



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 15 8 - 14 Apr 2012

	E Week 15			Cumulative first 15 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	12	7	7	120	107	55
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	2	0	1	25	10	9
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	34	33	27	421	334	258
Typhoid	2	0	1	34	24	24
Viral Hepatitis A	0	0	1	17	20	23
Viral Hepatitis E	0	0	1	25	28	22
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	0	NA	7	2	NA
Dengue Fever	81	76	96	953	1045	1209
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	10	5	19
Malaria	2	4	4	28	32	32
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	2	2	11	7	12
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1171	369	571	11895	3710	6070
Legionellosis	2	0	0	10	8	7
Measles	1	1	1	18	43	10
Melioidosis	1	0	0	8	7	15
Meningococcal Disease	0	1	0	0	2	2
Mumps	14	11	16	178	174	233
Pertussis	0	0	0	16	6	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	6	NA	41	35	NA
Rubella	2	5	4	24	37	46
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	2	1	11	17	18
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	7	1	2
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2930	2713	2713			
Acute conjunctivitis	85	120	109			
Acute Diarrhoea	444	424	413			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2012	Mar		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	46			125		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	671			1944		
Tuberculosis	273			826		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

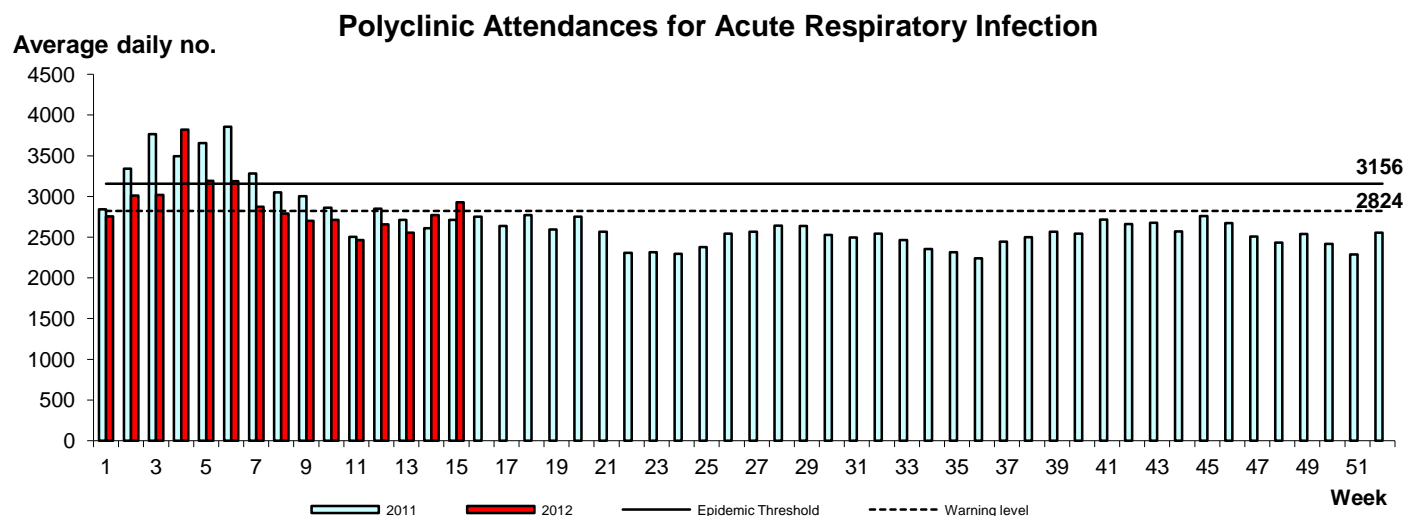
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 15 8 - 14 Apr 2012		Cumulative first 14 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	12	Imported : 1 sporadic	108	Imported : 15 sporadic
		Local : 9 sporadic		Local : 93 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	23	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	34	Imported : 2 sporadic	387	Imported : 27 sporadic
		Local : 23sporadic		Local : 355 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation : 5	
Typhoid	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	32	Imported : 31 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :1	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	25	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	6	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	81	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	872	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		9	
Malaria	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	26	Imported : 26 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	8	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :1	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 4	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

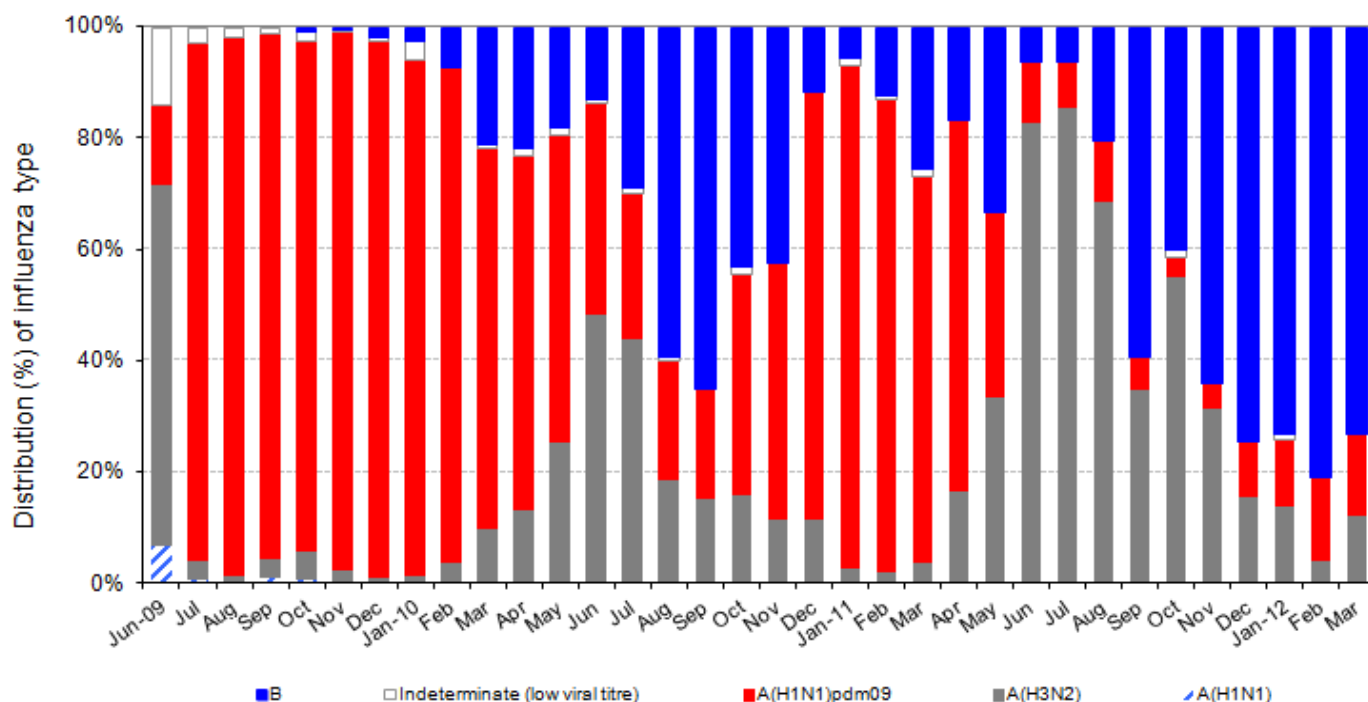
Influenza indicators for E-week 15 (8 - 14 April 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,772 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 14 to 2,930 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 15.

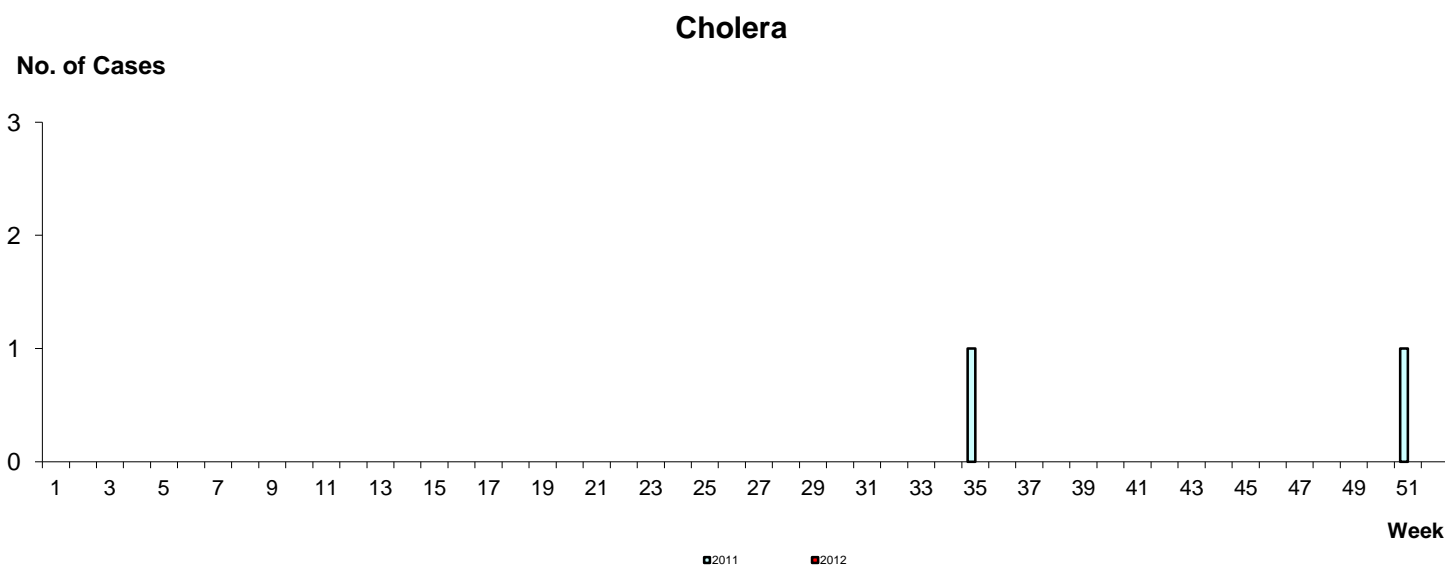
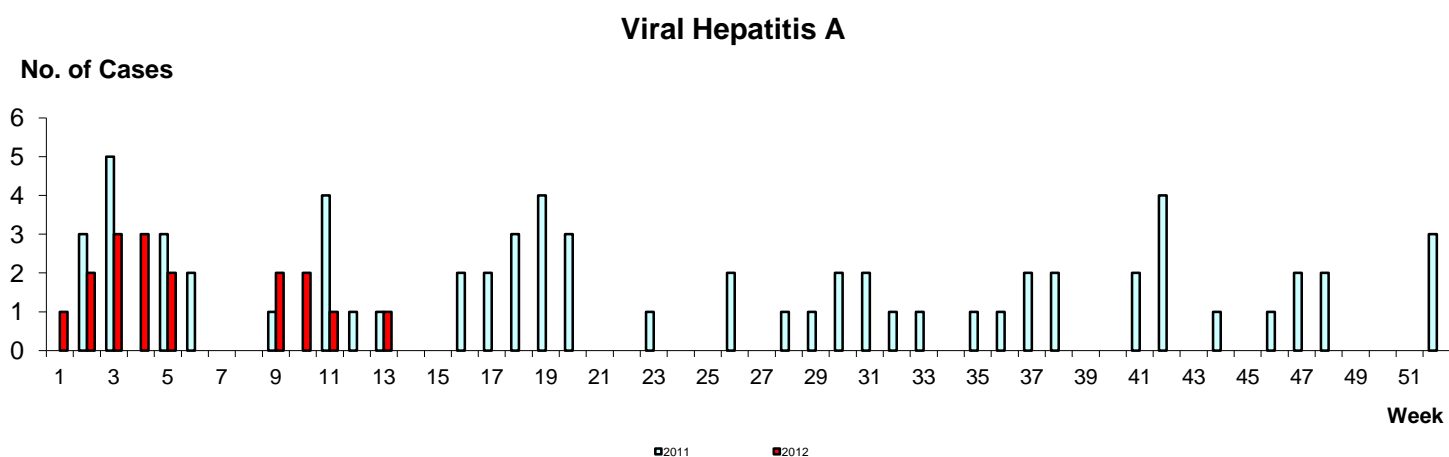
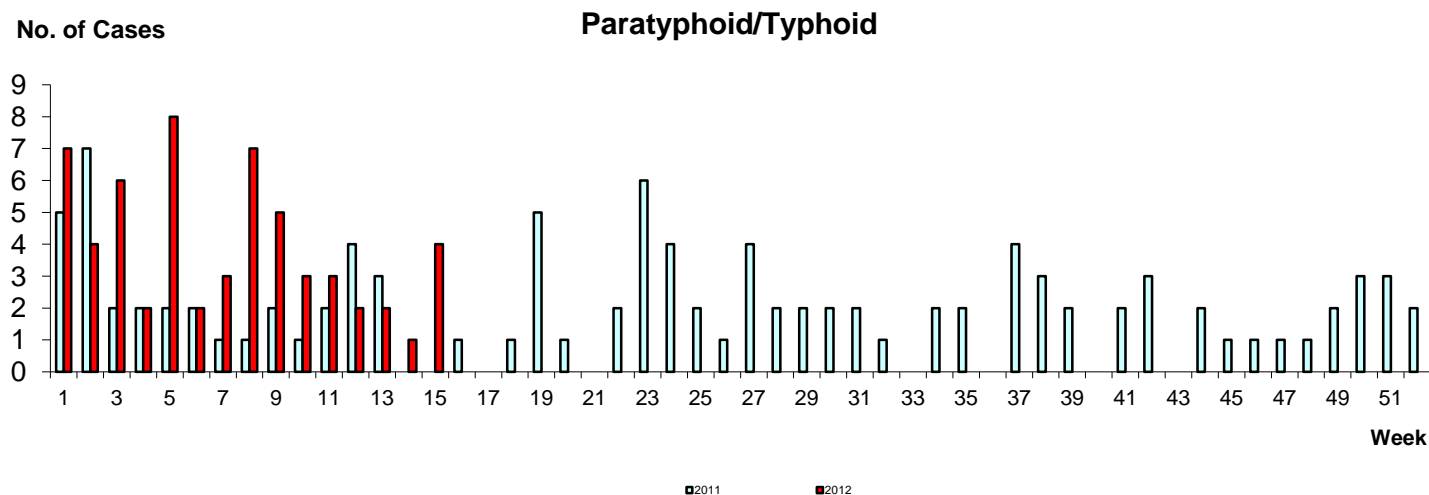


The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=177) in the community was 40% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in March 2012, influenza B constituted 73%, whilst influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and influenza A(H3N2) constituted 15% and 12%, respectively.



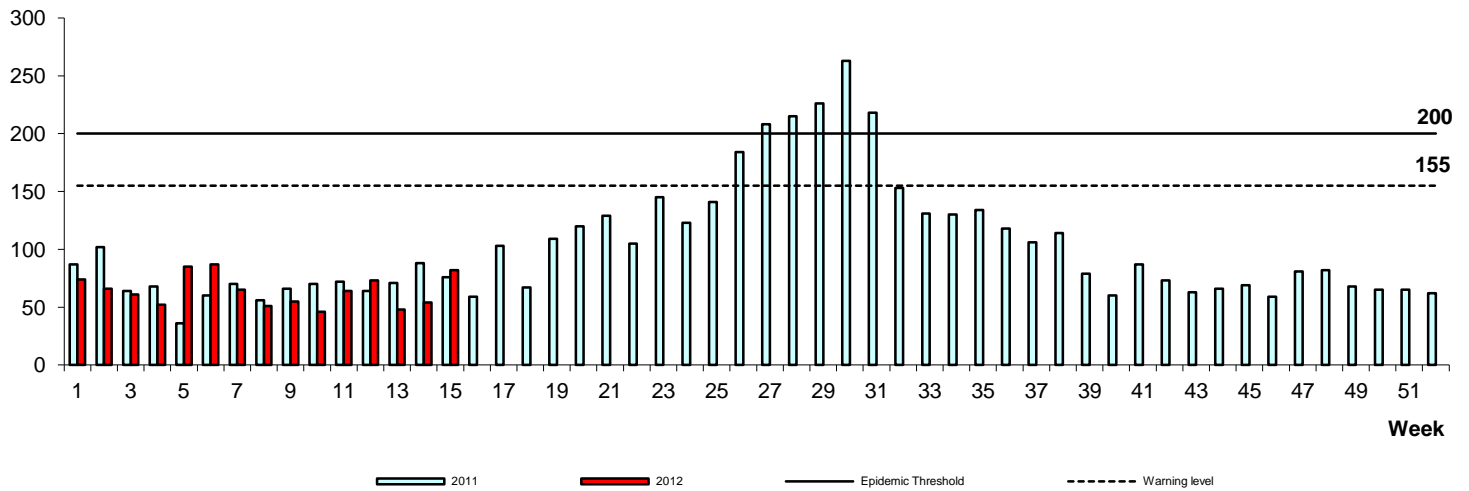
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

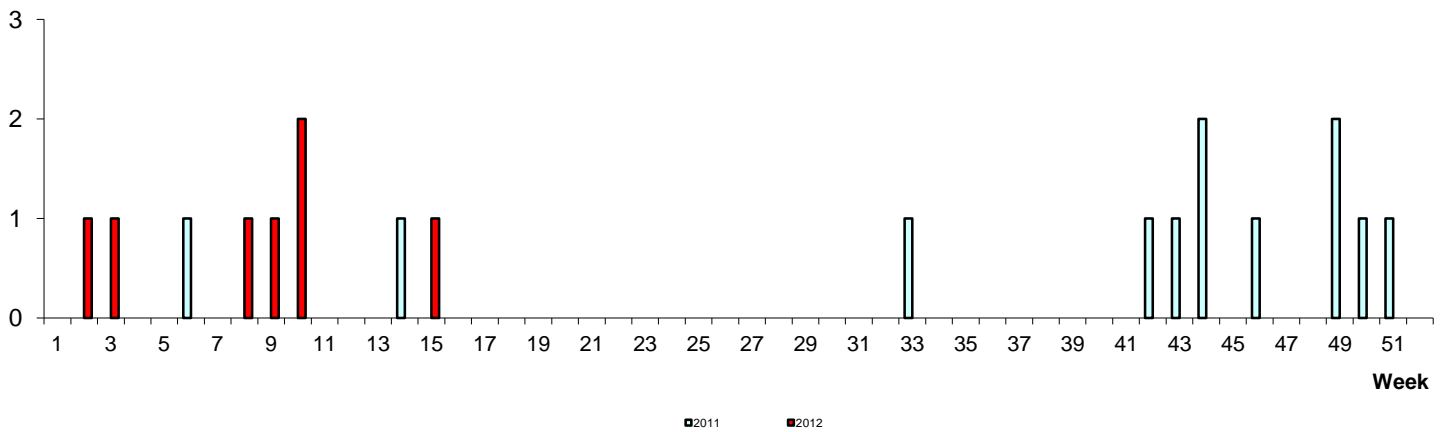
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



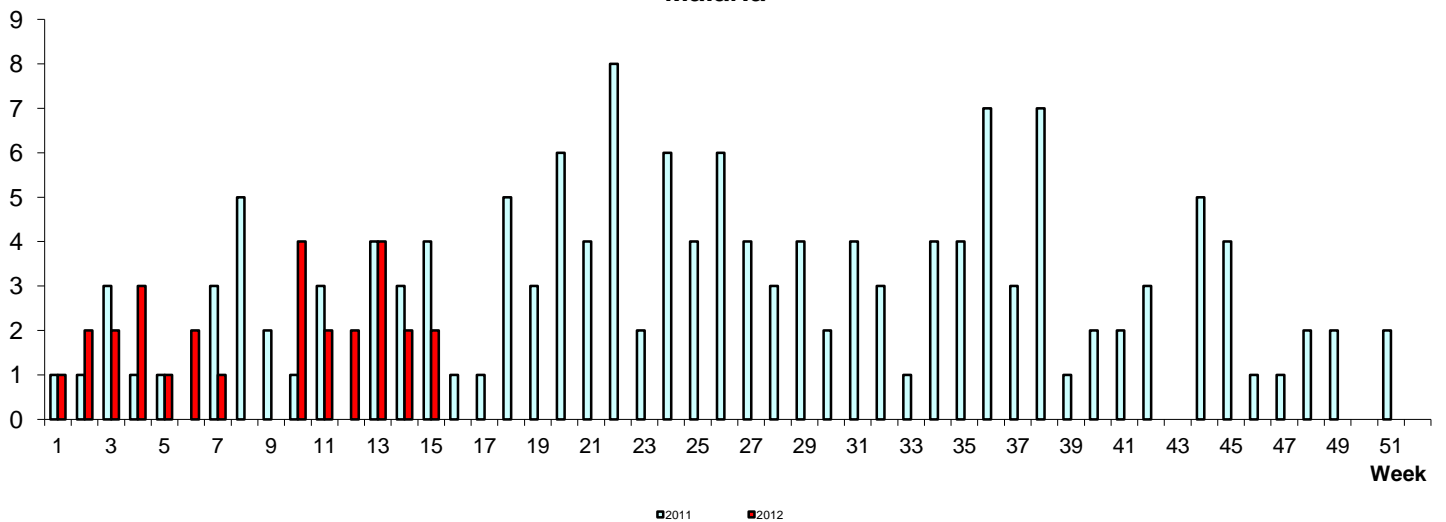
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

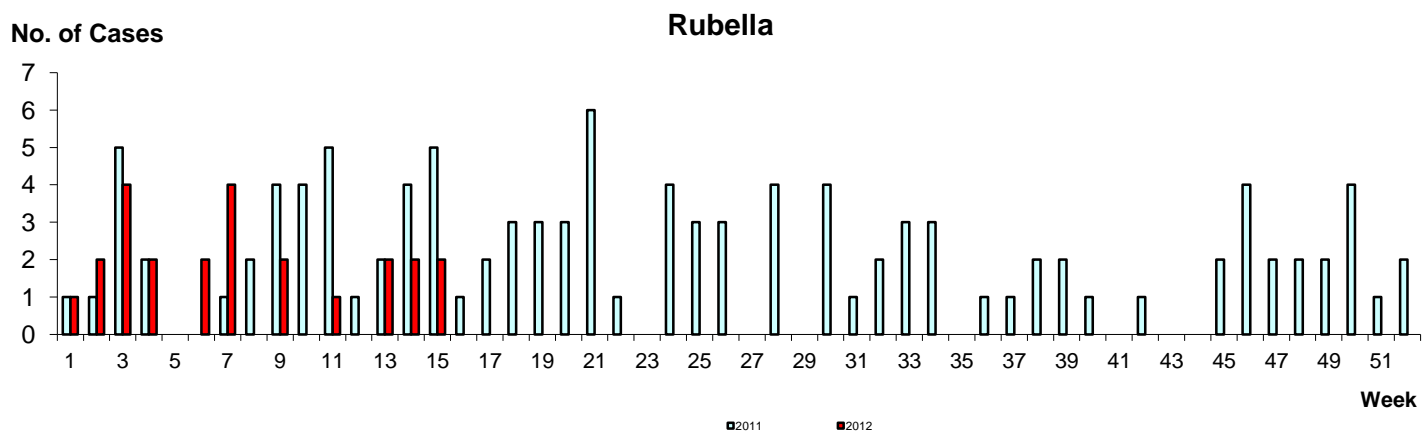
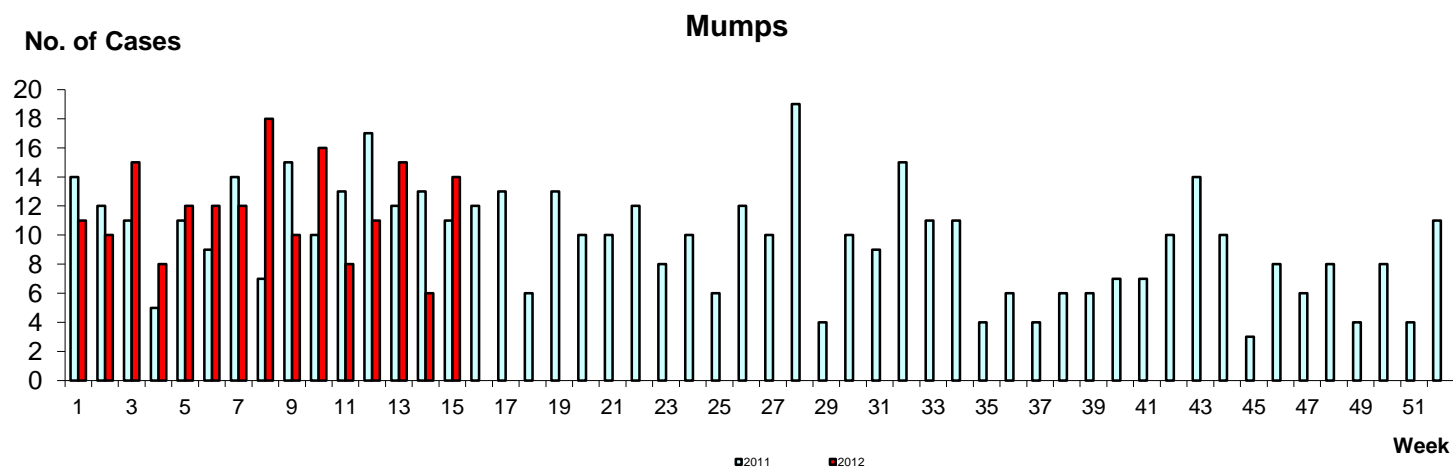
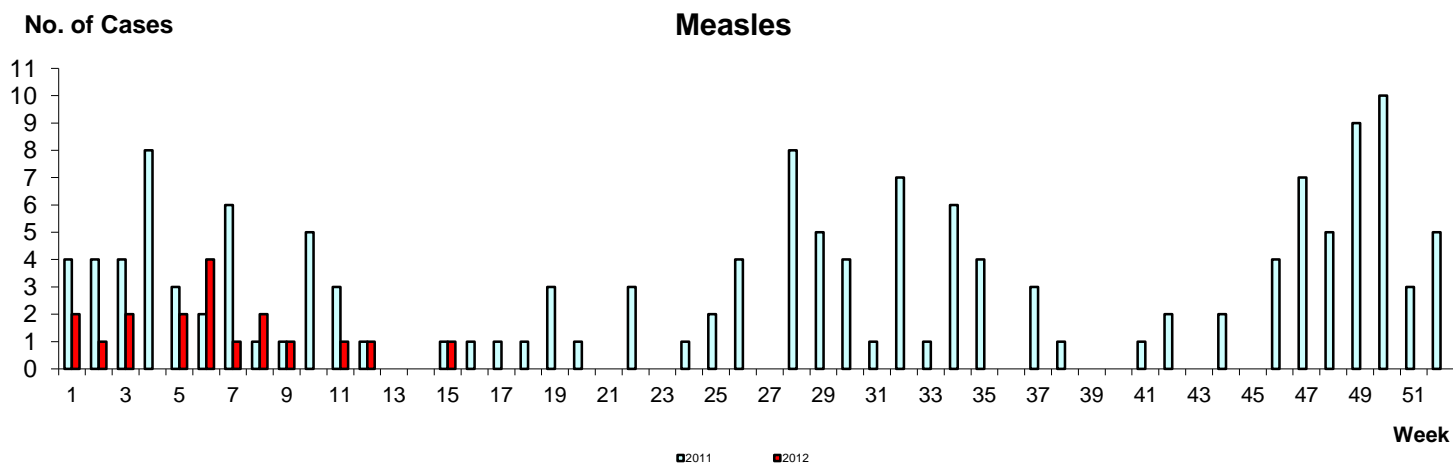


Malaria

No. of Cases

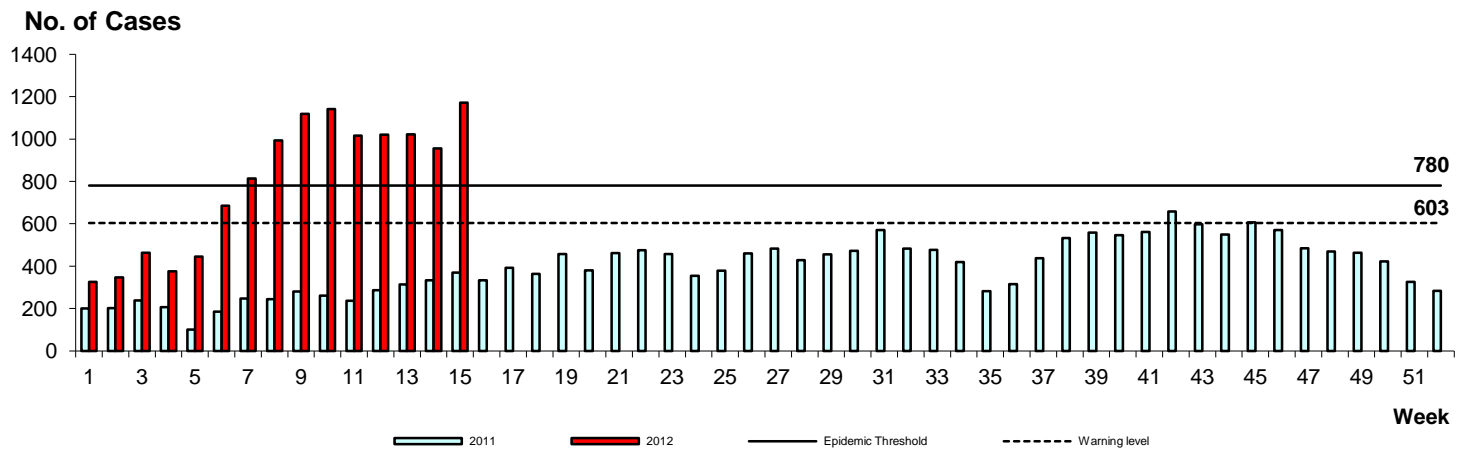


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



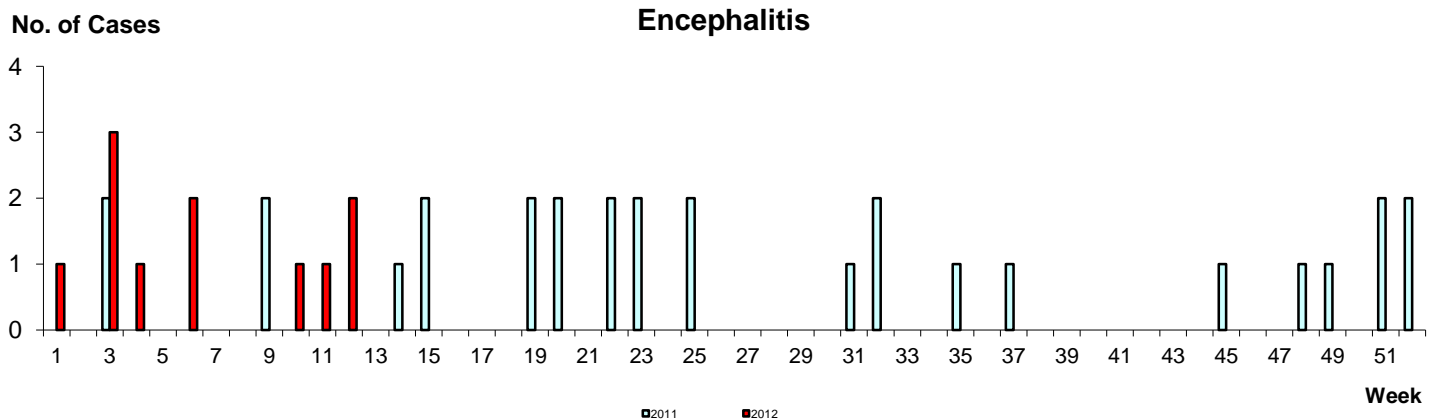
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

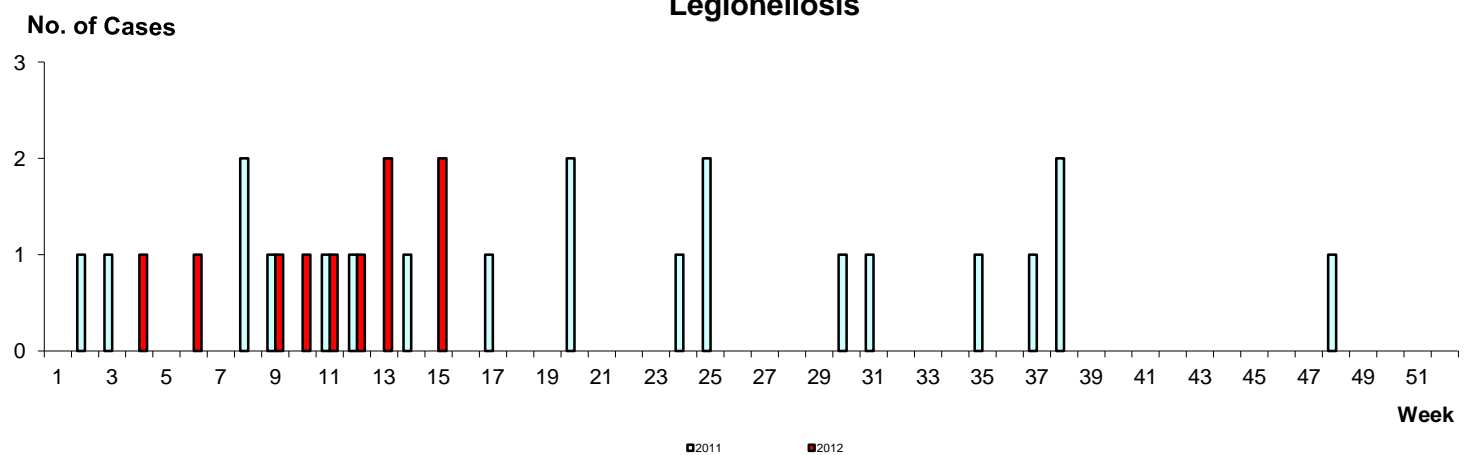


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



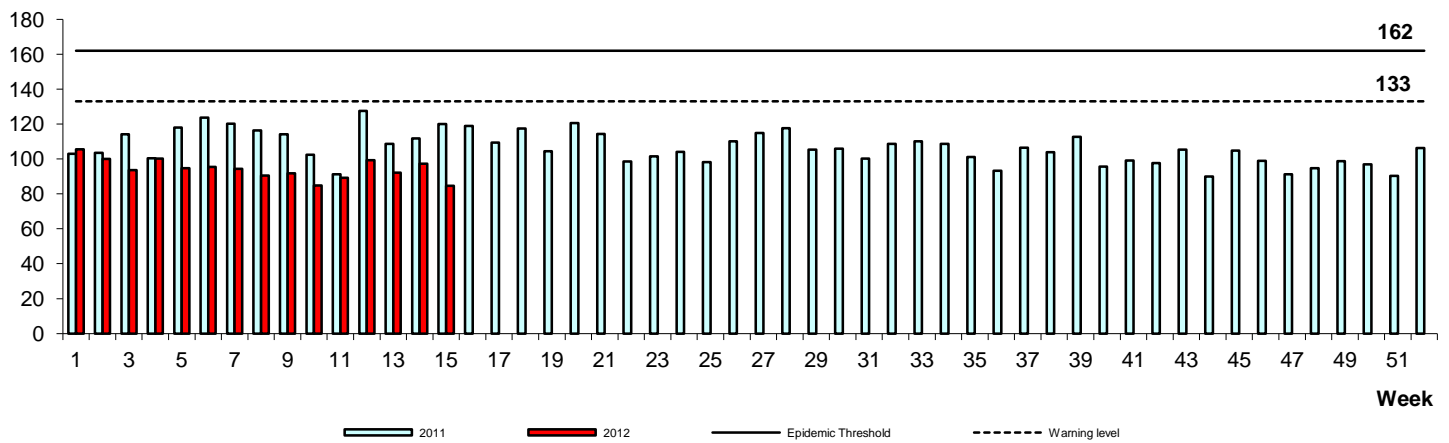
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

