



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 41 6 - 12 Oct 2013

	E Week 41			Cumulative first 41 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	10	12	7	314	344	238
Cholera	0	0	0	1	2	2
Paratyphoid	1	0	1	17	54	29
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	46	23	24	1380	1180	1111
Typhoid	1	1	1	72	70	63
Viral Hepatitis A	0	4	0	62	85	72
Viral Hepatitis E	0	2	1	47	85	77
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	23	1	1	775	11	24
Dengue Fever	437	122	122	17689	3559	4211
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	3	1	0	85	23	32
Malaria	0	3	2	96	116	129
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	1	1	30	20	24
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	7	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1247	376	560	23386	34463	22809
Legionellosis	0	0	0	15	24	19
Measles	2	0	0	28	31	31
Melioidosis	0	0	2	30	25	29
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	6
Mumps	9	7	7	419	444	444
Pertussis	0	0	0	16	23	15
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	0	2	2	118	130	129
Rubella	2	0	0	43	53	130
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	2	2	45	40	54
Viral hepatitis C	2	0	0	4	2	3
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2429	2638	2590			
Acute conjunctivitis	90	87	97			
Acute Diarrhoea	453	494	462			
Chickenpox	17	14	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2013	Sep		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	40			328		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	590			5395		
Tuberculosis	136			1115		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

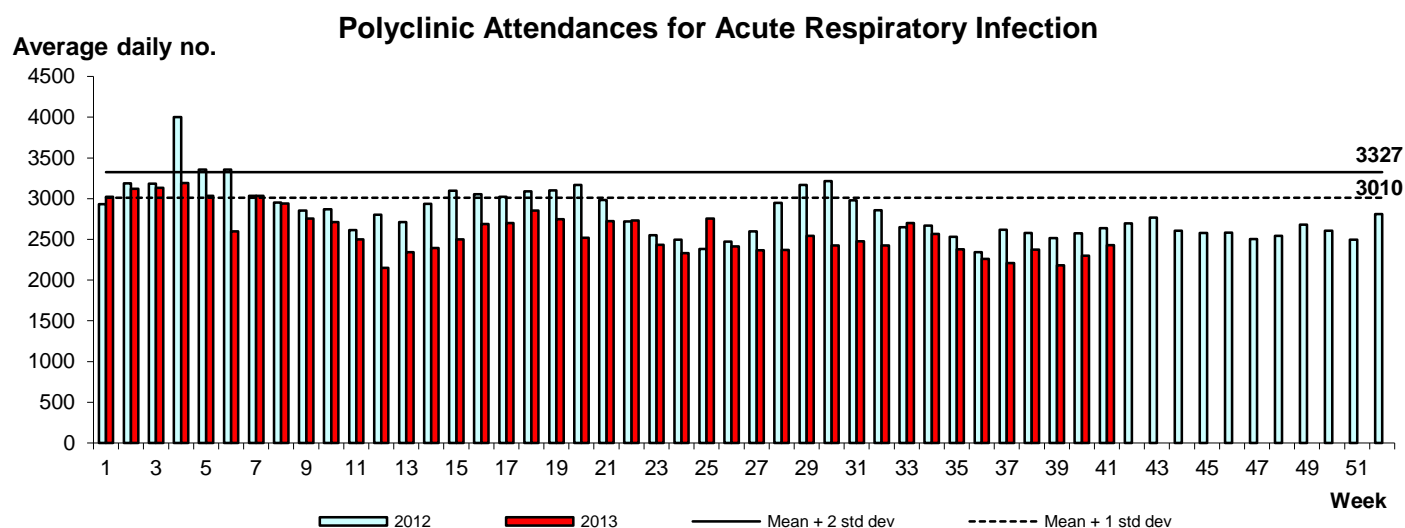
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 41 6 - 12 Oct 2013		Cumulative first 40 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	10	Imported : sporadic	304	Imported : 33 sporadic
		Local : 9 sporadic		Local : 271 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : 0 sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	16	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	46	Imported : 3 sporadic	1334	Imported : 107 sporadic
		Local : 35 sporadic		Local : 1227 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 8		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	71	Imported : 62 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	62	Imported : 43 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	47	Imported : 33 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	23	Imported : 1 sporadic	752	Imported : 32 sporadic
		Local : 22 sporadic		Local : 720 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	437	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	17252	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	3		82	
Malaria	0	Imported : 1 sporadic	96	Imported : 94 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	30	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meloidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	30	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 26 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	44	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 35 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	2	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

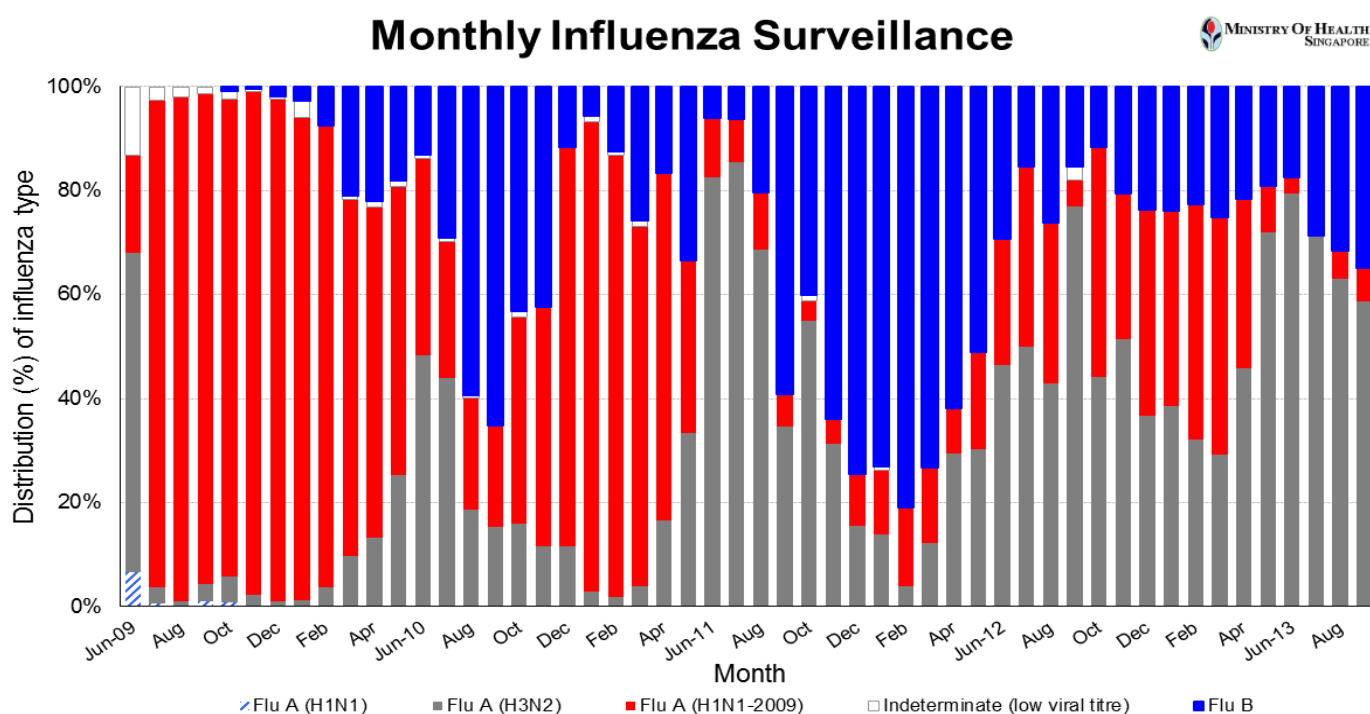
Influenza indicators for E-week 41 (6 - 12 Oct 2013) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,301 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 40 to 2,429 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 41.

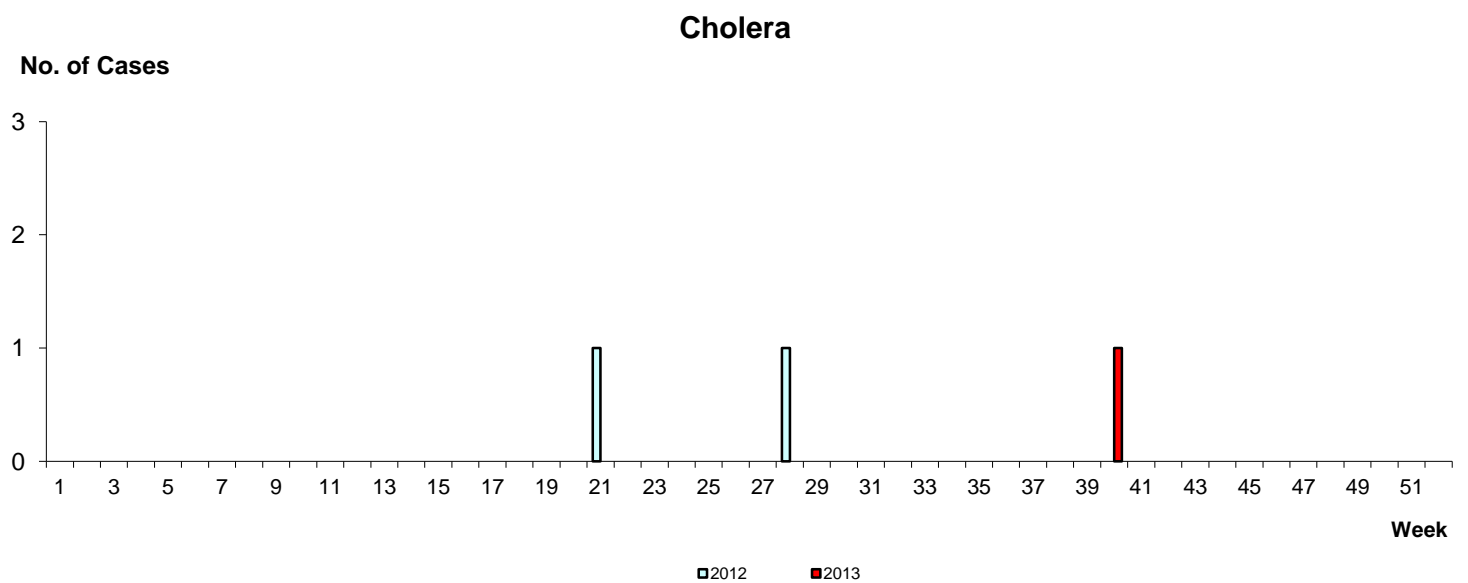
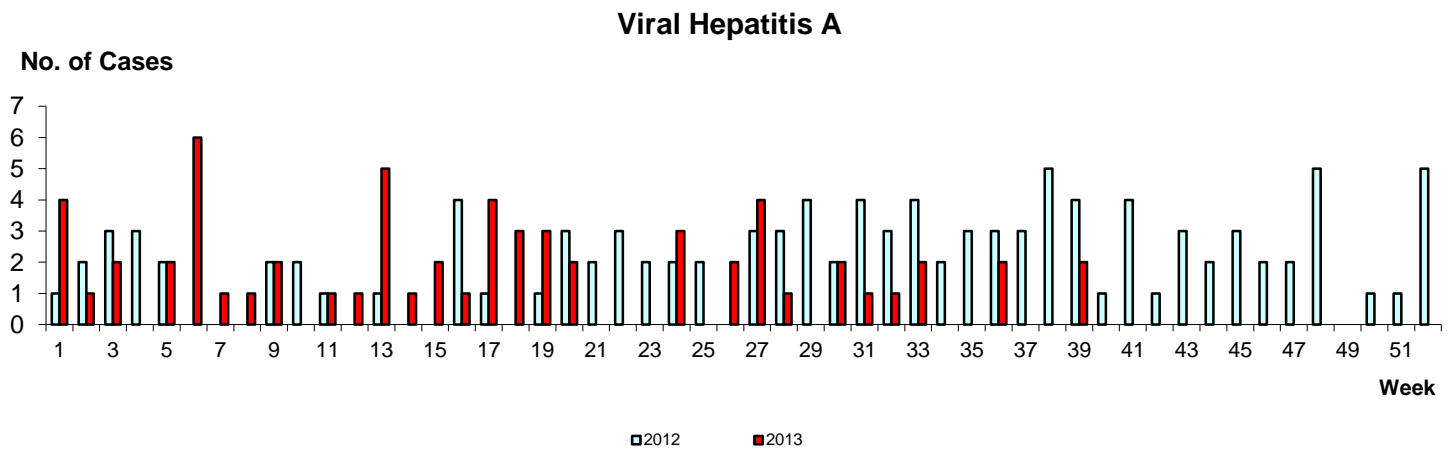
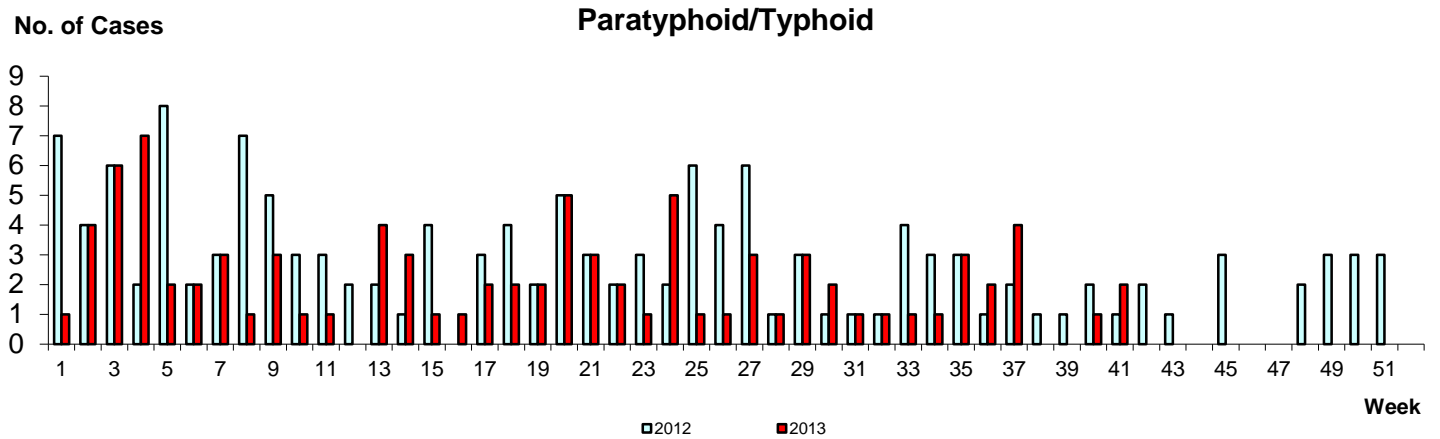


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

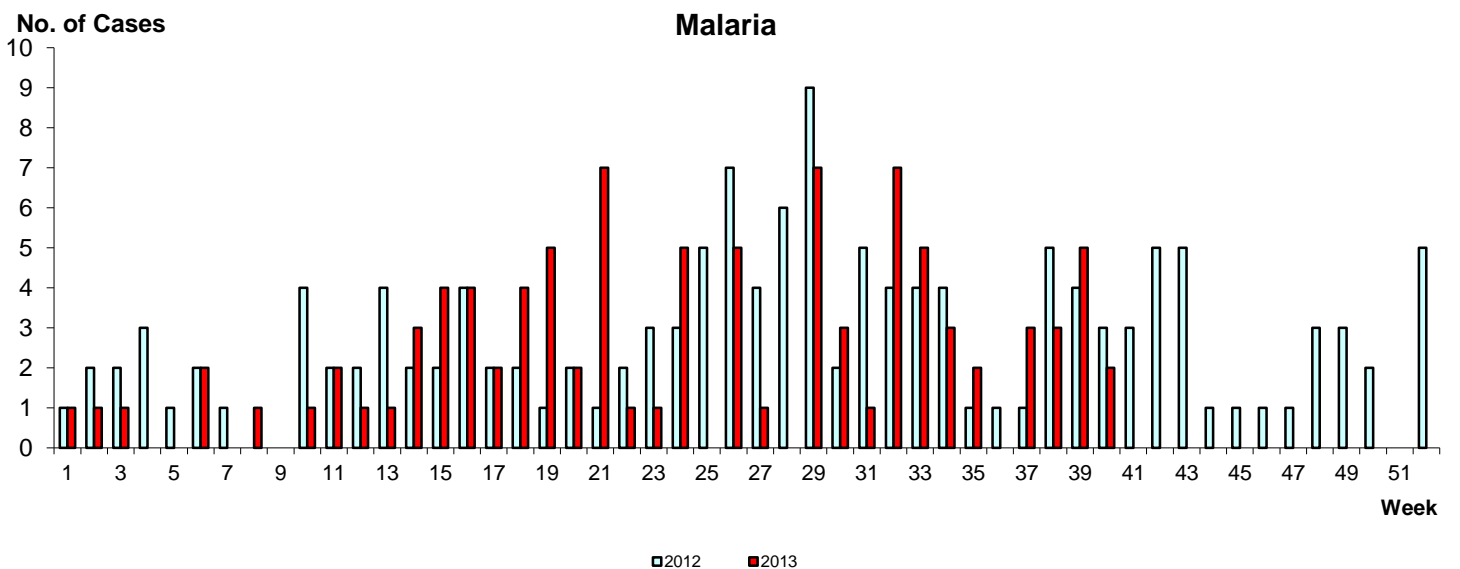
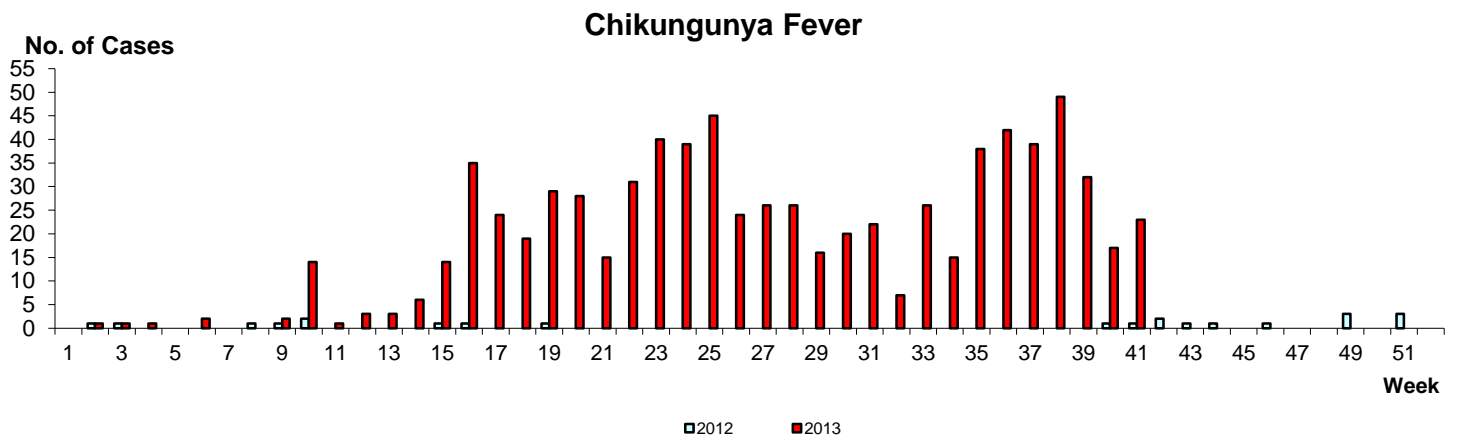
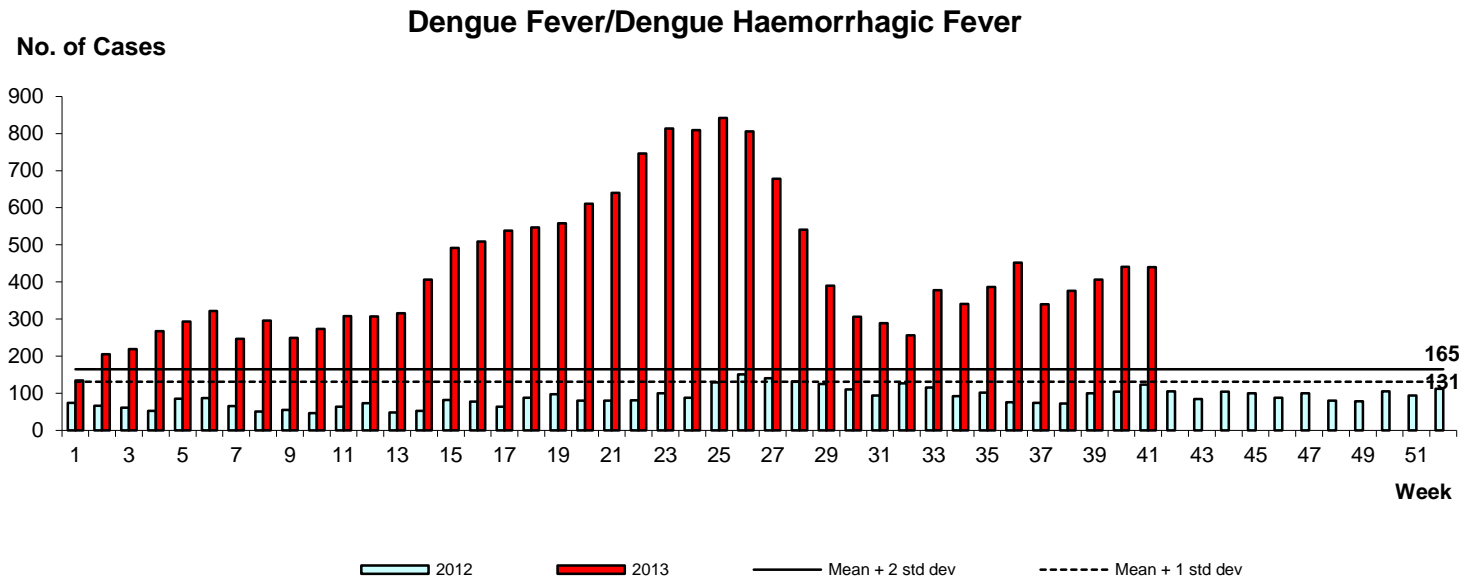
The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=152) in the community was 48.7% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in September 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 58.7%, 34.8% and 6.5% respectively.



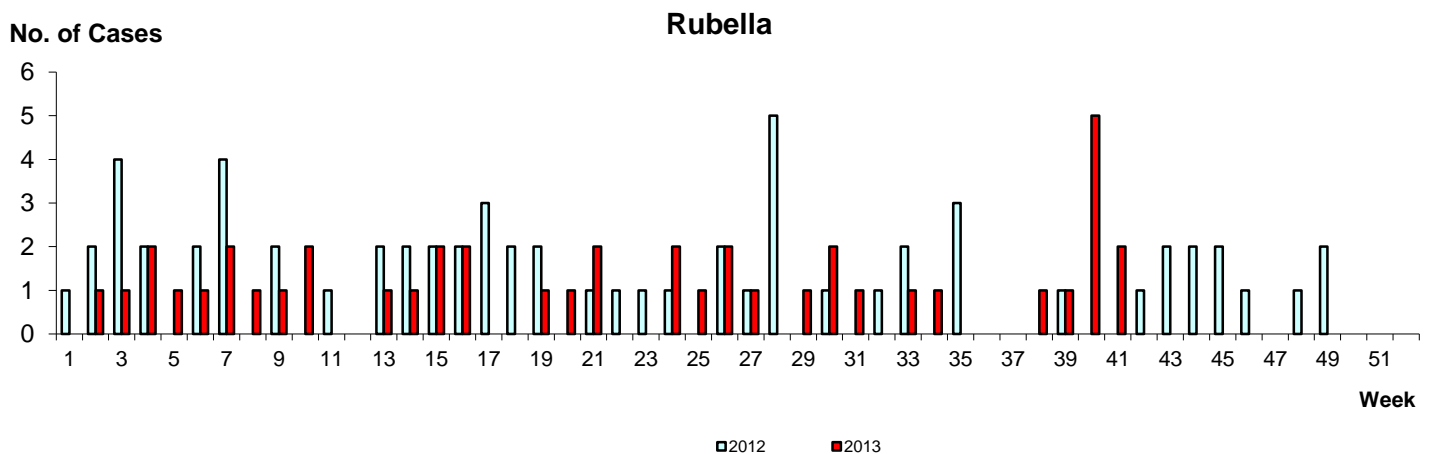
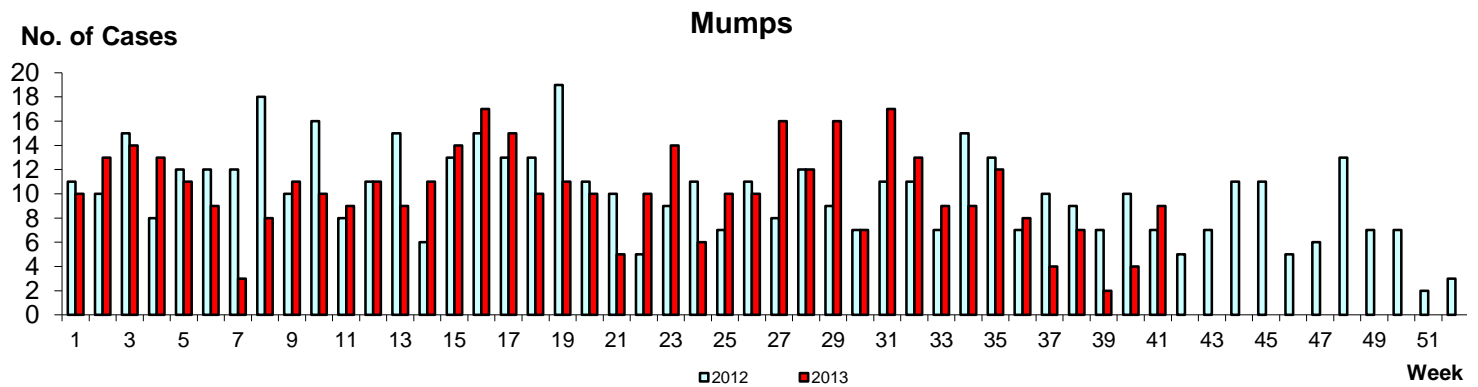
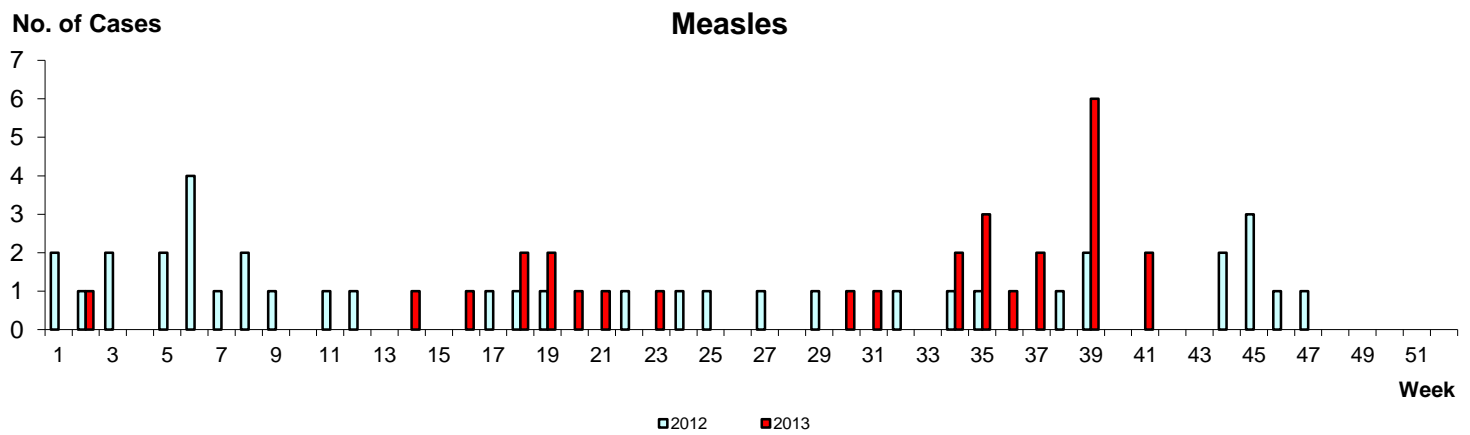
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

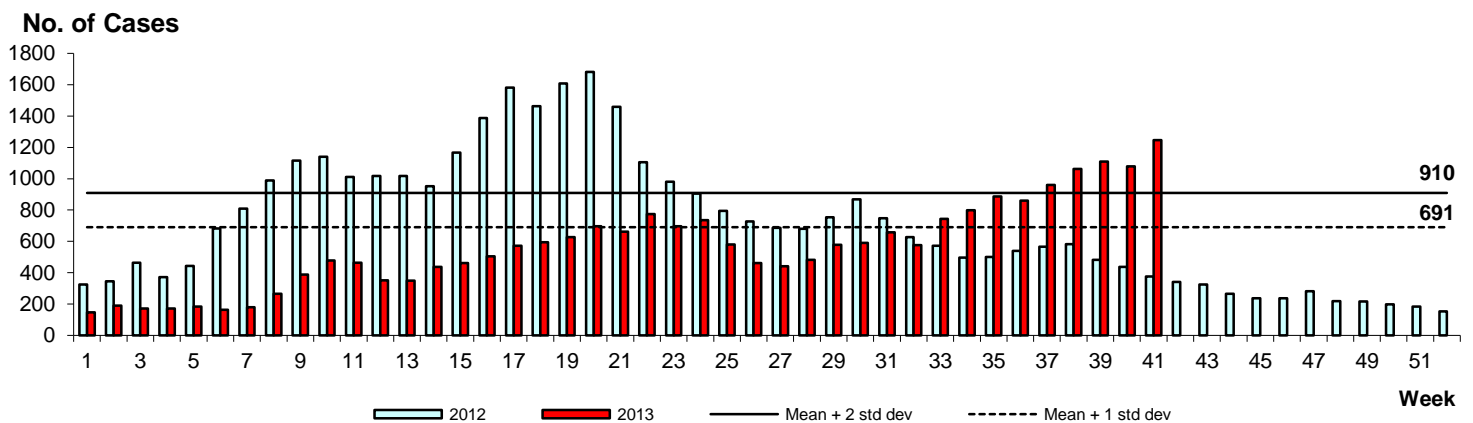


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



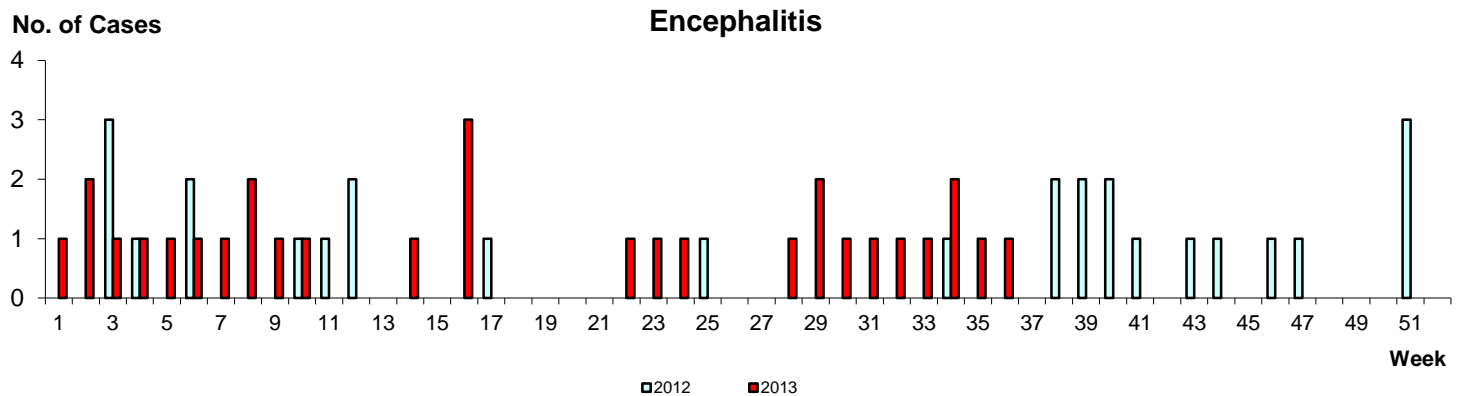
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

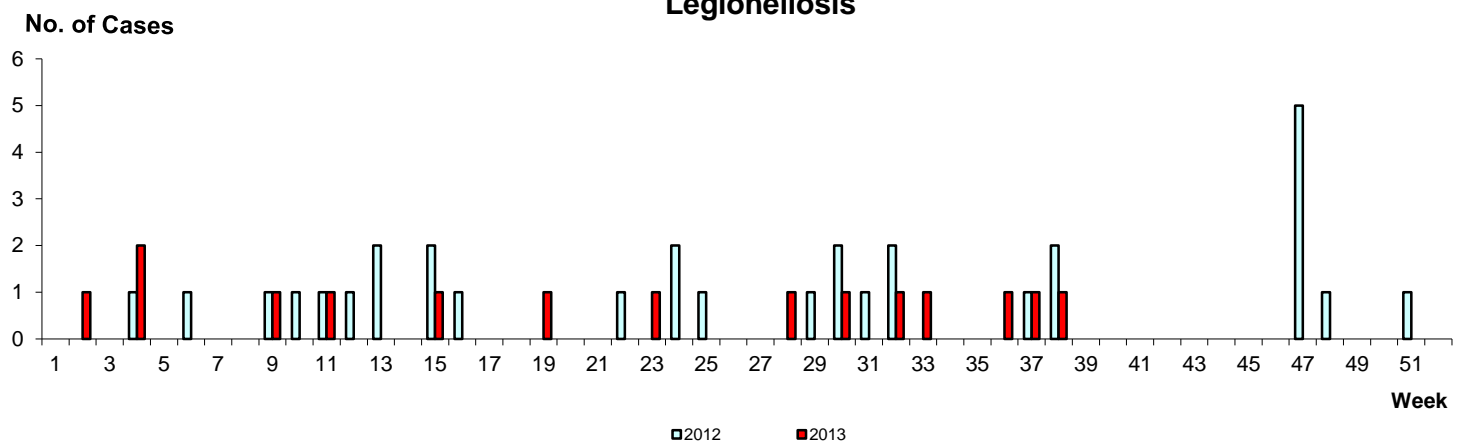


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



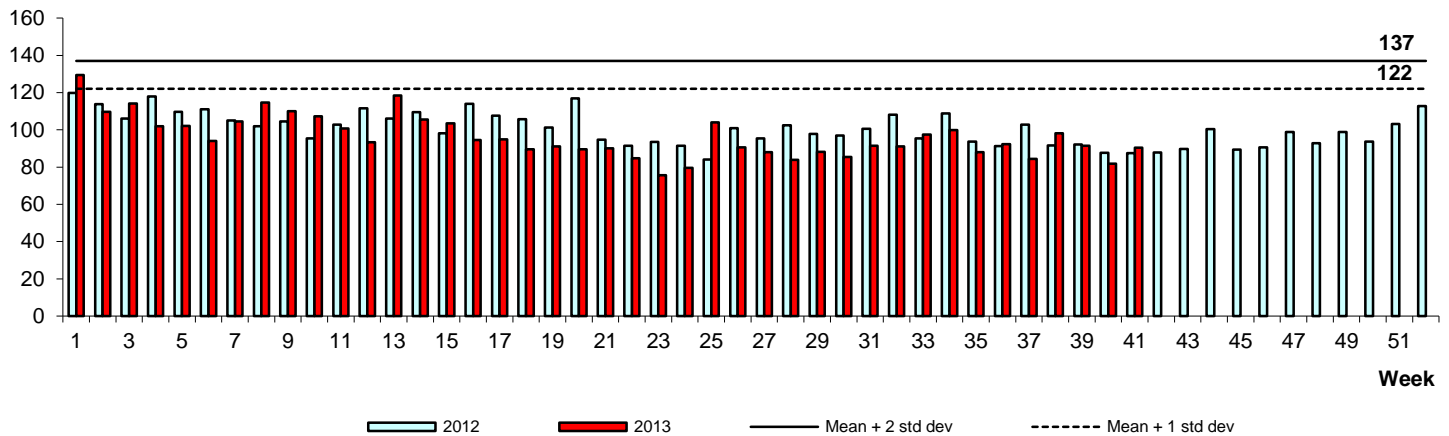
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

