



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 12 16 - 22 Mar 2014

	E Week 12			Cumulative first 12 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	11	4	5	99	98	87
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	0	1	6	9	10
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	40	31	28	342	337	329
Typhoid	1	0	1	18	22	22
Viral Hepatitis A	2	1	0	27	21	19
Viral Hepatitis E	1	1	1	9	18	21
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	2	3	1	141	25	17
Dengue Fever	210	305	72	3551	3104	1036
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	2	1	6	16	9
Malaria	2	1	1	8	10	20
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	1	11	12	10
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	3	1	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	247	351	568	3878	3159	4273
Legionellosis	0	0	0	7	5	5
Measles	3	0	1	75	1	17
Melioidosis	0	0	1	4	10	7
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	1	1
Mumps	7	11	12	118	122	138
Pertussis	0	0	0	2	4	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	0	0	4	32	32	37
Rubella	0	0	1	5	12	26
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	2	1	12	7	13
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	2	0	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2003	2148	2803			
Acute conjunctivitis	72	93	112			
Acute Diarrhoea	359	365	427			
Chickenpox	12	13	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Feb		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	38			79		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	536			1049		
Tuberculosis	125			263		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

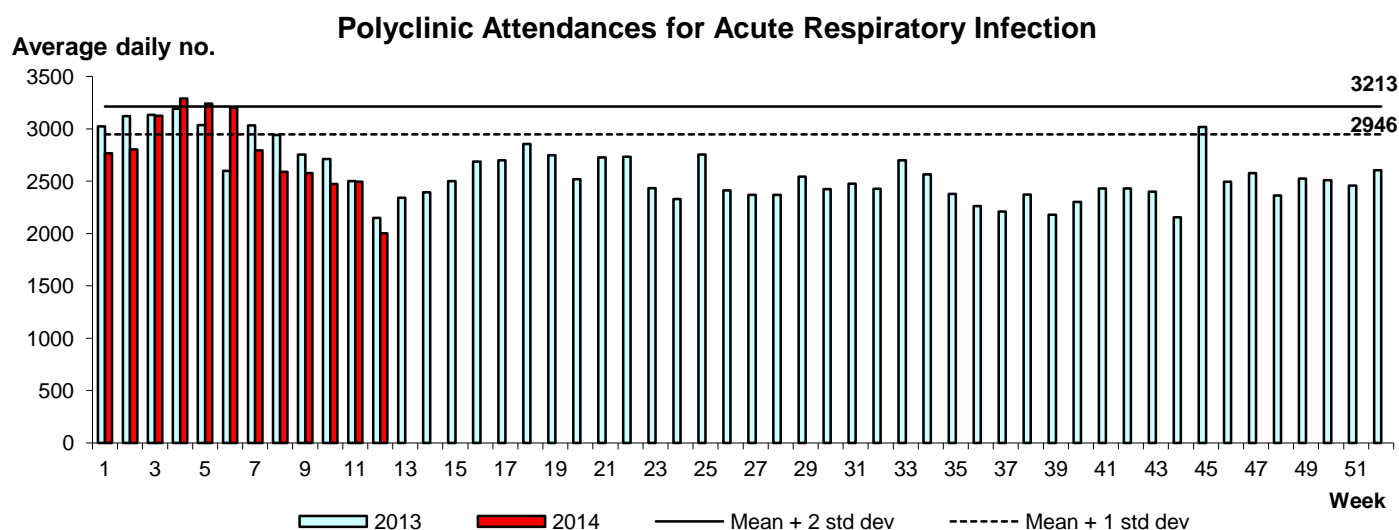
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 12 16 - 22 Mar 2014		Cumulative first 11 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	11	Imported : 1 sporadic	88	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 72 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	5	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	40	Imported : 4 sporadic	302	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : 30 sporadic		Local : 277 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	1	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 14 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	25	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	139	Imported : 19 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 120 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	210	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	3341	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		6	
Malaria	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	6	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

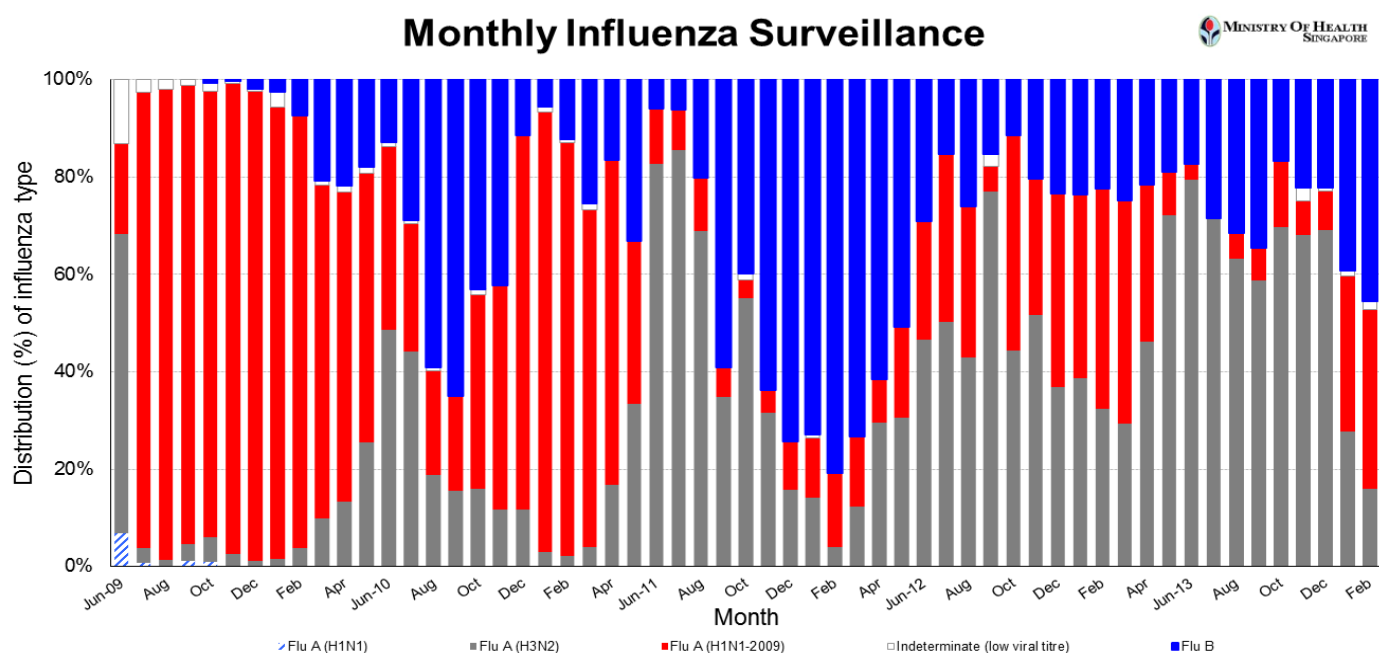
Influenza indicators for E-week 12 (16 Mar 2014 - 22 Mar 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,493 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 11 to 2,003 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 12.



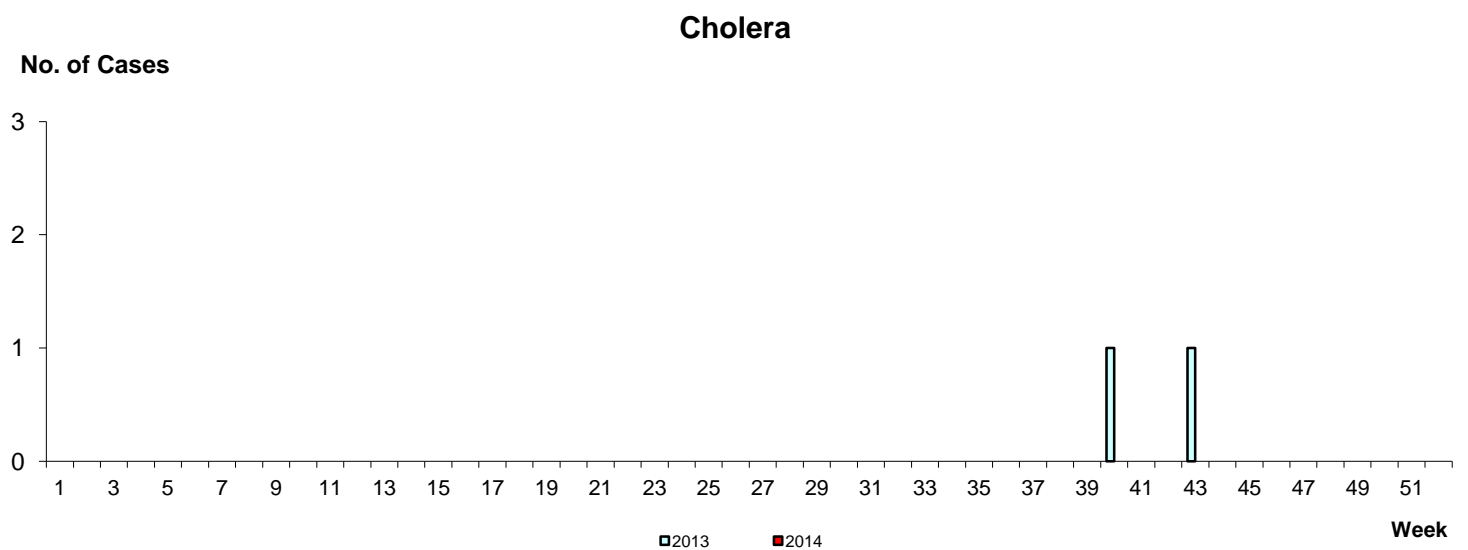
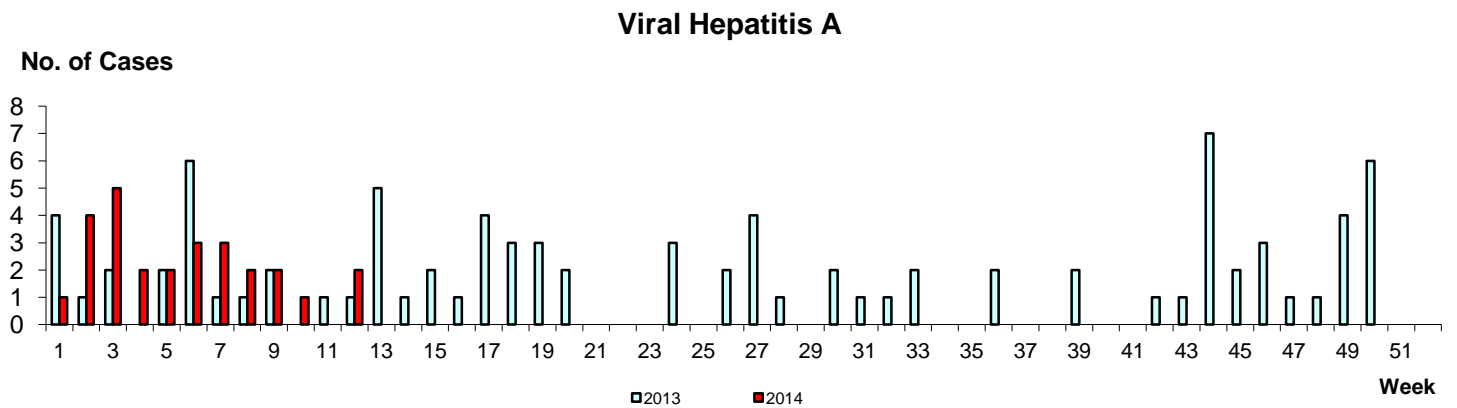
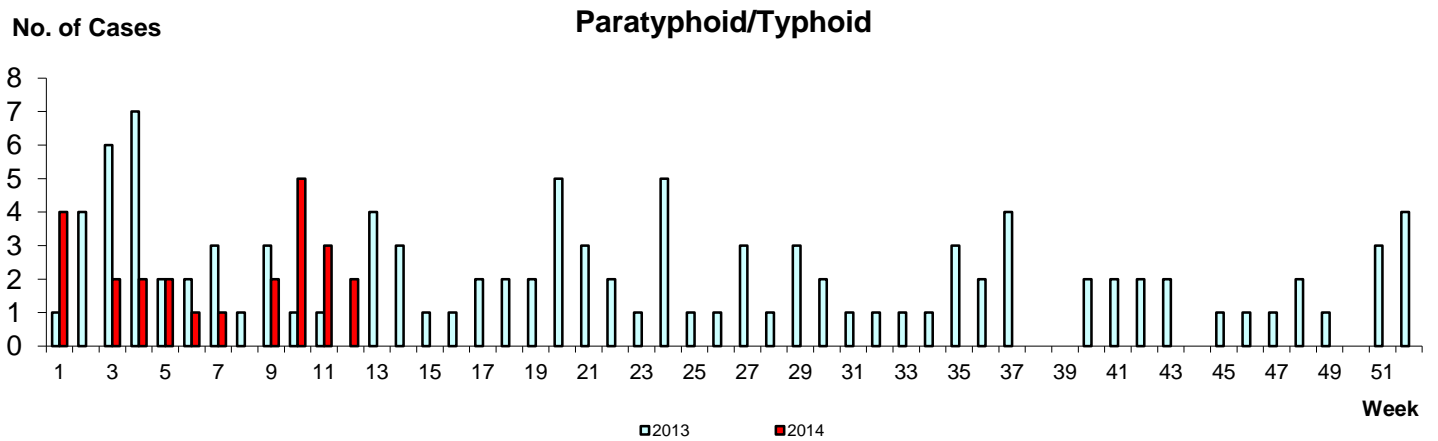
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at below 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=99) in the community was 30.3% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in February 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza A(H3N2) comprised 48.3%, 35.0% and 15.0% respectively.



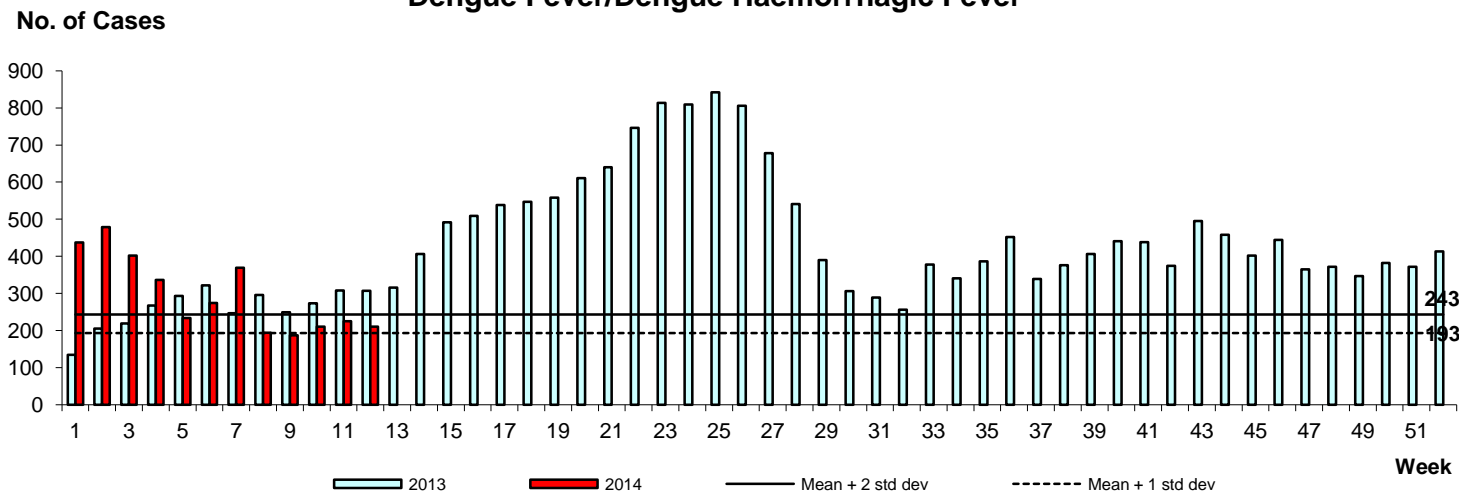
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

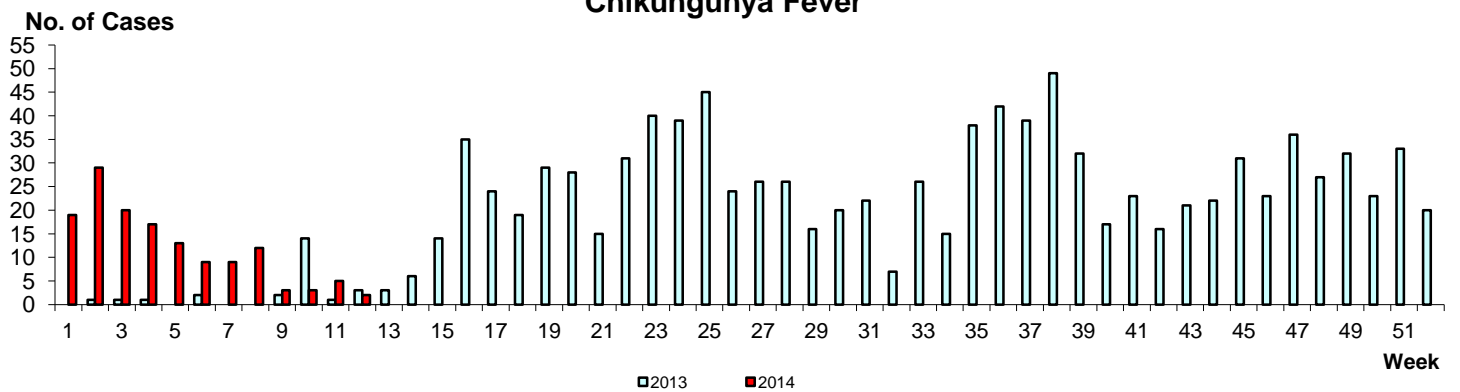


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

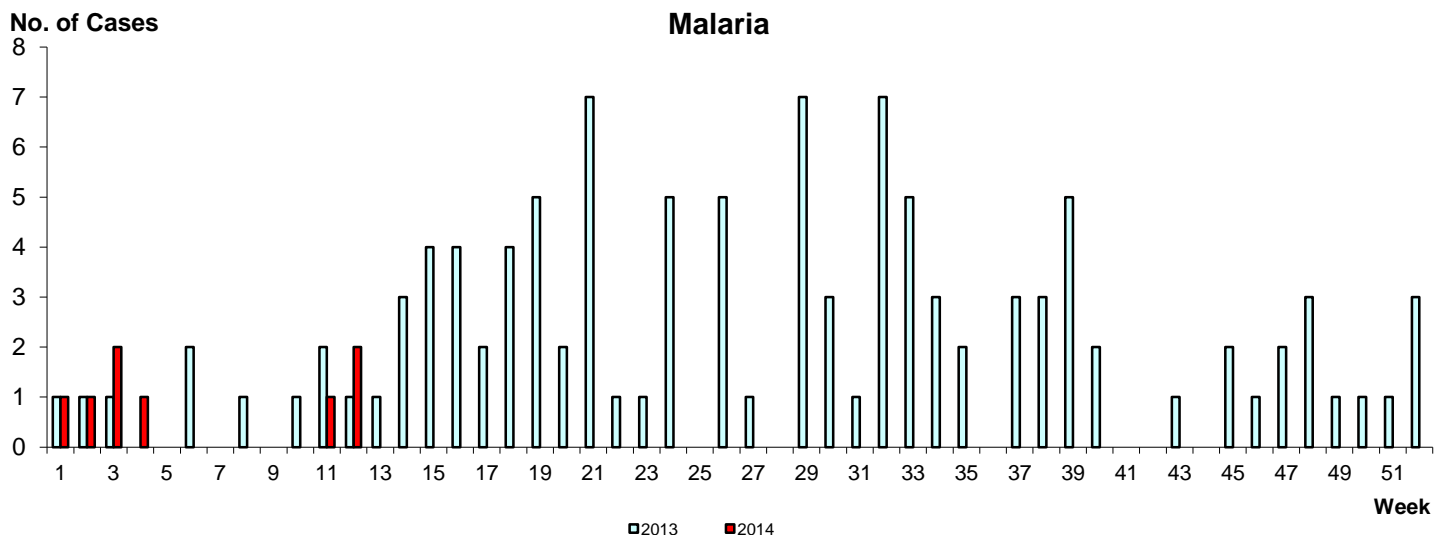
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



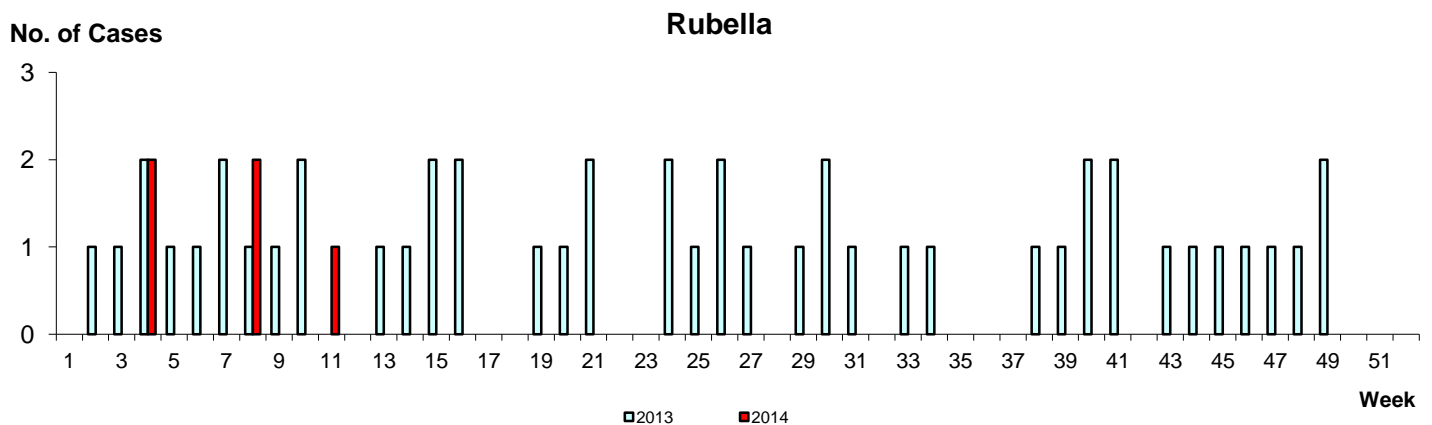
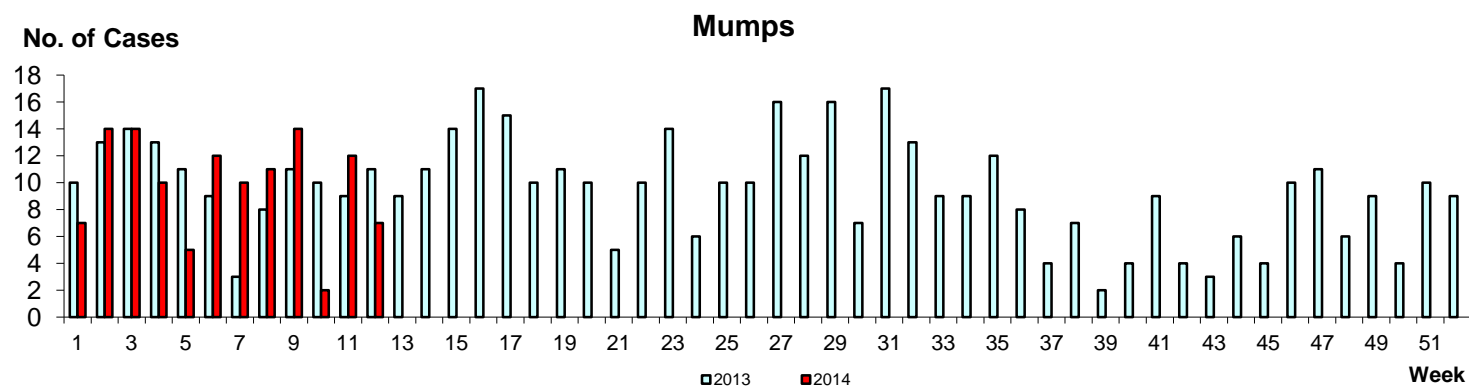
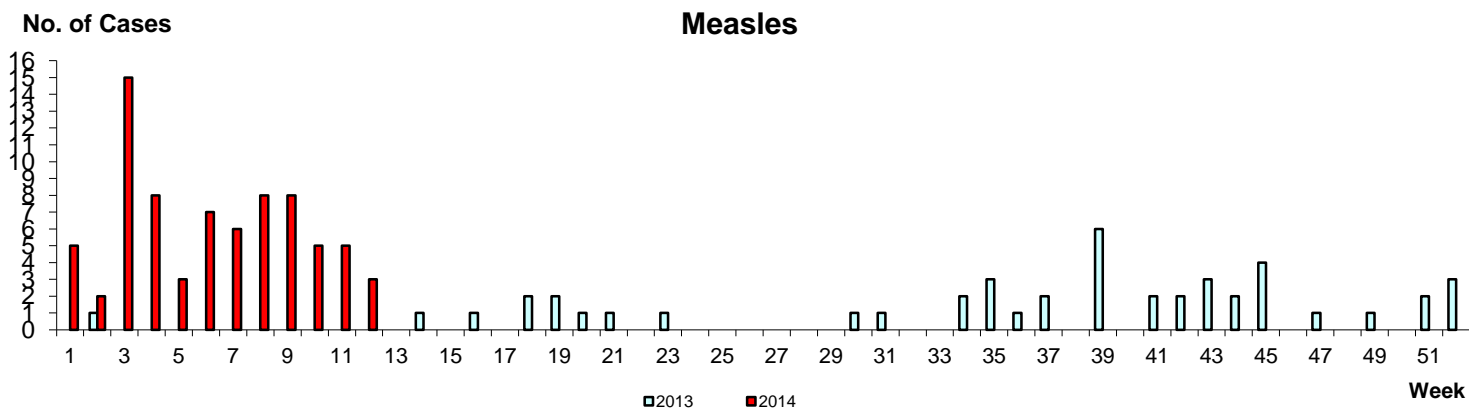
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

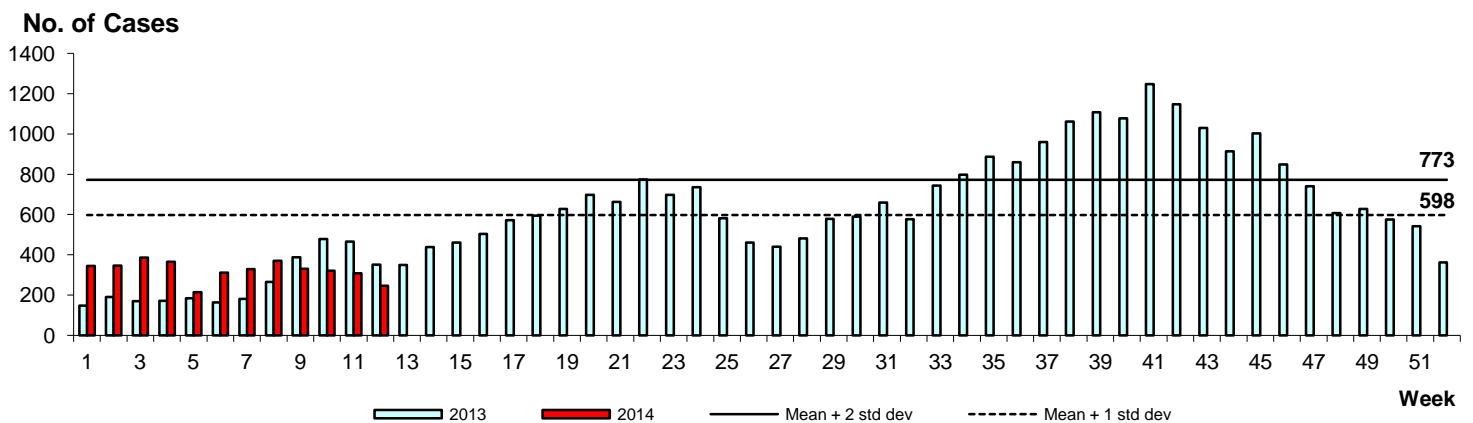


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



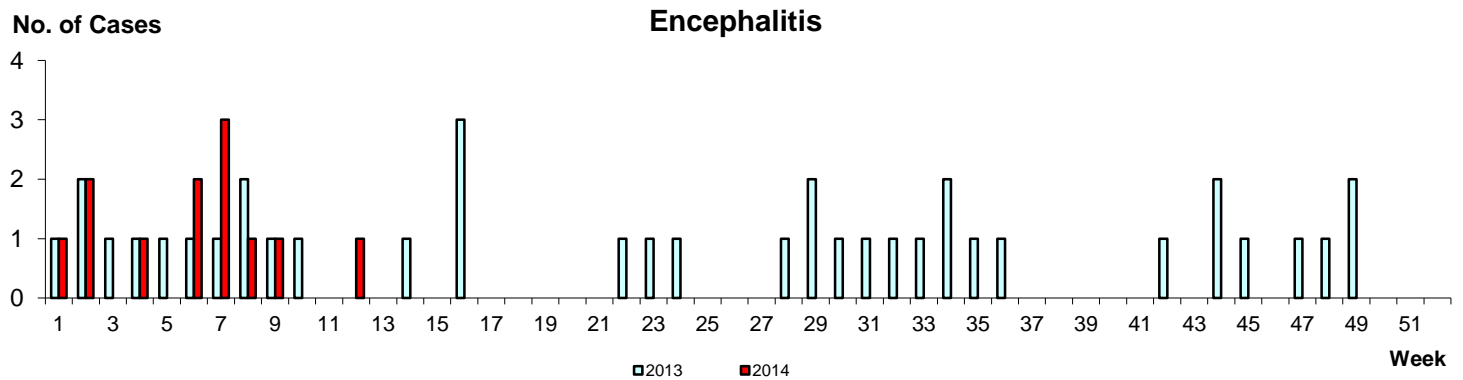
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

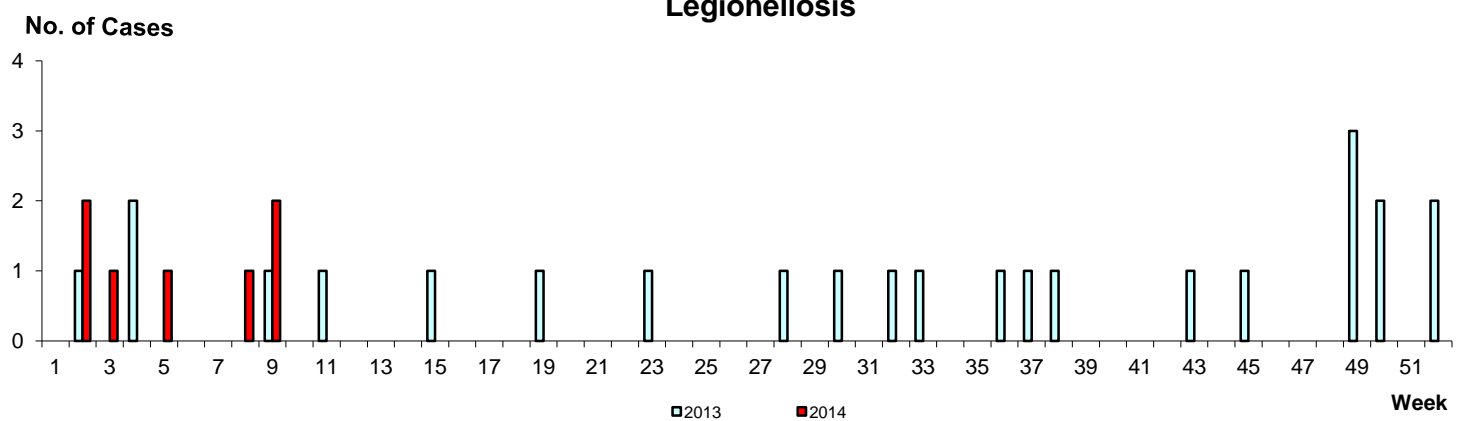


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



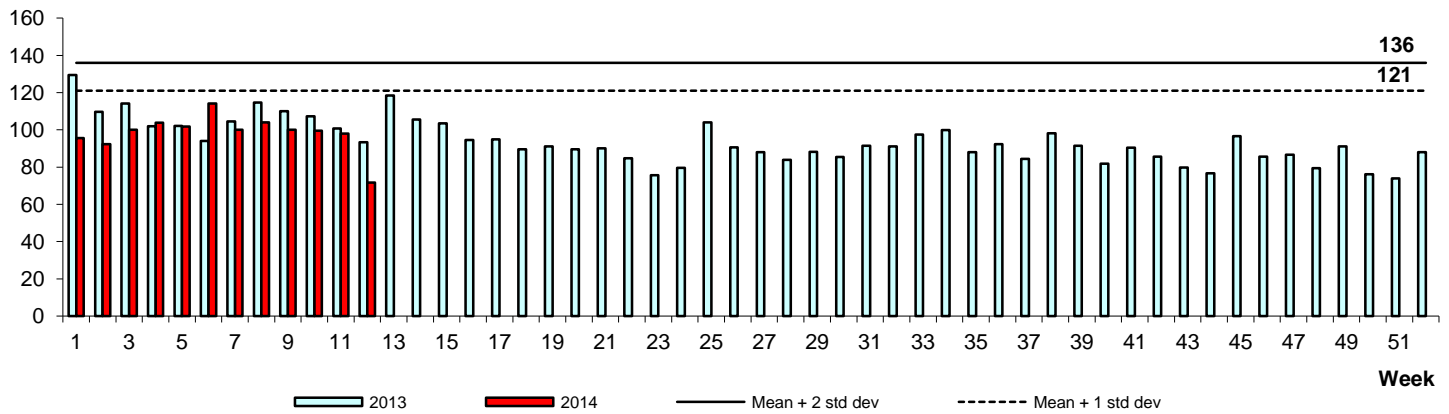
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

