



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 18 27 Apr - 3 May 2014

	E Week 18			Cumulative first 18 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	14	8	6	168	153	130
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	10	12	12
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	50	25	25	601	536	509
Typhoid	2	2	2	27	32	31
Viral Hepatitis A	1	3	3	36	37	27
Viral Hepatitis E	0	0	2	20	24	31
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	19	0	149	126	20
Dengue Fever	251	547	86	5030	5894	1388
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	7	29	12
Malaria	1	4	2	19	28	36
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	0	0	15	16	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	3	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	557	595	595	6228	6067	7635
Legionellosis	0	0	0	11	6	7
Measles	7	2	1	99	5	19
Melioidosis	1	0	0	6	15	15
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	4	1	2
Mumps	9	10	10	188	198	205
Pertussis	0	0	0	5	4	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	6	4	43	57	57
Rubella	0	0	2	10	18	43
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	1	2	17	16	19
Viral hepatitis C	2	0	0	3	0	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2601	2854	3090			
Acute conjunctivitis	81	90	106			
Acute Diarrhoea	556	492	492			
Chickenpox	17	21	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Mar		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	47			126		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	629			1678		
Tuberculosis	146			401		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

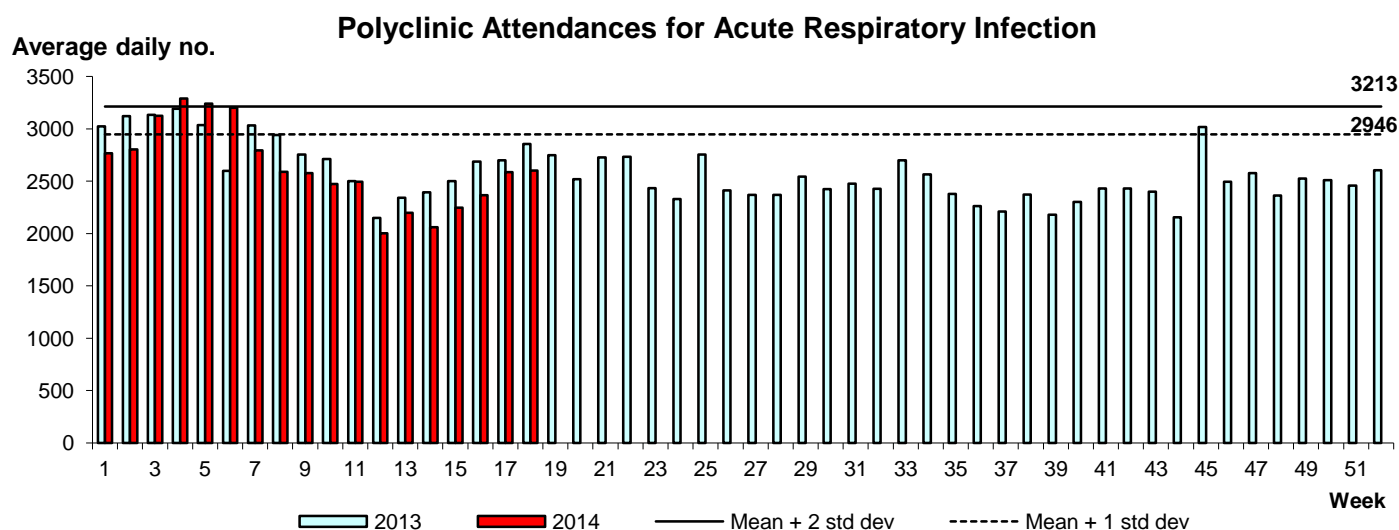
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 18 27 Apr - 3 May 2014		Cumulative first 17 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	14	Imported : 1 sporadic	154	Imported : 23 sporadic
		Local : 10 sporadic		Local : 131 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	50	Imported : 2 sporadic	551	Imported : 44 sporadic
		Local : 39 sporadic		Local : 507 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	25	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : sporadic	35	Imported : 28 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : sporadic	148	Imported : 21 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 127 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	251	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	4779	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		7	
Malaria	1	Imported : sporadic	18	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	2	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 12 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	1	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 12 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	2	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

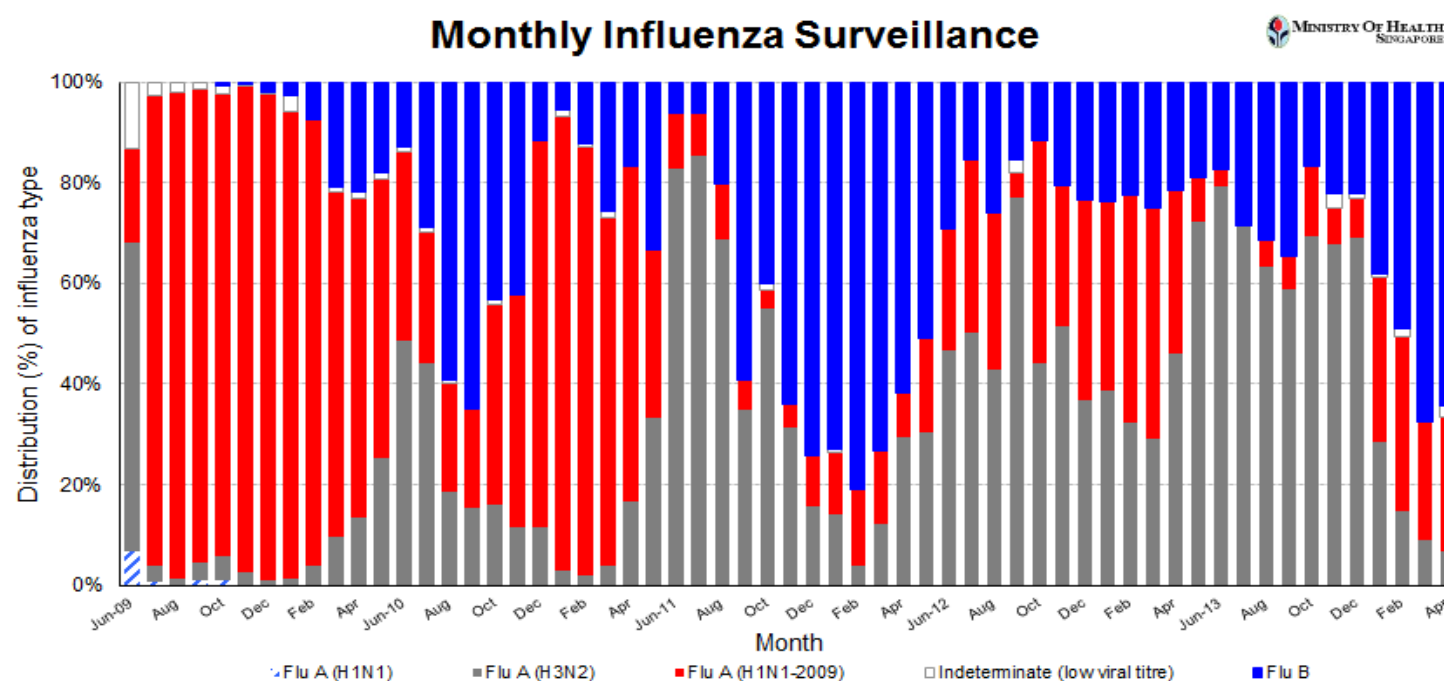
Influenza indicators for E-week 18 (27 Apr 2014 - 3 May 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,588 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 17 to 2,601 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 18.



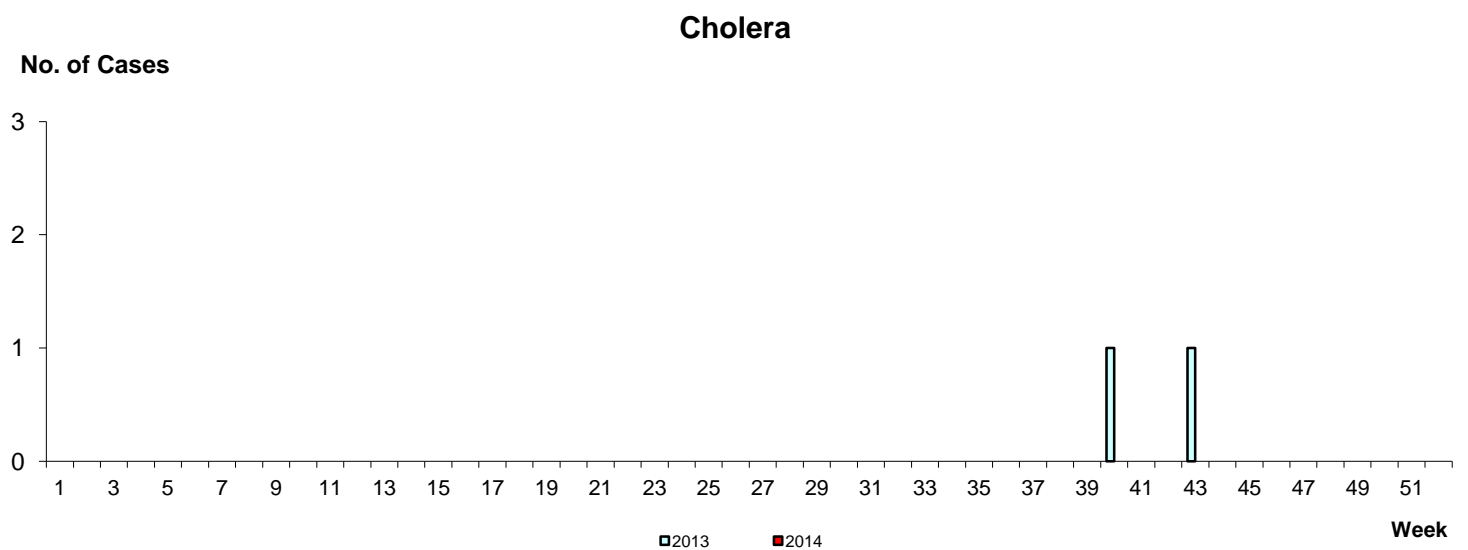
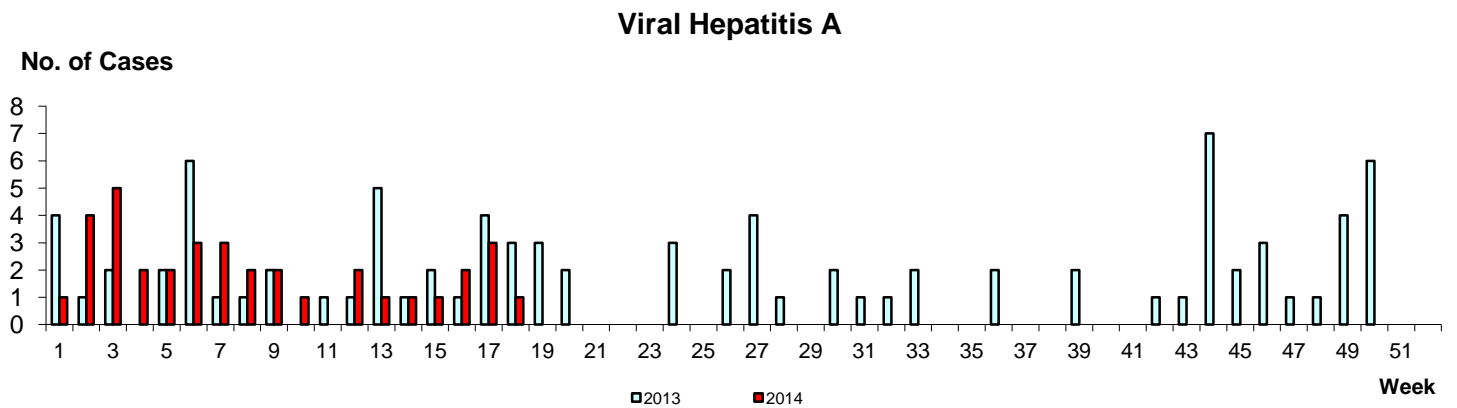
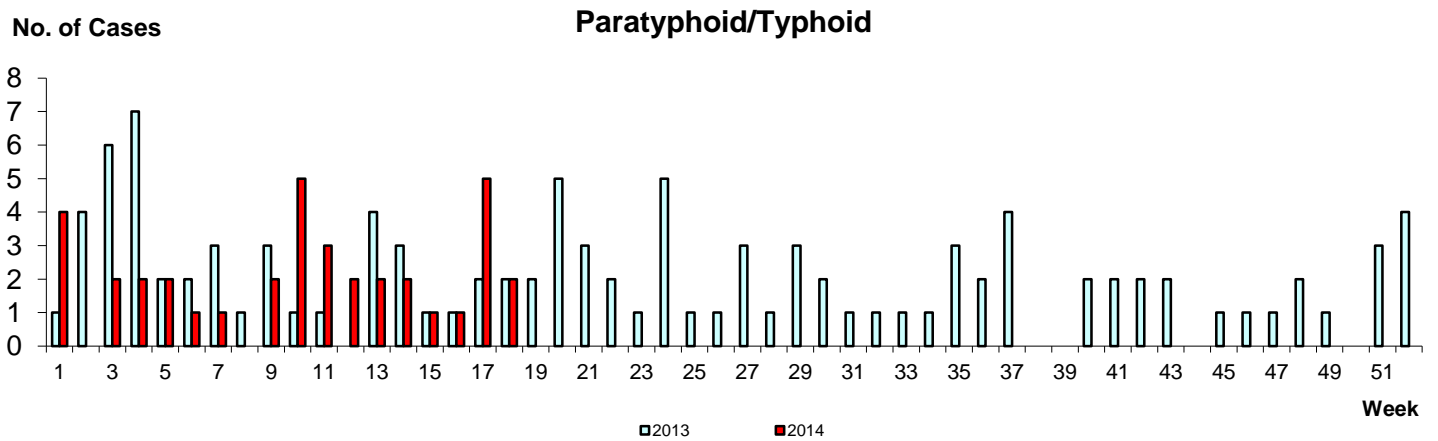
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=113) in the community was 29.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in April 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza A(H3N2) comprised 64.4%, 26.7% and 6.7% respectively.



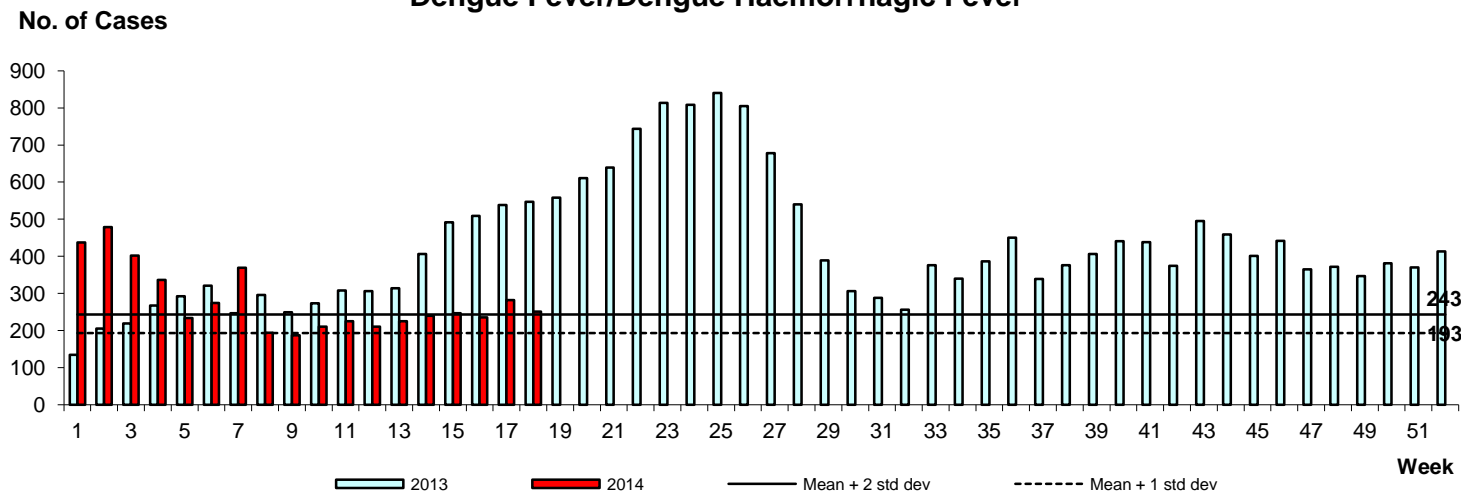
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

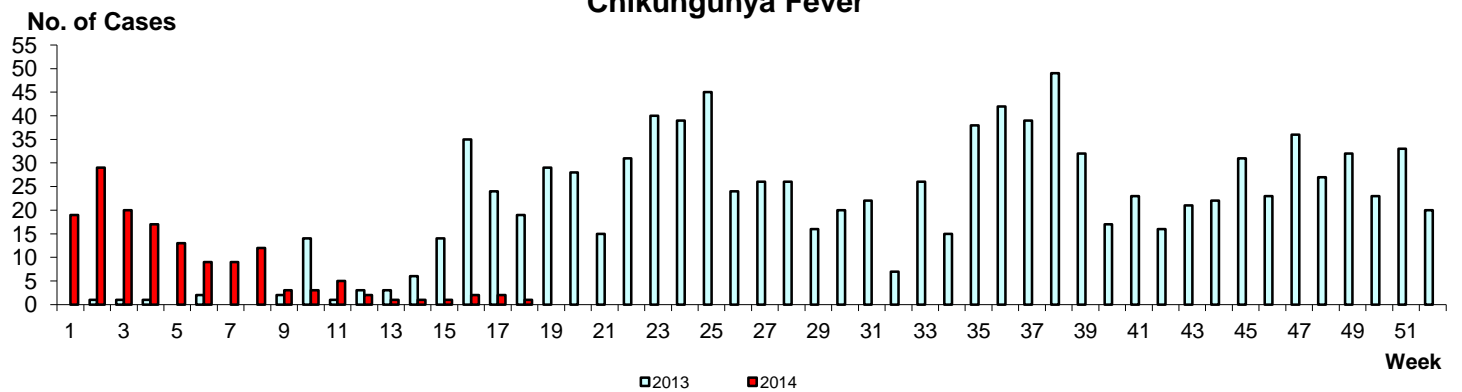


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

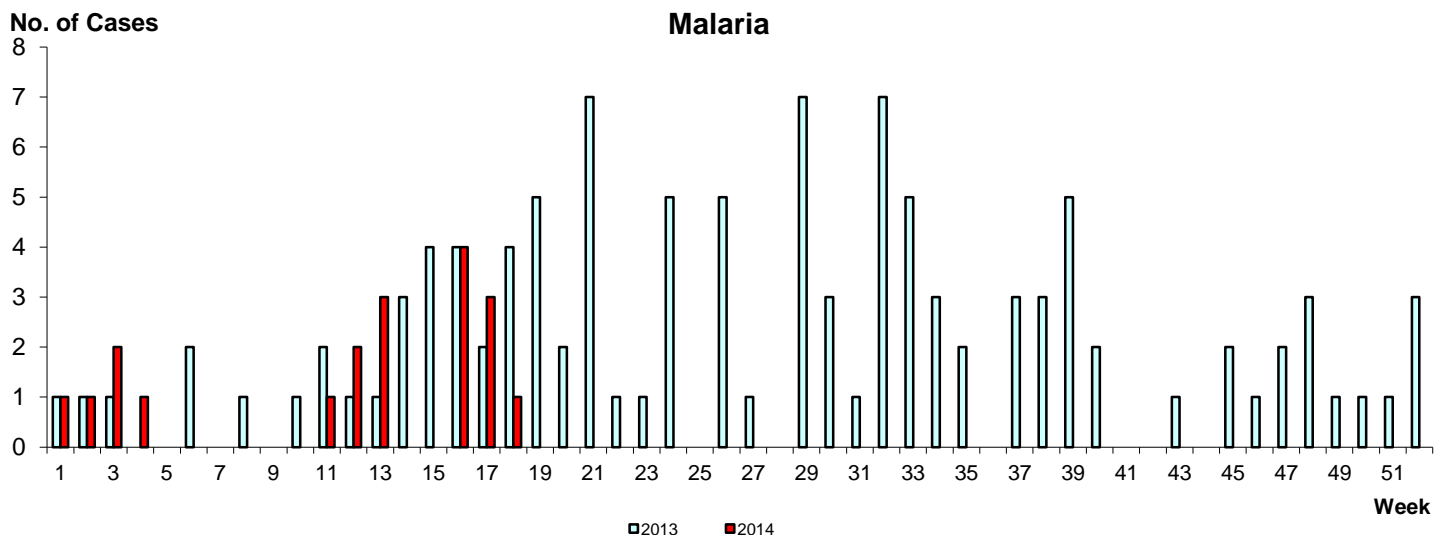
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



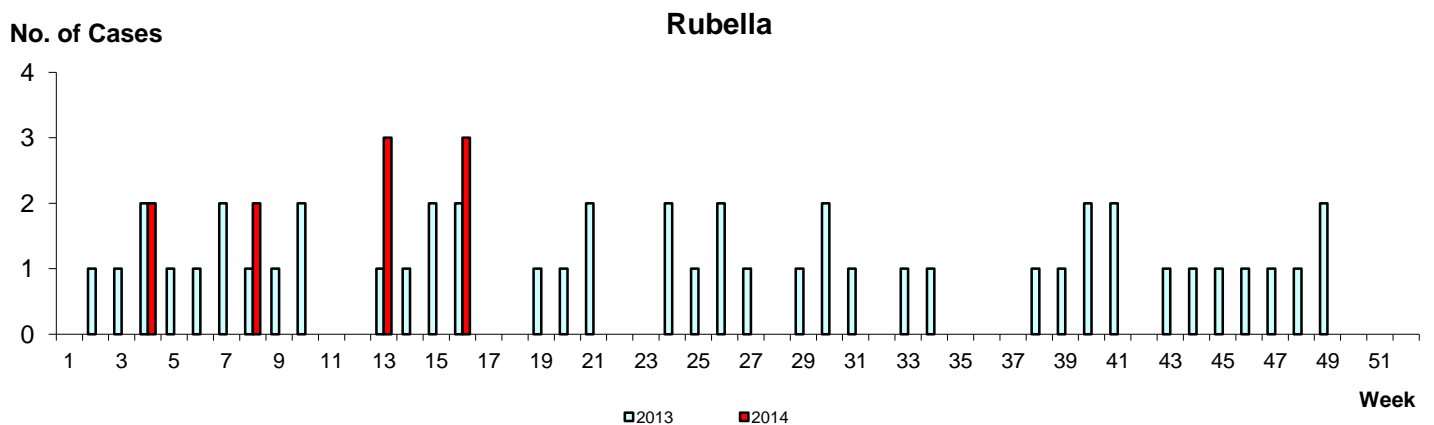
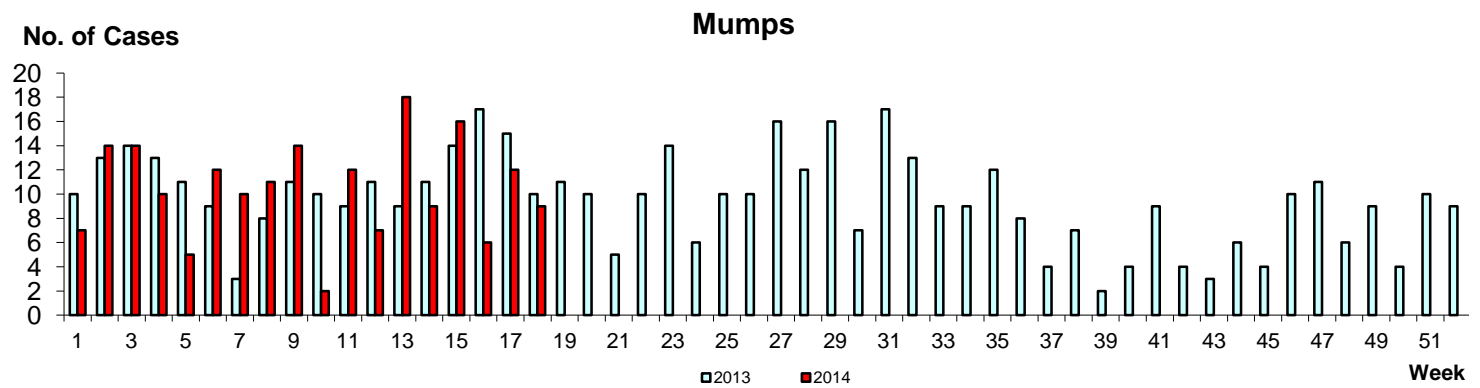
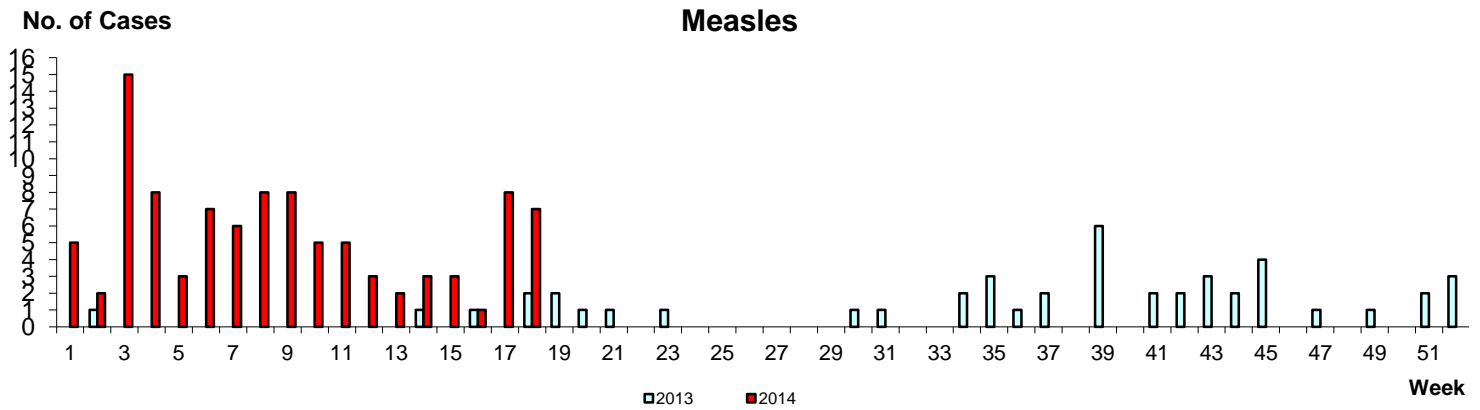
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

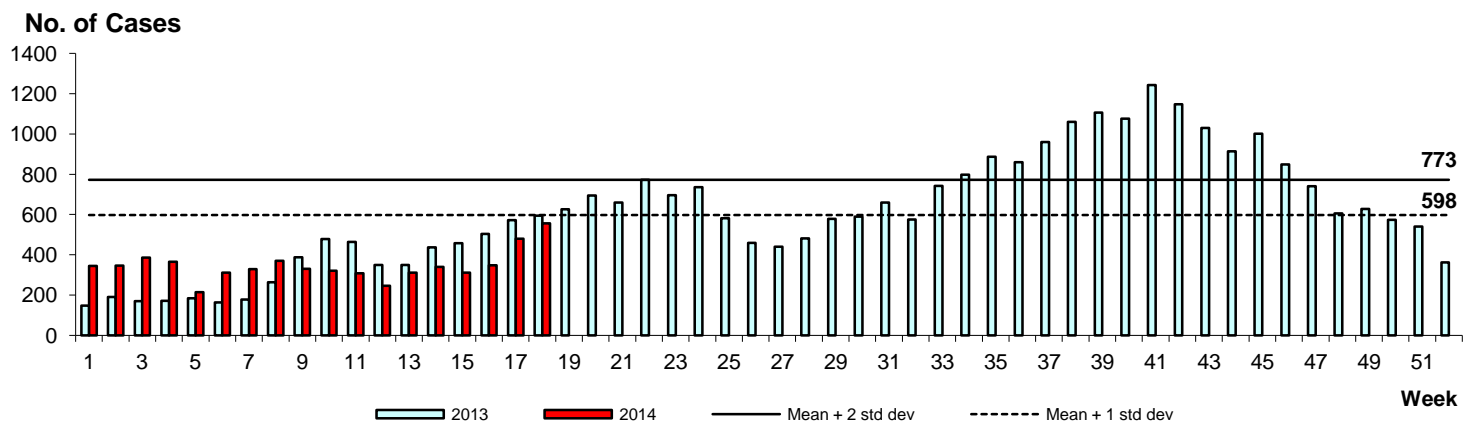


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



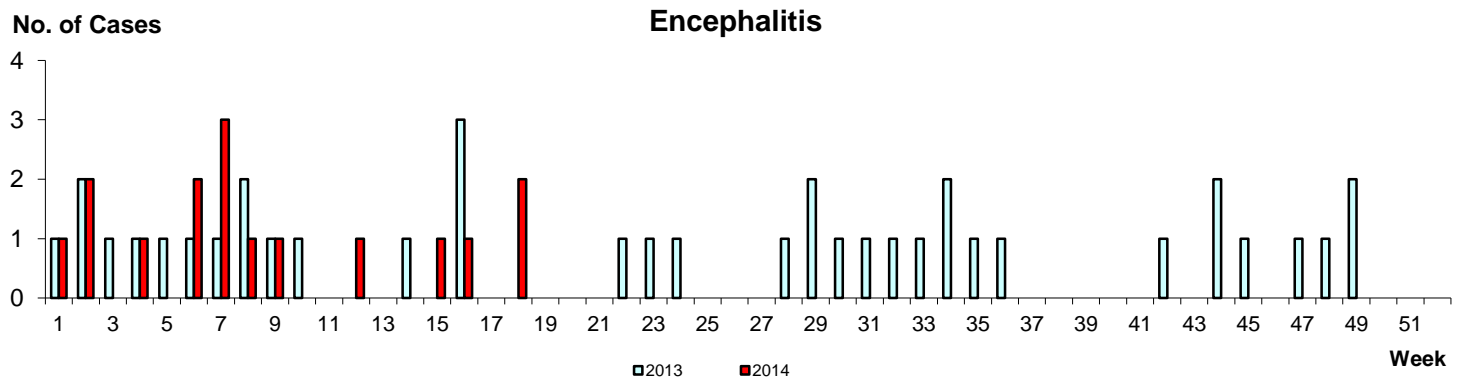
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

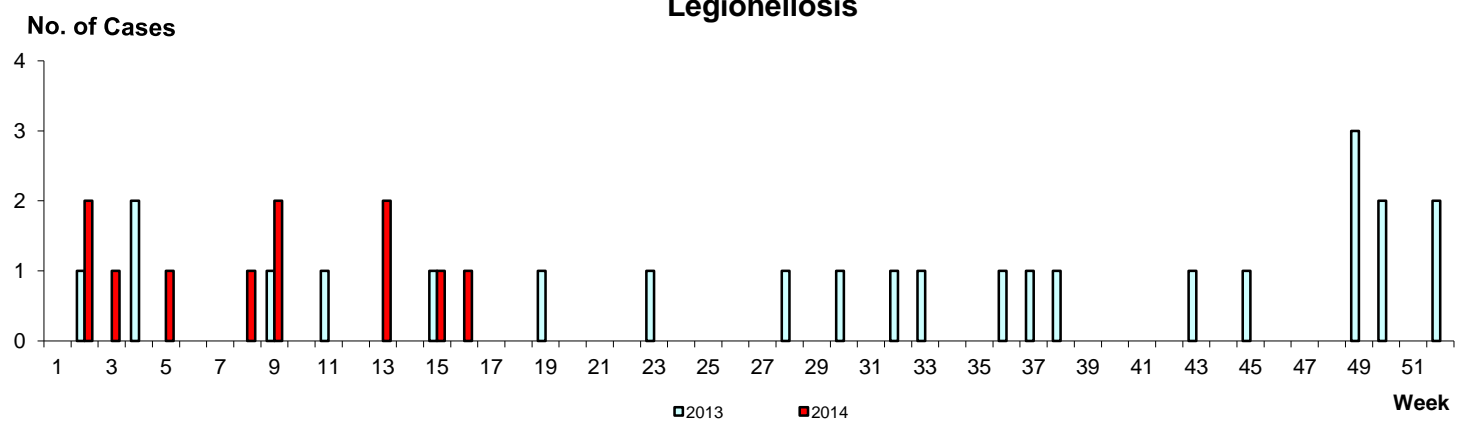


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



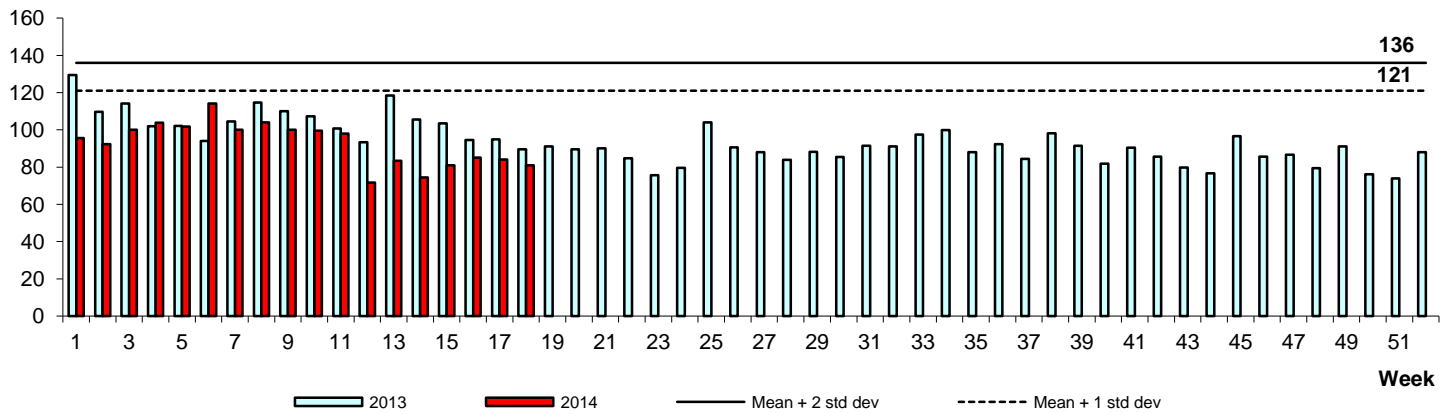
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

