



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 44 26 Oct - 1 Nov 2014

	E Week	44	Median	Cumulative first		44 Weeks
	2014*	2013		2009 -2013	2014	2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	4	5	6	378	328	322
Cholera	0	0	0	2	2	2
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	18	19	29
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	27	27	1649	1483	1295
Typhoid	0	0	1	51	75	67
Viral Hepatitis A	1	7	2	67	71	71
Viral Hepatitis E	3	0	0	56	48	83
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	22	2	178	834	26
Dengue Fever	186	458	102	16744	18990	4597
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	19	89	32
Malaria	1	0	2	53	97	137
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	2	1	34	33	27
Haemophilus influenzae type b	0	0	0	6	9	4
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	377	914	471	18836	26439	26473
Legionellosis	1	0	0	32	16	20
Measles	1	2	2	138	35	35
Melioidosis	1	1	0	29	30	30
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	7	2	4
Mumps	7	6	9	408	432	449
Pertussis	0	0	0	19	16	16
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	4	4	116	127	139
Rubella	0	1	1	16	42	91
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	10	2	1	51	49	52
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	5	2	3
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2006	2155	2592			
Acute conjunctivitis	85	77	100			
Acute Diarrhoea	436	397	397			
Chickenpox	12	16	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS	2014	Sep		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	35			326		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	664			5448		
Tuberculosis	131			1115		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

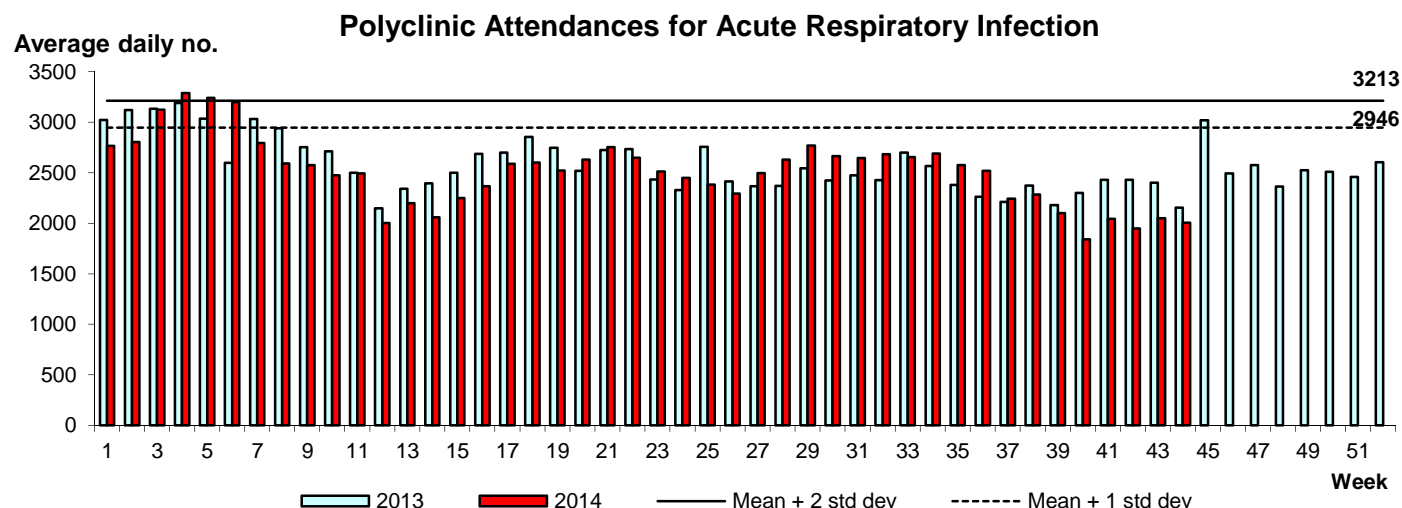
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 44 26 Oct - 1 Nov 2014		Cumulative first 43 Weeks
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES			
Campylobacteriosis	4	Imported : 1 sporadic	374 Imported : 47 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic	Local : 327 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2 Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	18 Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	Imported : 2 sporadic	1617 Imported : 116 sporadic
		Local : 20 sporadic	Local : 1501 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 10		Pending Investigation :
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	51 Imported : 45 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	66 Imported : 47 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported : sporadic	53 Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic	Local : 33 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES			
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	178 Imported : 38 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 140 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :
Dengue Fever	186	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	16558
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		19
Malaria	1	Imported : sporadic	52 Imported : 52 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES			
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	33 Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 31 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	31 Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 23 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	28 Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 24 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	7 Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :
OTHER DISEASES			
Viral hepatitis B	10	Imported : sporadic	41 Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic	Local : 31 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation :
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	4 Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic	Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

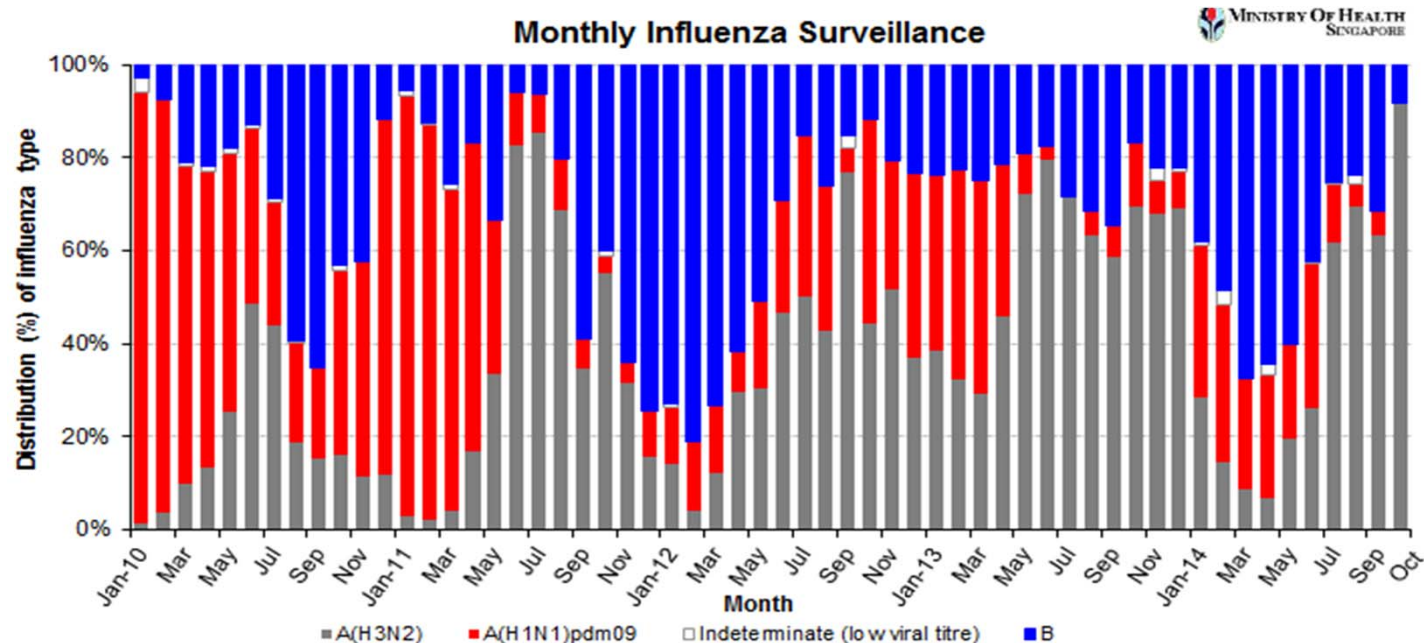
Influenza indicators for E-week 44 (26 October - 1 November 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,049 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 43 to 2,006 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 44.



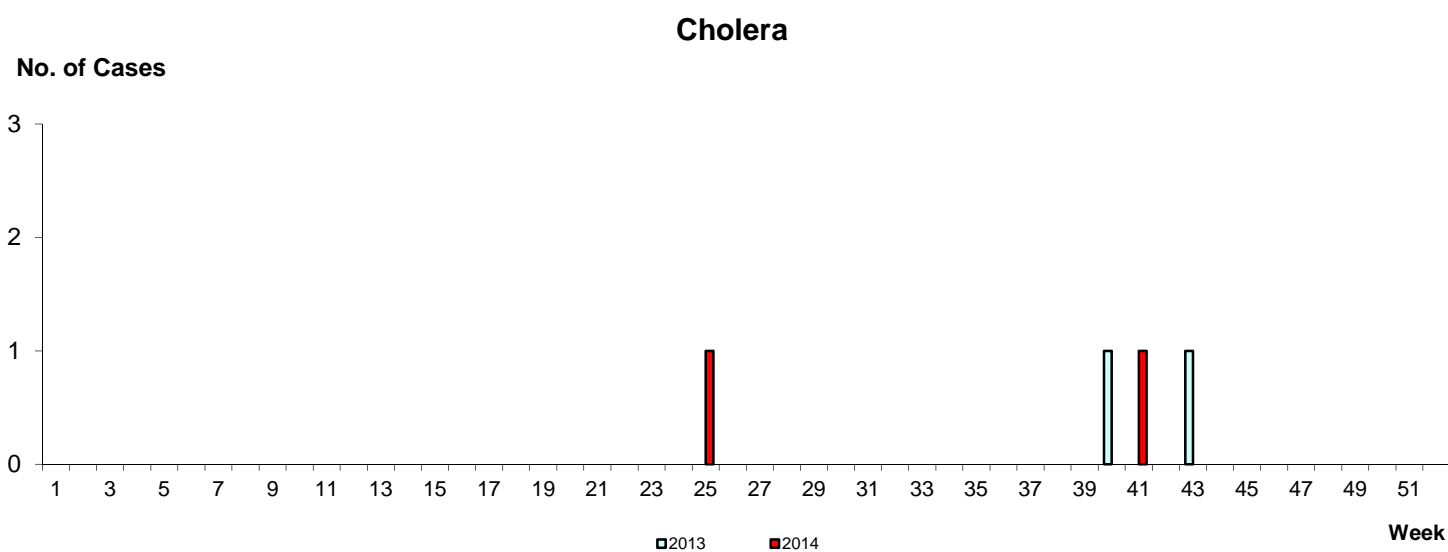
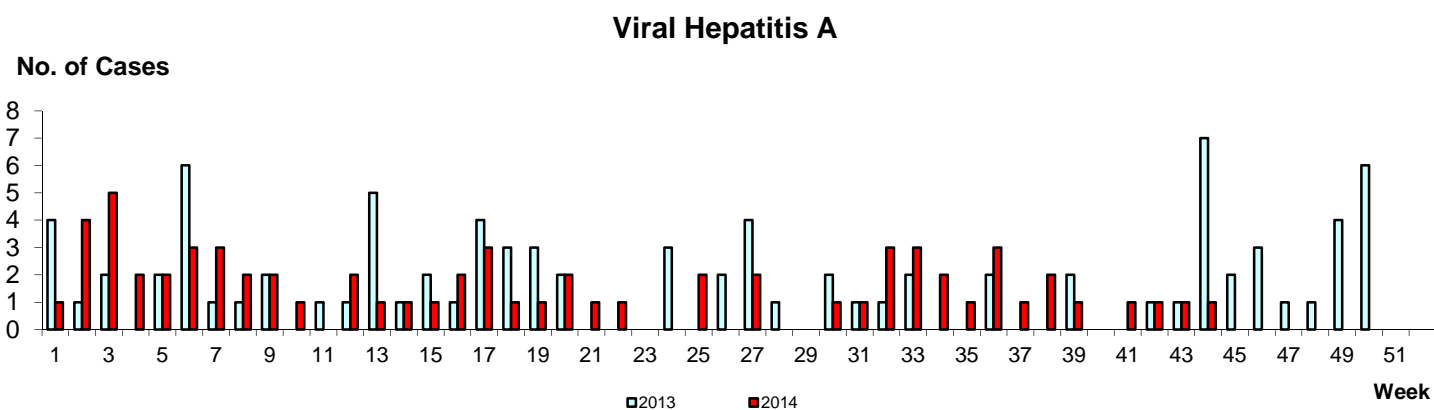
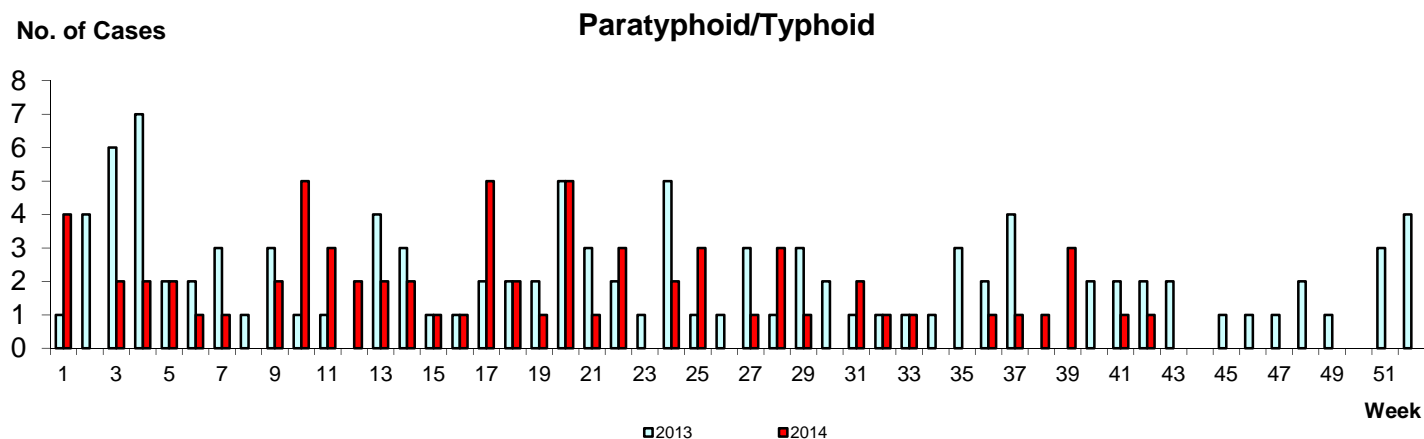
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low below 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=55) in the community was 18.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in October 2014, influenza A(H3N2) and influenza B comprised 91.7% and 8.3% respectively.



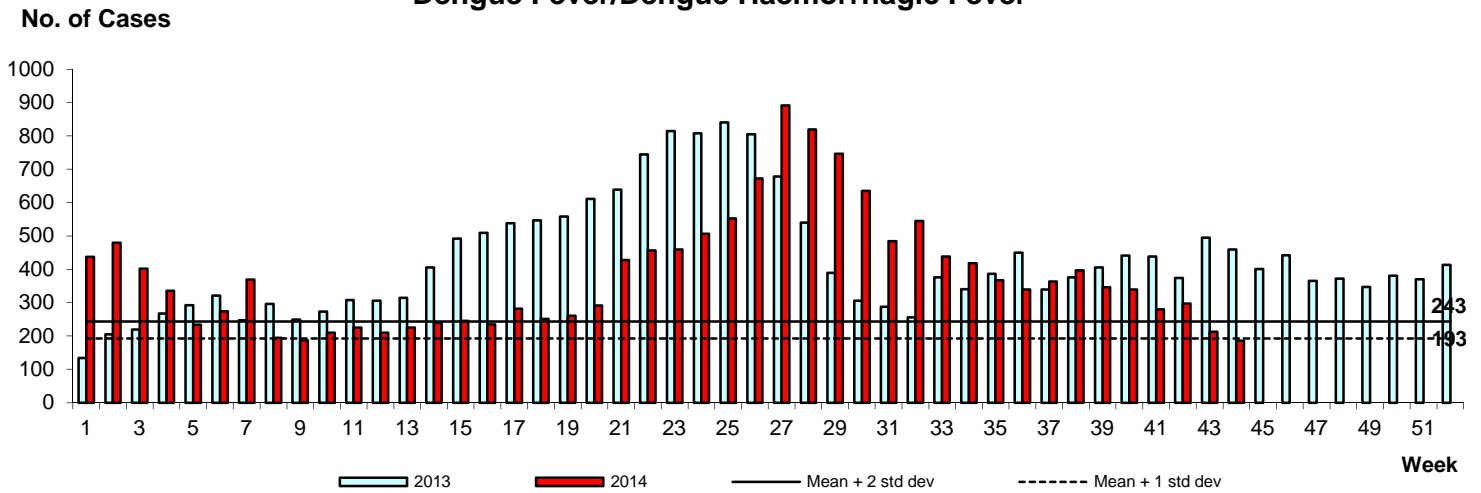
* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

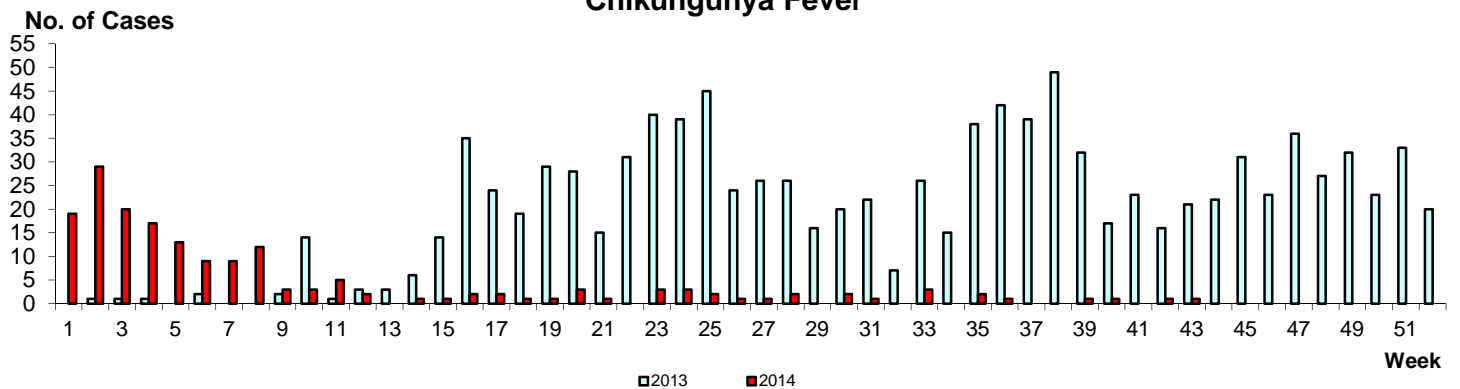


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

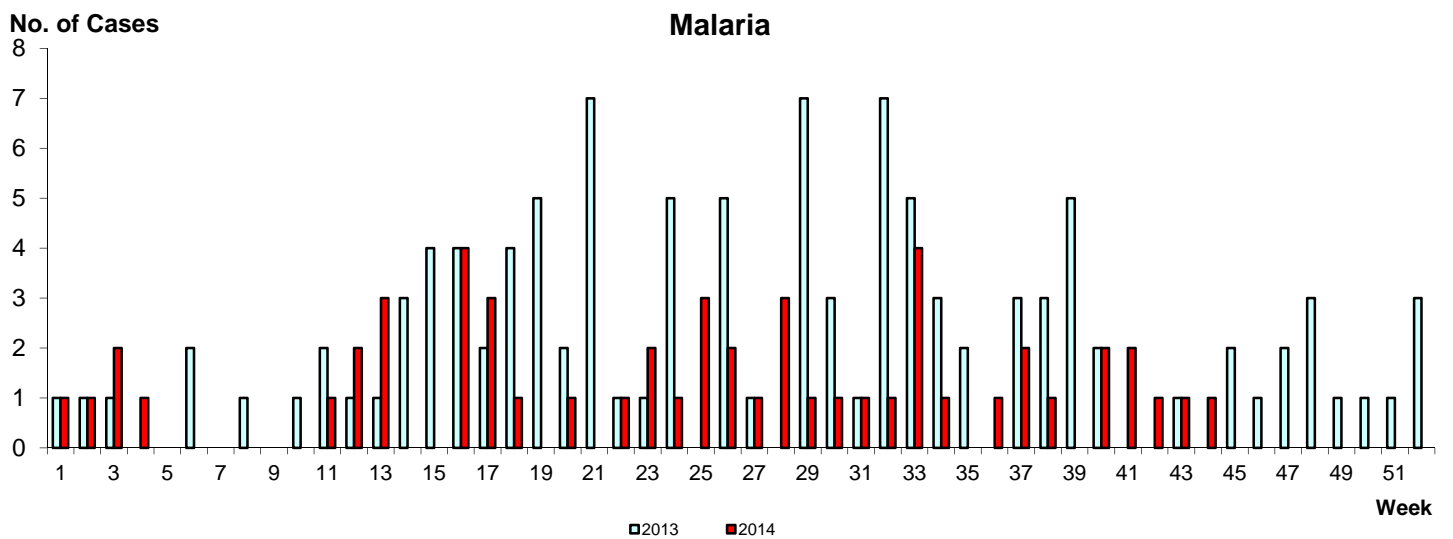
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



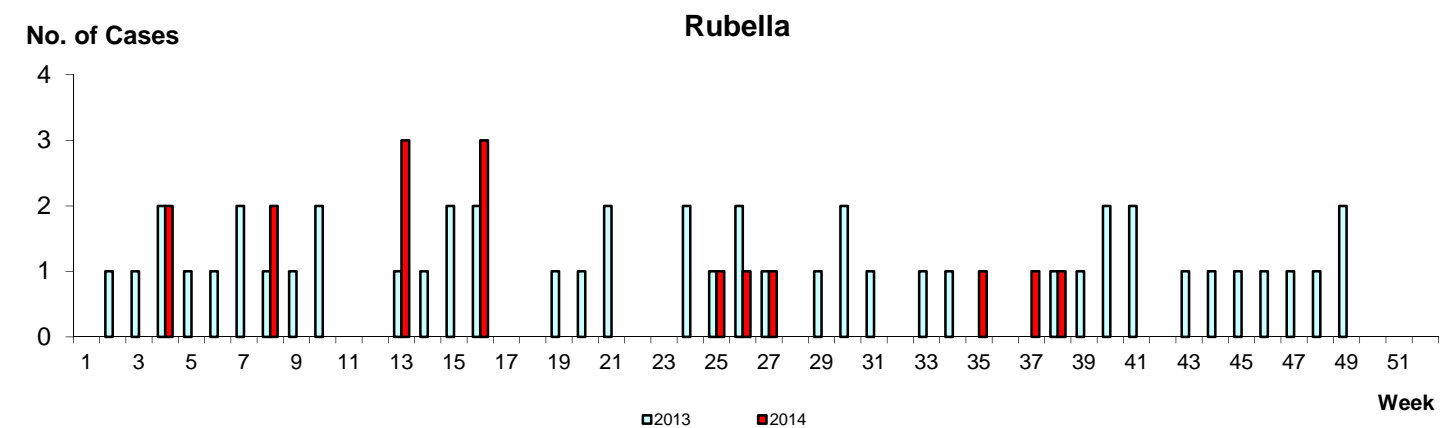
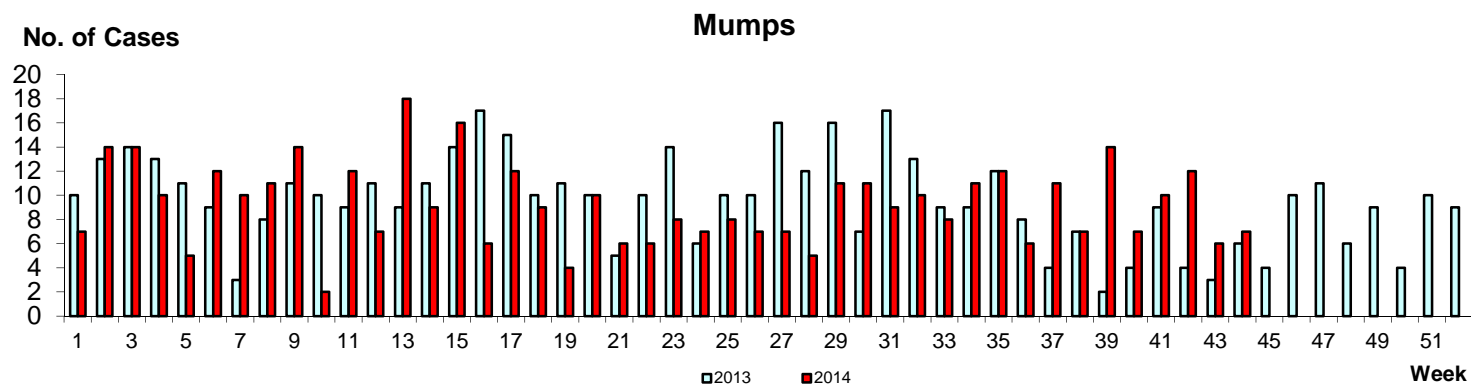
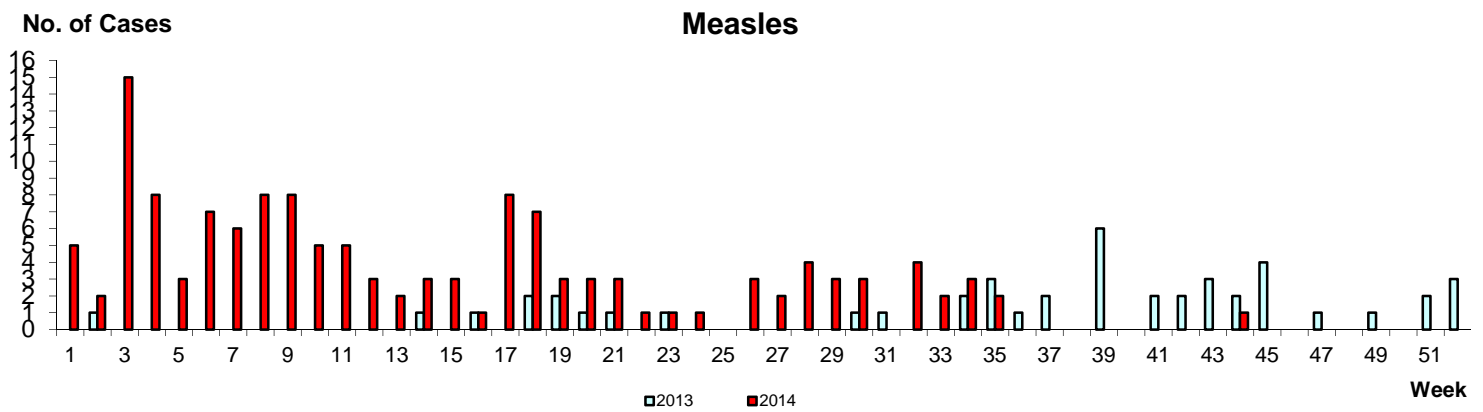
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

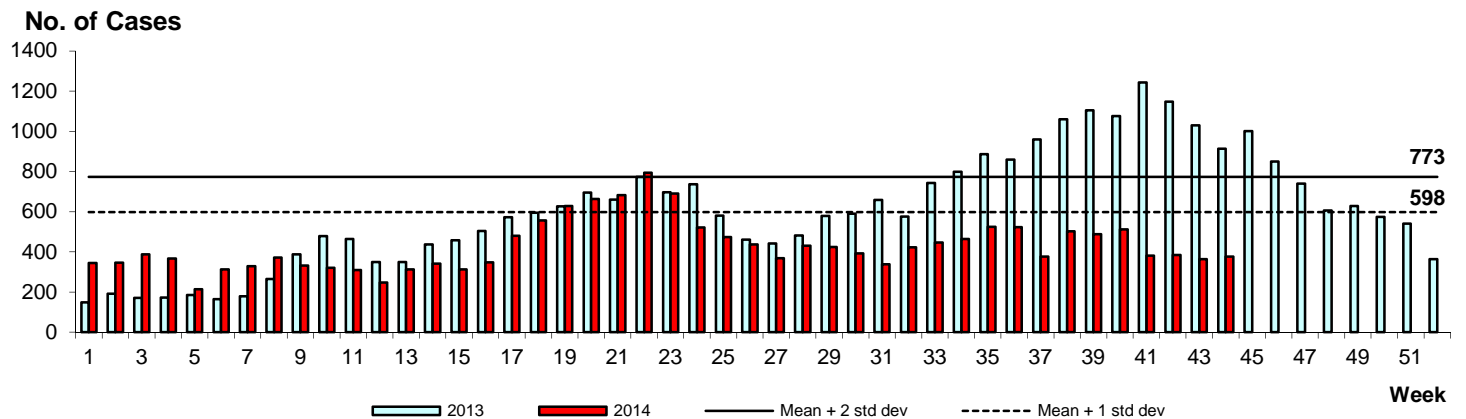


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



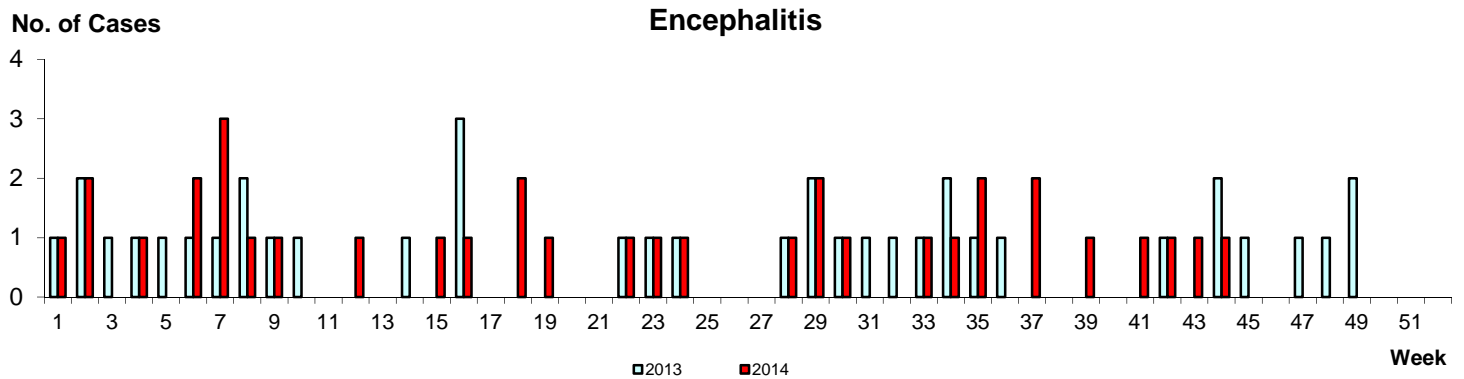
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

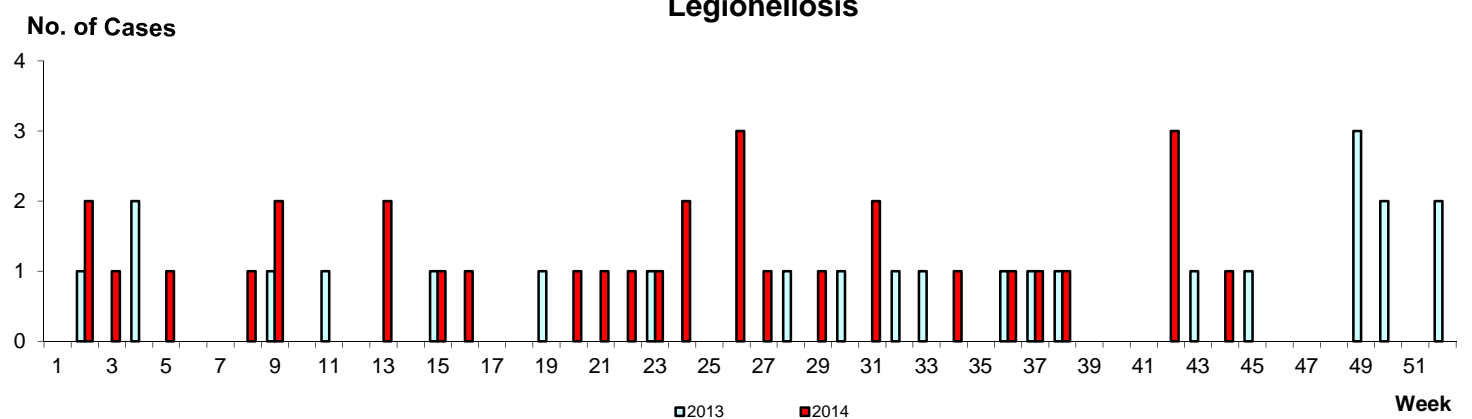


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



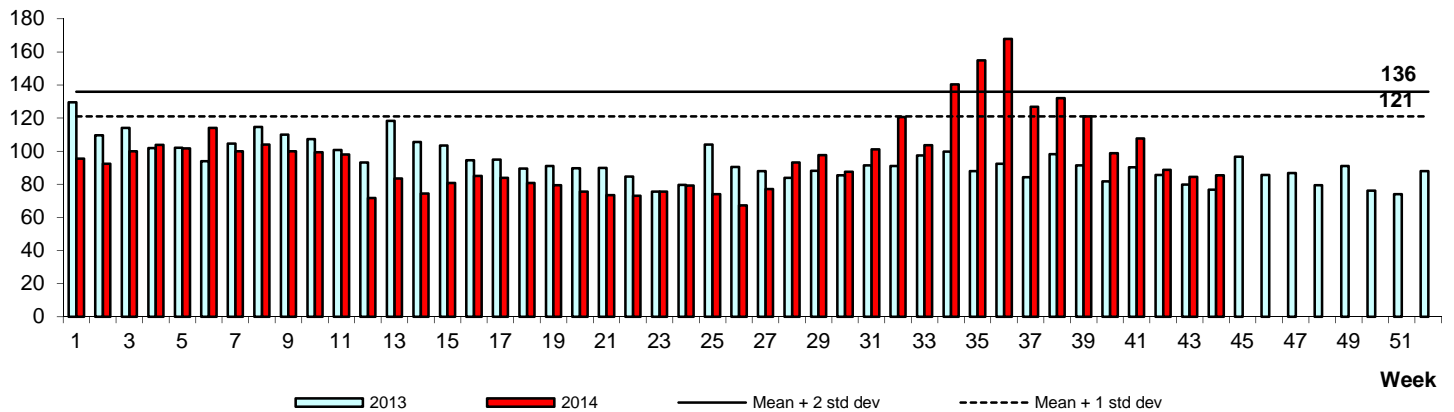
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

