



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

## EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 5 1 - 7 Feb 2015

	E Week 5			Cumulative first 5 Weeks		
	2015*	2014	Median 2010 -2014	2015	2014	Median 2010 -2014
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	4	10	7	44	40	40
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	1	1	3	1	4
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	22	25	25	157	144	140
Typhoid	1	1	1	10	9	15
Viral Hepatitis A	2	2	2	8	14	11
Viral Hepatitis E	1	0	1	4	3	8
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	1	13	0	5	98	3
Dengue Fever	212	234	95	1194	1887	470
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	1	1	5
Malaria	0	0	1	1	5	7
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	5	3	3
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	1	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	492	214	214	2462	1658	1475
Legionellosis	0	1	0	2	4	2
Measles	2	3	2	2	33	10
Melioidosis	1	0	0	5	2	4
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mumps	12	5	11	49	50	53
Pertussis	3	0	0	10	2	3
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	3	4	13	13	16
Rubella	0	0	0	1	2	9
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	0	1	1	1	4	4
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2931	3242	3242			
Acute conjunctivitis	90	102	110			
Acute Diarrhoea	474	479	479			
Chickenpox	19	14	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2014	Dec		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	30			418		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	632			7280		
Tuberculosis	122			1469		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

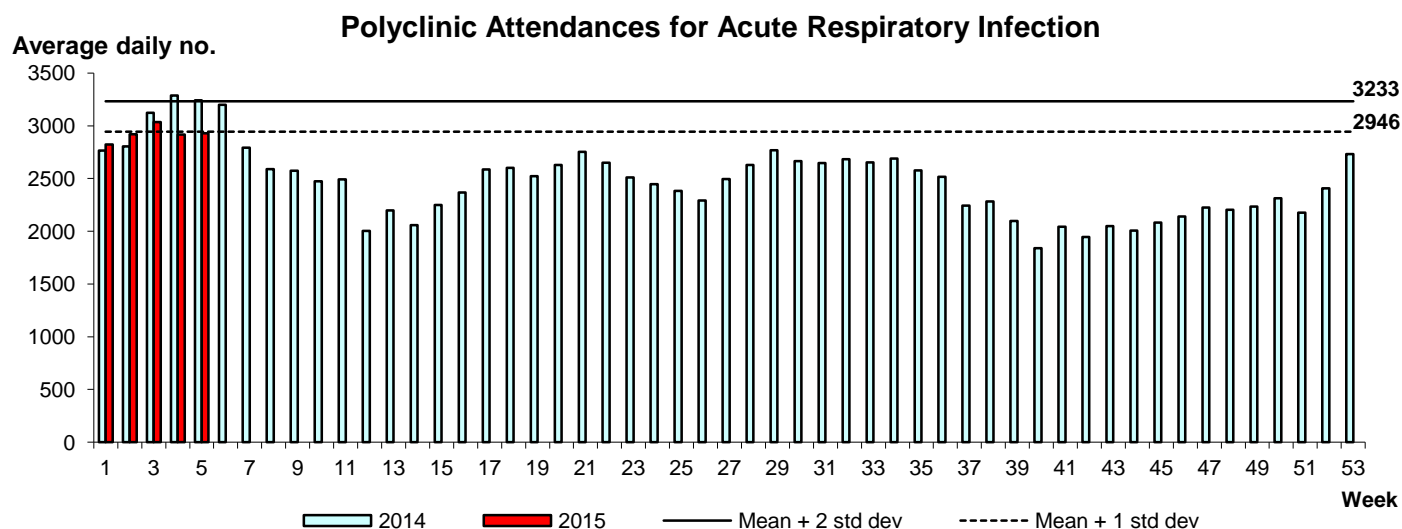
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2015 Notification	Epidemiological Week 5 1 - 7 Feb 2015		Cumulative first 4 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	4	Imported : sporadic	40	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 3 sporadic		Local : 37 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	22	Imported : 1 sporadic	135	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : 19 sporadic		Local : 123 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	9	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	4	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	212	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	982	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		1	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2015

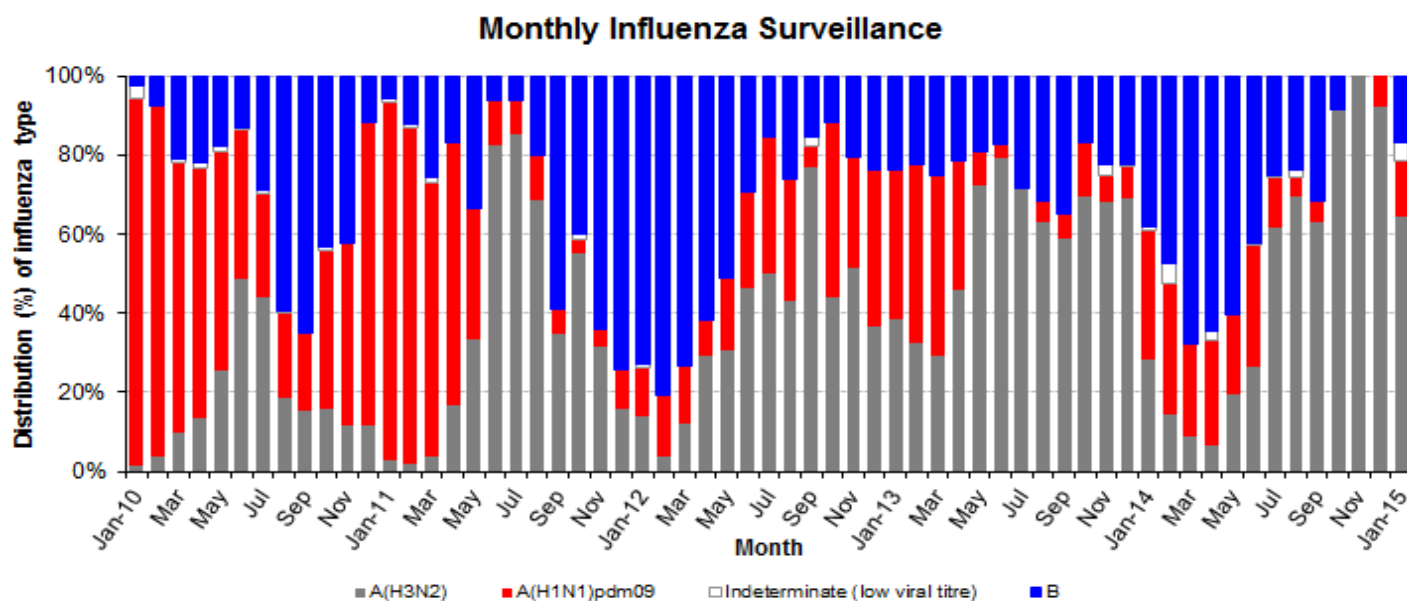
Influenza indicators for E-week 5 (1 February - 7 February 2015) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,918 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 4 to 2,931 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 5.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=121) in the community was 34.7% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in January 2015, 64.3% were positive for influenza A(H3N2), 16.7% were positive for influenza B and 14.3% were positive for influenza A(H1N1)pdm09.



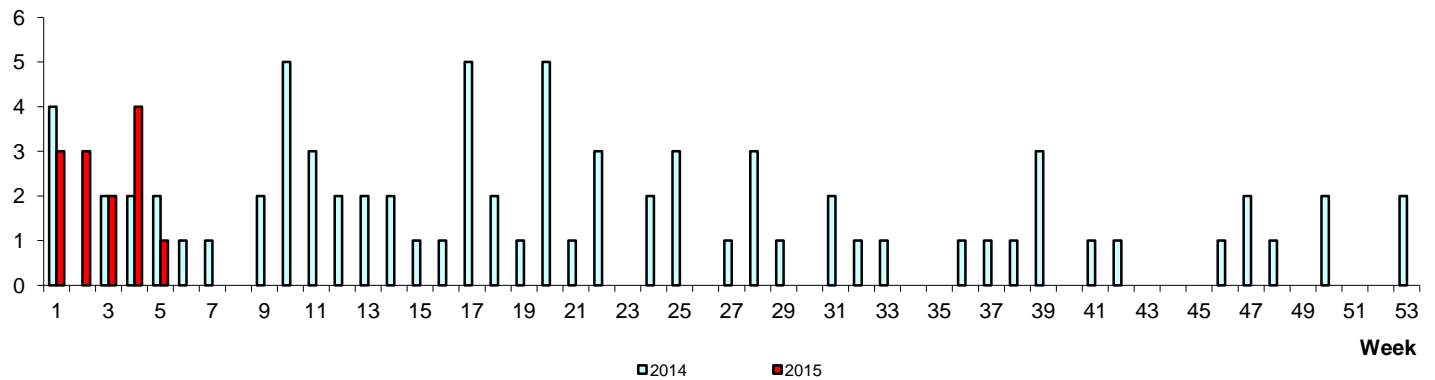
\* Preliminary

\*\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

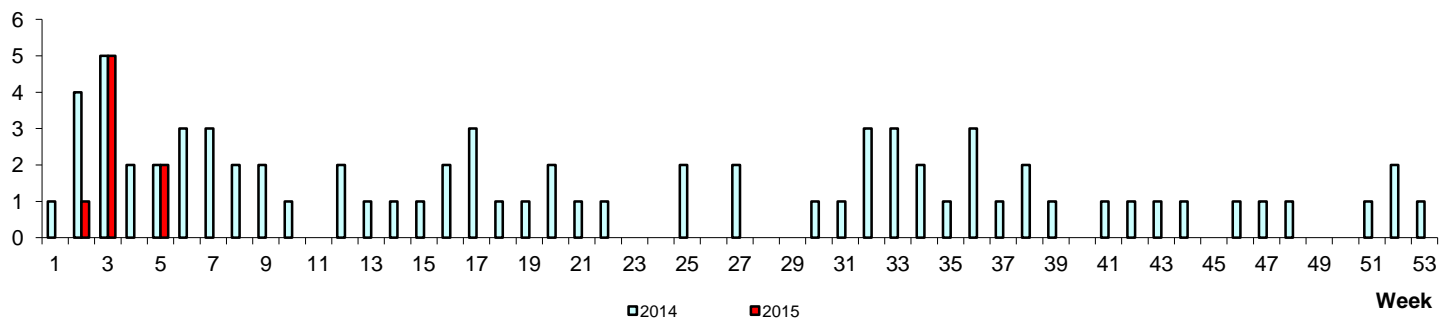
No. of Cases

### Paratyphoid/Typhoid



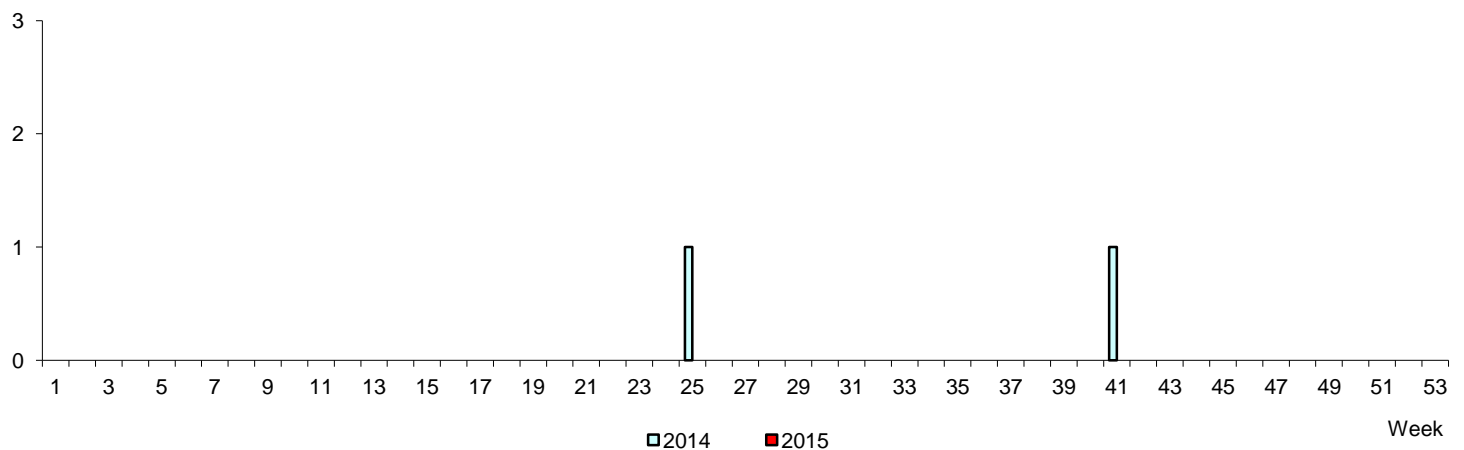
No. of Cases

### Viral Hepatitis A



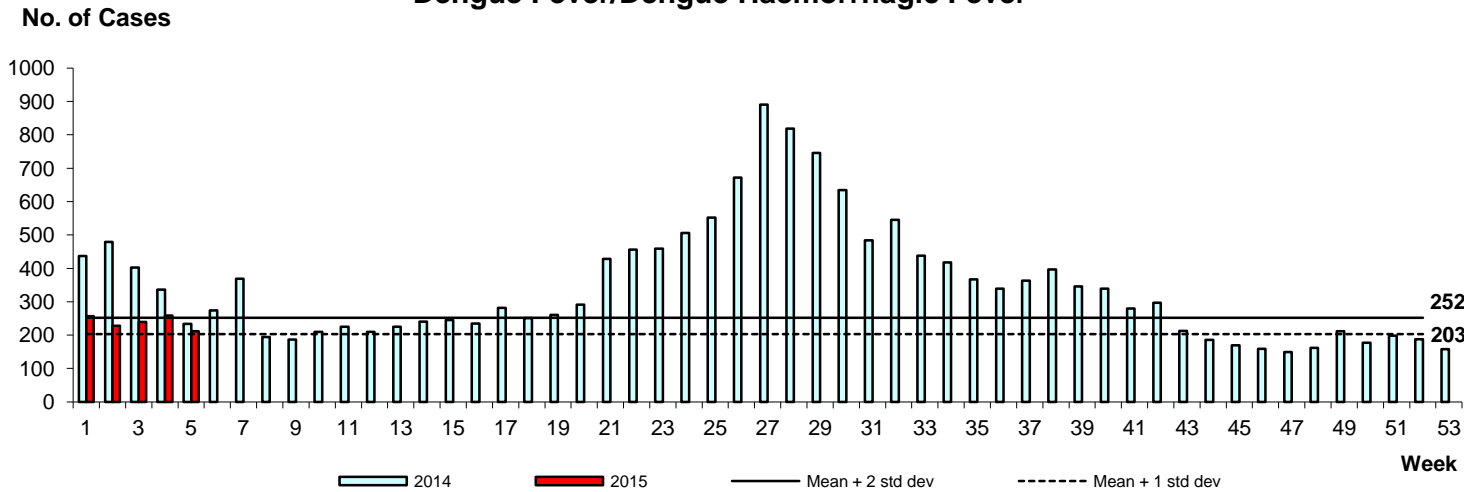
No. of Cases

### Cholera

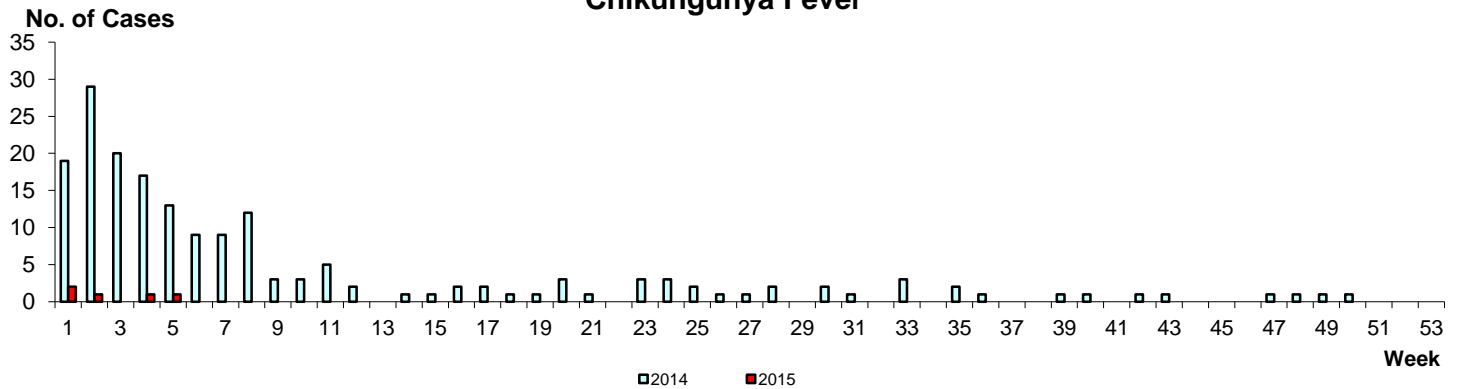


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

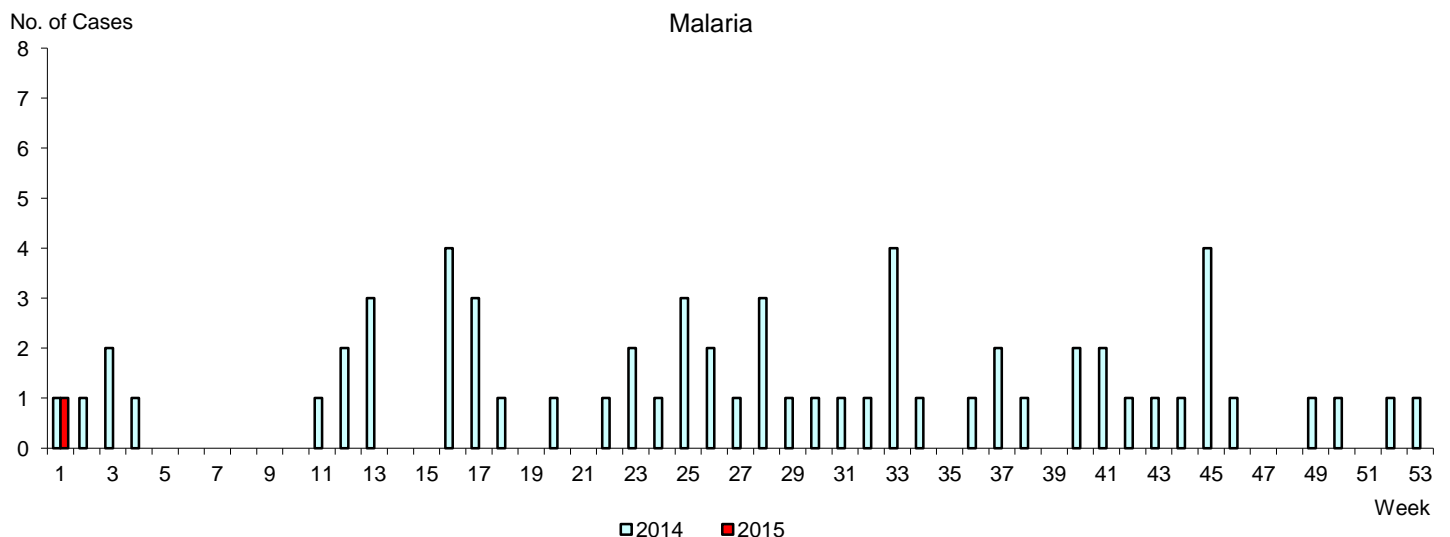
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



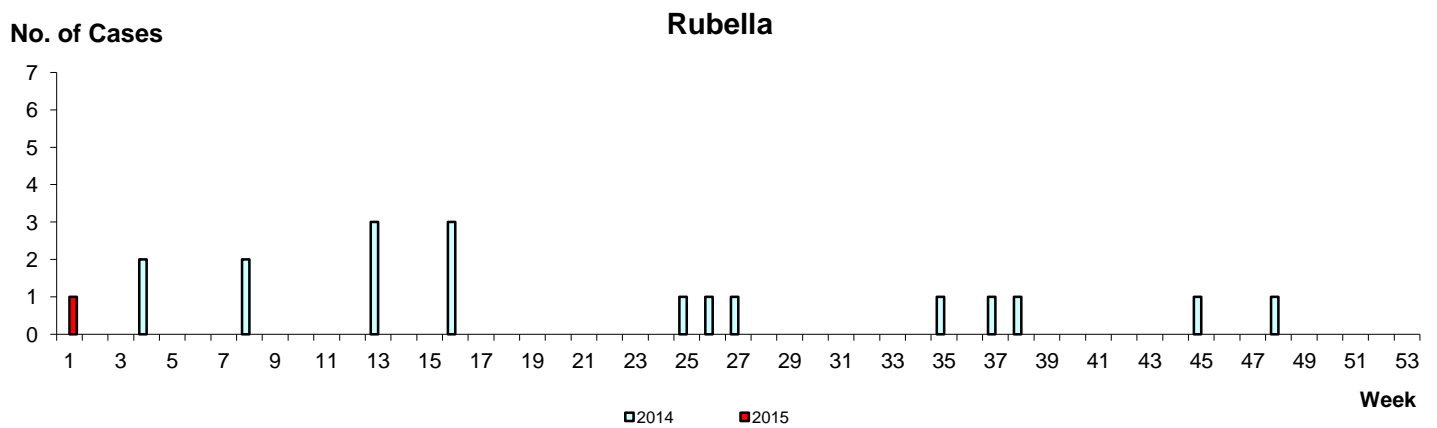
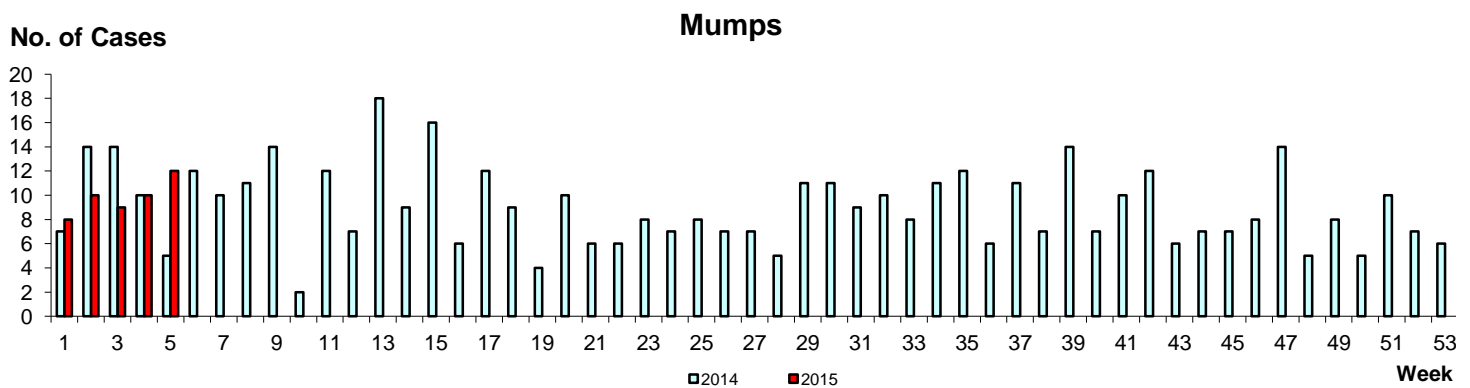
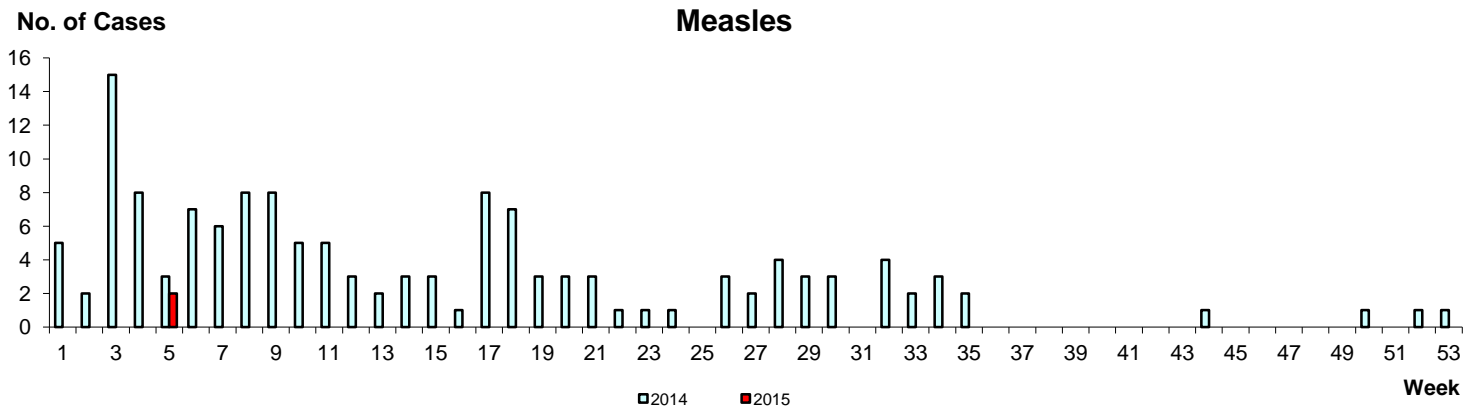
### Chikungunya Fever



### Malaria

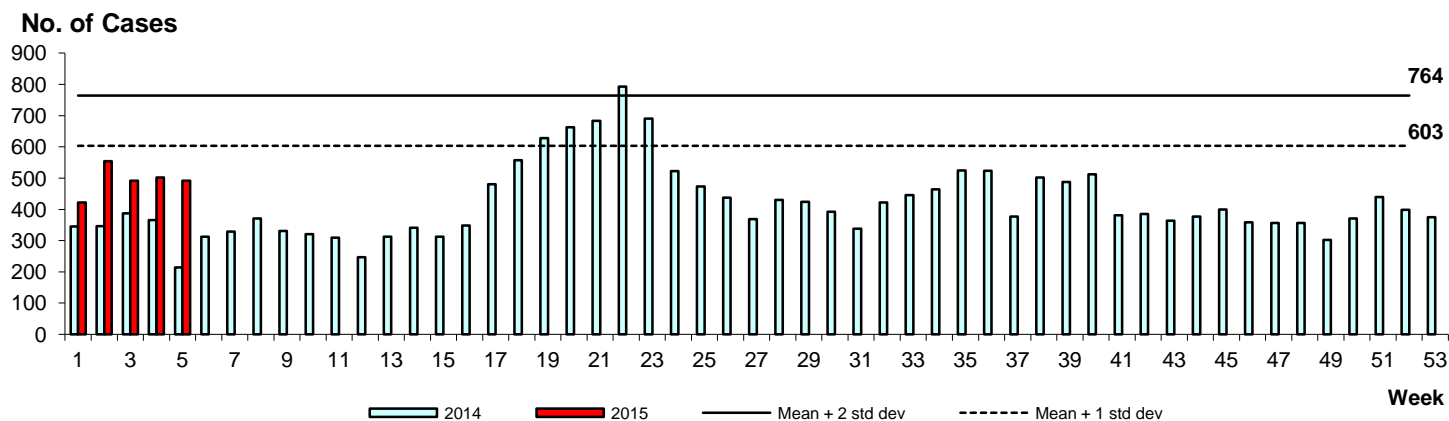


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015



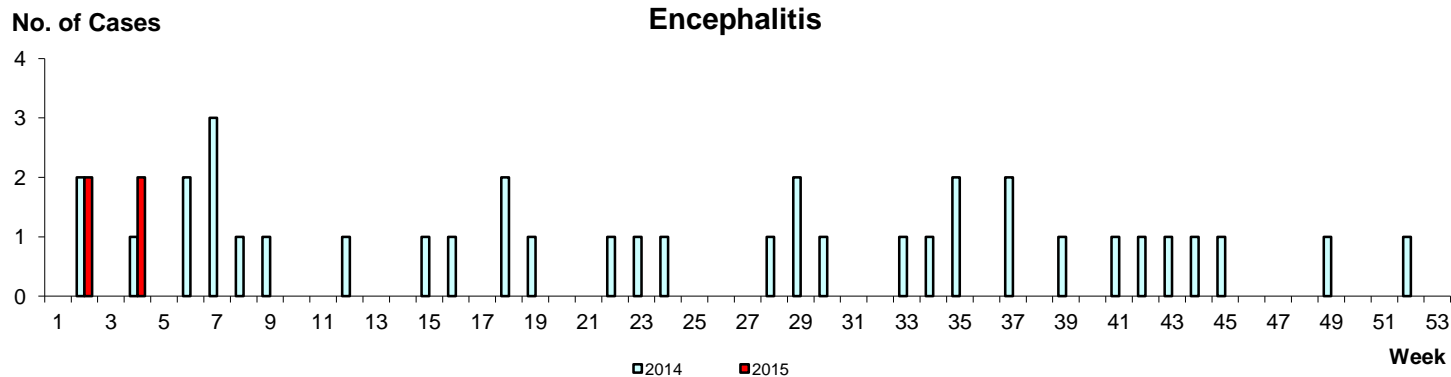
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

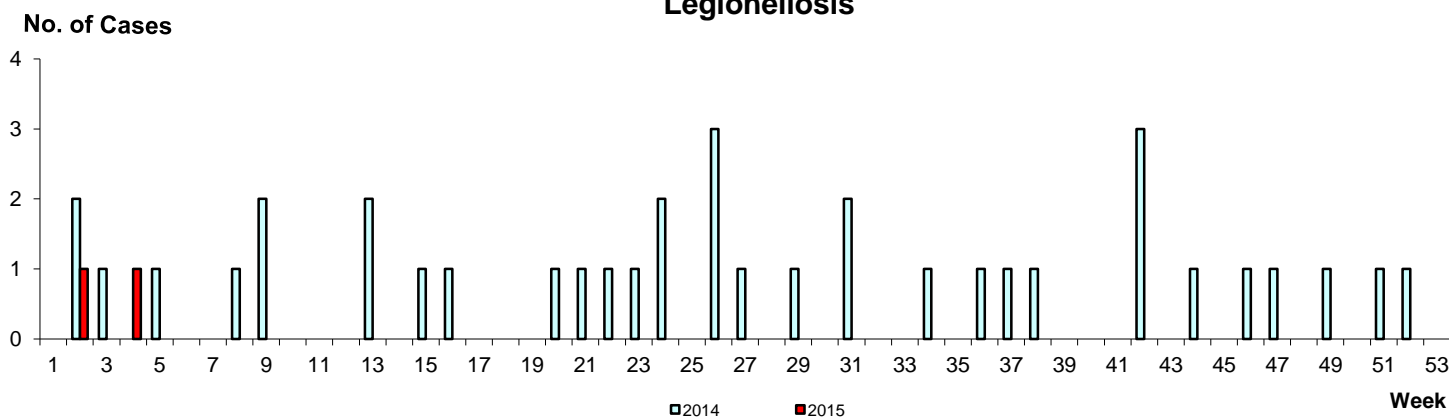


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2014-2015

### Encephalitis



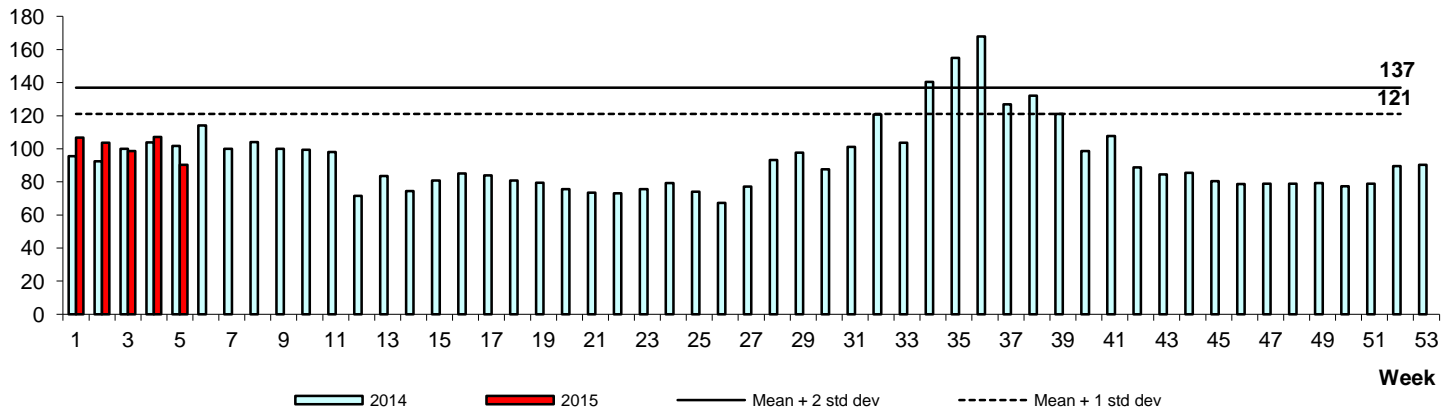
### Legionellosis



# POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2014-2015

## Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



## Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

