



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 43 19 - 25 Oct 2014

	E Week 43			Cumulative first 43 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	8	9	5	374	323	315
Cholera	0	1	0	2	2	2
Paratyphoid	0	1	0	18	19	29
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	35	37	26	1617	1456	1269
Typhoid	0	1	1	51	75	66
Viral Hepatitis A	1	1	1	66	64	64
Viral Hepatitis E	1	1	1	53	48	82
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	21	1	178	812	25
Dengue Fever	215	495	84	16560	18532	4495
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	19	88	32
Malaria	1	1	5	52	97	132
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	0	33	31	25
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	6	9	3
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	364	1029	553	18459	25525	25559
Legionellosis	0	1	0	31	16	20
Measles	0	3	0	137	33	33
Melioidosis	0	0	0	28	29	30
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	7	2	4
Mumps	6	3	7	401	426	439
Pertussis	2	0	0	19	16	16
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	4	4	112	123	134
Rubella	0	1	1	16	41	91
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	0	2	42	47	51
Viral hepatitis C	2	0	0	6	2	3
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2049	2401	2677			
Acute conjunctivitis	84	80	90			
Acute Diarrhoea	497	456	456			
Chickenpox	15	18	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Sep		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	35			326		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	664			5448		
Tuberculosis	131			1115		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

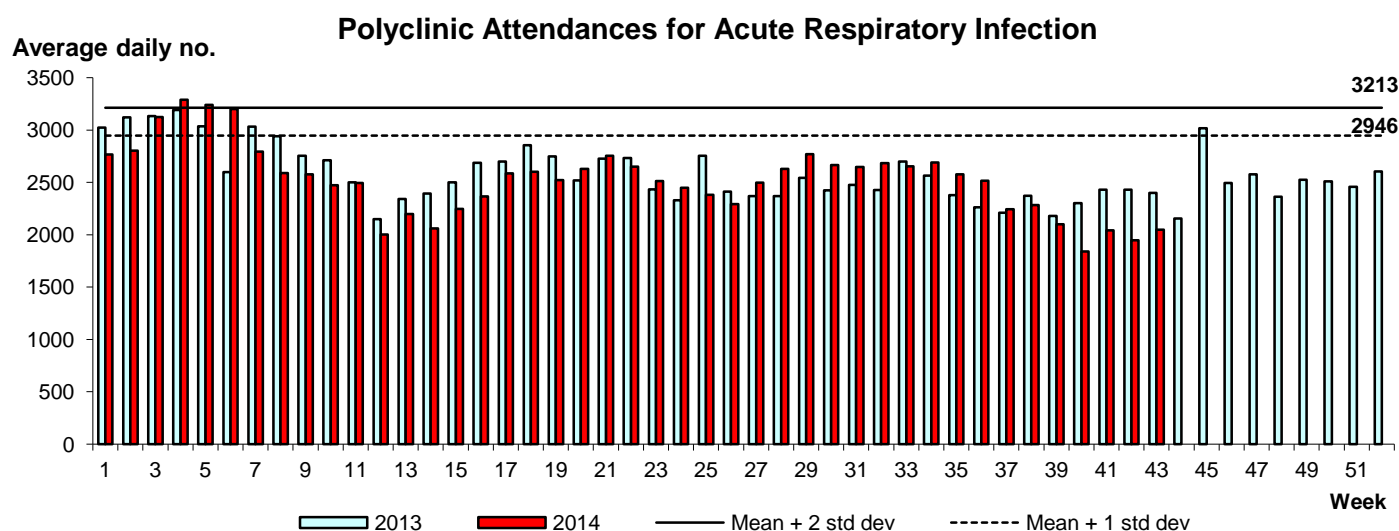
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 43 19 - 25 Oct 2014		Cumulative first 42 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	8	Imported : 1 sporadic	366	Imported : 46 sporadic
		Local : 6 sporadic		Local : 320 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	18	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	35	Imported : 2 sporadic	1582	Imported : 114 sporadic
		Local : 29 sporadic		Local : 1467 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 1	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	51	Imported : 45 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	65	Imported : 46 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : sporadic	52	Imported : 19 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 33 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : sporadic	177	Imported : 38 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 139 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	215	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	16345	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		19	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	51	Imported : 51 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	32	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 30 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	31	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 23 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	28	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 24 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	41	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 31 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	2	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

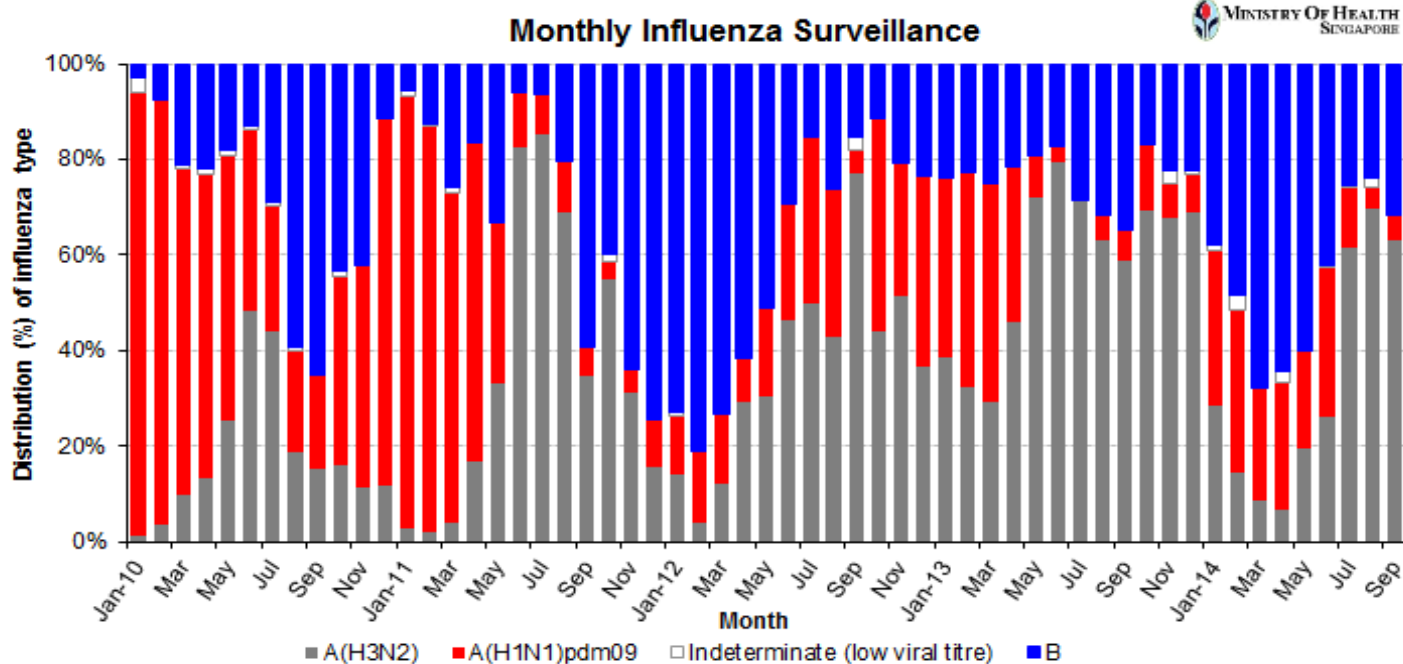
Influenza indicators for E-week 43 (19 - 25 October 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 1,947 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 42 to 2,049 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 43.



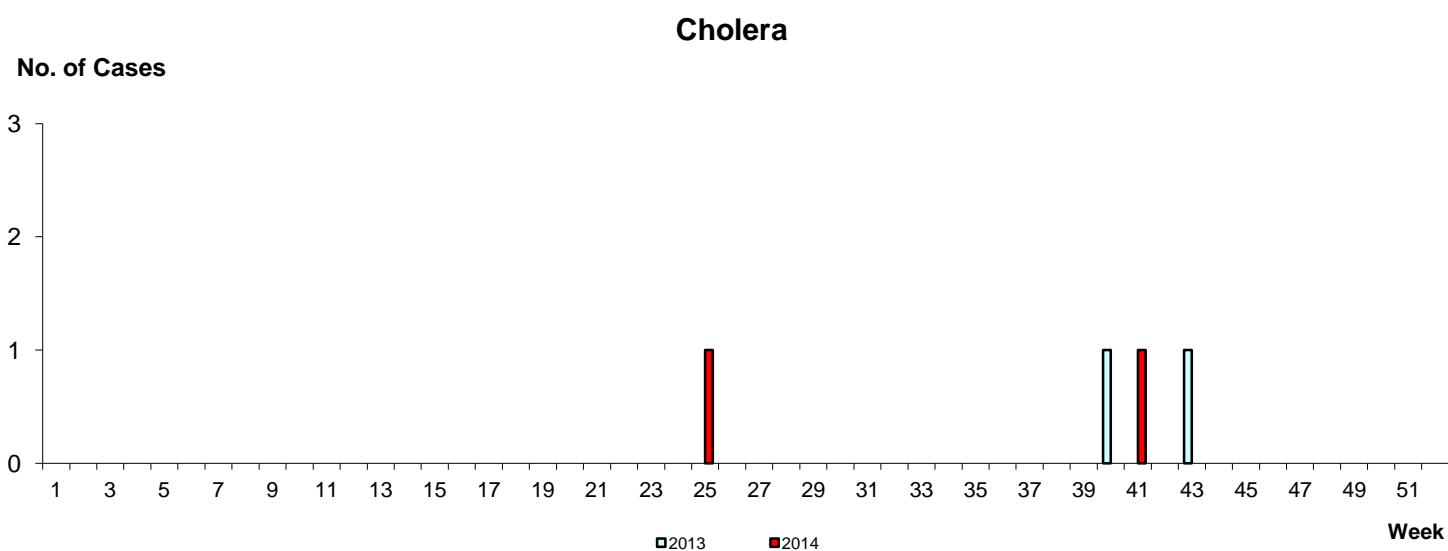
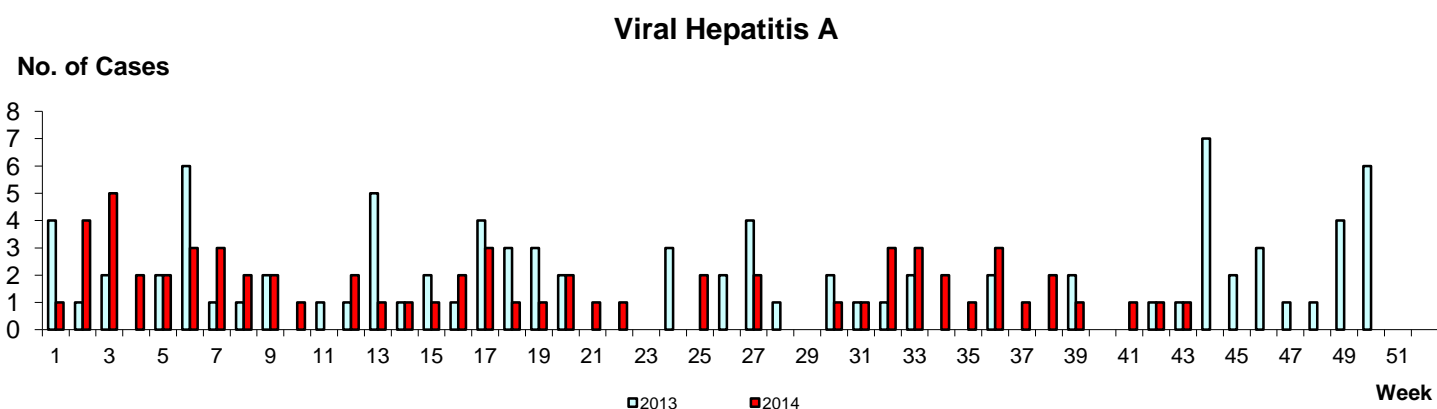
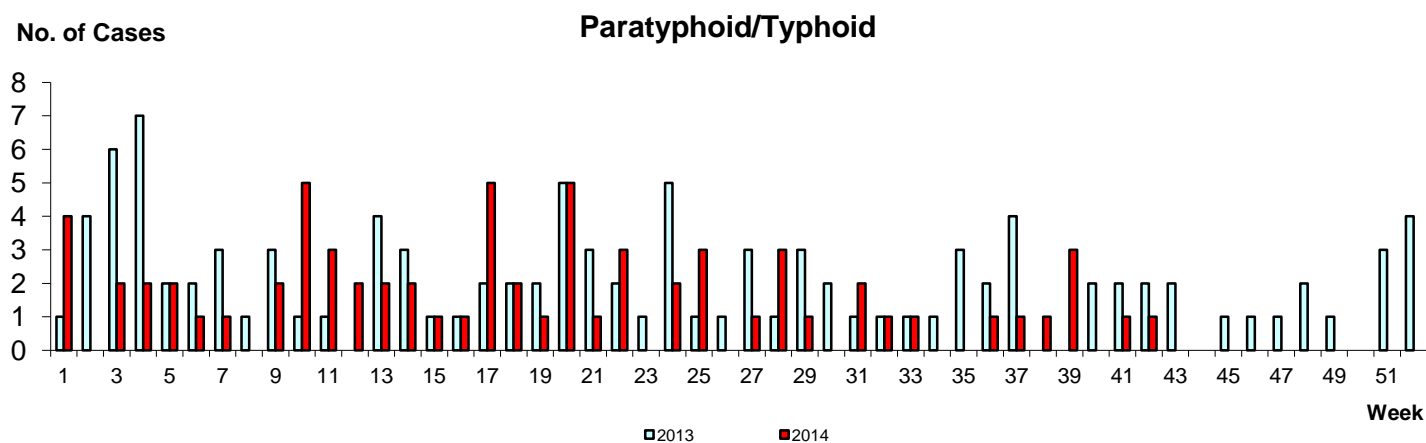
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low below 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=56) in the community was 19.6% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in September 2014, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 63.2%, 31.6% and 5.3% respectively.



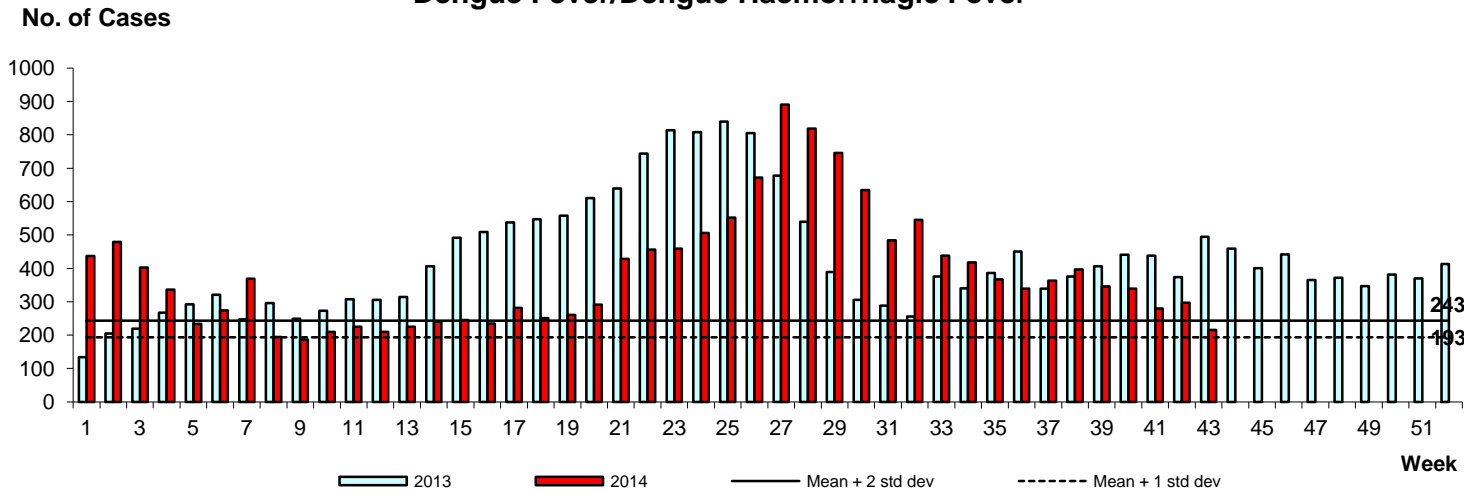
* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

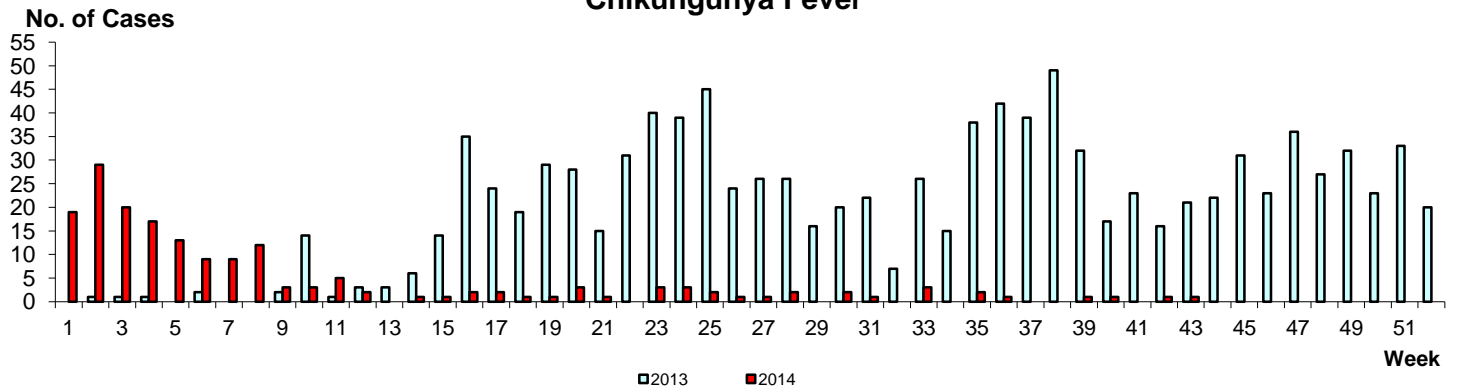


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

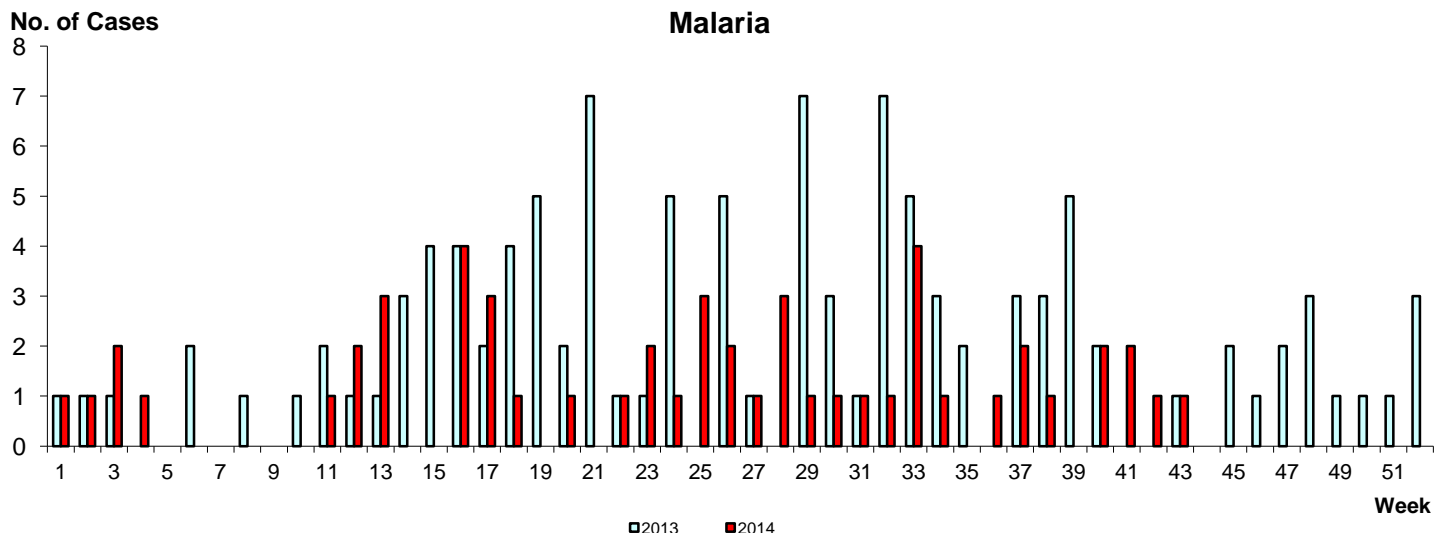
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



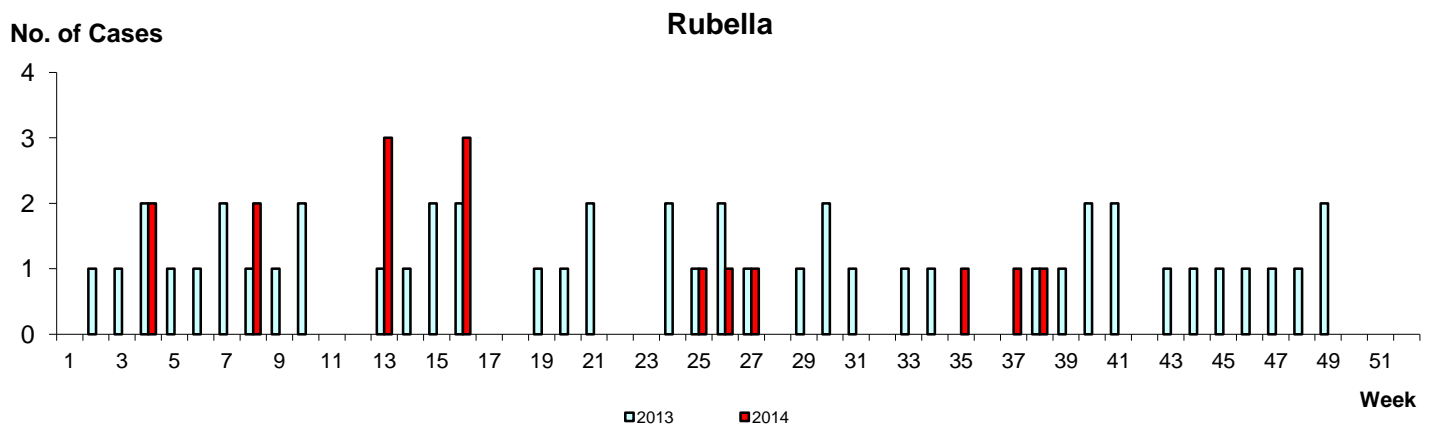
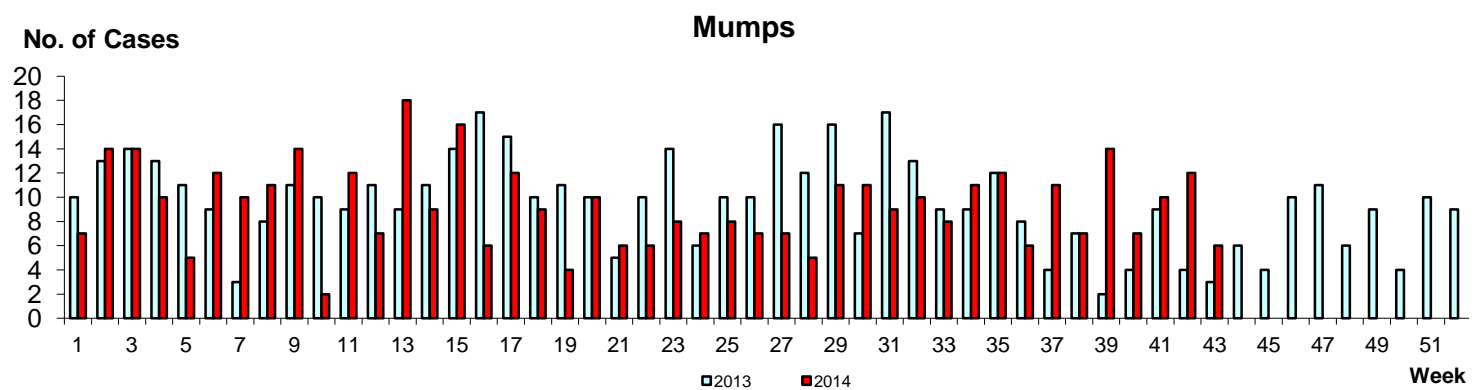
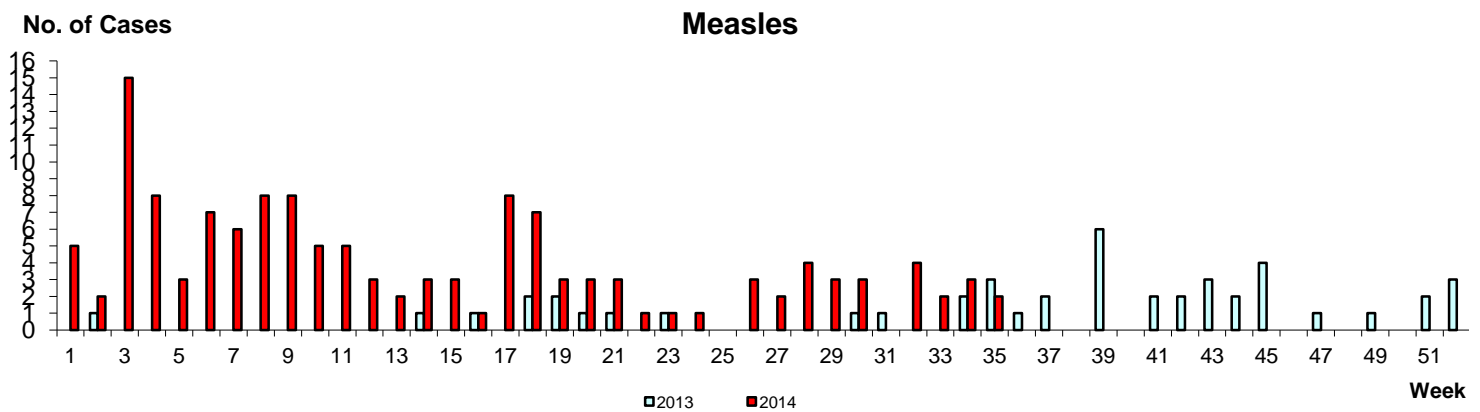
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

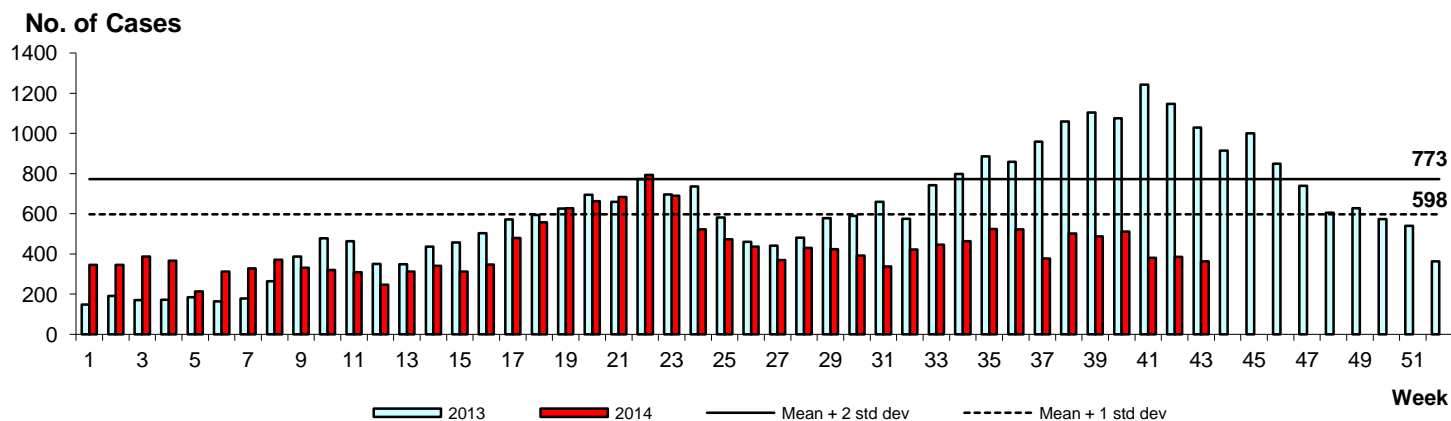


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



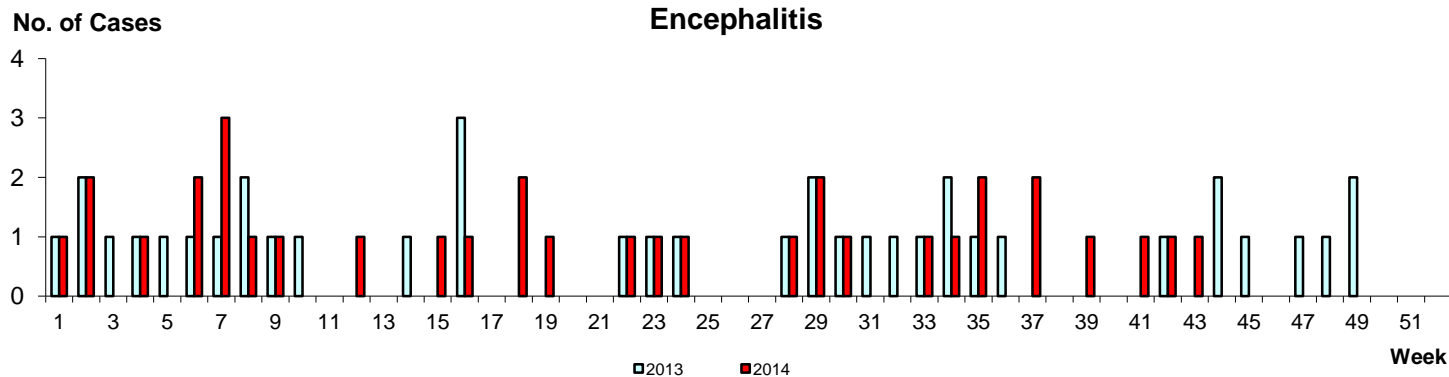
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

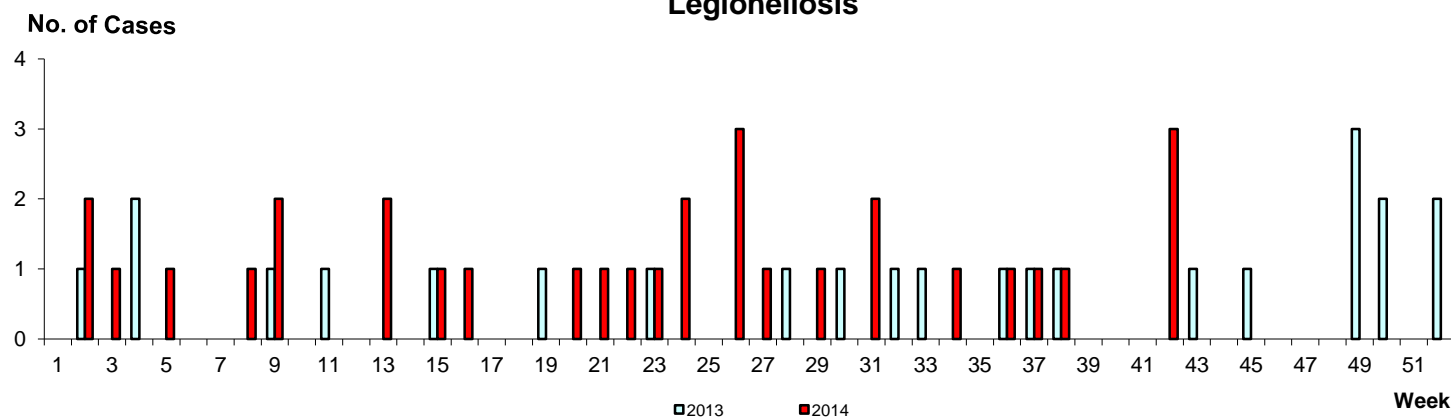


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



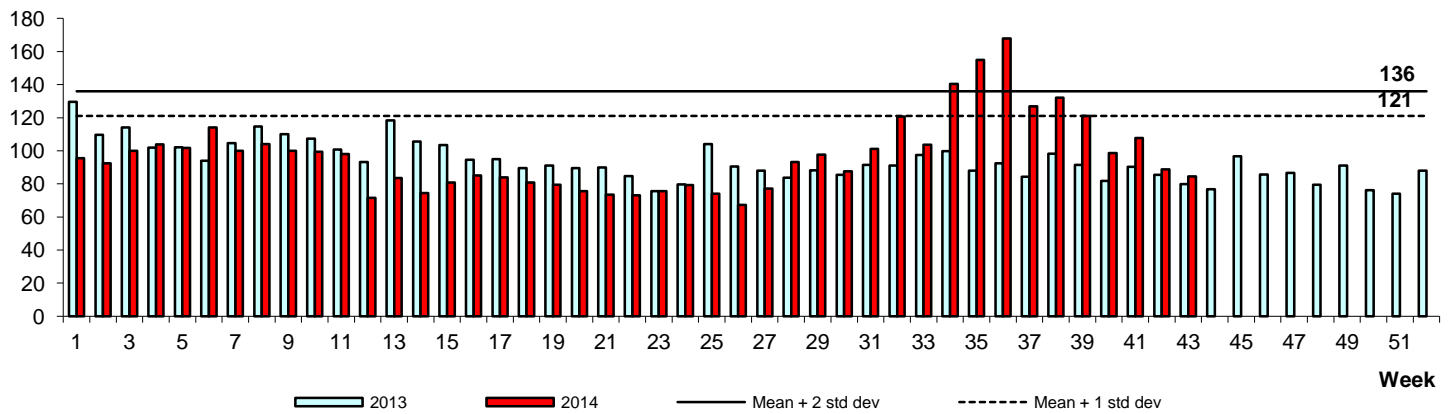
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

