



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 51 14 - 20 Dec 2014

	E Week 51			Cumulative first		51 Weeks
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	3	14	9	422	391	361
Cholera	0	0	0	2	2	2
Paratyphoid	0	2	1	19	22	32
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	28	24	1864	1716	1456
Typhoid	0	1	1	56	81	79
Viral Hepatitis A	1	0	1	71	88	87
Viral Hepatitis E	0	0	2	65	54	96
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	33	3	182	1039	26
Dengue Fever	200	370	92	17972	21664	5244
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	20	93	33
Malaria	0	1	1	60	108	149
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	1	36	38	33
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	6	10	4
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	439	541	260	21420	31378	30697
Legionellosis	1	0	0	36	22	22
Measles	0	2	2	139	43	43
Melioidosis	1	0	0	32	35	36
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	10	3	5
Mumps	10	10	4	465	486	490
Pertussis	0	0	0	21	17	17
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	4	3	135	158	158
Rubella	0	0	1	18	48	108
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	2	2	51	56	64
Viral hepatitis C	2	0	0	6	2	5
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2177	2458	2458			
Acute conjunctivitis	79	74	104			
Acute Diarrhoea	410	369	413			
Chickenpox	12	8	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Nov		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	29			388		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	573			6648		
Tuberculosis	140			1353		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

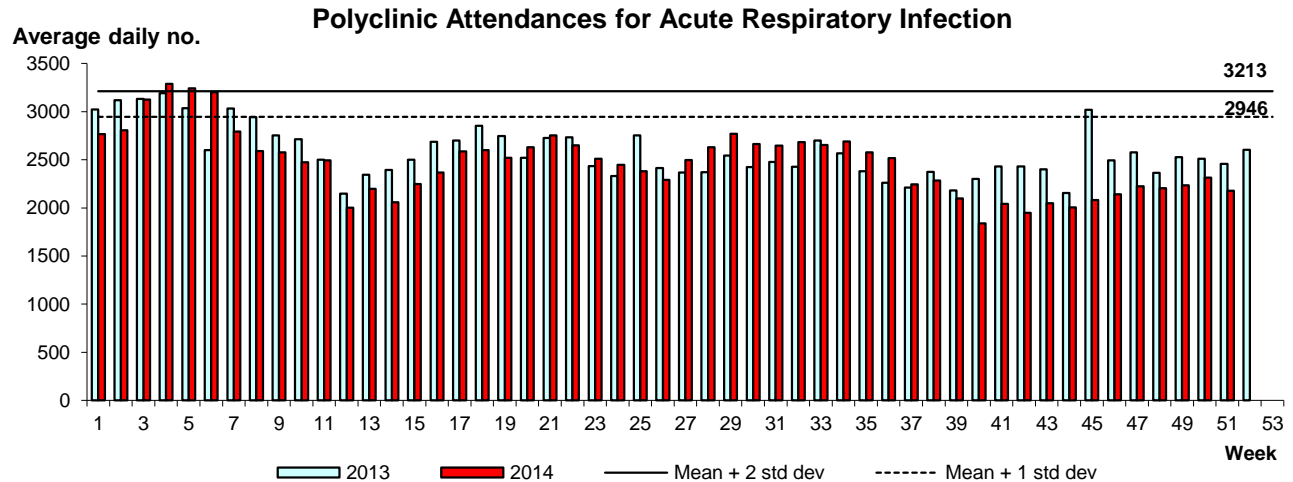
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 51 14 - 20 Dec 2014		Cumulative first 50 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	419	Imported : 53 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 366 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	19	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	Imported : 2 sporadic	1837	Imported : 134 sporadic
		Local : 23 sporadic		Local : 1703 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	56	Imported : 50 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : sporadic	70	Imported : 50 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 20 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	65	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 40 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	182	Imported : 41 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 141 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	200	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	17772	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		20	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	60	Imported : 60 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	36	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 34 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	35	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	31	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 28 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	1	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic	49	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 38 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	2	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

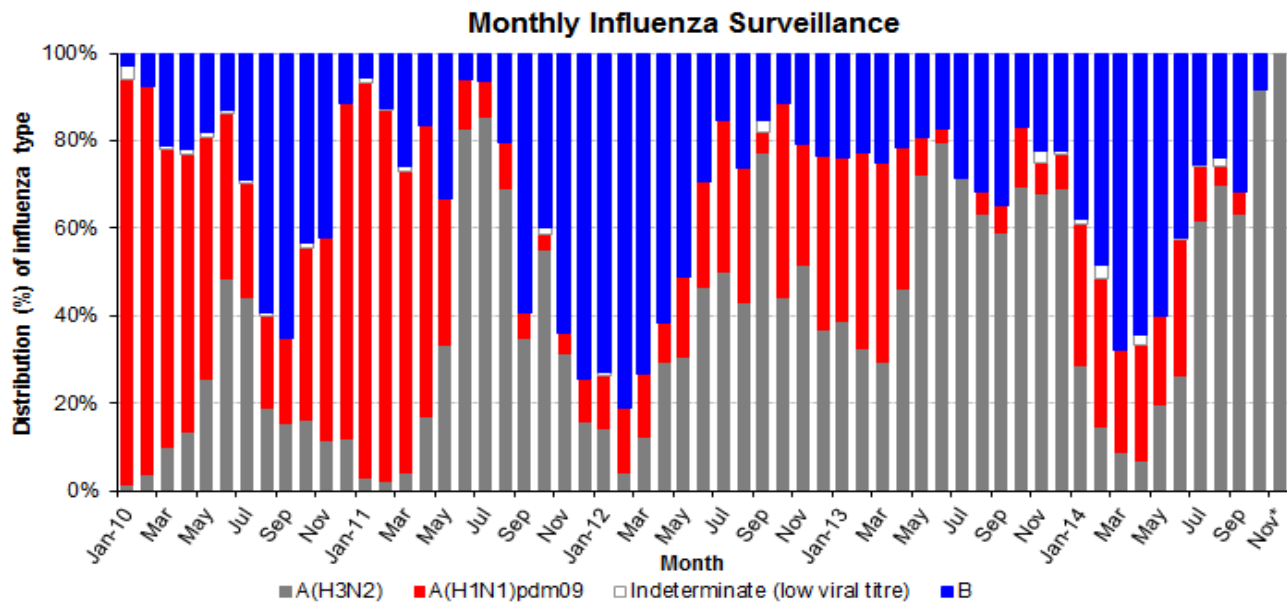
Influenza indicators for E-week 50 (7 December - 13 December 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,235 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 49 to 2,315 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 50.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low below 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=55) in the community was 18.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in November 2014, all were influenza A(H3N2).



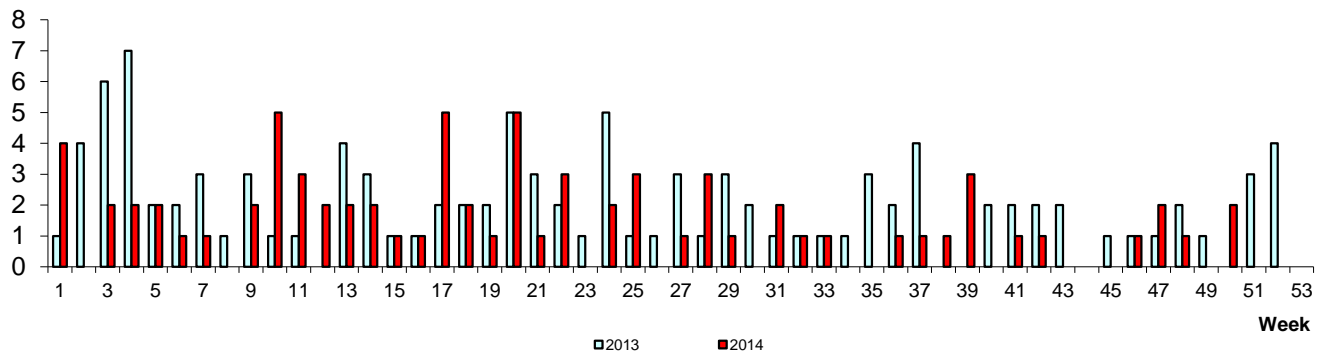
* Preliminary

** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

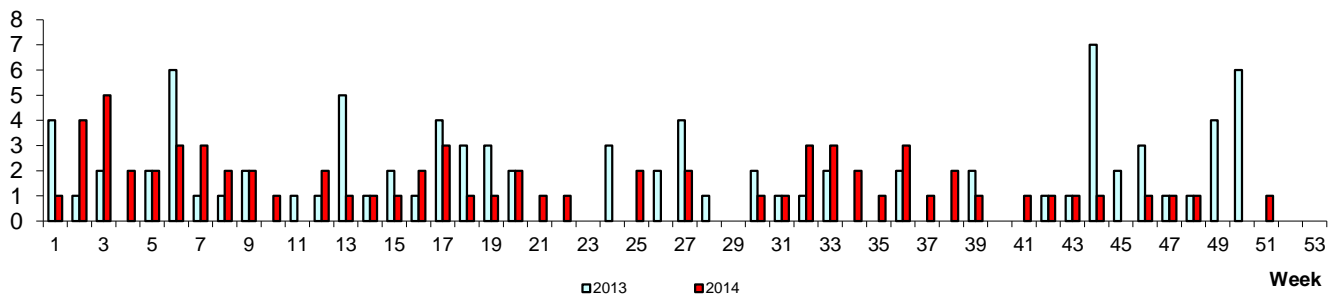
No. of Cases

Paratyphoid/Typhoid



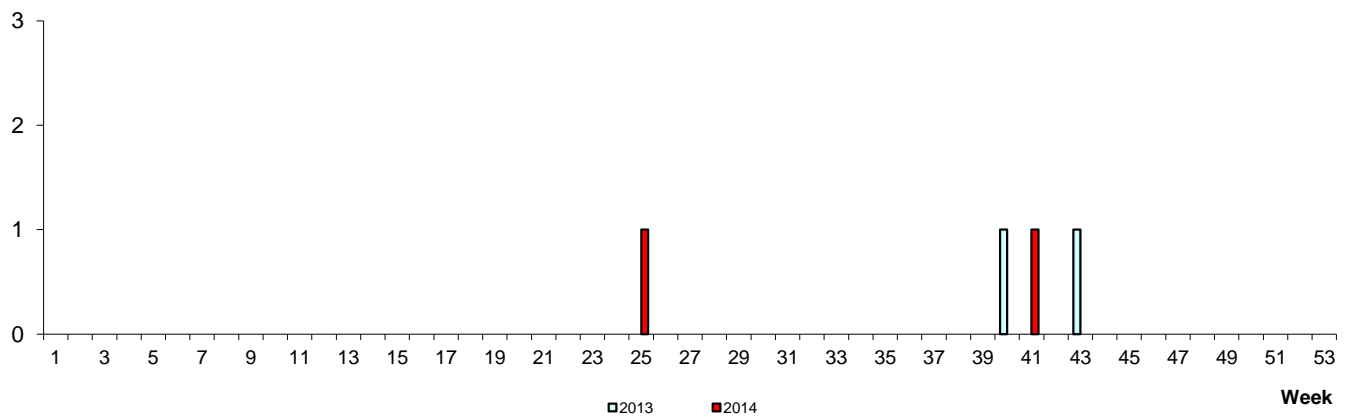
No. of Cases

Viral Hepatitis A

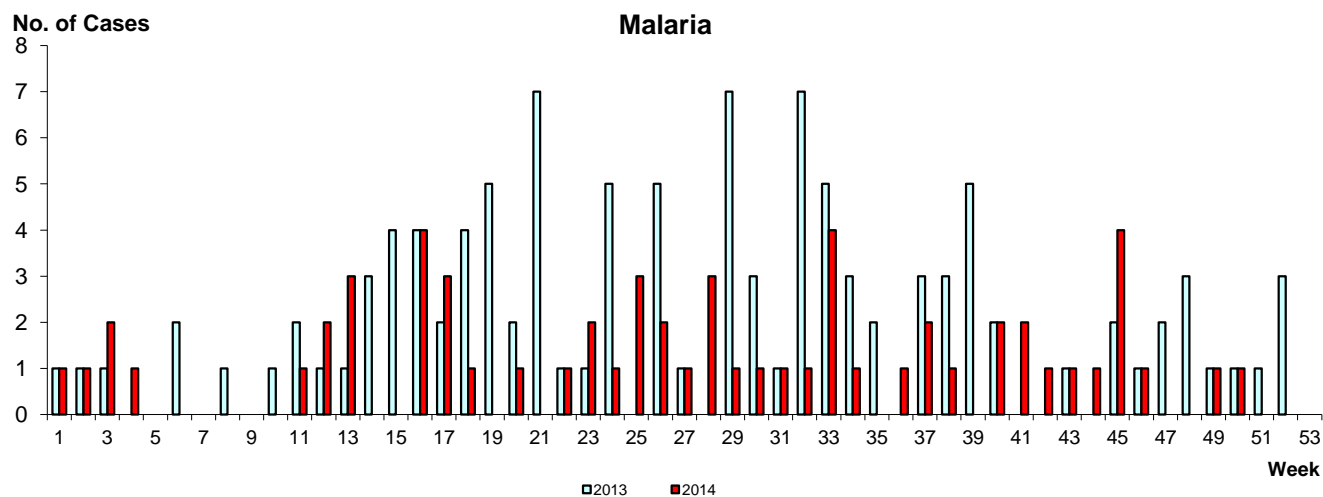
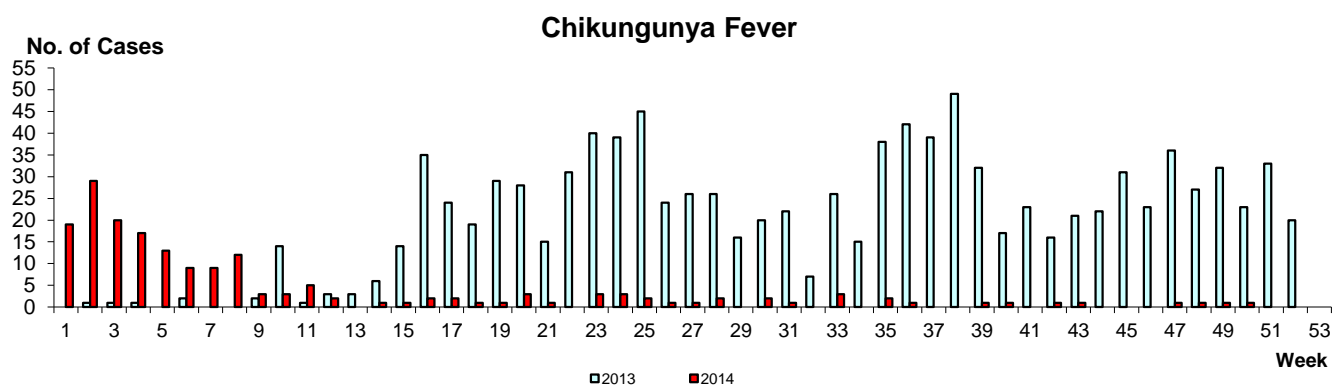
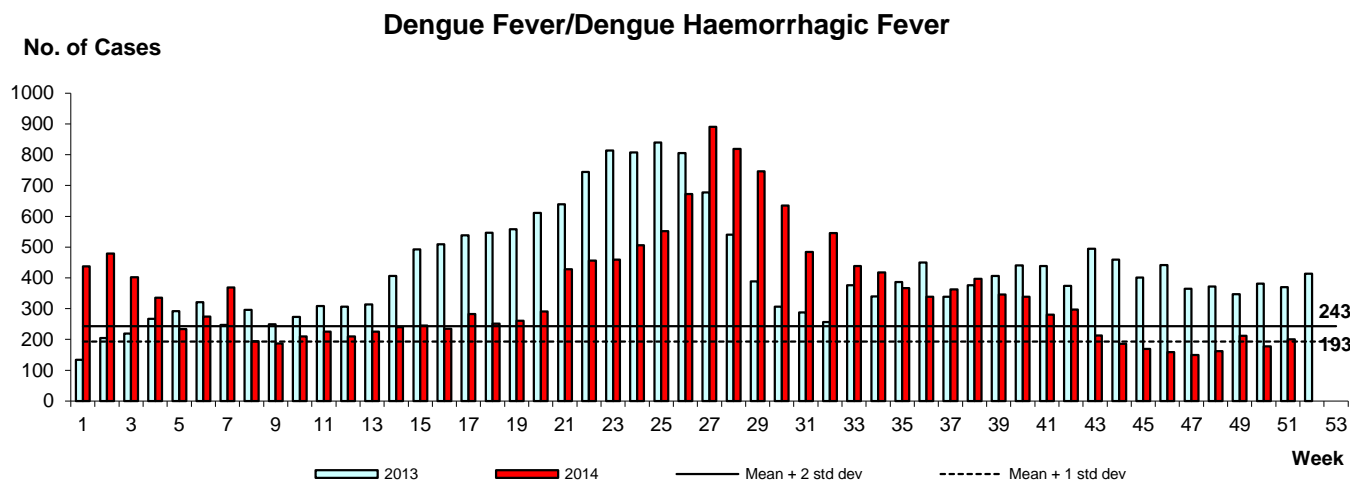


No. of Cases

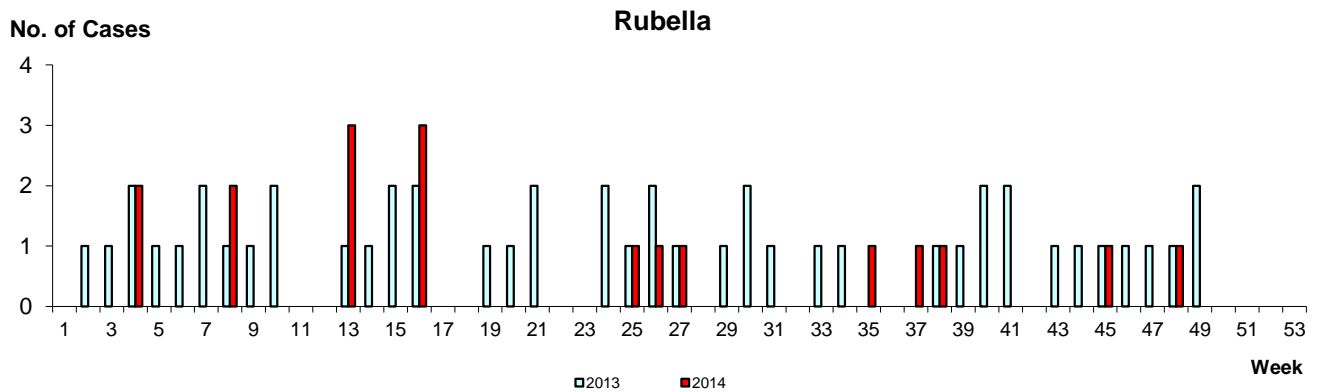
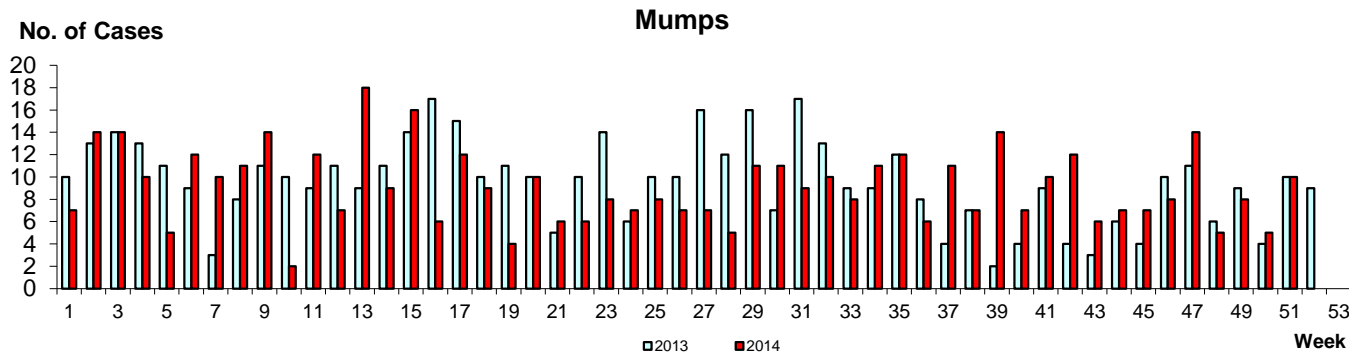
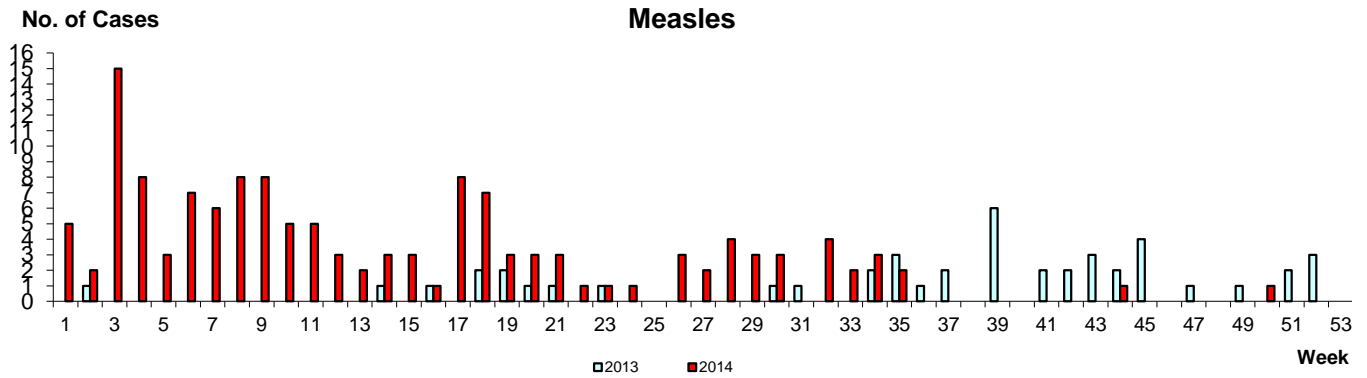
Cholera



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

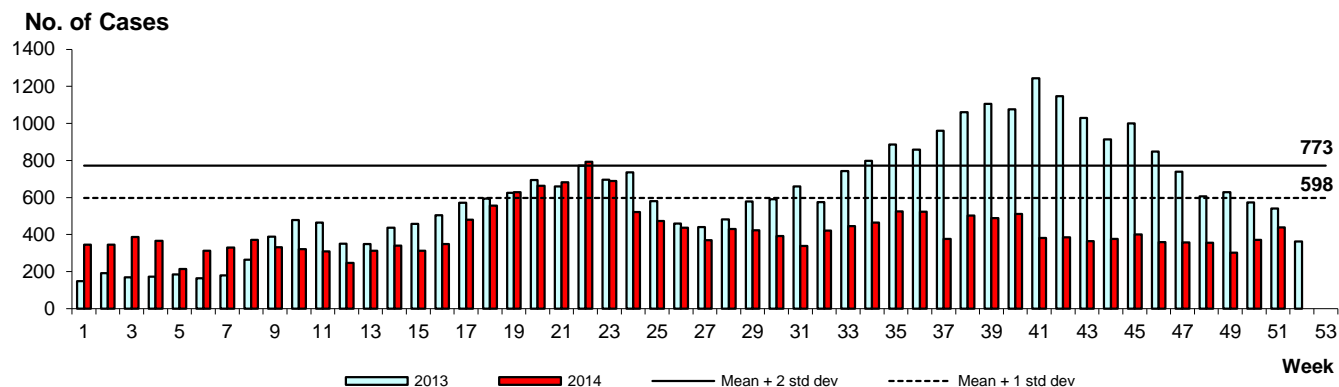


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



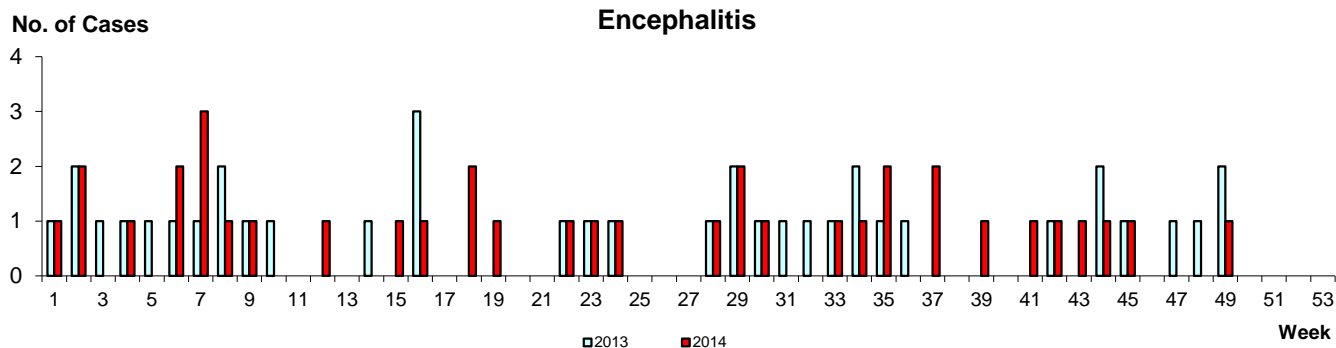
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

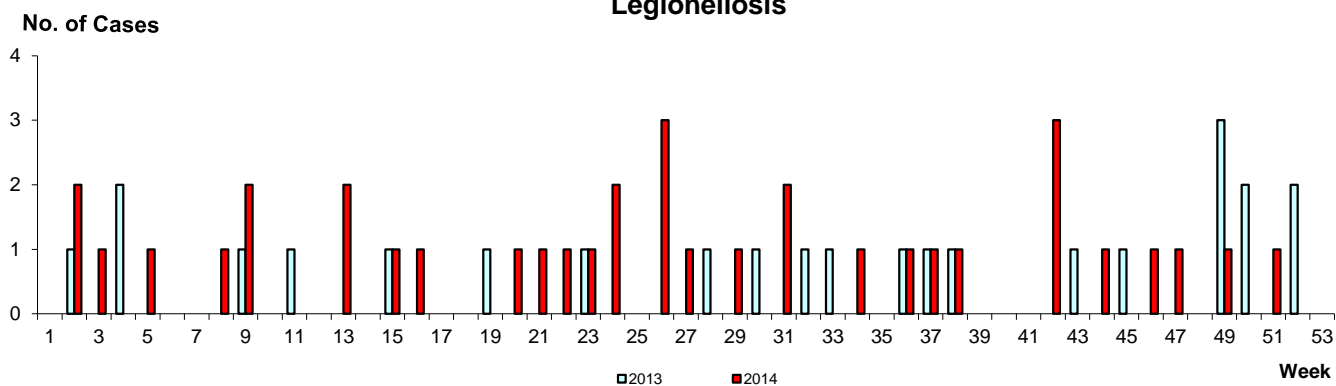


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

