



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 36 2 - 8 Sep 2012

	E Week 36			Cumulative first 36 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	9	9	5	280	264	174
Cholera	0	0	0	2	1	1
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	53	24	20
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	28	24	1069	966	762
Typhoid	0	0	0	64	50	52
Viral Hepatitis A	3	1	1	68	47	59
Viral Hepatitis E	1	3	1	70	69	63
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	NA	9	3	NA
Dengue Fever	75	118	120	3090	4116	4116
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	19	15	41
Malaria	1	7	2	100	114	122
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	14	21	27
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	1	0	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	546	316	415	32136	12616	14996
Legionellosis	0	0	0	21	17	17
Measles	0	0	0	28	96	15
Melioidosis	2	0	1	23	22	33
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	5	5
Mumps	7	6	6	401	385	503
Pertussis	0	0	0	23	13	12
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	0	2	NA	114	94	NA
Rubella	0	1	1	52	84	113
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	1	2	32	51	49
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	4	2	4
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2179	2240	2171			
Acute conjunctivitis	82	93	82			
Acute Diarrhoea	367	427	382			
Chickenpox	14	NA	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2012	Jul		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	42			287		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	676			4662		
Tuberculosis	277			2022		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

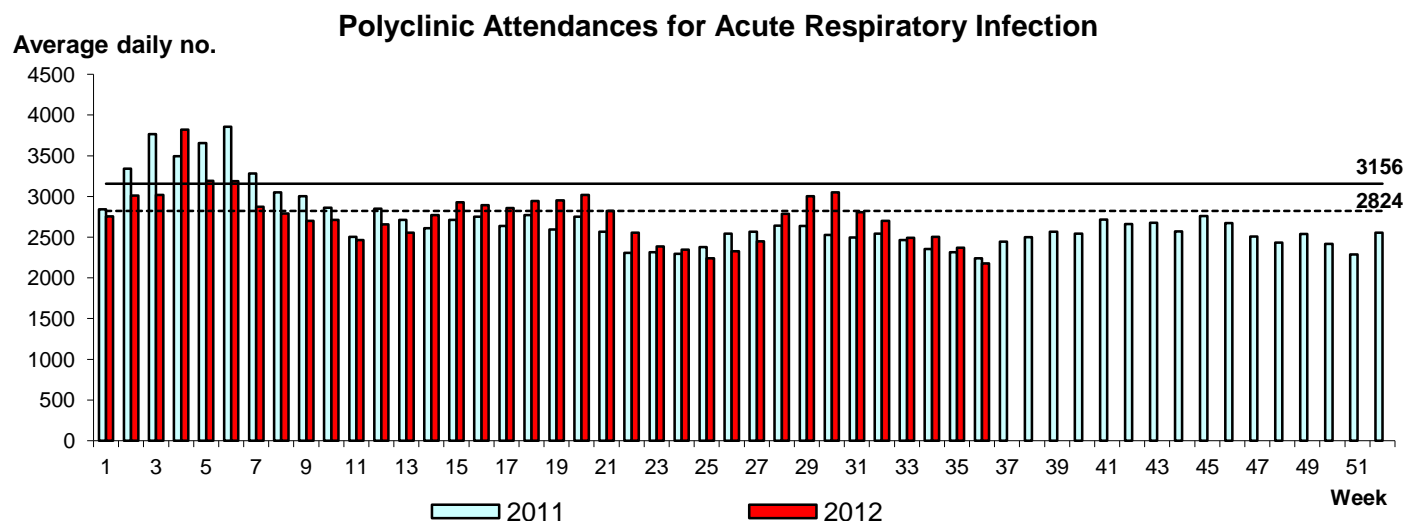
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 36 2 - 8 Sep 2012		Cumulative first 35 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported : sporadic	271	Imported : 36 sporadic
		Local : 9 sporadic		Local : 231 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 4	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : sporadic	52	Imported : 42 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	Imported : 3 sporadic	1042	Imported : 86 sporadic
		Local : 22 sporadic		Local : 949 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :2		Pending Investigation : 7	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	64	Imported : 62 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	65	Imported : 40 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 25 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	69	Imported : 37 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 32 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	75	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	3015	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		18	
Malaria	1	Imported : sporadic	99	Imported : 98 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :1	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	14	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 11 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	21	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 12 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	2	Imported : sporadic	21	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 2	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	31	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 22 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

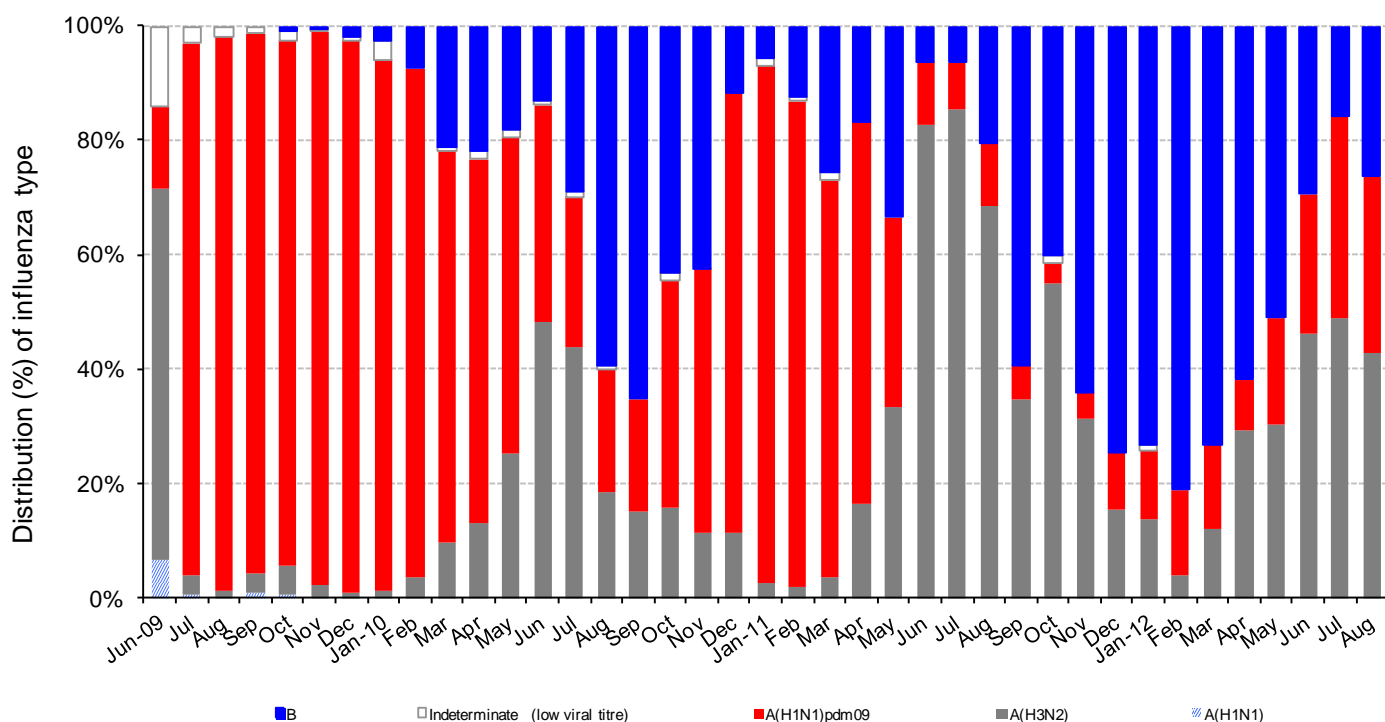
Influenza indicators for E-week 36 (2 - 8 September 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,370 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 35 to 2,179 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 36, and was below the warning level.

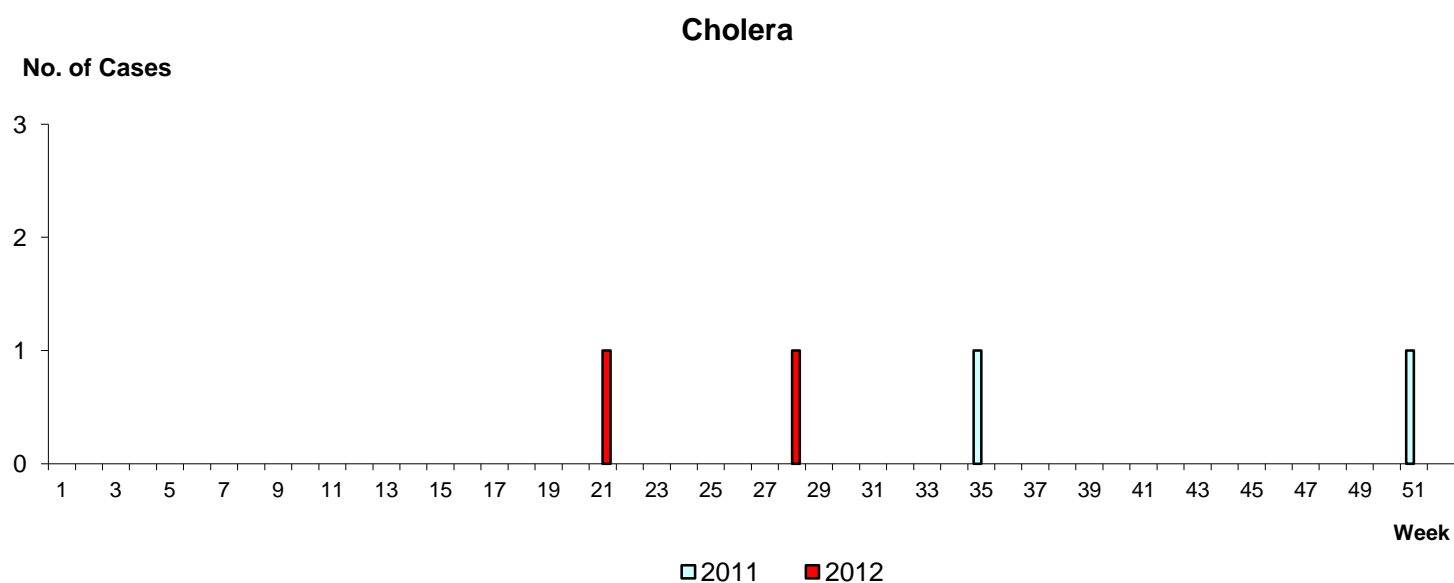
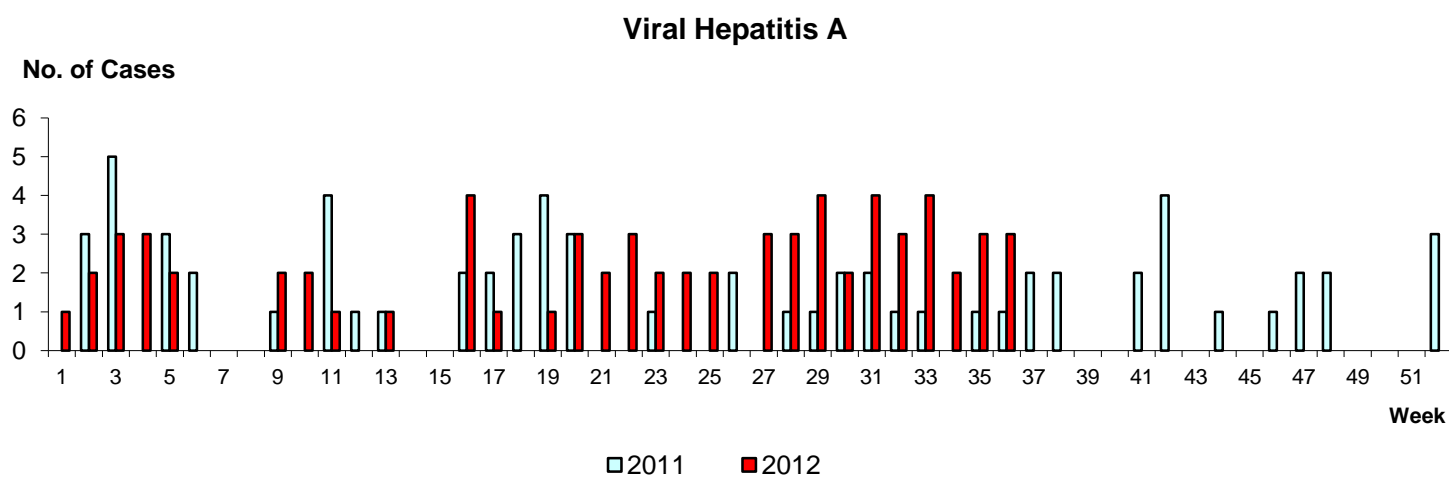
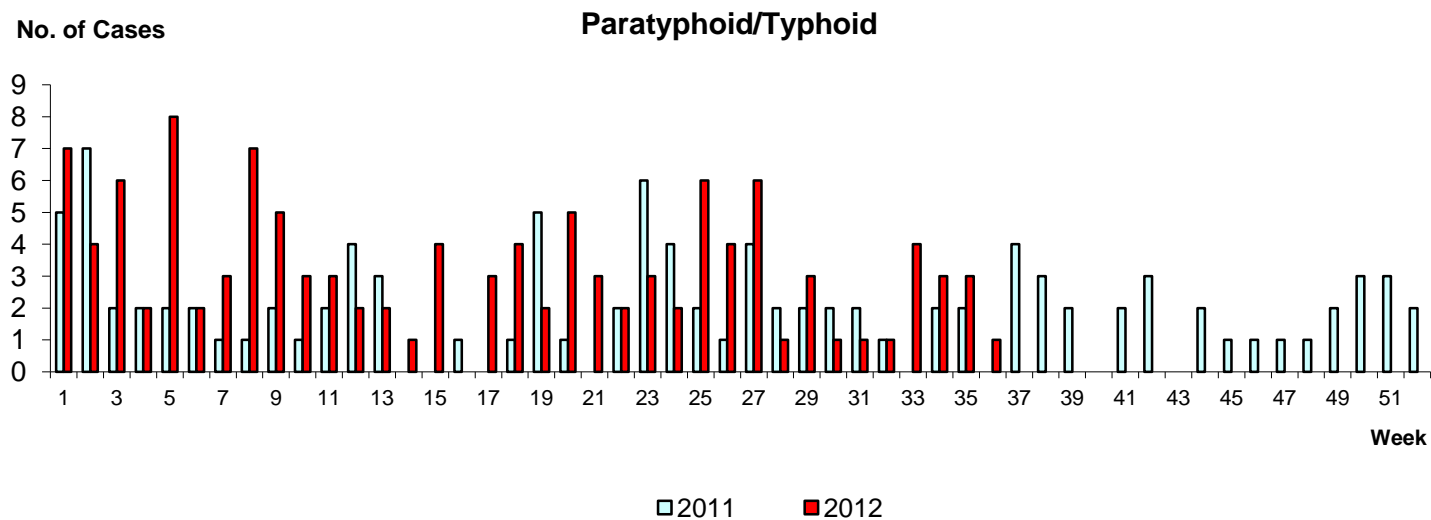


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was less than 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=75) in the community was 30.7% in the past four weeks. Of all the positive samples tested in August 2012, influenza A(H3N2) constituted 42.9%, whilst influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and influenza B constituted 30.9% and 26.2%, respectively.



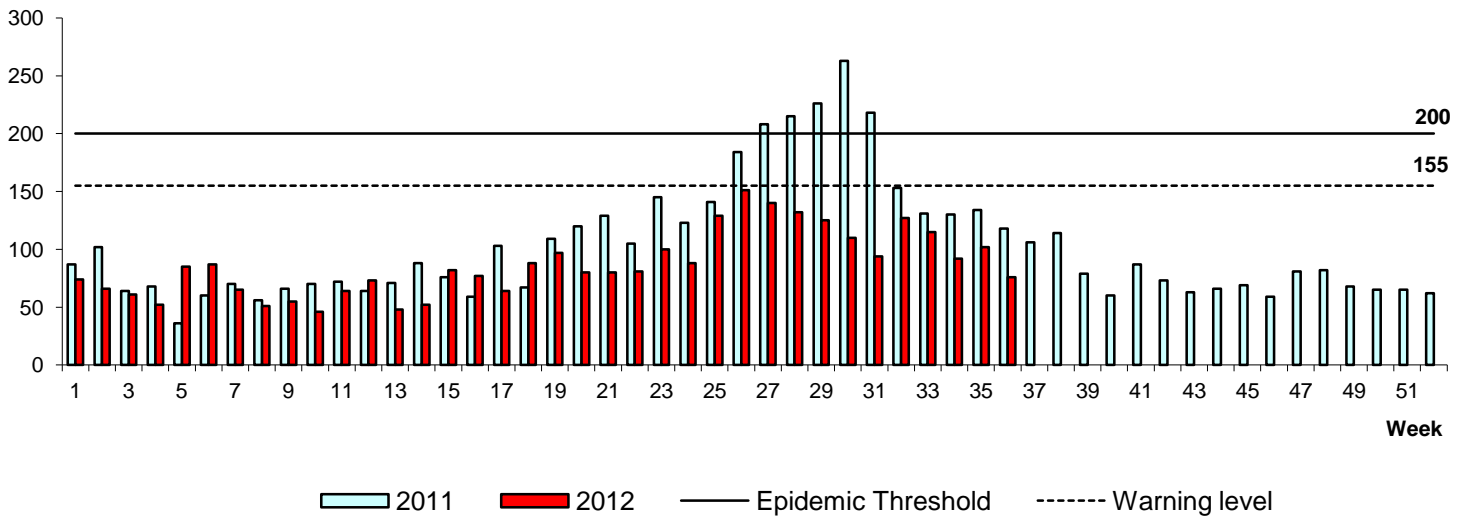
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

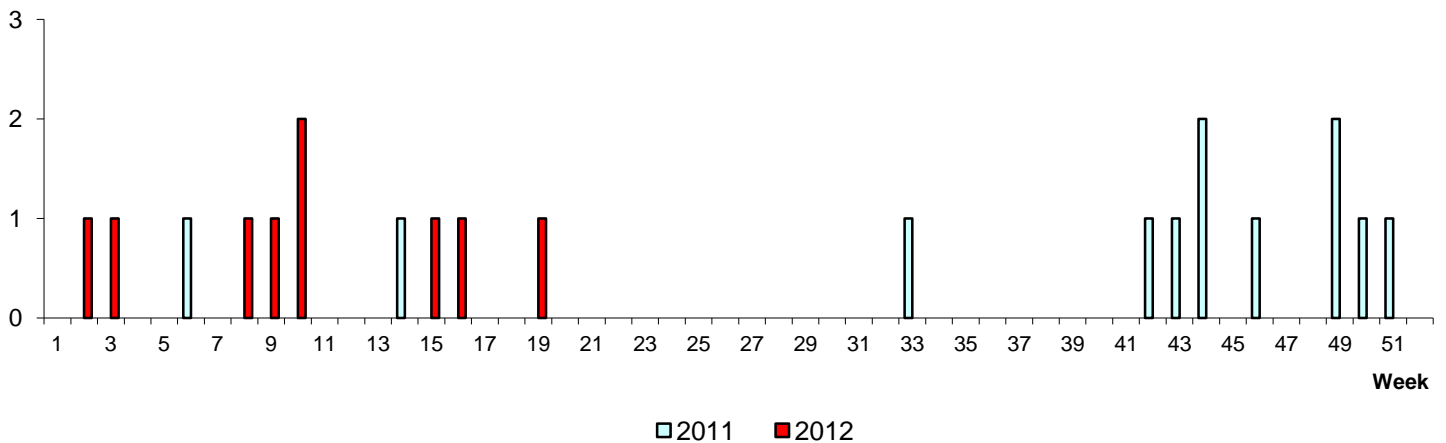
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



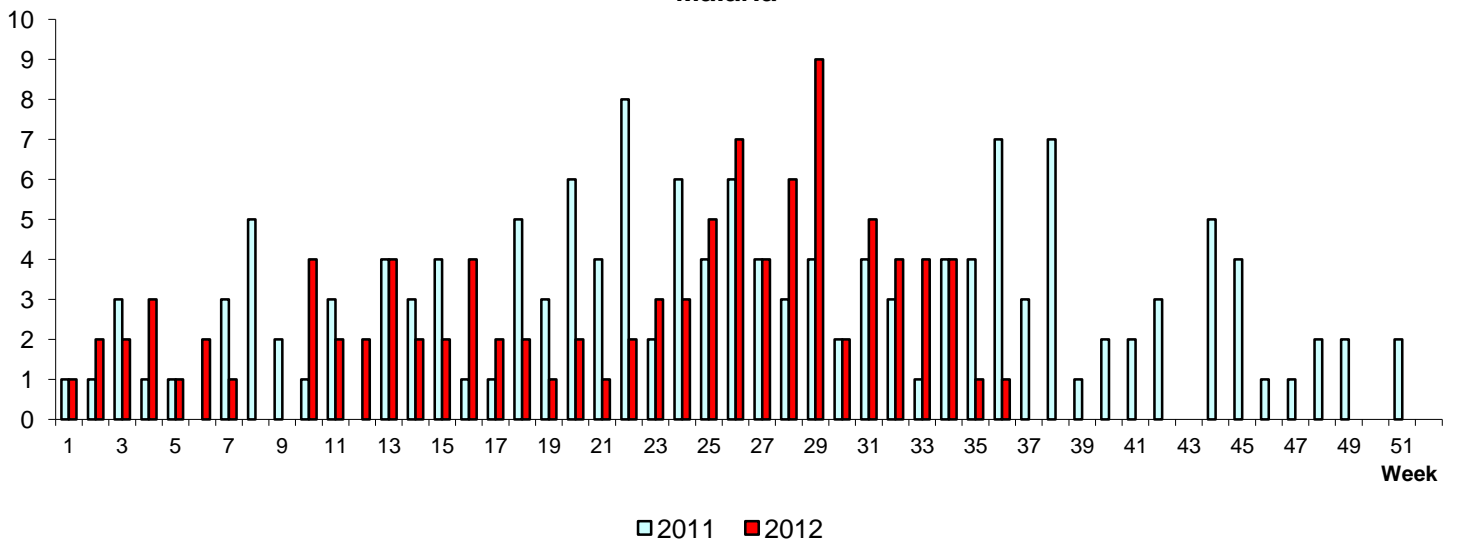
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

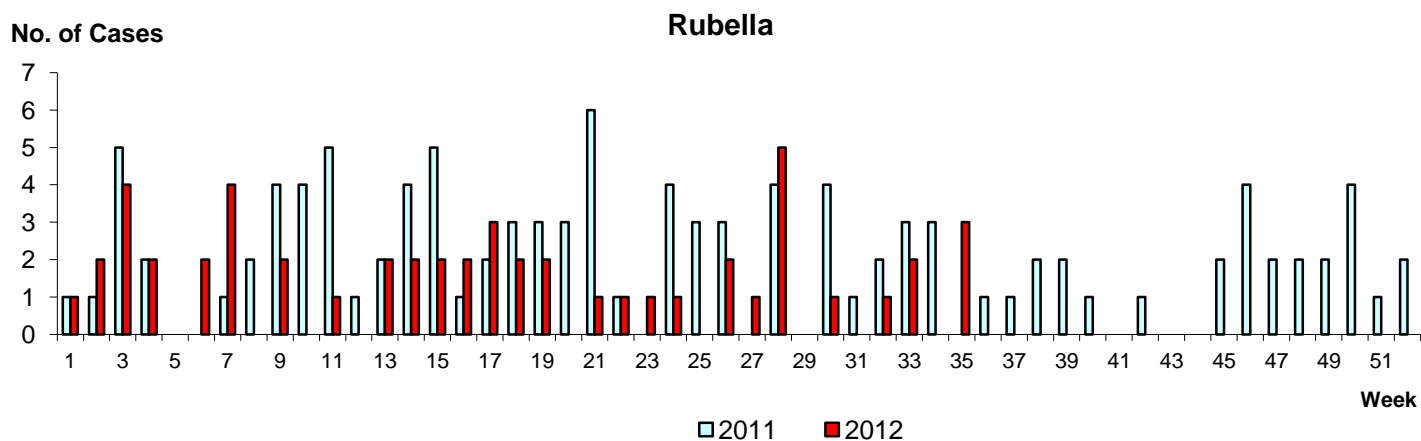
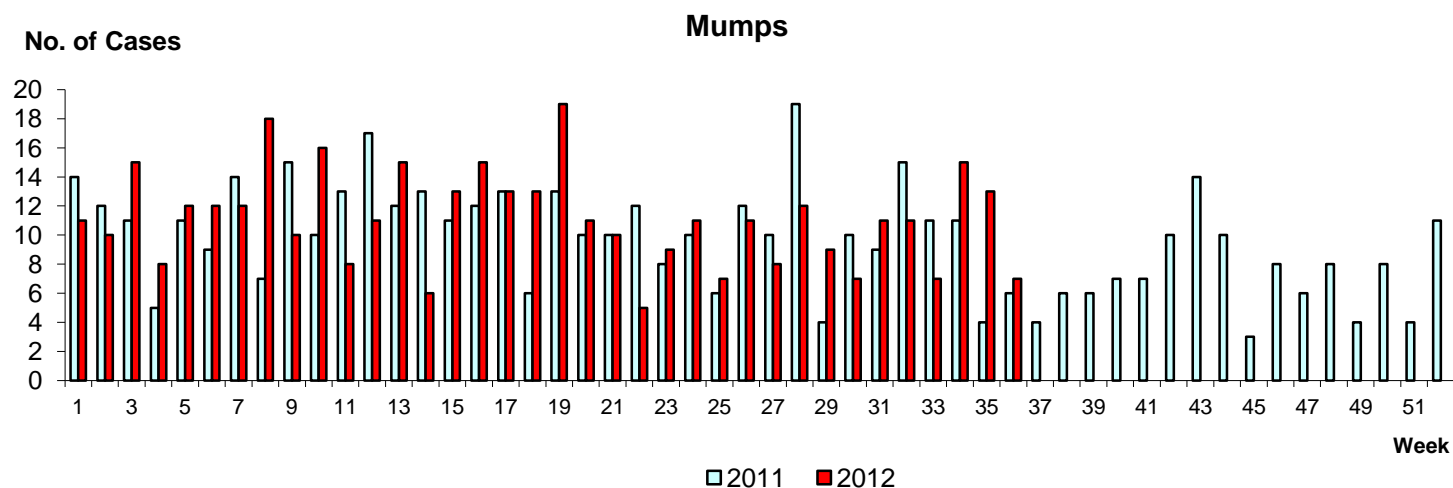
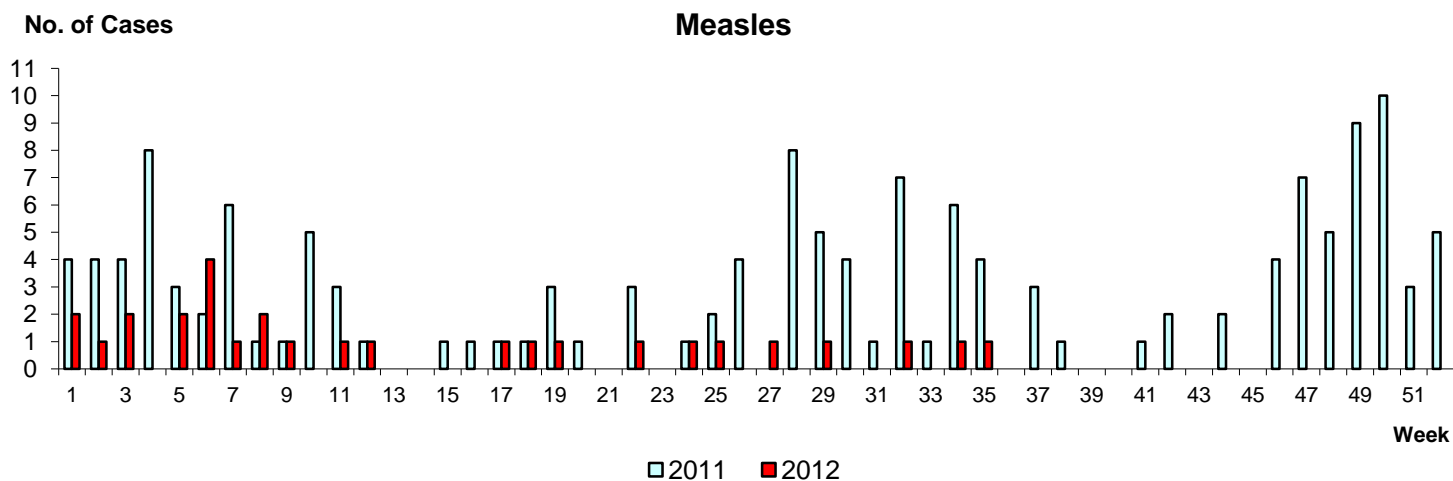


Malaria

No. of Cases

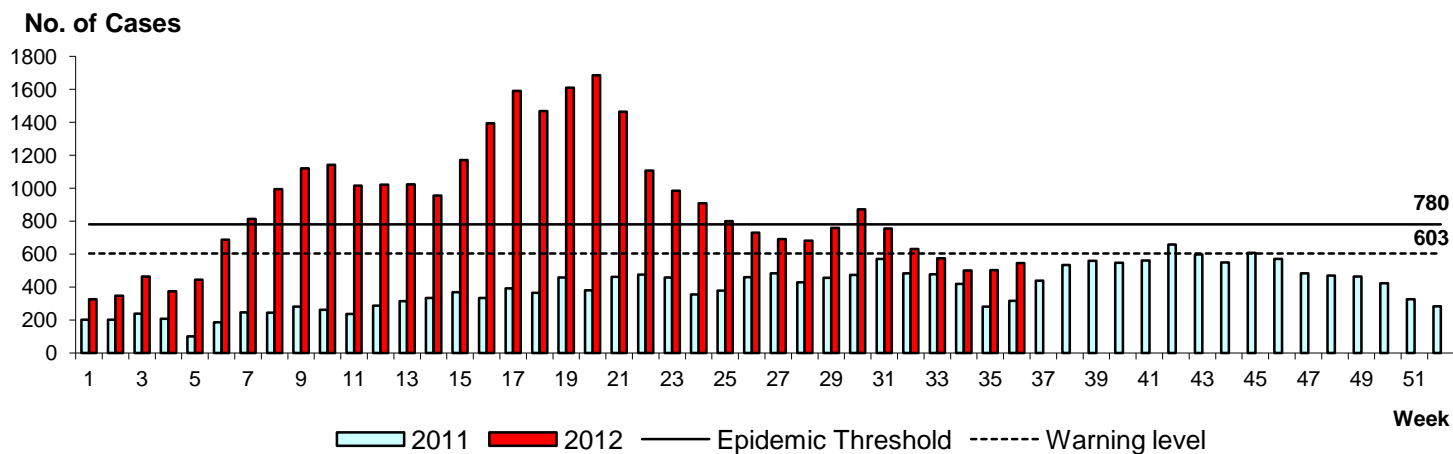


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



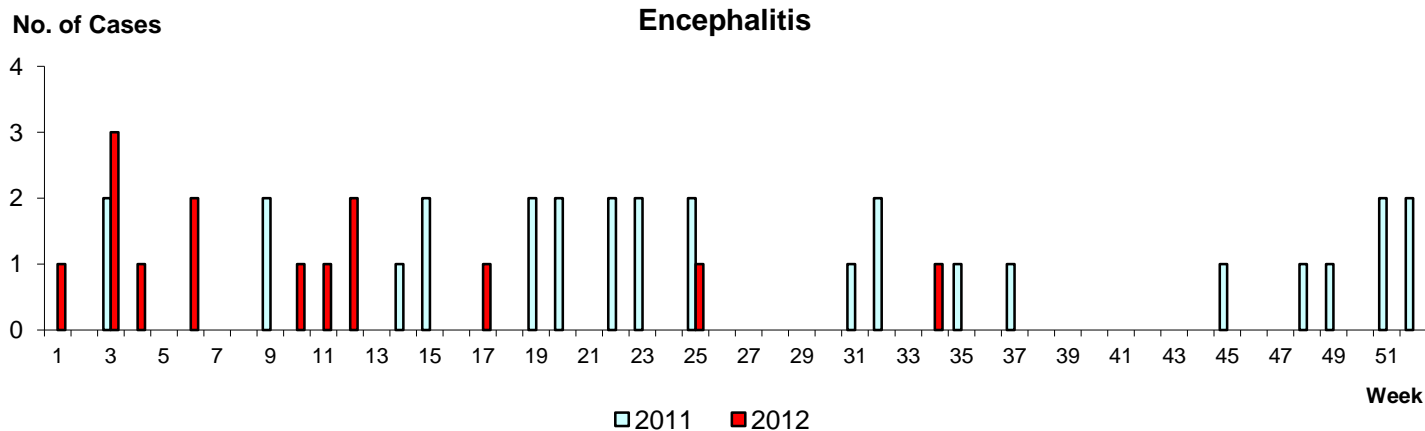
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

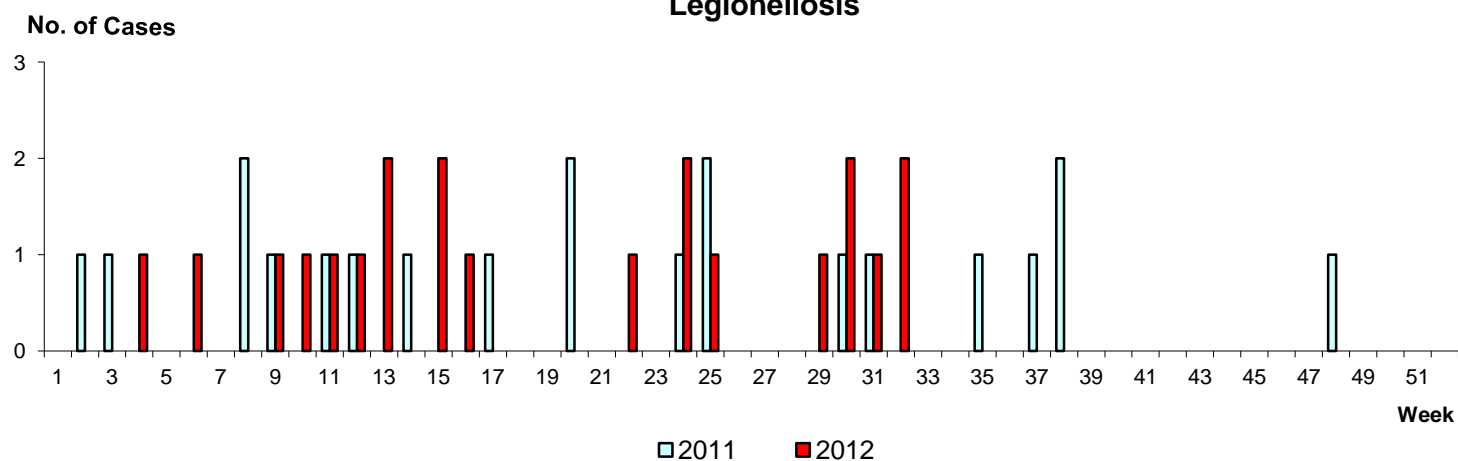


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



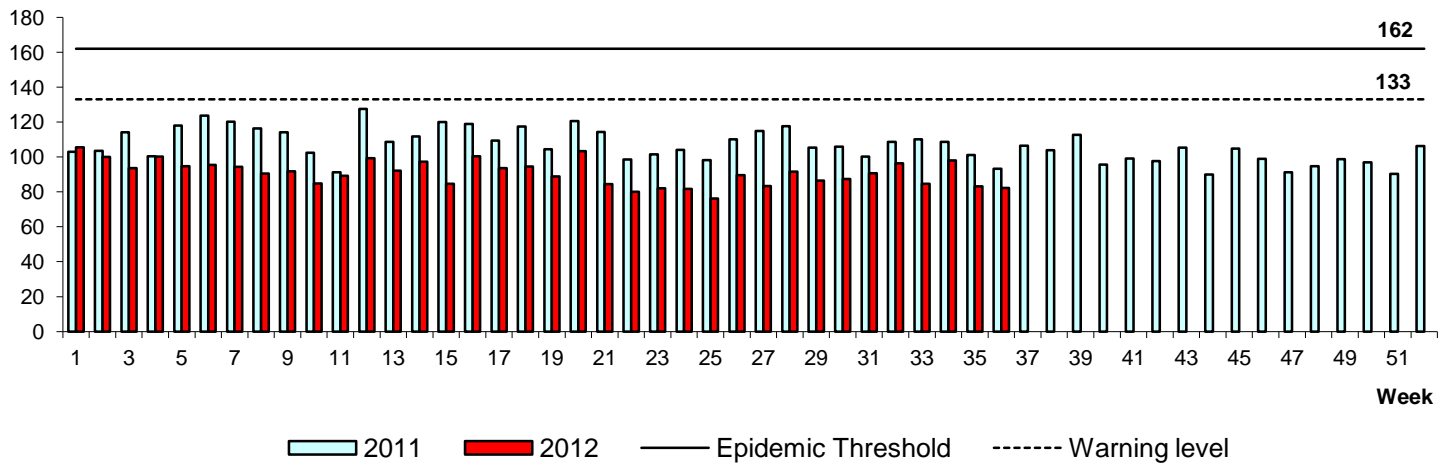
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

