



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 2 8 - 14 Jan 2012

	E Week 2			Cumulative first 2 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	7	9	3	13	18	8
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	2	1	2	2	1
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	24	20	59	41	41
Typhoid	3	5	3	9	10	6
Viral Hepatitis A	2	3	3	3	3	4
Viral Hepatitis E	0	6	5	4	9	6
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	0	NA	1	0	NA
Dengue Fever	64	101	101	138	188	188
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	1	2	2	1	2
Malaria	2	1	3	3	2	4
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	347	202	213	673	403	403
Legionellosis	0	1	1	0	1	1
Measles	1	4	1	3	8	1
Melioidosis	5	1	1	6	2	2
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	10	12	14	21	26	27
Pertussis	0	0	0	2	1	1
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	3	NA	6	4	NA
Rubella	2	1	4	3	2	8
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	0	1	2	0	2
Viral hepatitis C	4	0	0	4	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES						
Acute upper respiratory infections	16557	18377	13711	28952	34010	25776
Acute conjunctivitis	550	569	575	1025	1135	1081
Acute Diarrhoea	2942	2833	2402	5020	5183	4317
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2011	Nov		Cumulative 2011		
HIV/AIDS	40			397		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	695			7007		
Tuberculosis	139			1572		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

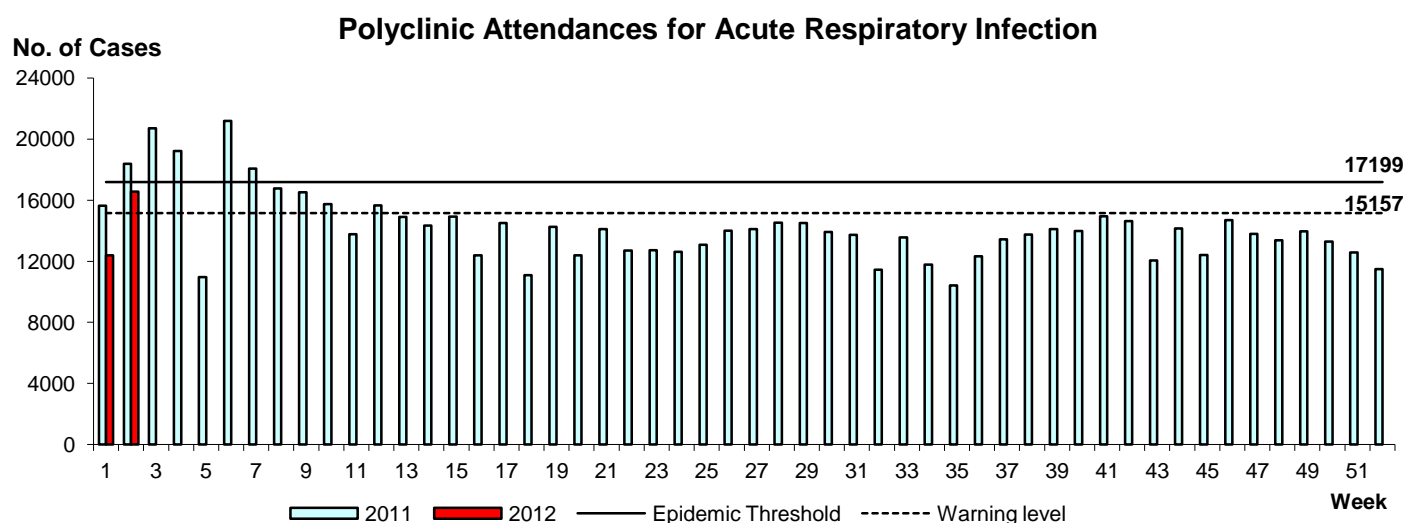
** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 2 8 - 14 Jan 2012		Cumulative first 1 Week	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	7	Imported : 1 sporadic	6	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 2	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	Imported : sporadic	27	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : 20 sporadic		Local : 20 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 12		Pending Investigation : 3	
Typhoid	3	Imported : 3 sporadic	6	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 2	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	64	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	74	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2		0	
Malaria	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	5	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	4	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

Influenza indicators for E-week 2 (8 - 14 January 2012) are as follows:

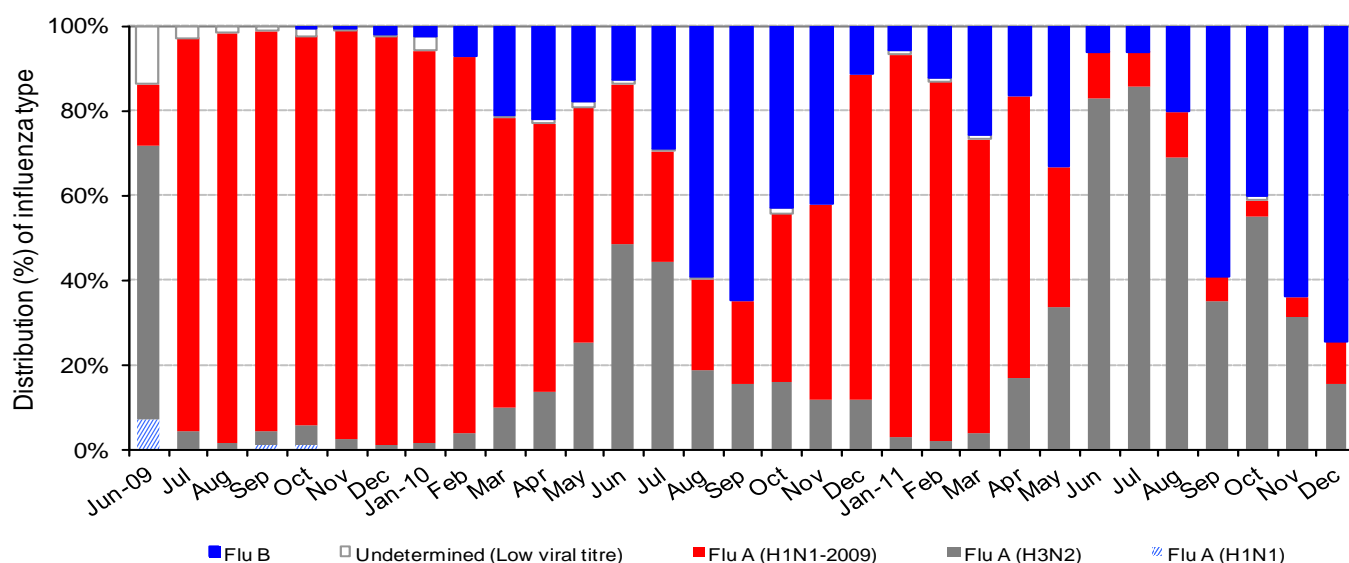
The number of patients seeking treatment in polyclinics for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) were 16,557 (daily average of 3,010 over 5.5 working days) in E-week 2 of 2012, compared to 12,395 (daily average of 2,754 over 4.5 working days) in E-week 1 of 2012.



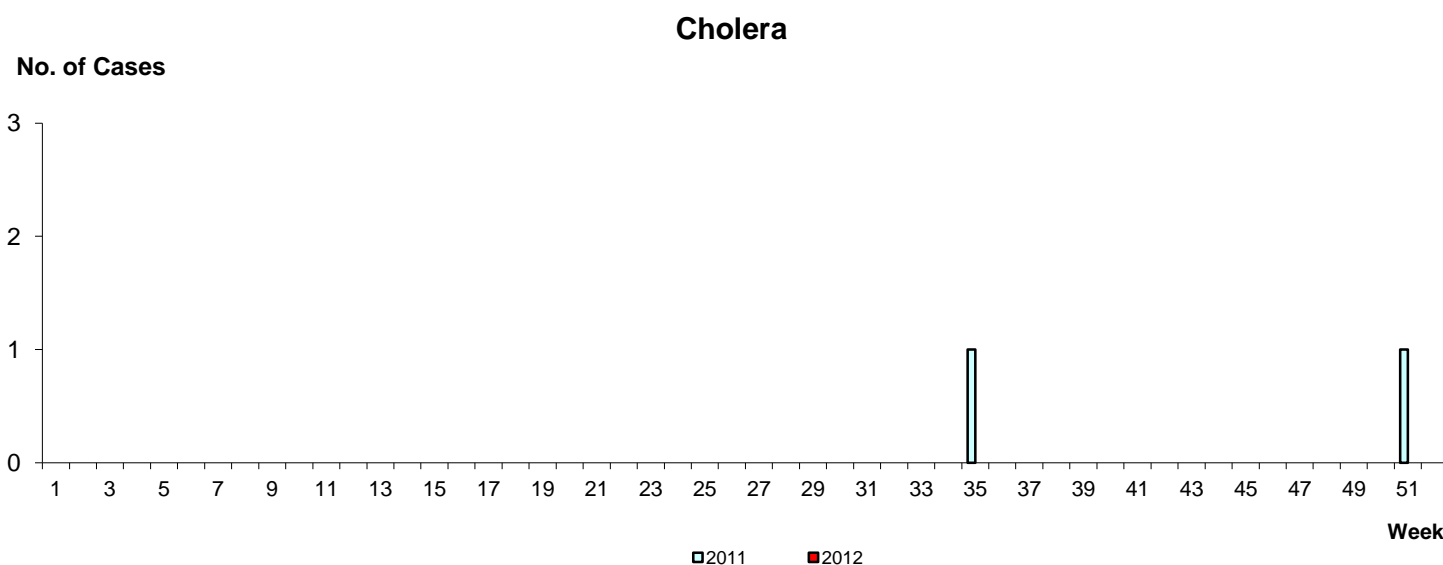
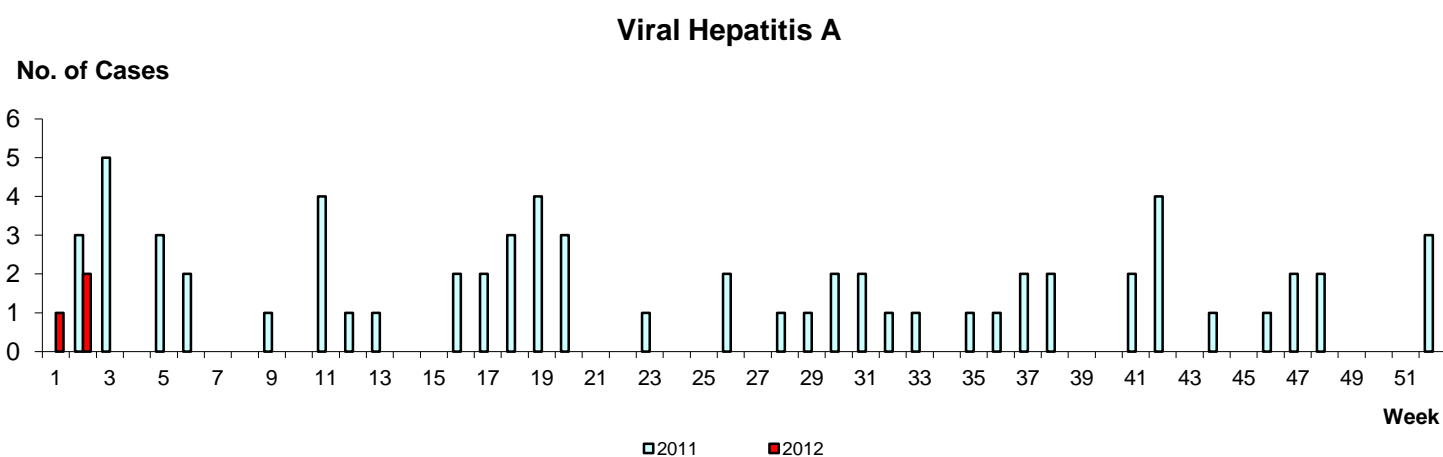
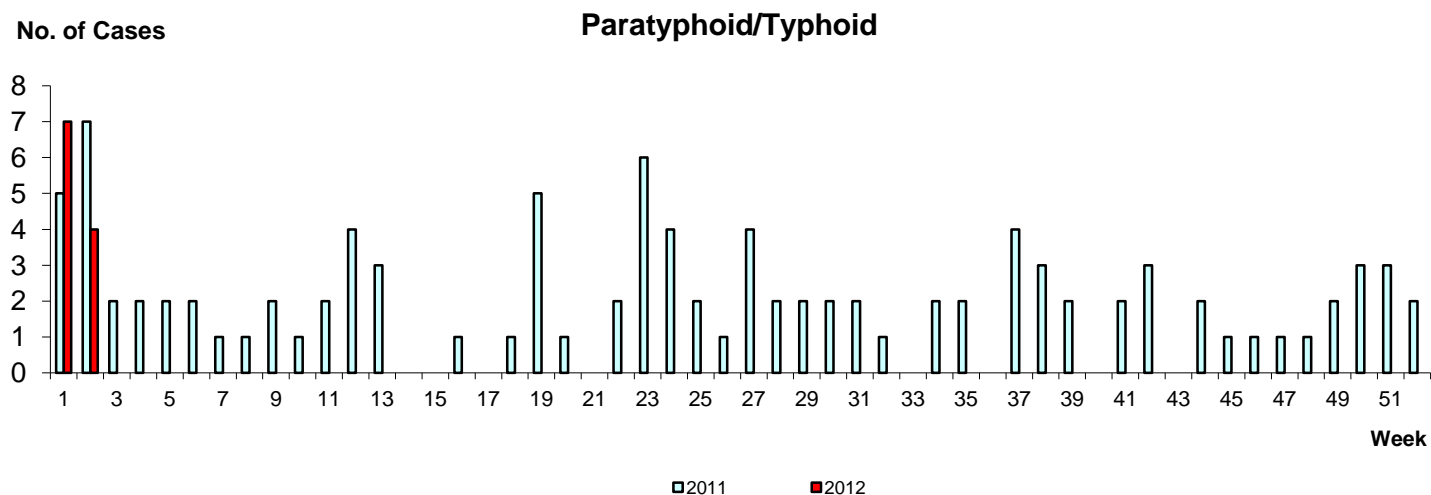
The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=182) in the community was 54% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in December 2011, influenza B constituted 74%, whilst influenza A (H3N2) and influenza A (H1N1-2009) constituted 16% and 10%, respectively.

Distribution (%) of type/subtype among influenza virus isolates



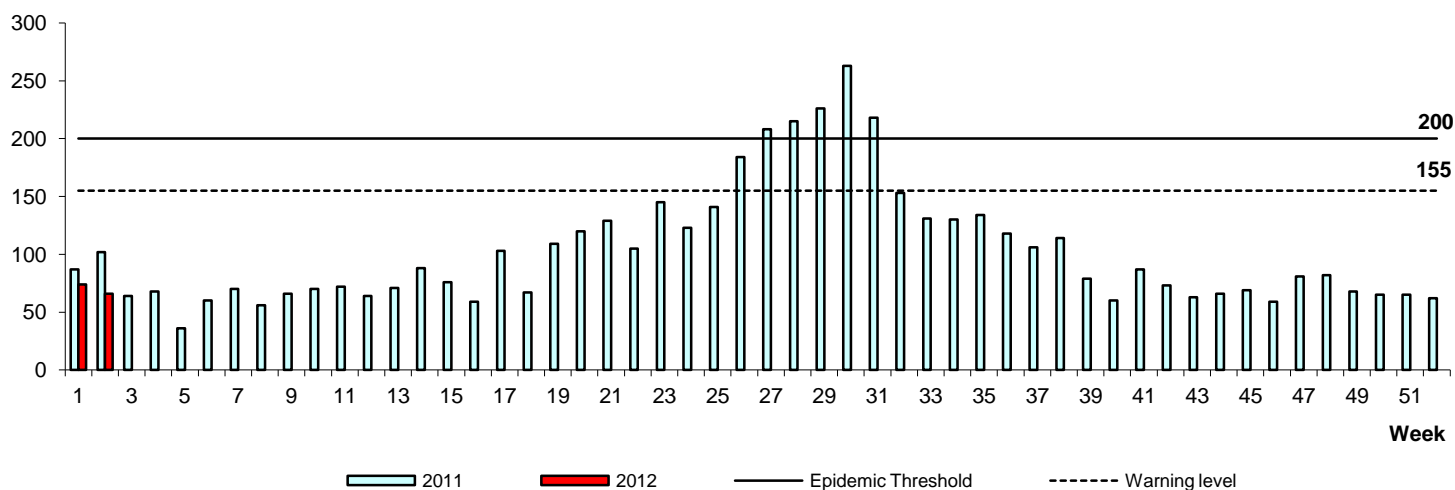
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

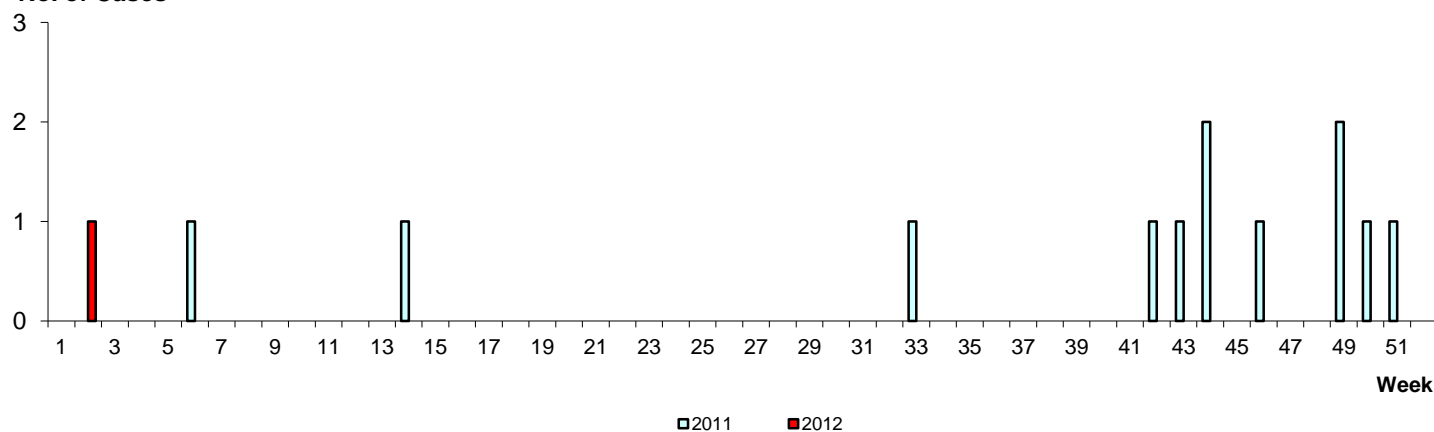
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



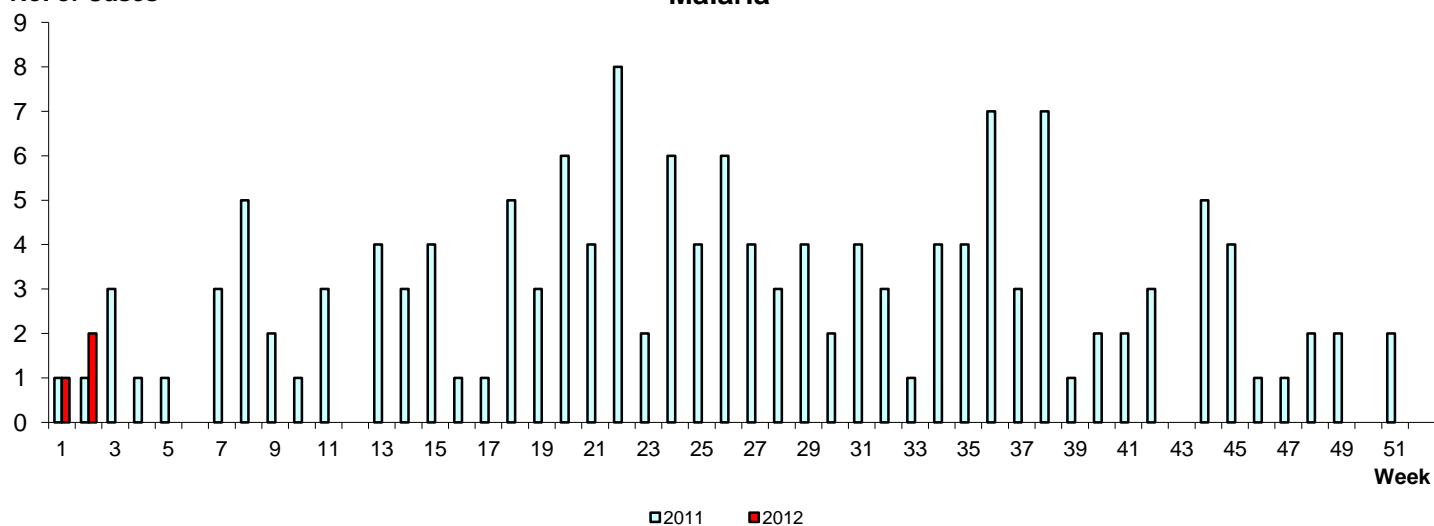
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

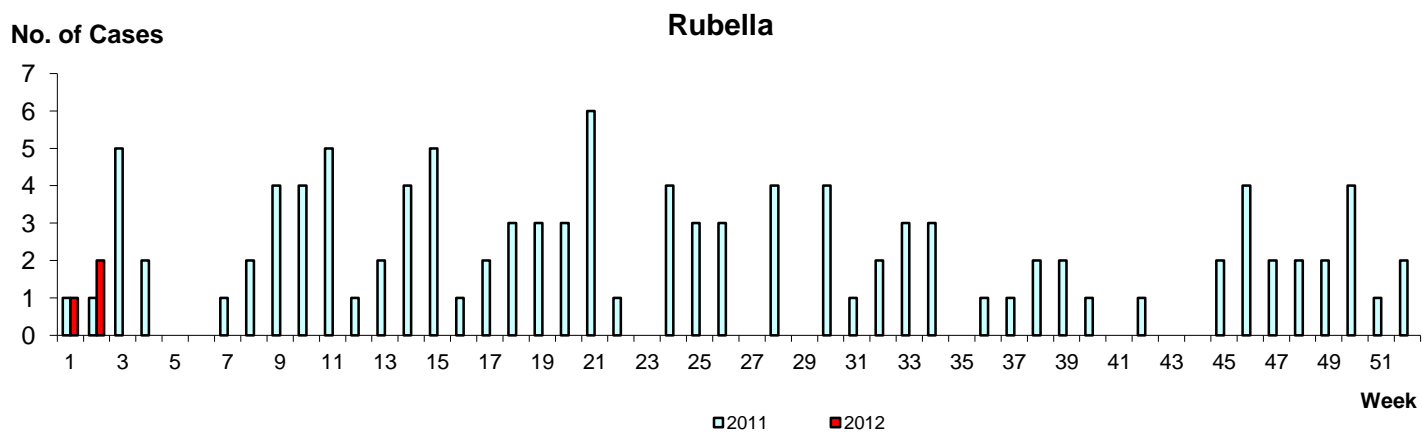
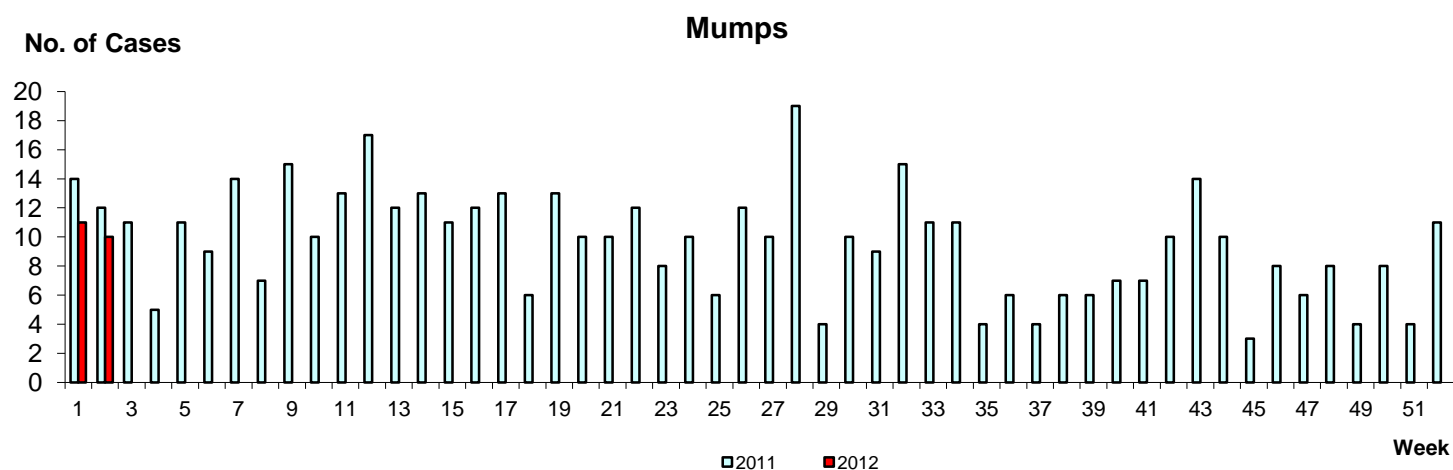
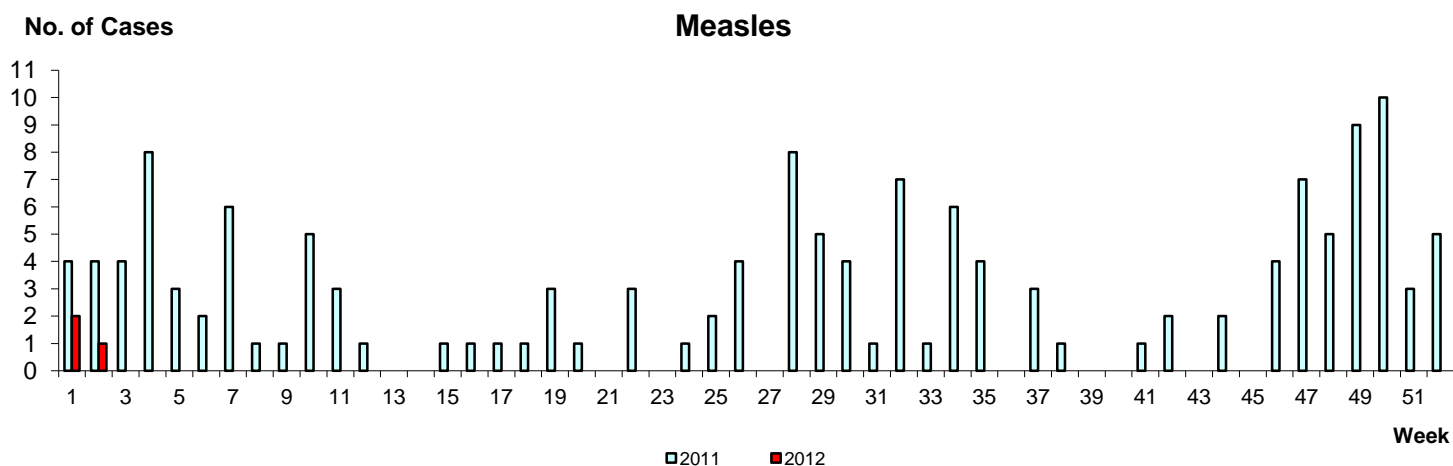


Malaria

No. of Cases

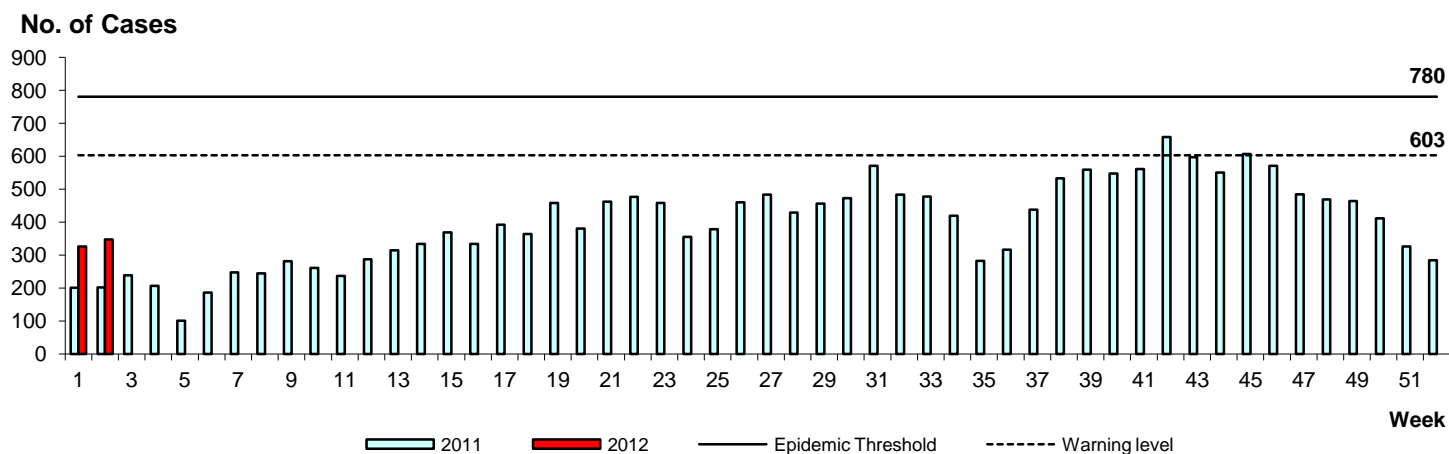


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

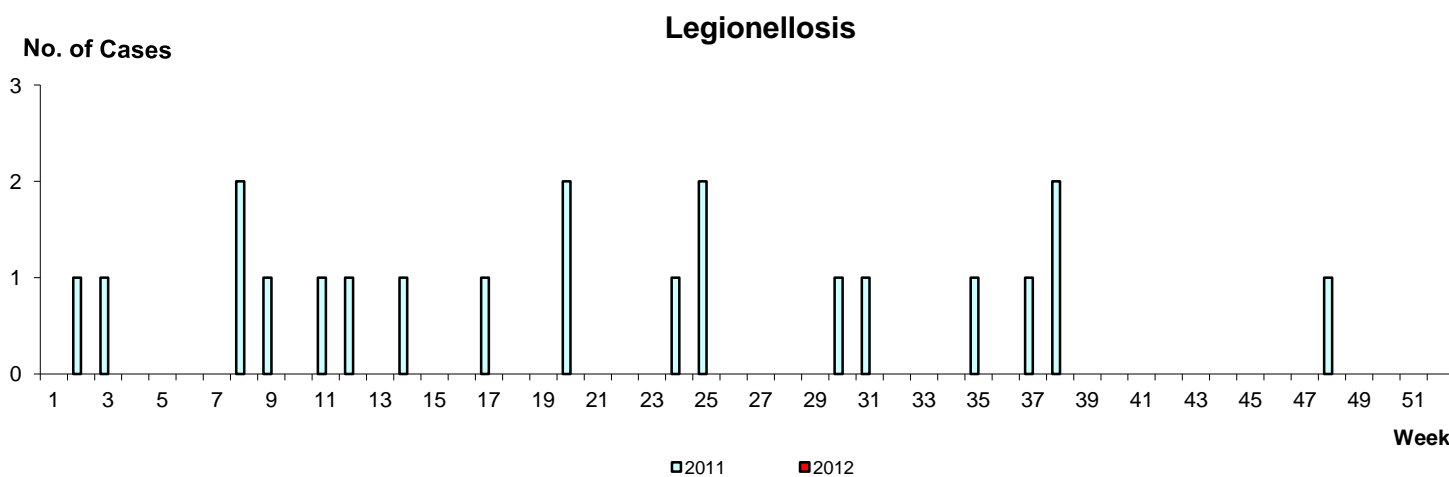
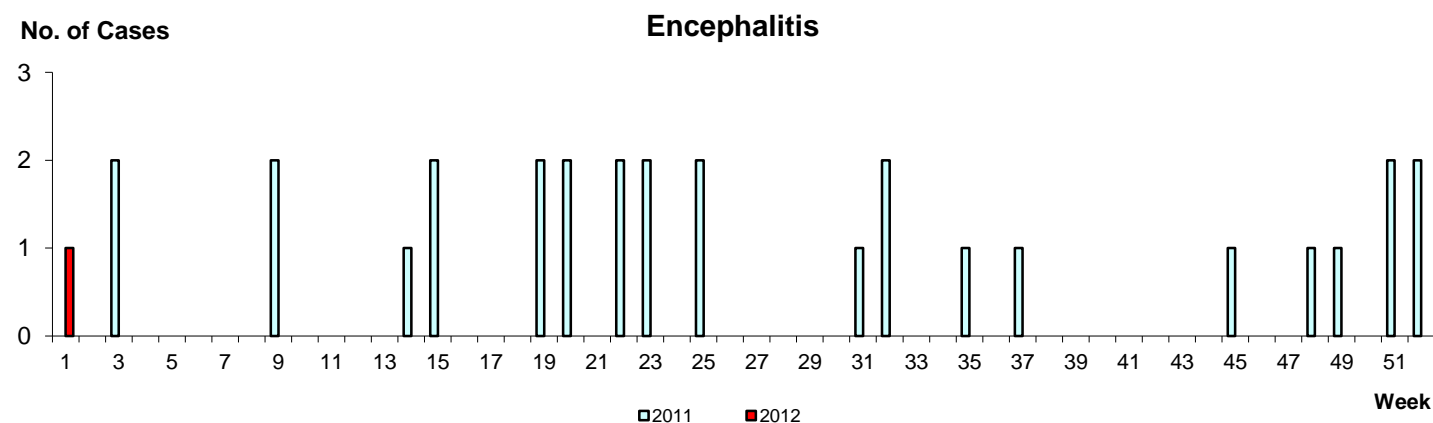


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

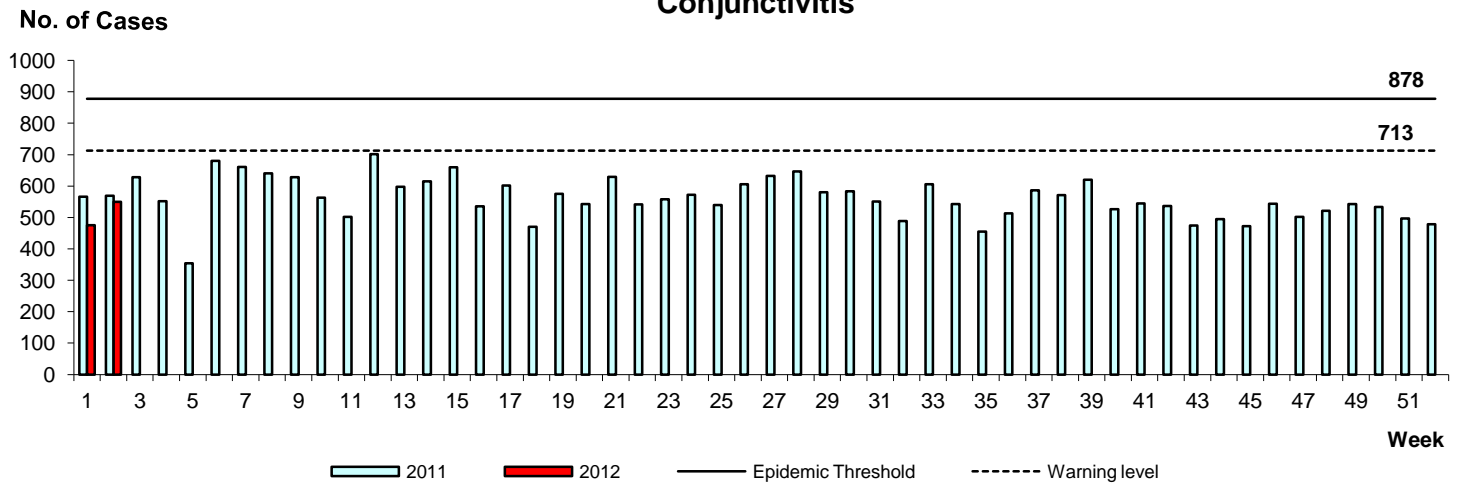


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis



Diarrhoeal Illness

