



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 39 22 - 28 Sep 2013

	E Week 39			Cumulative first 39 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	6	10	9	299	318	222
Cholera	0	0	0	0	2	2
Paratyphoid	0	1	1	16	54	28
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	52	35	24	1268	1126	1062
Typhoid	0	0	1	70	67	63
Viral Hepatitis A	2	4	2	62	80	70
Viral Hepatitis E	0	2	2	47	81	76
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	32	0	0	735	9	24
Dengue Fever	402	99	99	16813	3334	3895
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	4	1	1	80	21	32
Malaria	5	4	2	94	110	125
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	2	0	30	17	22
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	7	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1109	482	494	21060	33650	21713
Legionellosis	0	0	0	15	24	18
Measles	6	2	0	26	31	31
Melioidosis	1	1	2	27	23	27
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	5
Mumps	2	7	8	406	427	427
Pertussis	2	0	0	14	23	14
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	3	3	113	124	124
Rubella	1	1	2	36	53	127
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	4	1	1	45	38	51
Viral hepatitis C	3	0	0	5	1	3
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2180	2517	2517			
Acute conjunctivitis	91	92	109			
Acute Diarrhoea	490	498	498			
Chickenpox	20	15	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2013	Aug		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	49			288		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	638			4805		
Tuberculosis	140			988		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

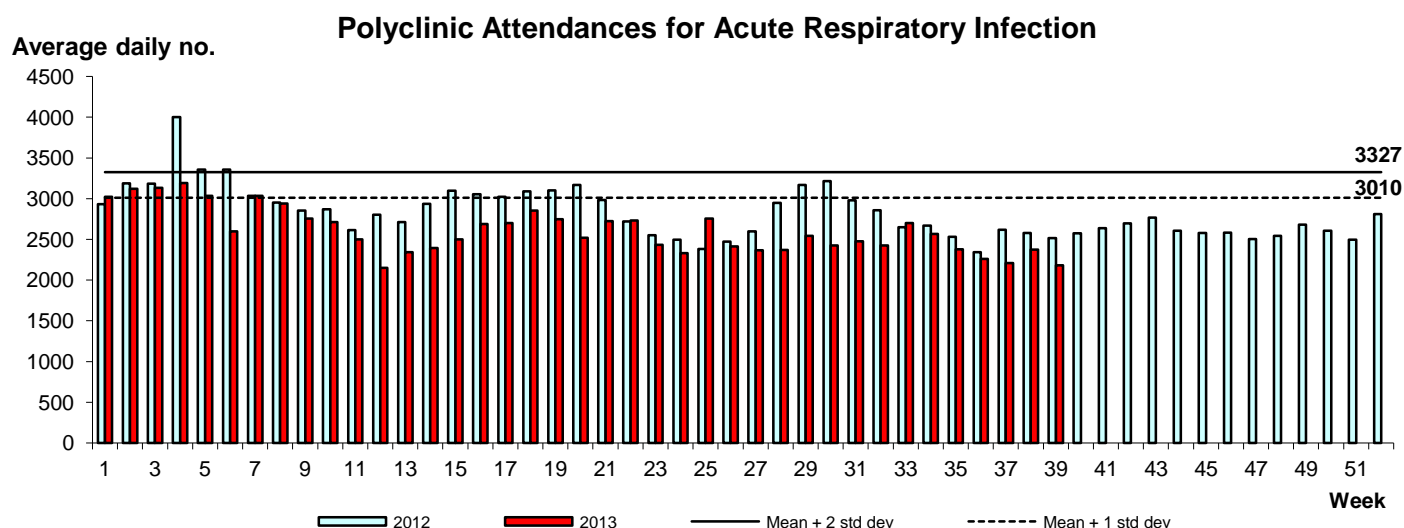
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 39 22 - 28 Sep 2013		Cumulative first 38 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	6	Imported : sporadic	293	Imported : 33 sporadic
		Local : 5 sporadic		Local : 260 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	52	Imported : sporadic	1216	Imported : 103 sporadic
		Local : 41 sporadic		Local : 1112 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 11		Pending Investigation : 1	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	70	Imported : 61 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	60	Imported : 41 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	47	Imported : 33 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	32	Imported : sporadic	703	Imported : 31 sporadic
		Local : 32 sporadic		Local : 672 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	402	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	16411	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	4		76	
Malaria	5	Imported : 5 sporadic	89	Imported : 88 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	30	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	26	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 23 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	4	Imported : sporadic	41	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 33 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	3	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

Influenza indicators for E-week 39 (22 - 28 Sep 2013) are as follows:

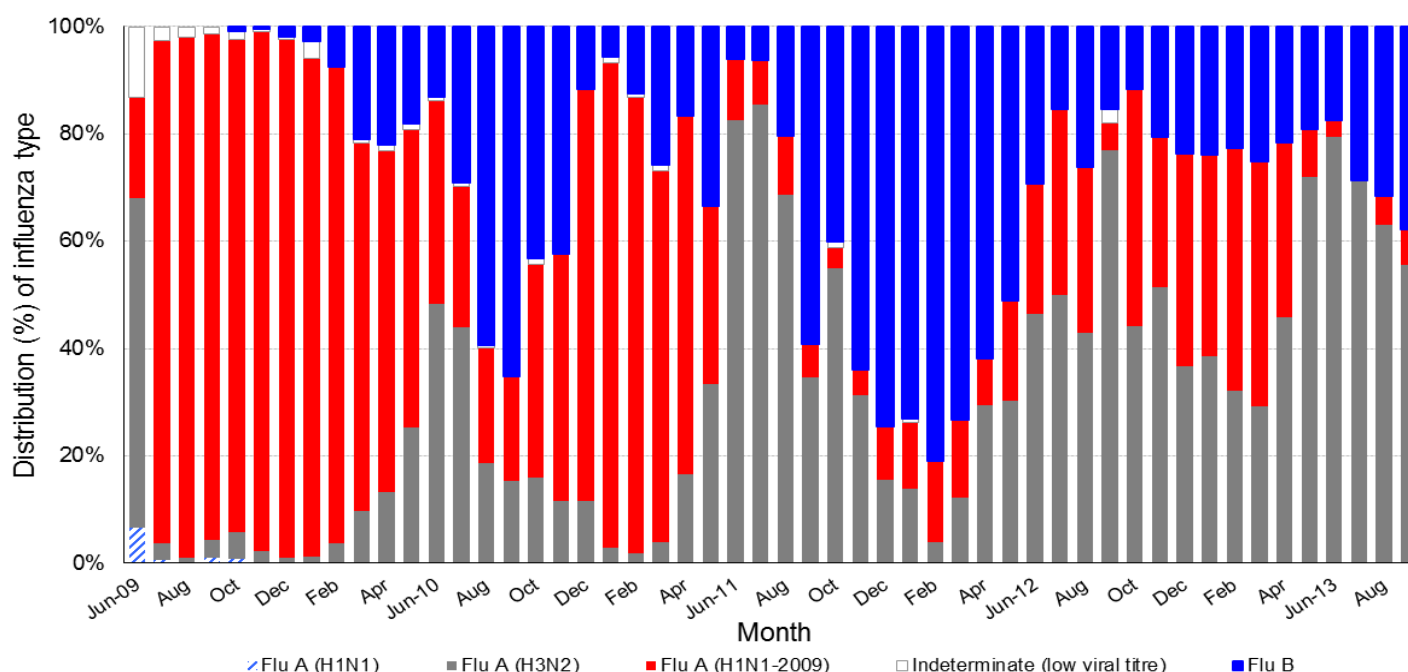
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,373 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 38 to 2,180 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 39.



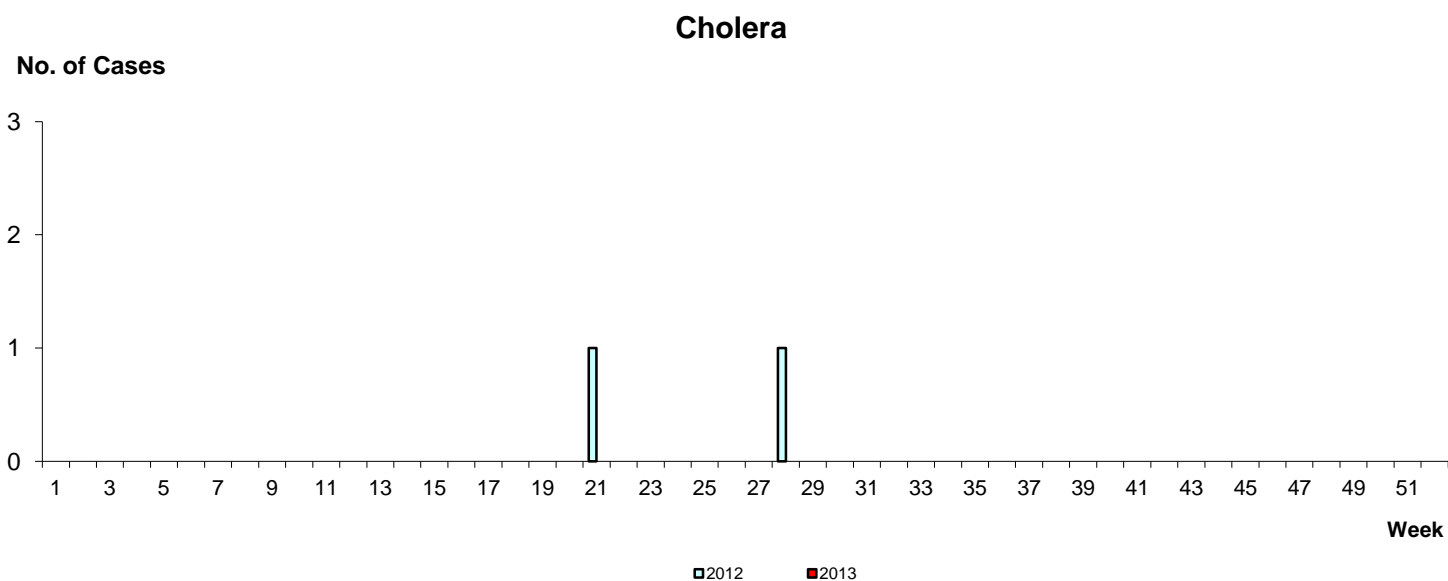
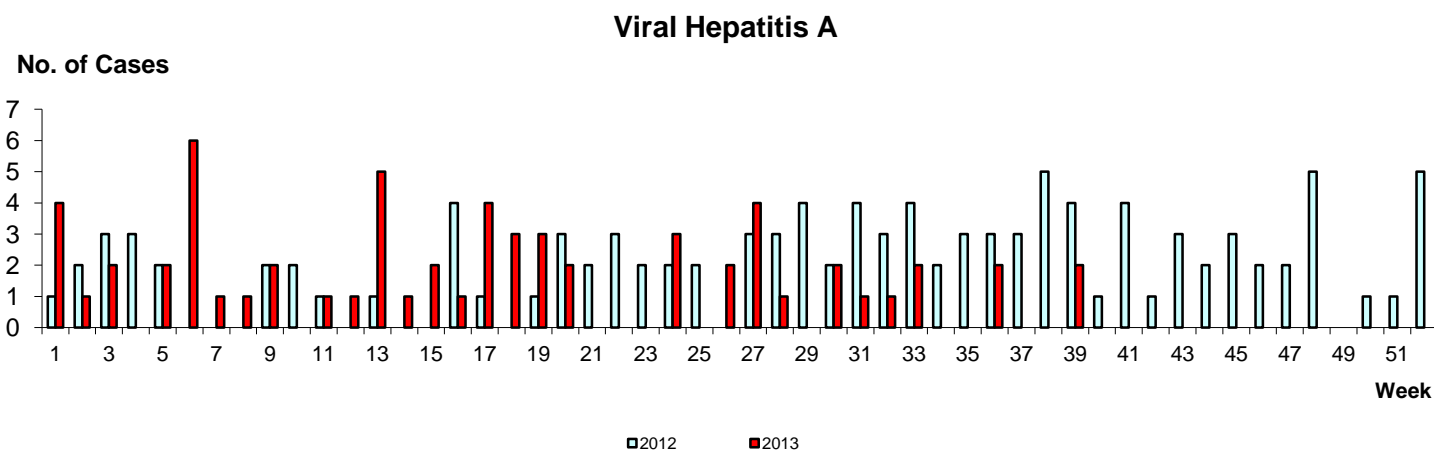
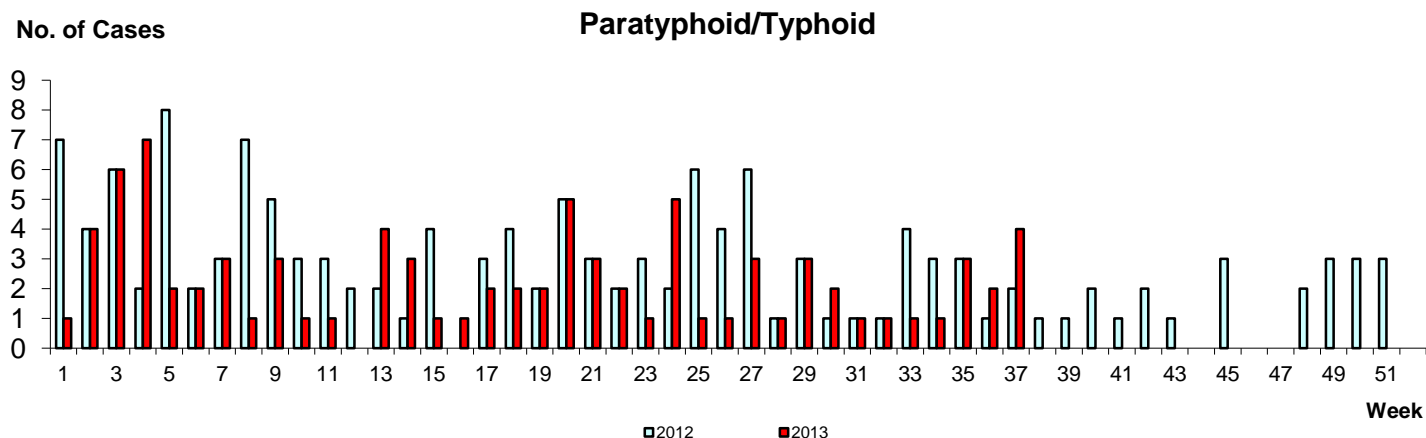
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=97) in the community was 46.4% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in August 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 63.2%, 31.6% and 5.3% respectively.

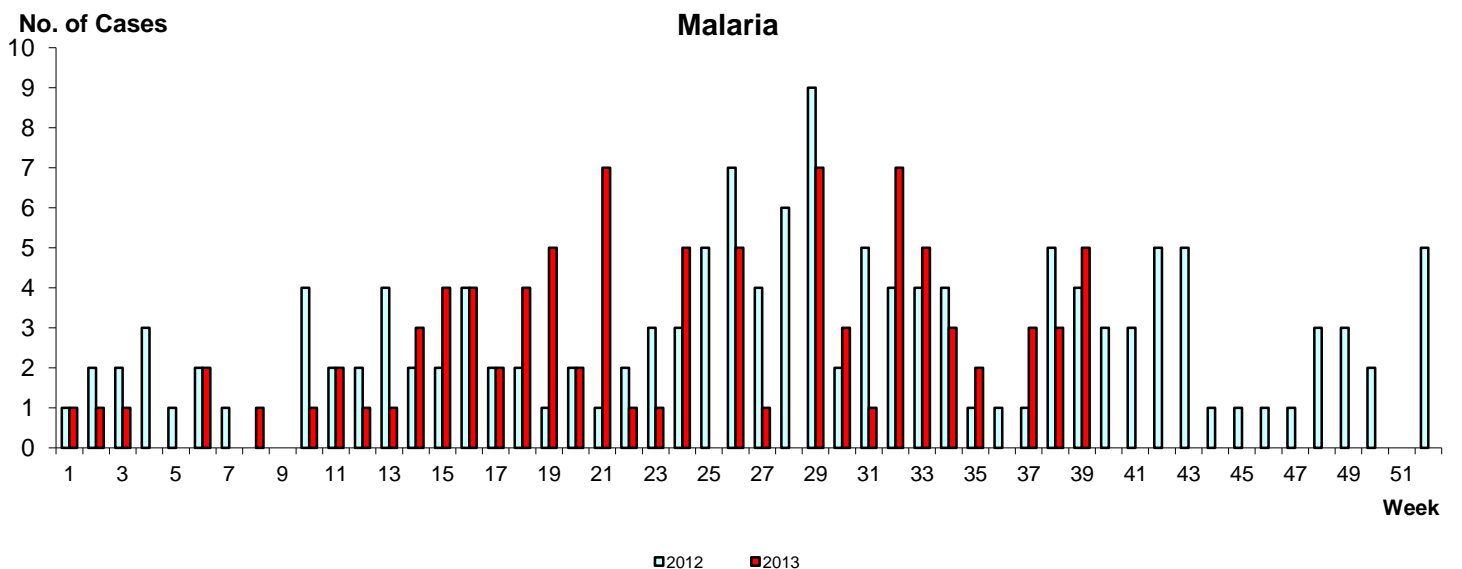
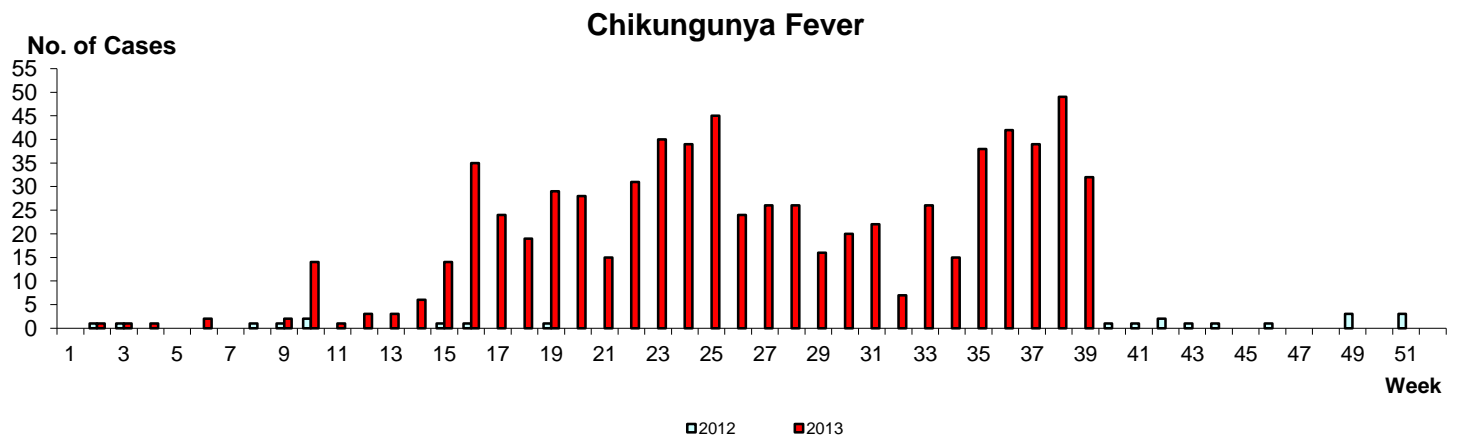
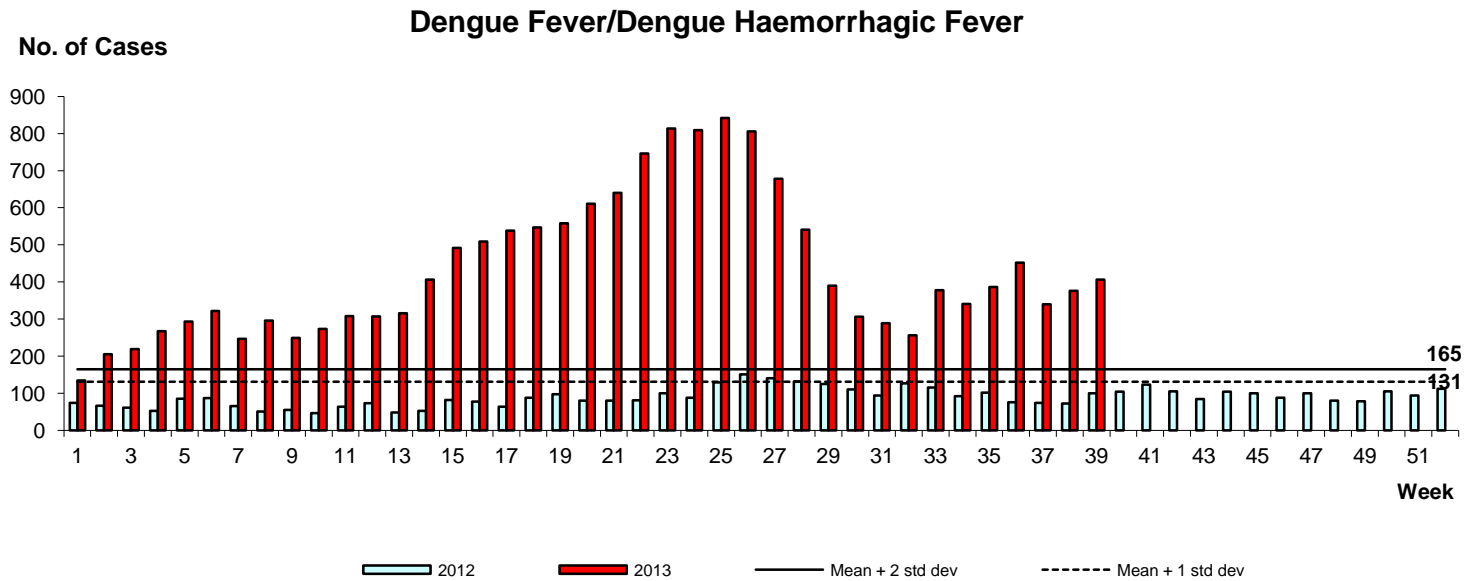
Monthly Influenza Surveillance



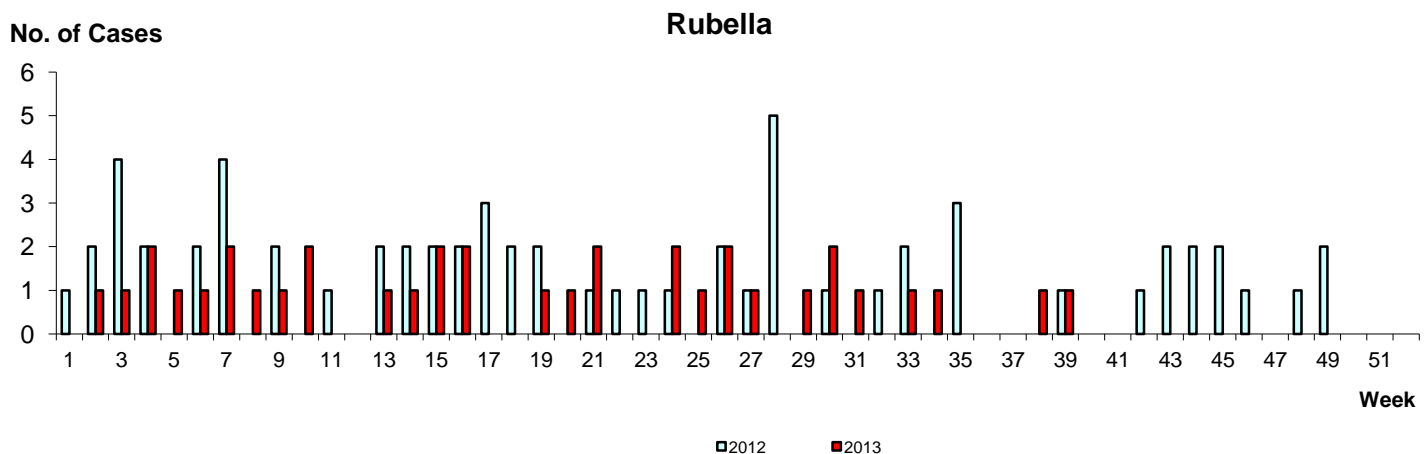
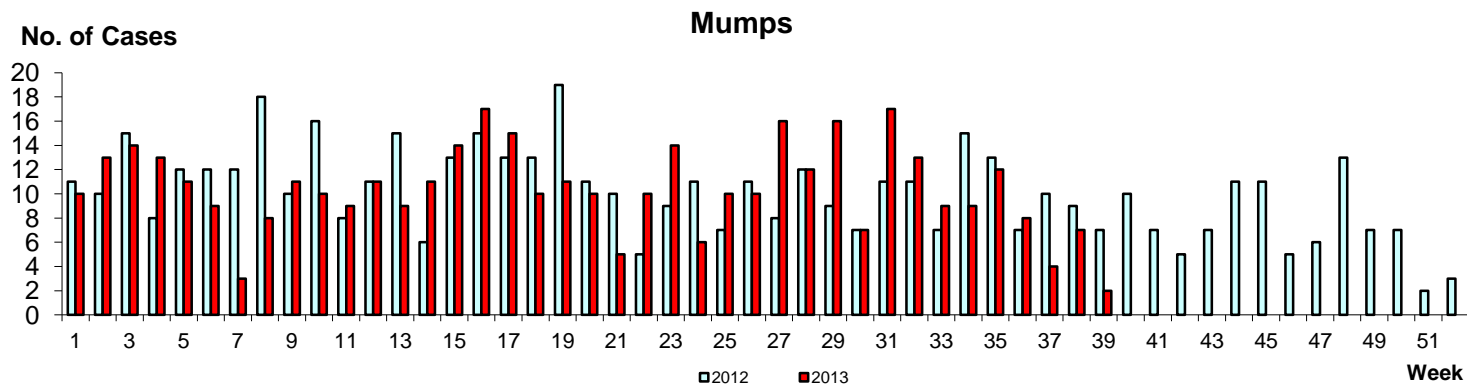
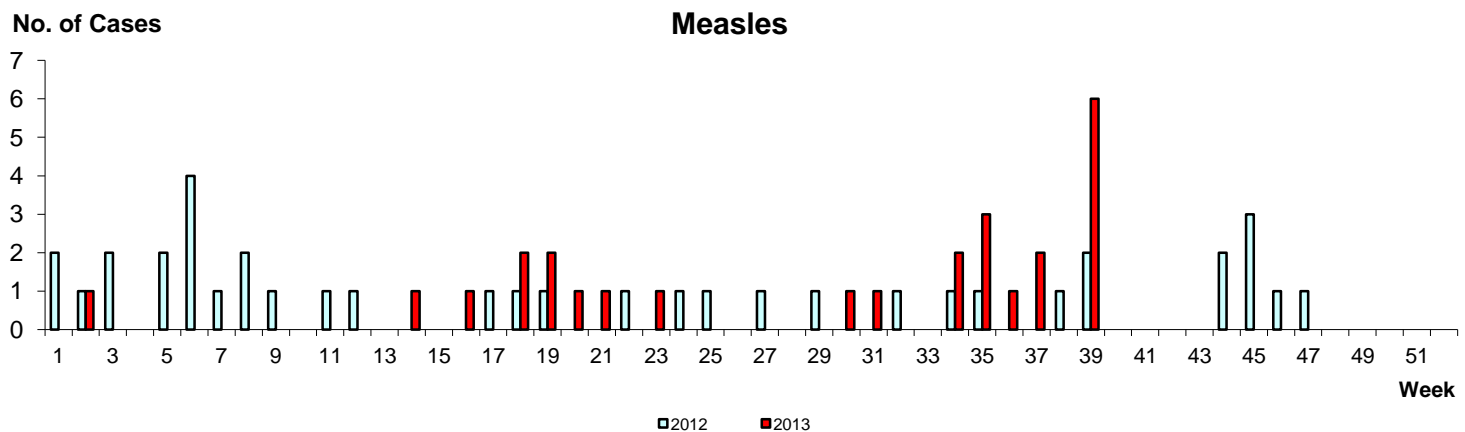
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

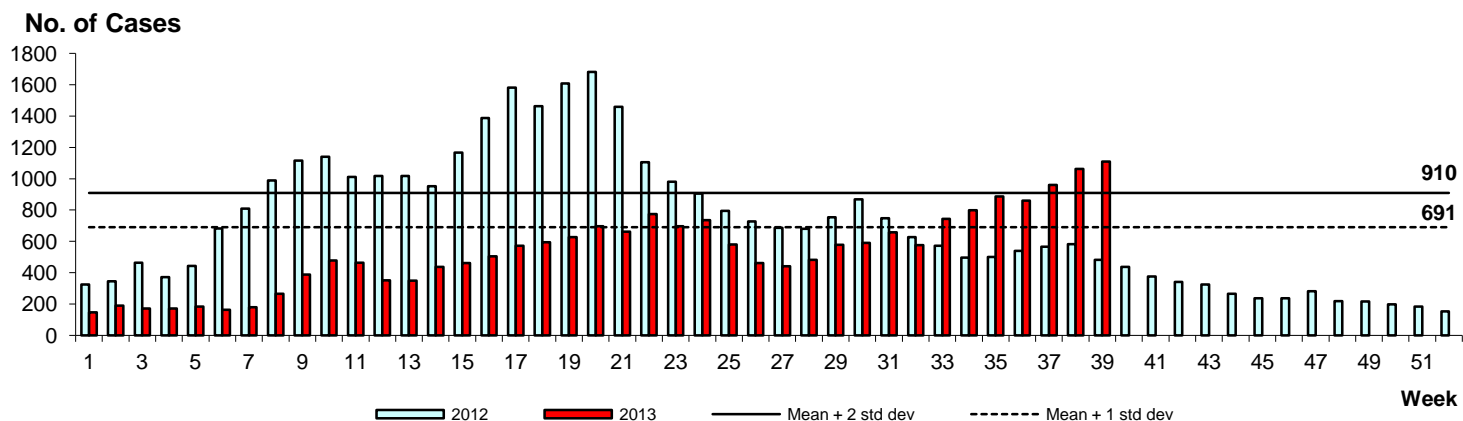


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



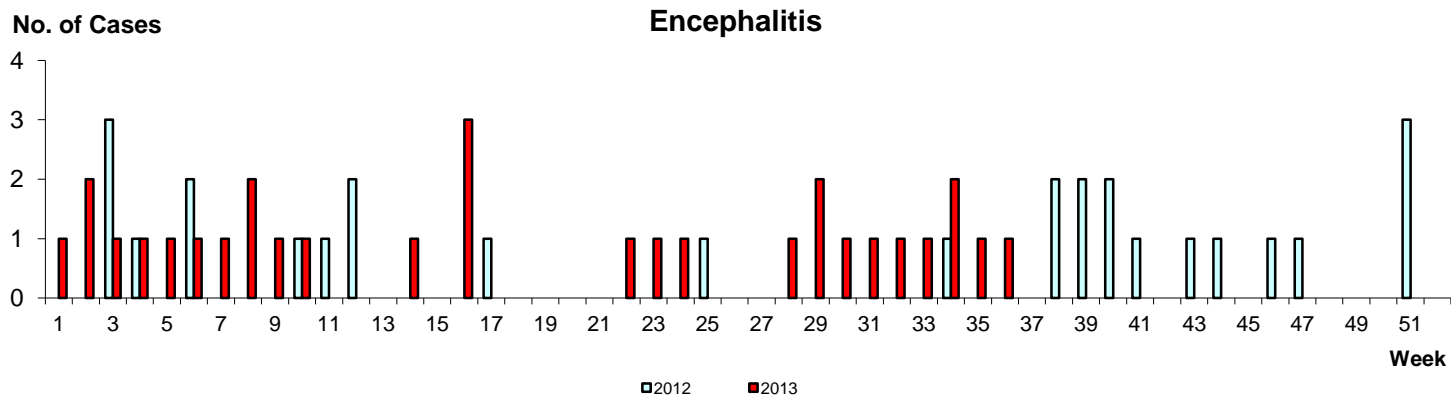
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

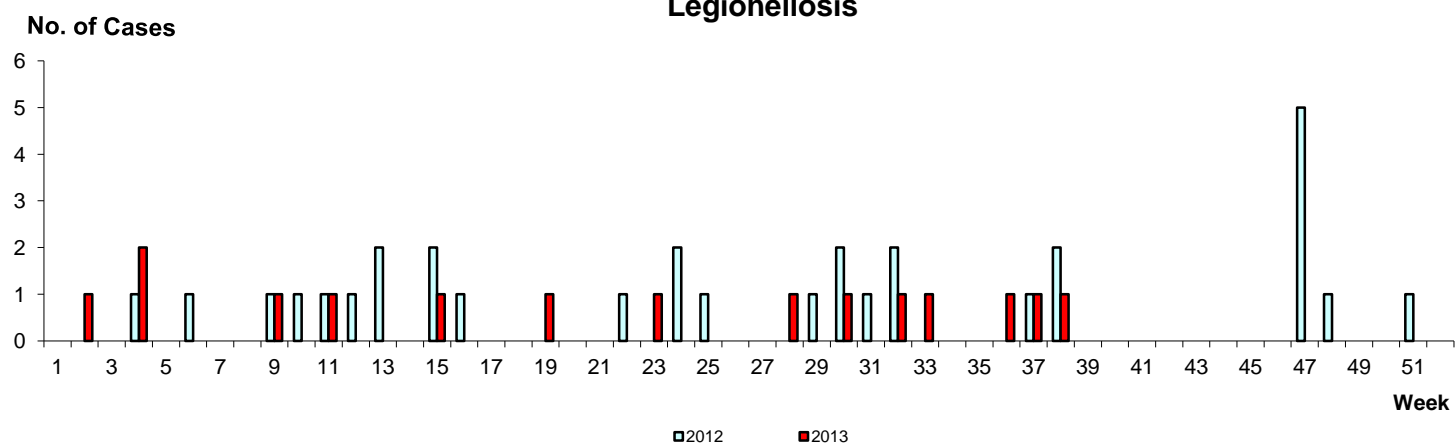


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



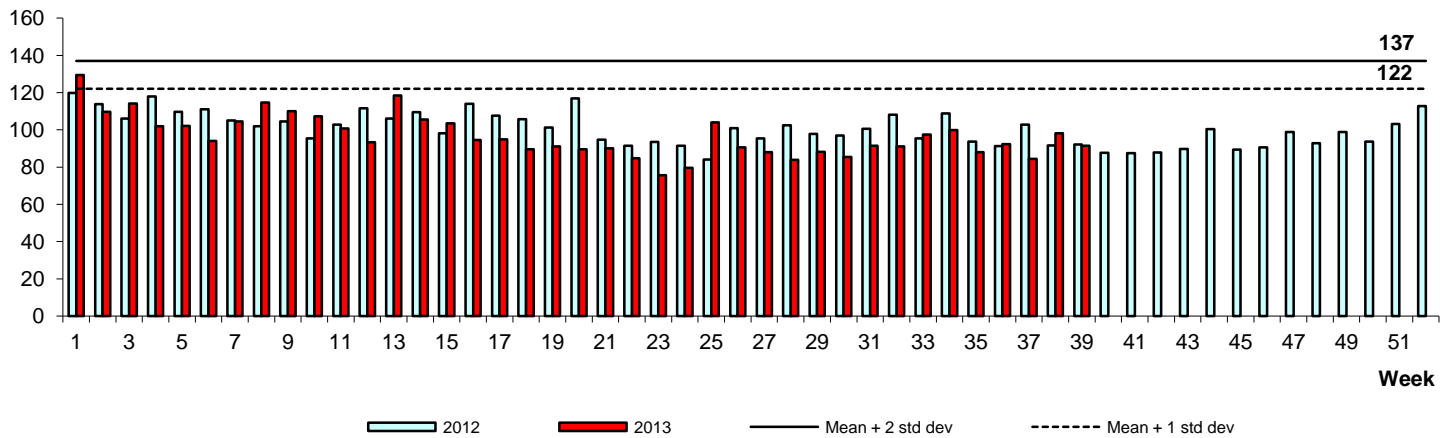
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

