



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 45 3 - 9 Nov 2013

	E Week 45			Cumulative first 45 Weeks		
	2013*	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	7	10	3	336	389	257
Cholera	0	0	0	2	2	2
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	20	55	29
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	46	33	25	1530	1290	1208
Typhoid	0	3	1	74	75	69
Viral Hepatitis A	2	3	1	73	94	78
Viral Hepatitis E	0	3	1	49	91	83
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	31	0	0	865	15	26
Dengue Fever	401	99	99	19411	3951	4713
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	1	0	90	24	32
Malaria	2	1	2	99	128	141
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	0	34	22	27
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	1	0	0	10	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1003	237	574	27476	35631	25544
Legionellosis	1	0	0	17	24	20
Measles	4	3	0	39	36	36
Melioidosis	2	0	1	33	28	30
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	6
Mumps	4	11	10	436	478	478
Pertussis	0	0	0	16	23	16
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	3	2	130	144	139
Rubella	1	2	1	43	60	141
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	0	1	53	45	60
Viral hepatitis C	3	0	0	5	2	3
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3018	2578	2578			
Acute conjunctivitis	97	89	104			
Acute Diarrhoea	515	477	401			
Chickenpox	19	11	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2013	Sep		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	40			328		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	590			5395		
Tuberculosis	136			1115		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

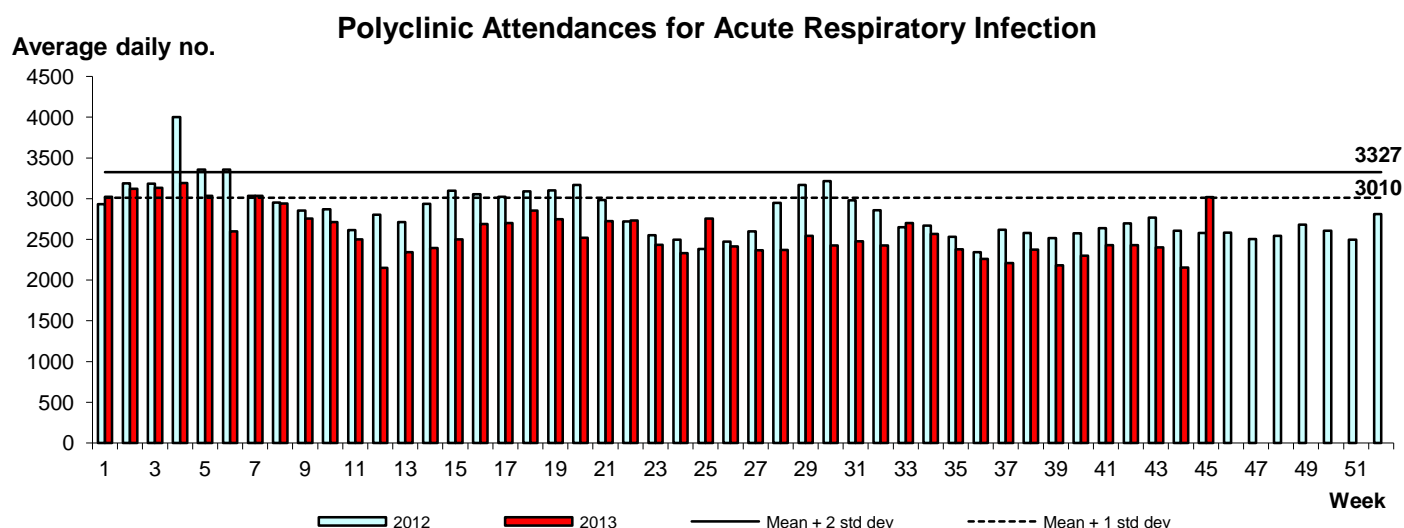
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 45 3 - 9 Nov 2013		Cumulative first 44 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	7	Imported : sporadic	329	Imported : 34 sporadic
		Local : 3 sporadic		Local : 295 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :1	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	19	Imported : 19 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	46	Imported : 4 sporadic	1484	Imported : 122 sporadic
		Local : 38 sporadic		Local : 1361 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 1	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	74	Imported : 65 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : sporadic	71	Imported : 50 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 21 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	49	Imported : 34 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	31	Imported : 3 sporadic	834	Imported : 35 sporadic
		Local : 28 sporadic		Local : 799 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	401	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	19010	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		89	
Malaria	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	97	Imported : 96 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	33	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 29 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	16	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	2	Imported : sporadic	31	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 26 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 2	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported : sporadic	50	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 40 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 1	
Viral hepatitis C	3	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

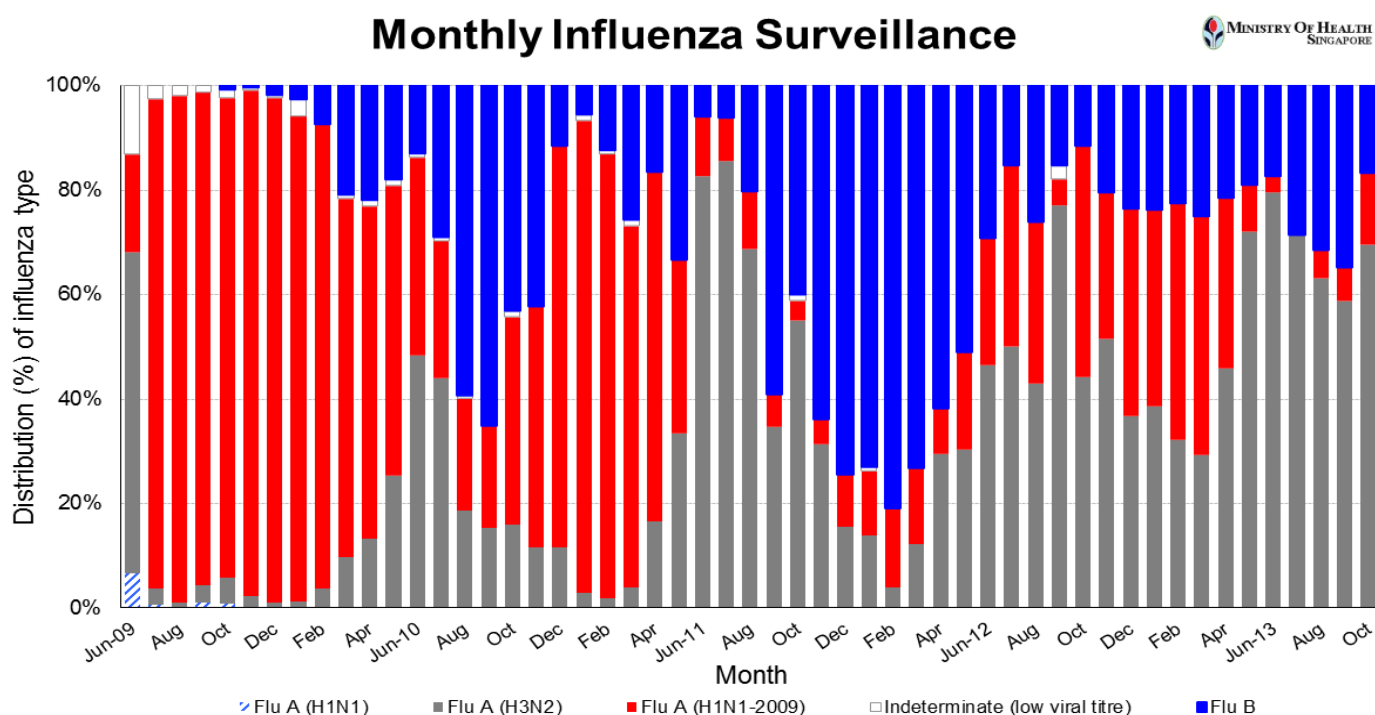
Influenza indicators for E-week 45 (3 Nov - 9 Nov 2013) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,371 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 44 to 2,469 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 45.



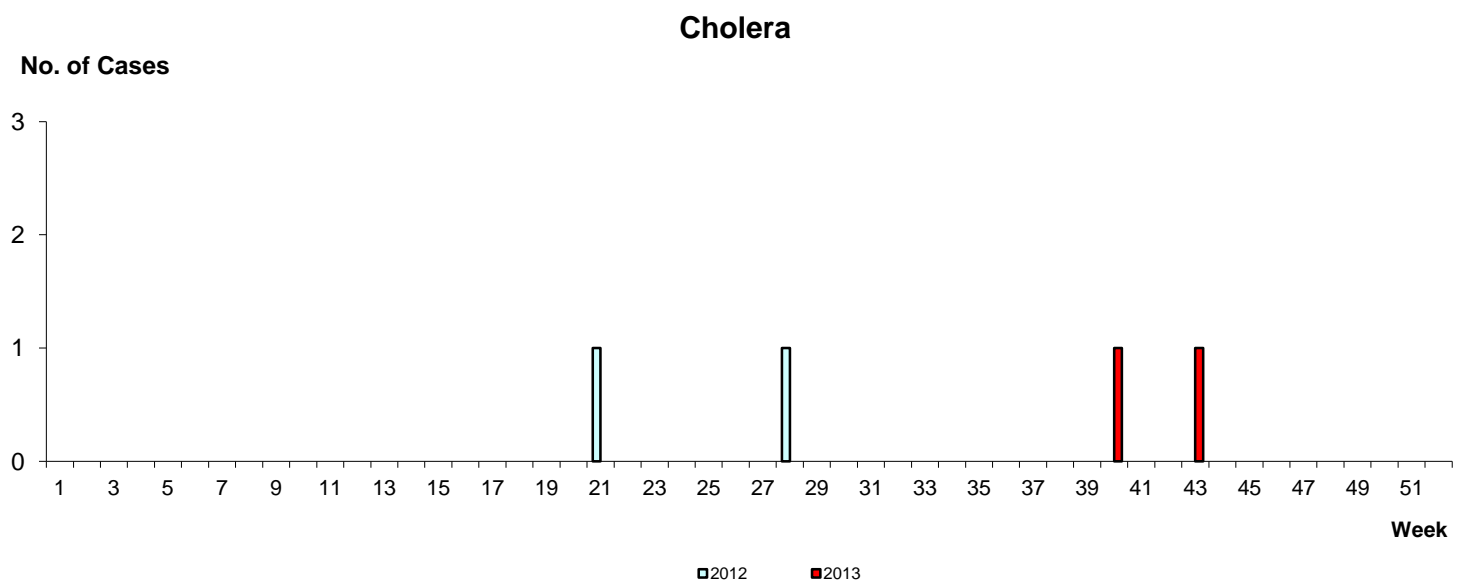
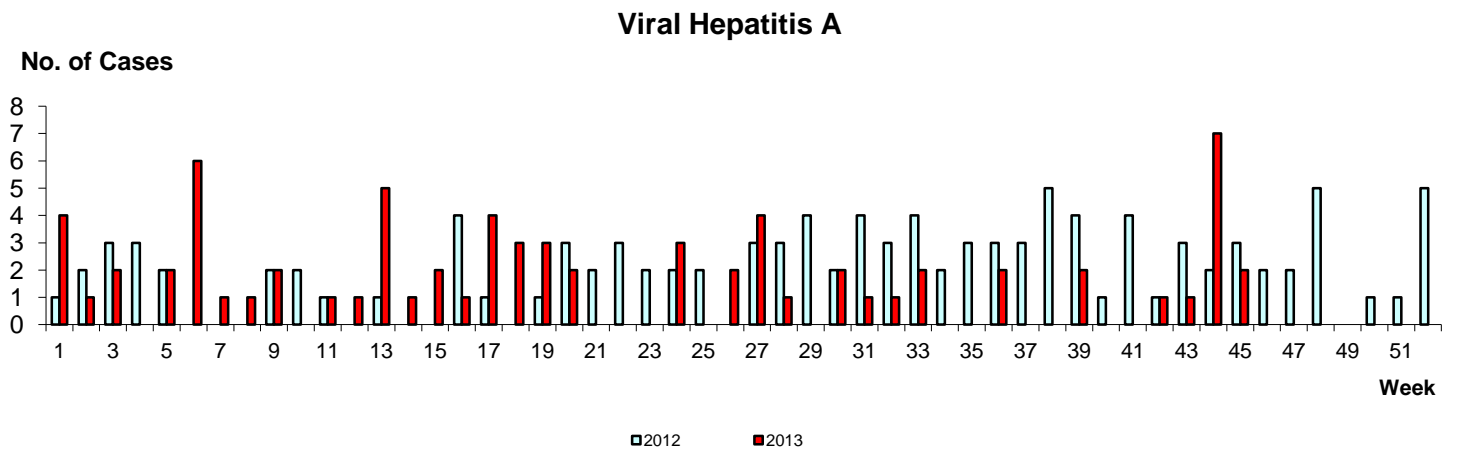
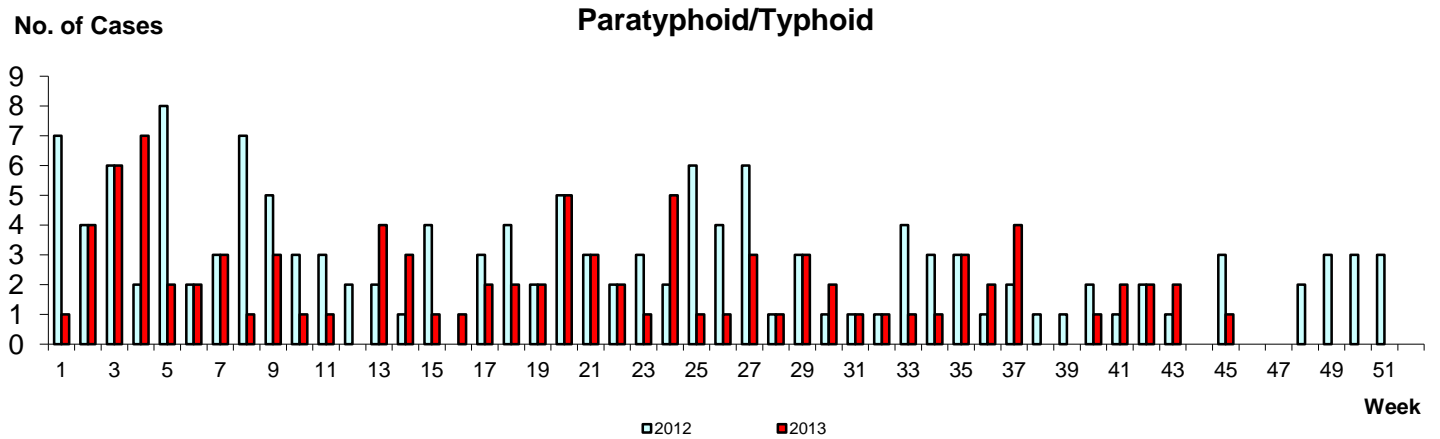
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=191) in the community was 40.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in October 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 69.5%, 16.8% and 13.7% respectively.

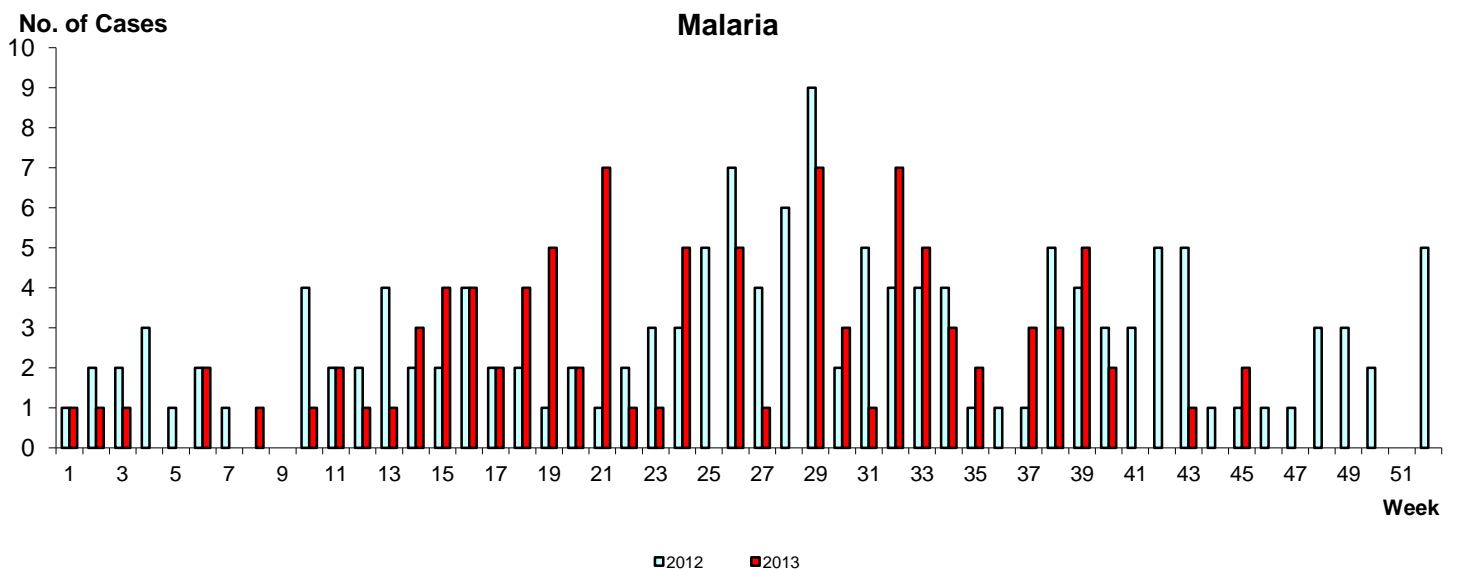
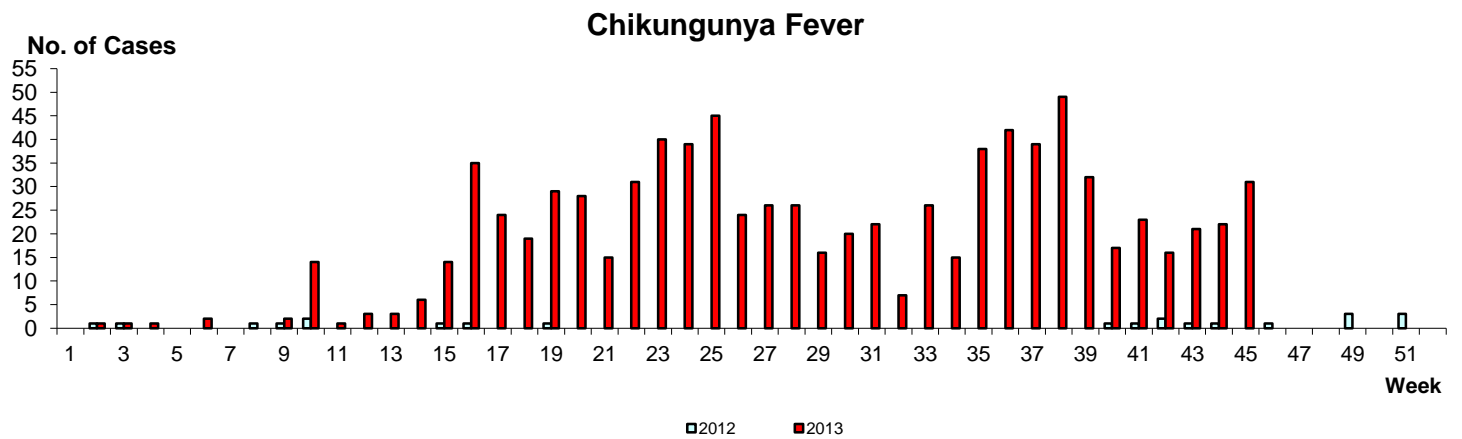
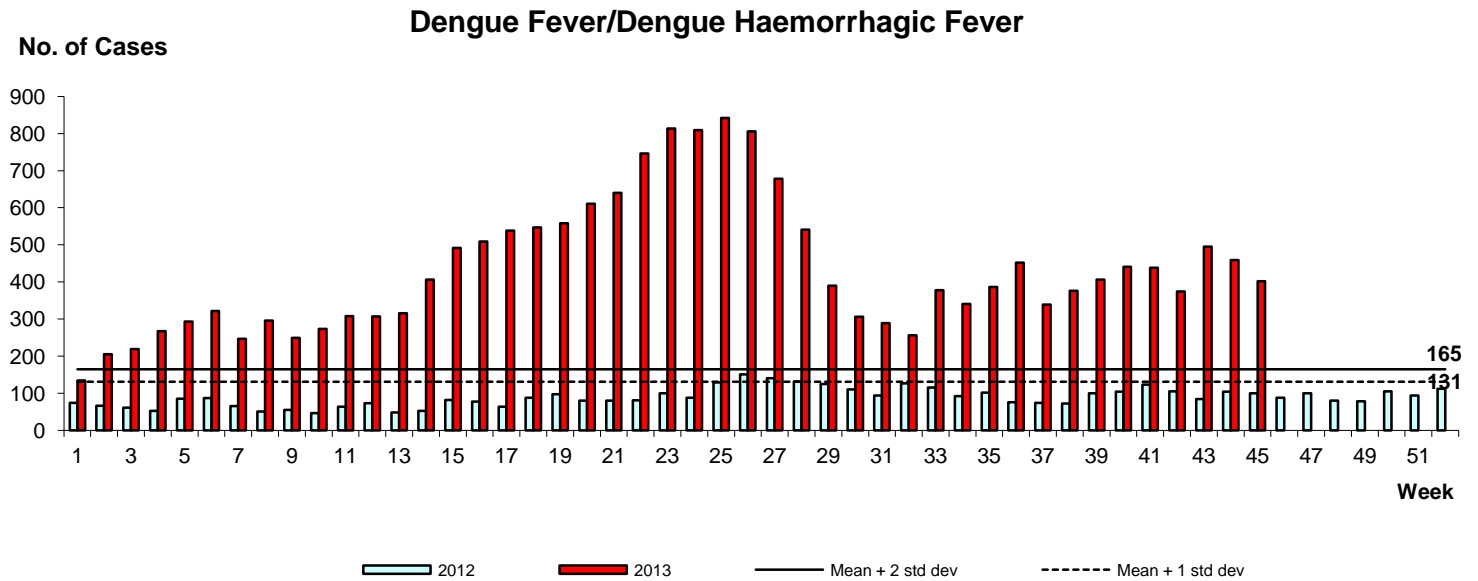


** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

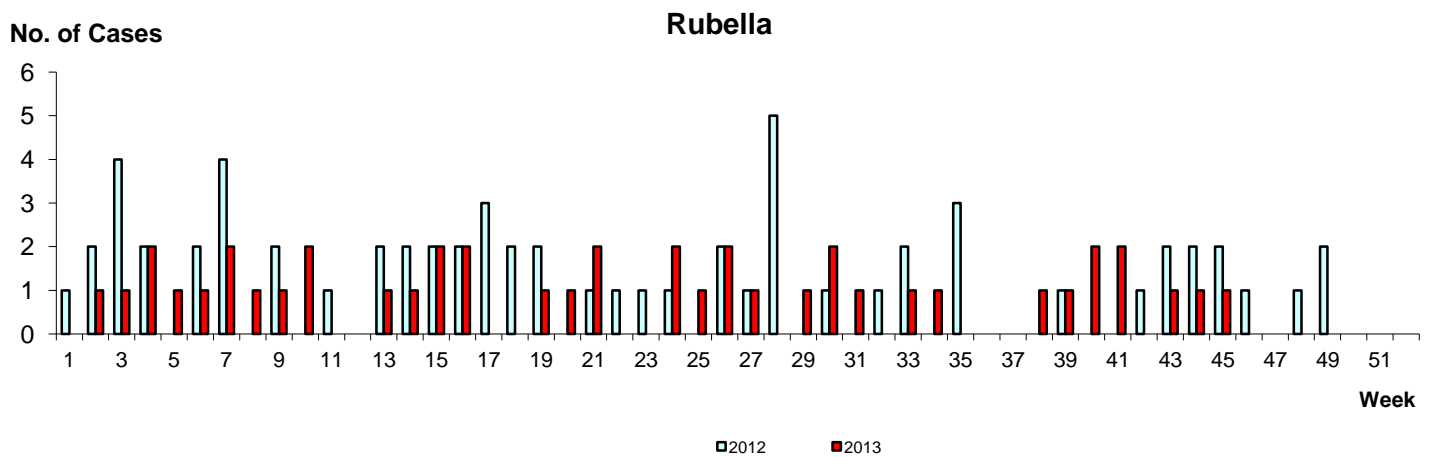
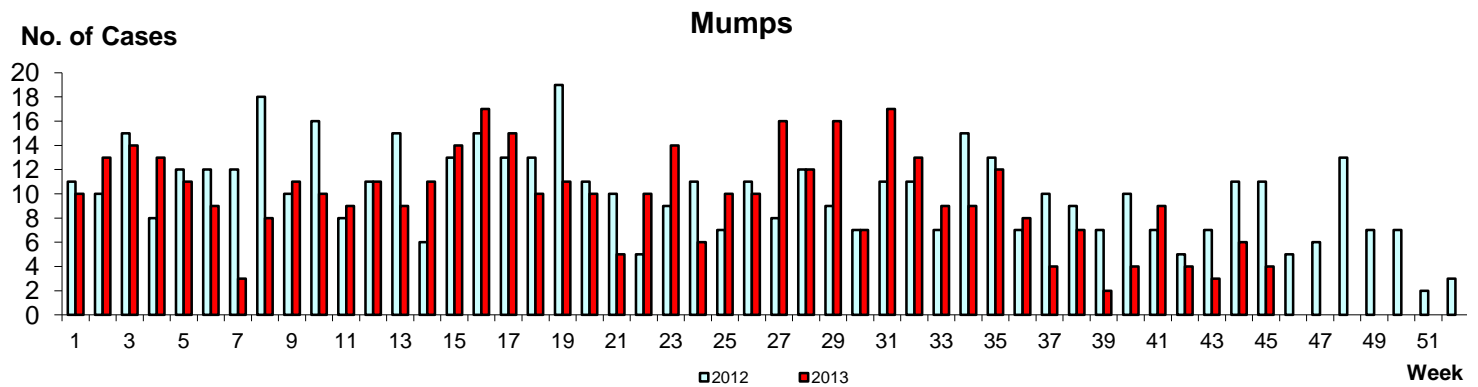
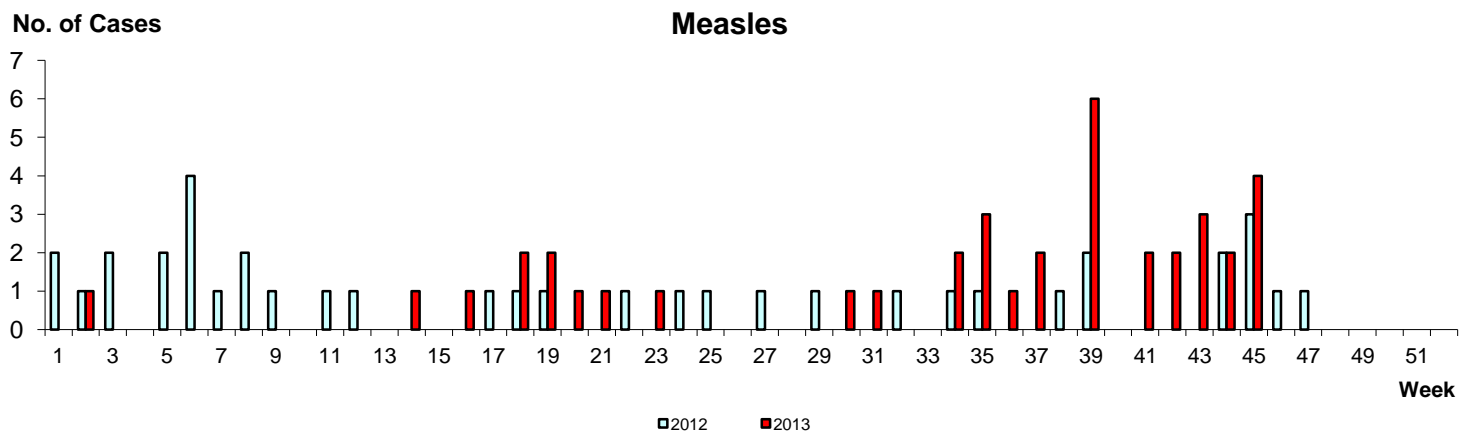
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

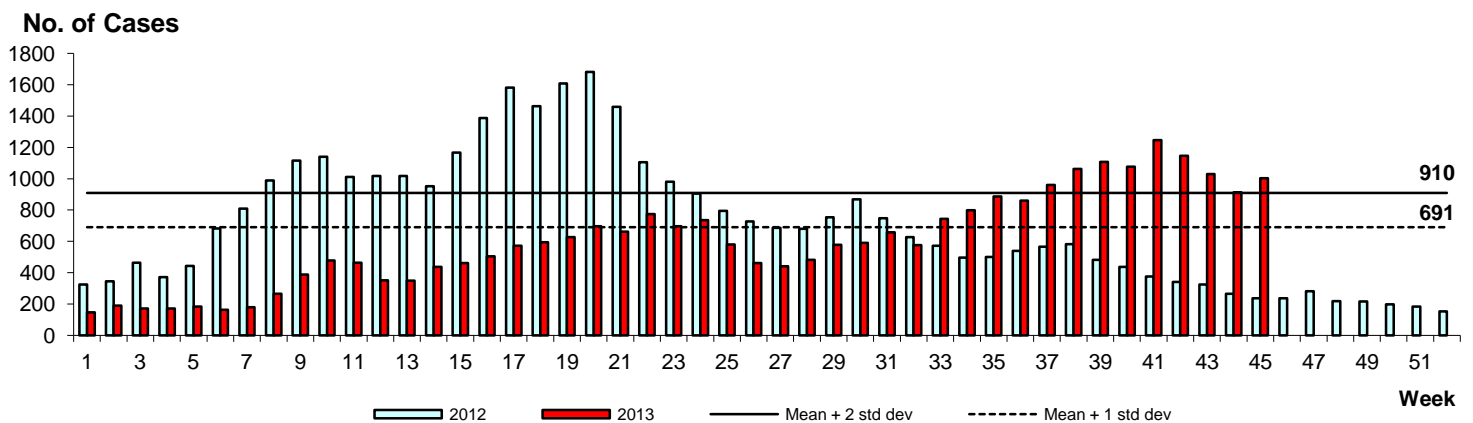


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



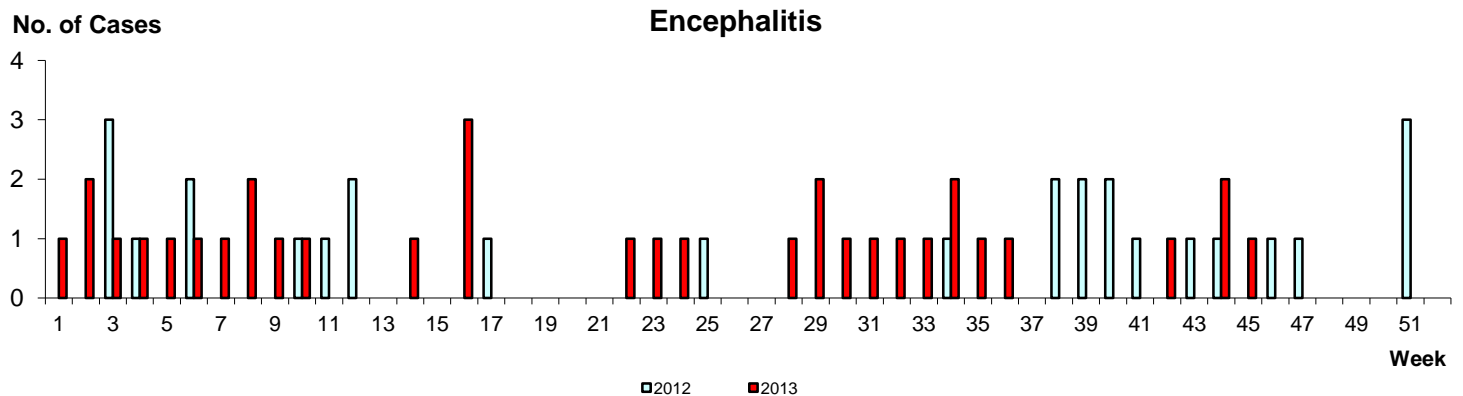
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

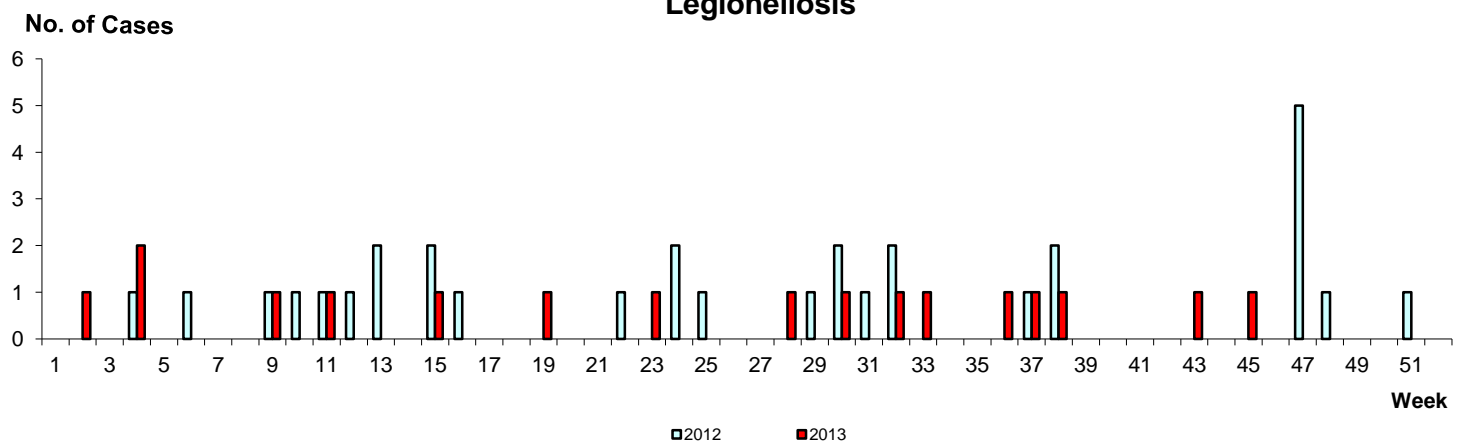


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



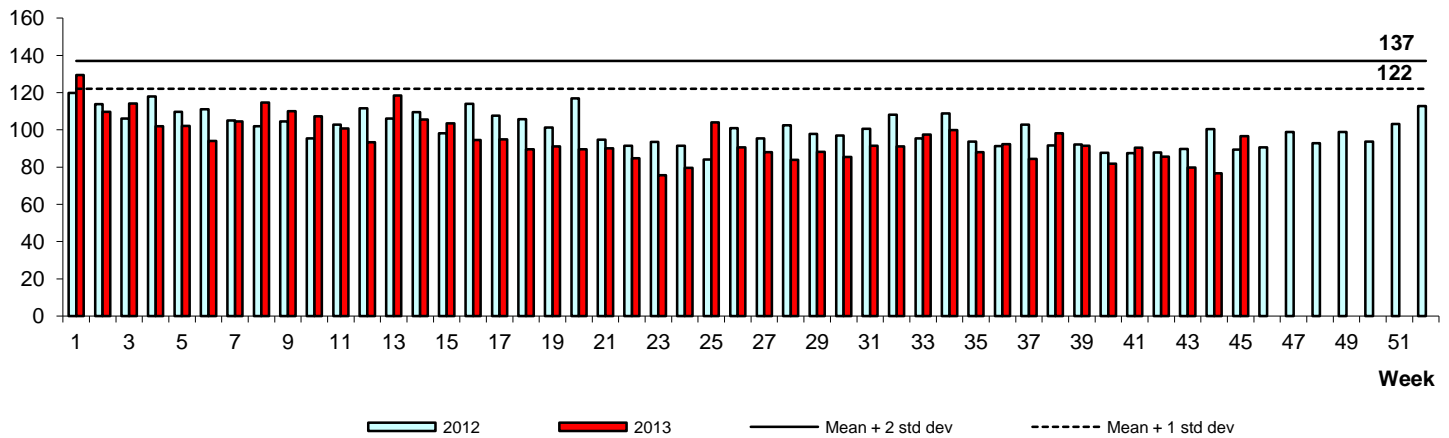
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

