



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 14 5 - 11 Apr 2015

| | E Week 14 | | Median 2010 -2014 | Cumulative first 14 Weeks | | Median 2010 -2014 |
|--|-----------|------|----------------------|---------------------------|------|----------------------|
| | 2015* | 2014 | | 2015 | 2014 | |
| | | | | | | |
| FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Campylobacteriosis | 1 | 14 | 8 | 115 | 123 | 107 |
| Cholera | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paratyphoid | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 10 |
| Poliomyelitis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers) | 37 | 44 | 39 | 437 | 428 | 398 |
| Typhoid | 0 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 22 | 27 |
| Viral Hepatitis A | 0 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 29 | 20 |
| Viral Hepatitis E | 0 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 13 | 25 |
| VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Chikungunya Fever | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 142 | 20 |
| Dengue Fever | 107 | 240 | 88 | 2351 | 4016 | 1148 |
| Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
| Malaria | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 24 |
| Nipah virus infection | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Plague | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yellow Fever | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Avian Influenza | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Diphtheria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Encephalitis | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| Haemophilus influenzae type b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease | 537 | 341 | 437 | 7510 | 4531 | 4531 |
| Legionellosis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| Measles | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 80 | 24 |
| Melioidosis | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 7 |
| Meningococcal Disease | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Mumps | 12 | 9 | 11 | 128 | 145 | 145 |
| Pertussis | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 3 | 4 |
| Pneumococcal Disease (invasive) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 32 | 38 | 42 |
| Rubella | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 22 |
| Severe acute respiratory syndrome | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| OTHER DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Viral hepatitis B | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Viral hepatitis C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER*** | | | | | | |
| Acute upper respiratory infections | 2366 | 2059 | 2761 | | | |
| Acute conjunctivitis | 84 | 74 | 106 | | | |
| Acute Diarrhoea | 463 | 424 | 458 | | | |
| Chickenpox | 14 | 19 | NA | | | |
| HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS | | | | | | |
| HIV/AIDS | 39 | Mar | | Cumulative 2015 | | |
| Legally Notifiable STIs** | 639 | | | 1762 | | |
| Tuberculosis | 114 | | | 377 | | |

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and

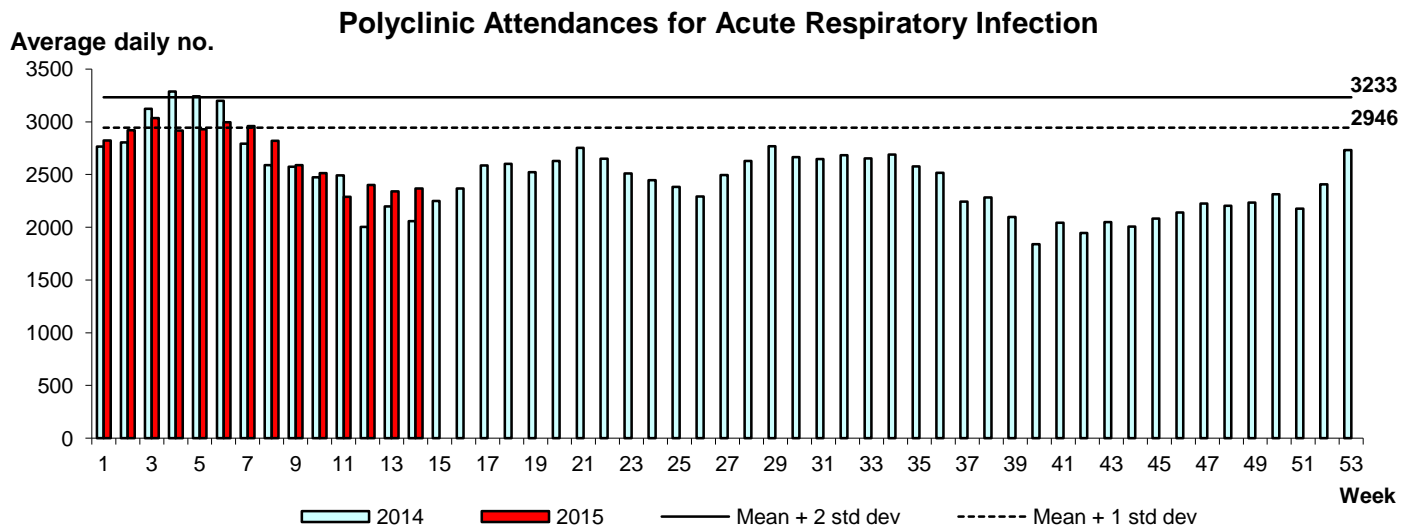
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

| 2015 Notification | Epidemiological Week 14 5 - 11 Apr 2015 | | Cumulative first 13 Weeks | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|--|
| FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES | | | | |
| Campylobacteriosis | 1 | Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic | 114 | Imported : 9 sporadic Local : 105 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Cholera | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Paratyphoid | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 12 | Imported : 10 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers) | 37 | Imported : sporadic Local : 36 sporadic | 400 | Imported : 28 sporadic Local : 372 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : 1 | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Typhoid | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 16 | Imported : 16 sporadic Local : sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Viral Hepatitis A | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 14 | Imported : 12 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Viral Hepatitis E | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 10 | Imported : 3 sporadic Local : 7 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES | | | | |
| Chikungunya Fever | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 9 | Imported : 5 sporadic Local : 4 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Dengue Fever | 107 | Active http://www.dengue.gov.sg | 2244 | |
| Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever | 0 | | 5 | |
| Malaria | 5 | Imported : 5 sporadic Local : sporadic | 4 | Imported : 4 sporadic Local : sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES | | | | |
| Encephalitis | 1 | Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic | 7 | Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 5 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Legionellosis | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 7 | Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 5 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Melioidosis | 1 | Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic | 12 | Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 11 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Meningococcal Disease | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 1 | Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation: | | Pending Investigation : | |
| OTHER DISEASES | | | | |
| Viral hepatitis B | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 12 | Imported : 3 sporadic Local : 9 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : | |
| Viral hepatitis C | 0 | Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic | 5 | Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 3 sporadic |
| | Pending Investigation : | | Pending Investigation : 1 | |

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2015

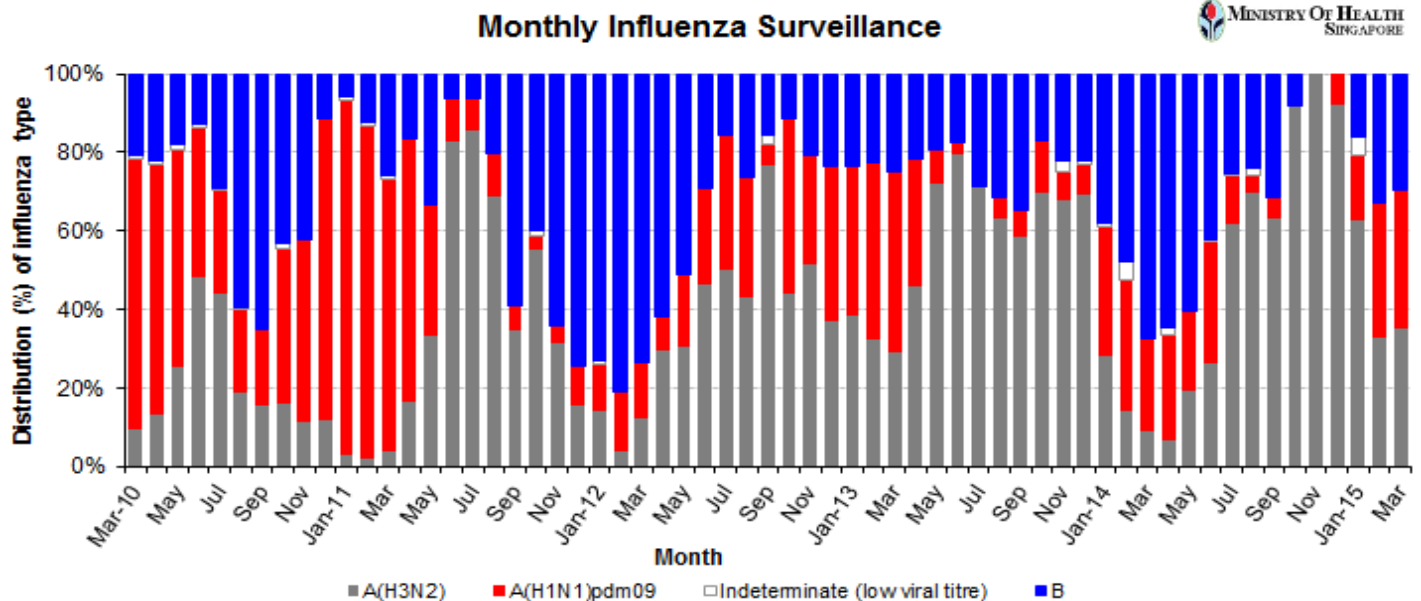
Influenza indicators for E-week 14 (05 April - 11 April 2015) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,341 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 13 to 2,366 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 14.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=113) in the community was 30.1% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in March 2015, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (35.1%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (35.1%) and influenza B (29.7%).



**Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics*

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

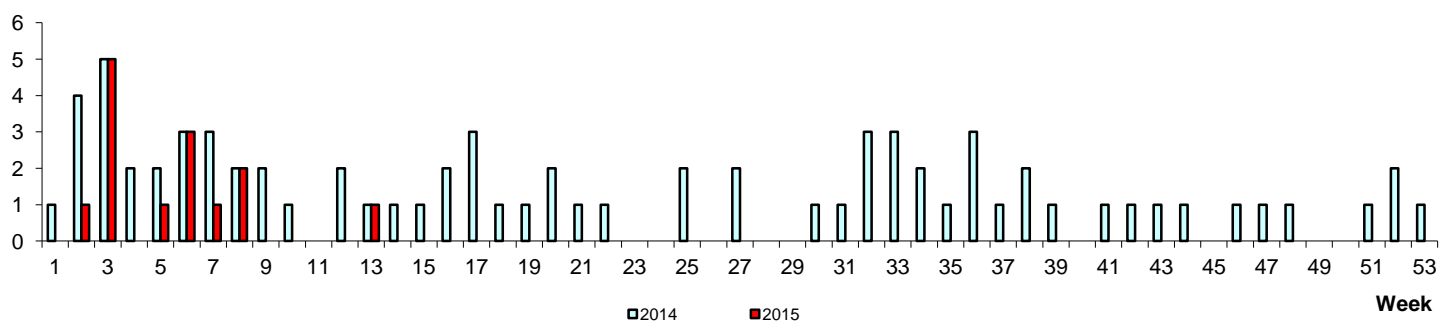
No. of Cases

Paratyphoid/Typhoid



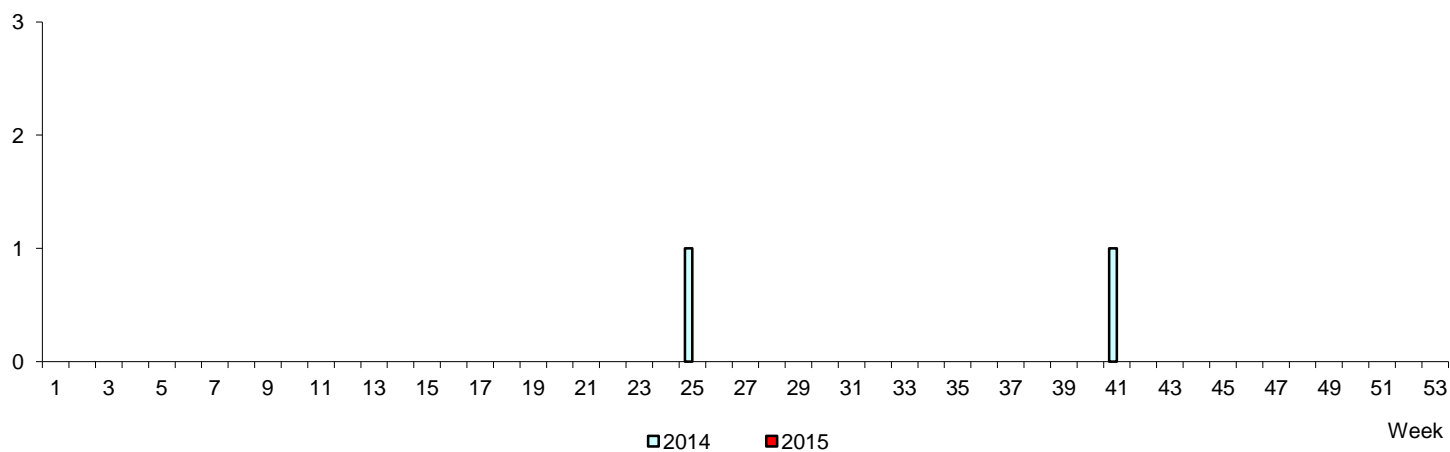
No. of Cases

Viral Hepatitis A



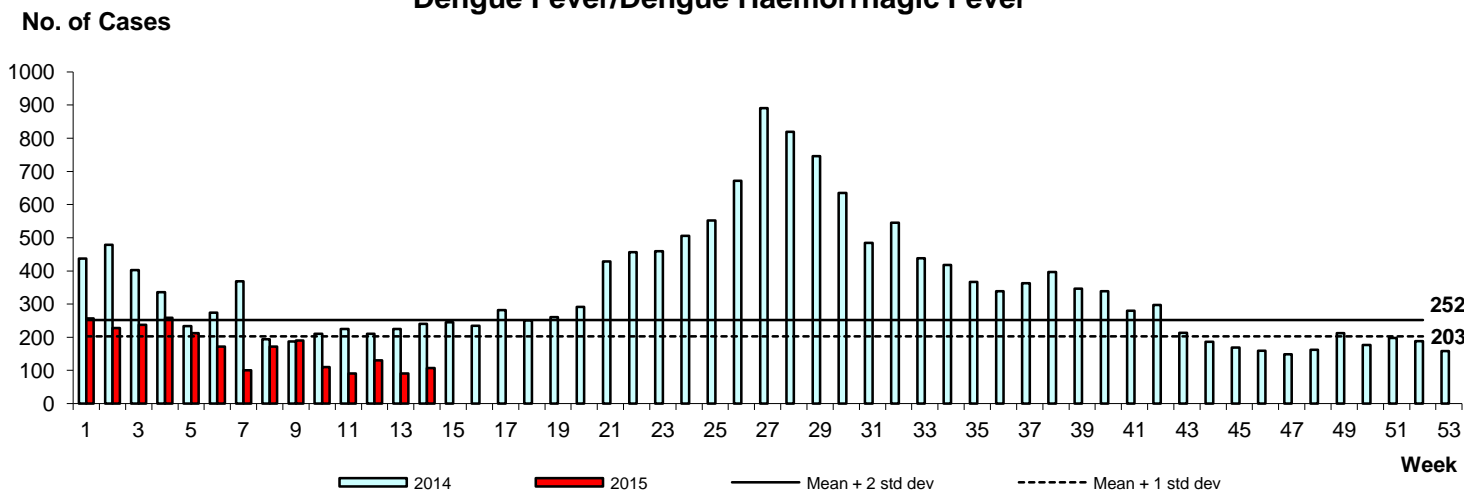
No. of Cases

Cholera

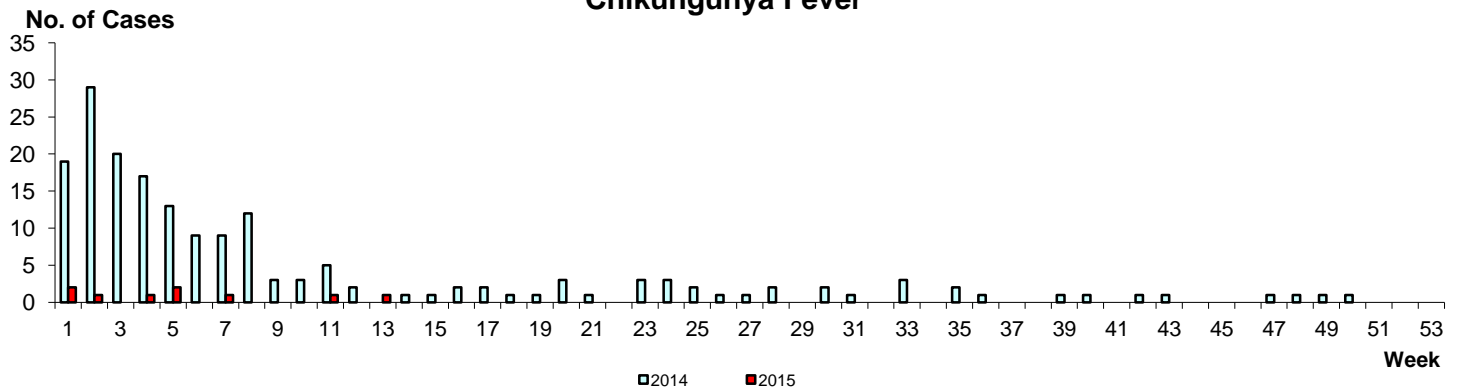


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

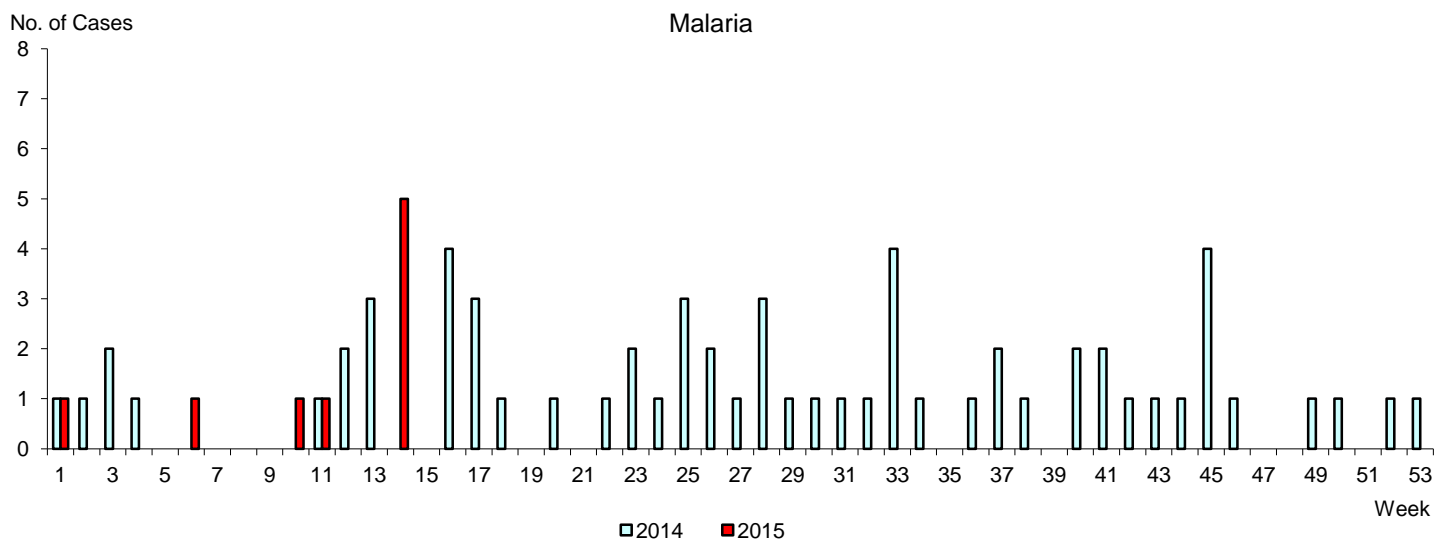
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



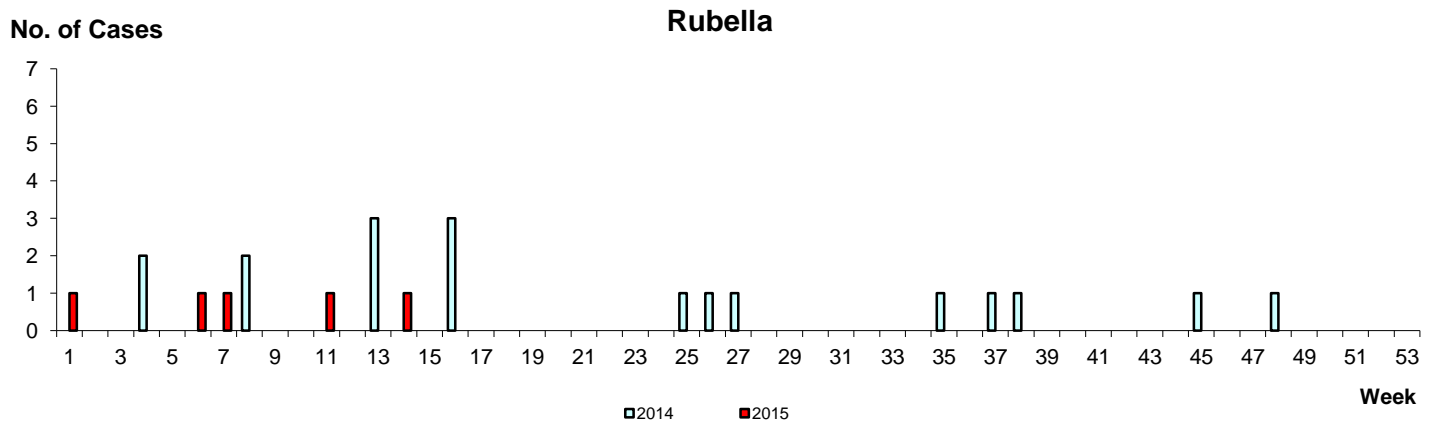
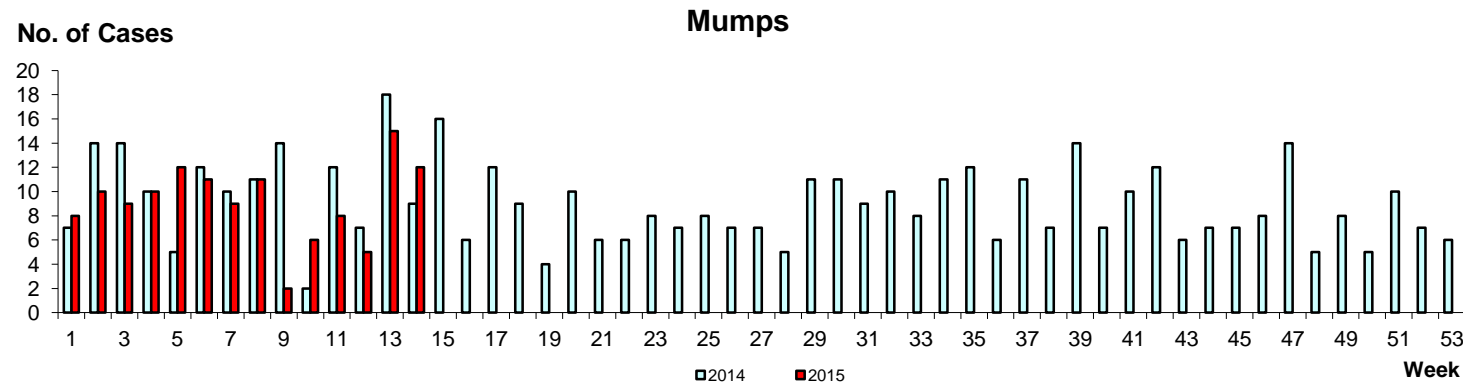
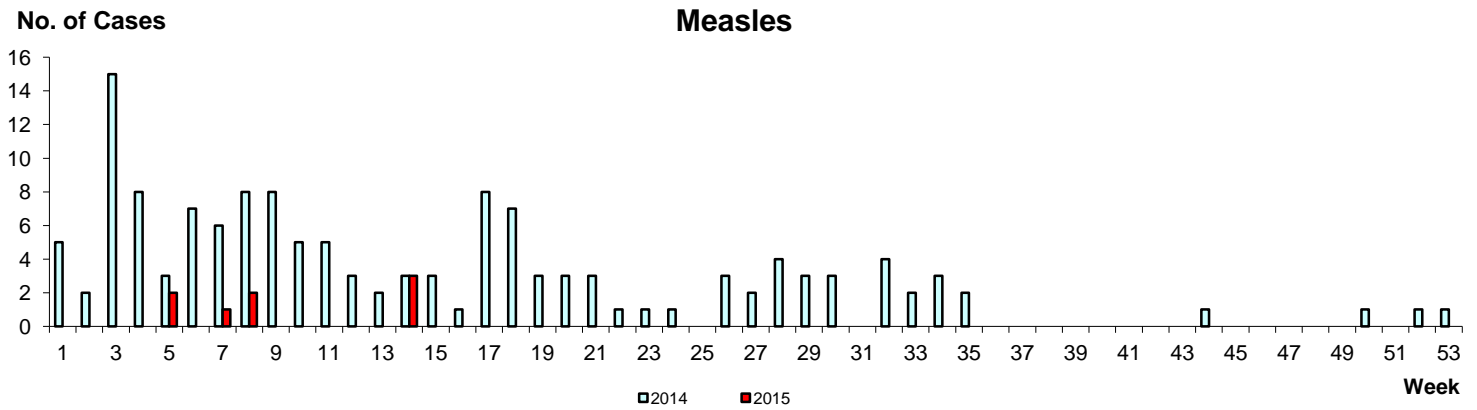
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

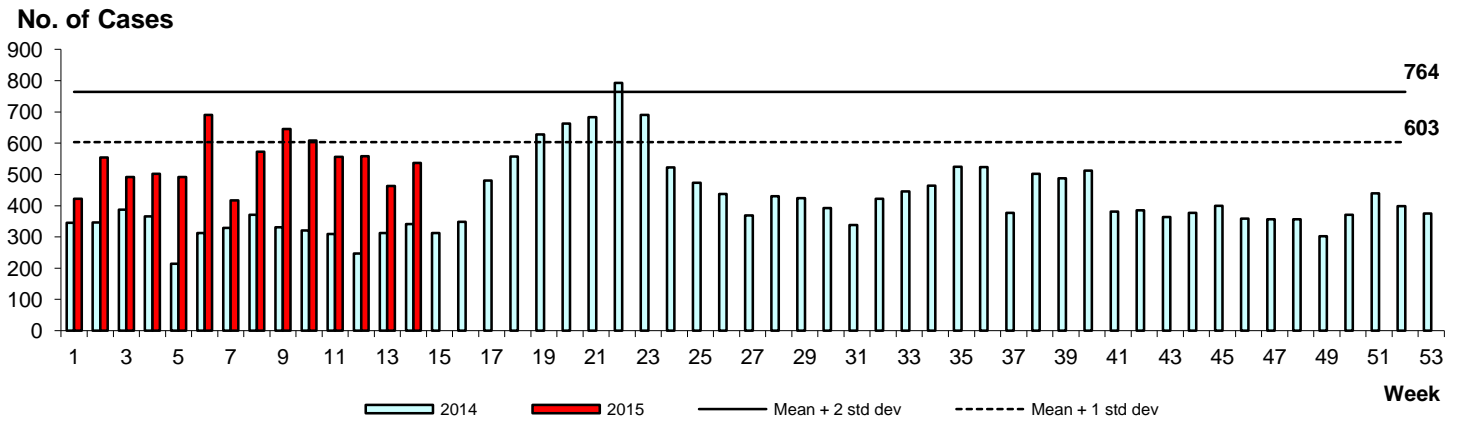


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

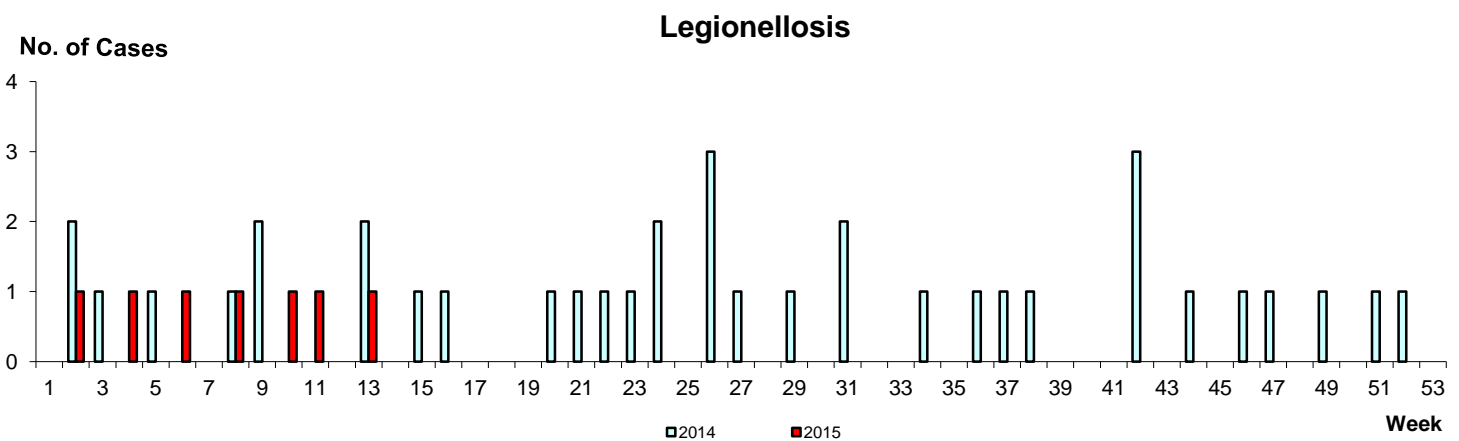
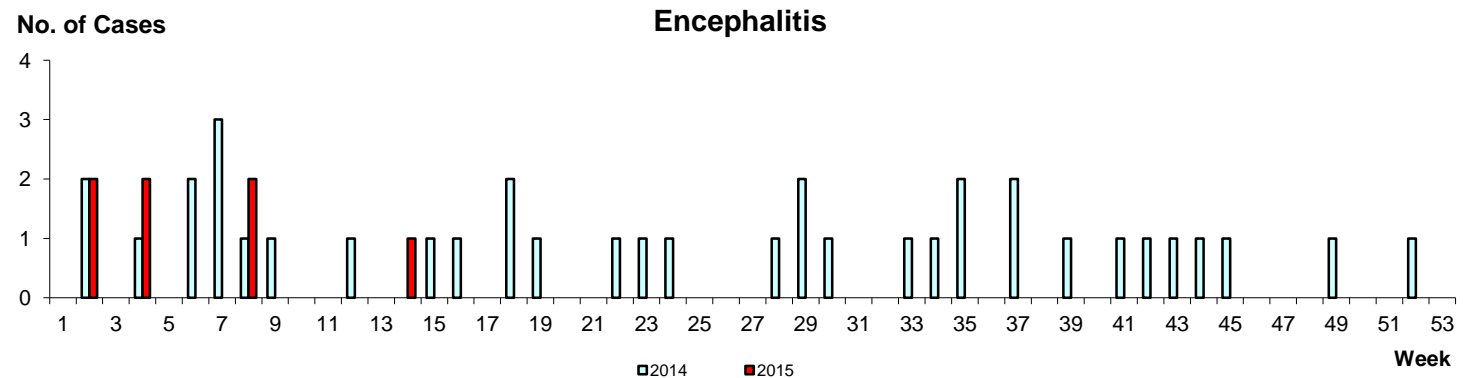


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease



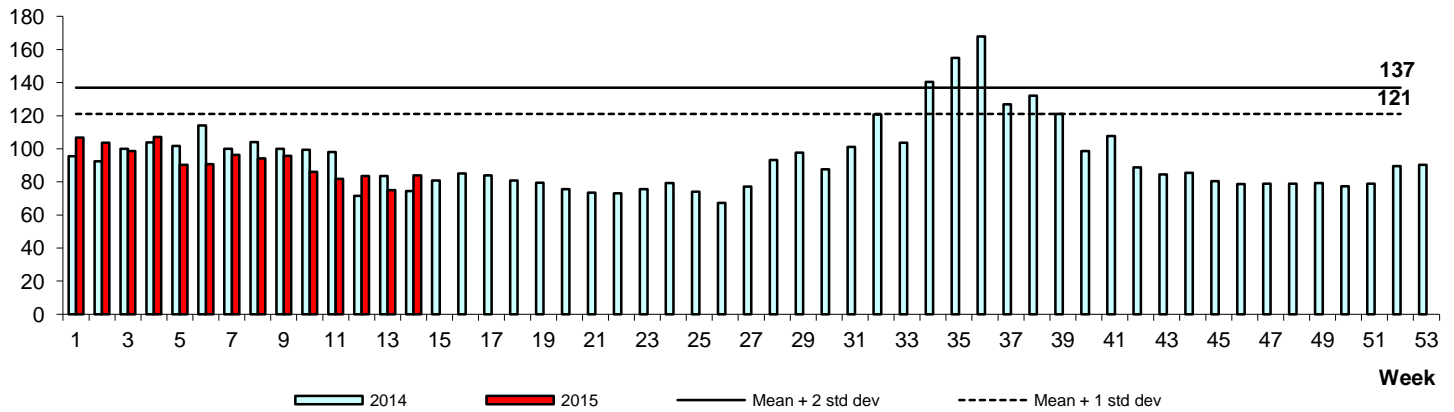
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2014-2015



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2014-2015

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

