



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

## EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 38 14 - 20 Sep 2014

	E Week 38			Cumulative first 38 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	2	11	8	339	293	285
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	2
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	17	16	27
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	37	46	32	1433	1216	1134
Typhoid	1	0	2	47	70	63
Viral Hepatitis A	2	0	2	62	60	60
Viral Hepatitis E	0	2	2	48	46	73
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	49	0	174	703	23
Dengue Fever	401	370	114	15090	16390	3728
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	6	0	18	76	31
Malaria	1	3	5	46	89	124
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	1	29	30	22
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	6	7	3
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	502	1060	586	16329	19925	19951
Legionellosis	1	1	1	28	15	17
Measles	0	0	1	138	20	29
Melioidosis	0	0	1	24	26	24
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	7	2	4
Mumps	7	7	7	352	404	404
Pertussis	0	0	0	15	12	12
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	2	3	95	112	121
Rubella	2	1	1	17	35	87
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	0	0	1	39	41	46
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	4	2	2
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2283	2373	2579			
Acute conjunctivitis	132	98	98			
Acute Diarrhoea	484	515	515			
Chickenpox	13	25	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2014	Aug		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	31			291		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	584			4784		
Tuberculosis	159			995		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

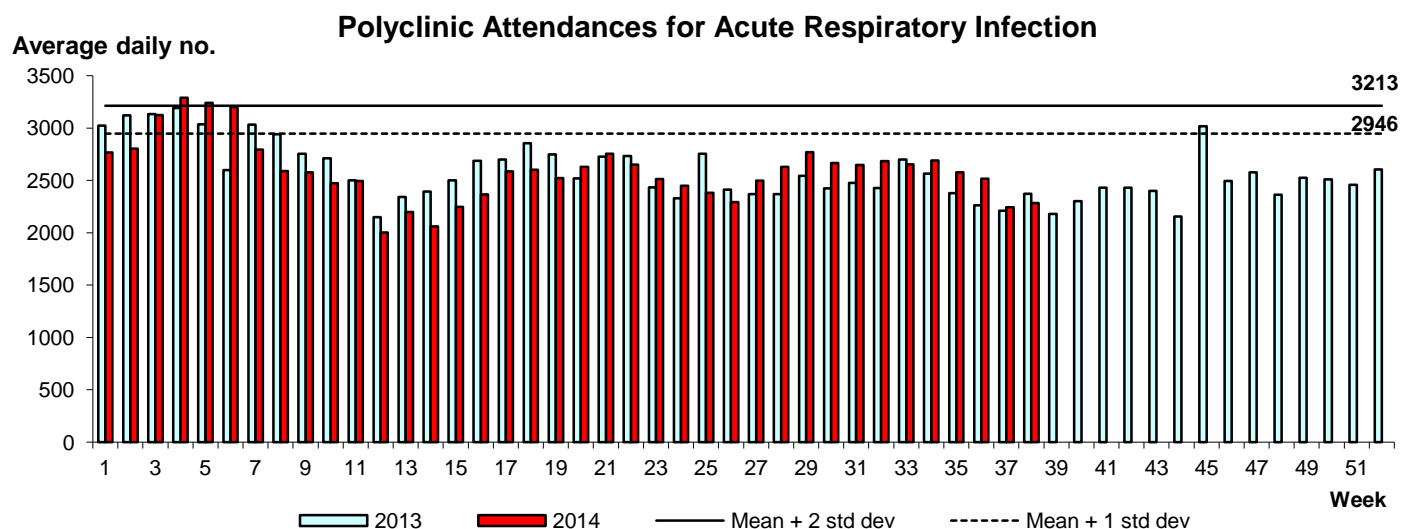
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 38 14 - 20 Sep 2014		Cumulative first 37 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	2	Imported : sporadic	337	Imported : 40 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 297 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 15 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	37	Imported : 6 sporadic	1396	Imported : 92 sporadic
		Local : 22 sporadic		Local : 1304 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	46	Imported : 41 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	60	Imported : 42 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 18 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	48	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 30 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	174	Imported : 35 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 139 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	401	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	14689	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		17	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	45	Imported : 45 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	29	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	27	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 20 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	24	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 21 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	1	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	39	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 29 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

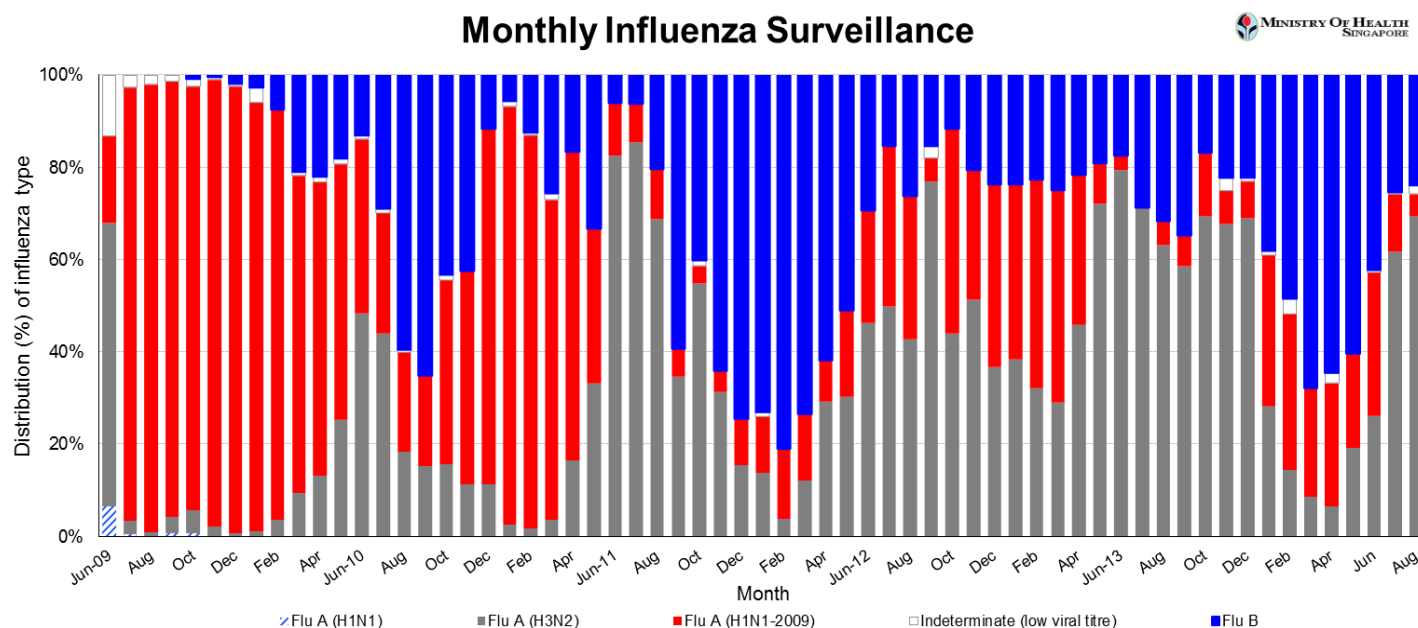
Influenza indicators for E-week 37 (7 September 2014 - 13 September 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,517 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 36 to 2,244 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 37.

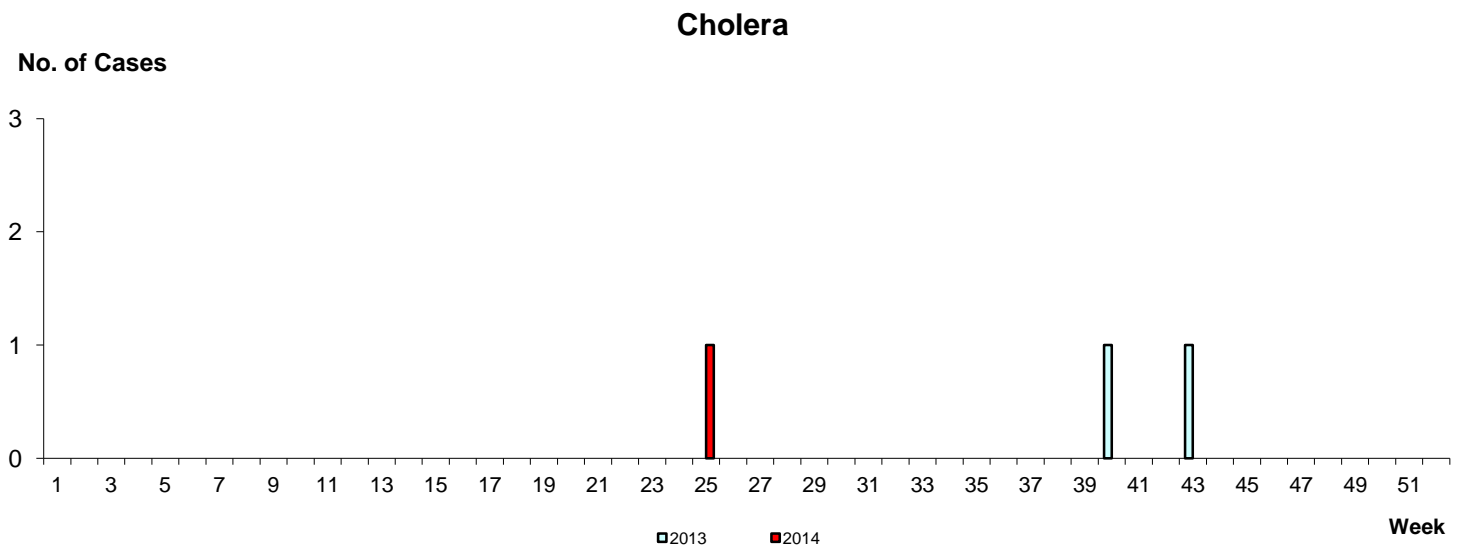
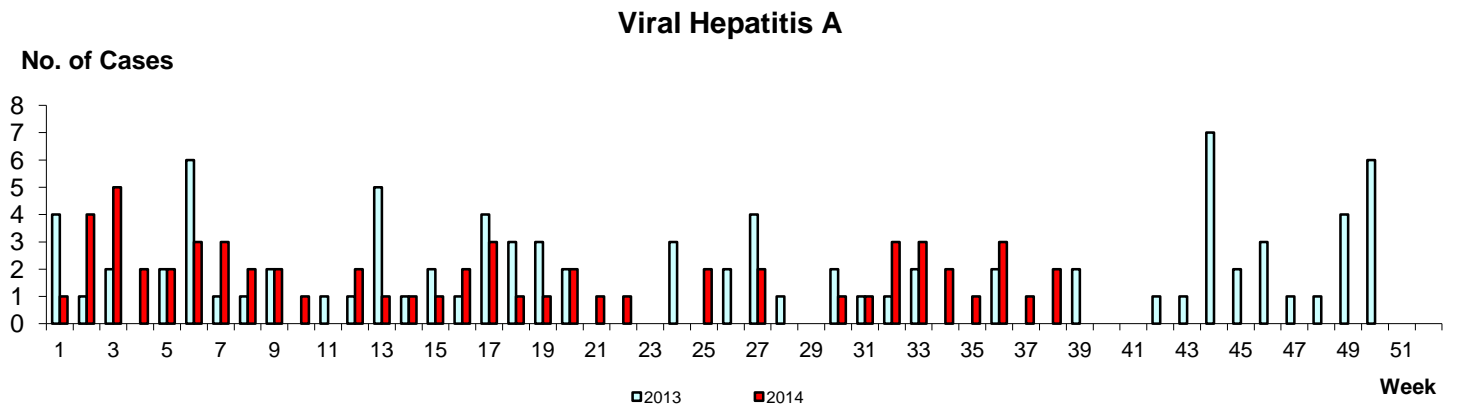
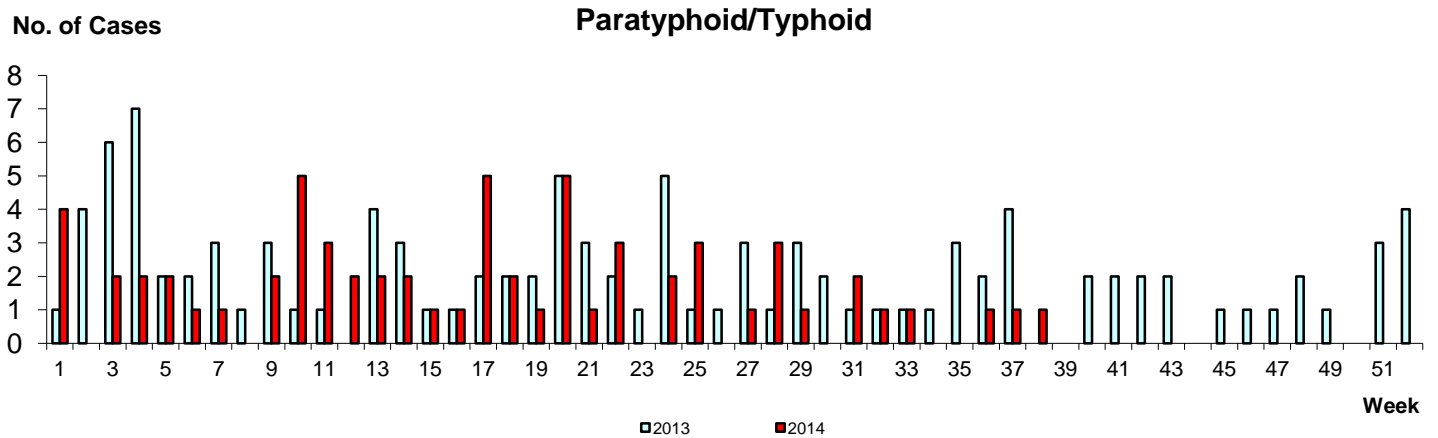


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=156) in the community was 36.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in August 2014, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 69.5%, 23.8% and 4.8% respectively.

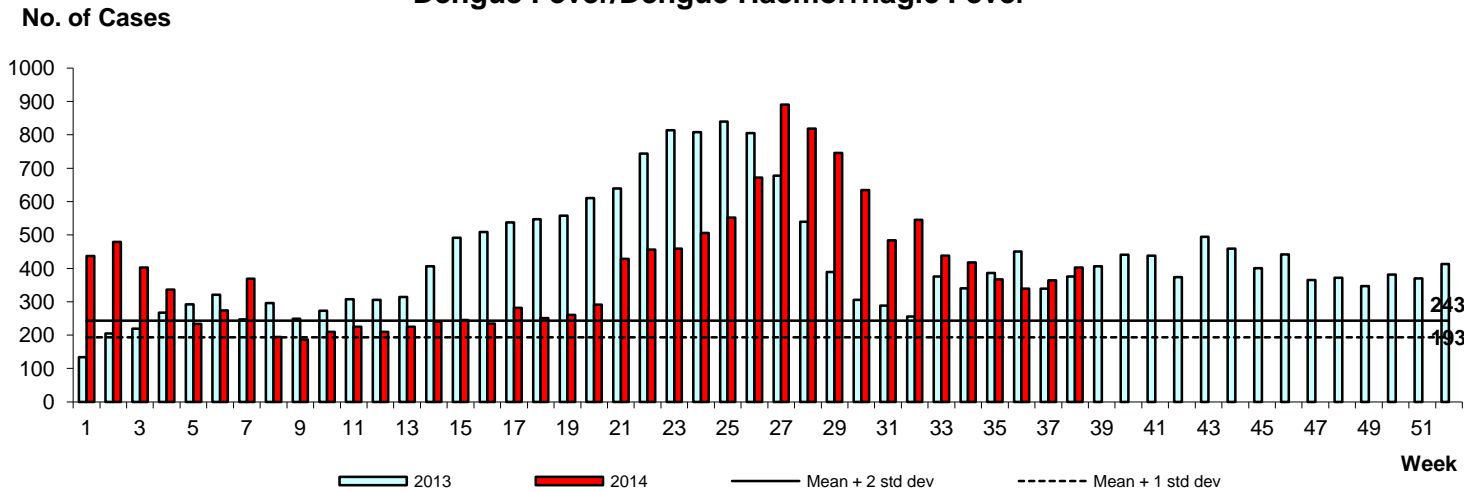


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

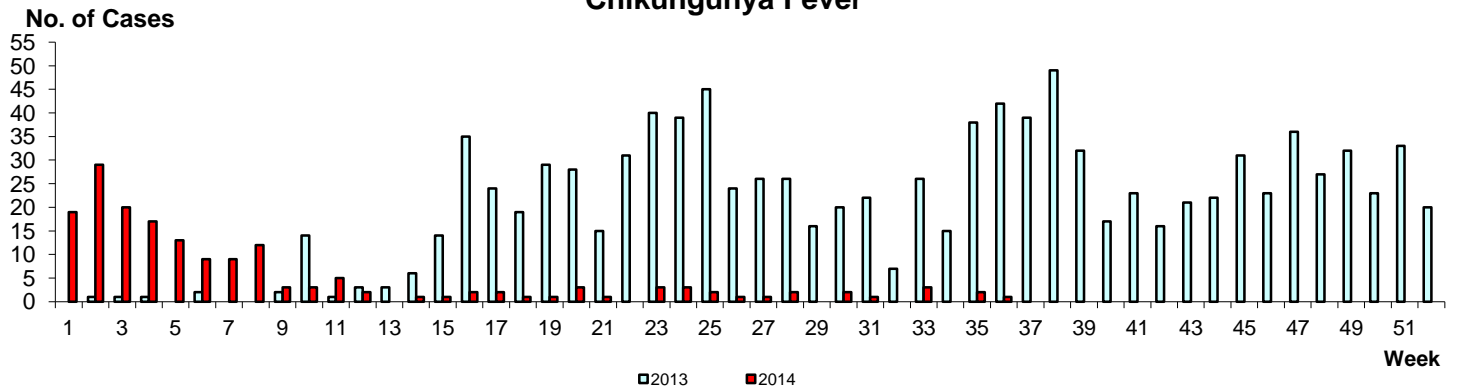


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

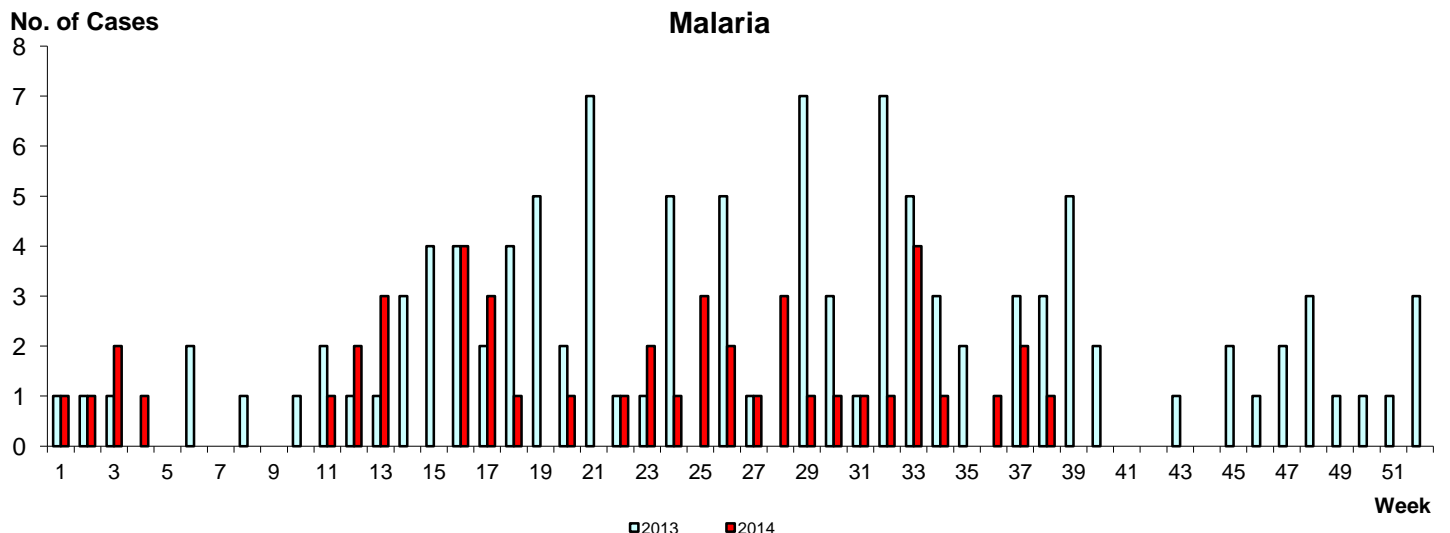
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



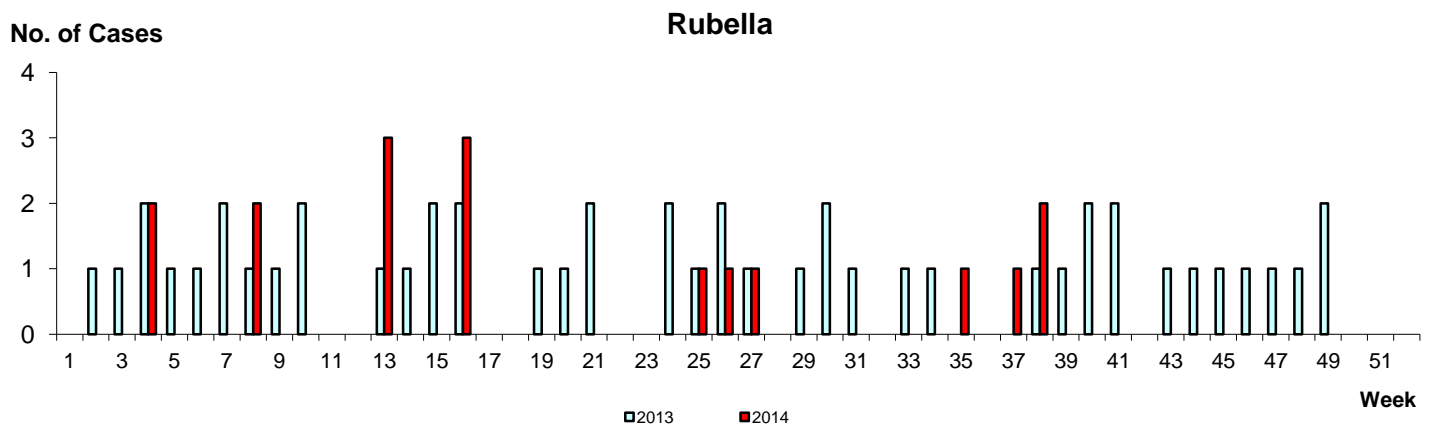
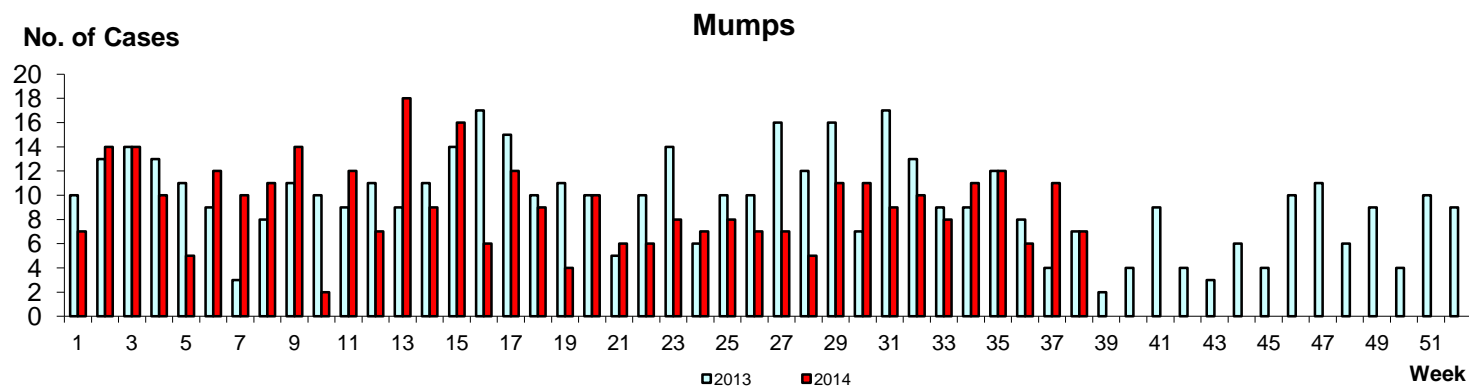
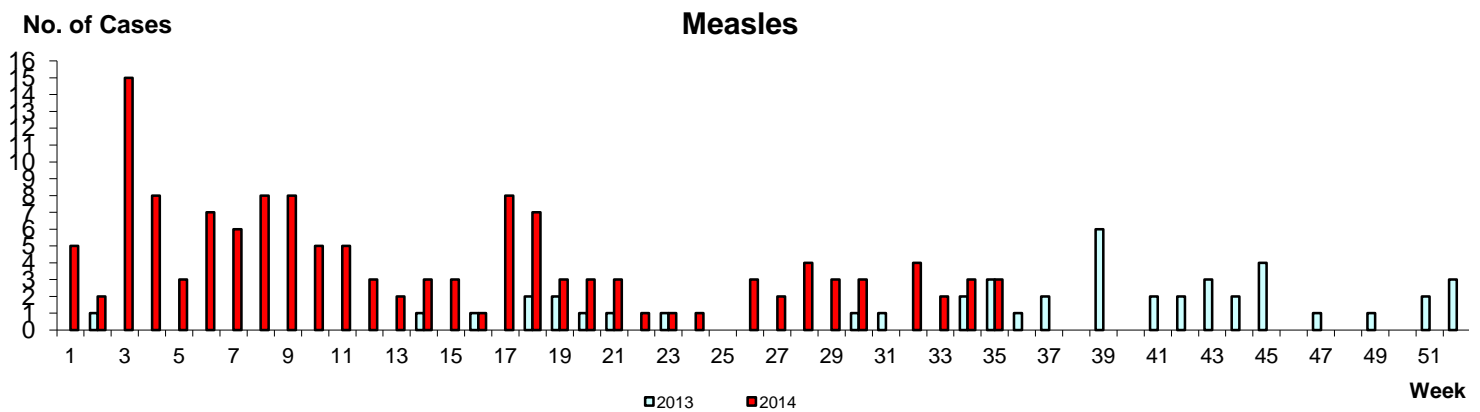
### Chikungunya Fever



### Malaria

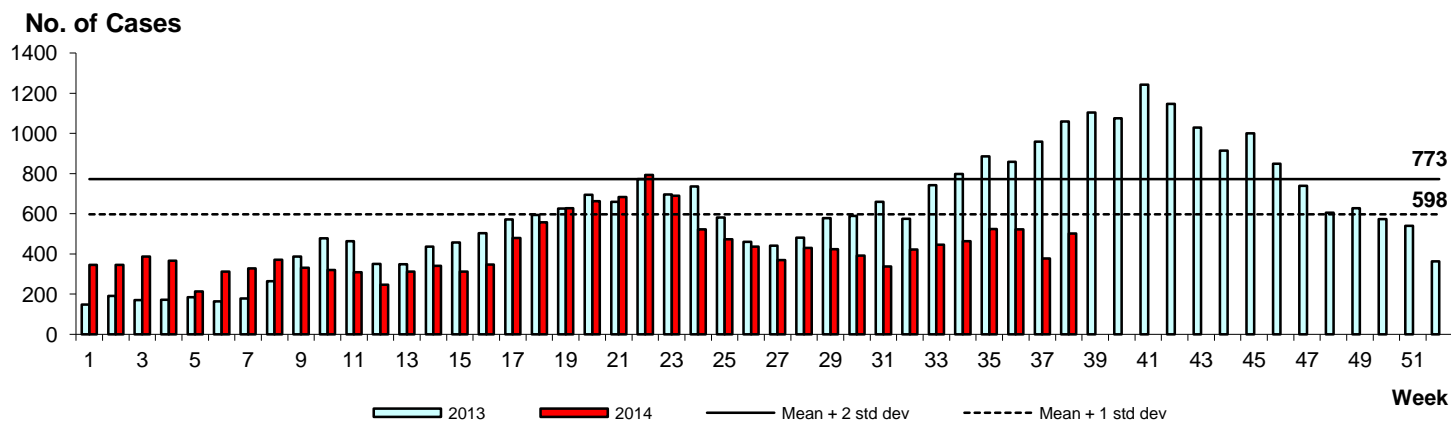


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



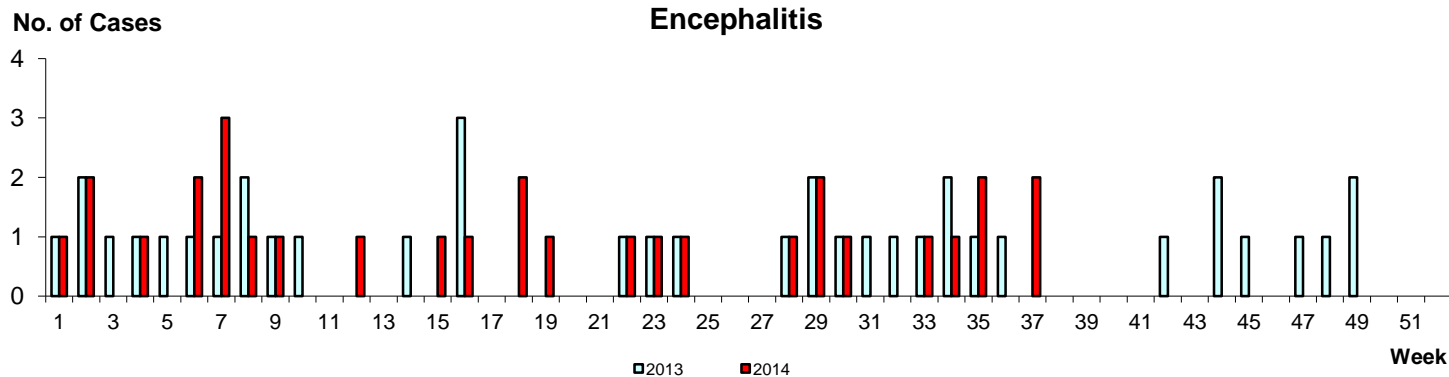
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

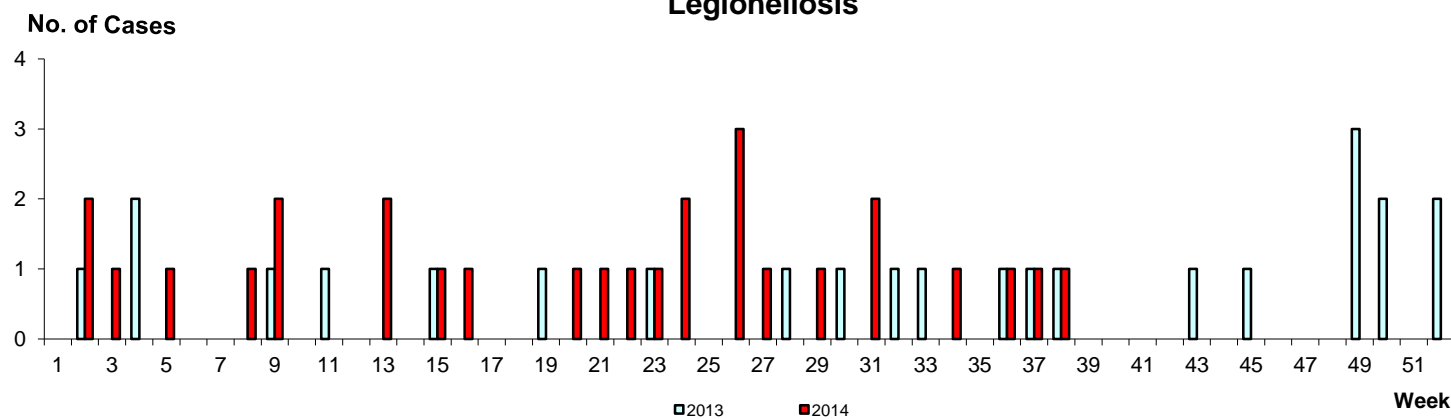


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Encephalitis



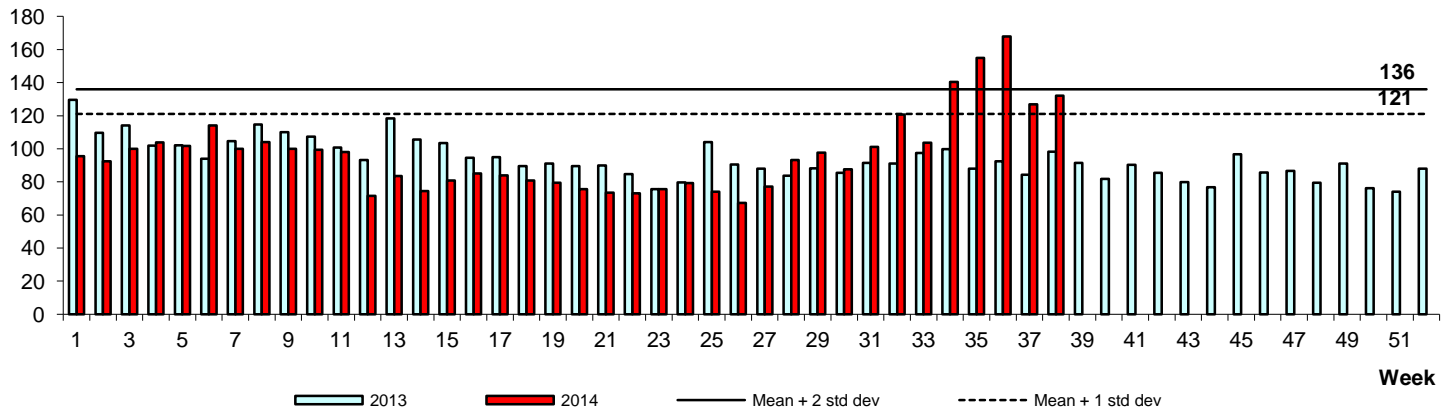
### Legionellosis



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

