



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 38 15 - 21 Sep 2013

	E Week 38			Cumulative first 38 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	11	15	4	293	308	216
Cholera	0	0	0	0	2	2
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	16	53	27
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	47	37	30	1217	1091	1020
Typhoid	0	1	2	70	67	63
Viral Hepatitis A	0	5	3	60	76	68
Viral Hepatitis E	2	2	2	47	79	73
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	49	0	0	704	9	23
Dengue Fever	371	72	114	16412	3235	3728
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	6	0	0	76	20	31
Malaria	3	5	5	89	106	124
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	2	1	30	15	22
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	7	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1062	582	533	19951	33168	21219
Legionellosis	1	2	0	15	24	17
Measles	0	1	1	20	29	29
Melioidosis	0	1	1	26	22	24
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	5
Mumps	7	9	9	404	420	420
Pertussis	0	0	0	12	23	14
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	4	4	112	121	121
Rubella	1	0	2	35	52	124
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	4	3	41	37	49
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	2	1	3
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2373	2579	2579			
Acute conjunctivitis	98	92	100			
Acute Diarrhoea	515	500	500			
Chickenpox	25	13	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2013	Aug		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	49			288		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	638			4805		
Tuberculosis	140			988		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

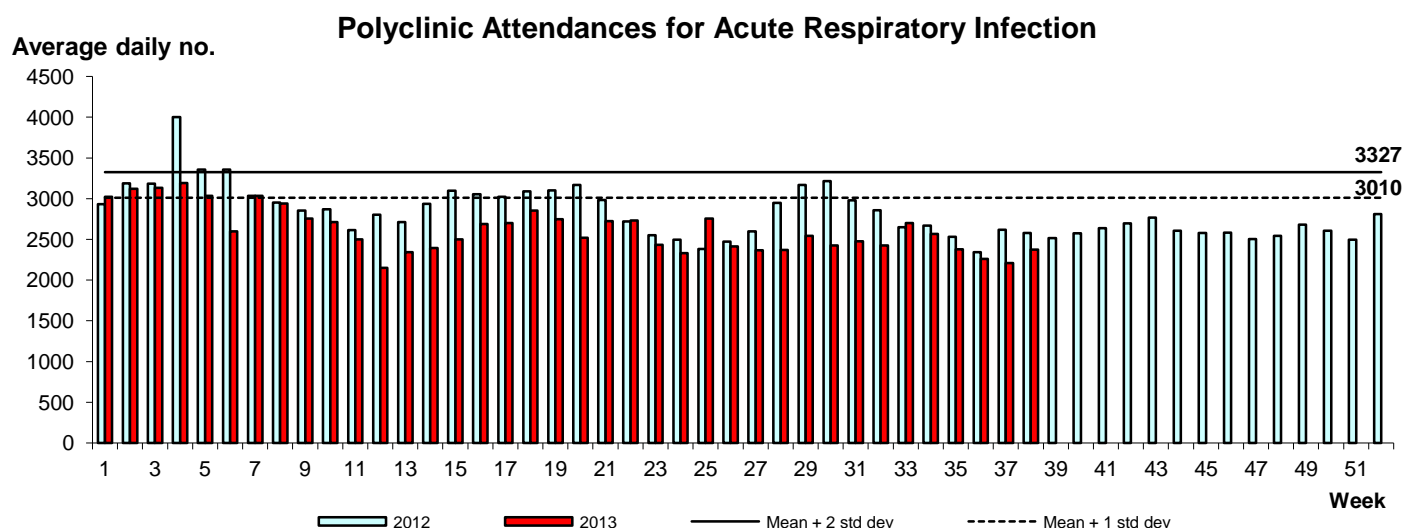
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 38 15 - 21 Sep 2013		Cumulative first 37 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	11	Imported : 1 sporadic	282	Imported : 32 sporadic
		Local : 7 sporadic		Local : 250 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	47	Imported : 2 sporadic	1170	Imported : 101 sporadic
		Local : 36 sporadic		Local : 1069 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	70	Imported : 61 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	60	Imported : 41 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	45	Imported : 31 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	49	Imported : 1 sporadic	655	Imported : 30 sporadic
		Local : 39 sporadic		Local : 625 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	371	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	16041	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	6		70	
Malaria	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	86	Imported : 85 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	30	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	14	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	26	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 23 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	41	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 33 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

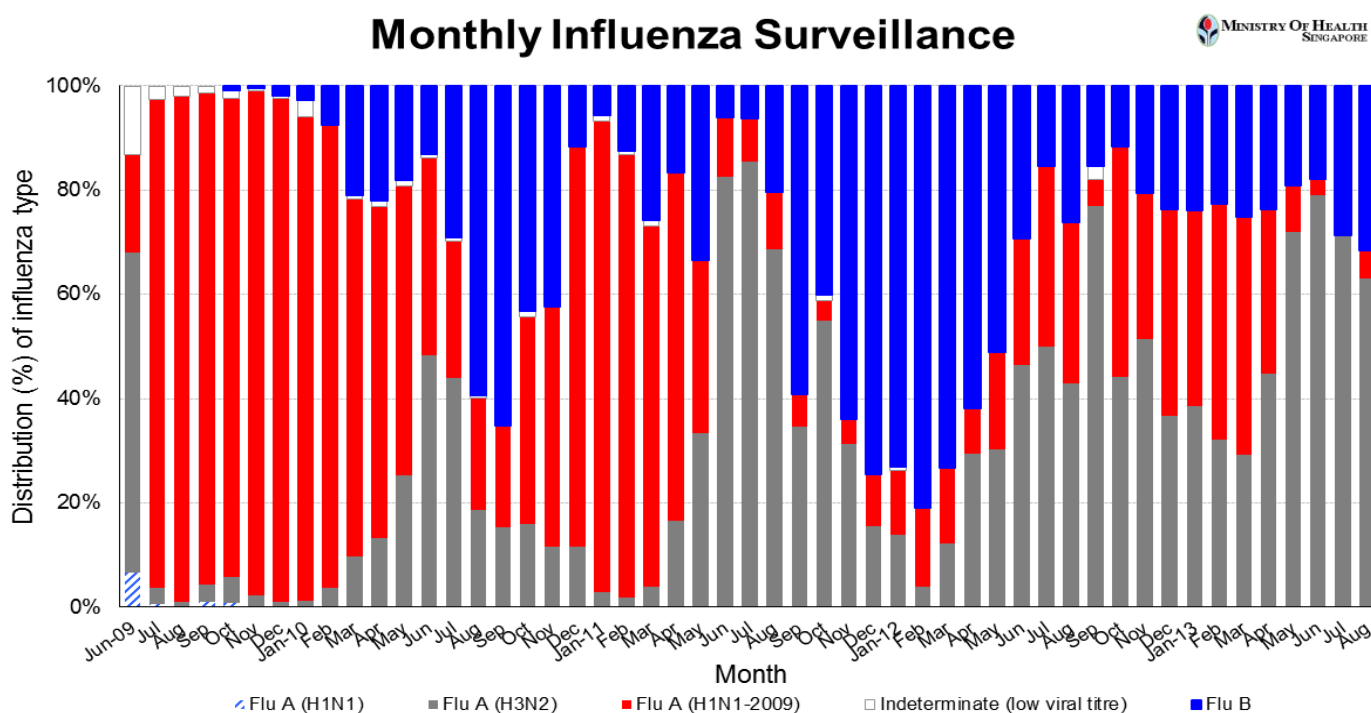
Influenza indicators for E-week 38 (15 - 21 Sep 2013) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,211 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 37 to 2,373 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 38.



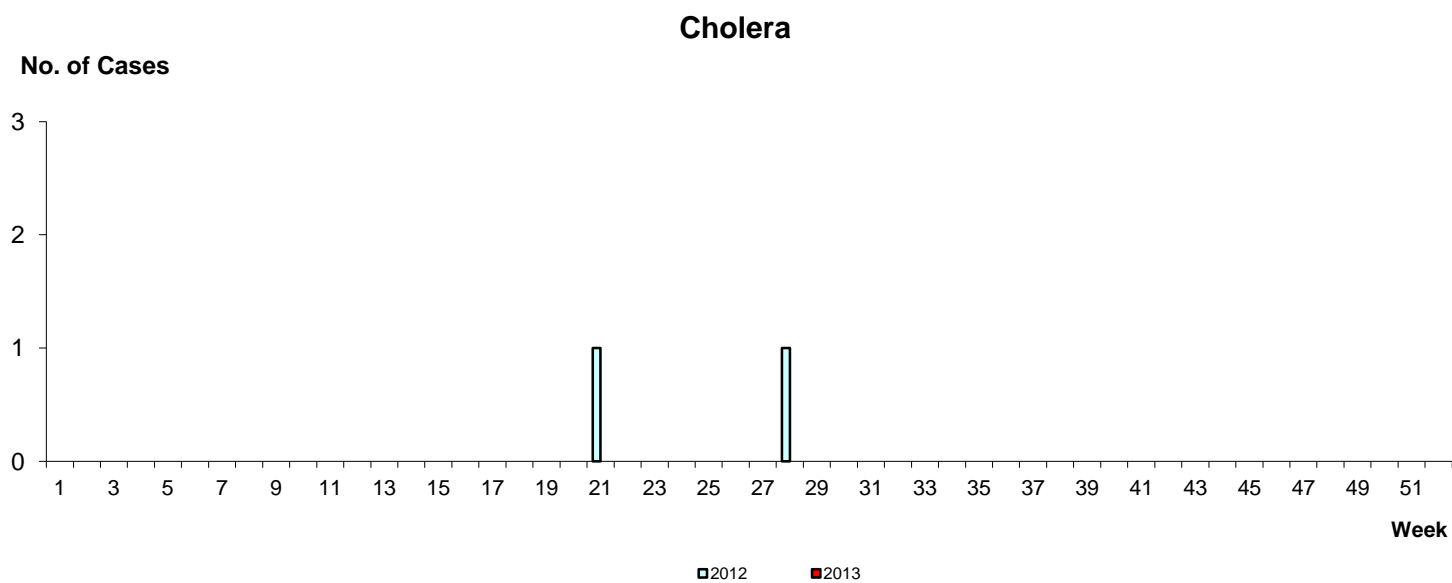
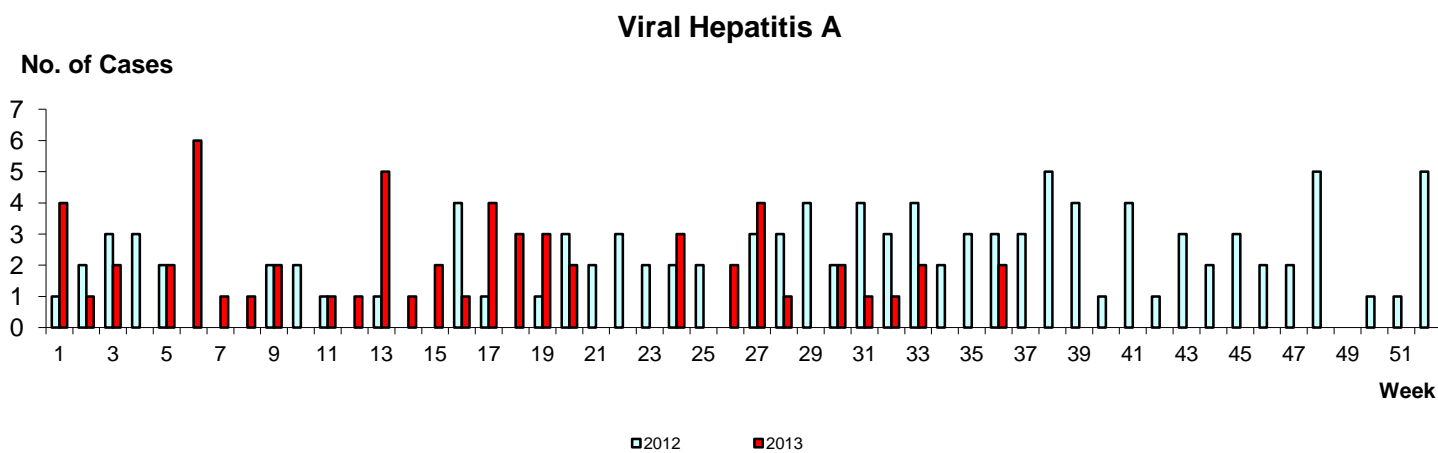
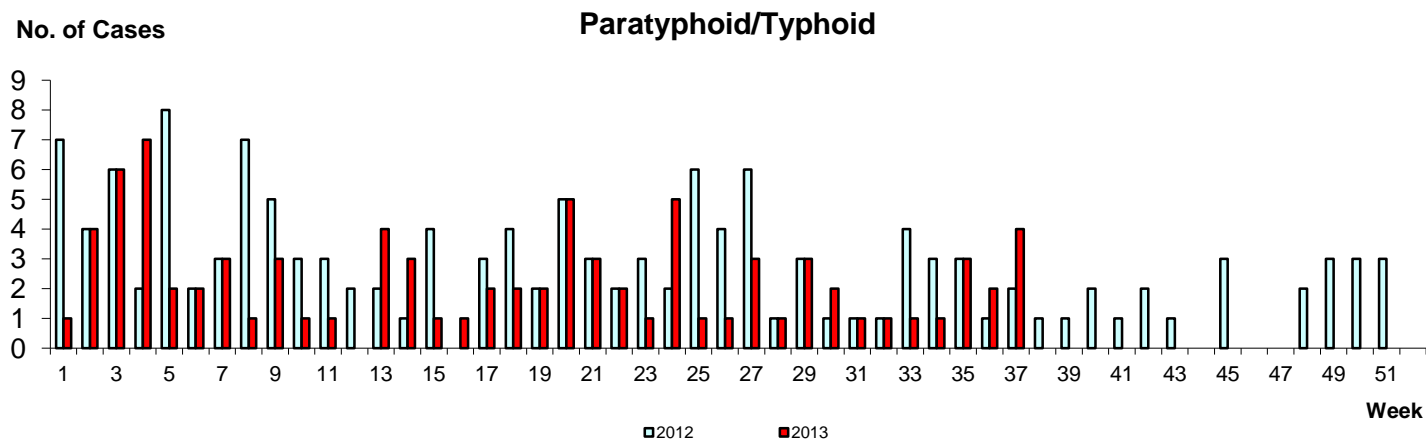
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=68) in the community was 36.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in August 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 63.2%, 31.6% and 5.3% respectively.

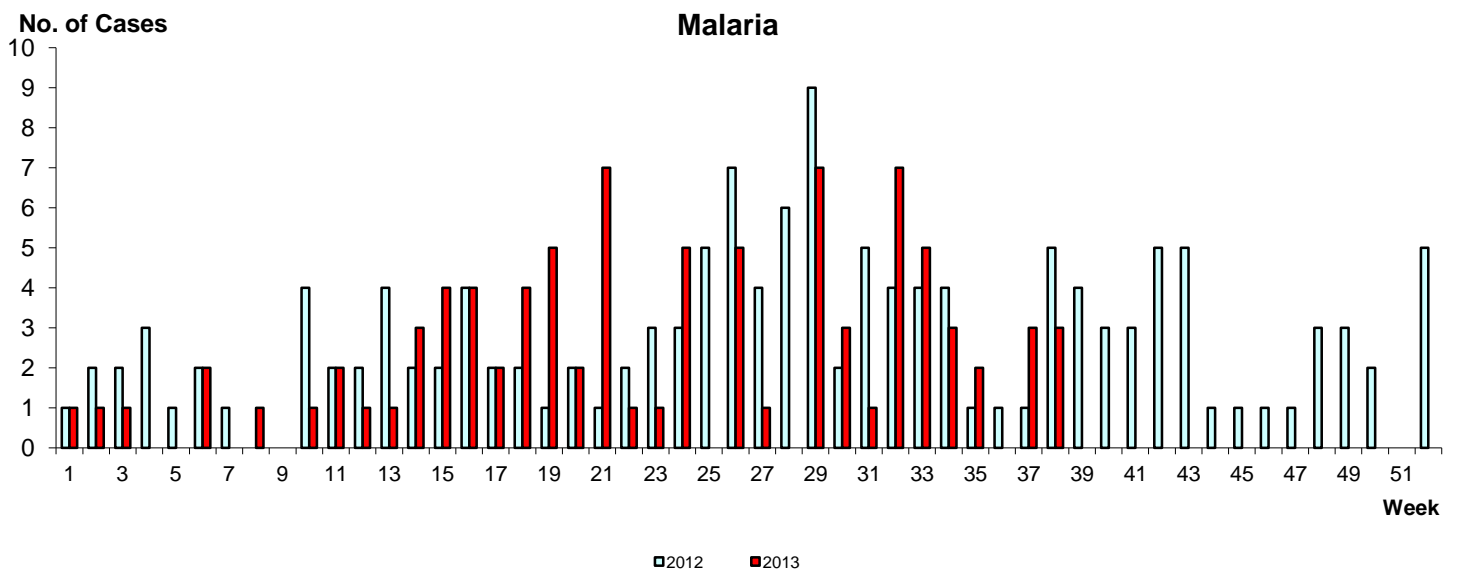
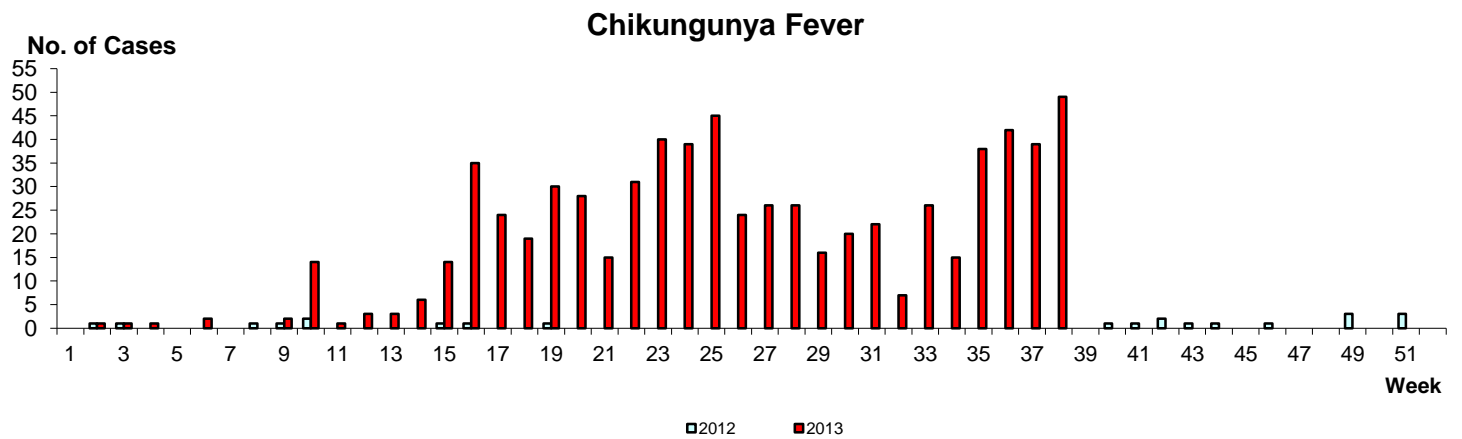
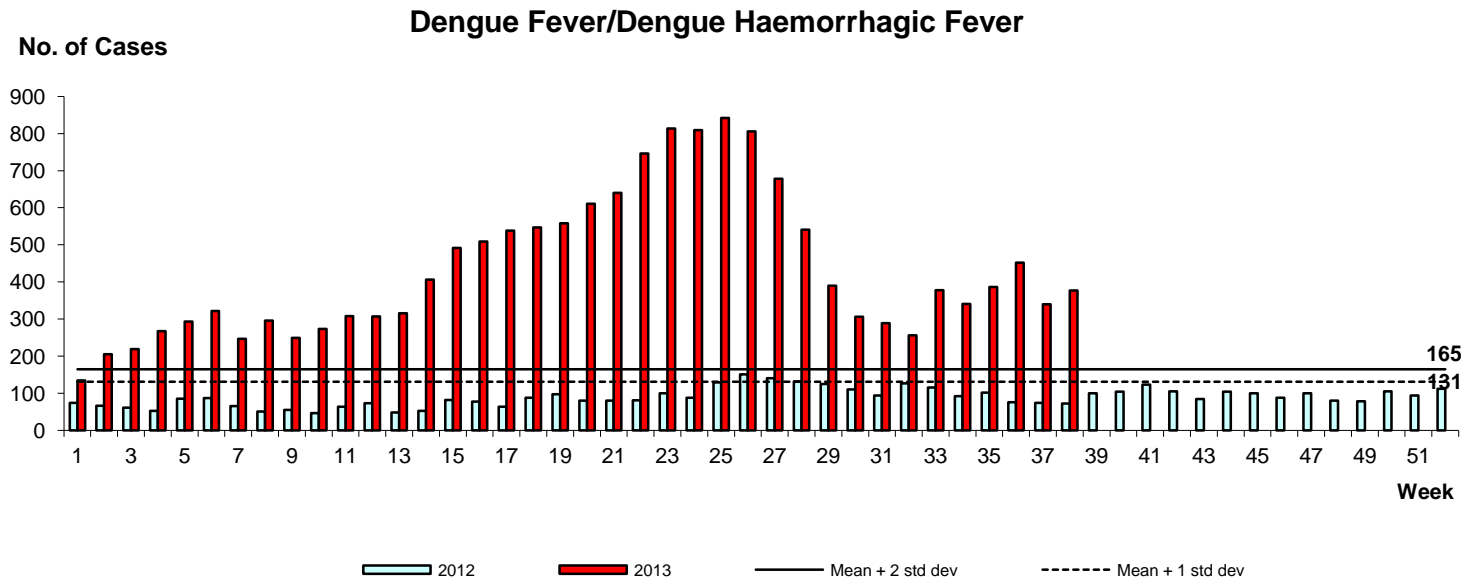


** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

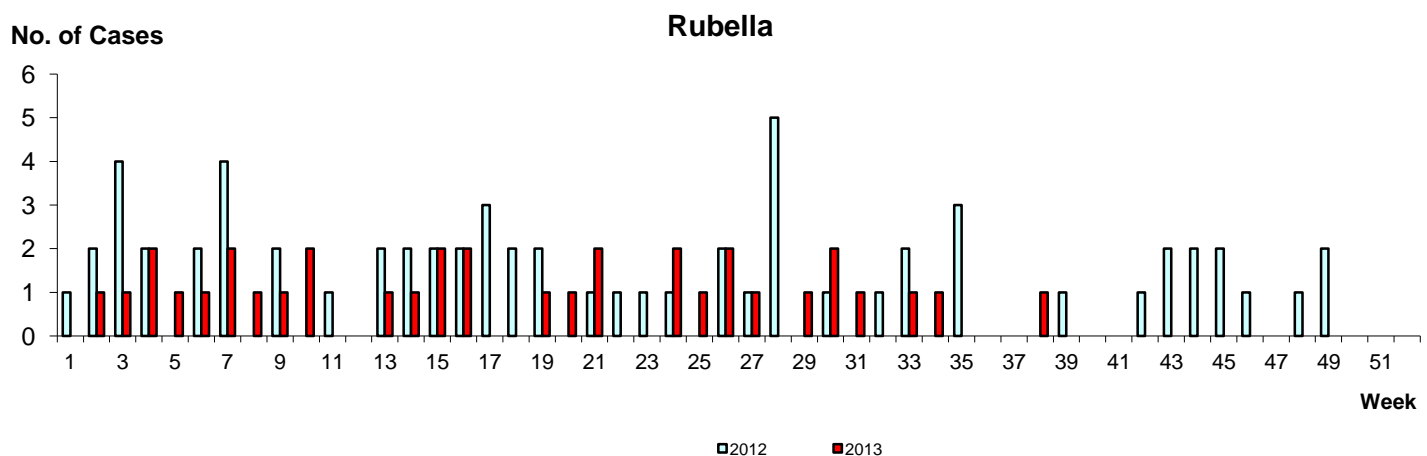
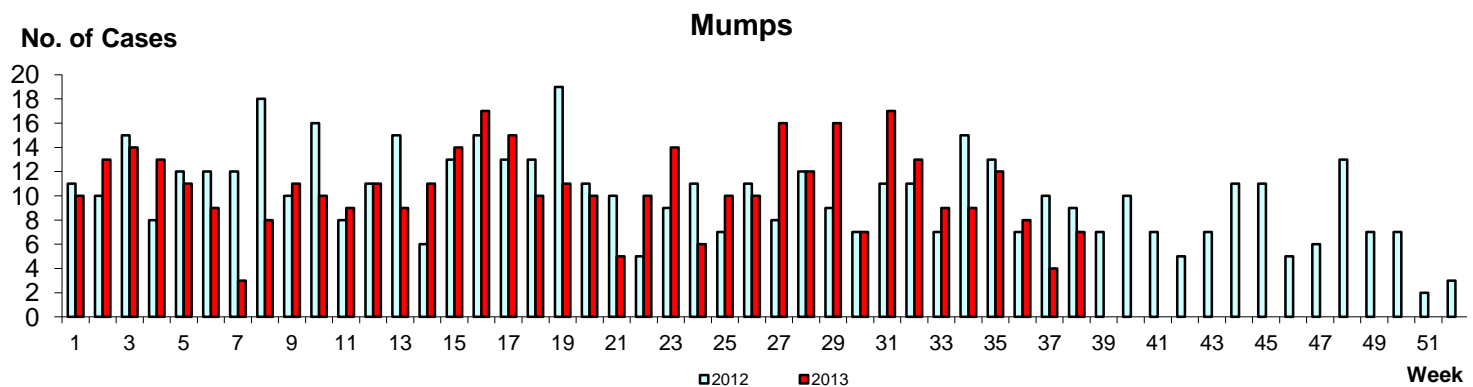
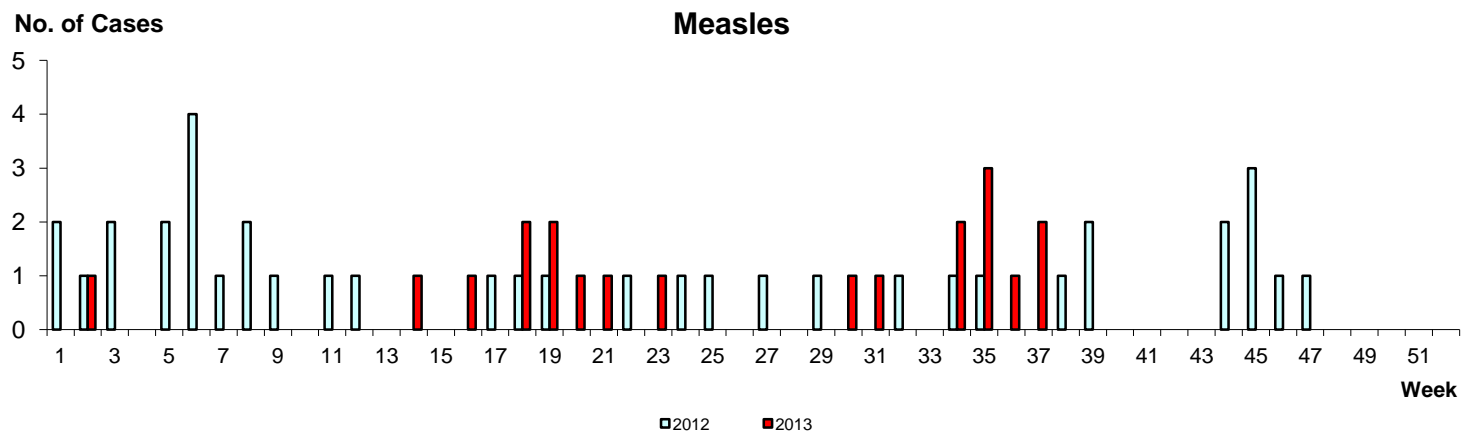
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

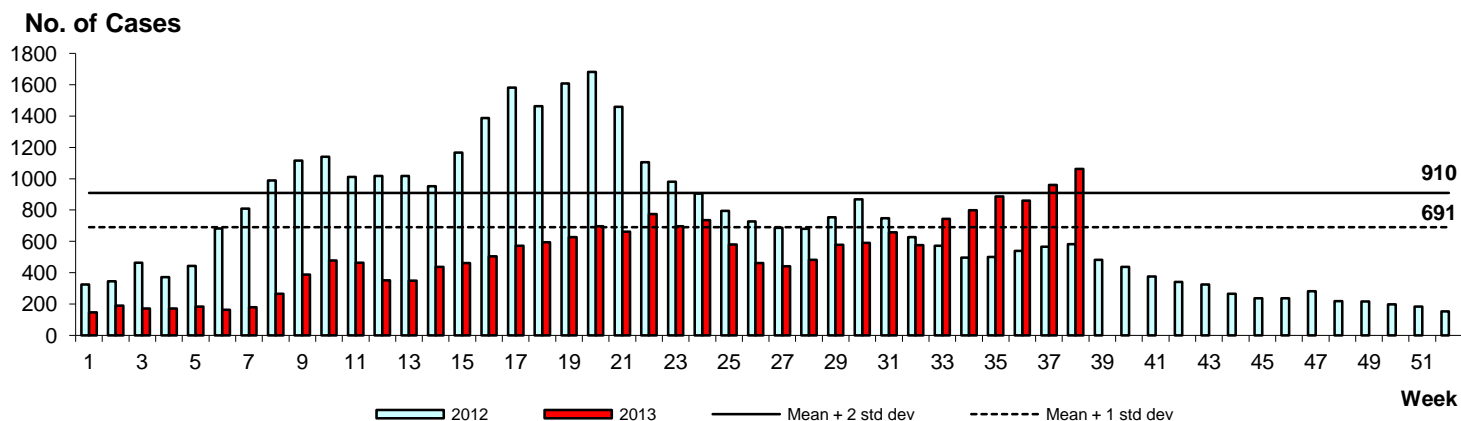


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



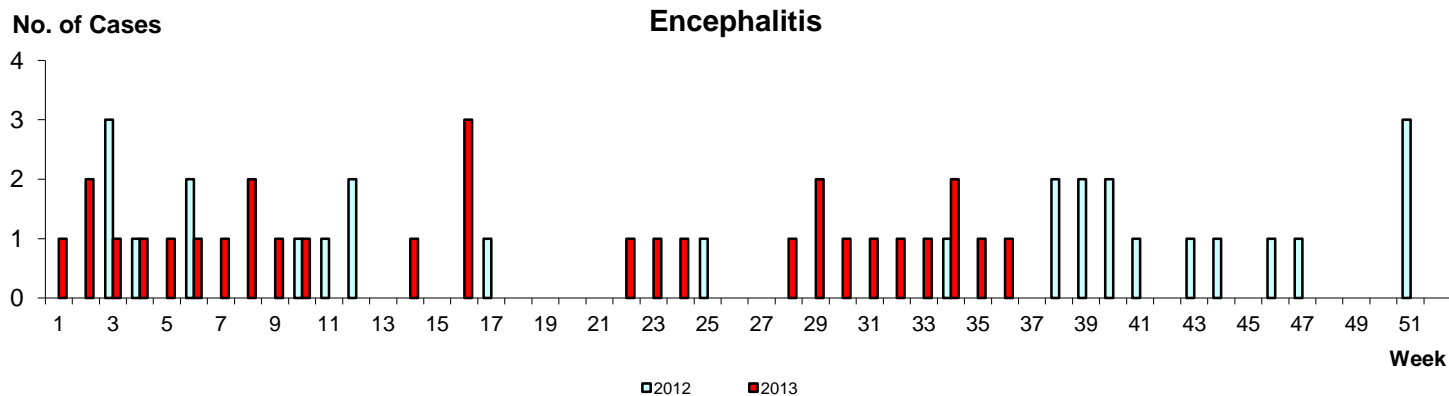
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

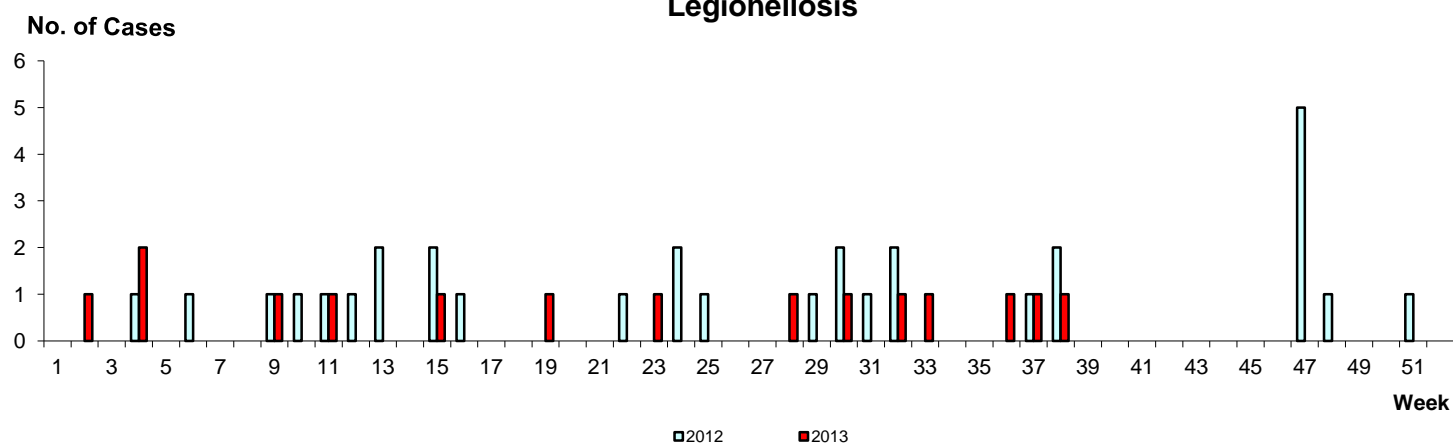


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

