



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

## EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 2 11 - 17 Jan 2015

	E Week 2			Cumulative first 2 Weeks		
	2015*	2014	Median 2010 -2014	2015	2014	Median 2010 -2014
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	9	10	9	21	20	18
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	0	1	3	0	1
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	40	38	31	84	60	57
Typhoid	2	0	3	3	4	6
Viral Hepatitis A	1	4	3	1	5	5
Viral Hepatitis E	0	0	3	0	2	6
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	1	29	1	3	48	1
Dengue Fever	230	479	101	486	915	188
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	1	1	2
Malaria	0	1	1	1	2	2
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	2	0	3	2	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	554	346	265	976	691	529
Legionellosis	1	2	1	1	2	1
Measles	0	2	2	0	7	7
Melioidosis	1	0	0	3	1	1
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	1	0	0
Mumps	10	14	12	18	21	21
Pertussis	2	1	0	4	1	1
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	0	3	6	3	6
Rubella	0	0	1	1	0	2
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	0	2	1	1	2	0
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2921	2805	3189			
Acute conjunctivitis	104	92	114			
Acute Diarrhoea	514	490	555			
Chickenpox	16	13	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2014	Dec		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	30			418		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	632			7280		
Tuberculosis	122			1469		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

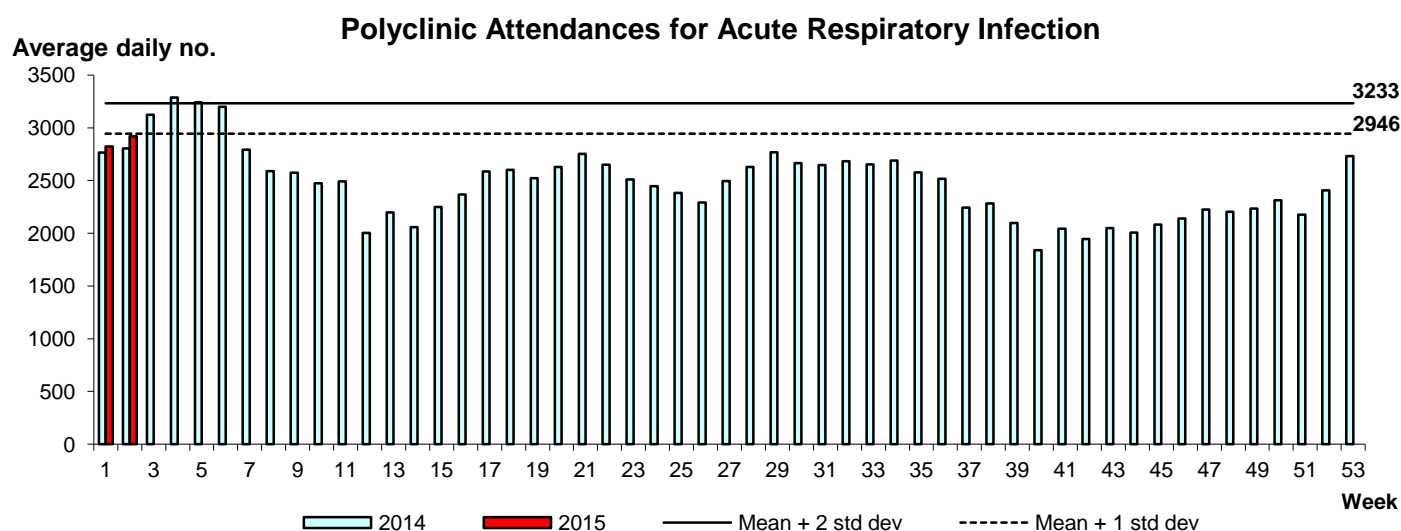
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2015 Notification	Epidemiological Week 11 - 17 Jan 2015		2	Cumulative first		1	Week
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES							
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported :	sporadic	12	Imported :	2 sporadic	
		Local :	7 sporadic		Local :	10 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 2			Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	2	Imported :	1 sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation : 1		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	40	Imported :	4 sporadic	44	Imported :	4 sporadic	
		Local :	32 sporadic		Local :	40 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 4			Pending Investigation :		
Typhoid	2	Imported :	2 sporadic	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES							
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	2	Imported :	1 sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	1 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	230	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>		256			
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0			1			
Malaria	0	Imported :	sporadic	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES							
Encephalitis	2	Imported :	sporadic	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 2			Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	1	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic	
		Local :	1 sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Meliodosis	1	Imported :	sporadic	2	Imported :	sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	2 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	1	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic	
		Local :	1 sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation:			Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES							
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported :	sporadic	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported :	sporadic	1	Imported :	sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	1 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2015

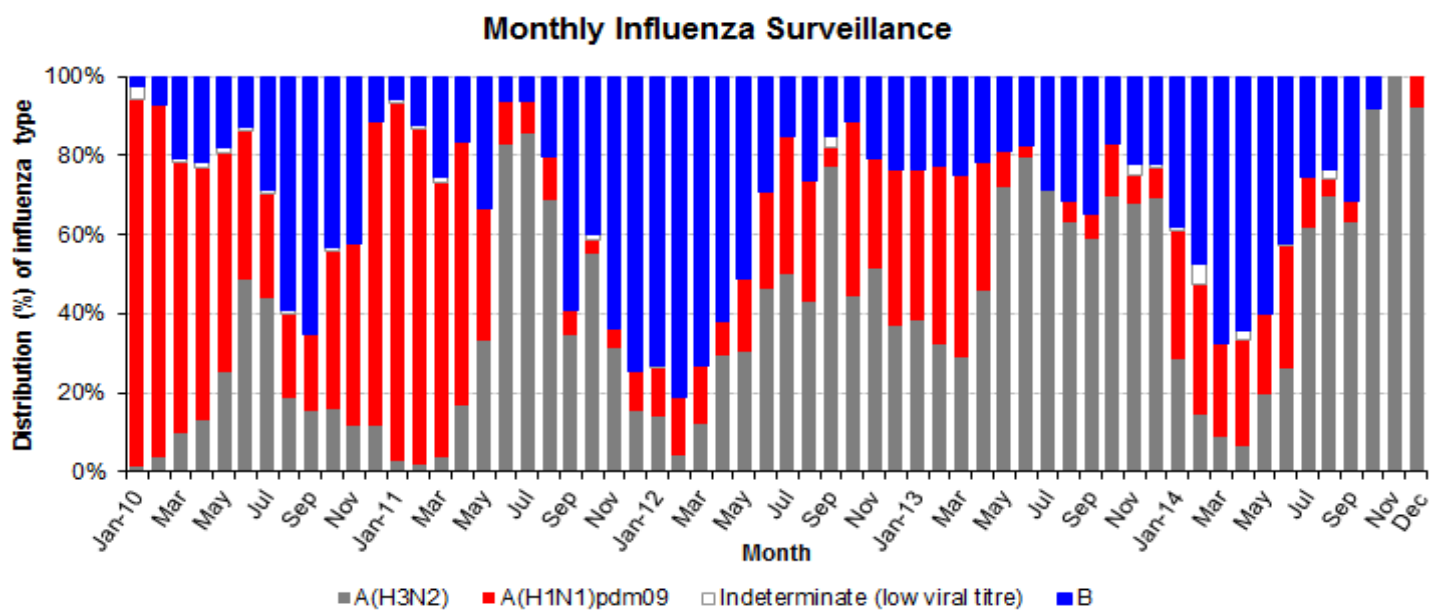
Influenza indicators for E-week 2 (11 January - 17 January 2015) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,822 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 1 to 2,921 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 2.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=81) in the community was 27.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in December 2014, 92.3% were positive for influenza A(H3N2) while 7.7% were positive for influenza A(H1N1)pdm09.



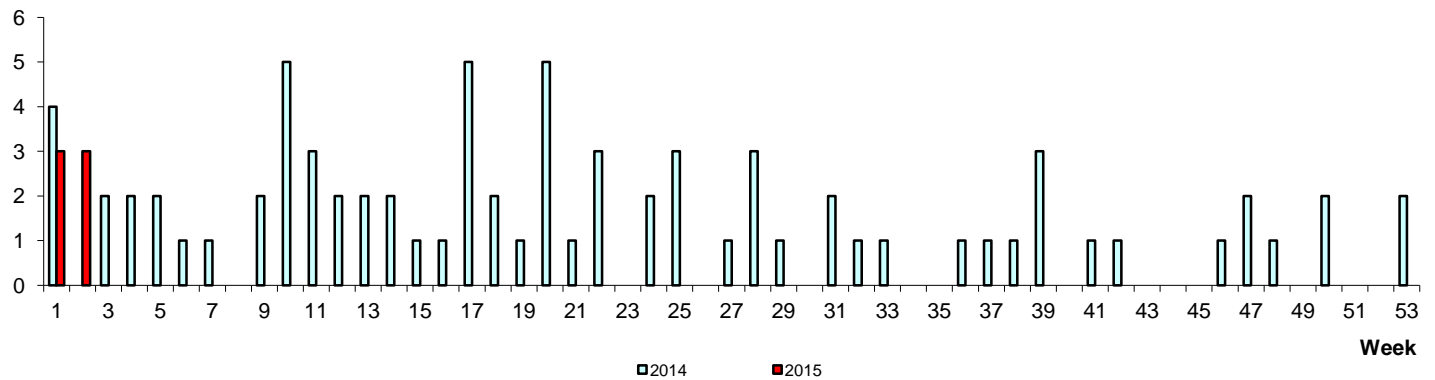
\* Preliminary

\*\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

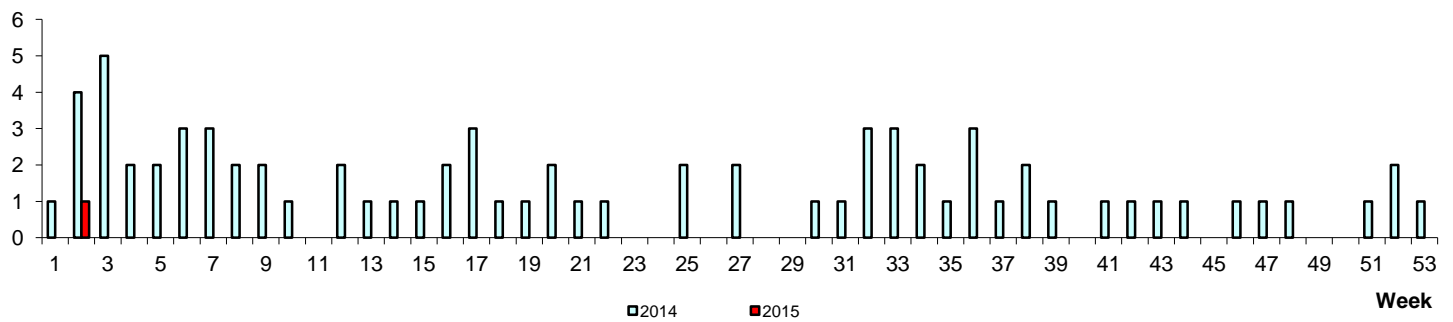
No. of Cases

### Paratyphoid/Typhoid



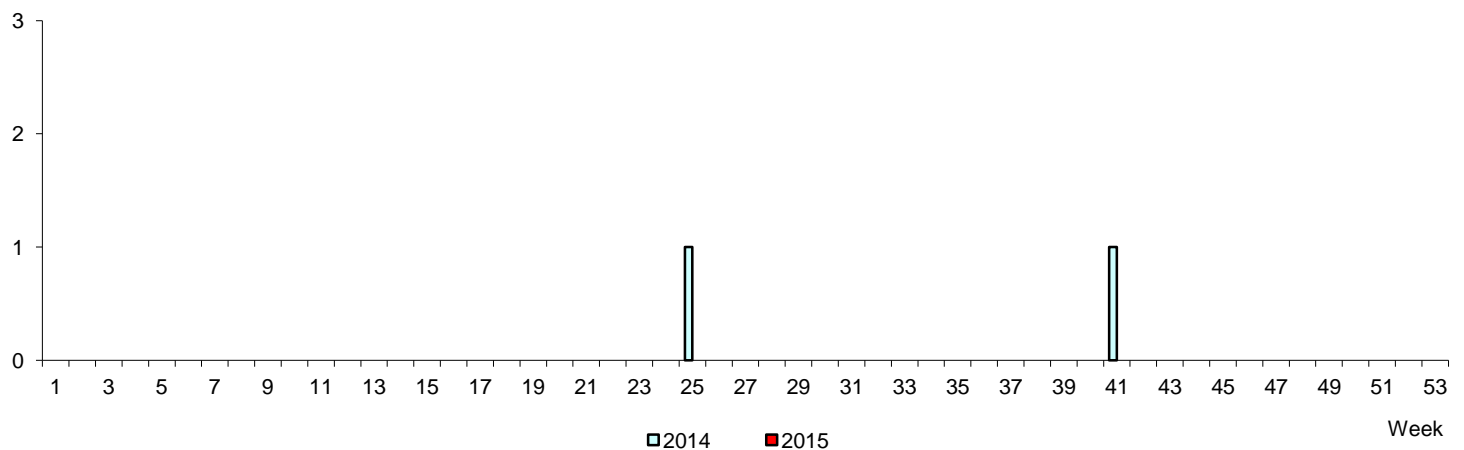
No. of Cases

### Viral Hepatitis A



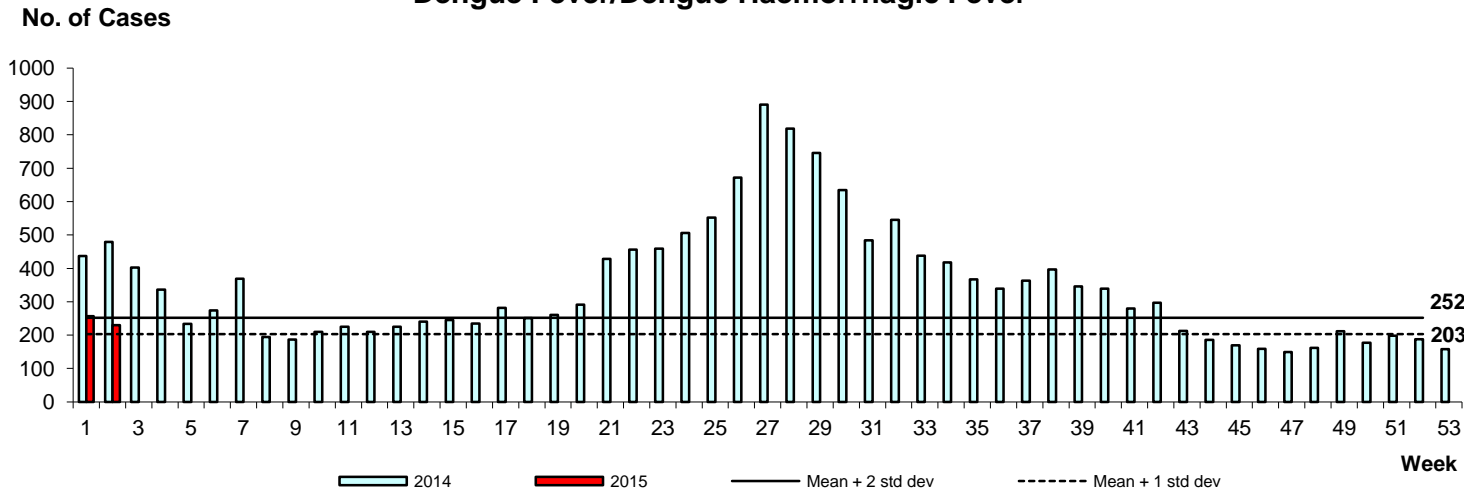
No. of Cases

### Cholera

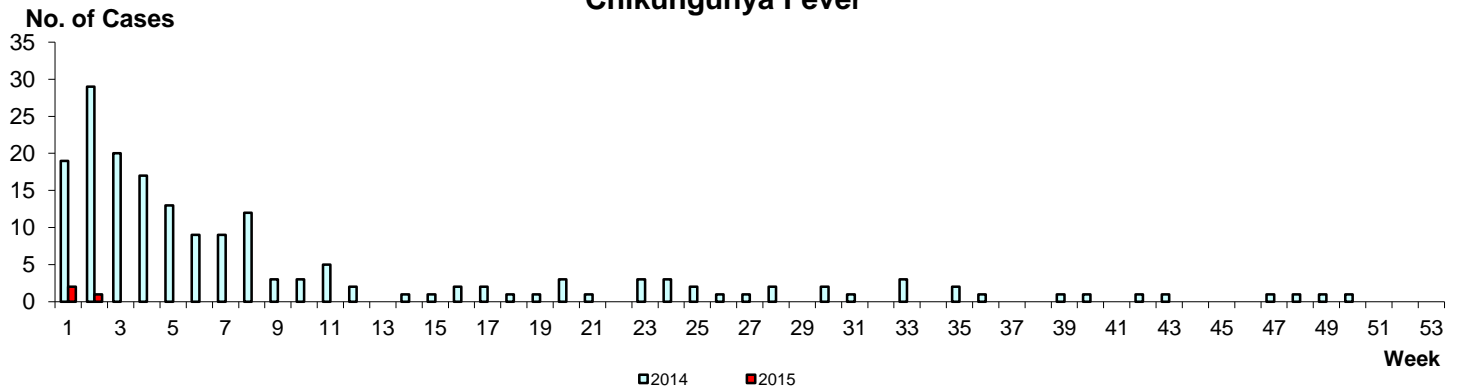


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

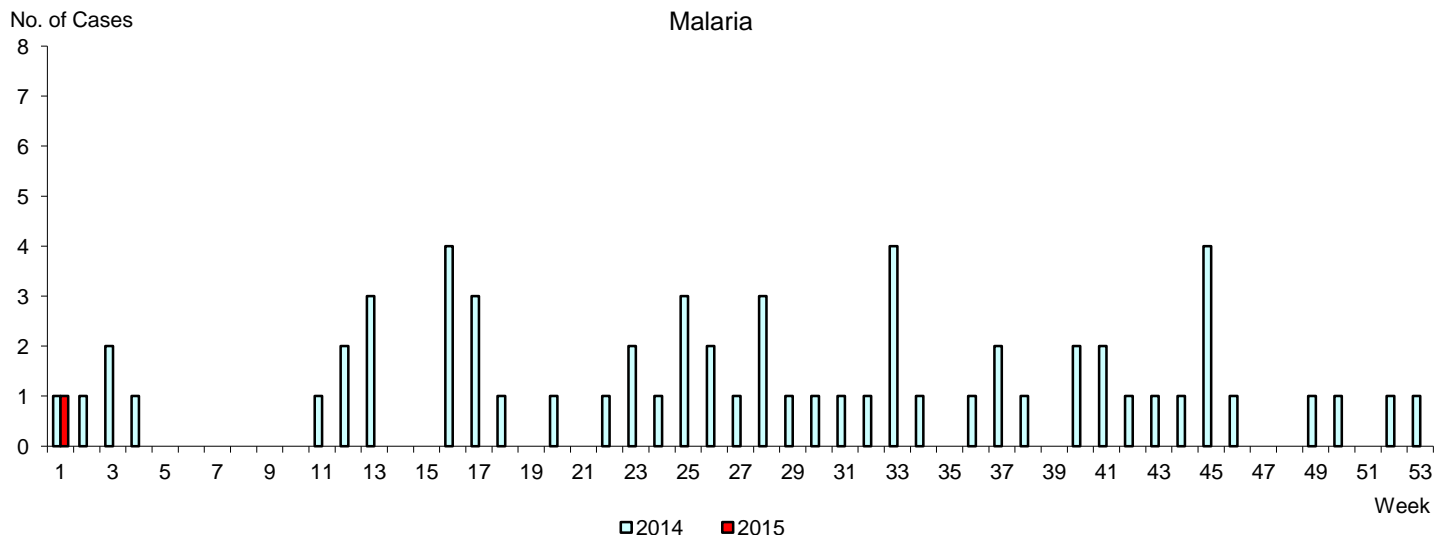
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



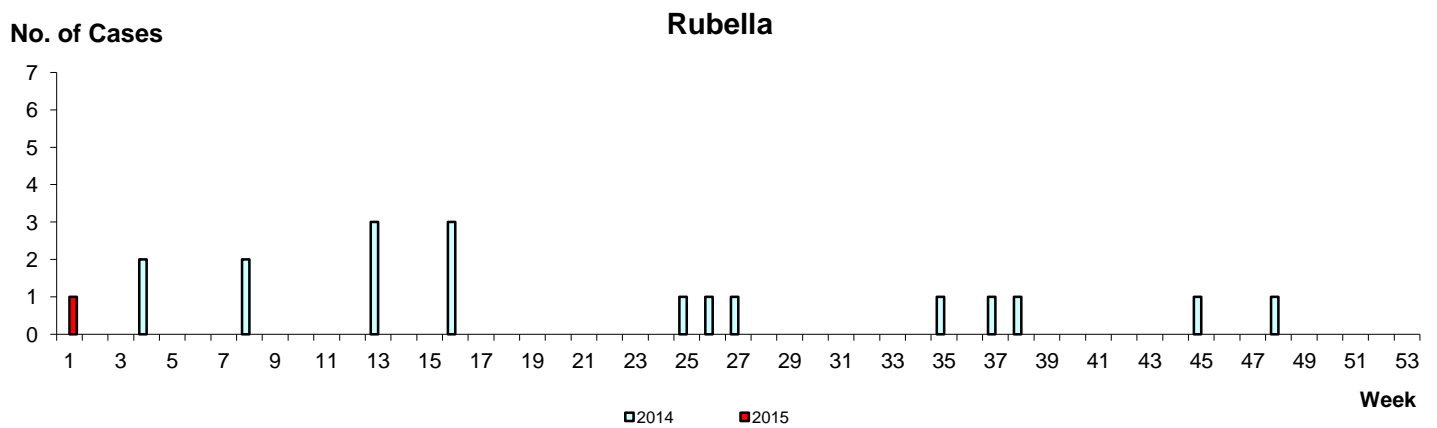
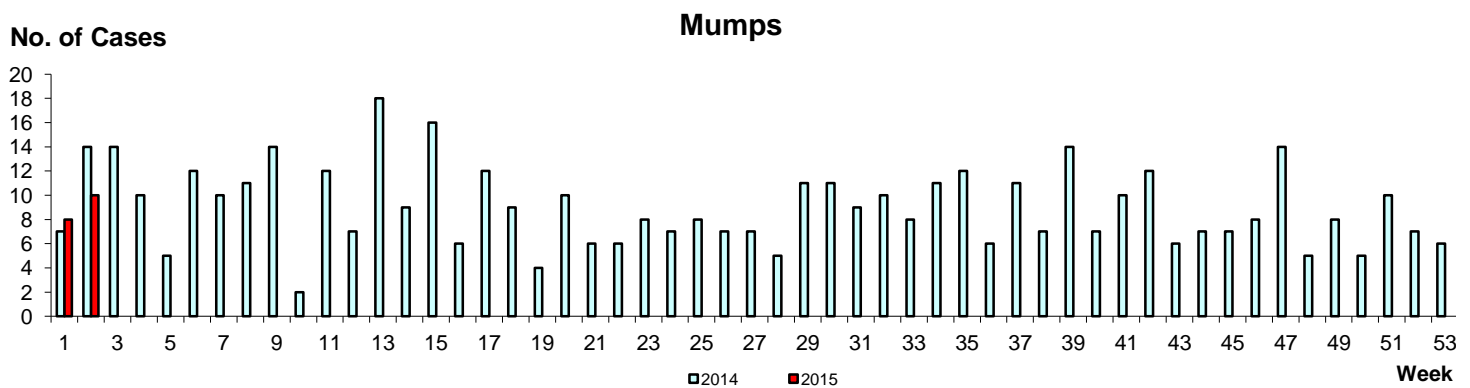
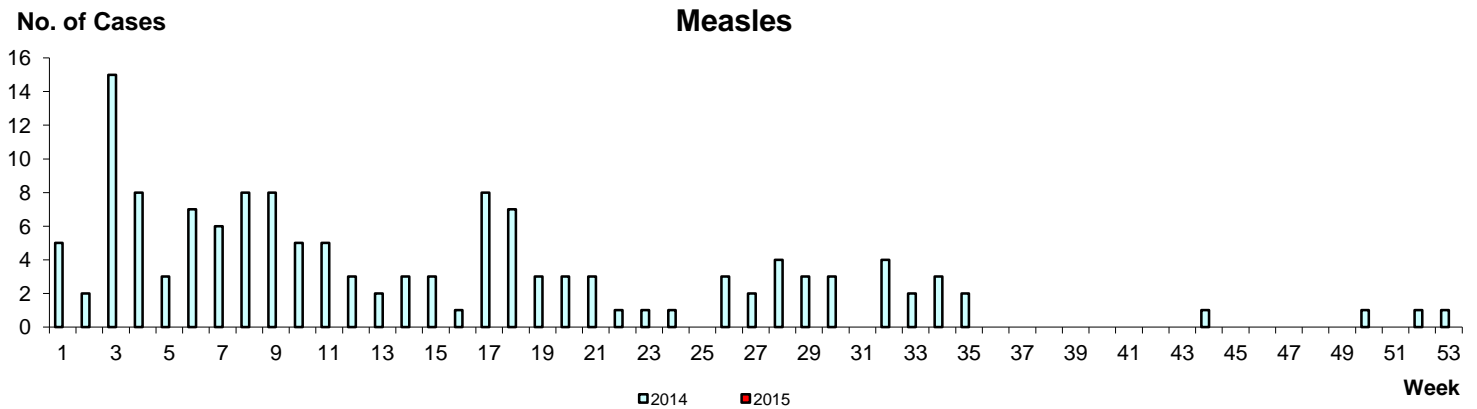
### Chikungunya Fever



### Malaria

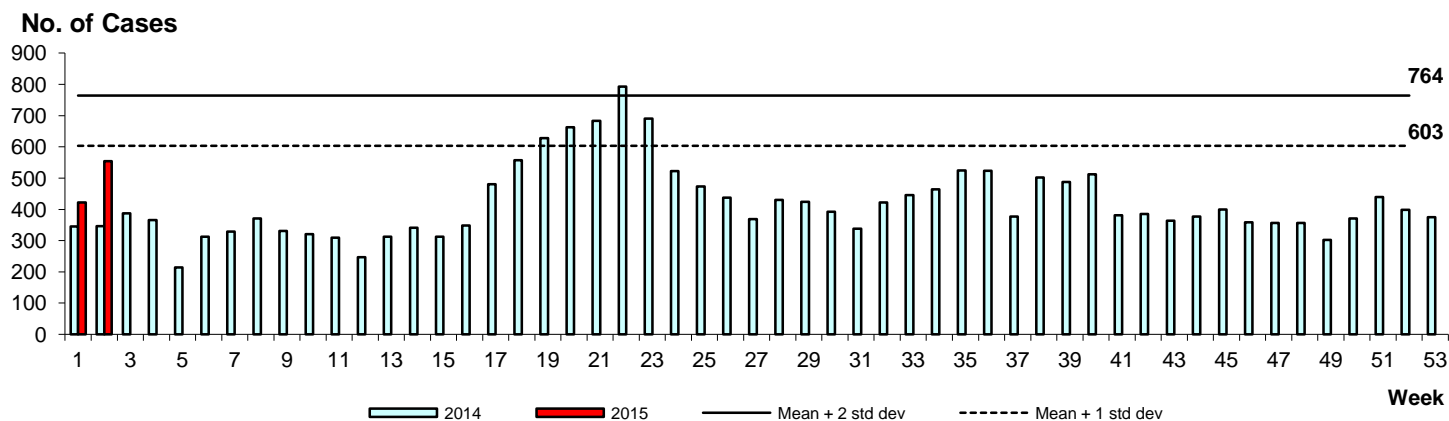


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015



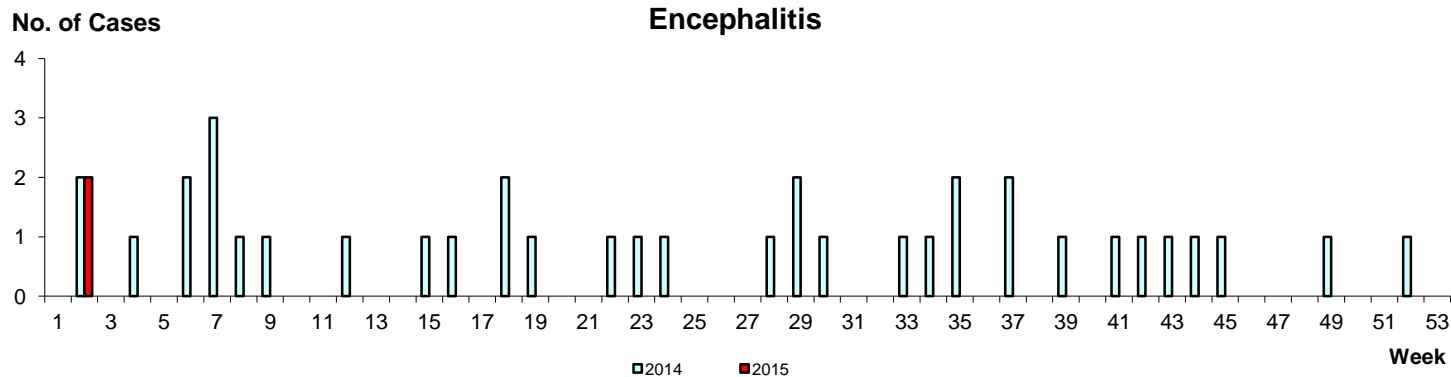
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

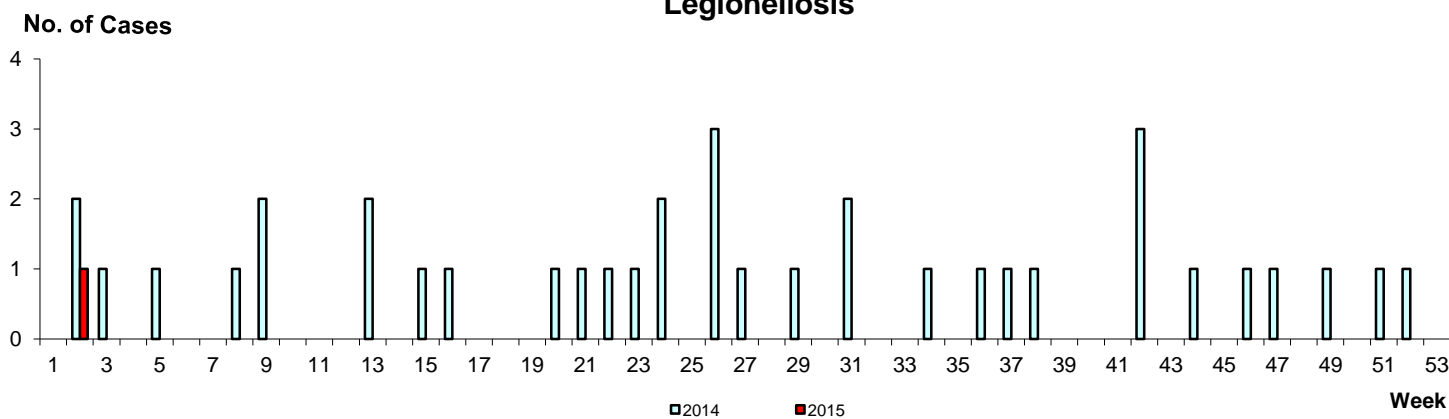


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2014-2015

### Encephalitis



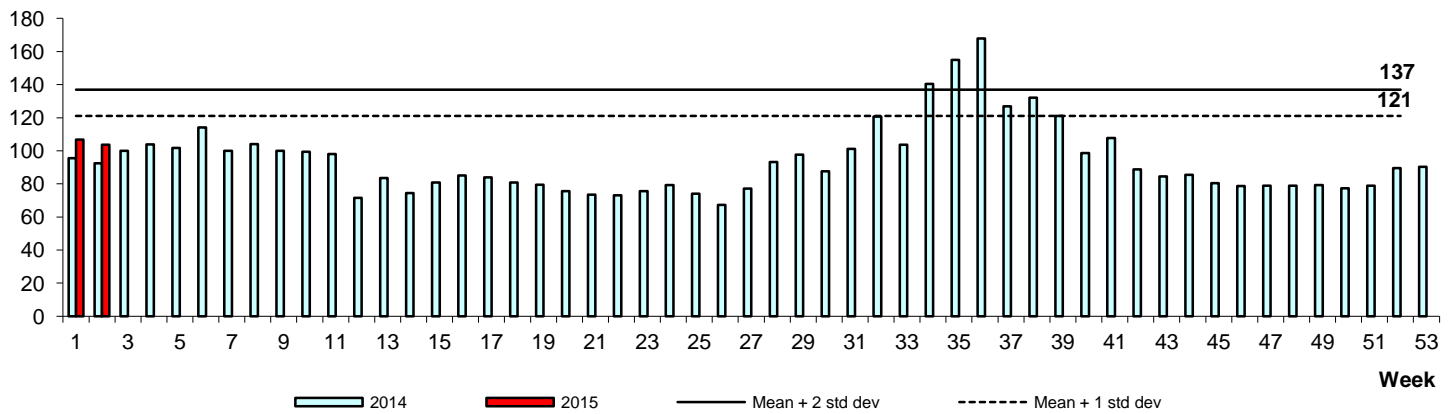
### Legionellosis



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2014-2015

### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

