



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 49 30 Nov - 6 Dec 2014

	E Week 49			Cumulative first 49 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	8	8	6	410	369	348
Cholera	0	0	0	2	2	2
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	19	20	31
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	29	27	27	1815	1655	1414
Typhoid	0	1	1	54	80	78
Viral Hepatitis A	0	4	1	70	82	82
Viral Hepatitis E	5	2	2	65	53	89
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	32	3	181	983	26
Dengue Fever	212	347	78	17594	20914	5070
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	20	92	33
Malaria	1	1	2	59	106	147
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	2	1	36	38	32
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	6	10	4
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	302	628	331	20610	30263	30286
Legionellosis	1	3	0	35	20	22
Measles	0	1	1	138	41	41
Melioidosis	0	0	1	31	35	36
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	8	2	5
Mumps	8	9	8	450	472	478
Pertussis	0	0	0	19	17	17
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	0	7	4	126	150	151
Rubella	0	2	2	18	48	103
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	1	1	48	54	59
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	4	2	3
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2235	2526	2681			
Acute conjunctivitis	79	91	111			
Acute Diarrhoea	420	423	459			
Chickenpox	11	11	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Oct		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	33			329		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	627			6075		
Tuberculosis	127			1232		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

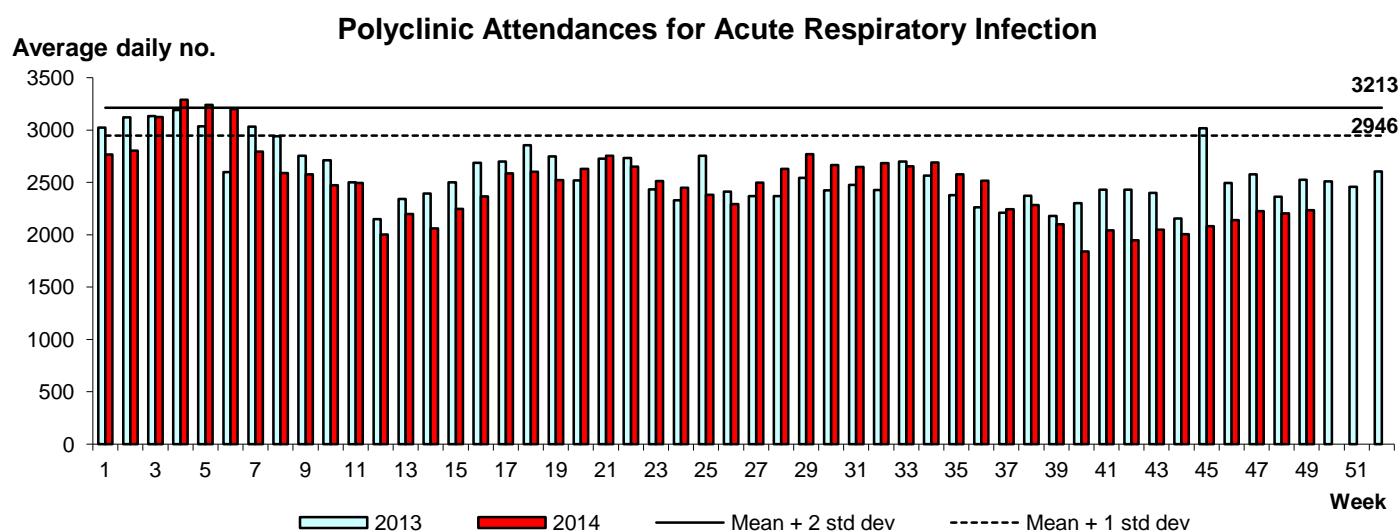
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 49 30 Nov - 6 Dec 2014		Cumulative first 48 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	8	Imported : 1 sporadic	402	Imported : 50 sporadic
		Local : 7 sporadic		Local : 352 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	19	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	29	Imported : 1 sporadic	1786	Imported : 131 sporadic
		Local : 26 sporadic		Local : 1655 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	54	Imported : 48 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	70	Imported : 50 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 20 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	5	Imported : sporadic	60	Imported : 23 sporadic
		Local : 3 sporadic		Local : 37 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	180	Imported : 40 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 140 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	212	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	17382	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		20	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	58	Imported : 58 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	35	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 33 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	34	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 26 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	31	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 28 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	48	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 38 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

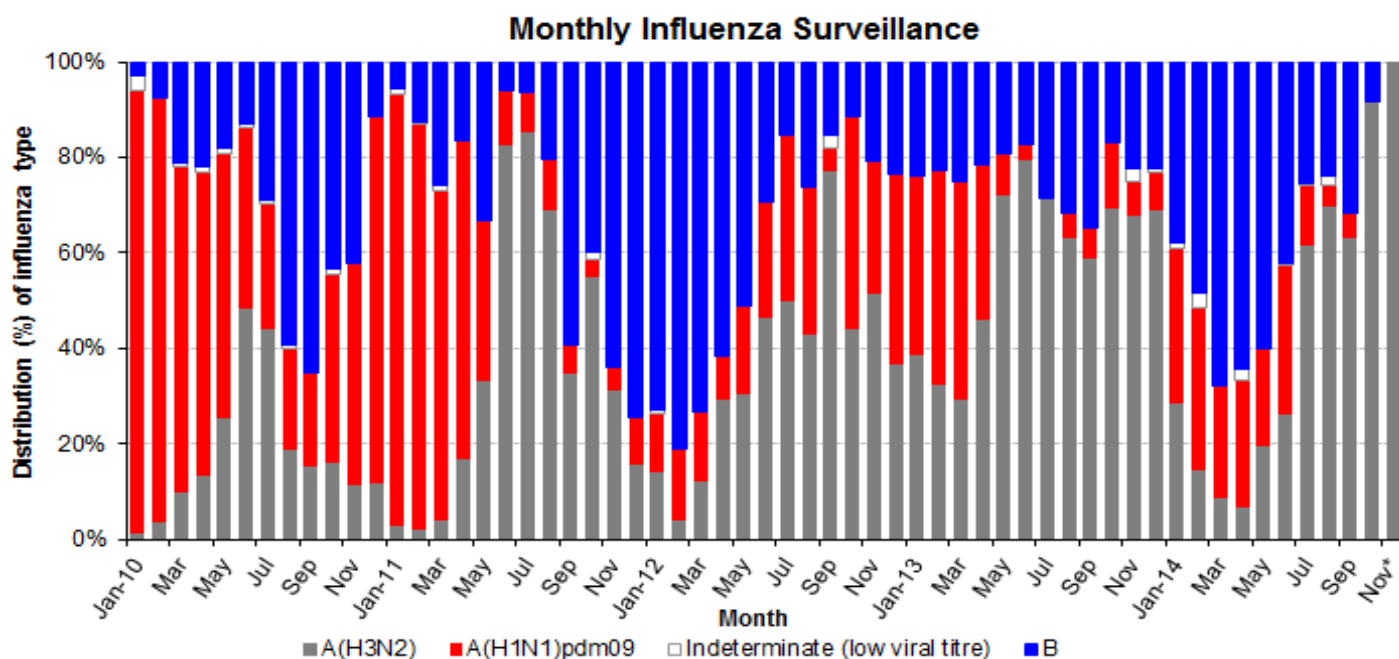
Influenza indicators for E-week 49 (30 November - 6 December 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,204 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 48 to 2,235 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 49.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low below 1%.

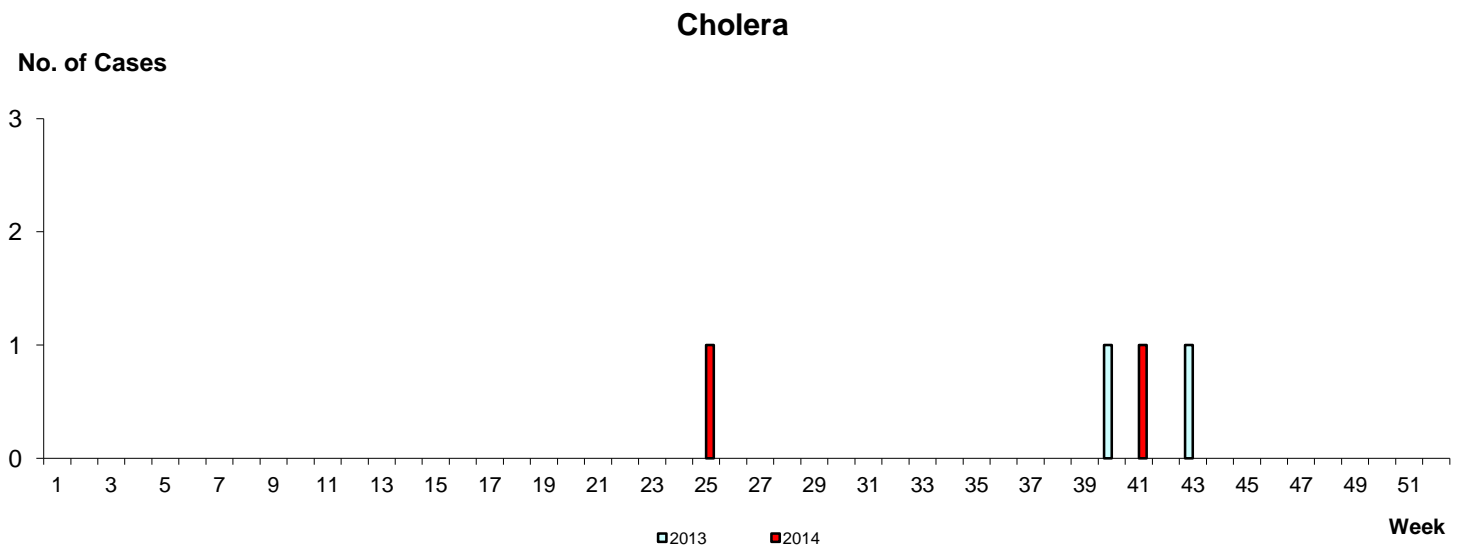
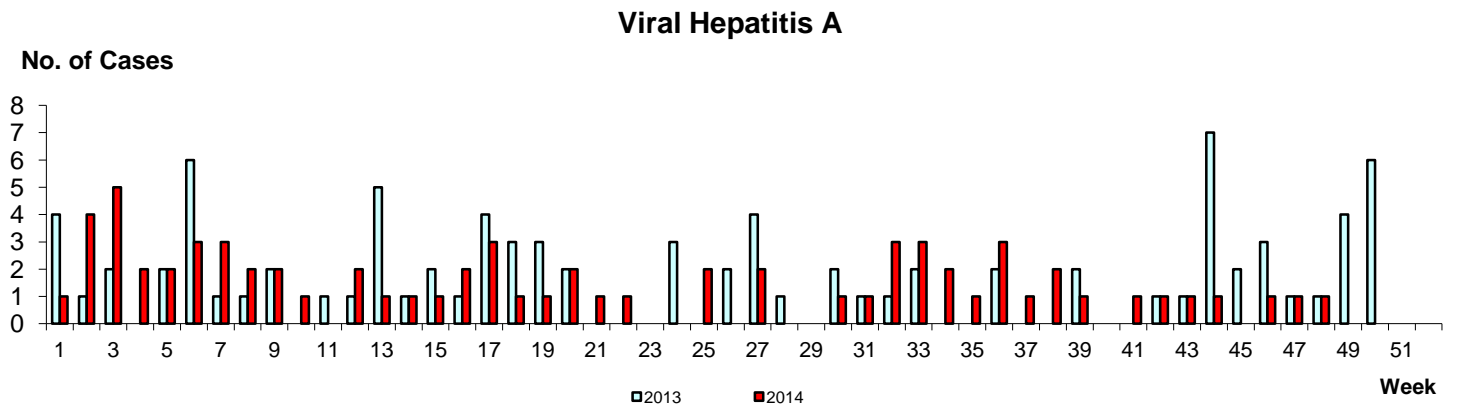
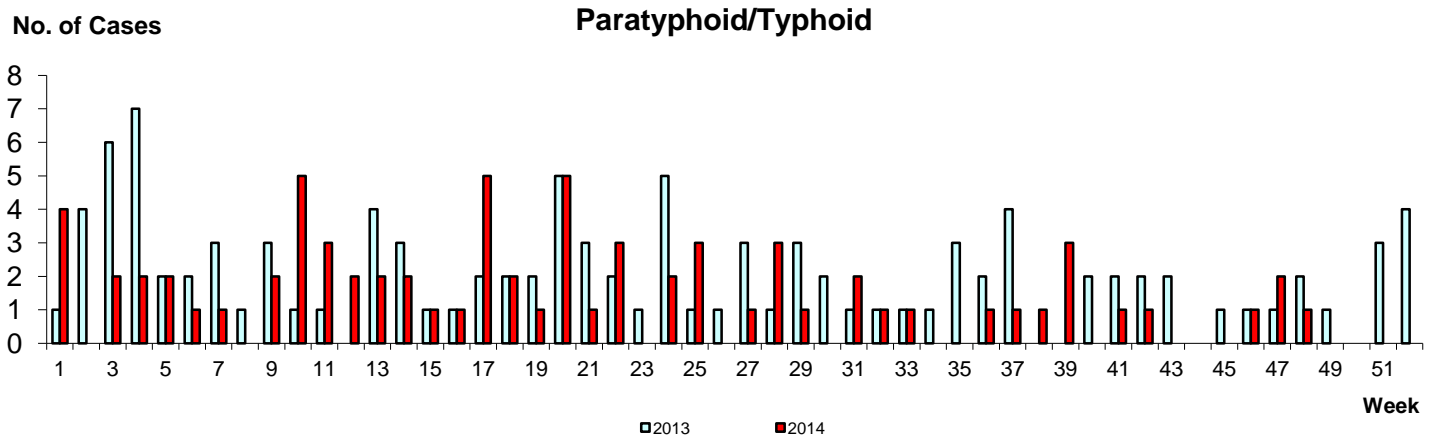
The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=54) in the community was 16.7% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in November 2014, all were influenza A(H3N2).



* Preliminary

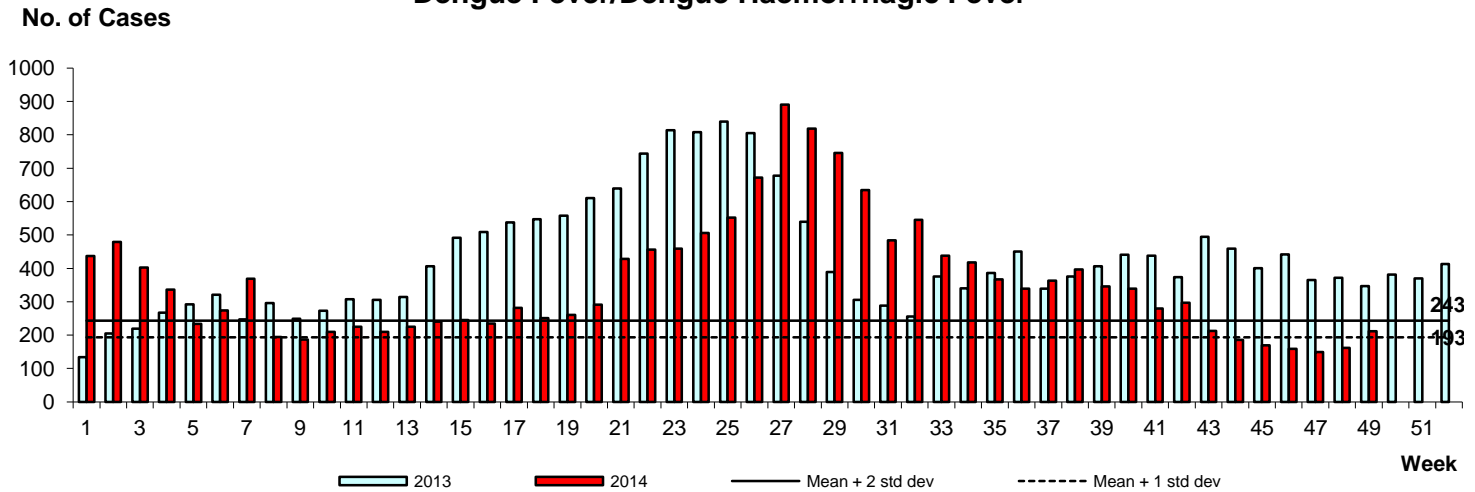
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

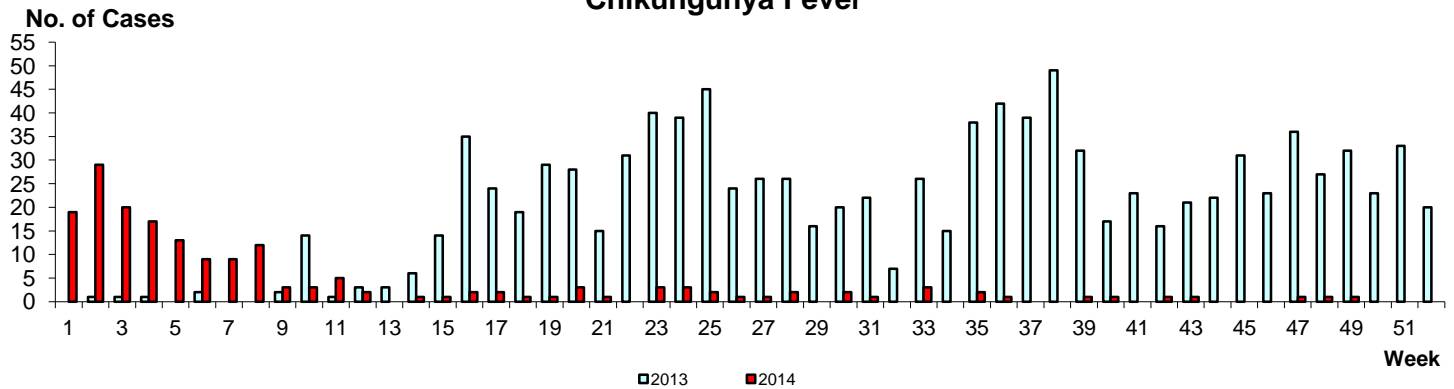


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

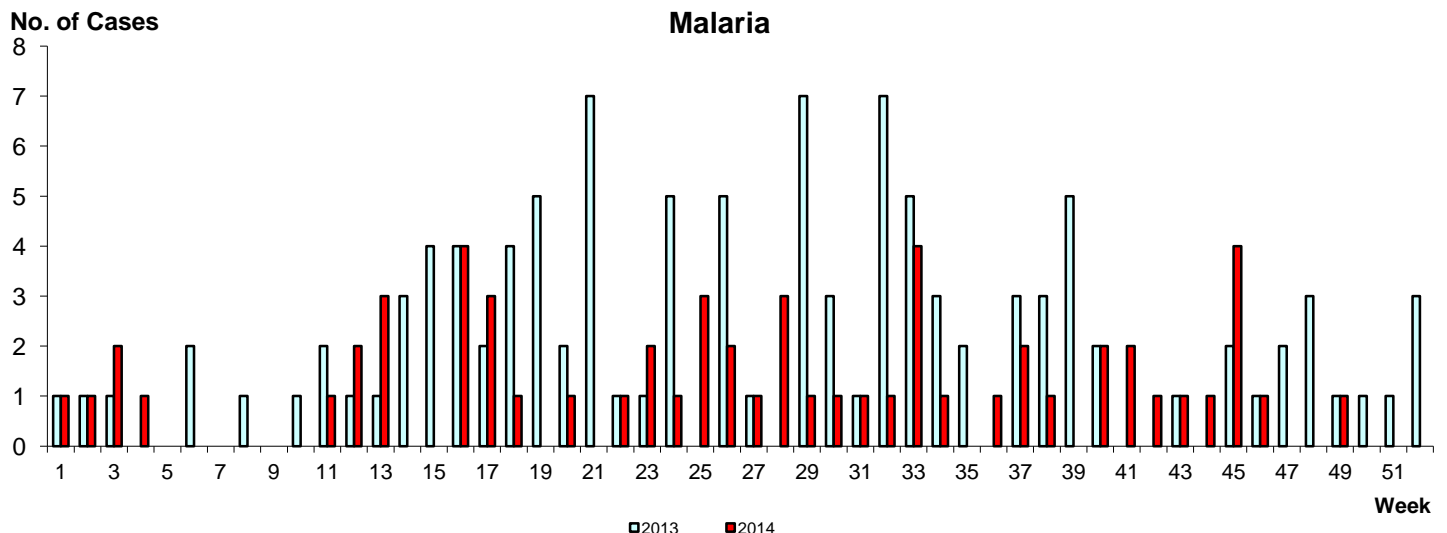
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



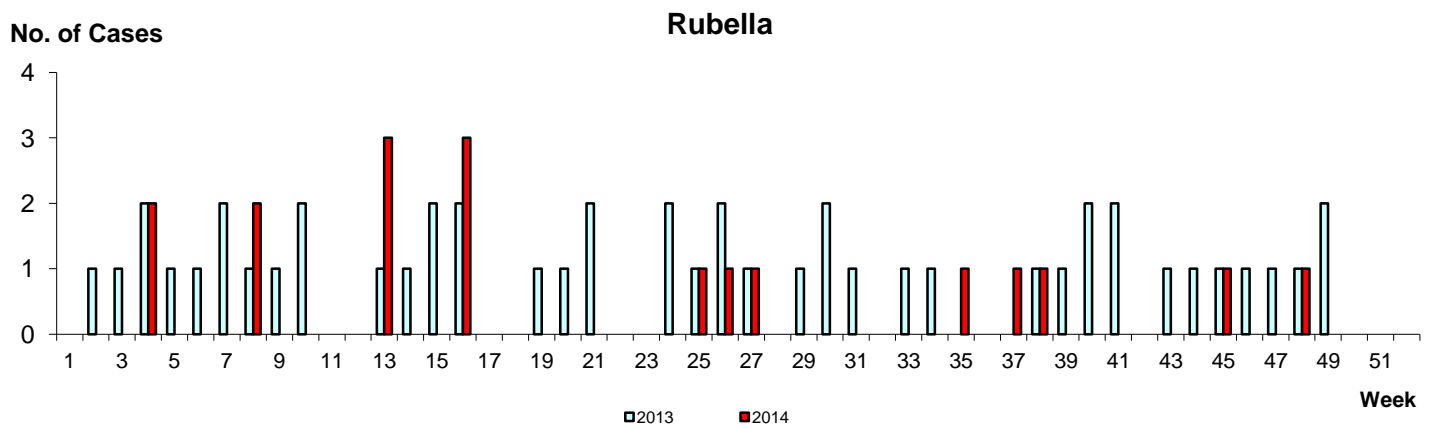
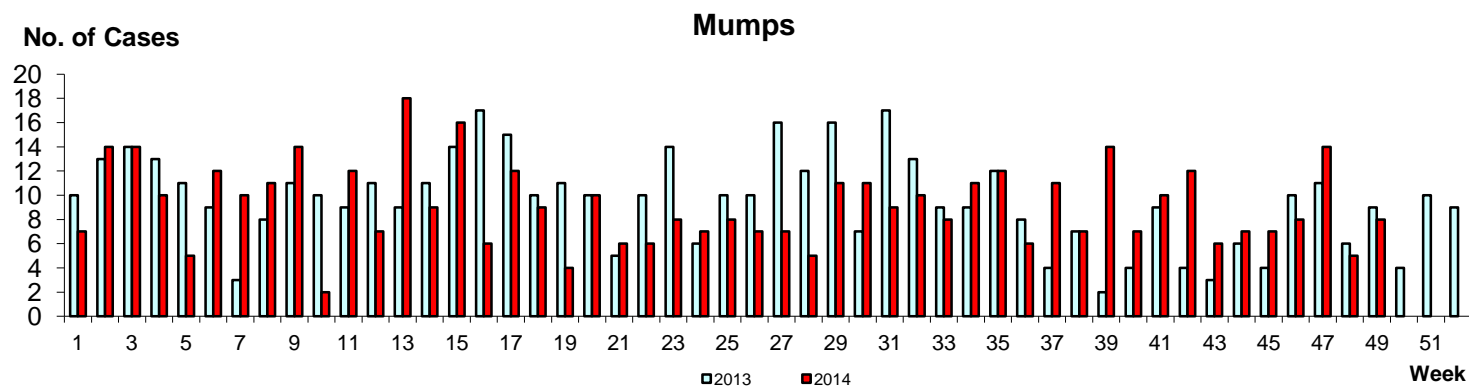
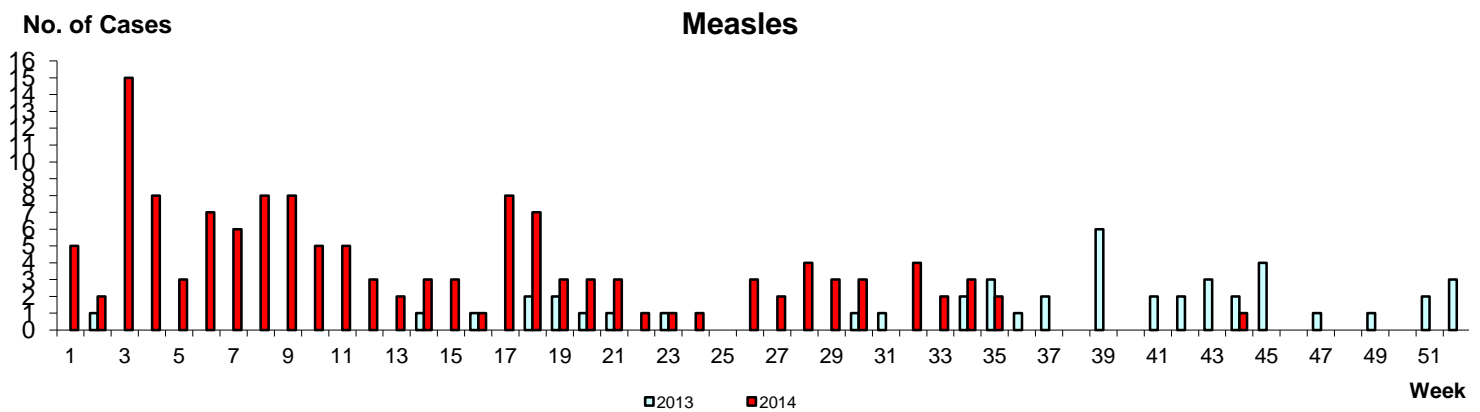
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

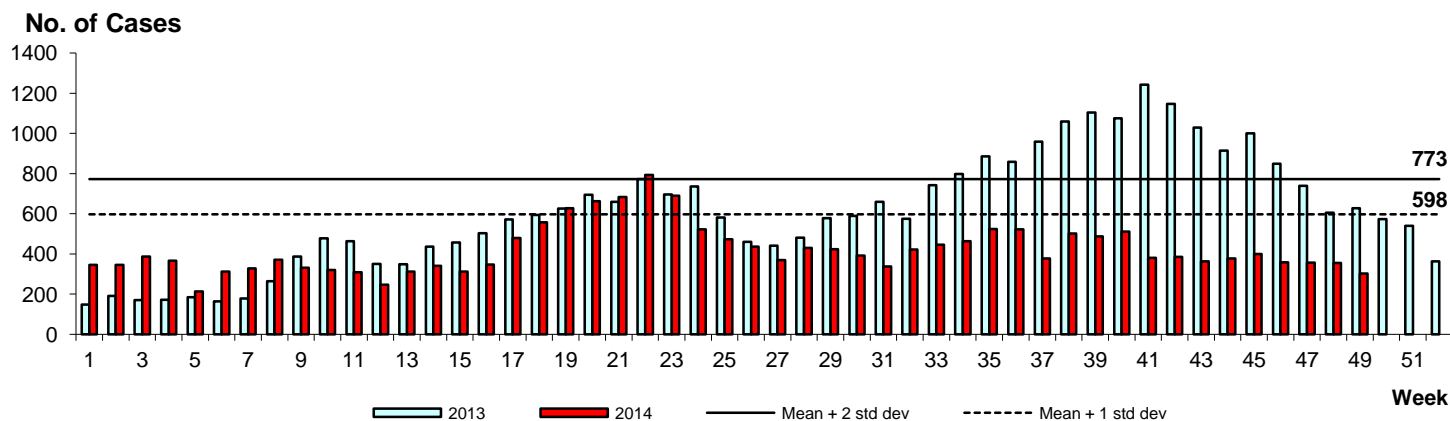


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



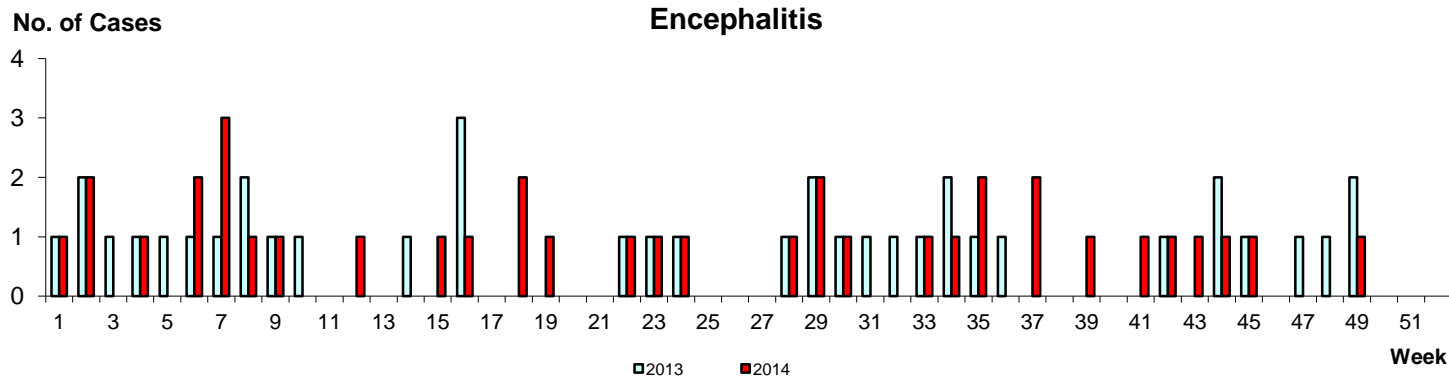
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

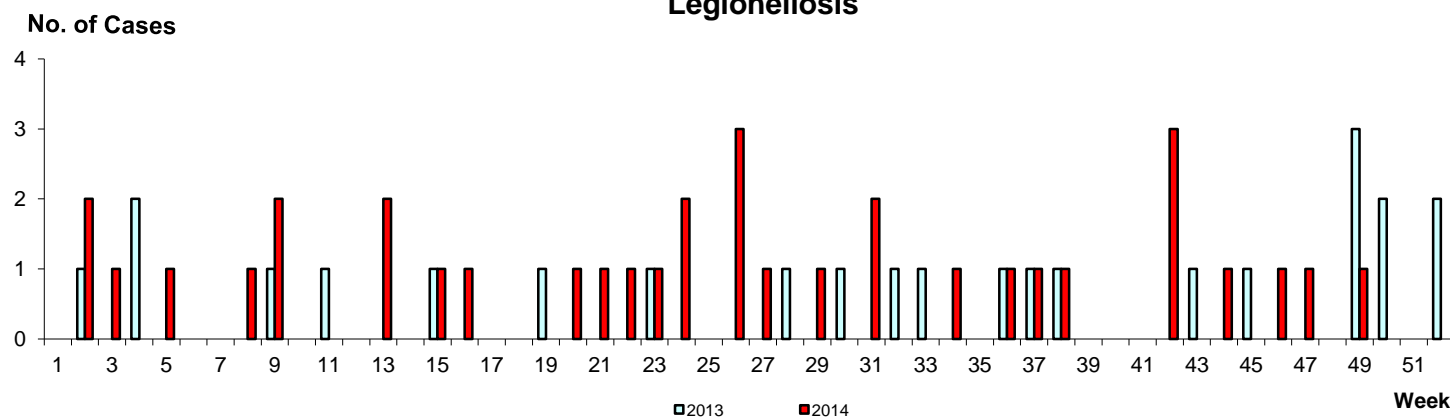


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



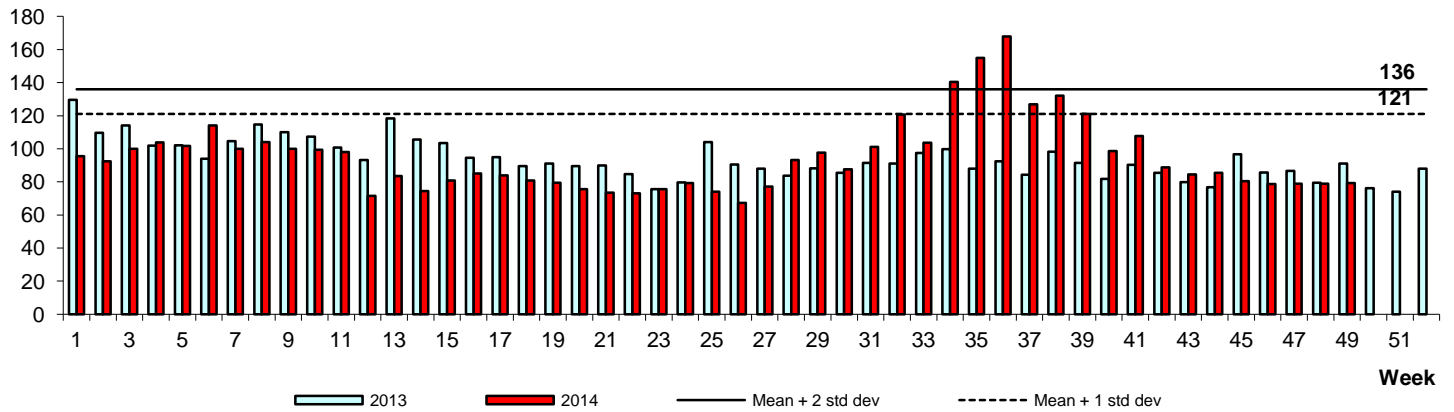
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

