



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 21 18 - 24 May 2014

	E Week 21			Cumulative first 21 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	11	13	7	207	179	149
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	1
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	11	13	13
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	56	27	27	742	638	601
Typhoid	1	3	1	33	41	35
Viral Hepatitis A	1	0	1	40	42	34
Viral Hepatitis E	0	2	2	21	29	39
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	15	0	154	198	20
Dengue Fever	433	636	121	6016	7697	1629
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	3	1	8	34	15
Malaria	0	7	4	20	42	43
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	16	16	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	4	2	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	683	660	662	8202	8048	8659
Legionellosis	1	0	0	13	7	11
Measles	3	1	0	108	9	20
Melioidosis	1	0	0	8	16	16
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	4	1	2
Mumps	6	5	10	208	224	238
Pertussis	0	0	0	9	4	7
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	2	3	48	70	70
Rubella	0	2	2	10	22	55
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	2	1	20	24	24
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	1	0	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2754	2726	2726			
Acute conjunctivitis	73	90	95			
Acute Diarrhoea	477	452	452			
Chickenpox	17	11	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Apr		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	29			155		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	601			2279		
Tuberculosis	120			501		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

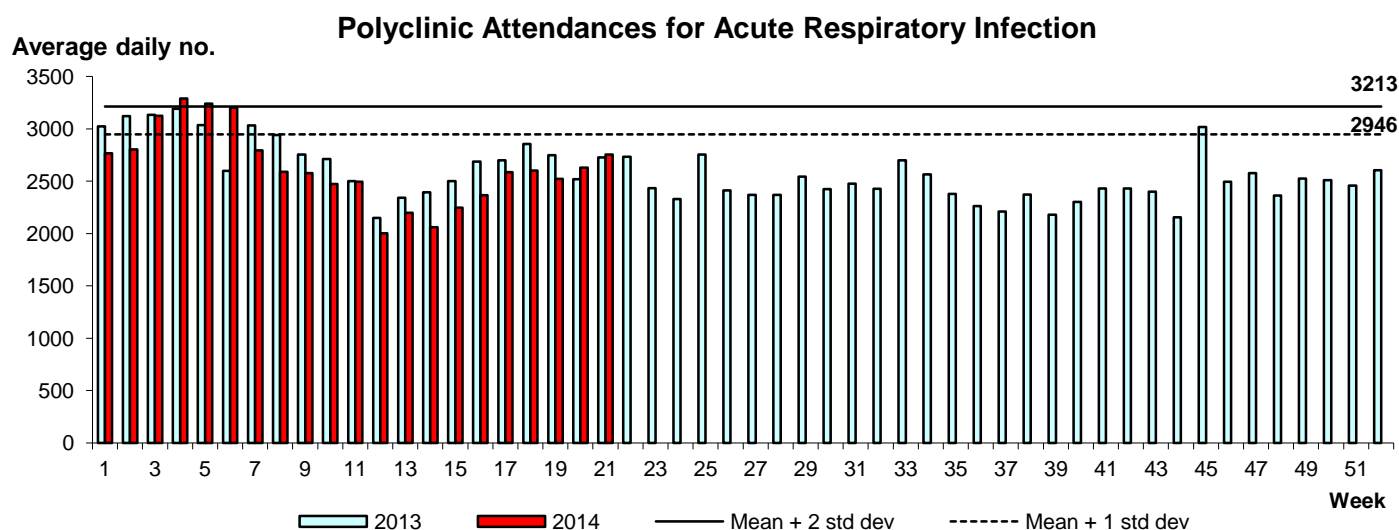
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 21 18 - 24 May 2014		Cumulative first 20 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	11	Imported : sporadic	196	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : 11 sporadic		Local : 171 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	56	Imported : 4 sporadic	686	Imported : 53 sporadic
		Local : 43 sporadic		Local : 633 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	32	Imported : 27 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	39	Imported : 31 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	21	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : sporadic	153	Imported : 24 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 129 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	433	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	5583	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		7	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	12	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meloidosis	1	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic	18	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 12 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

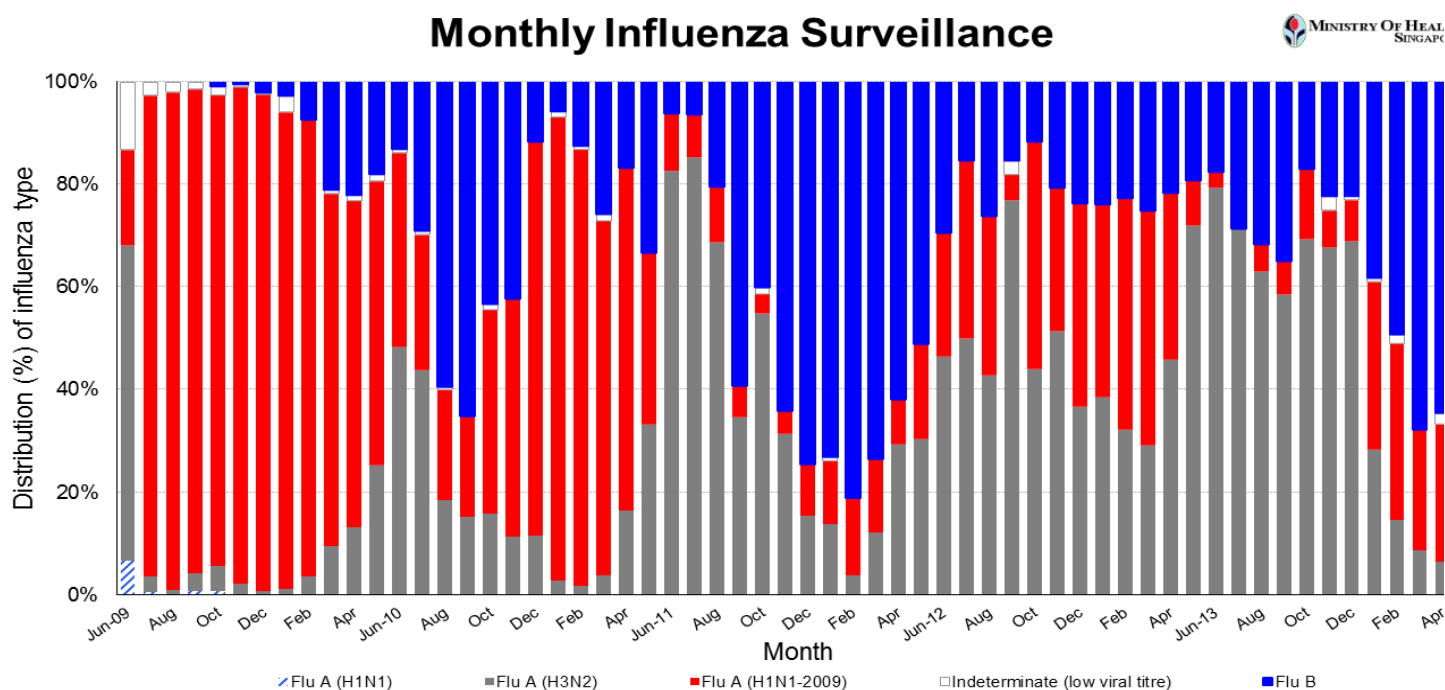
Influenza indicators for E-week 21 (18 May 2014 - 24 May 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,630 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 20 to 2,754 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 21.



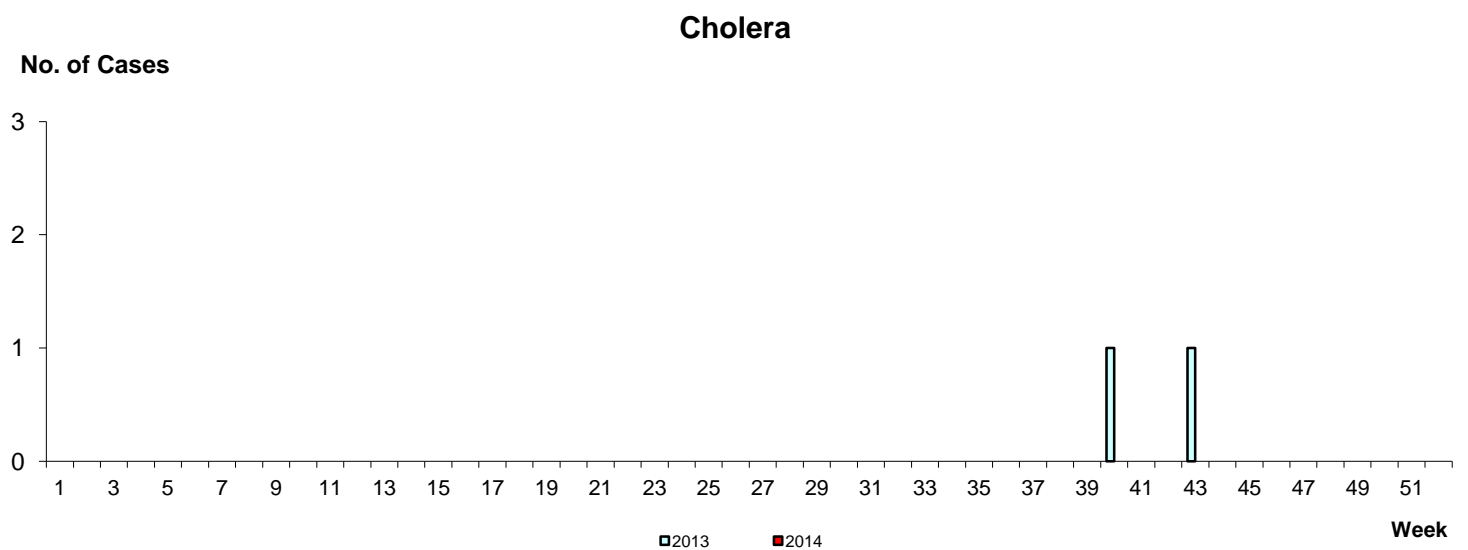
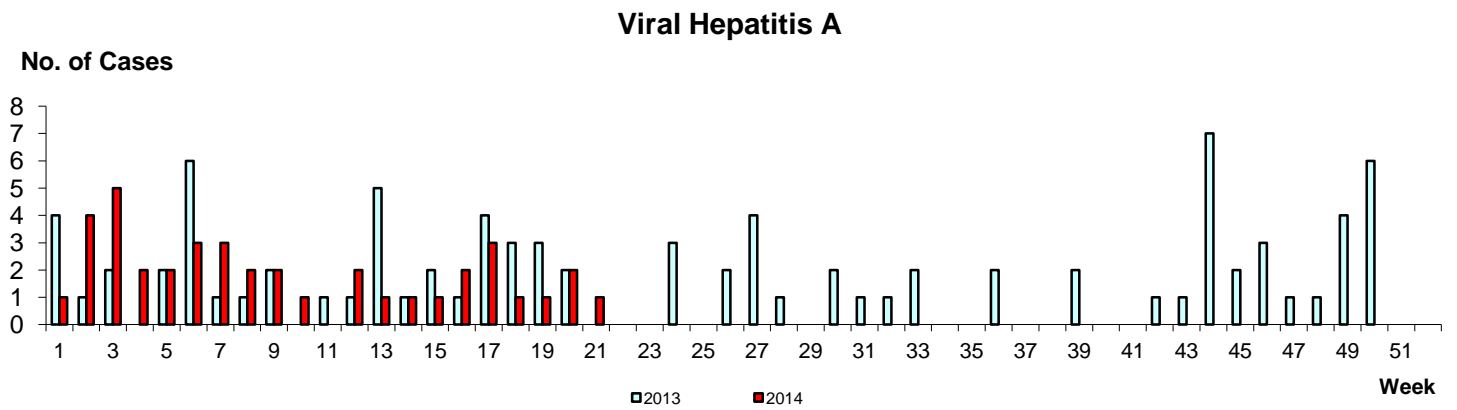
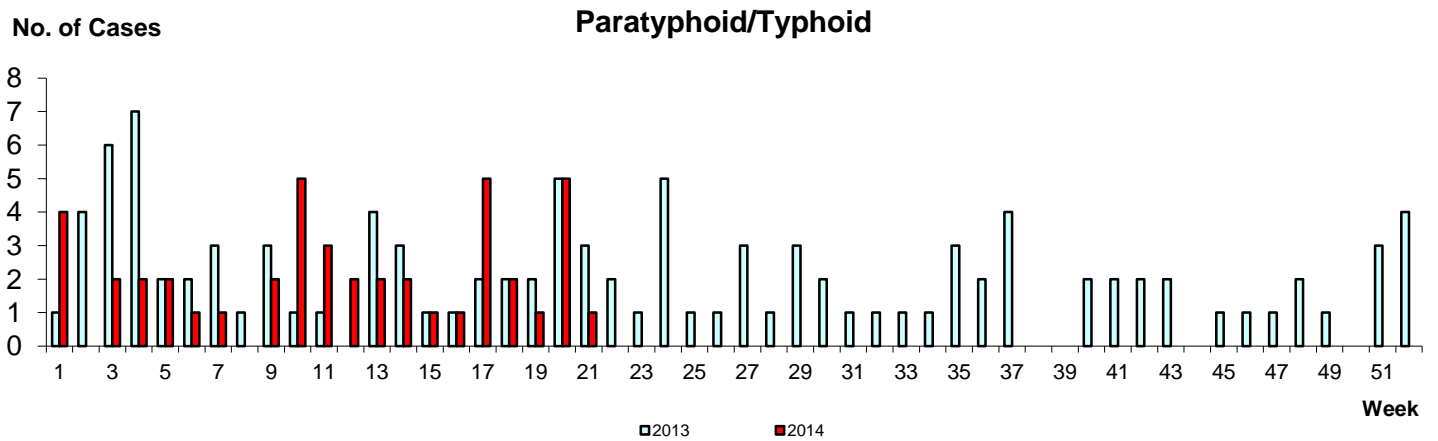
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=146) in the community was 42.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in May 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza A(H3N2) comprised 56.4%, 23.6% and 20.0% respectively.



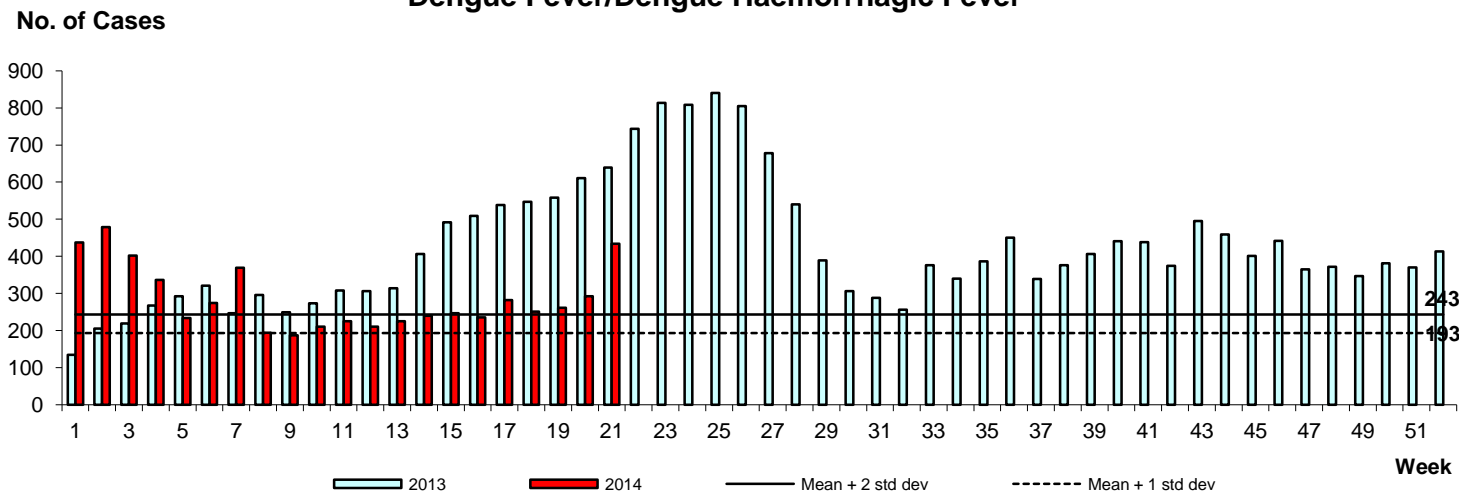
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

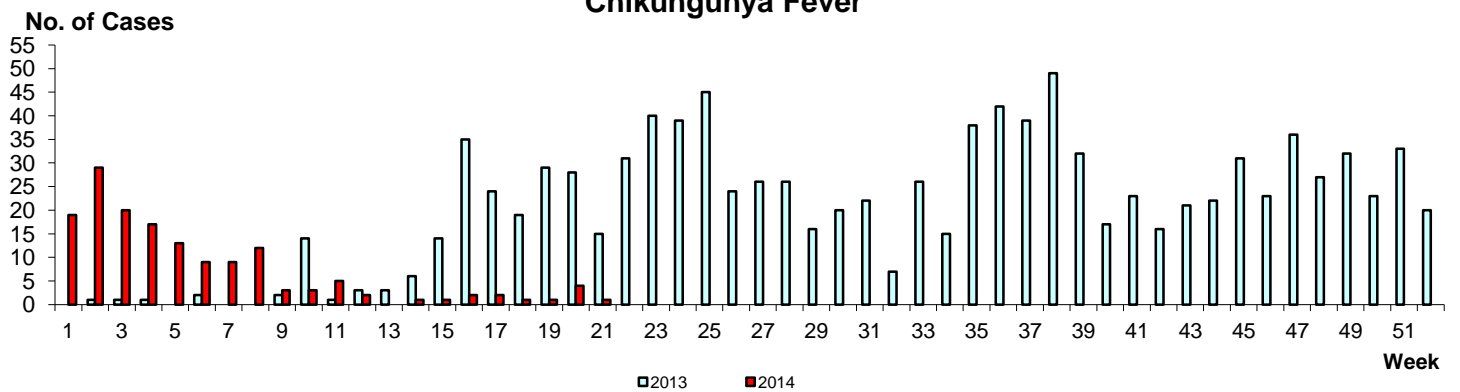


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

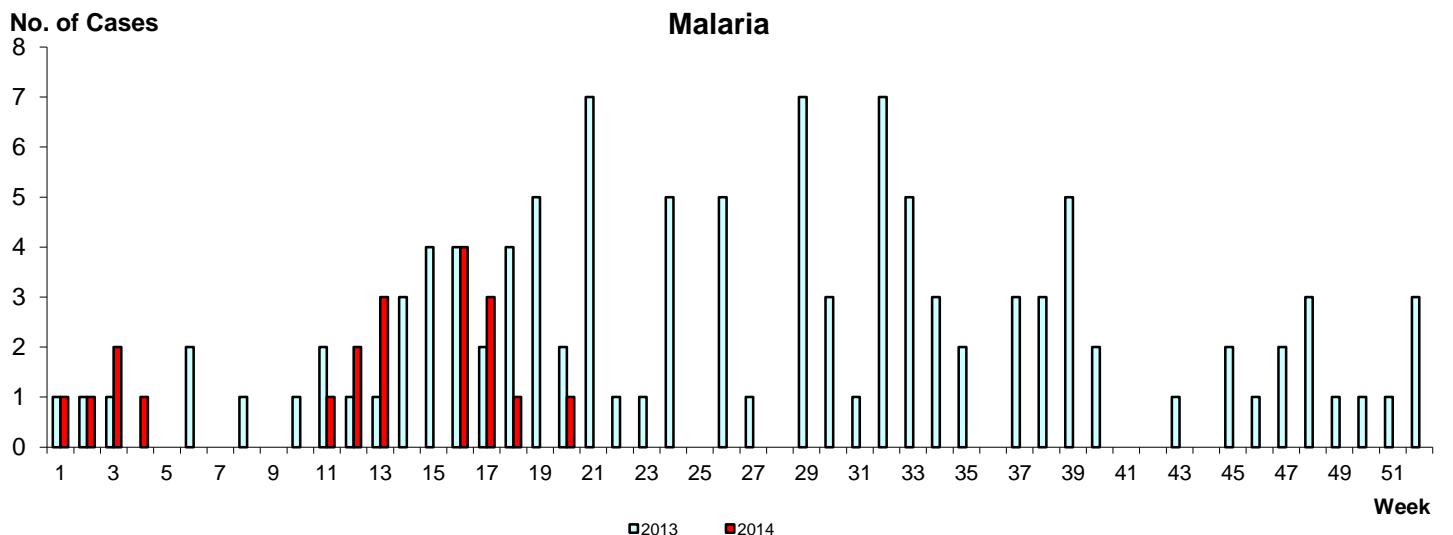
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



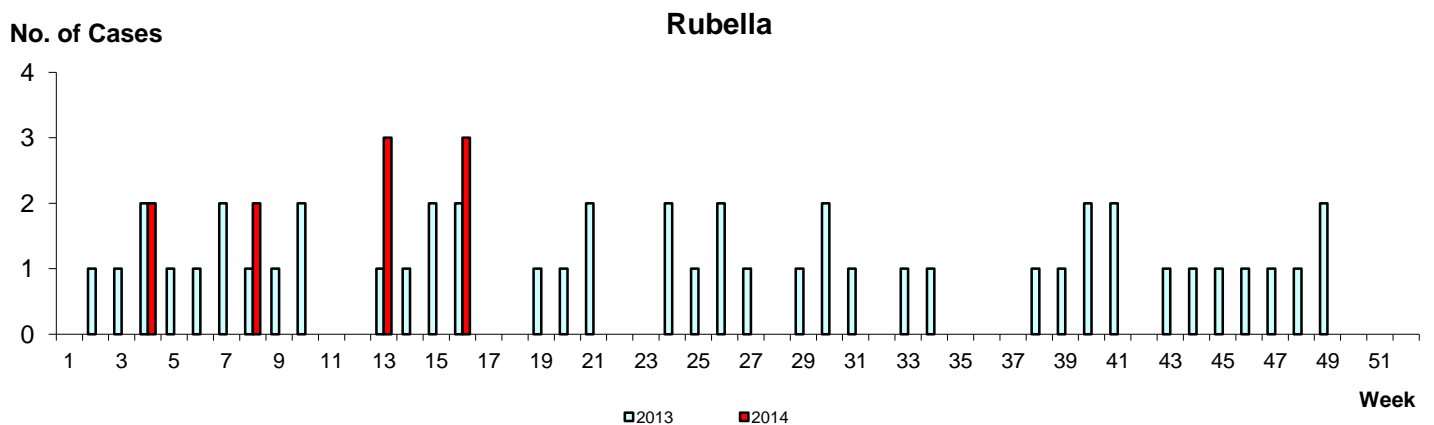
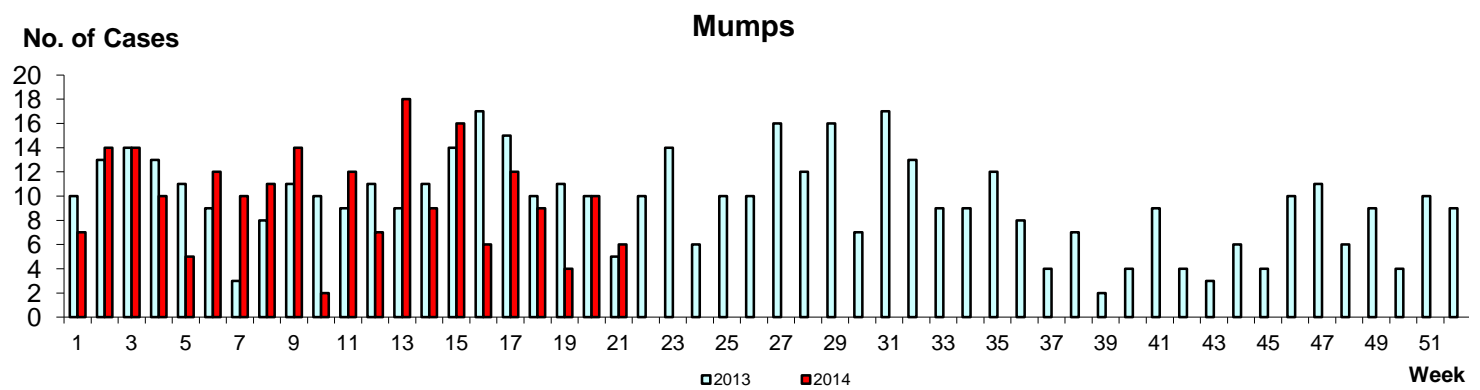
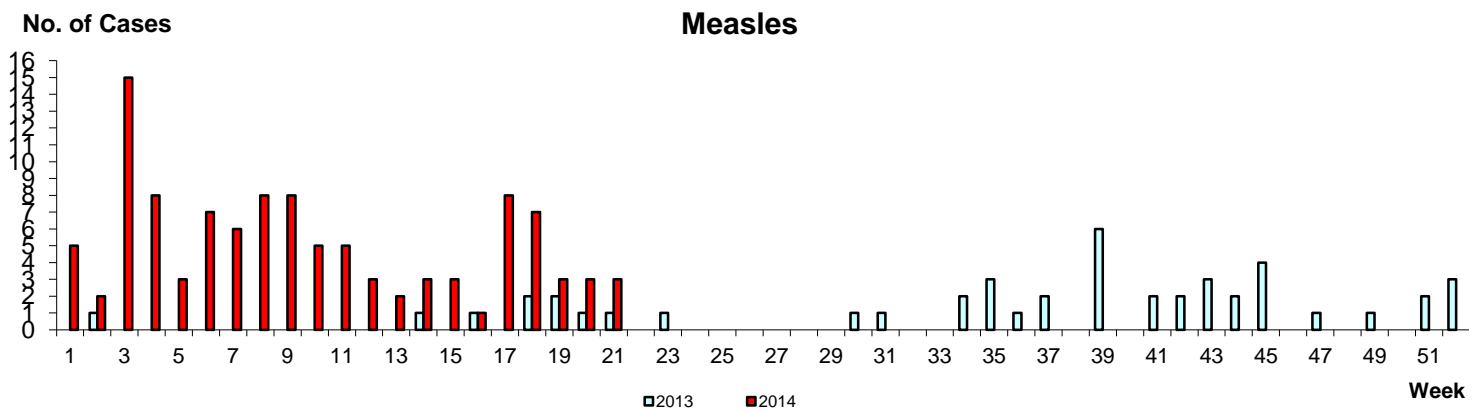
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

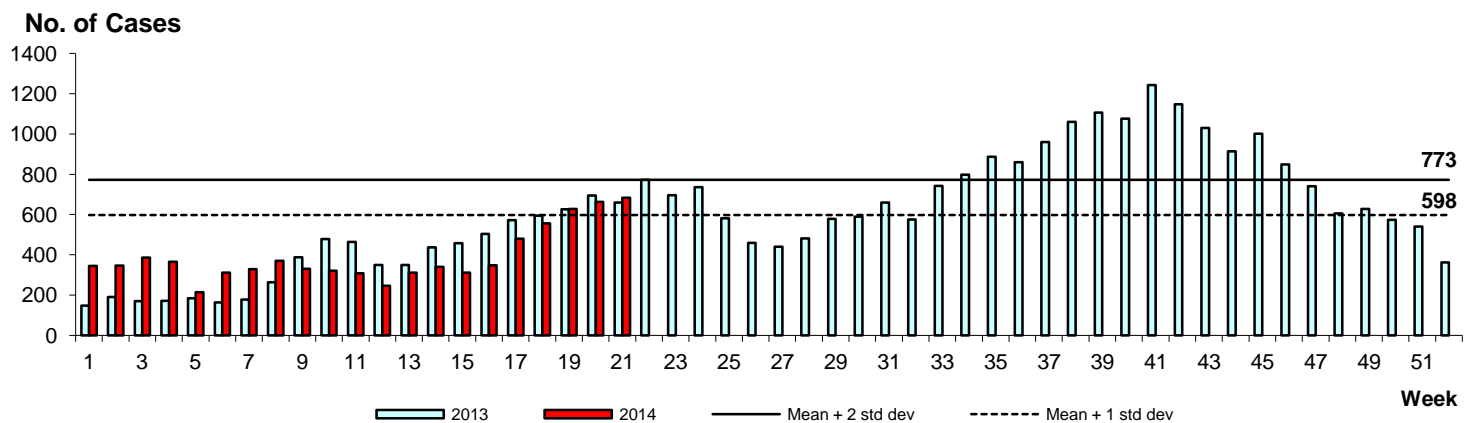


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



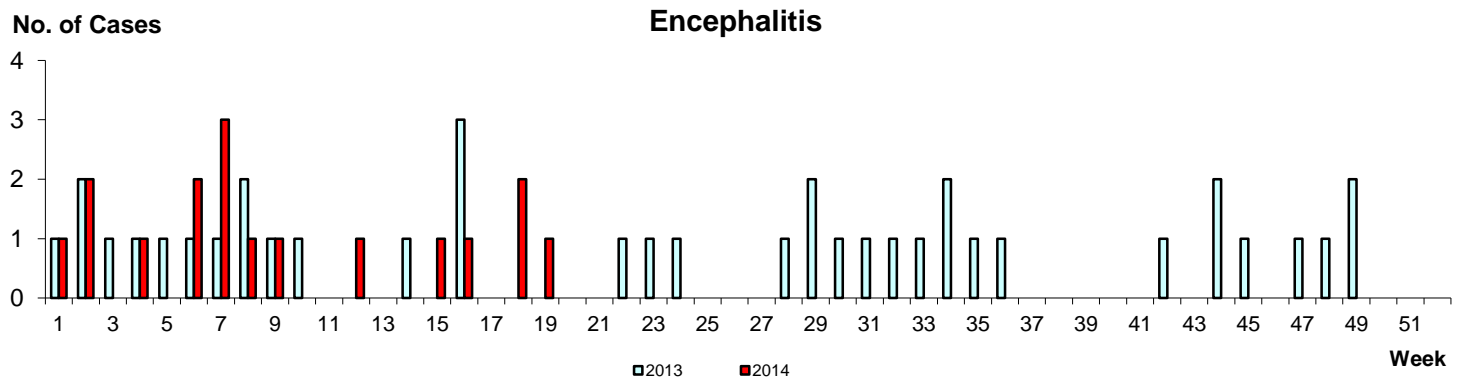
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

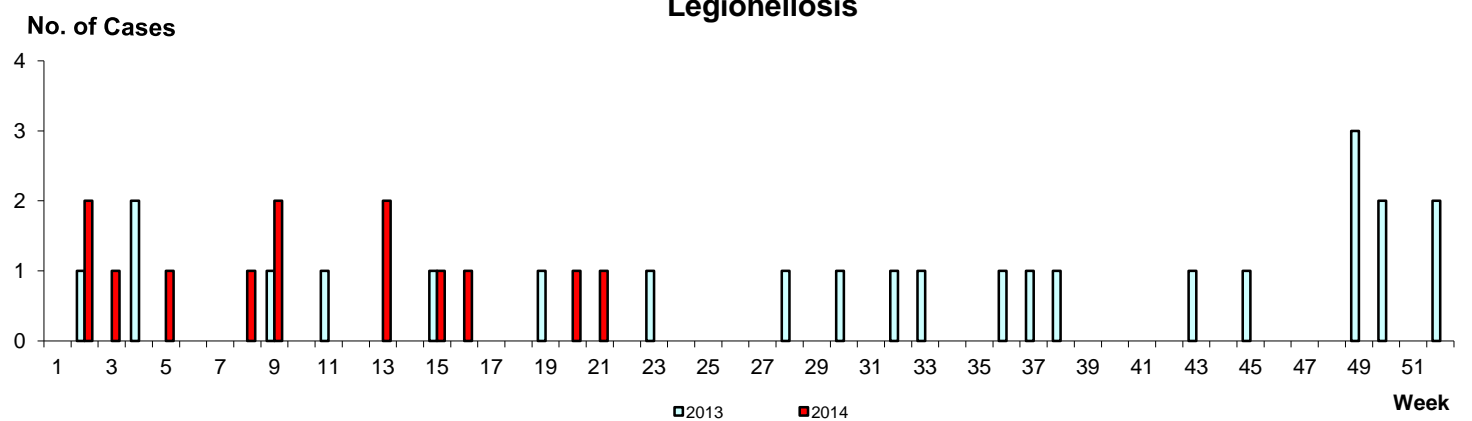


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



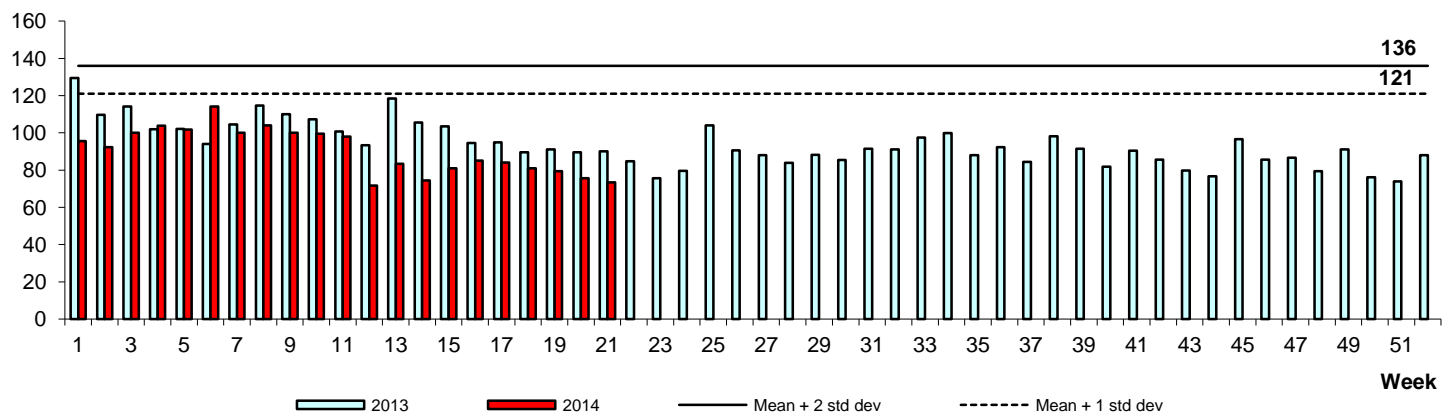
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

