



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 15 7 - 13 Apr 2013

	E Week 15			Cumulative first 15 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	18	12	7	125	120	77
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	2	1	11	25	10
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	25	31	430	397	334
Typhoid	1	2	1	28	34	27
Viral Hepatitis A	2	0	0	29	17	20
Viral Hepatitis E	2	0	1	23	25	25
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	15	1	1	49	7	16
Dengue Fever	490	81	81	4310	951	1209
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	1	0	24	10	10
Malaria	4	2	4	18	28	28
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	2	13	10	10
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	1	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	464	1170	597	4426	11894	6315
Legionellosis	1	2	0	6	10	7
Measles	1	0	0	3	17	17
Melioidosis	2	1	0	17	8	13
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	0	2
Mumps	14	13	13	156	177	177
Pertussis	0	0	0	4	16	6
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	1	3	42	44	44
Rubella	3	2	4	17	24	46
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	0	2	14	11	17
Viral hepatitis C	6	0	0	10	2	2
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2500	3098	2957			
Acute conjunctivitis	103	98	116			
Acute Diarrhoea	461	487	468			
Chickenpox	14	18	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2013	Mar		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	38			98		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	560			1648		
Tuberculosis	117			379		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

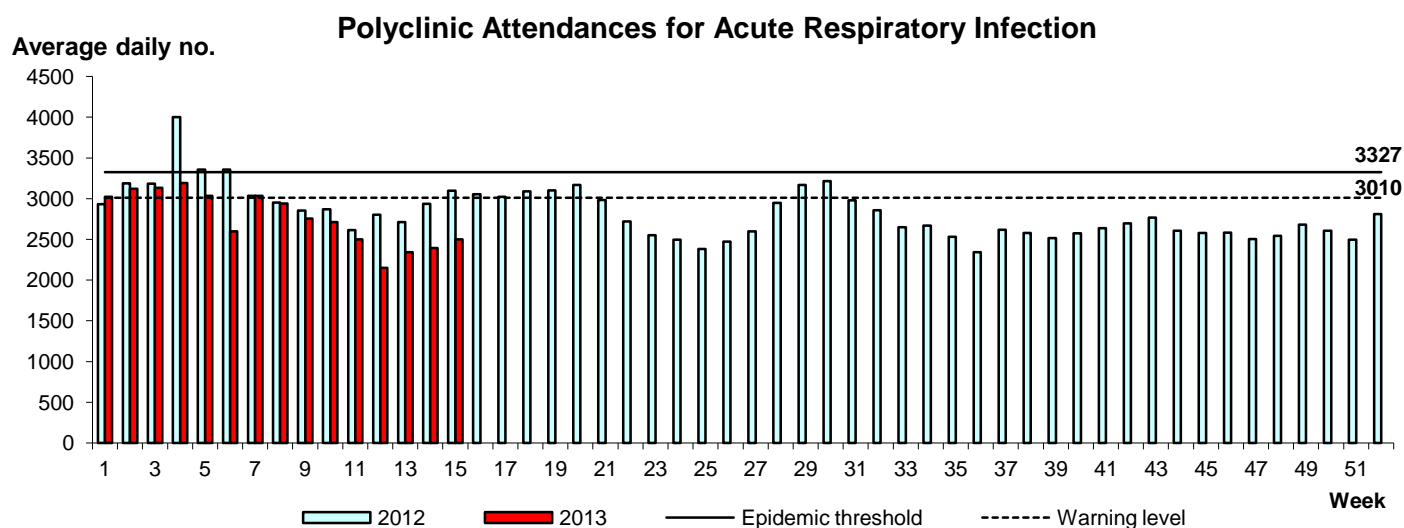
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 7 - 13 Apr 2013		Cumulative first 14 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	18	Imported : 2 sporadic	107	Imported : 15 sporadic
		Local : 11 sporadic		Local : 92 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 5		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	Imported : 1 sporadic	398	Imported : 33 sporadic
		Local : 17 sporadic		Local : 363 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 14		
Typhoid	1	Imported : sporadic	27	Imported : 26 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1		
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	27	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 11 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1		
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	21	Imported : 14 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	15	Imported : sporadic	34	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 15 sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	490	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	3820	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2		22	
Malaria	4	Imported : 4 sporadic	14	Imported : 13 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 11 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1		
Melioidosis	2	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 2		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
		Pending Investigation:		
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic	12	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1		
Viral hepatitis C	6	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 6		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

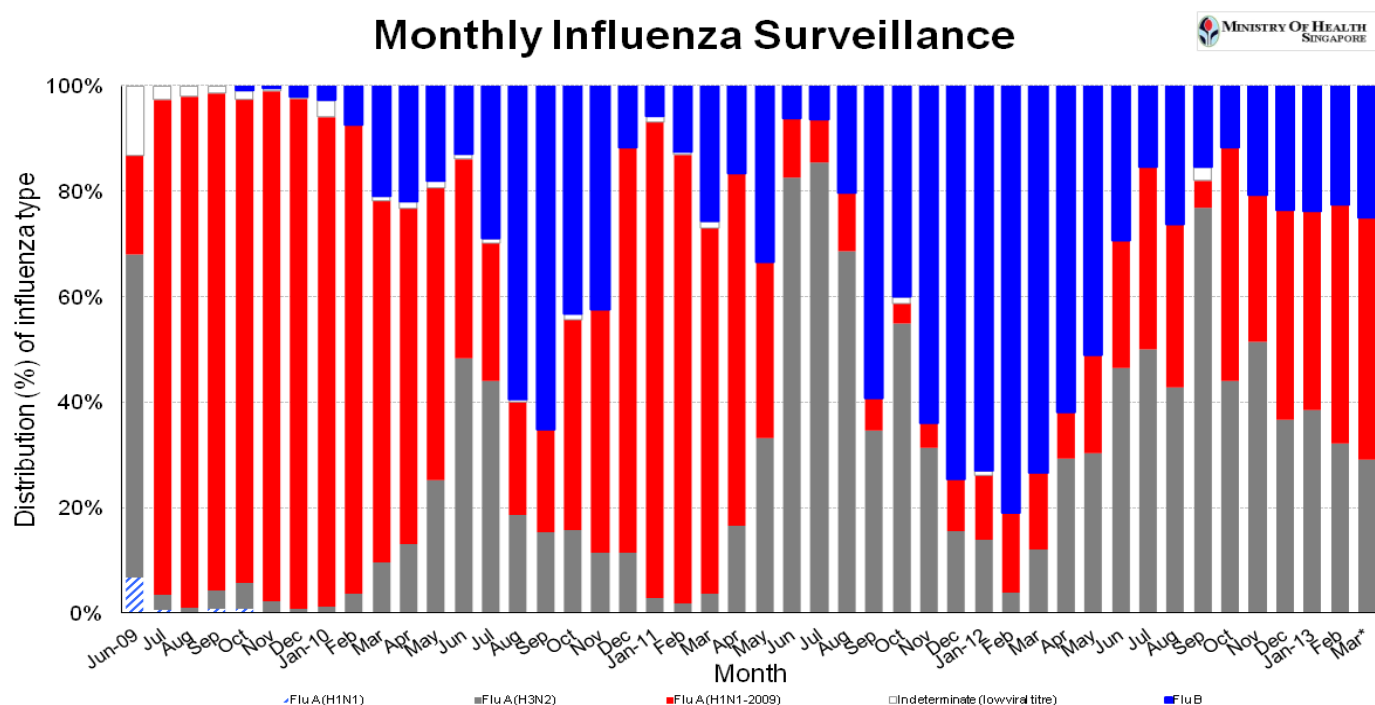
Influenza indicators for E-week 15 (07 April - 13 April 2013) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI remained stable at 2,500 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 15, compared to 2,395 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 14, remaining below the warning level.

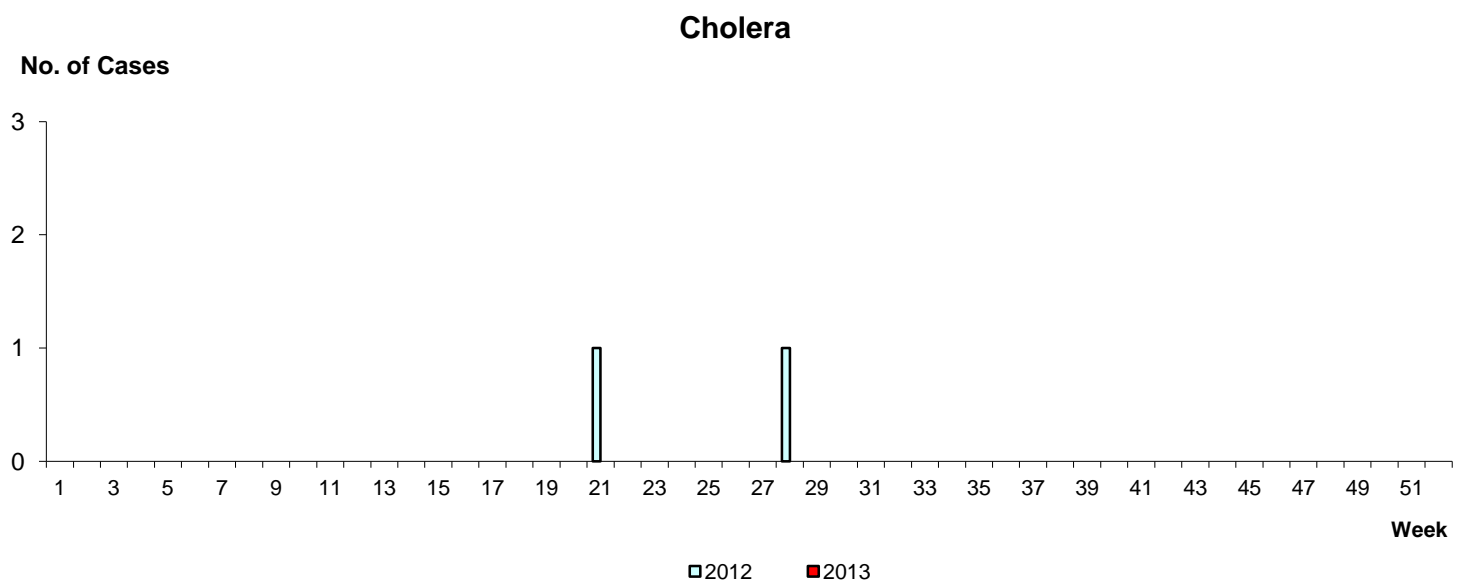
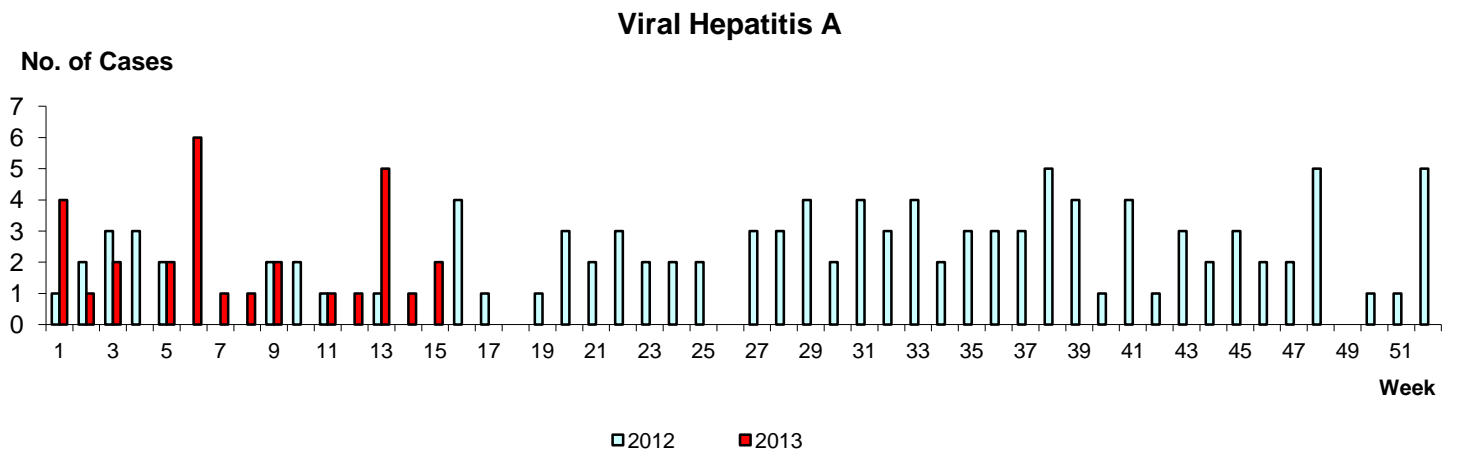
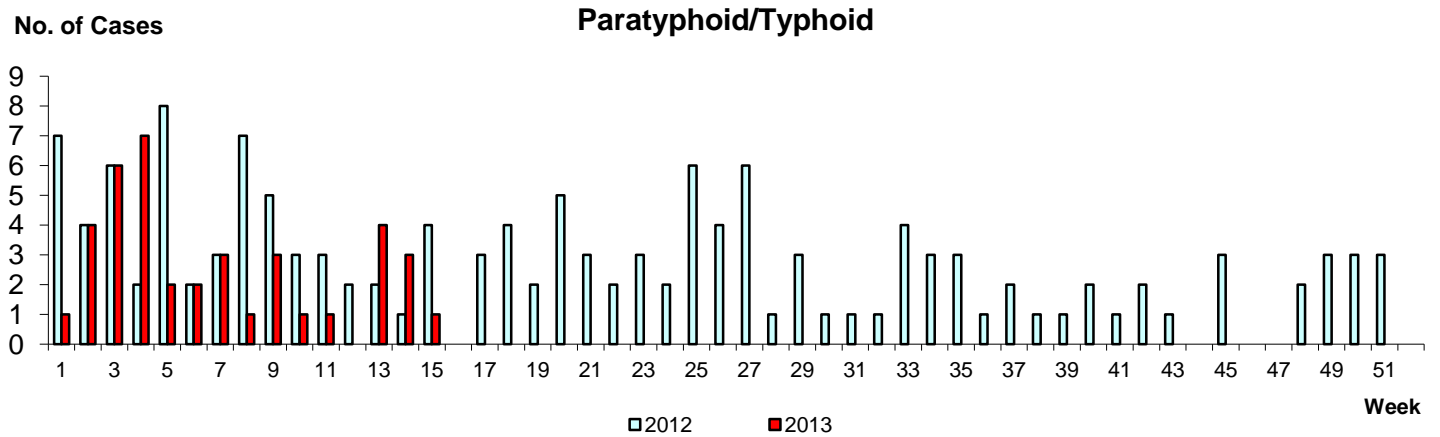


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=93) in the community was 25.0% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in March 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza A(H1N1-2009), and influenza B comprised 29.2%, 45.8% and 25.% respectively.

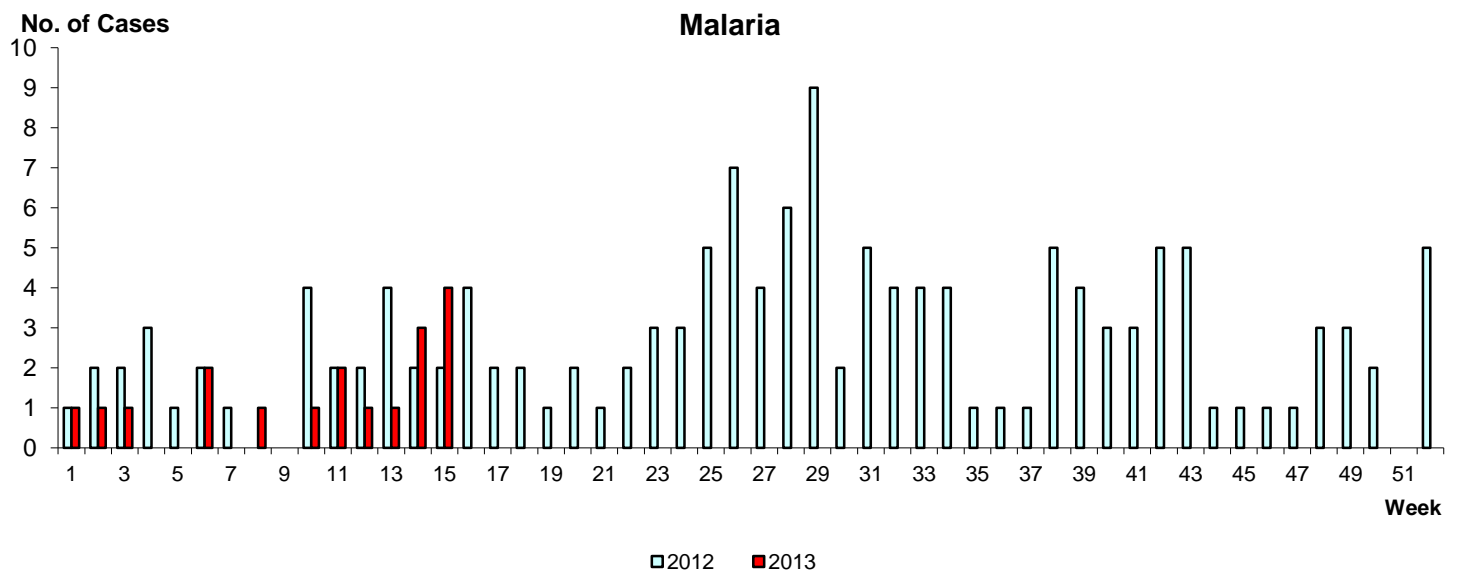
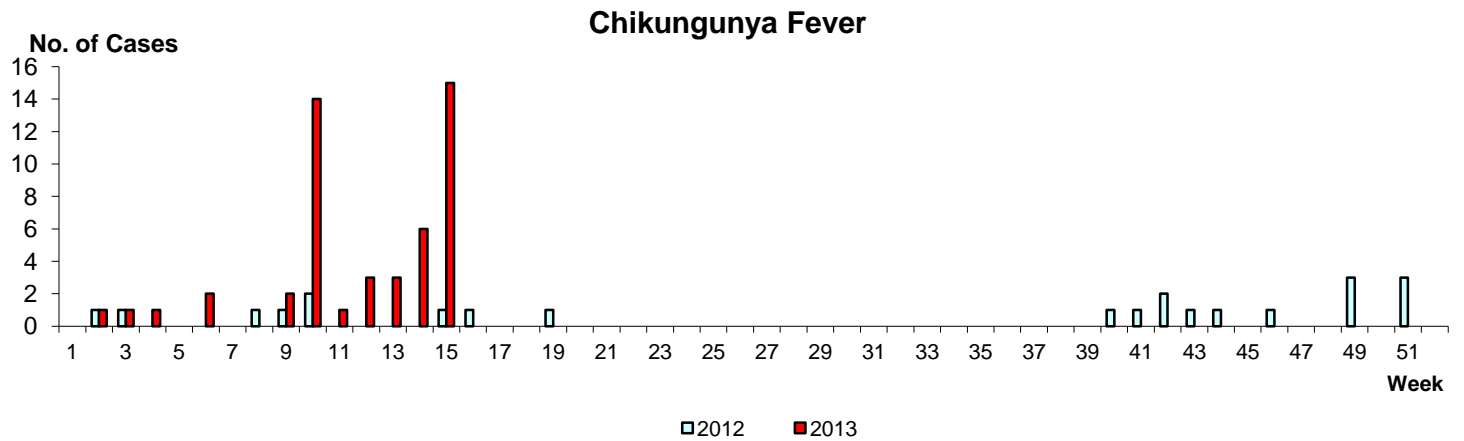
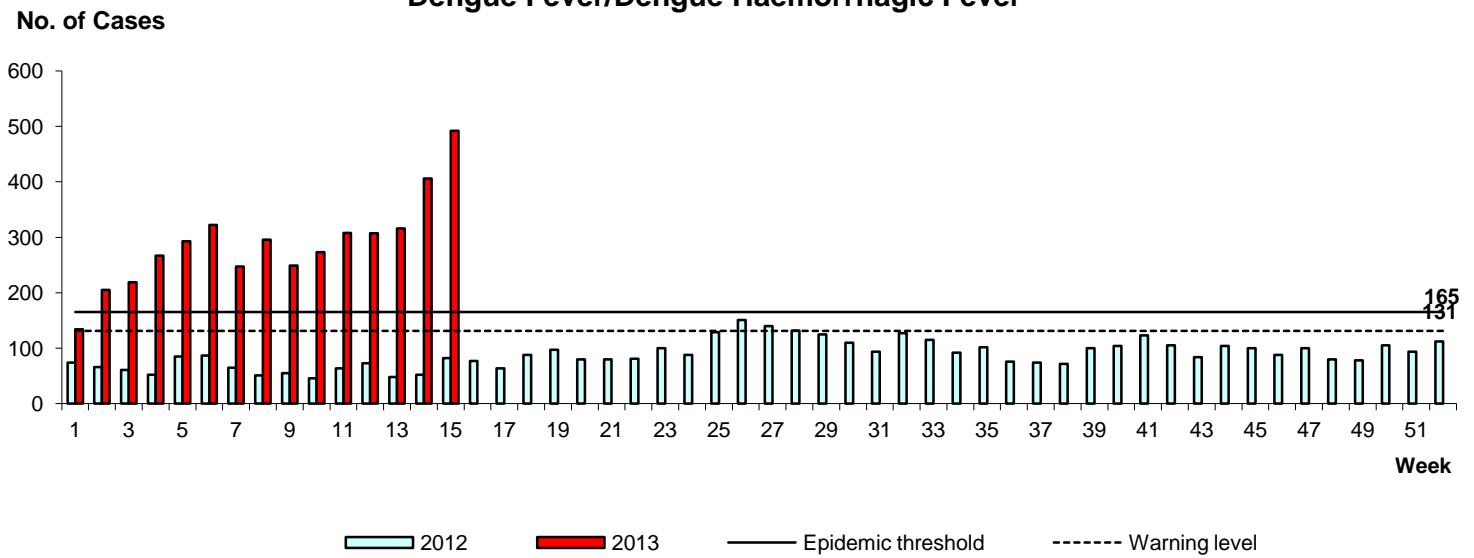


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

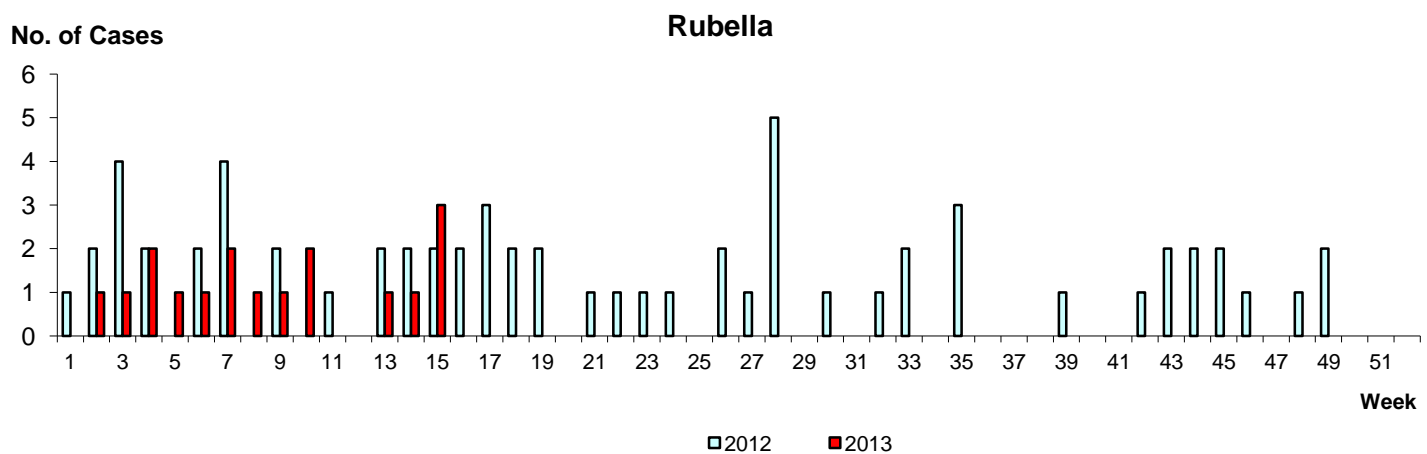
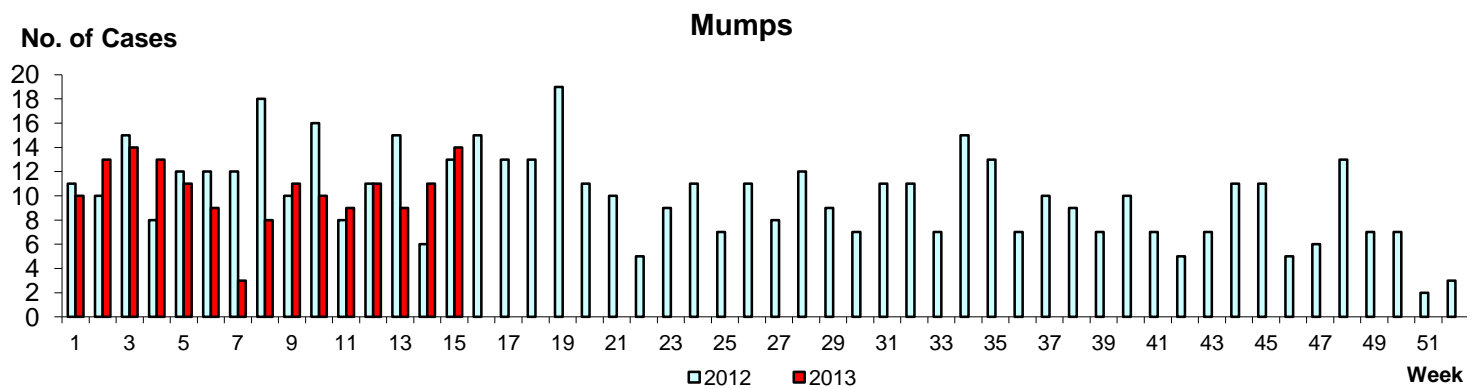
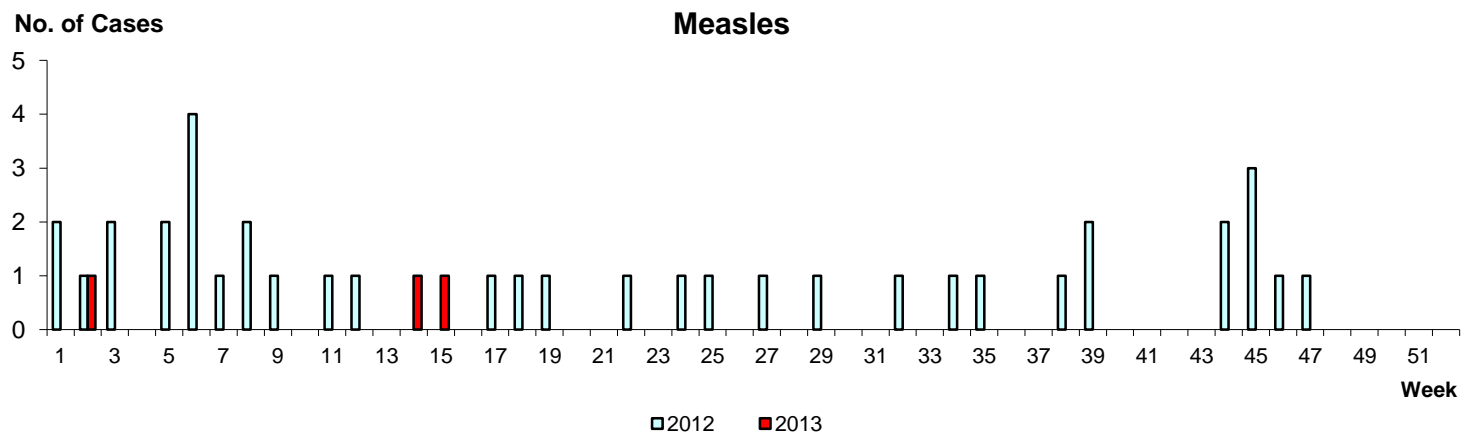


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

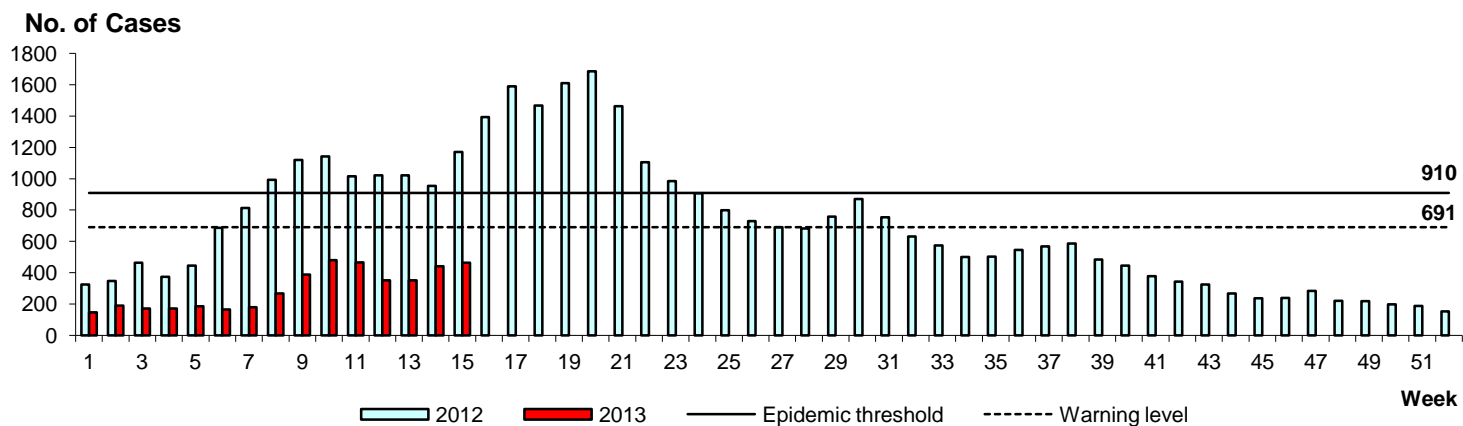


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



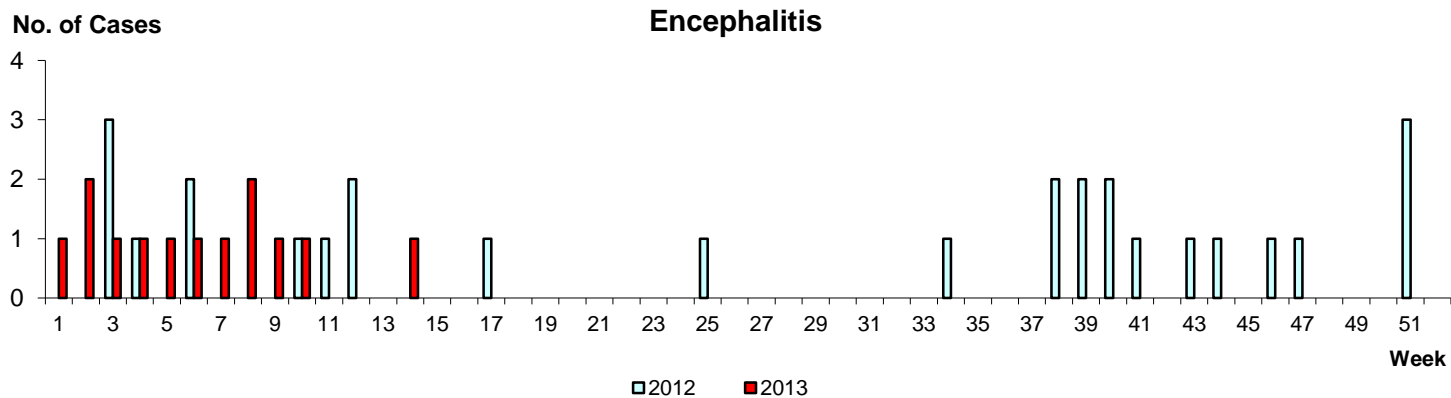
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

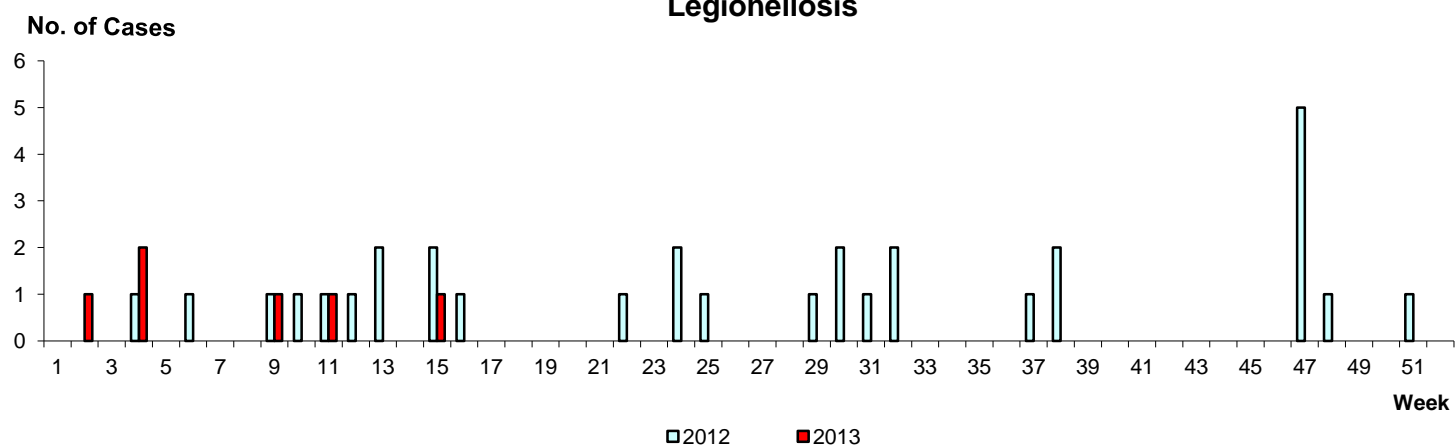


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



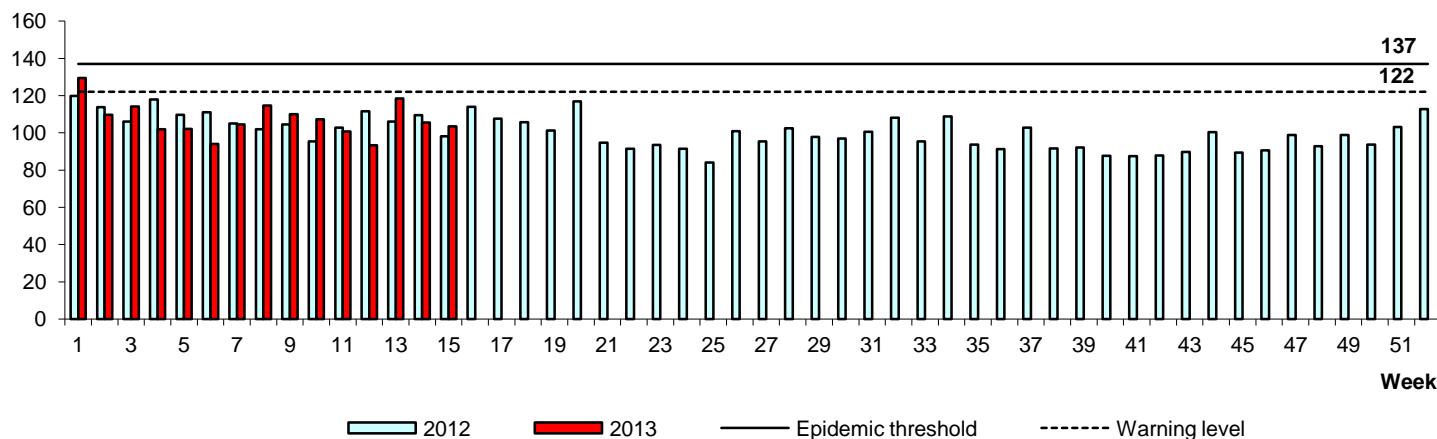
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

