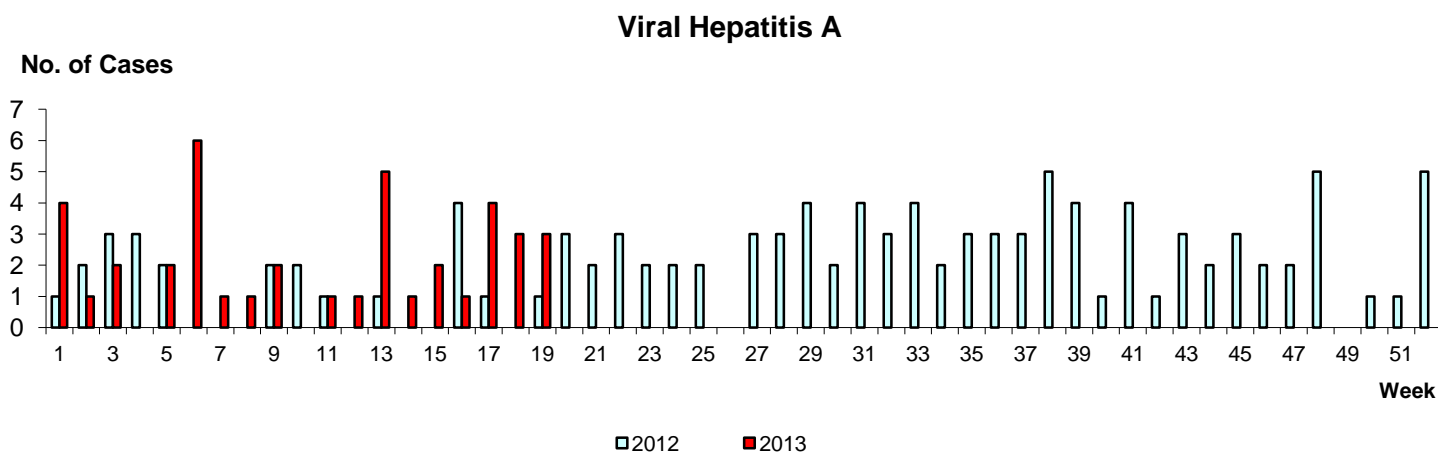
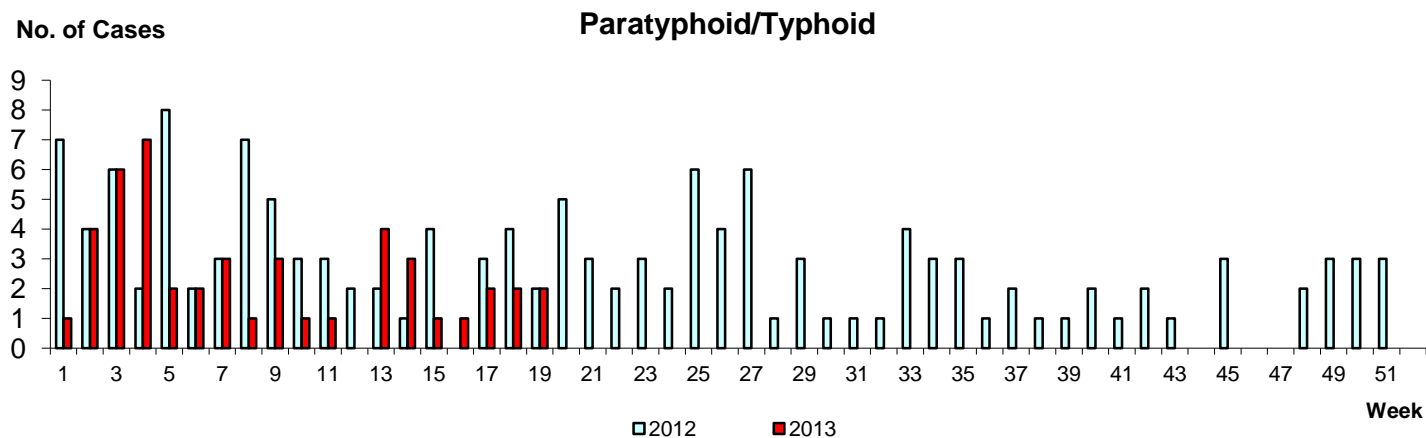
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=162) in the community was 18.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in April 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza A(H1N1-2009), and influenza B comprised 44.7%, 31.6% and 23.7% respectively.

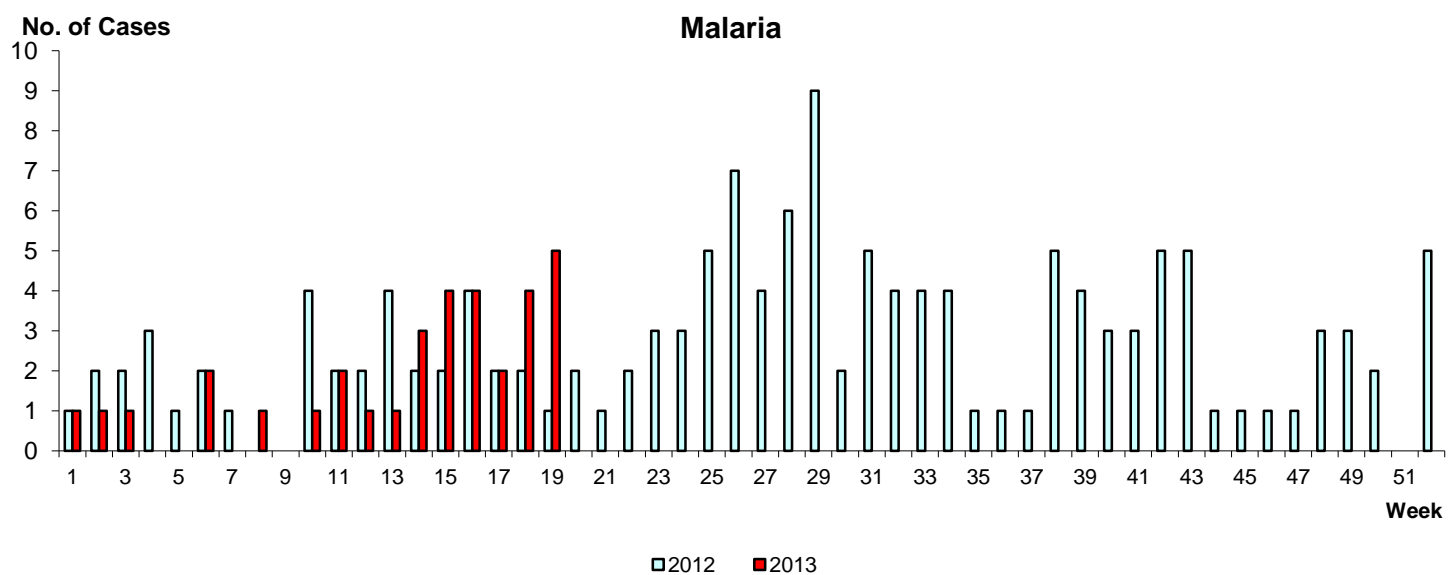
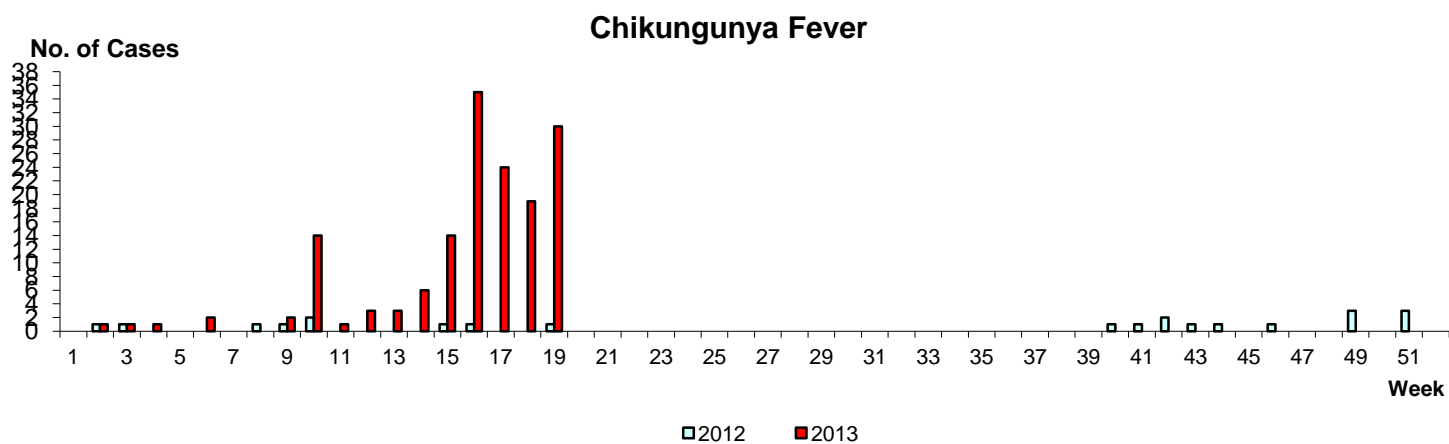
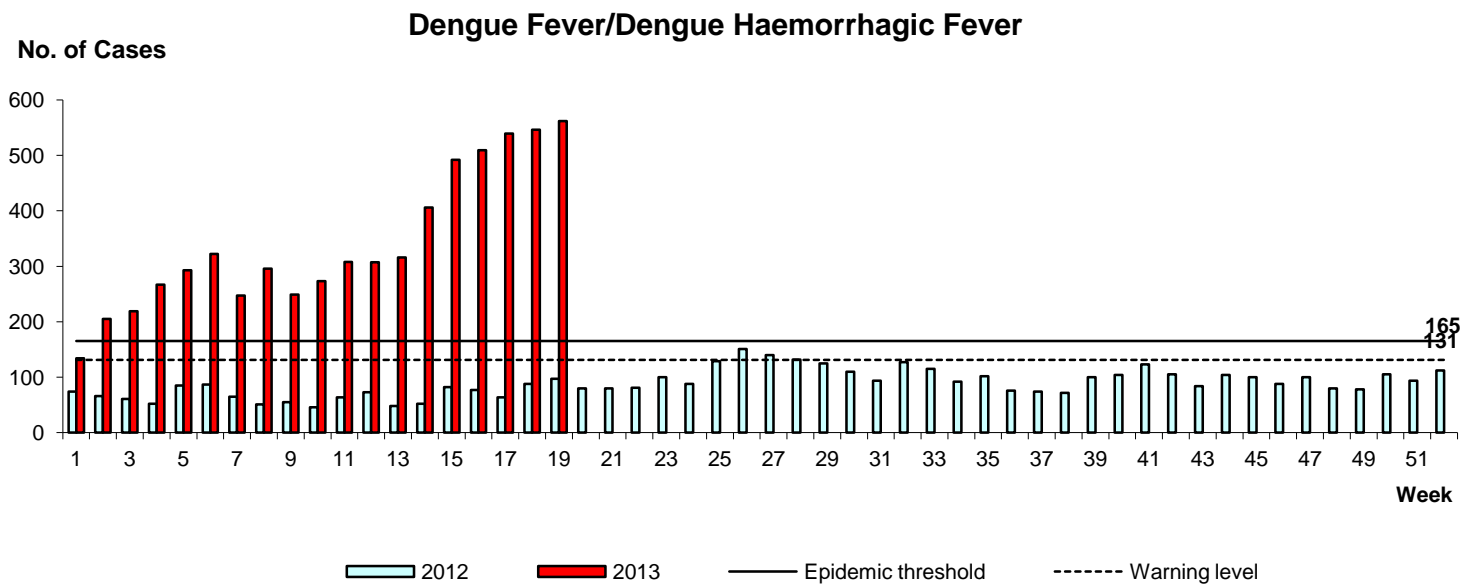


** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

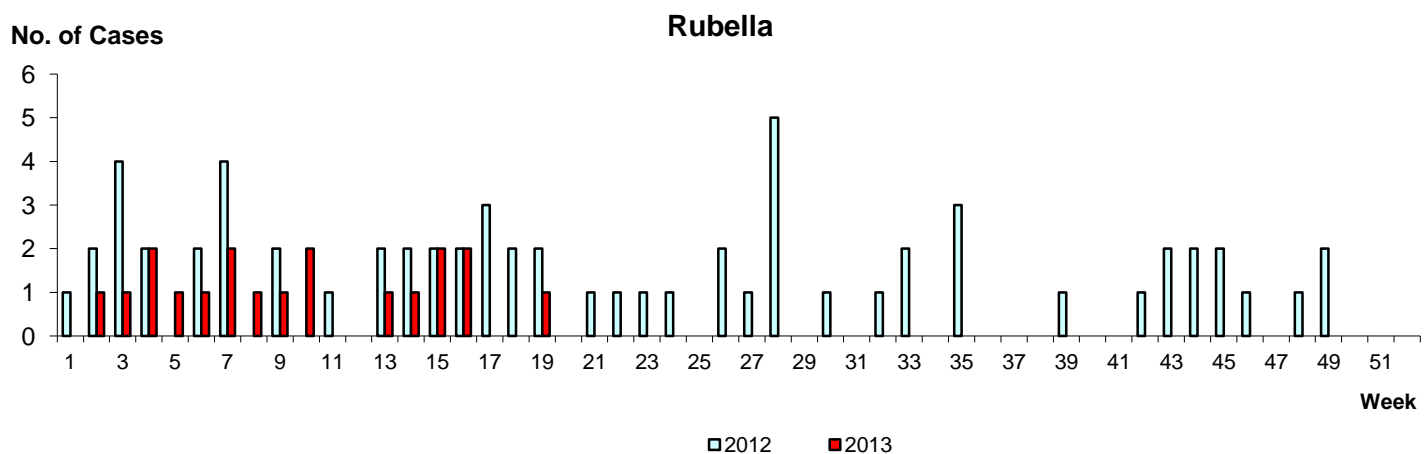
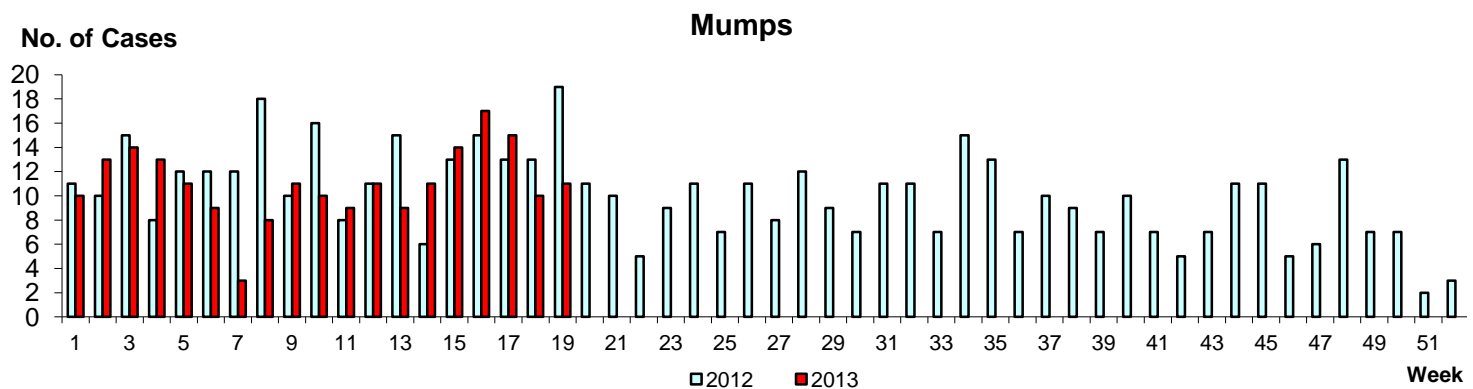
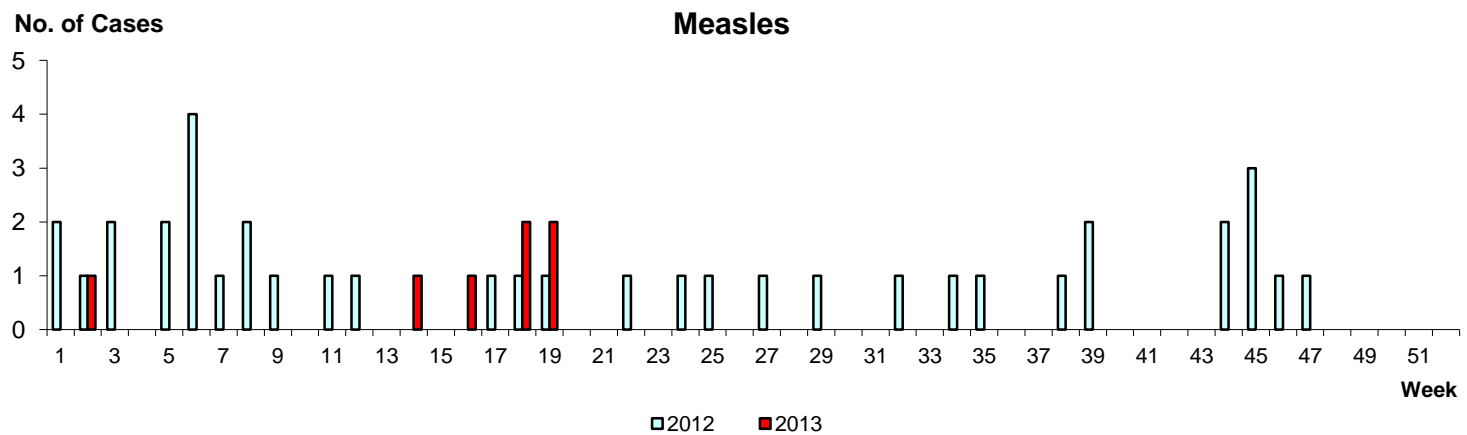
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

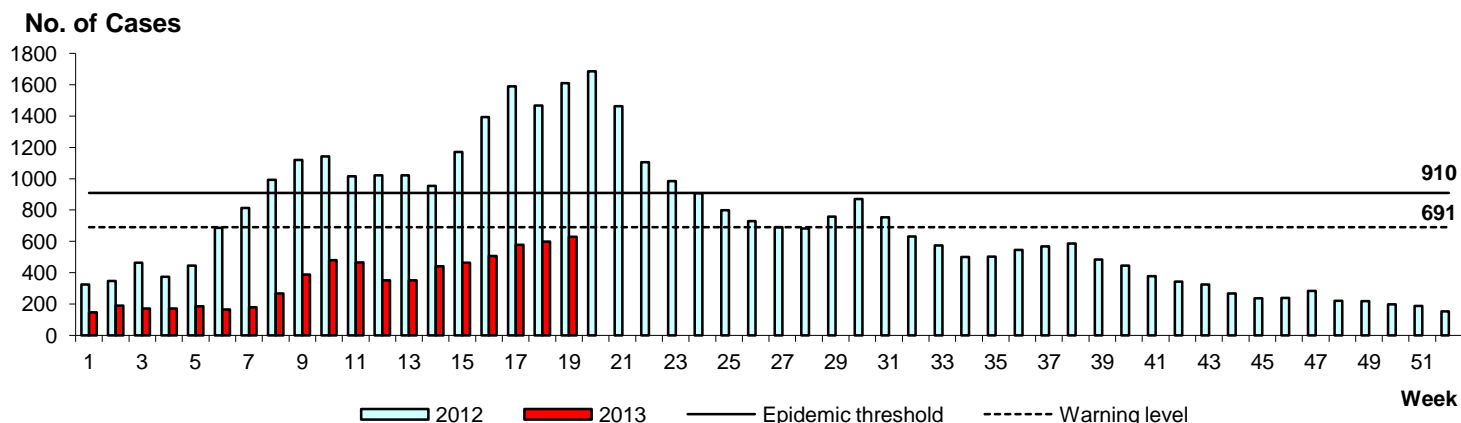


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



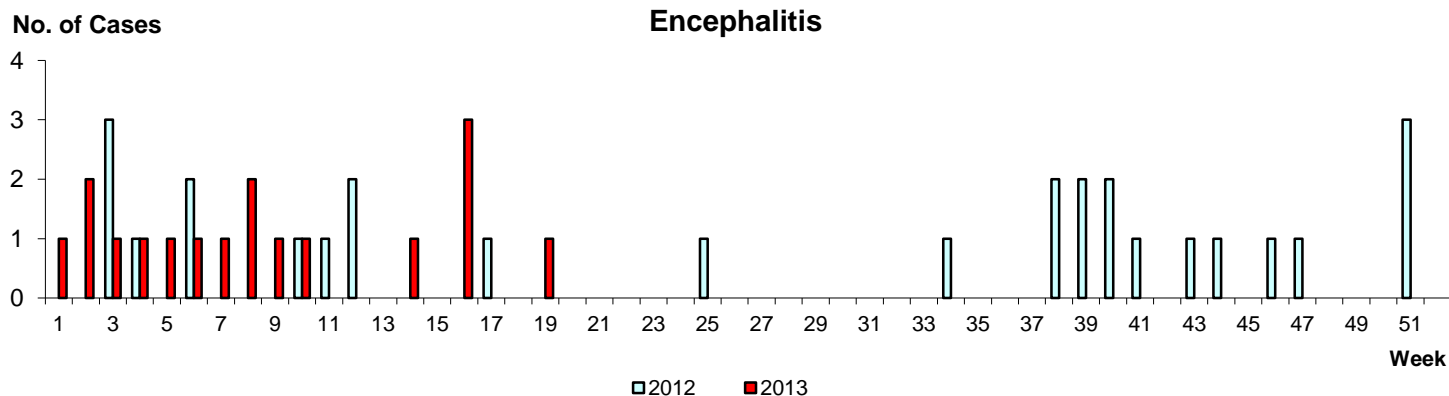
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

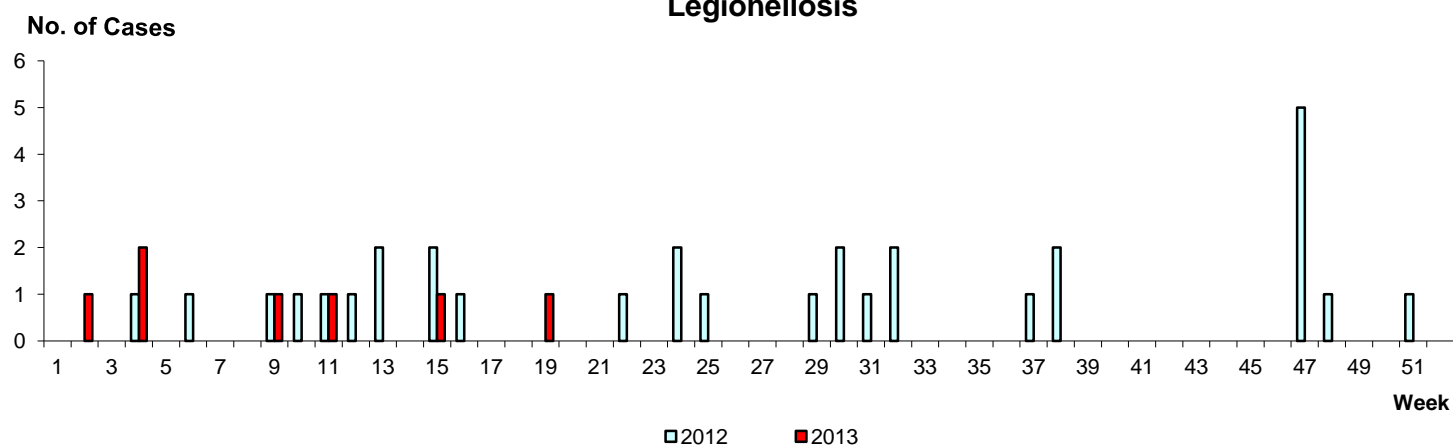


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



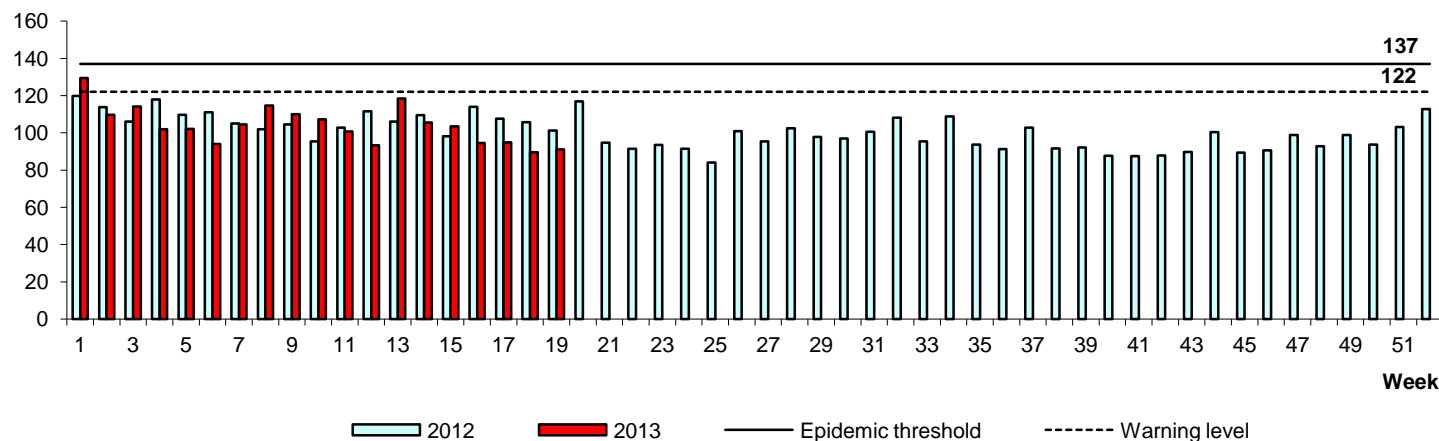
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

