



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 14 3 - 9 Apr 2011

	E Week 14			Cumulative first 14 Weeks		
	2011	2010	Median 2006 -2010	2011	2010	Median 2006 -2010
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	6	8	6	100	91	51
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	10	8	8
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	30	40	10	305	409	228
Typhoid	0	3	0	24	27	22
Viral Hepatitis A	0	1	2	20	18	30
Viral Hepatitis E	1	5	2	28	37	10
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	3	NA	3	20	NA
Dengue Fever	88	71	76	968	1148	1148
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	1	5	10	19
Malaria	3	0	1	28	24	27
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	1	1	5	5	11
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	1	0	0	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	335	542	548	3342	5915	5315
Legionellosis	1	0	0	8	5	7
Measles	0	2	0	42	24	9
Melioidosis	0	2	2	8	11	17
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	3	3
Mumps	13	12	19	163	143	217
Pertussis	0	0	0	6	2	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	2	NA	29	51	NA
Rubella	4	1	2	32	78	42
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	1	1	15	16	21
Viral hepatitis C	1	1	0	4	2	4
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES						
Acute upper respiratory infections	14348	16168	12312	231890	196332	185048
Acute conjunctivitis	615	483	484	8258	7011	7605
Acute Diarrhoea	2493	2345	2029	33425	30825	29688
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2011	Mar		Cumulative 2011		
HIV/AIDS	43			114		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	696			1862		
Tuberculosis	131			432		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

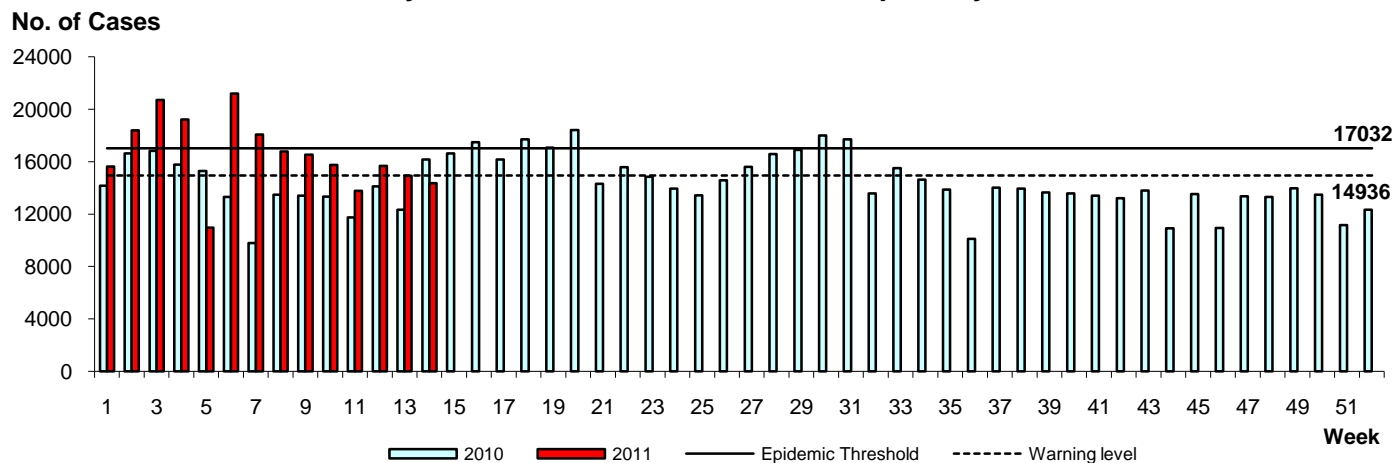
2011 Notification	Epidemiological Week 14 3 - 9 Apr 2011		Cumulative first 13 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	6	Imported : 2 sporadic	94	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : 4 sporadic		Local : 83 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :1	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	30	Imported : 2 sporadic	275	Imported : 37 sporadic
		Local : 14 sporadic		Local : 235 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 14		Pending Investigation : 3	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	24	Imported : 24 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : sporadic	27	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :1	
Dengue Fever	88	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	880	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		5	
Malaria	3	Imported : 3 sporadic	25	Imported : 23 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :2	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	14	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :2	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2011

Influenza indicators for E-week 14 (3 - 9 Apr 2011) are as follows:

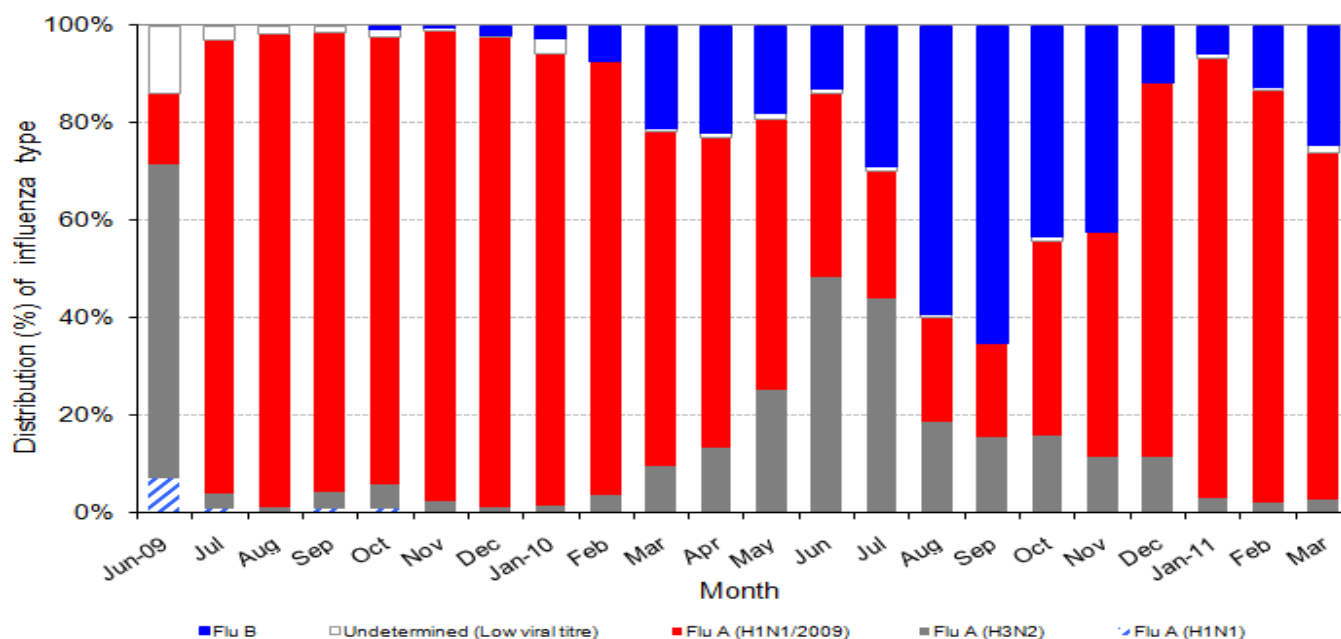
The number of patients seeking treatment in polyclinics for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) was 14,348 in E-week 14 (daily average of 2,609 over 5.5 working days), compared to 14,911 in E-week 13 (daily average of 2,711 over 5.5 working days).

Polyclinic Attendances for Acute Respiratory Infection

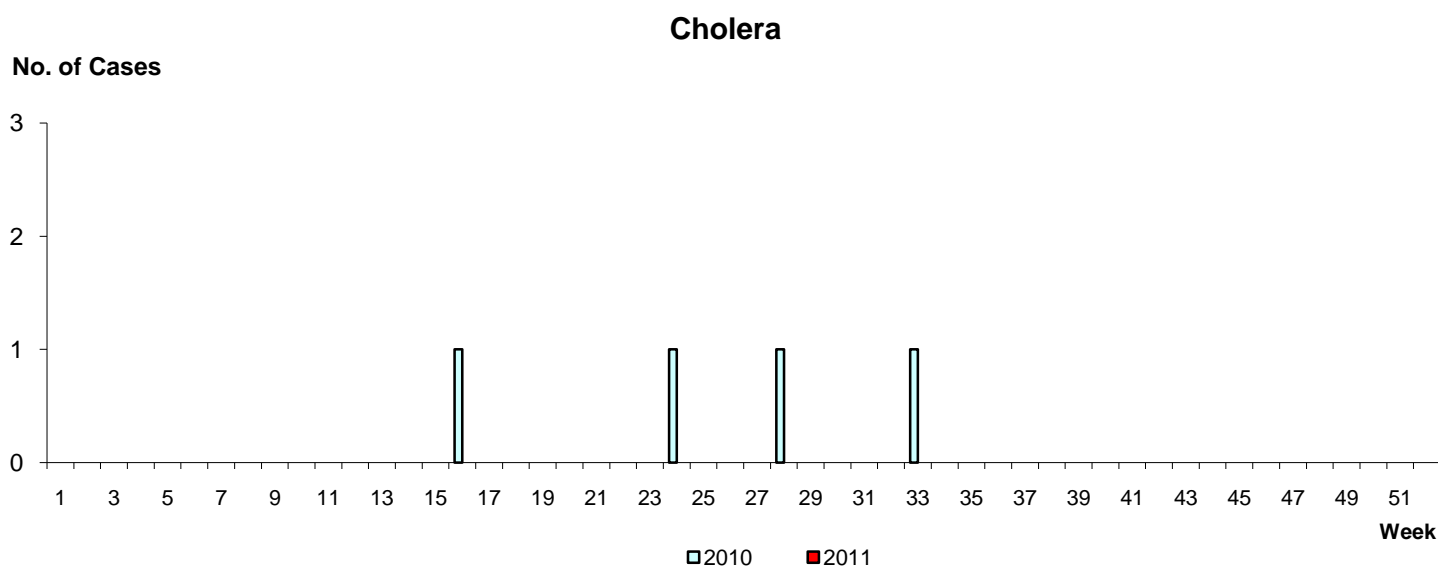
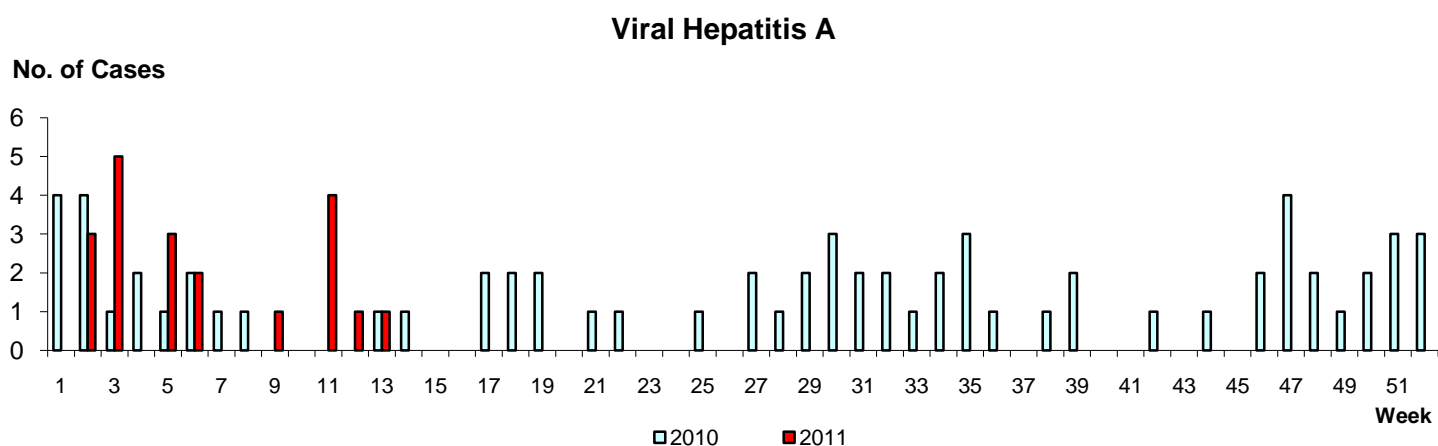
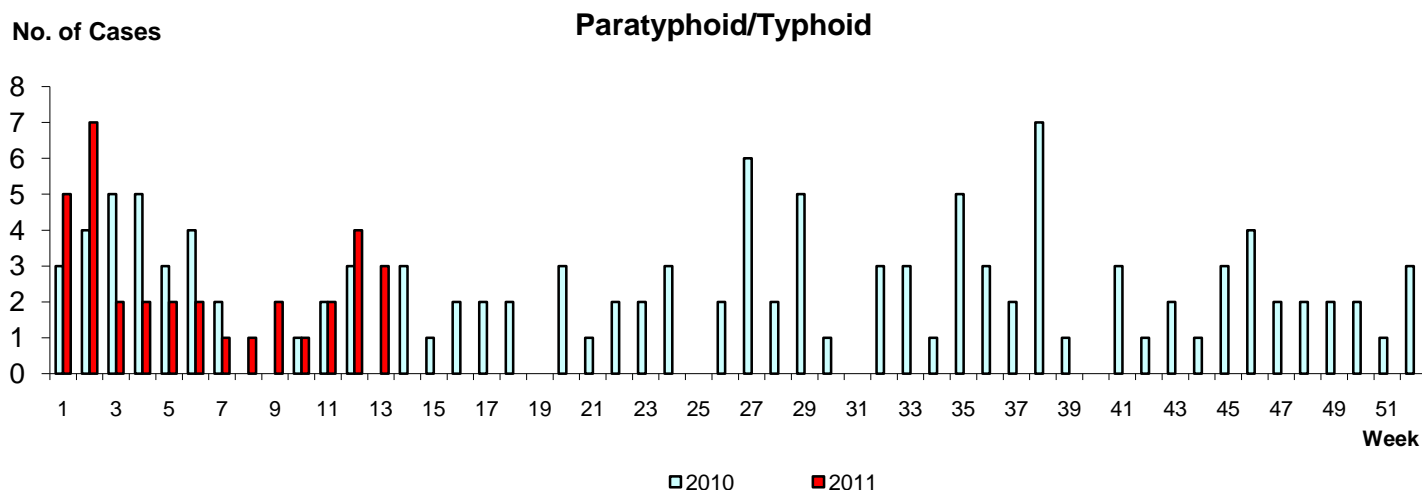


The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=235) in the community was 21% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in March 2011, influenza A (H1N1-2009) comprised 71% whilst influenza B and influenza A (H3N2) constituted 25% and 3% respectively.



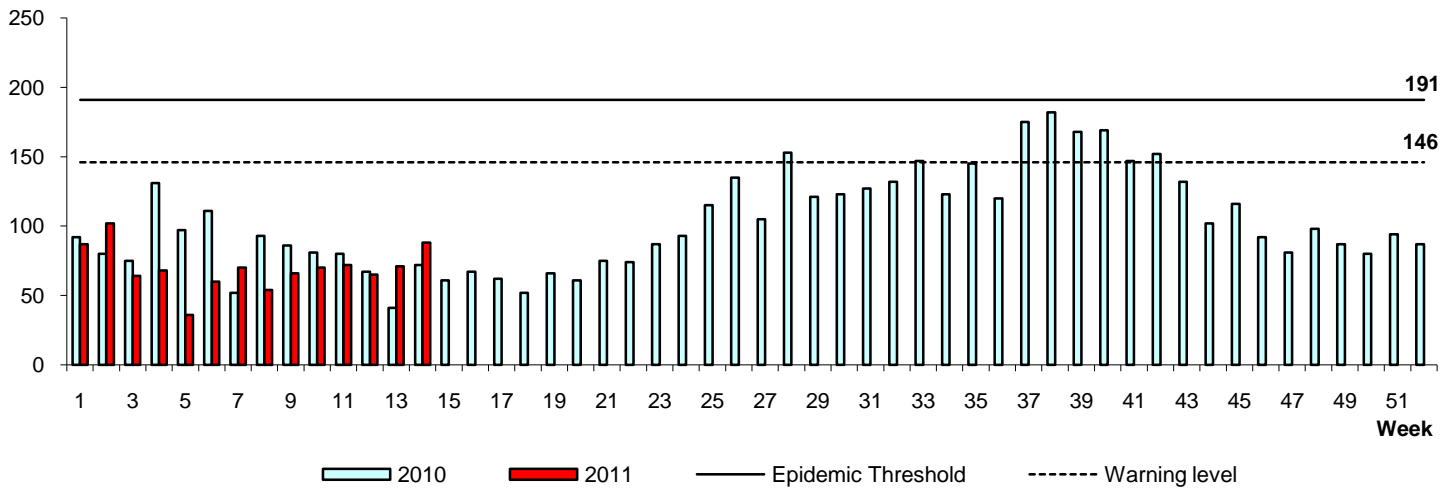
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2010-2011



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2010-2011

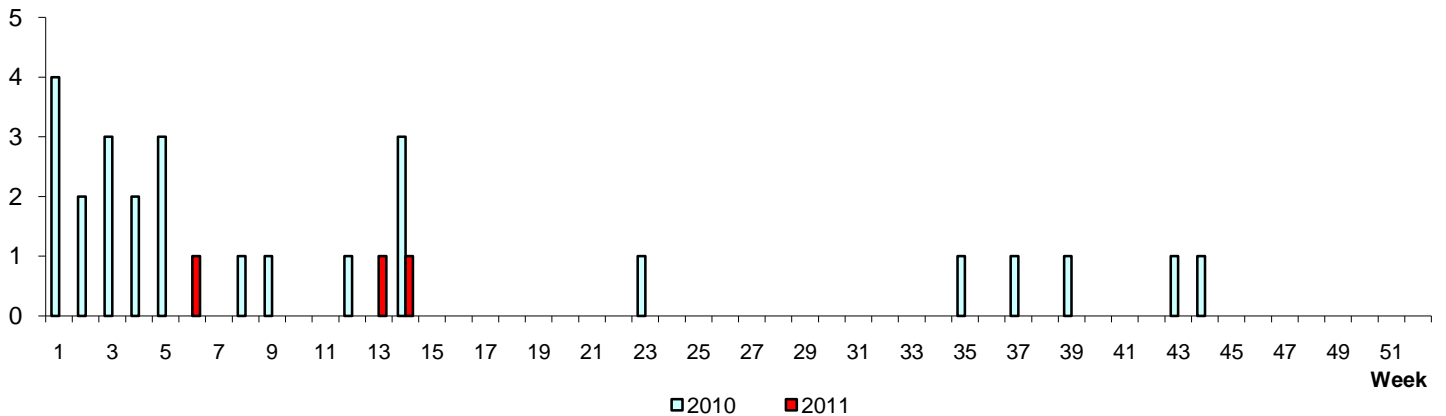
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



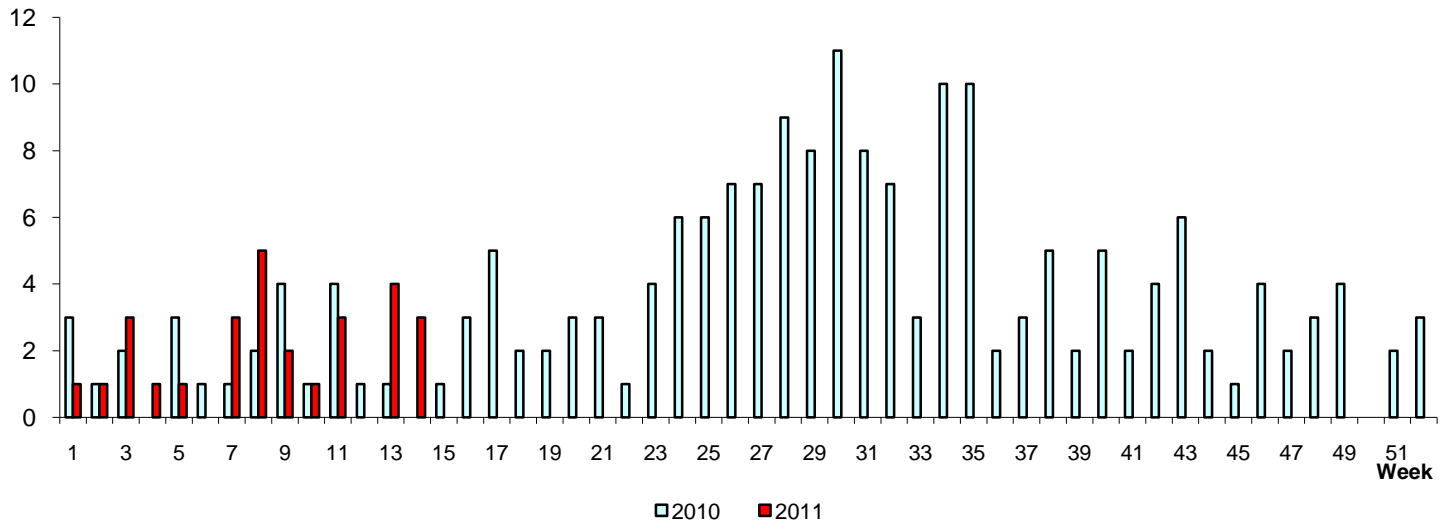
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases



Malaria

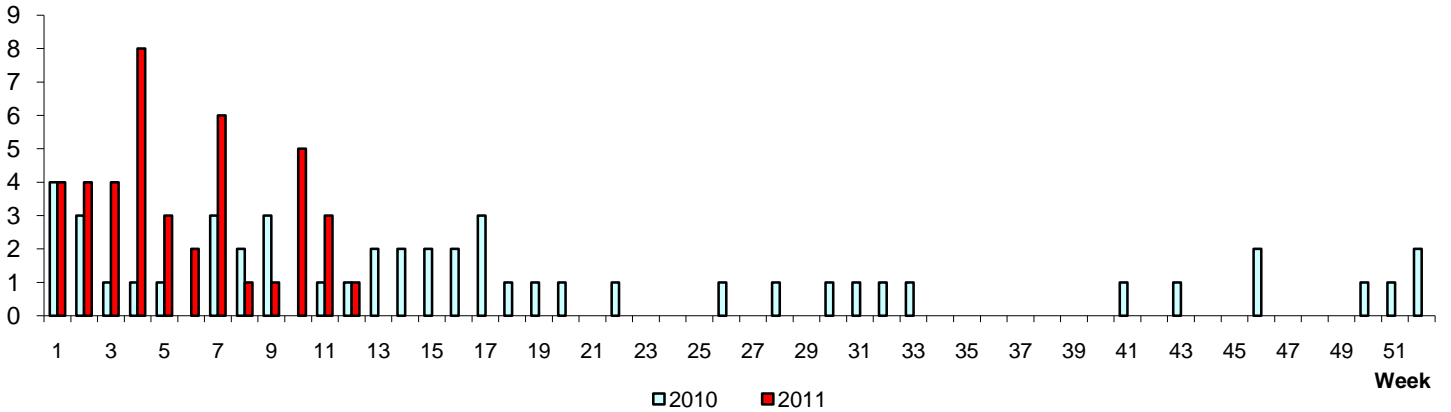
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2010-2011

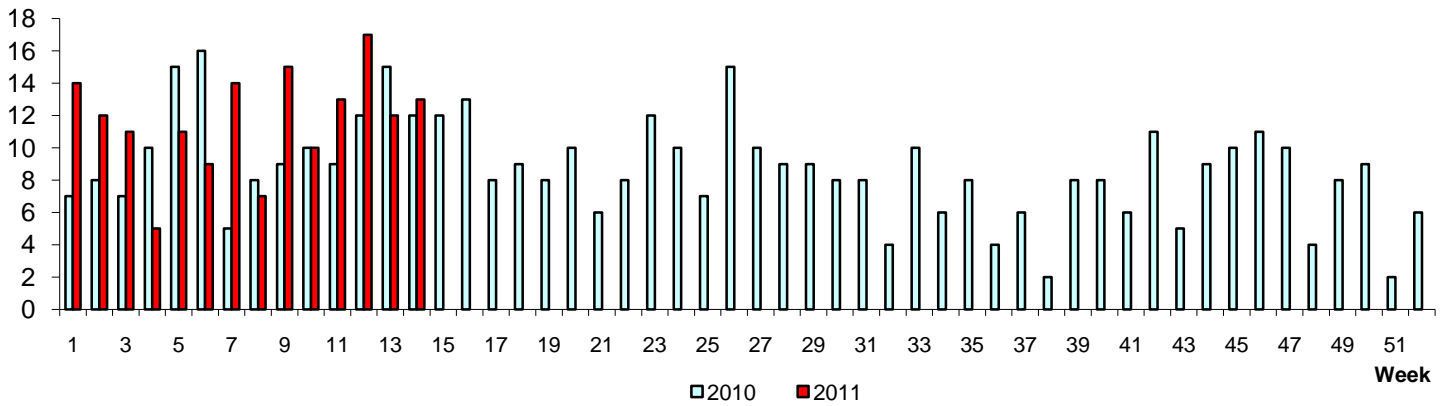
No. of Cases

Measles



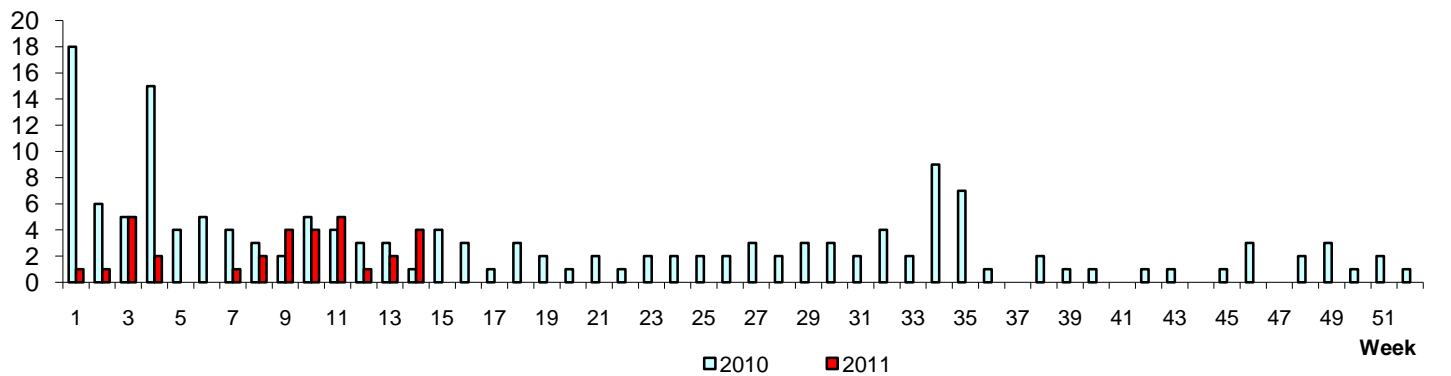
No. of Cases

Mumps



No. of Cases

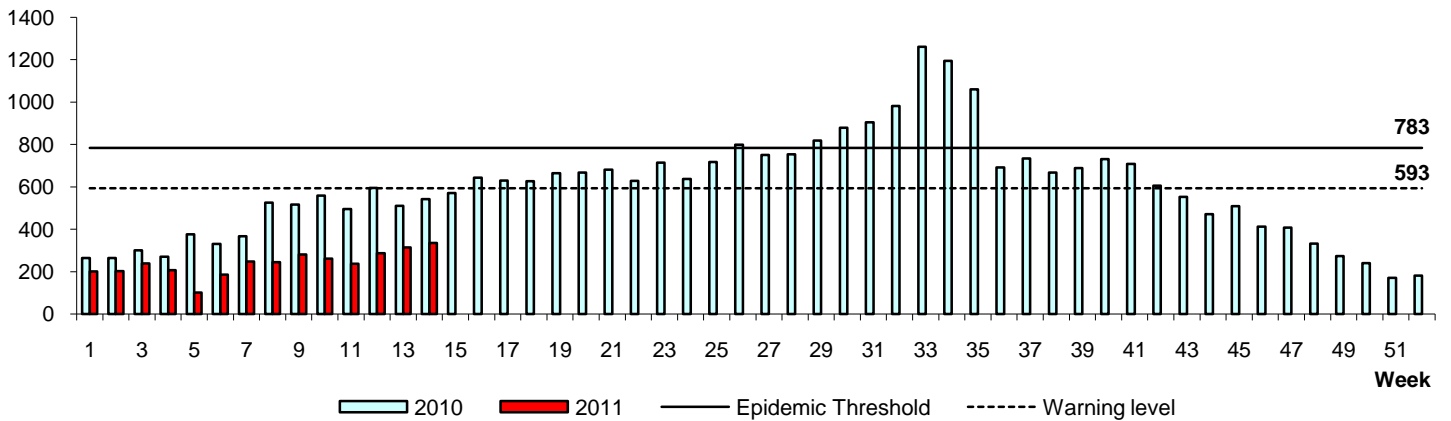
Rubella



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2010-2011

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

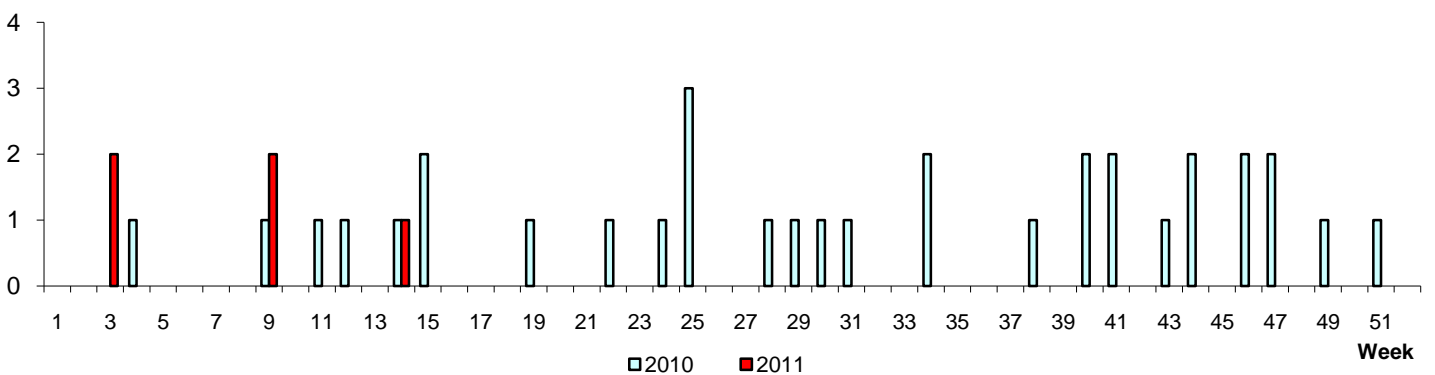
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2010-2011

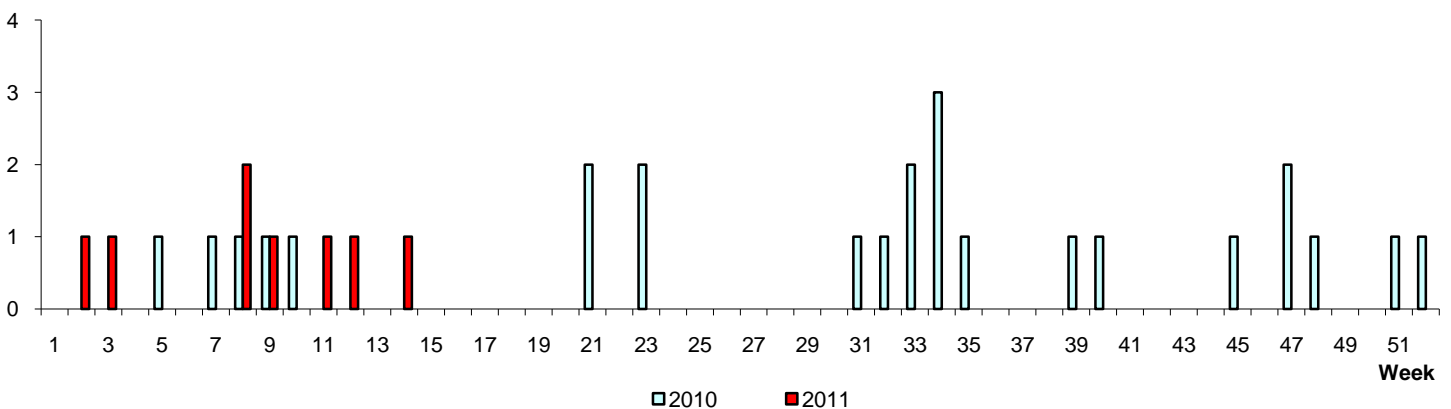
No. of Cases

Encephalitis



No. of Cases

Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2010-2011

