



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 6 2 - 8 Feb 2014

	E Week 6			Cumulative first 6 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	8	9	5	48	54	43
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	0	1	2	7	6
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	26	28	20	170	168	161
Typhoid	0	2	1	9	15	16
Viral Hepatitis A	3	6	2	17	15	14
Viral Hepatitis E	0	1	1	3	9	13
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	9	2	1	113	5	5
Dengue Fever	273	322	111	2162	1433	581
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	2	7	6
Malaria	0	2	1	5	5	9
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	1	1	5	7	3
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	1	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	312	164	330	1970	1031	1702
Legionellosis	0	0	0	4	3	2
Measles	7	0	0	39	1	10
Melioidosis	1	1	1	3	8	5
Meningococcal Disease	1	1	0	1	1	0
Mumps	12	9	11	62	70	68
Pertussis	0	0	0	2	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	2	4	16	21	20
Rubella	0	1	2	2	6	11
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	1	1	6	4	4
Viral hepatitis C	3	0	0	3	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3200	2599	2662			
Acute conjunctivitis	114	94	111			
Acute Diarrhoea	490	475	475			
Chickenpox	18	18	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Jan		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	41			41		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	513			513		
Tuberculosis	139			139		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

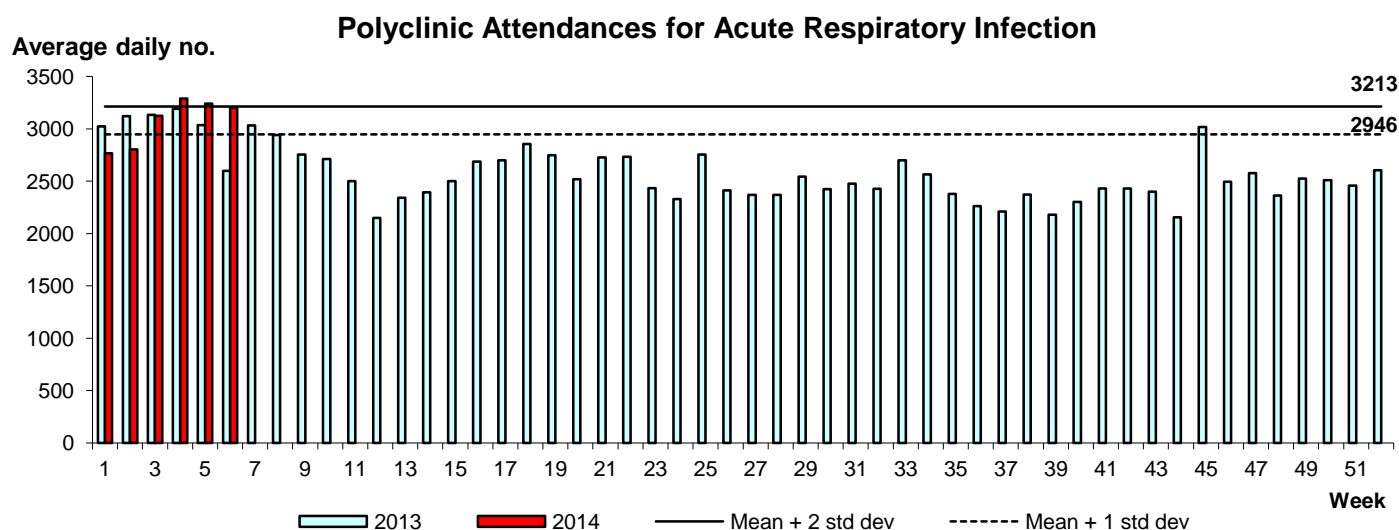
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 6 2 - 8 Feb 2014		Cumulative first 5 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	8	Imported : 1 sporadic	40	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : 5 sporadic		Local : 35 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	26	Imported : sporadic	144	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : 15 sporadic		Local : 126 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 11		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	14	Imported : 13 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	9	Imported : 1 sporadic	104	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 97 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	273	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	1889	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		1	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	2	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	1	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation: 1		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	3	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

Influenza indicators for E-week 6 (2 Feb 2014 - 8 Feb 2014) are as follows:

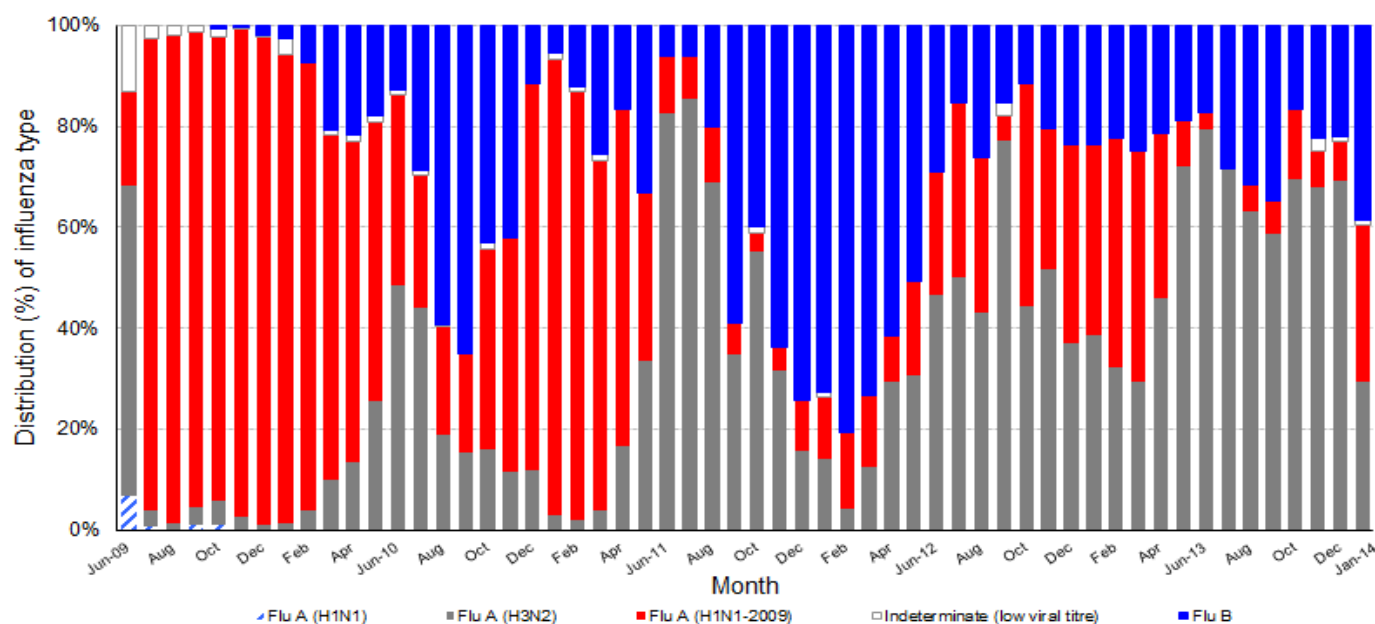
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 3,242 (over 3.5 working days) in E-week 5 to 3,200 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 6



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

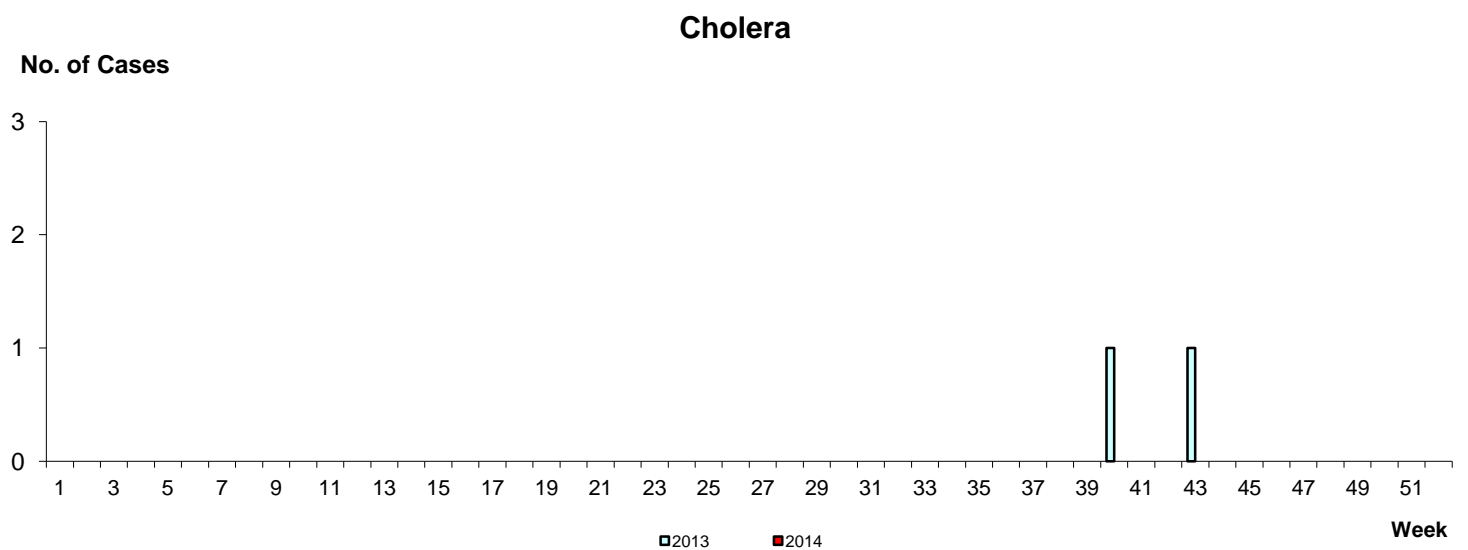
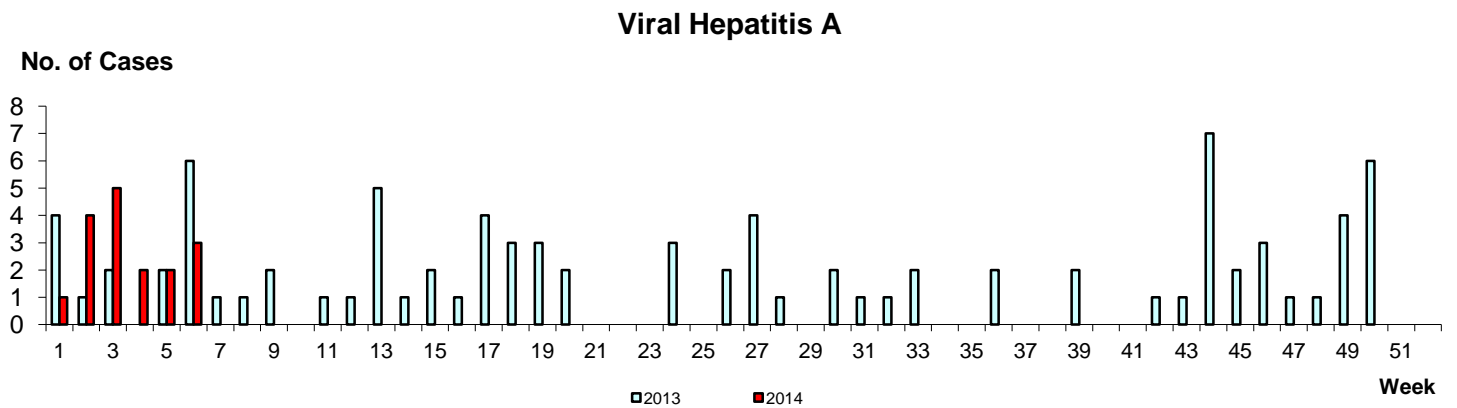
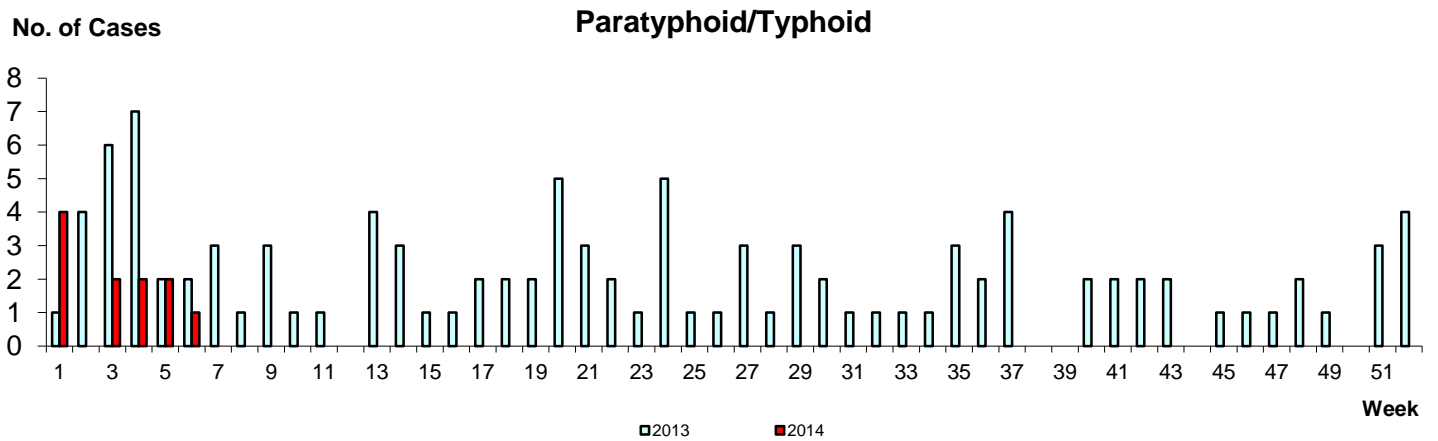
The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=150) in the community was 43.3% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in January 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009), influenza A(H3N2) comprised 39.4%, 30.8% and 28.8% respectively.

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



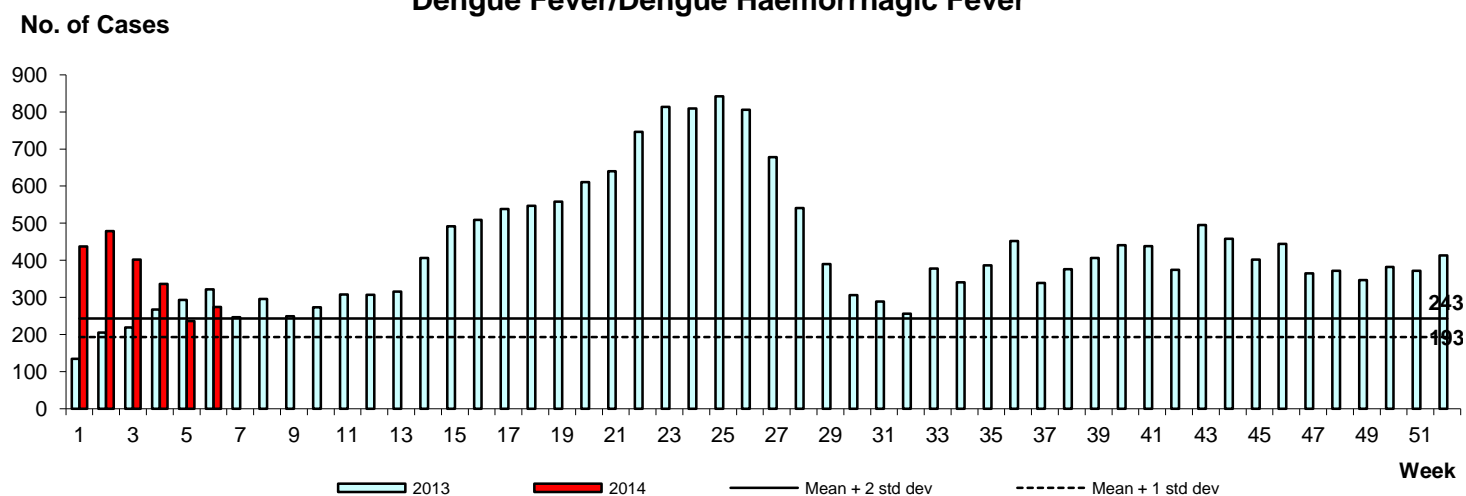
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

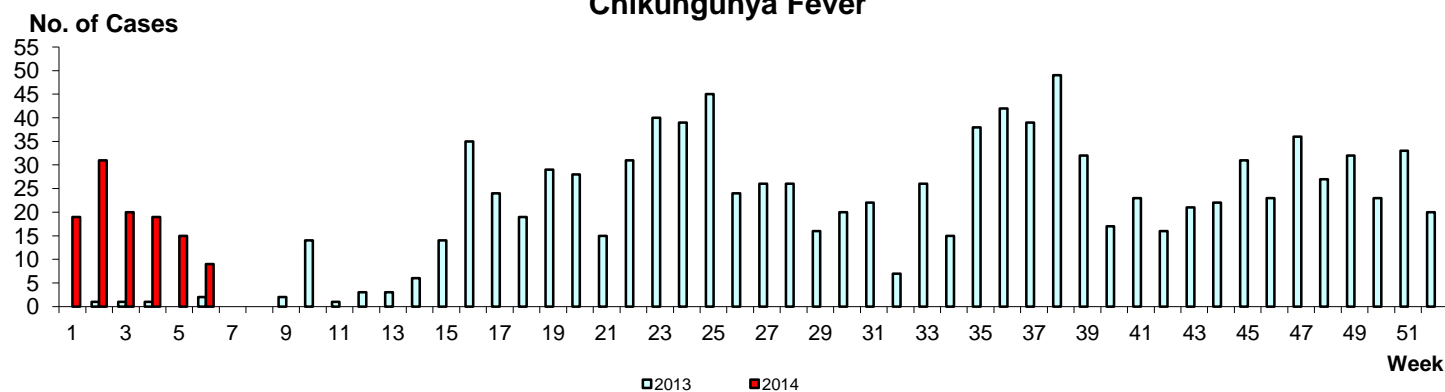


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

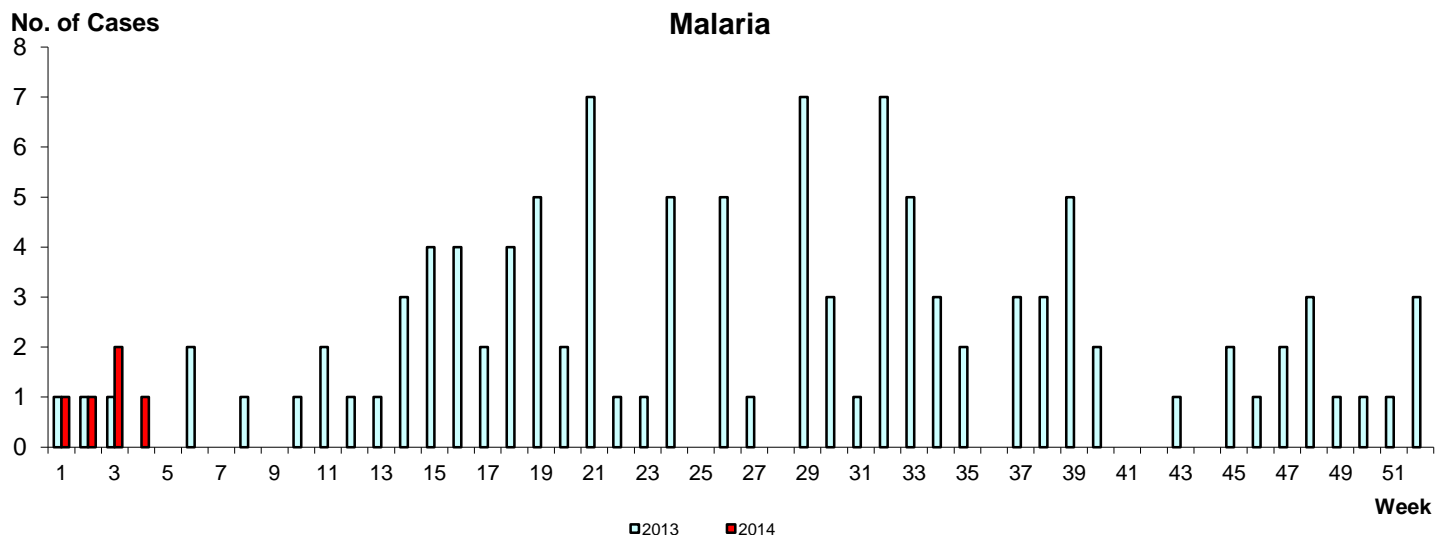
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



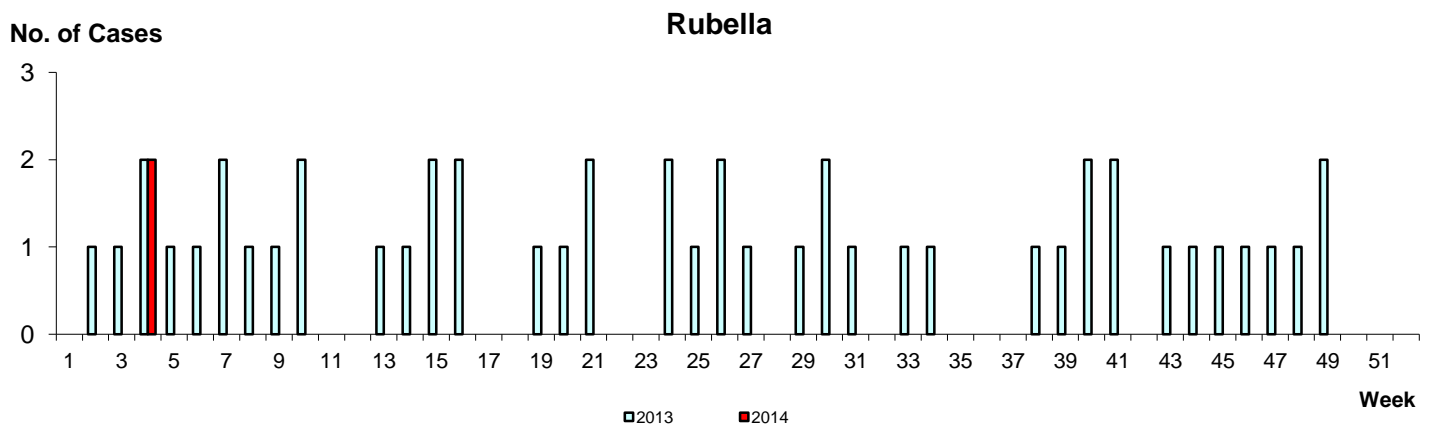
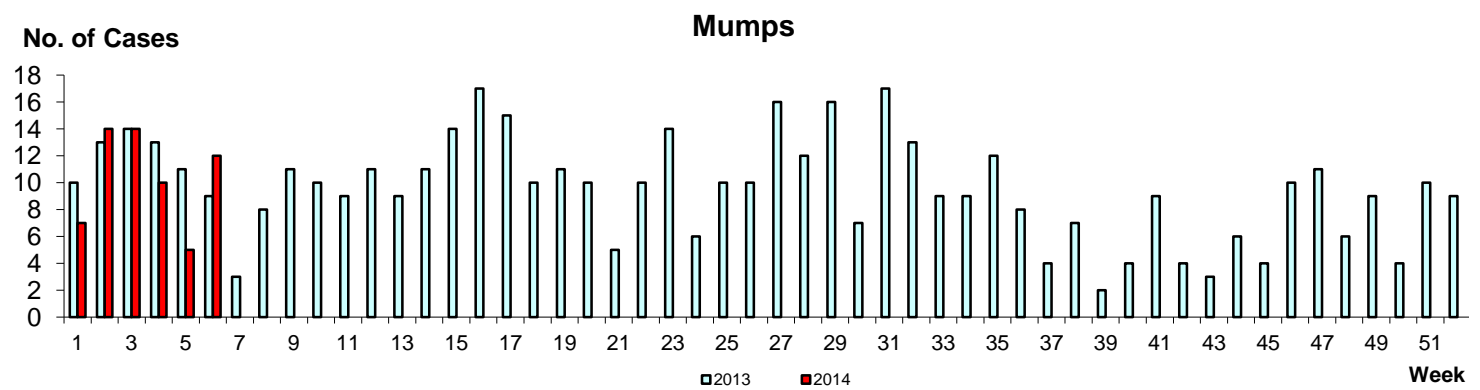
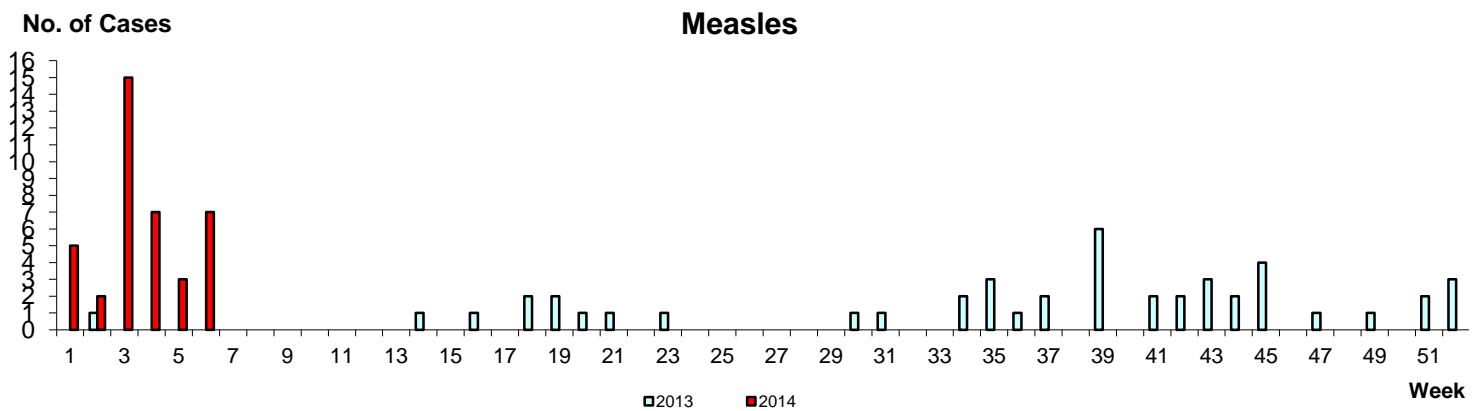
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

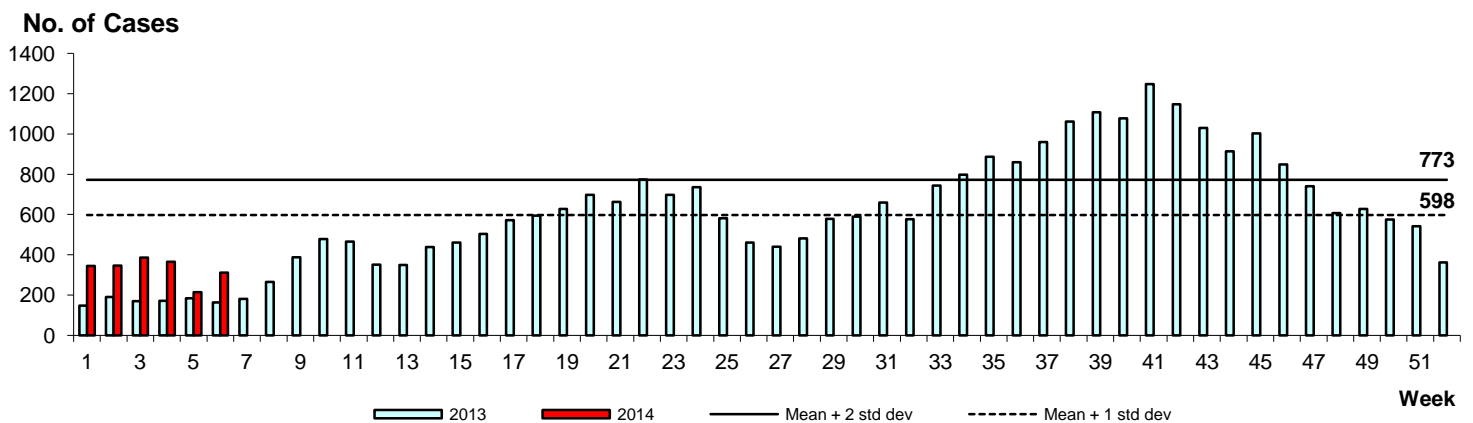


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



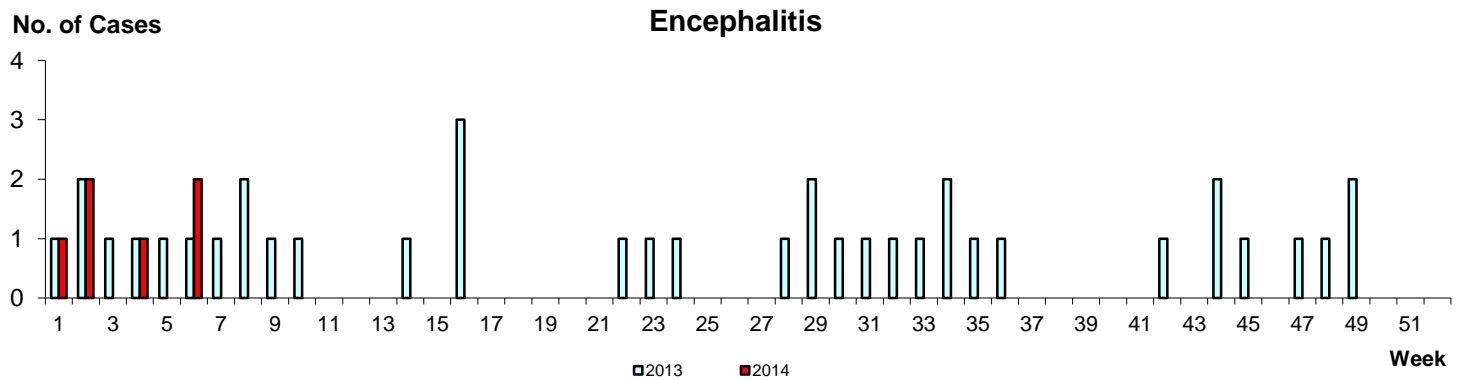
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

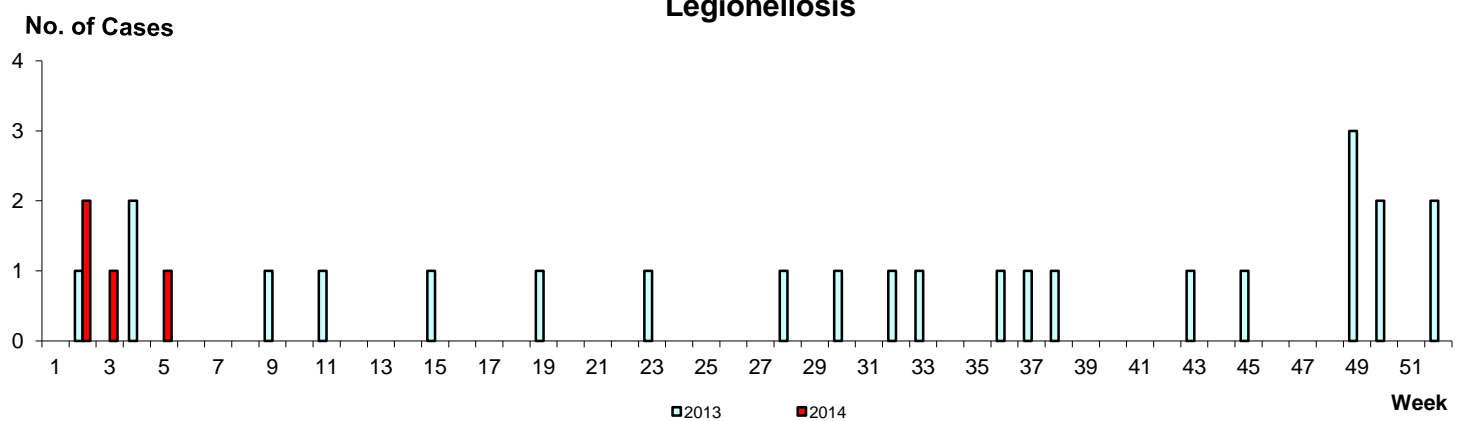


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



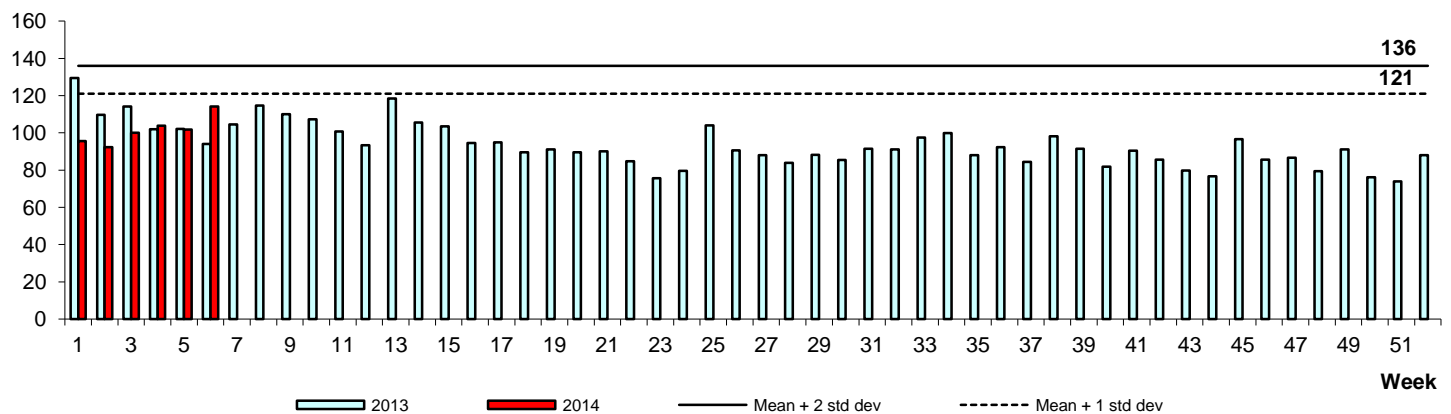
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

