



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 14 1 - 7 Apr 2012

	E Week 14			Cumulative first 14 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	2	6	6	108	100	51
Cholera	1	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	23	10	8
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	23	28	11	387	301	231
Typhoid	1	0	0	32	24	24
Viral Hepatitis A	0	0	1	17	20	21
Viral Hepatitis E	2	1	2	25	28	20
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	1	NA	6	2	NA
Dengue Fever	55	88	86	873	969	1148
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	9	5	19
Malaria	2	3	1	26	28	27
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	1	1	12	5	11
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	955	334	542	10724	3341	5315
Legionellosis	0	1	0	8	8	7
Measles	0	0	0	17	42	10
Melioidosis	2	0	1	9	7	15
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mumps	6	13	16	164	163	216
Pertussis	1	0	0	16	6	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	1	NA	40	30	NA
Rubella	2	4	4	22	32	42
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	1	1	11	15	18
Viral hepatitis C	2	0	0	9	1	2
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2772	2609	2609			
Acute conjunctivitis	97	112	108			
Acute Diarrhoea	452	453	421			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2012	Feb		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	34			79		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	681			1273		
Tuberculosis	267			553		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

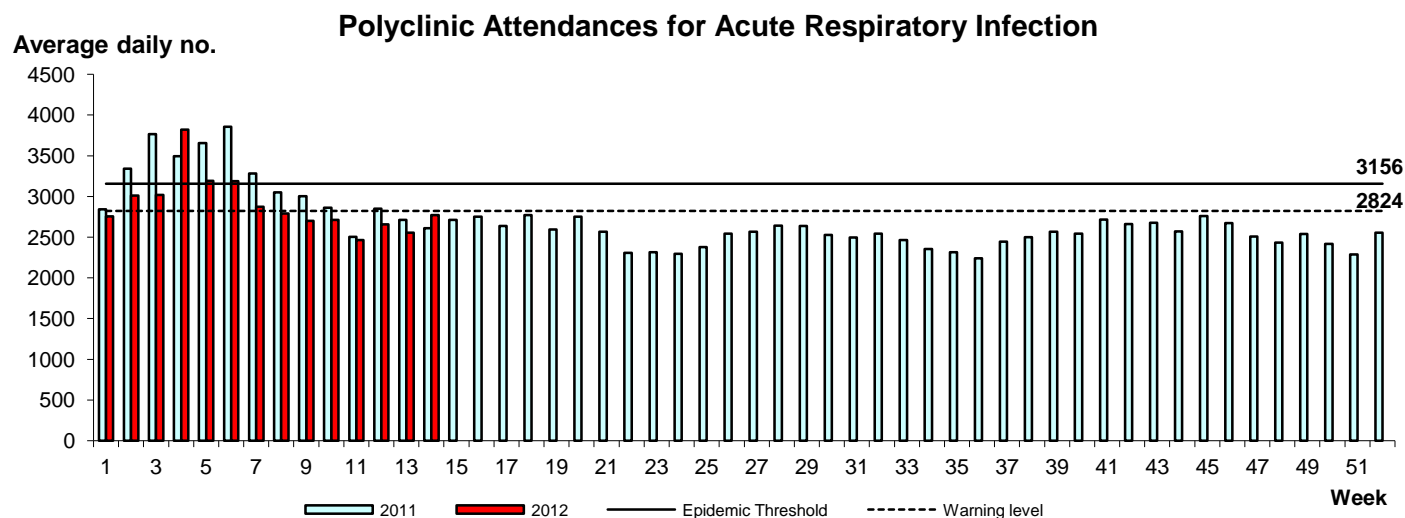
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 14 1 - 7 Apr 2012		Cumulative first 13 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	2	Imported : sporadic	106	Imported : 15 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 91 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	1	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	23	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	23	Imported : 1 sporadic	364	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : 13 sporadic		Local : 334 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation : 5	
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	31	Imported : 30 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :1	
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	23	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	55	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	818	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		9	
Malaria	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	24	Imported : 24 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	12	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :1	
Meloidosis	2	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	2	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 5	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

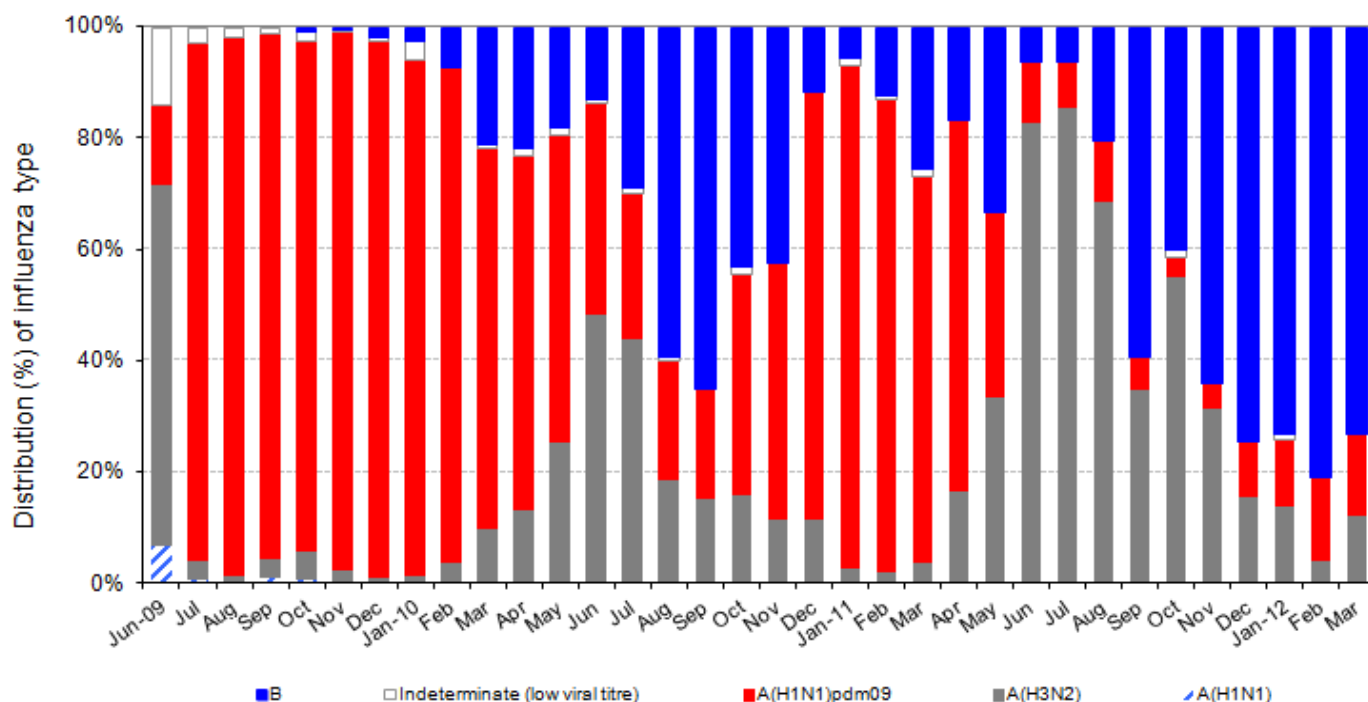
Influenza indicators for E-week 14 (1 - 7 April 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,556 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 13 to 2,772 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 14.

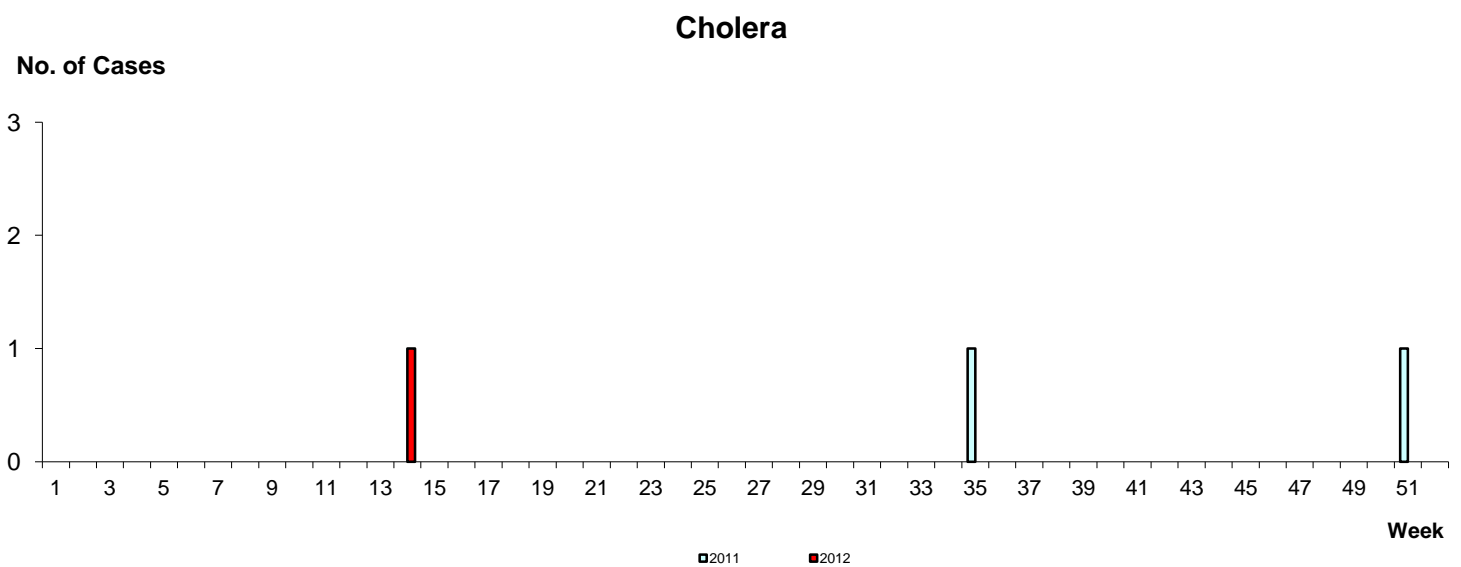
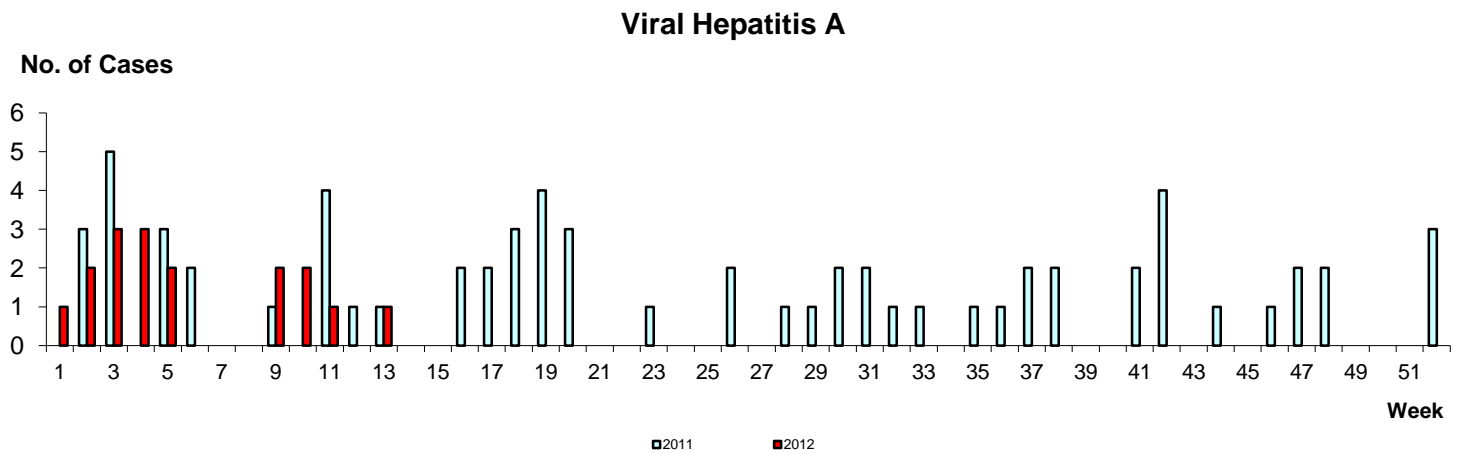
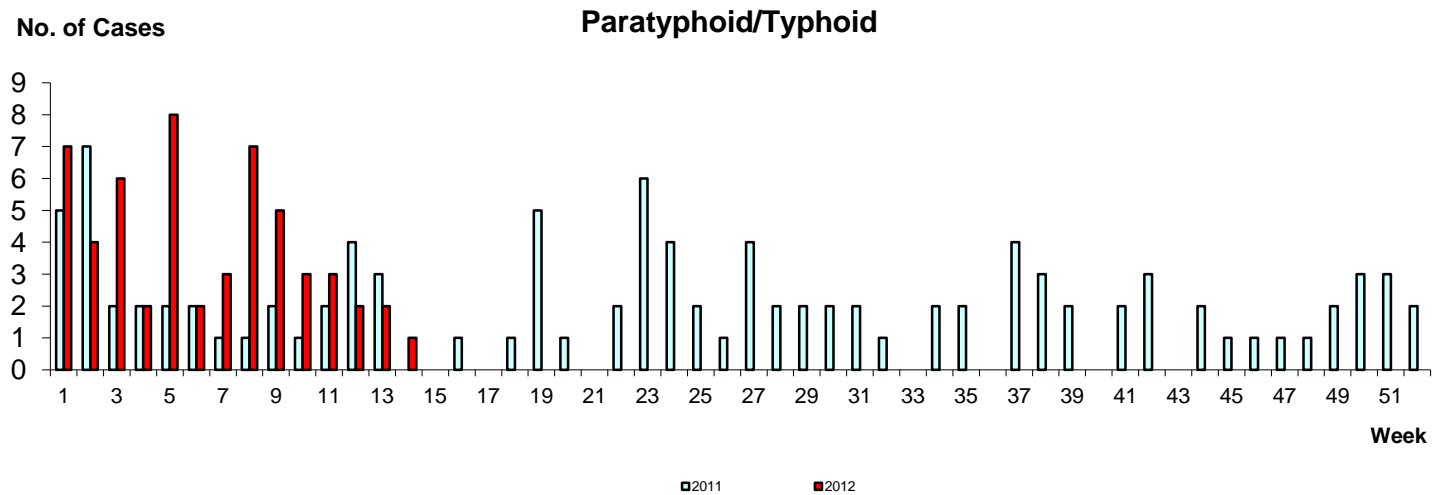


The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=174) in the community was 45% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in March 2012, influenza B constituted 73%, whilst influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and influenza A(H3N2) constituted 15% and 12%, respectively.



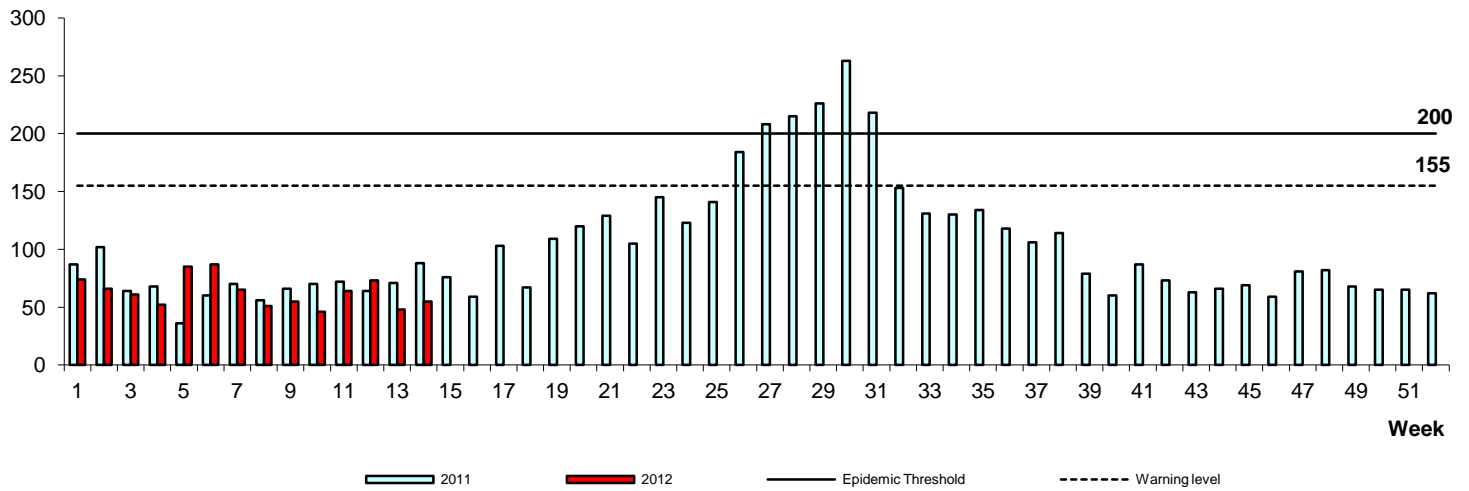
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

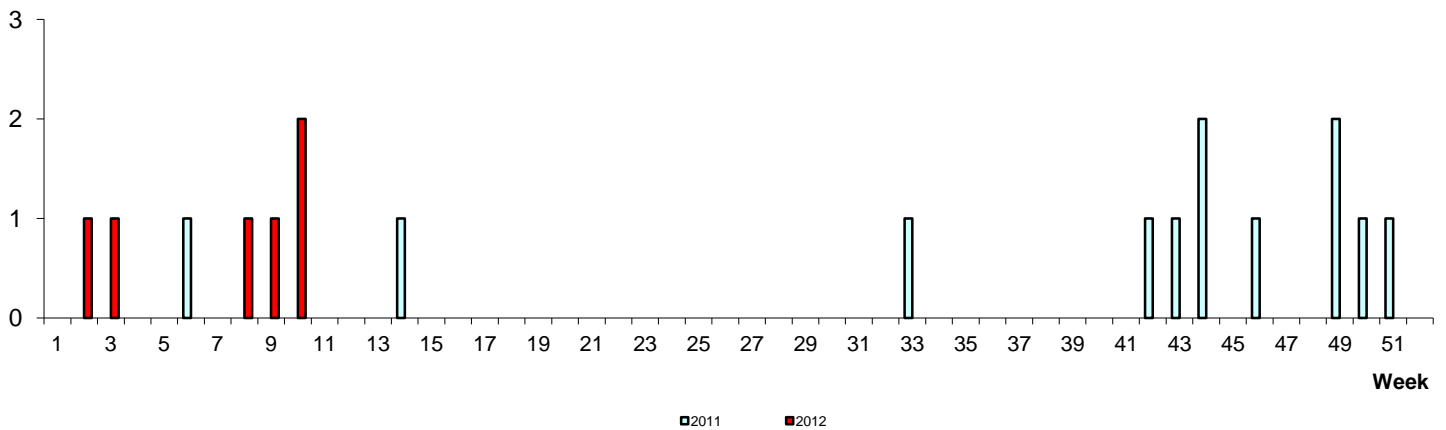
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



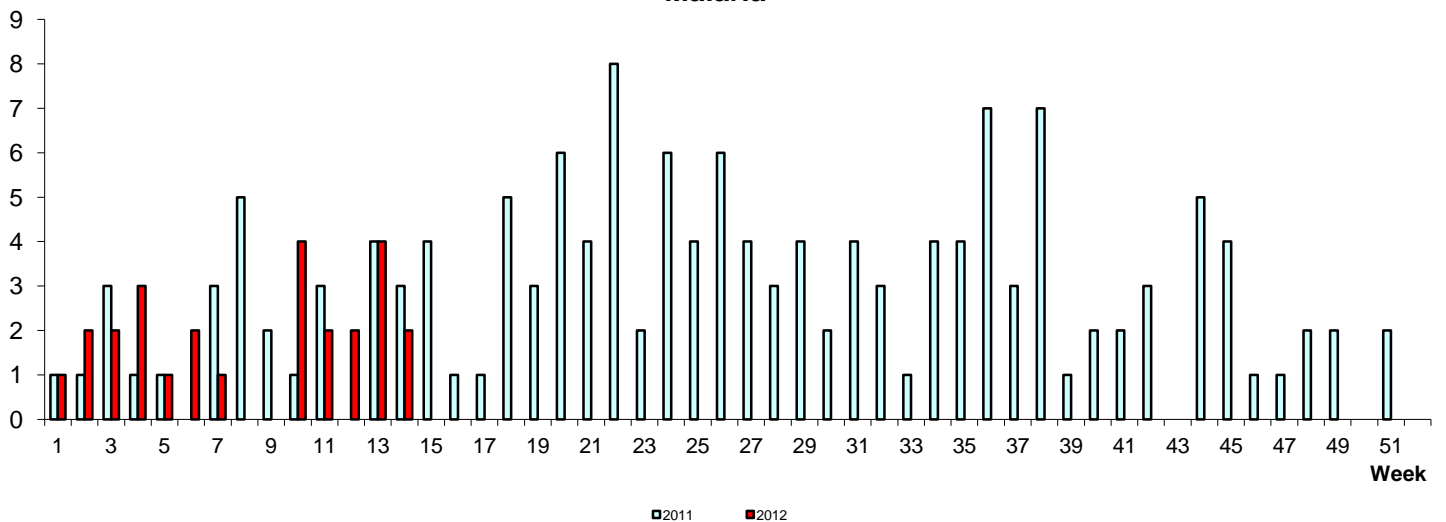
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

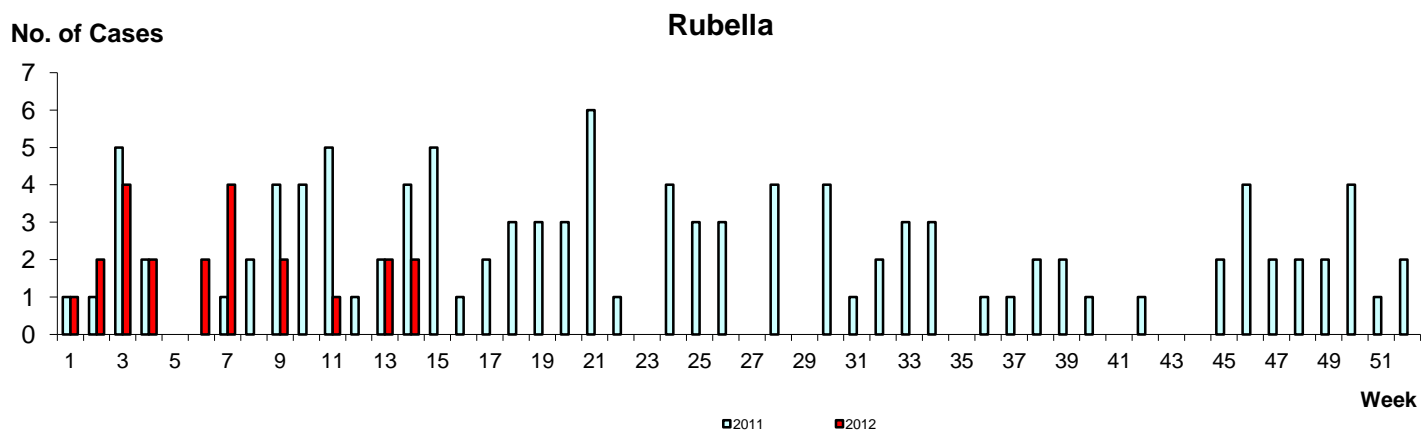
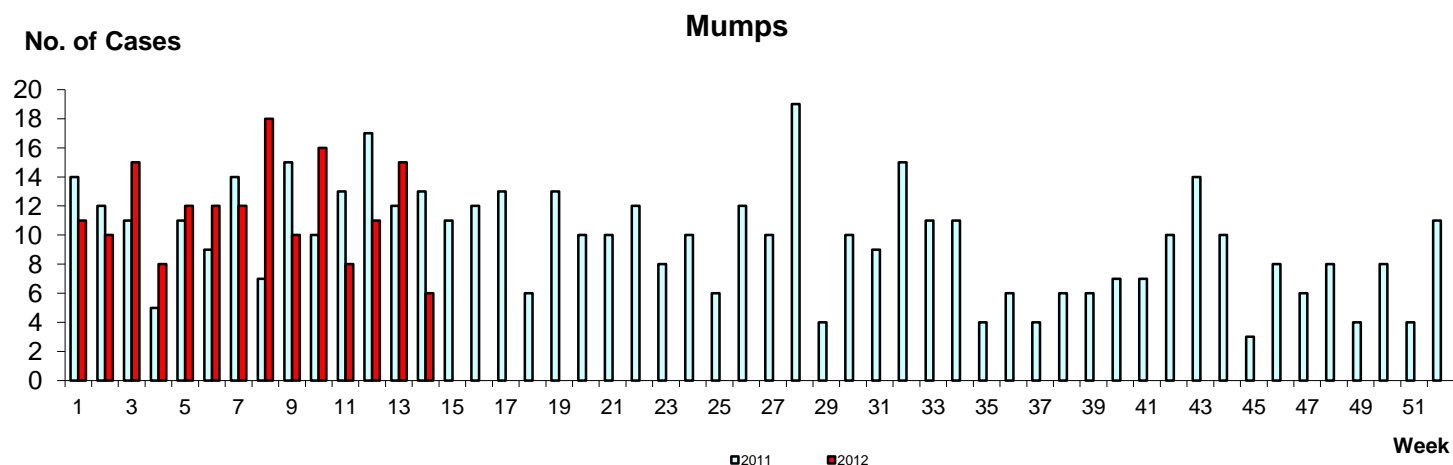
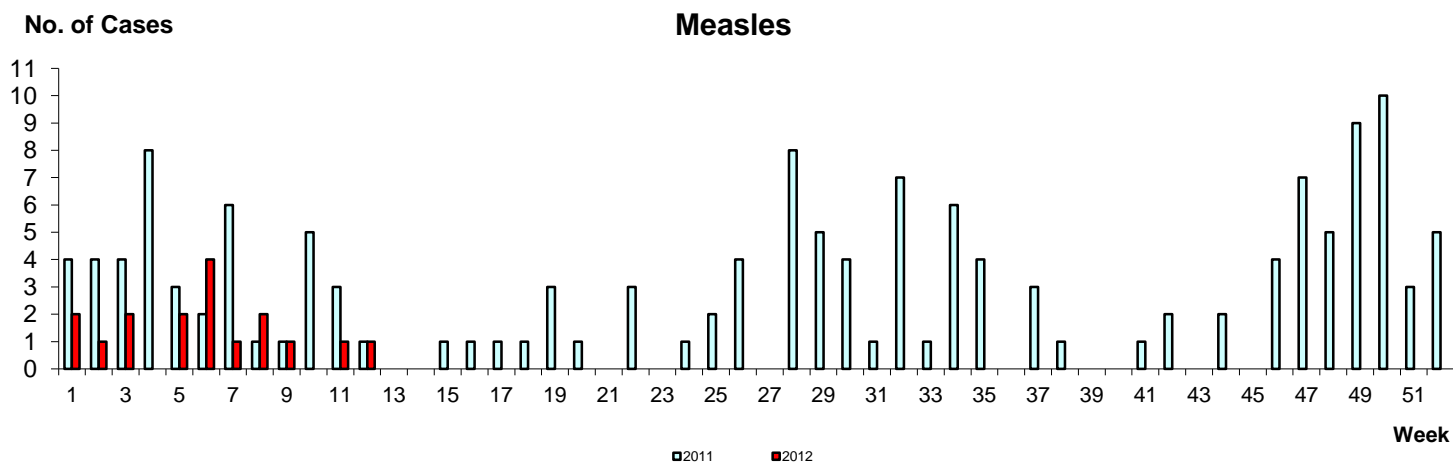


Malaria

No. of Cases

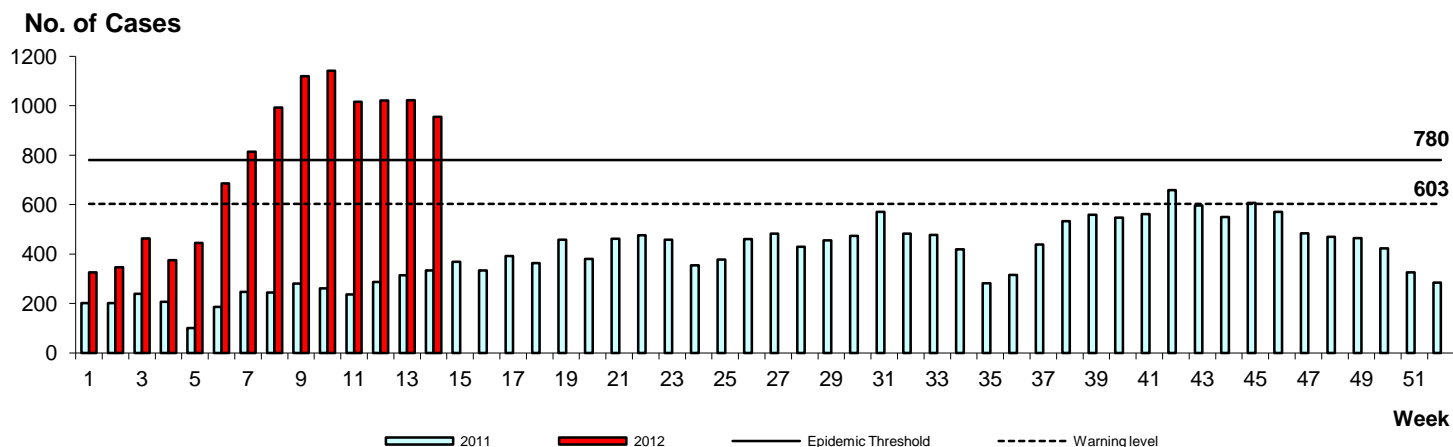


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



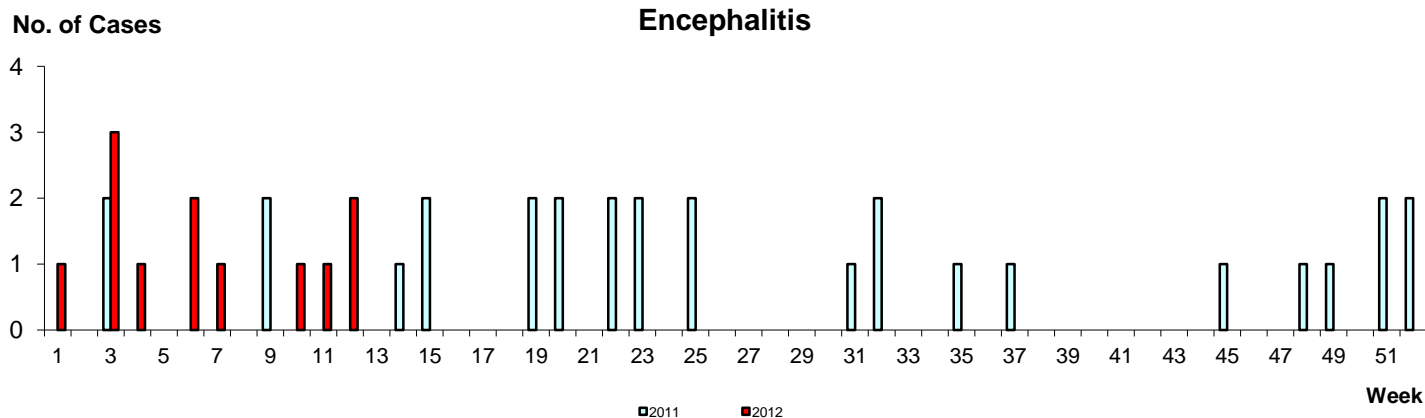
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

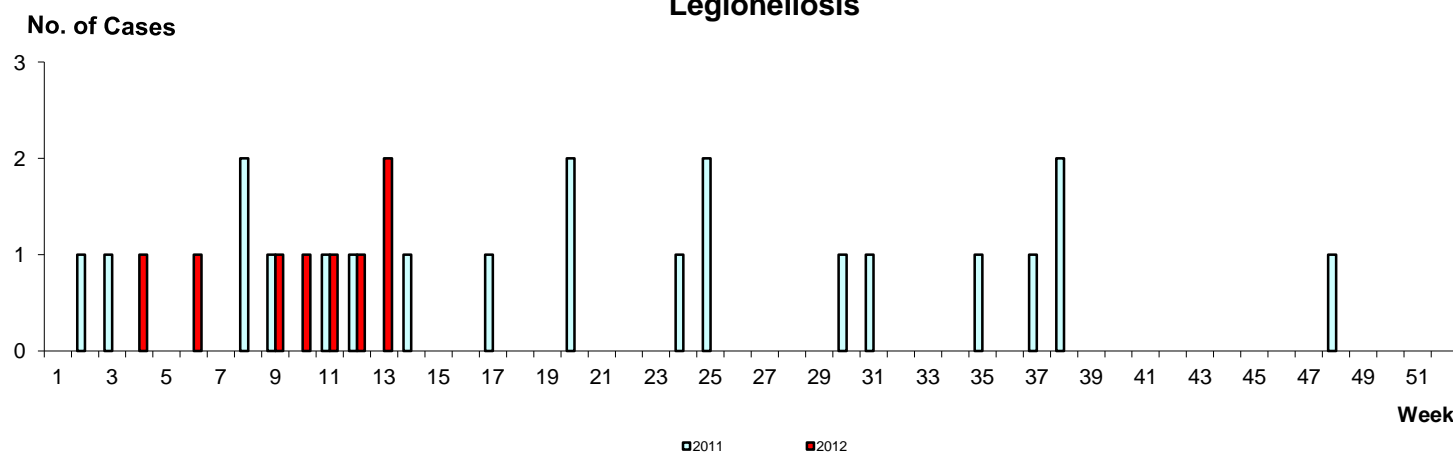


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



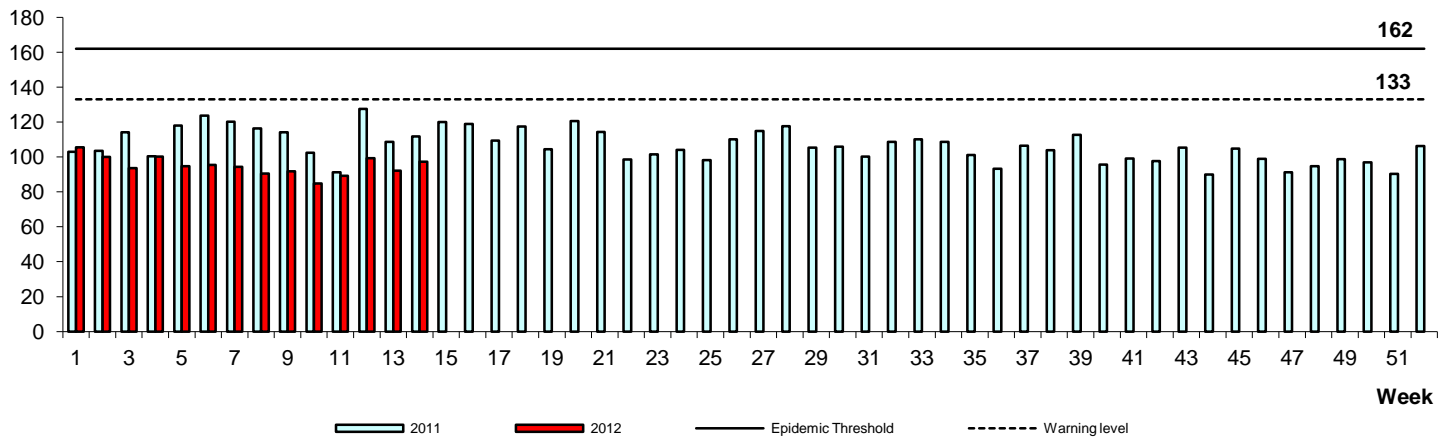
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

