



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

## EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 39 21 - 27 Sep 2014

	E Week 39			Cumulative first 39 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	9	6	9	348	299	294
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	2
Paratyphoid	1	0	1	18	16	28
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	53	35	1474	1269	1161
Typhoid	2	0	0	49	70	63
Viral Hepatitis A	1	2	2	63	62	62
Viral Hepatitis E	1	0	2	49	46	76
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	1	32	0	175	735	24
Dengue Fever	345	402	99	15430	16792	3895
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	4	1	19	80	32
Malaria	0	5	4	46	94	125
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	0	30	30	22
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	6	7	3
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	488	1105	559	16817	21030	21059
Legionellosis	0	0	0	28	15	18
Measles	0	6	0	137	26	31
Melioidosis	1	0	2	25	26	27
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	7	2	4
Mumps	14	2	7	366	406	406
Pertussis	0	2	0	15	14	14
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	7	1	3	102	113	124
Rubella	0	1	1	16	36	89
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	1	1	1	40	42	47
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	4	2	2
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2099	2180	2517			
Acute conjunctivitis	121	91	96			
Acute Diarrhoea	452	490	498			
Chickenpox	15	20	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2014	Aug		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	31			291		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	584			4784		
Tuberculosis	159			995		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

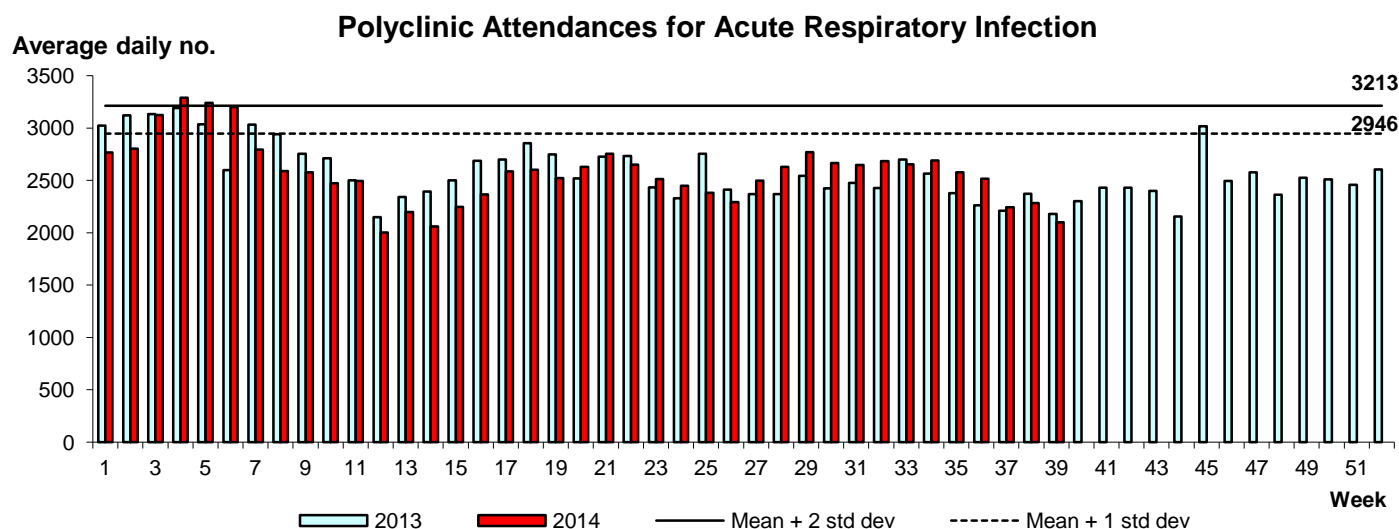
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 39 21 - 27 Sep 2014		Cumulative first 38 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported : 2 sporadic	339	Imported : 40 sporadic
		Local : 6 sporadic		Local : 299 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	17	Imported : 15 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	Imported : 2 sporadic	1433	Imported : 99 sporadic
		Local : 29 sporadic		Local : 1333 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 10		Pending Investigation : 1	
Typhoid	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	47	Imported : 42 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	62	Imported : 43 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	48	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 30 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	174	Imported : 35 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 139 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	345	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	15085	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		18	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	46	Imported : 46 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	29	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	28	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 21 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	24	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 21 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	39	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 29 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

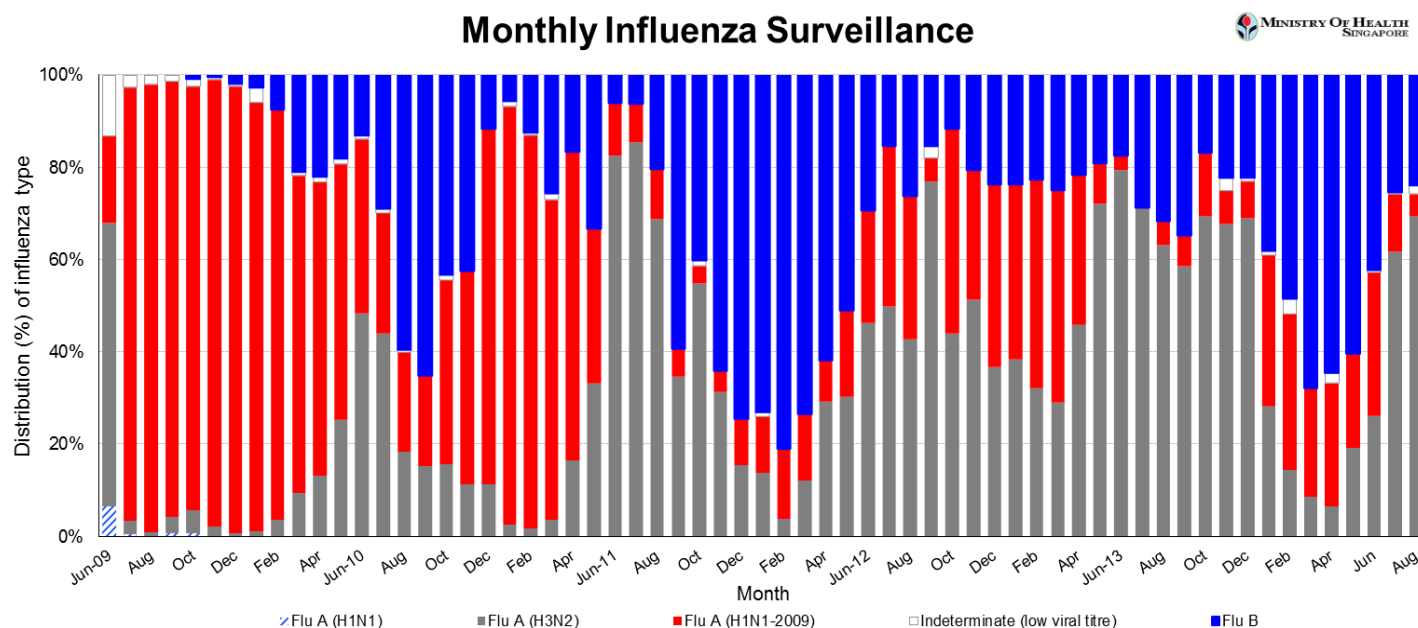
Influenza indicators for E-week 39 (21 September 2014 - 27 September 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,283 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 38 to 2,099 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 39.



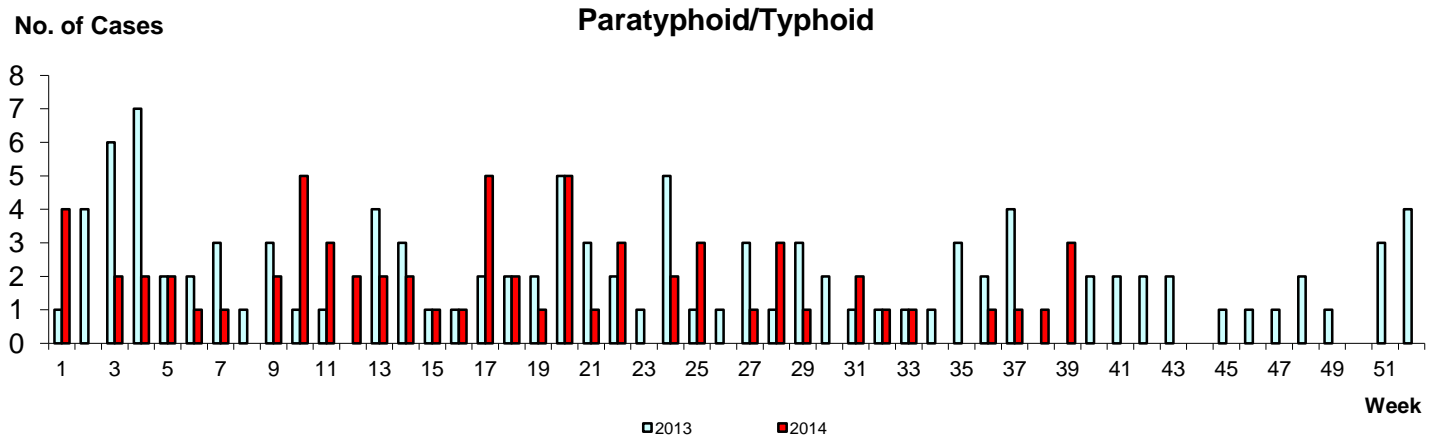
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low below 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=104) in the community was 32.7% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in August 2014, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 69.5%, 23.8% and 4.8% respectively.

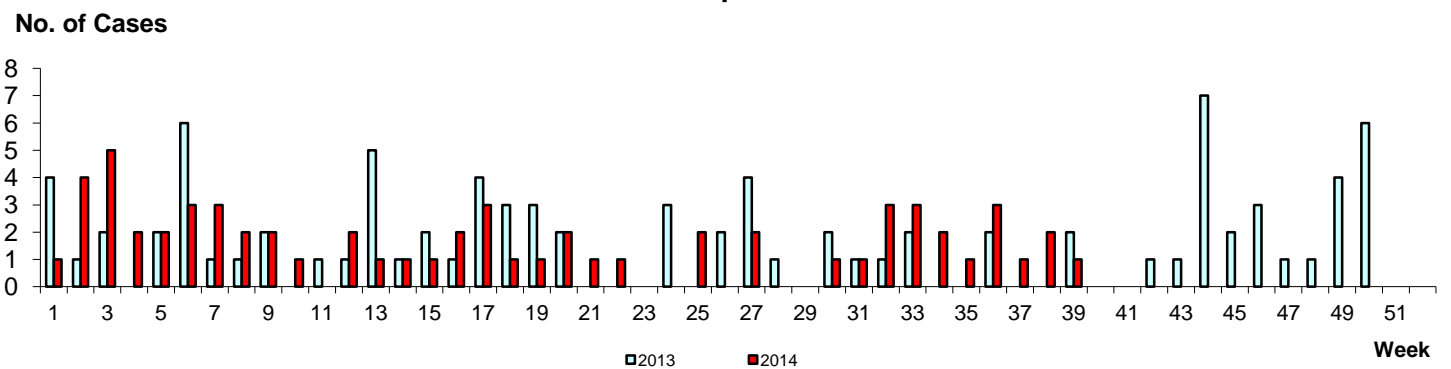


\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

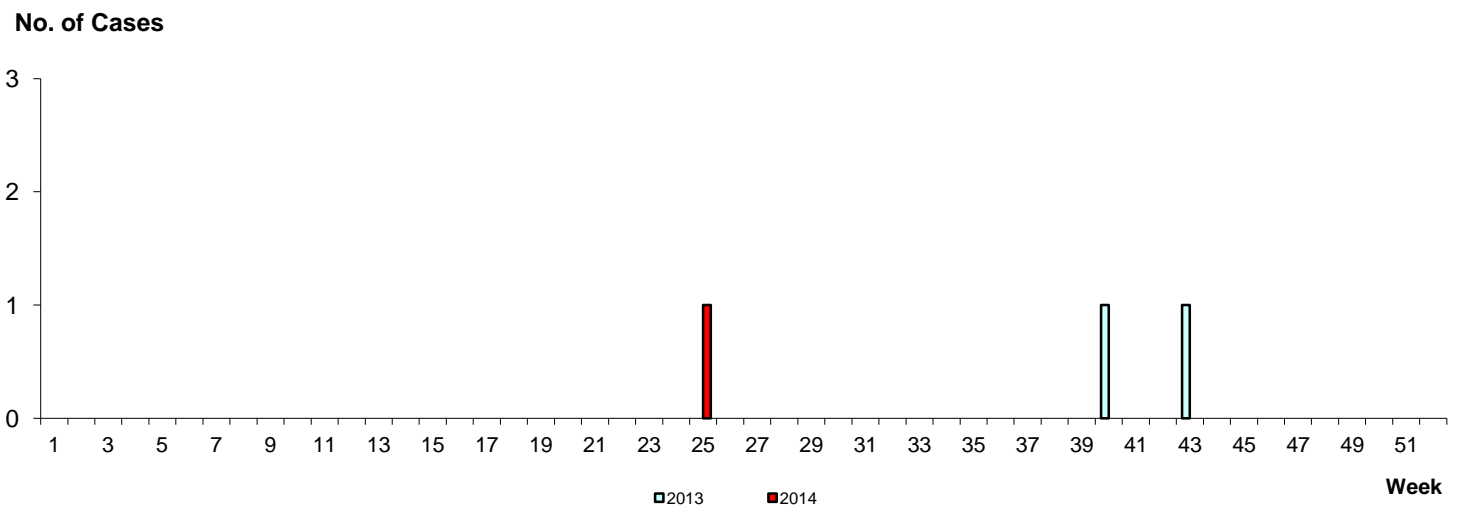
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



## Viral Hepatitis A

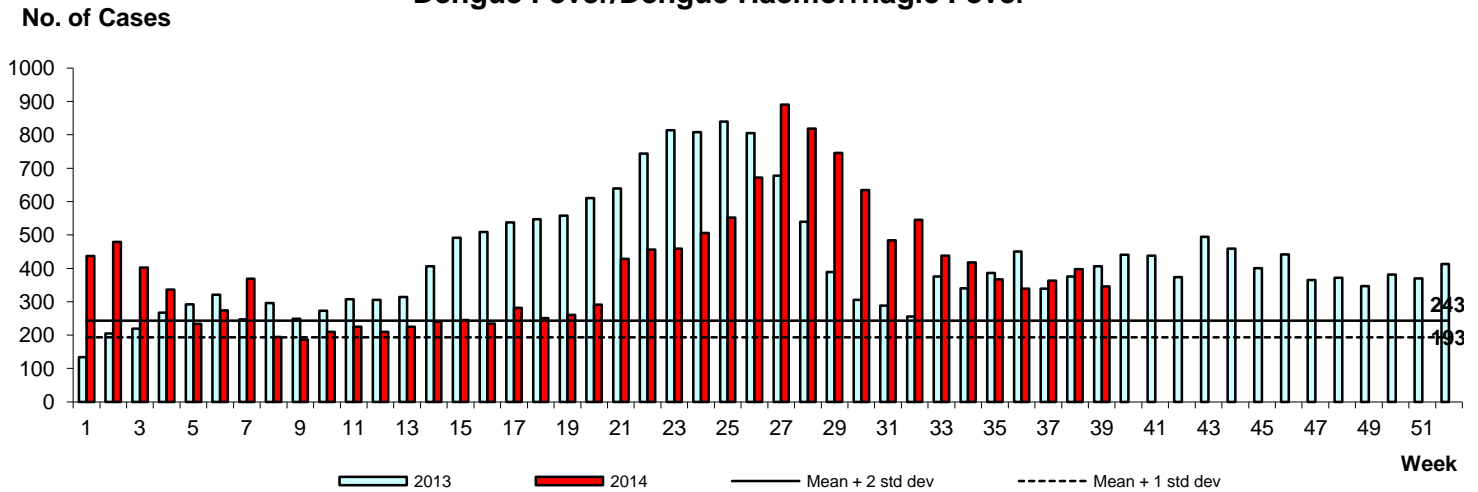


## Cholera

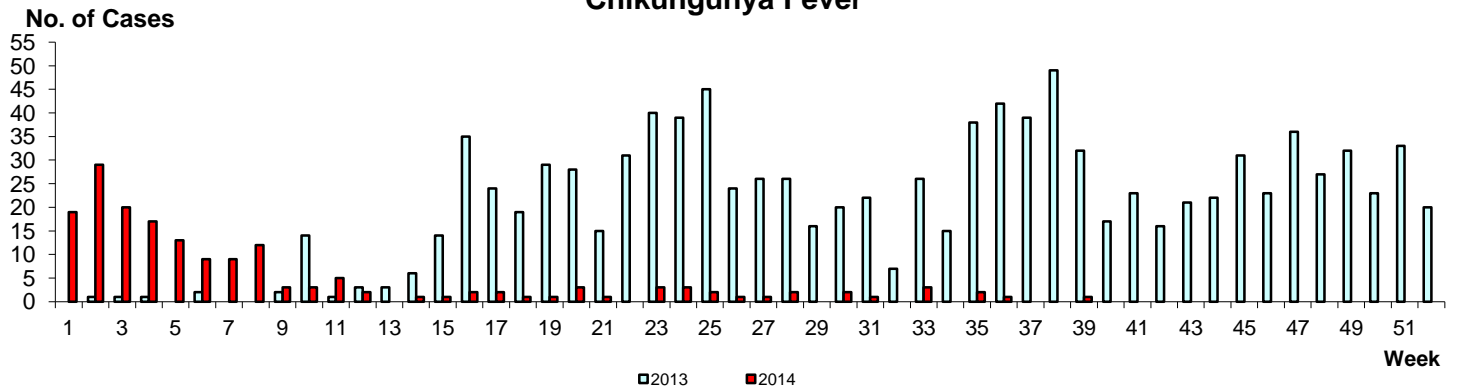


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

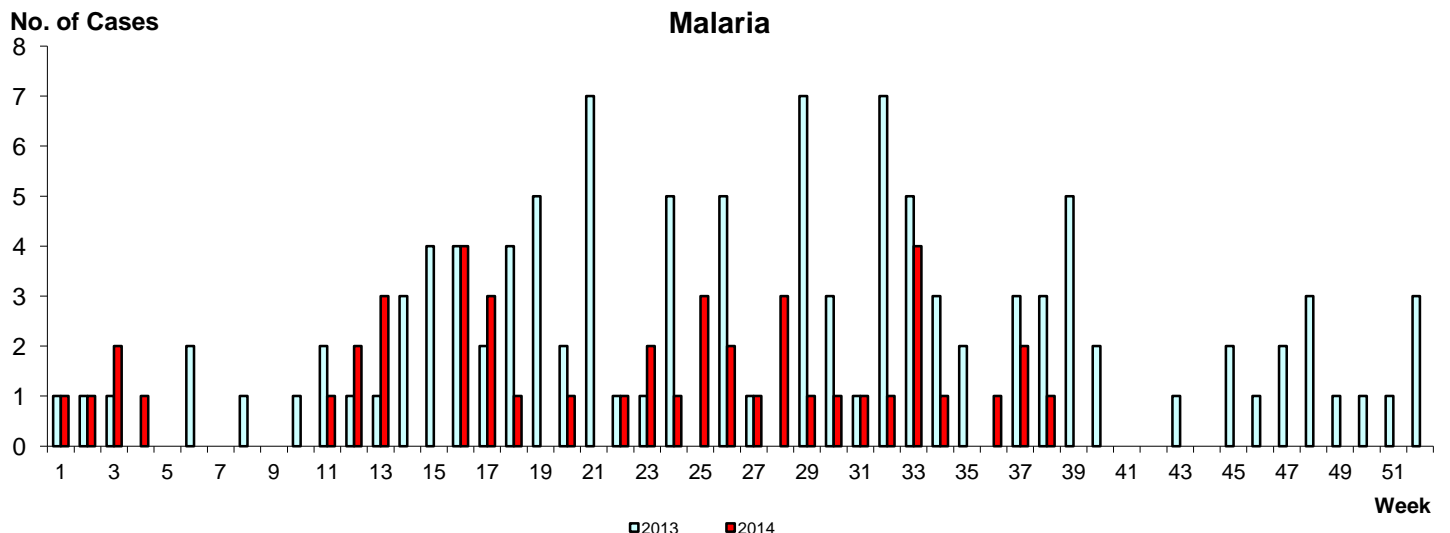
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



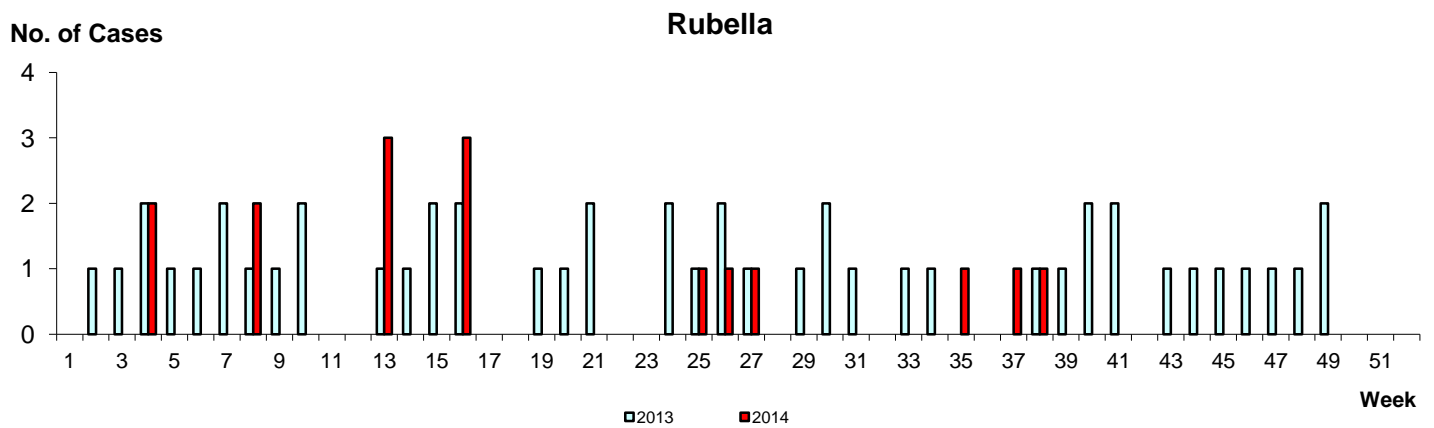
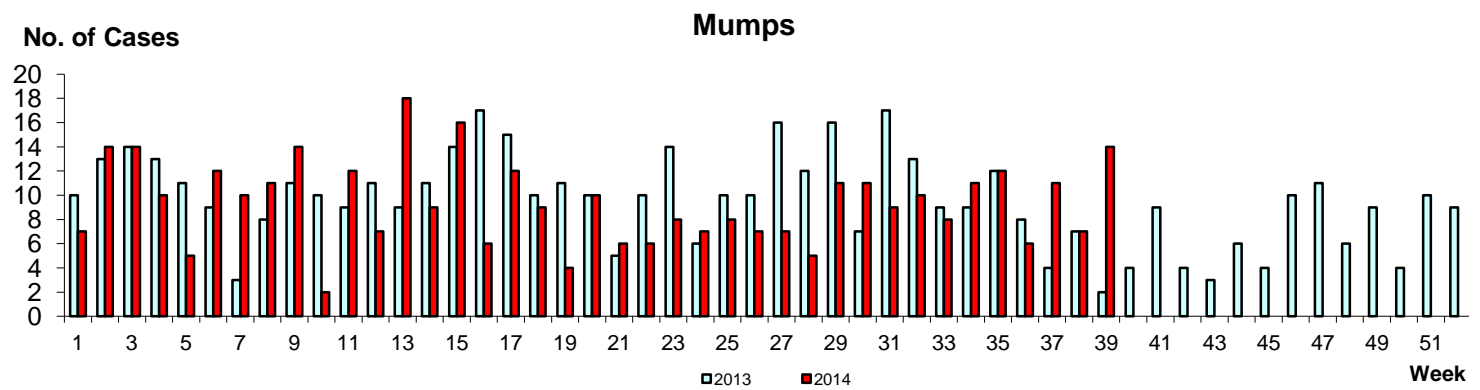
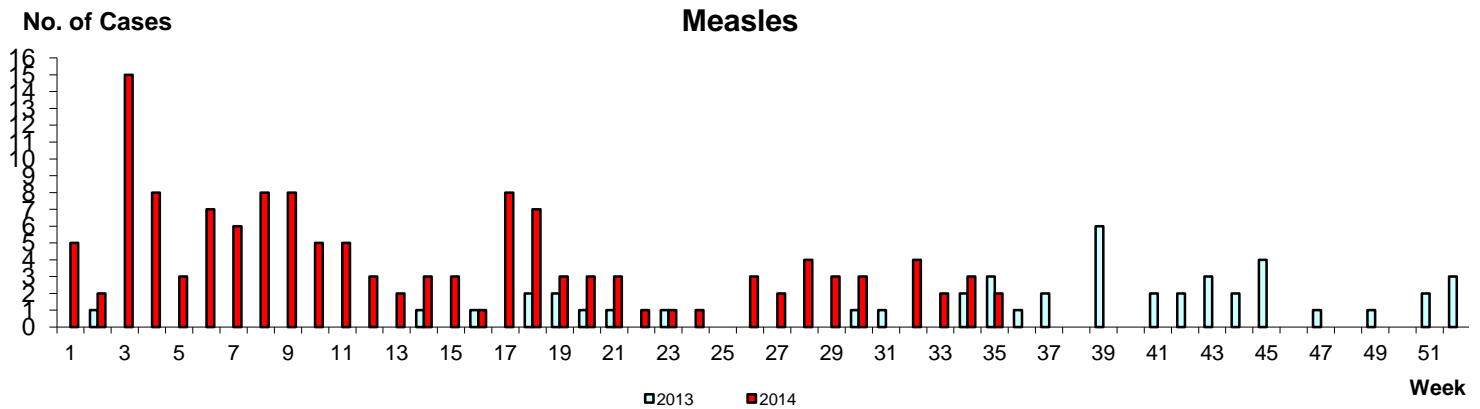
### Chikungunya Fever



### Malaria

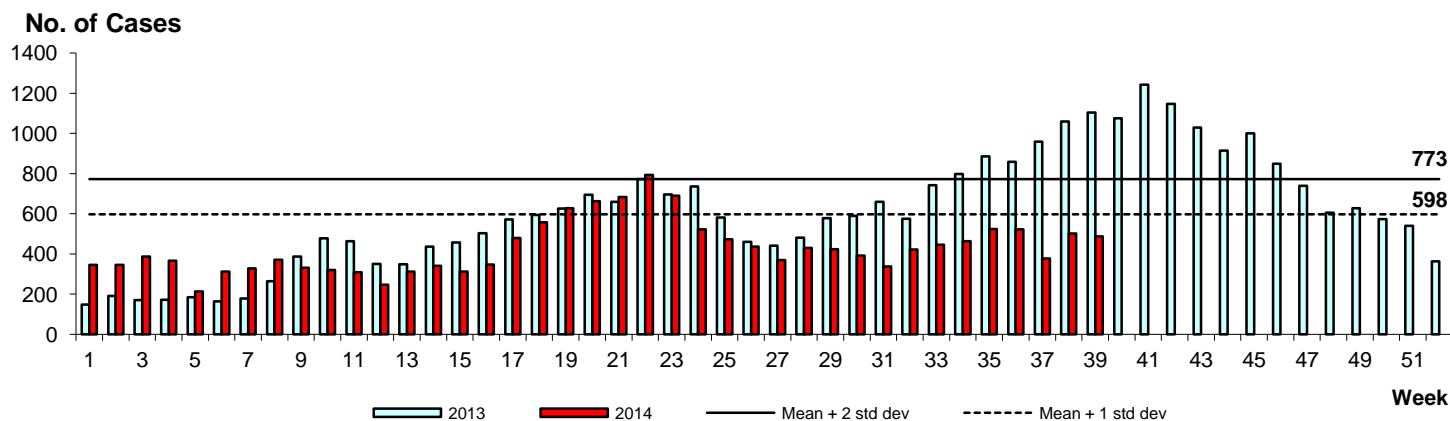


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



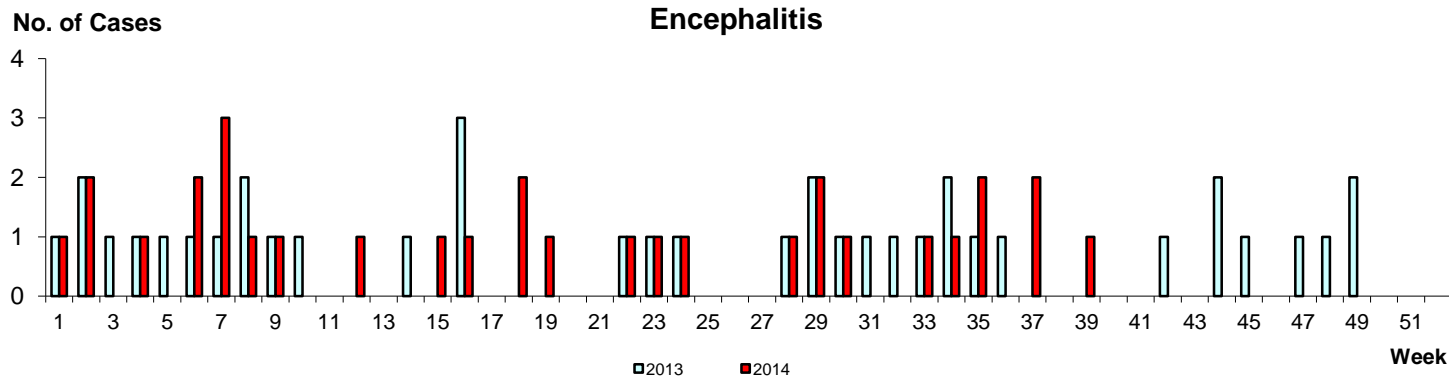
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

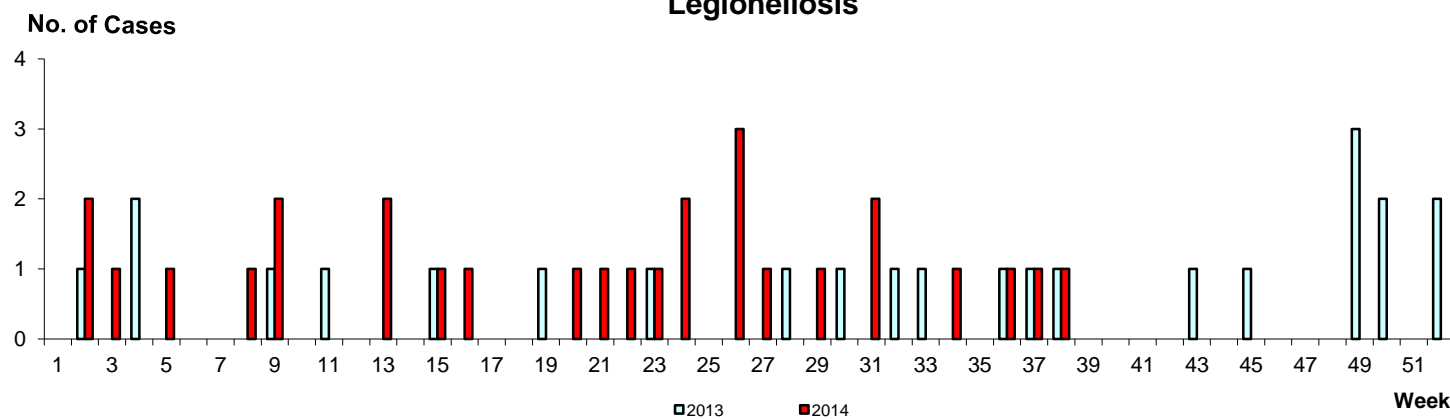


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Encephalitis



### Legionellosis



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

