



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

## EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 3 13 - 19 Jan 2013

	E Week 3			Cumulative first 3 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	5	9	8	33	22	18
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	2	1	0	3	3	1
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	26	21	32	78	71	76
Typhoid	4	5	3	8	14	11
Viral Hepatitis A	2	3	3	7	6	8
Viral Hepatitis E	0	0	1	7	3	6
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	1	1	3	2	2	7
Dengue Fever	220	60	75	557	198	251
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	1	3	3	3
Malaria	1	2	2	3	5	6
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	3	1	4	3	2
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	171	463	239	510	1136	790
Legionellosis	0	0	0	1	0	2
Measles	0	2	2	1	5	5
Melioidosis	5	1	1	9	2	2
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	14	15	11	37	36	37
Pertussis	1	5	0	2	7	3
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	3	1	13	9	4
Rubella	1	4	5	3	7	11
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	6	0	1	6	0	4
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	2	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3133	3185	3185			
Acute conjunctivitis	114	106	120			
Acute Diarrhoea	569	539	464			
Chickenpox	17	16	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*</b>						
	2012	Dec		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	32			447		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	653			7801		
Tuberculosis	119			1580		

\* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

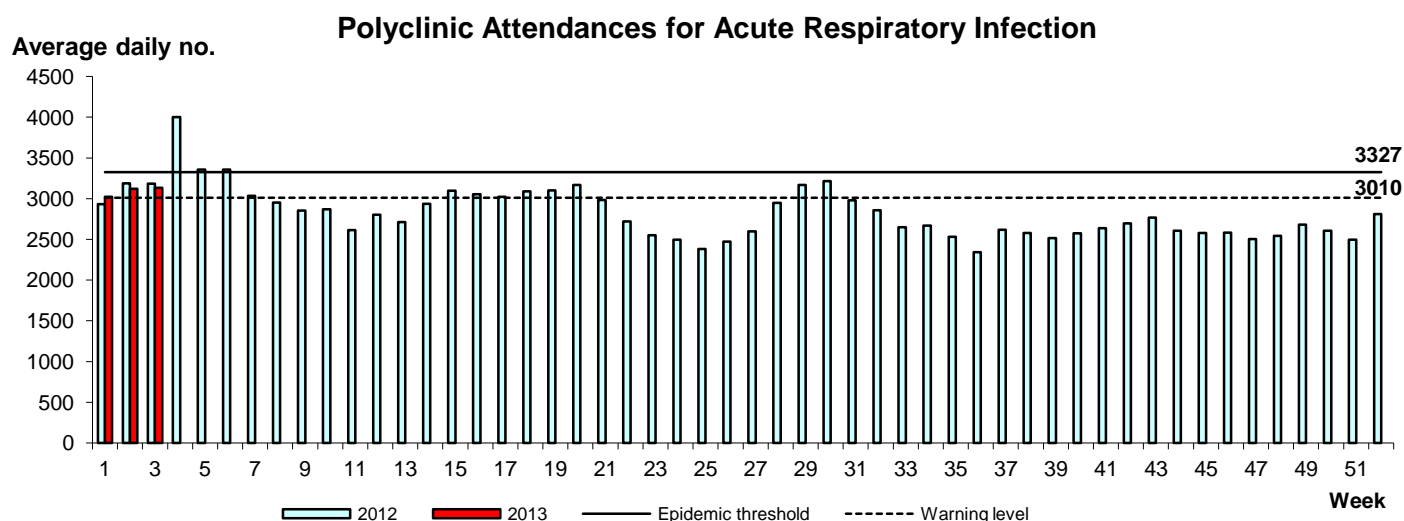
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 3 13 - 19 Jan 2013		Cumulative first 2 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	5	Imported : sporadic	28	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 20 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	26	Imported : 3 sporadic	52	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : 17 sporadic		Local : 44 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	4	Imported : 3 sporadic	4	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	5	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 2	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	220	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	337	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		3	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	5	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	6	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	

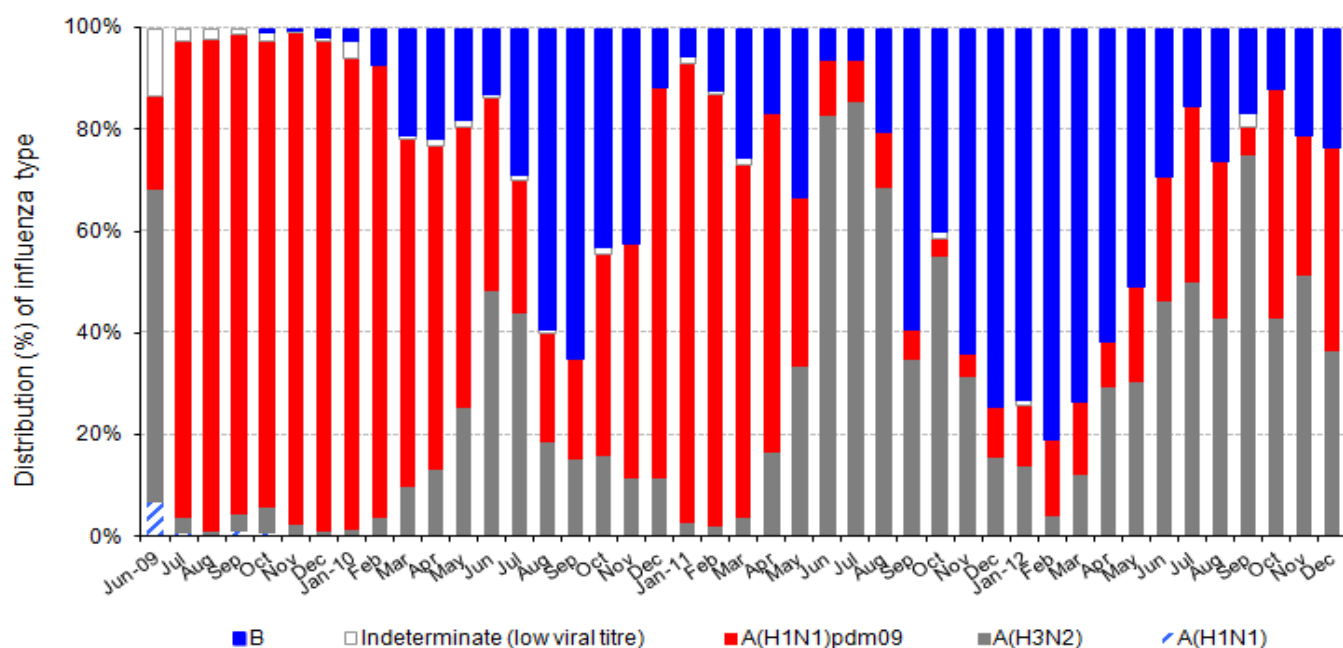
## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

Influenza indicators for E-week 3 (13 January 2013 - 19 January 2013) are as follows:

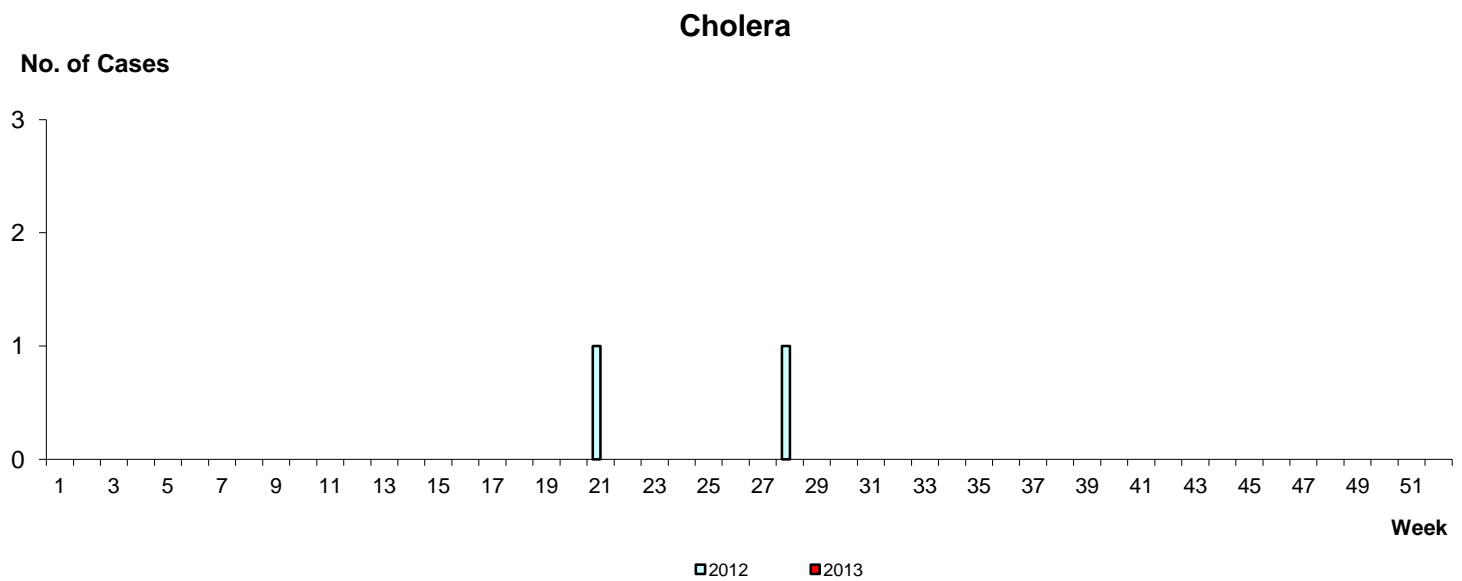
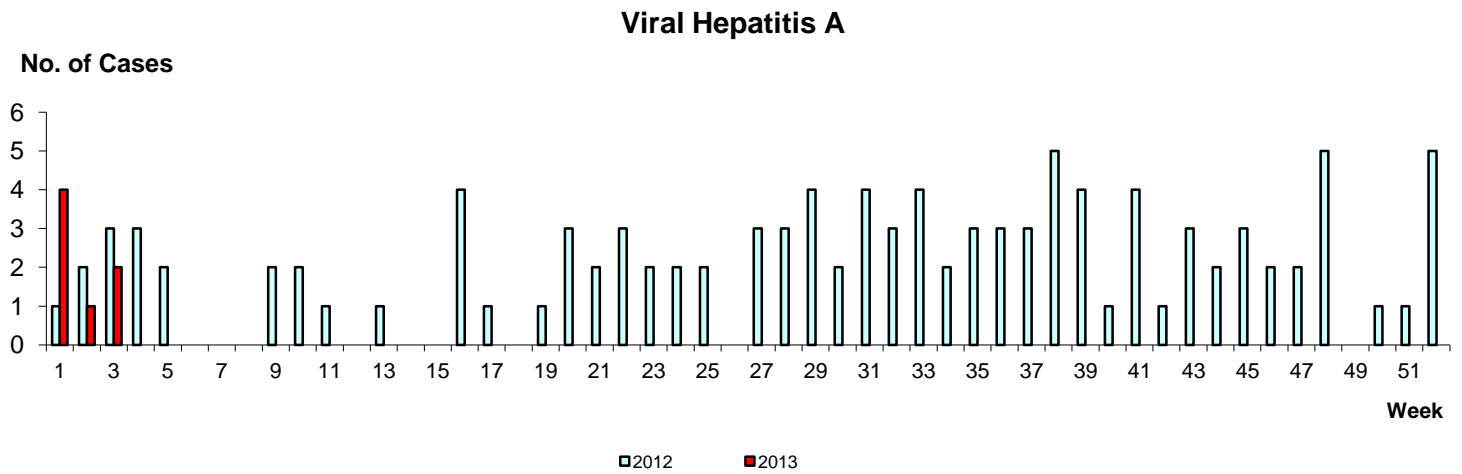
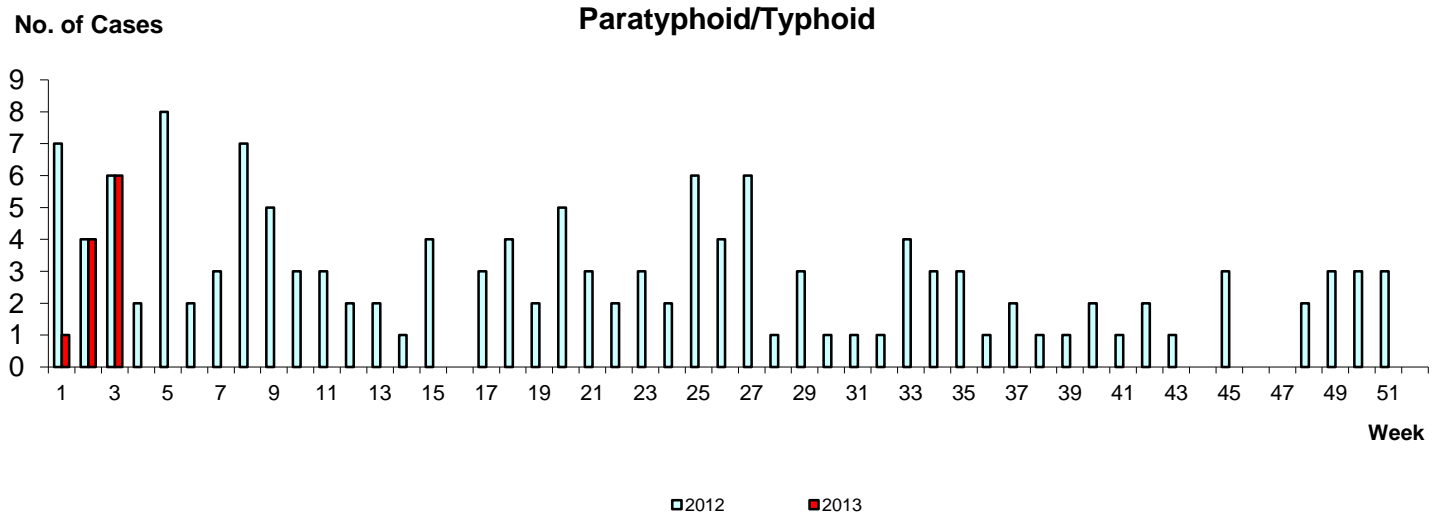
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI remained on an increasing trend at 3,133 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 3, compared to 3,120 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 2, remaining above the warning level.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%. The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=194) in the community was 59.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in December 2012, influenza A (H3N2), influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza B comprised 36.4%, 40.2% and 23.4% respectively.

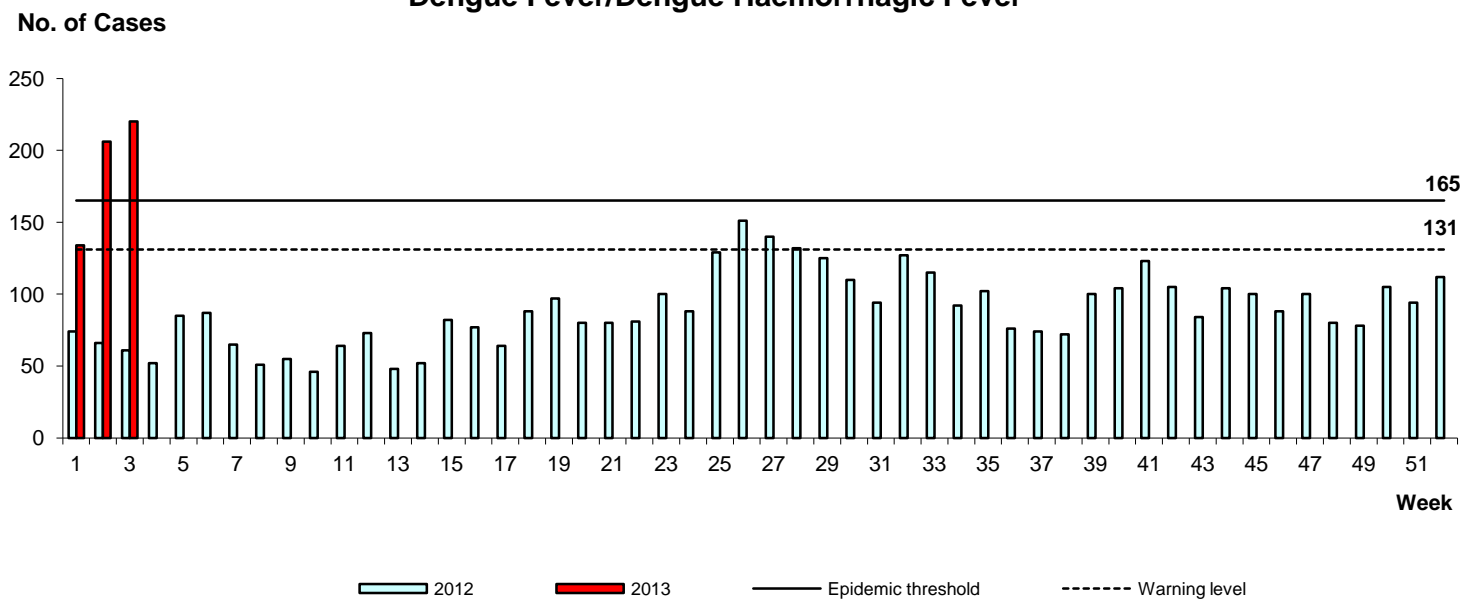


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

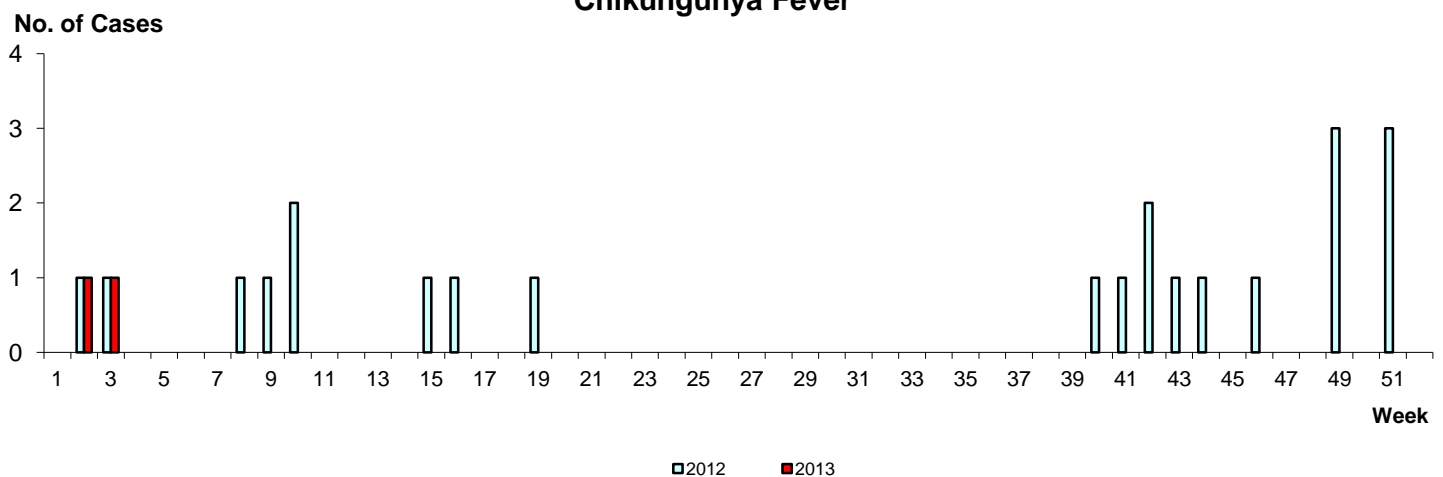


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

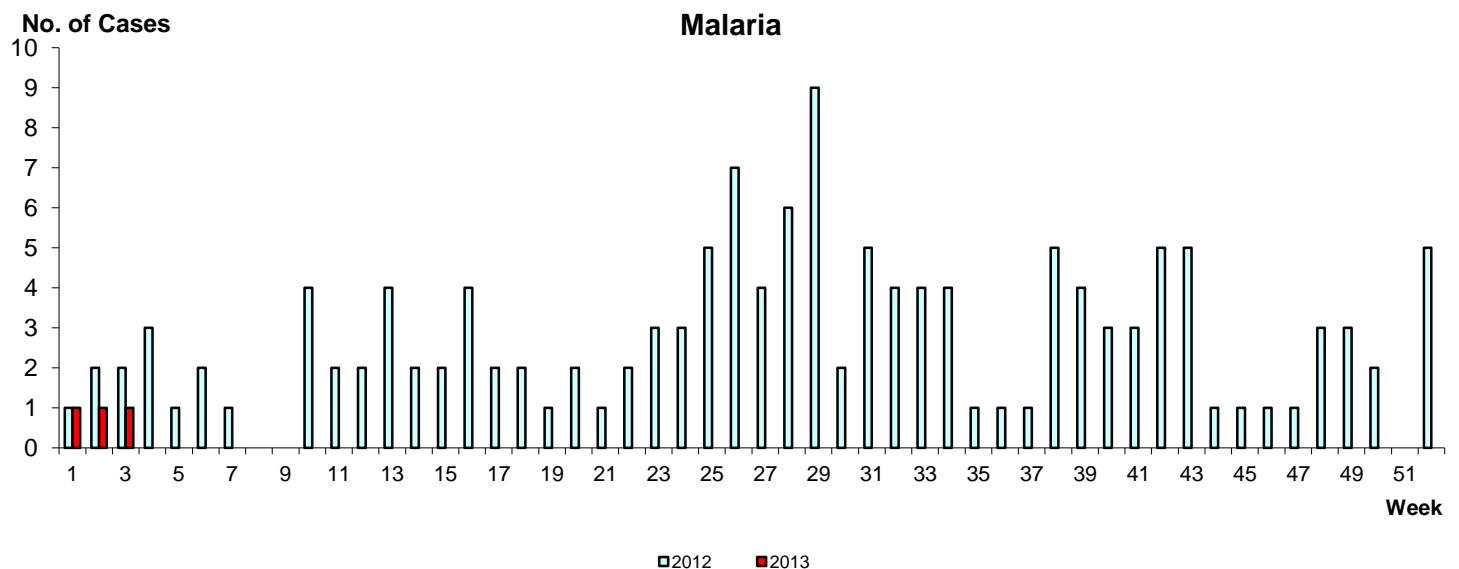
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



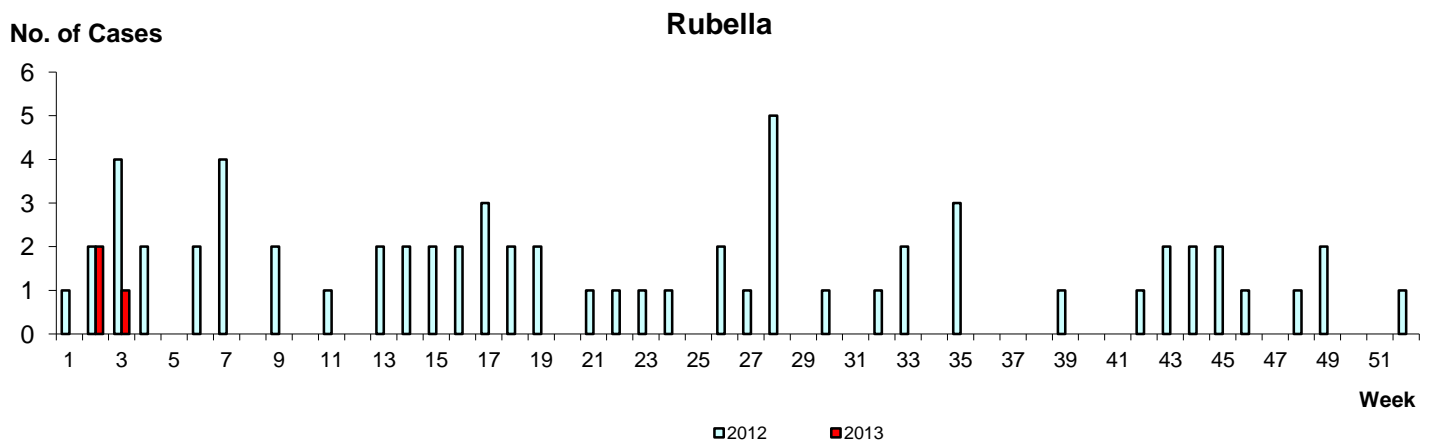
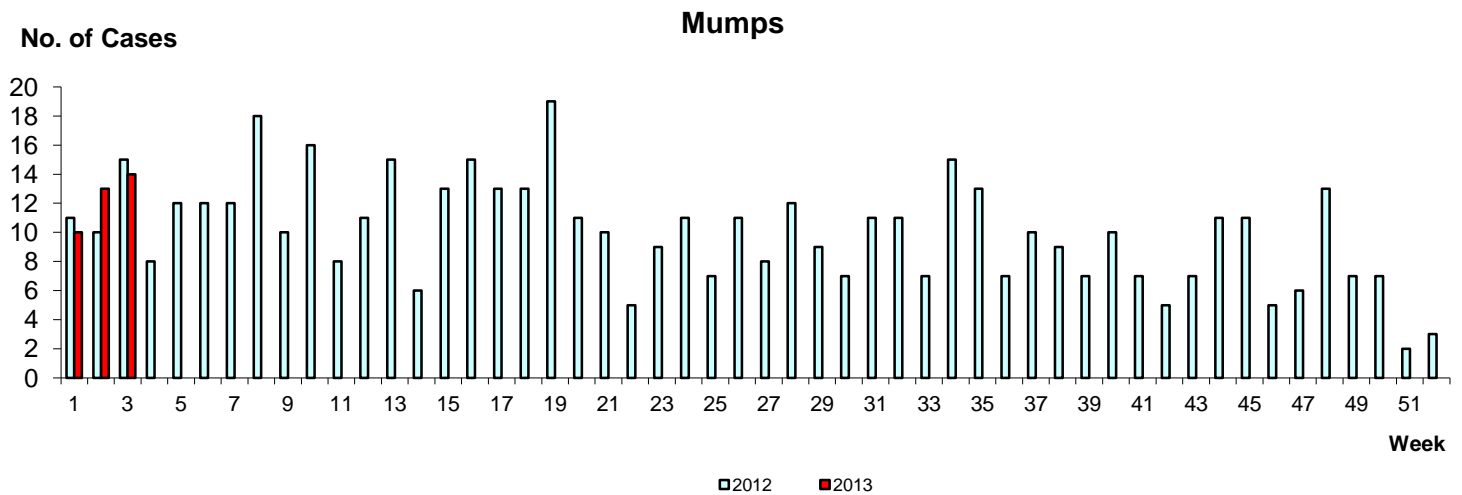
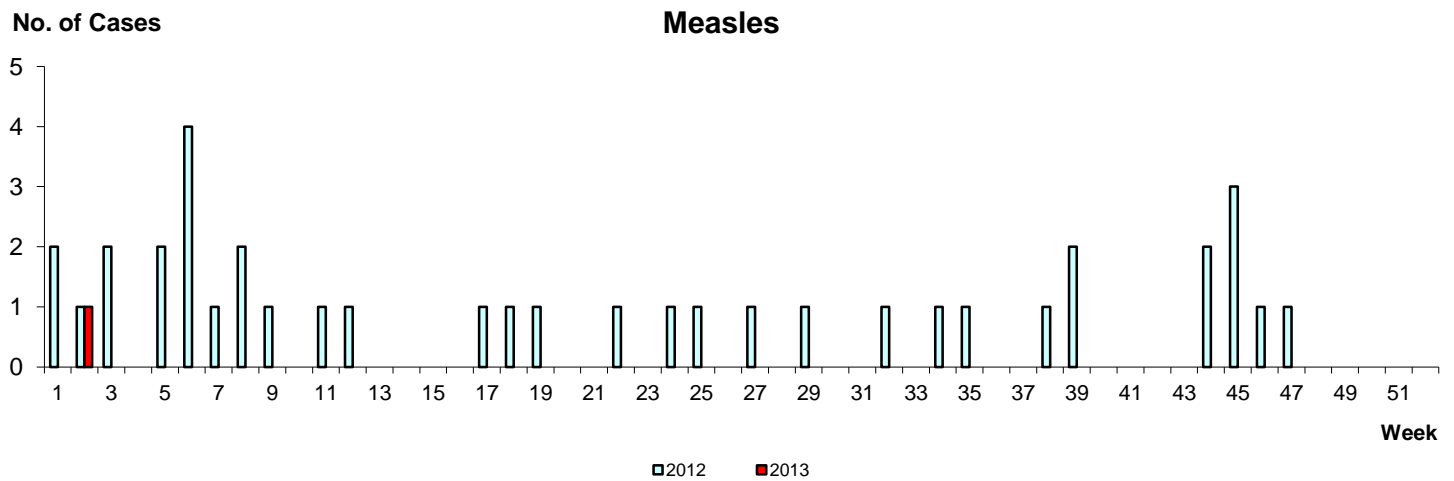
### Chikungunya Fever



### Malaria

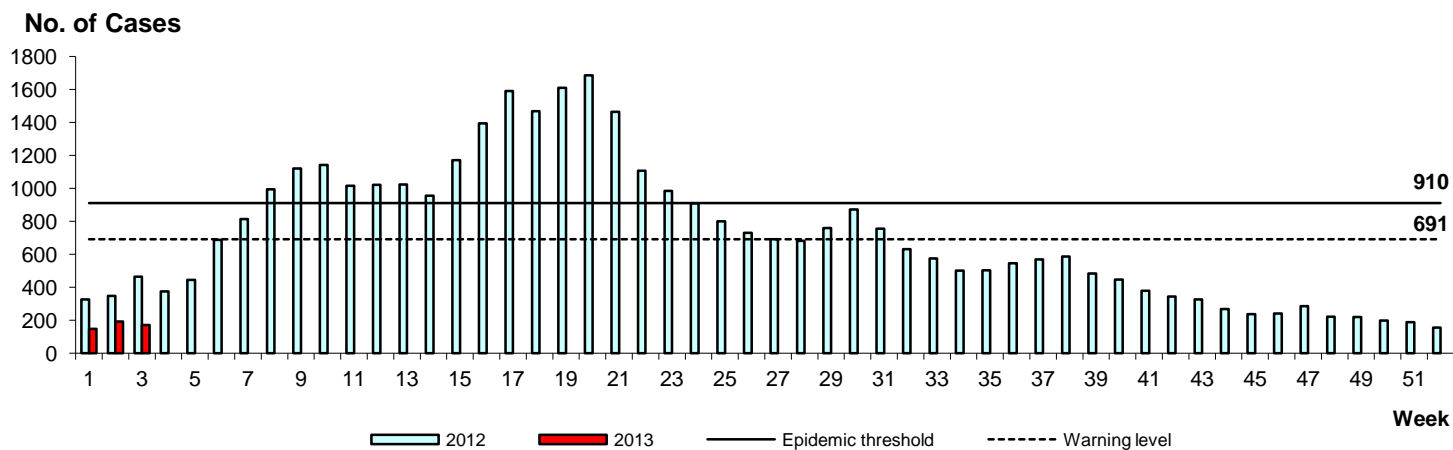


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



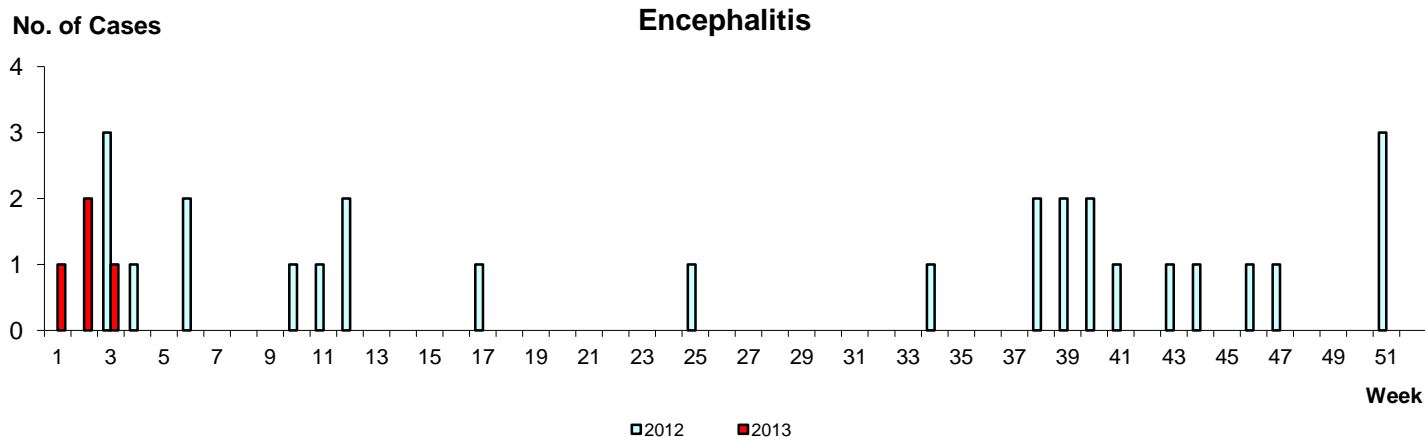
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

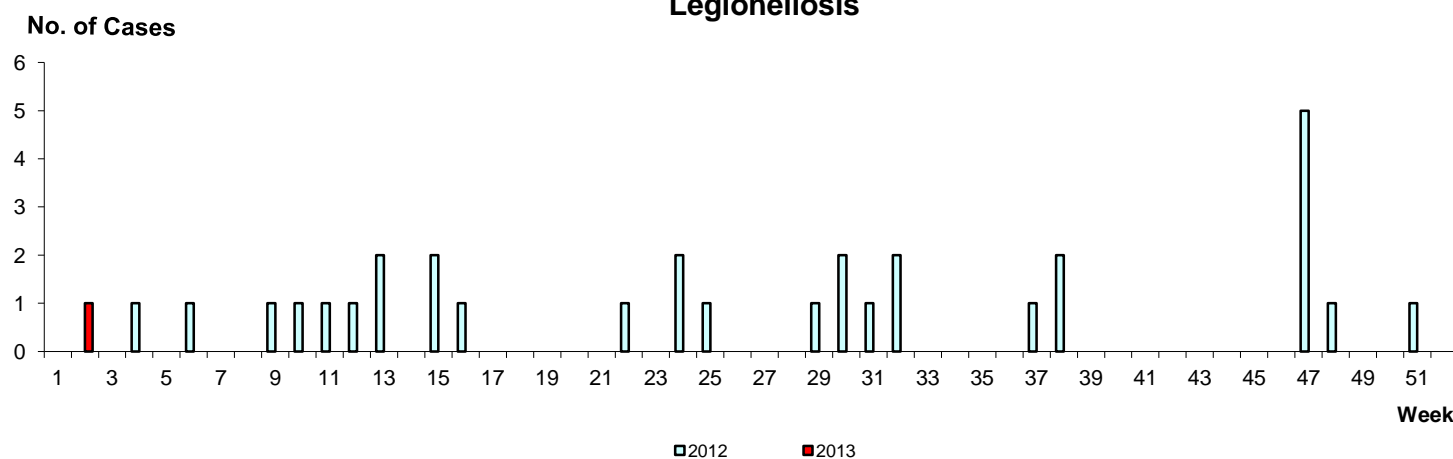


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

### Encephalitis



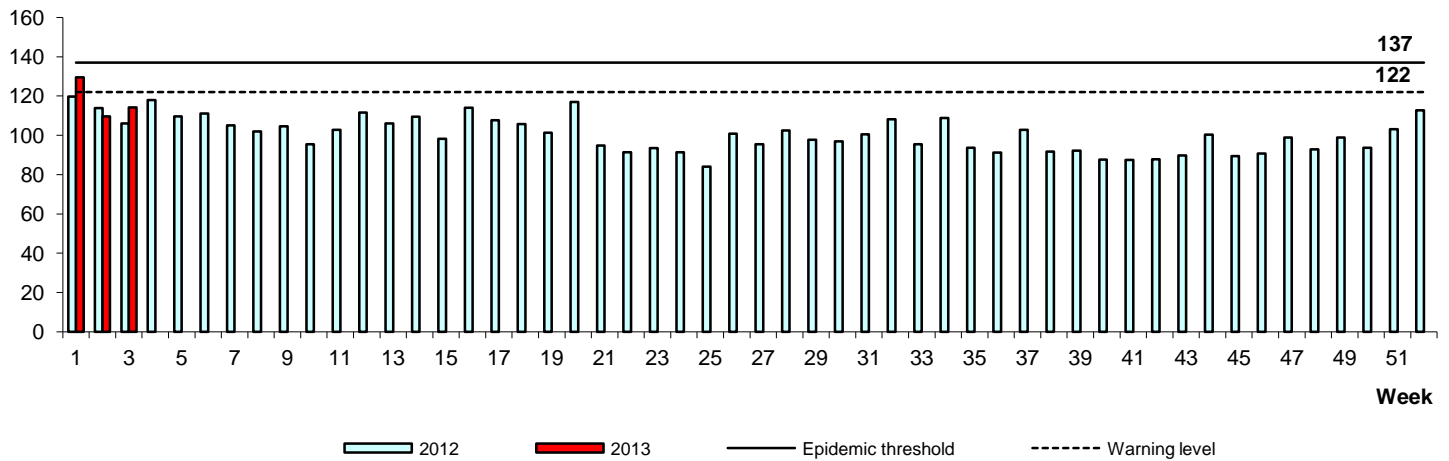
### Legionellosis



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

