



## WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

### EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 15 6 - 12 Apr 2014

	E Week 15			Cumulative first 15 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	6	18	11	129	125	107
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	6	11	11
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	32	32	469	430	419
Typhoid	1	1	1	23	28	27
Viral Hepatitis A	1	2	0	30	29	20
Viral Hepatitis E	2	1	1	15	21	25
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	1	14	1	144	48	20
Dengue Fever	246	491	81	4262	4306	1209
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	1	0	7	23	10
Malaria	0	4	4	11	18	27
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	1	12	13	10
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	3	1	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	312	457	571	4843	4396	6070
Legionellosis	1	1	0	10	6	7
Measles	3	0	0	83	2	17
Melioidosis	0	0	0	4	15	13
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	3	1	1
Mumps	17	14	13	162	156	174
Pertussis	0	0	0	3	4	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	1	1	39	43	44
Rubella	0	2	2	7	16	37
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	4	1	1	17	13	16
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	2	0	1
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2248	2500	2957			
Acute conjunctivitis	81	103	116			
Acute Diarrhoea	451	461	468			
Chickenpox	15	14	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2014	Feb		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	38			79		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	536			1049		
Tuberculosis	125			263		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

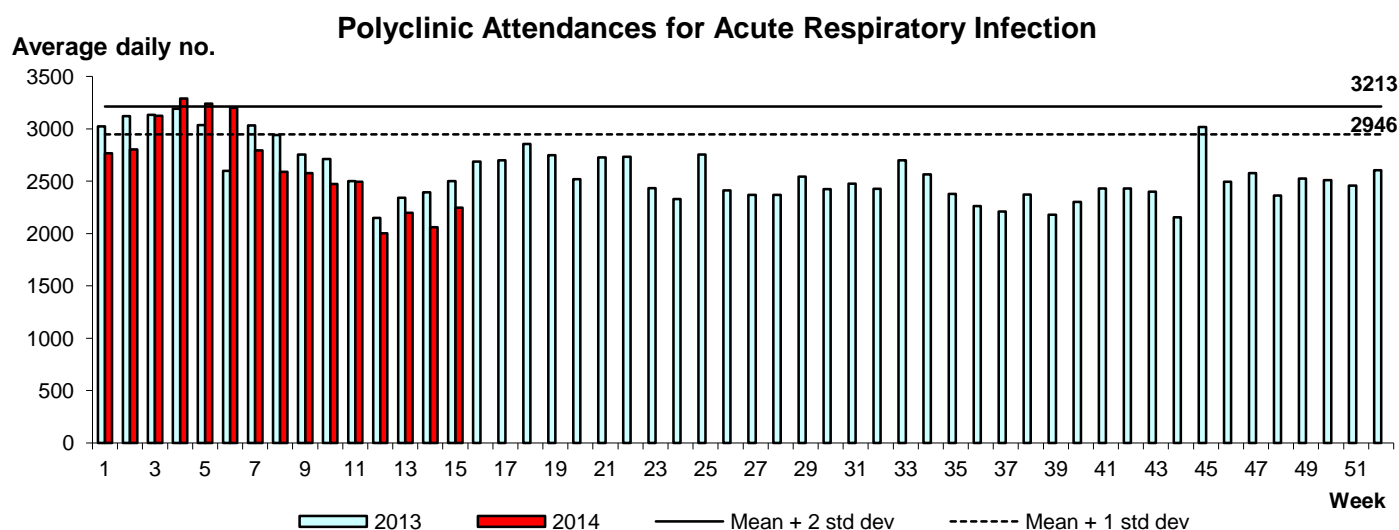
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 15 6 - 12 Apr 2014		Cumulative first 14 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	6	Imported : sporadic	123	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : 4 sporadic		Local : 103 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	Imported : 1 sporadic	428	Imported : 37 sporadic
		Local : 36 sporadic		Local : 391 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	22	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	29	Imported : 23 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	13	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	143	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 123 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	246	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	4016	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		6	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	4	Imported : 1 sporadic	13	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

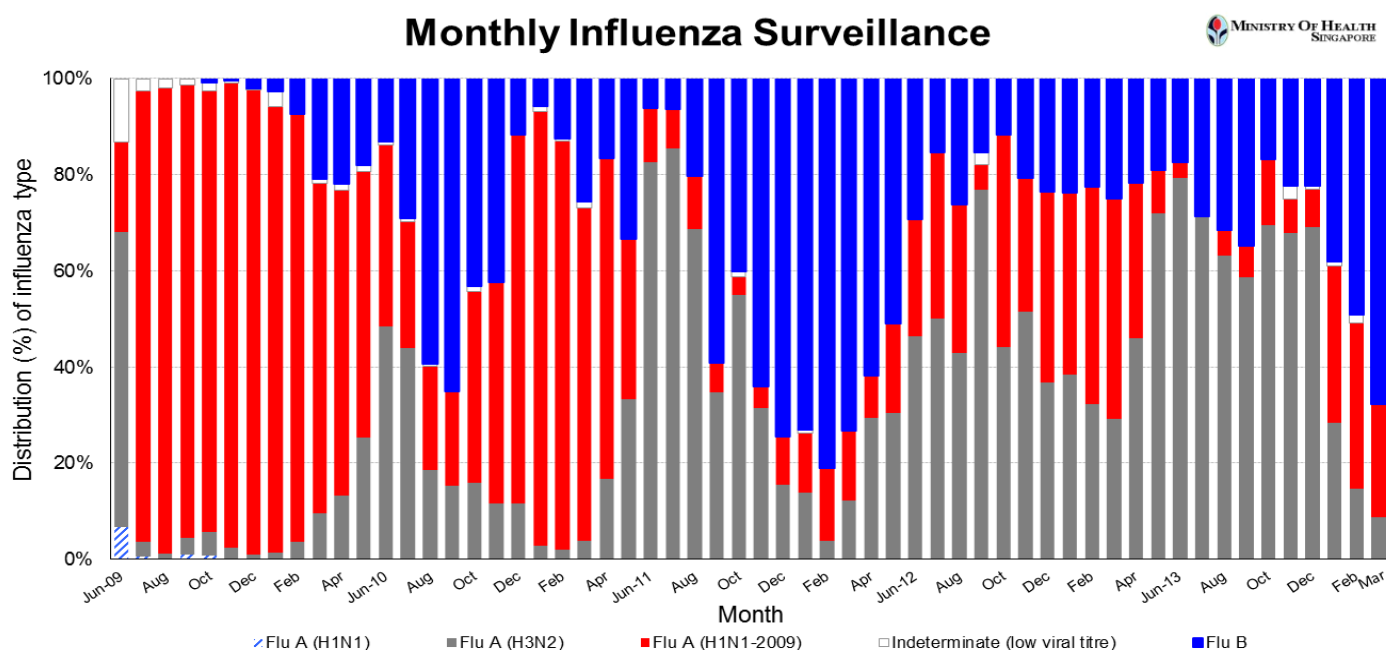
Influenza indicators for E-week 15 (6 Apr 2014 - 12 Apr 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,059 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 14 to 2,248 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 15.



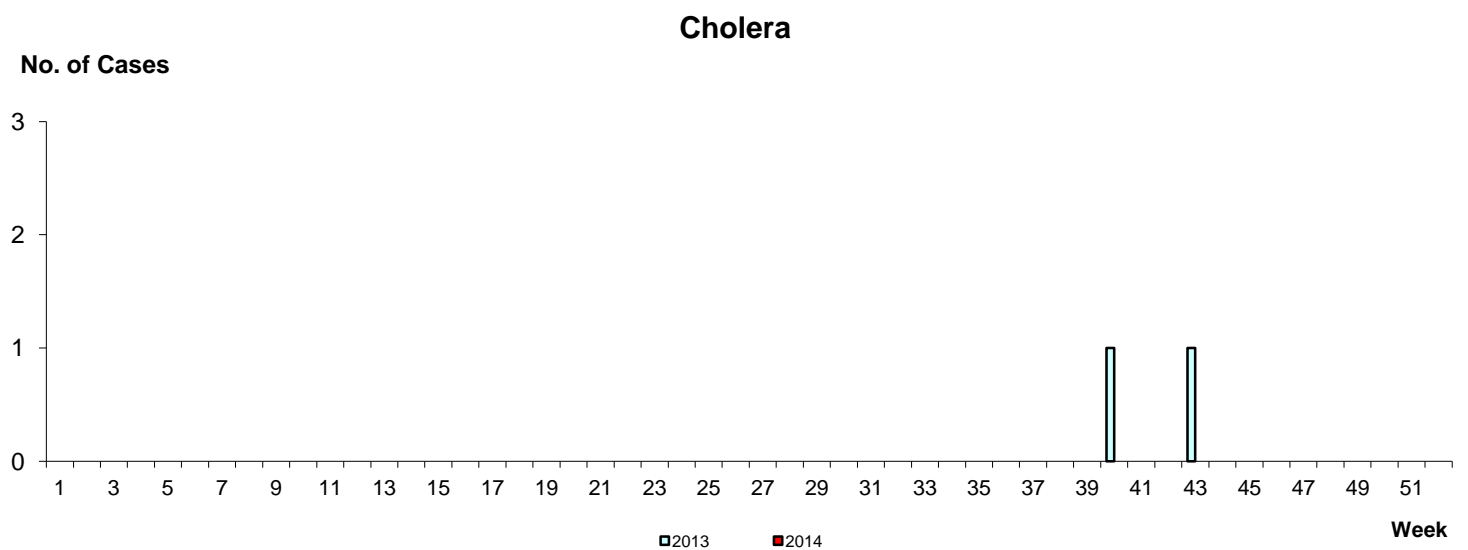
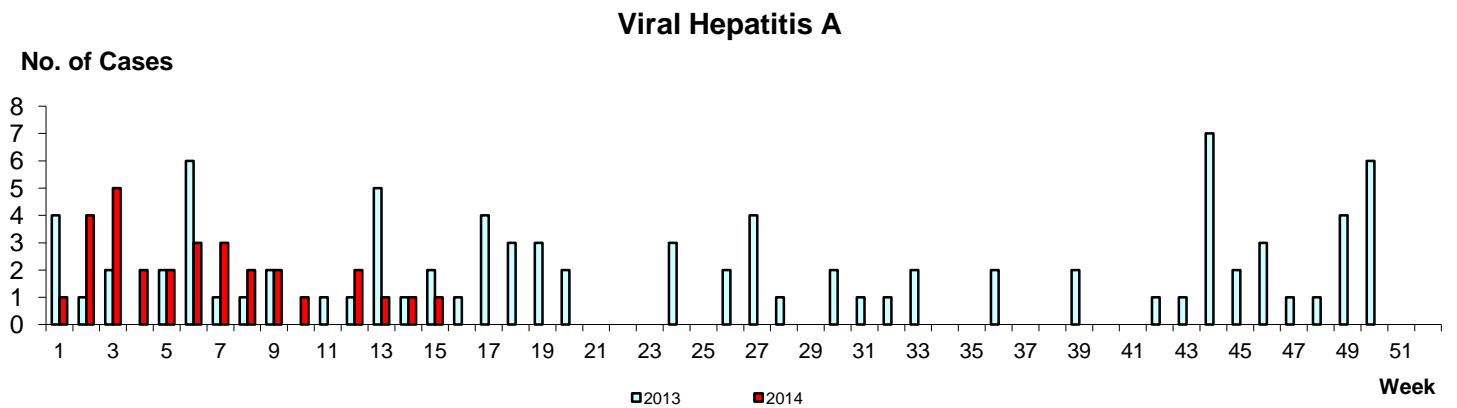
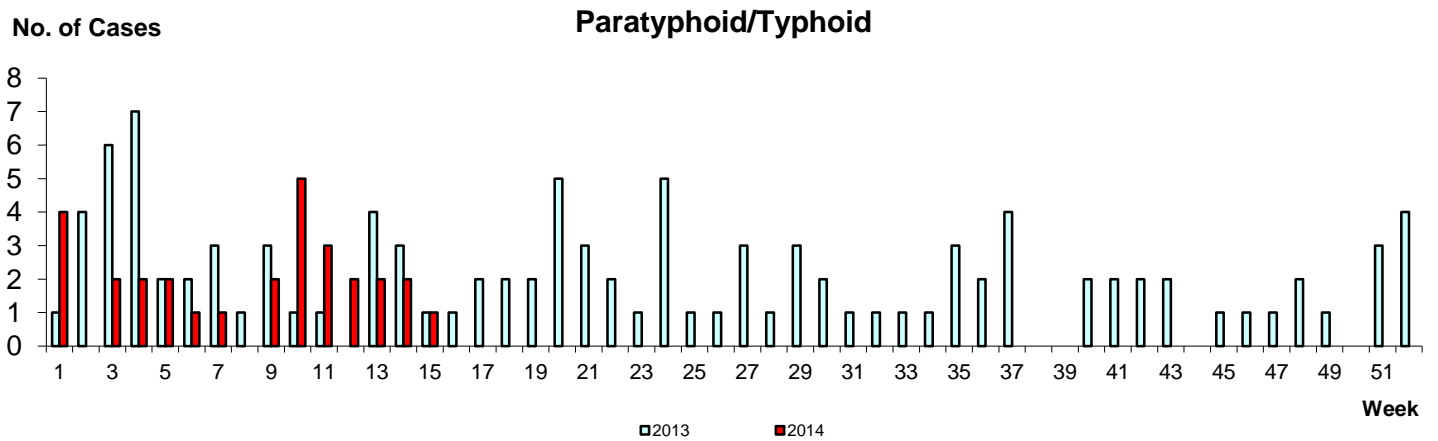
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at below 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=117) in the community was 29.1% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in March 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza A(H3N2) comprised 67.6%, 23.5% and 8.8% respectively.



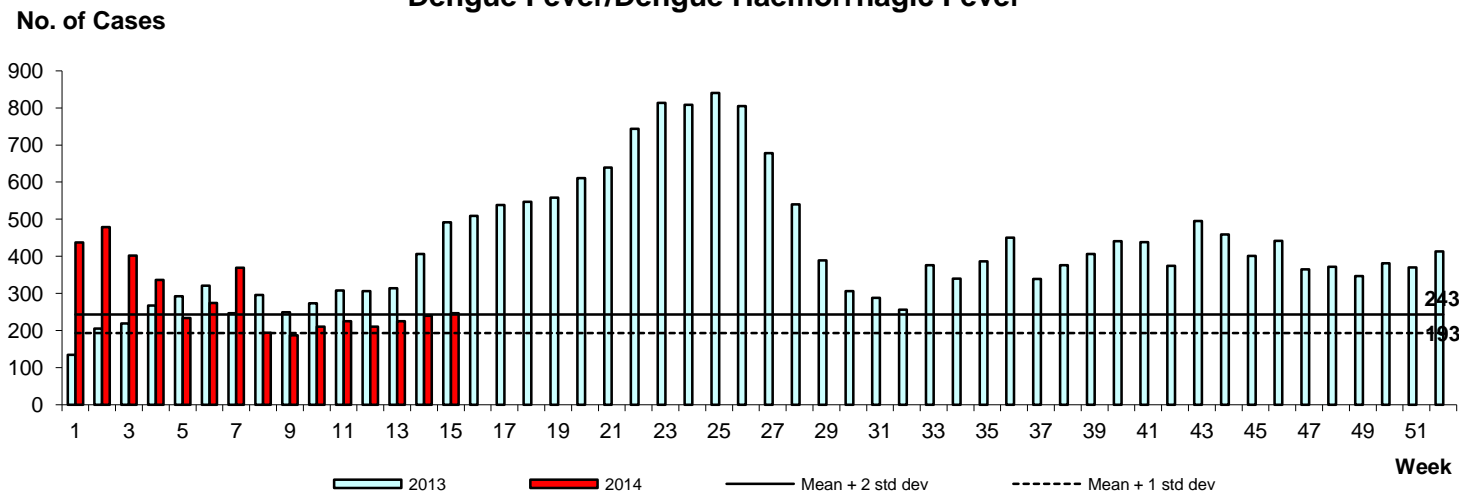
\*\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

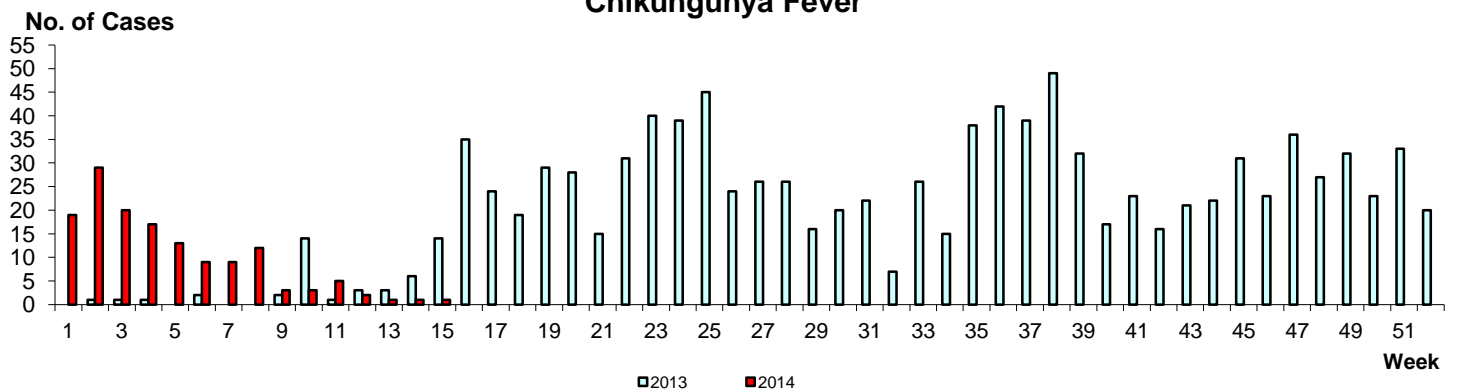


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

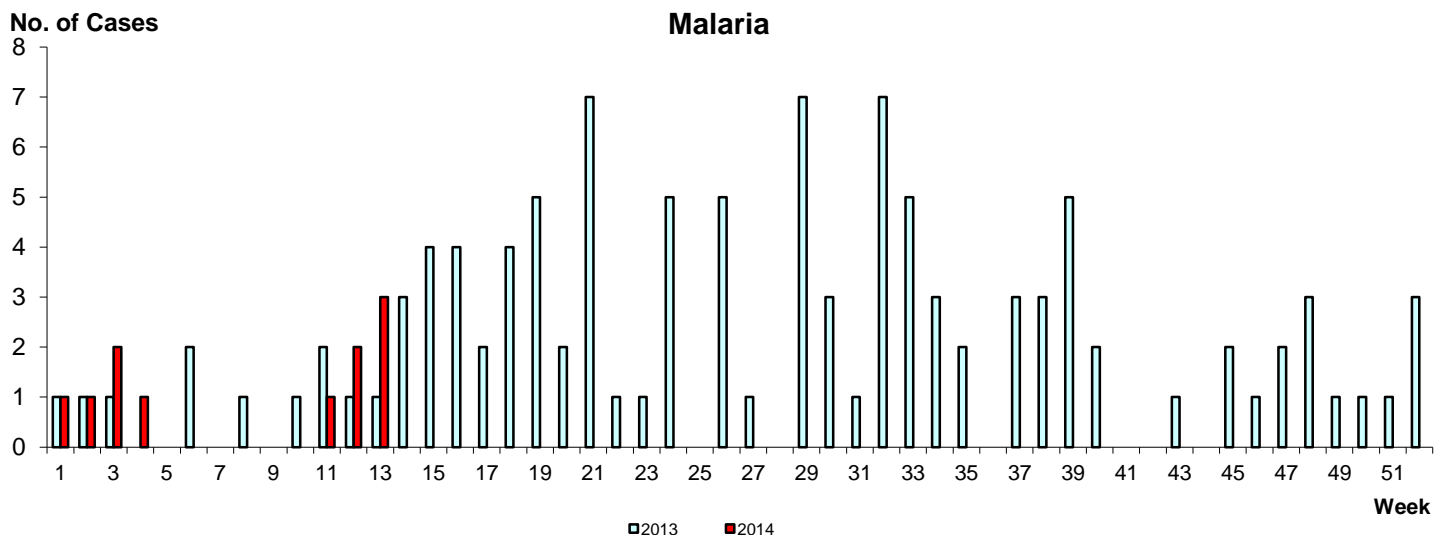
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



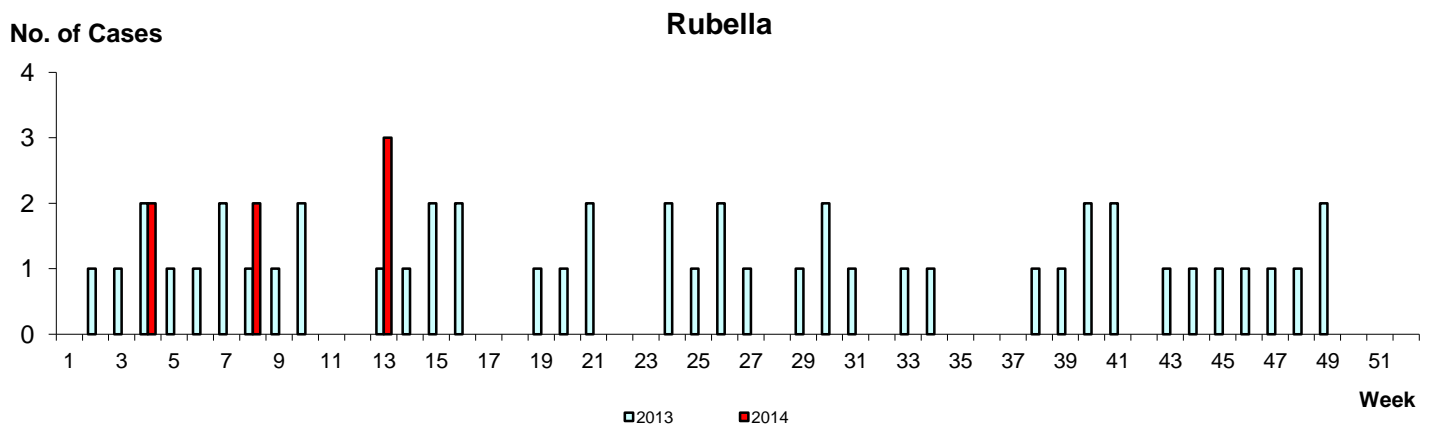
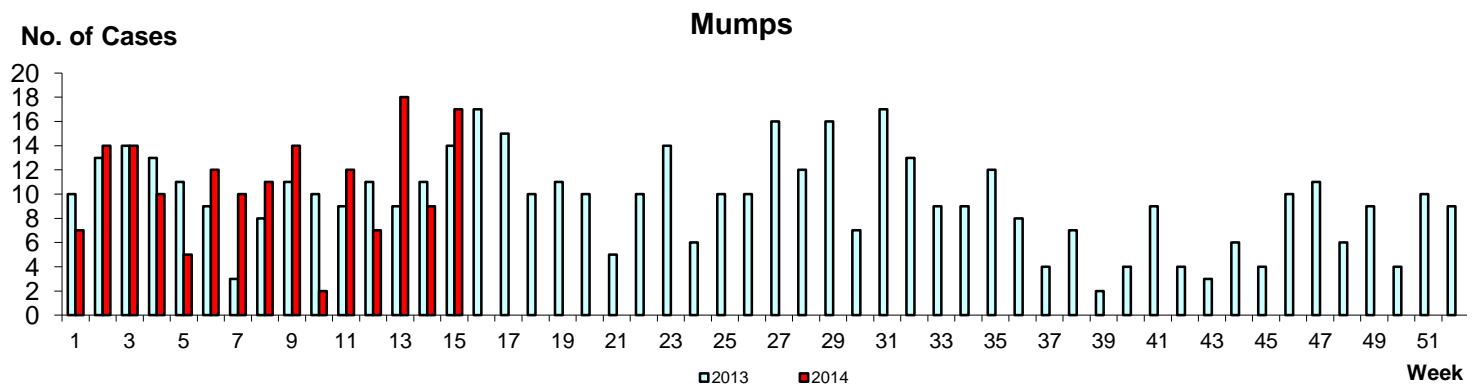
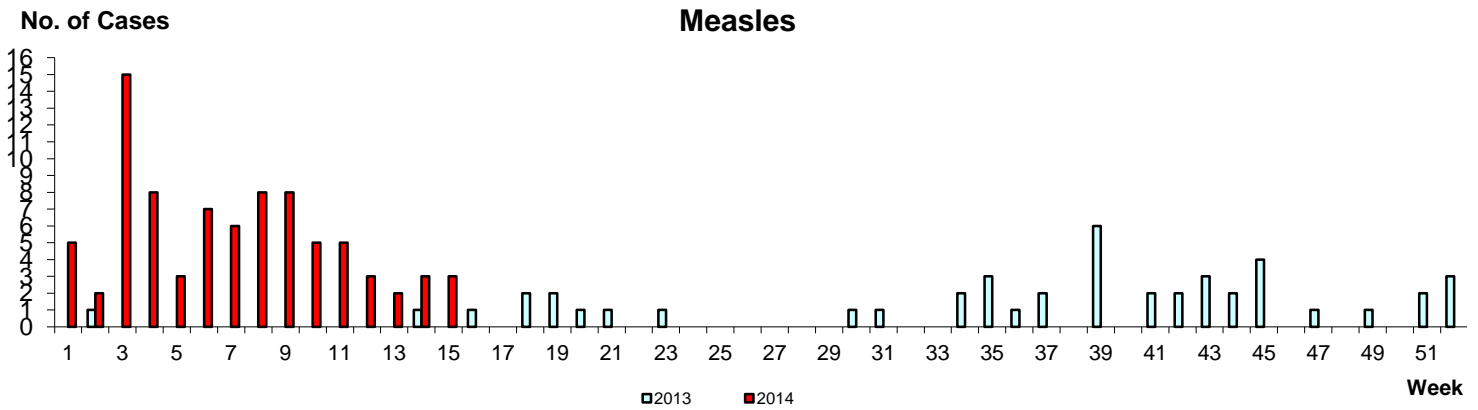
### Chikungunya Fever



### Malaria

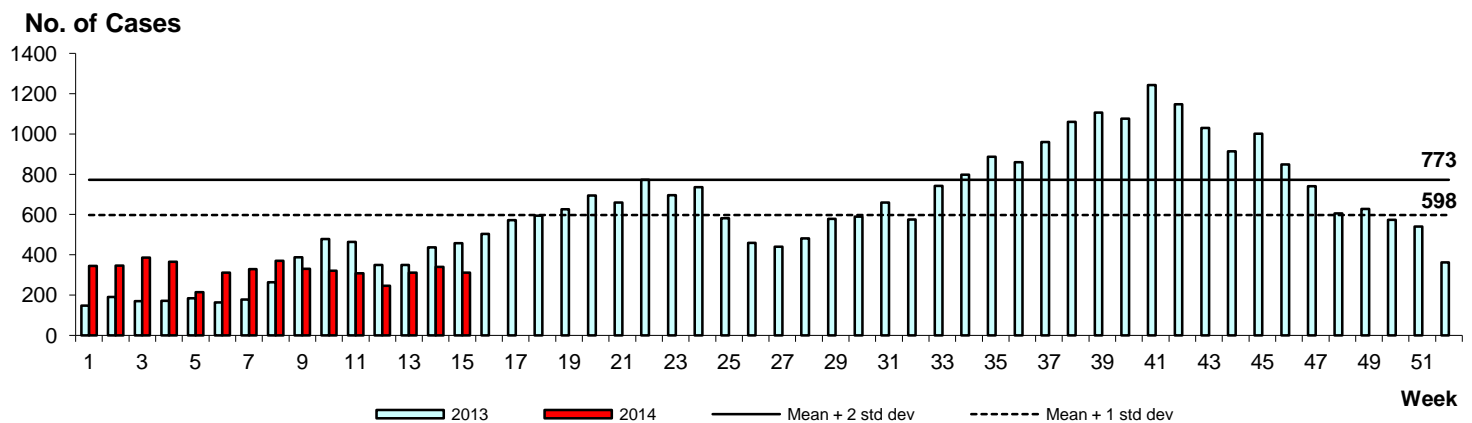


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



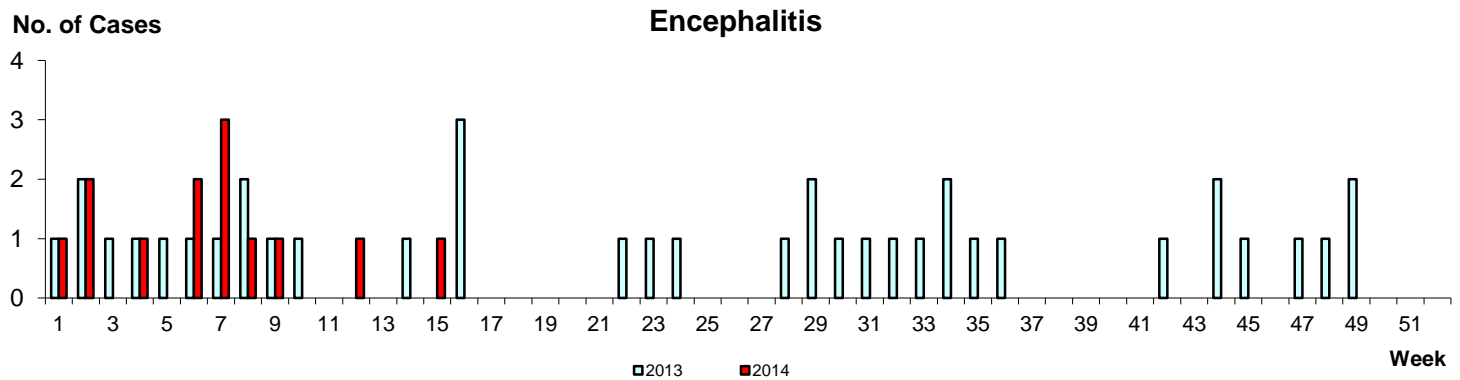
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

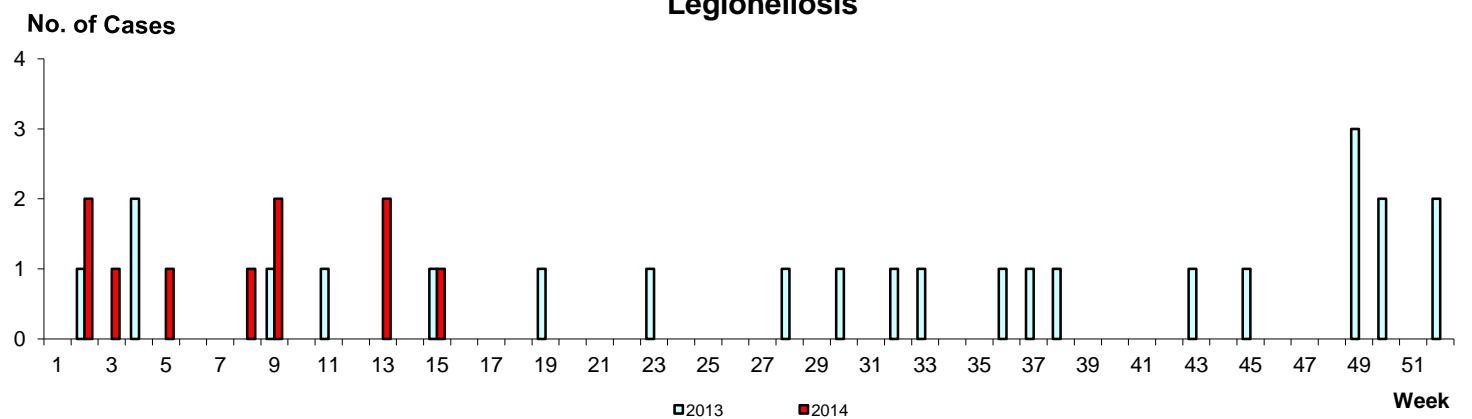


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Encephalitis



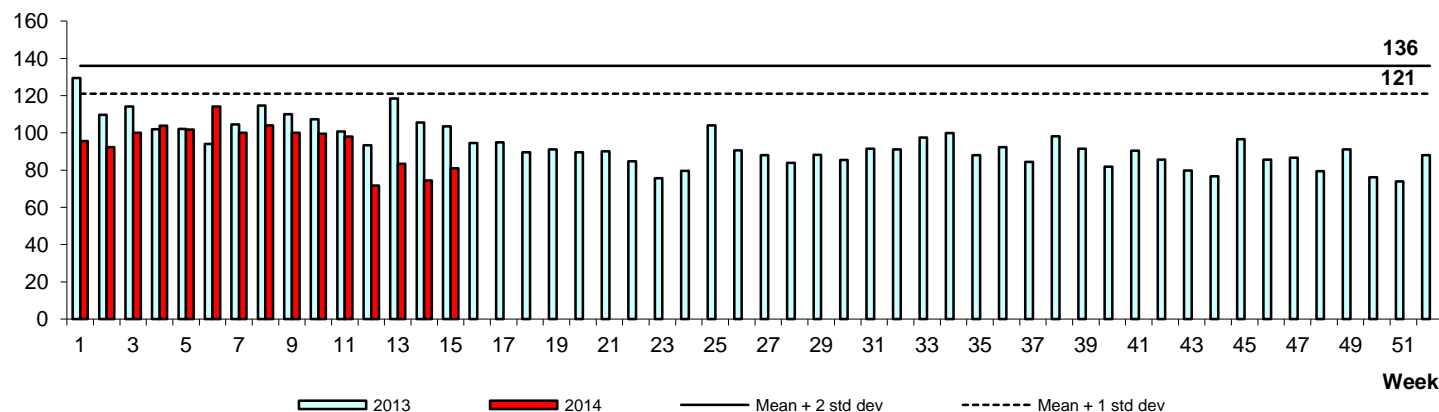
### Legionellosis



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

