



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

## EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 9 24 Feb - 2 Mar 2013

	E Week 9			Cumulative first 9 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	8	6	6	80	65	45
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	4	1	9	18	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	27	25	246	228	200
Typhoid	2	1	1	20	26	19
Viral Hepatitis A	2	2	1	19	13	16
Viral Hepatitis E	0	0	1	13	14	16
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	2	1	1	7	4	14
Dengue Fever	247	55	84	2220	589	811
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	0	0	12	7	7
Malaria	0	0	2	6	12	15
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	1	11	6	6
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	389	1119	399	1871	5568	2791
Legionellosis	1	1	1	4	3	4
Measles	0	1	1	1	15	15
Melioidosis	0	1	1	10	6	6
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mumps	11	10	15	92	108	108
Pertussis	0	3	0	4	11	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	2	3	28	28	21
Rubella	1	2	4	10	17	29
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	1	2	2	6	5	13
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	2	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2753	2855	2585			
Acute conjunctivitis	110	105	117			
Acute Diarrhoea	469	505	476			
Chickenpox	16	17	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*</b>						
	2013	Jan		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	33			33		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	524			524		
Tuberculosis	148			148		

\* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

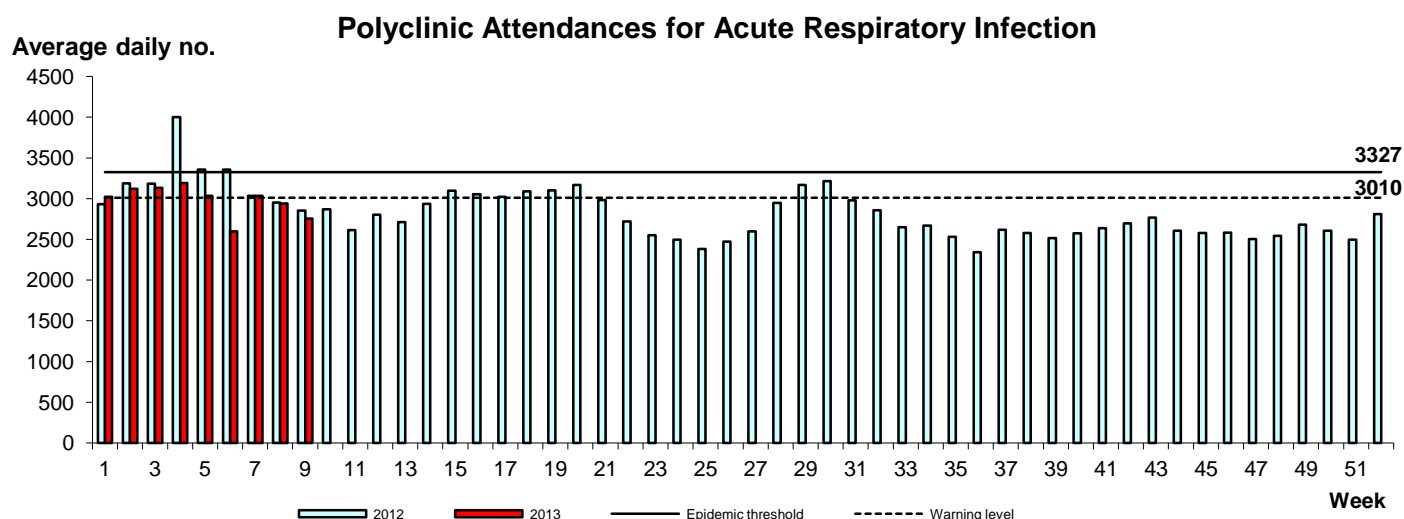
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 24 Feb - 2 Mar 2013		Cumulative first 8 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	8	Imported : 1 sporadic	72	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : 7 sporadic		Local : 60 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	8	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	32	Imported : 4 sporadic	214	Imported : 19 sporadic
		Local : 24 sporadic		Local : 195 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	18	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	17	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	2	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	247	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	1973	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2		10	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	

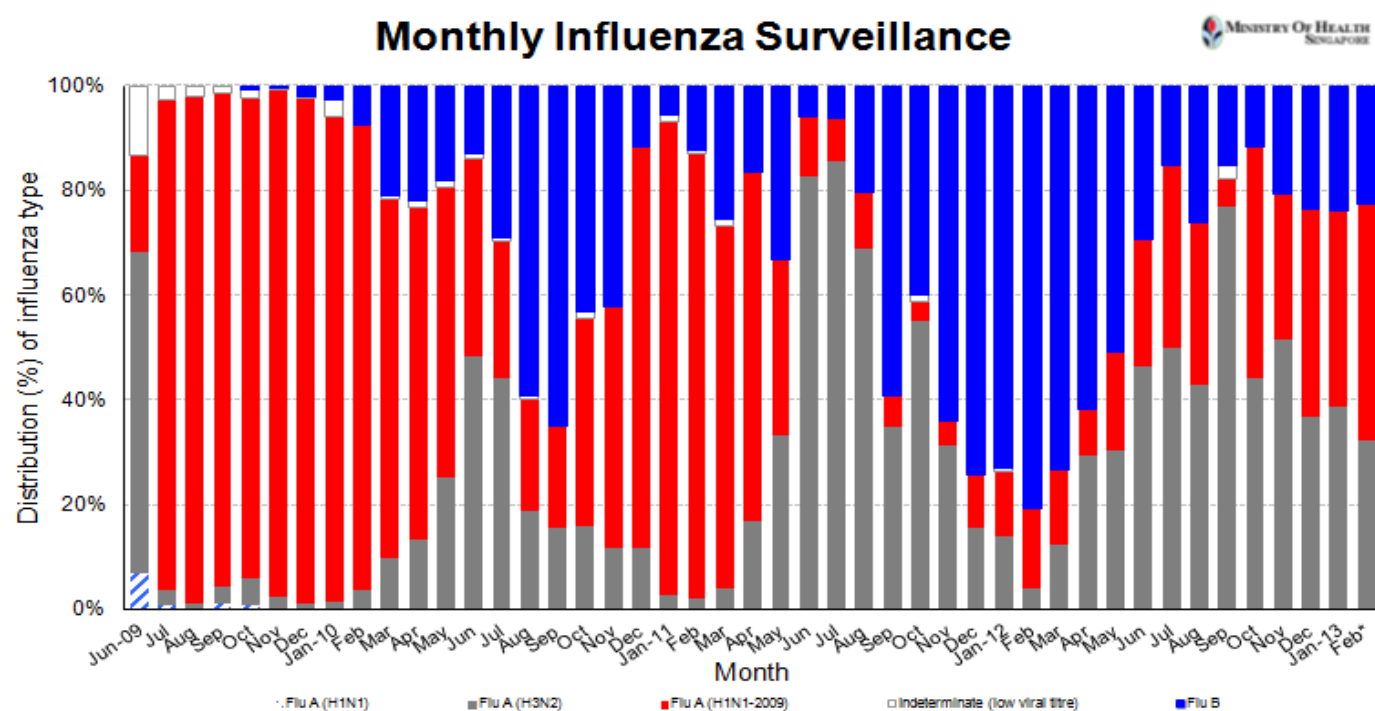
## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

Influenza indicators for E-week 9 (24 February - 2 March 2013) are as follows:

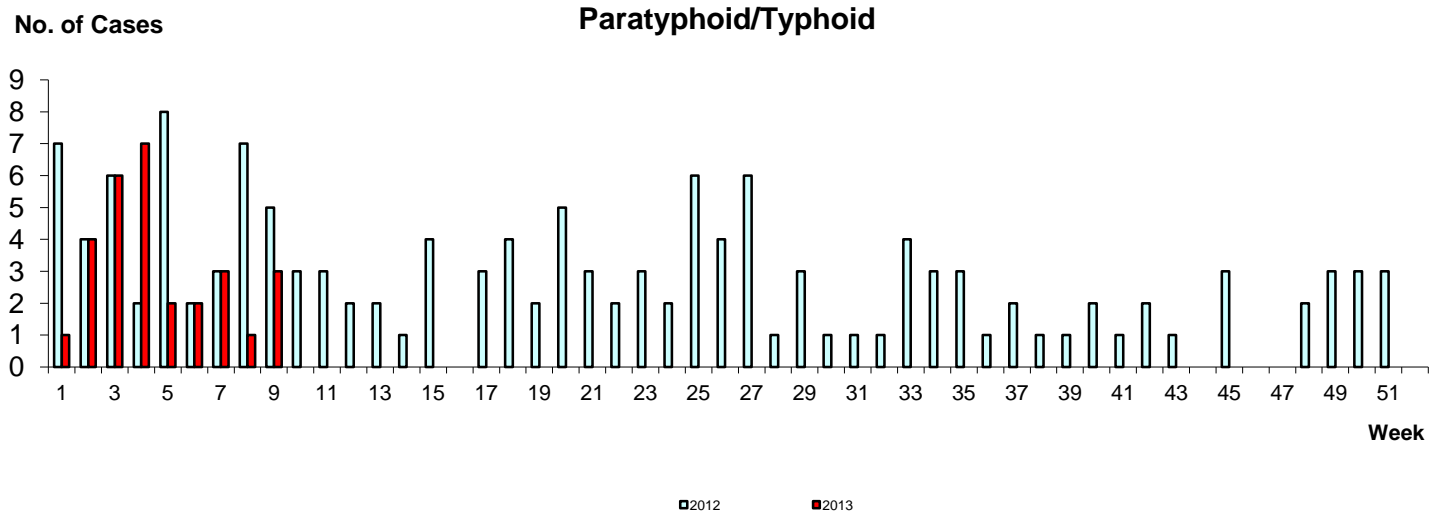
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI remained stable at 2,753 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 9, compared to 2,942 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 8, remaining below the warning level.



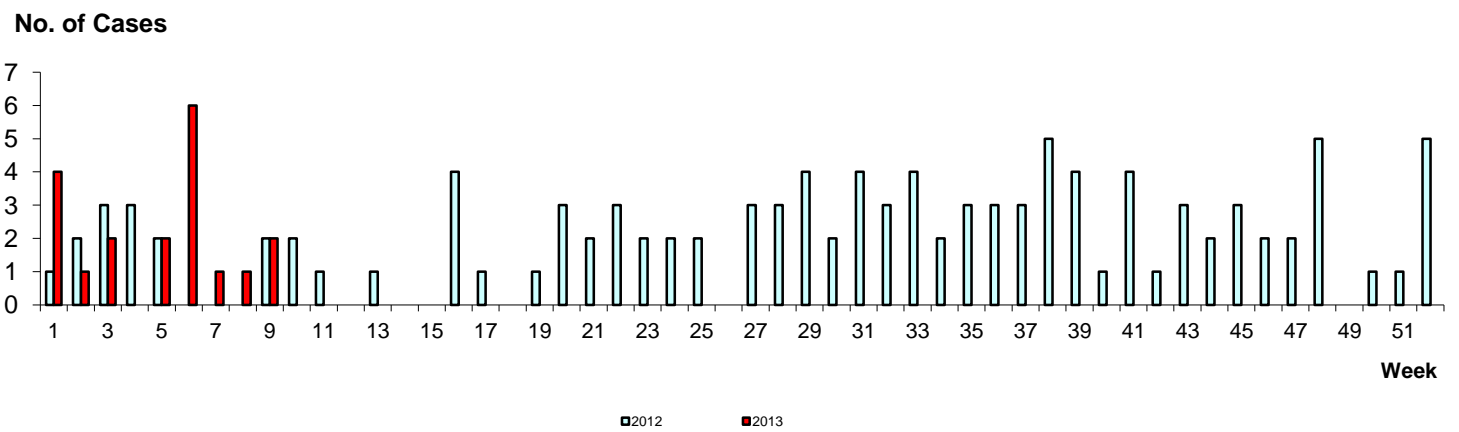
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%. The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=93) in the community was 31.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in January 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza A (H1N1-2009) and influenza B comprised 32.3%, 45.1% and 22.6% respectively.



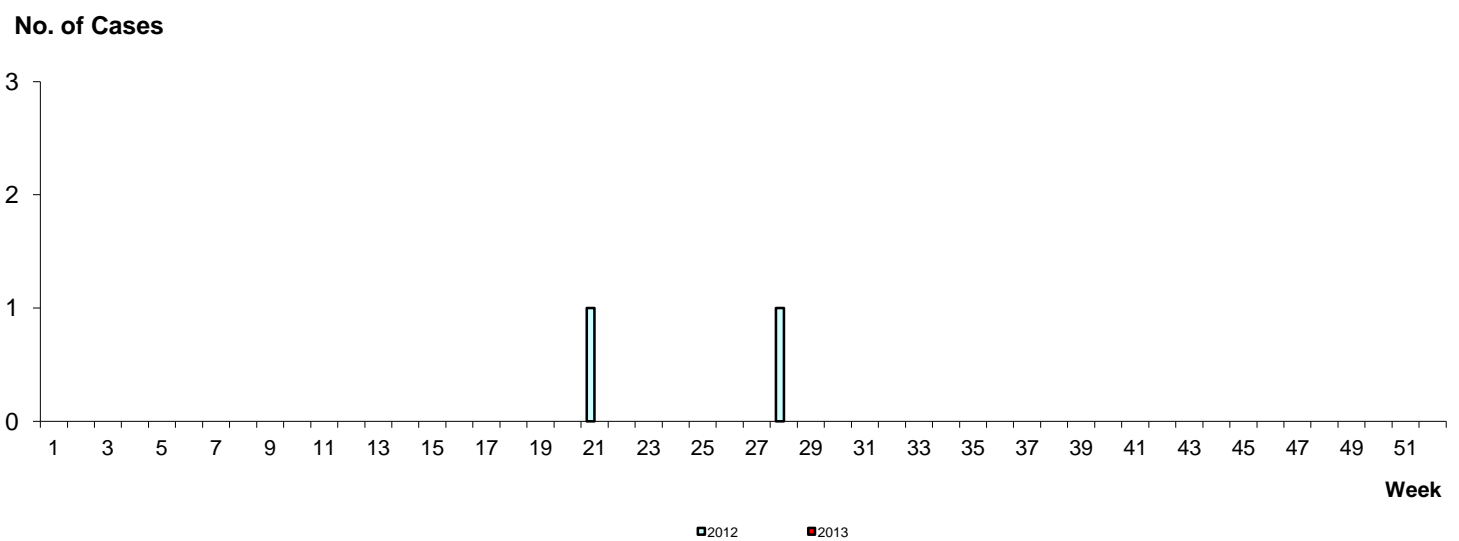
# WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



## Viral Hepatitis A



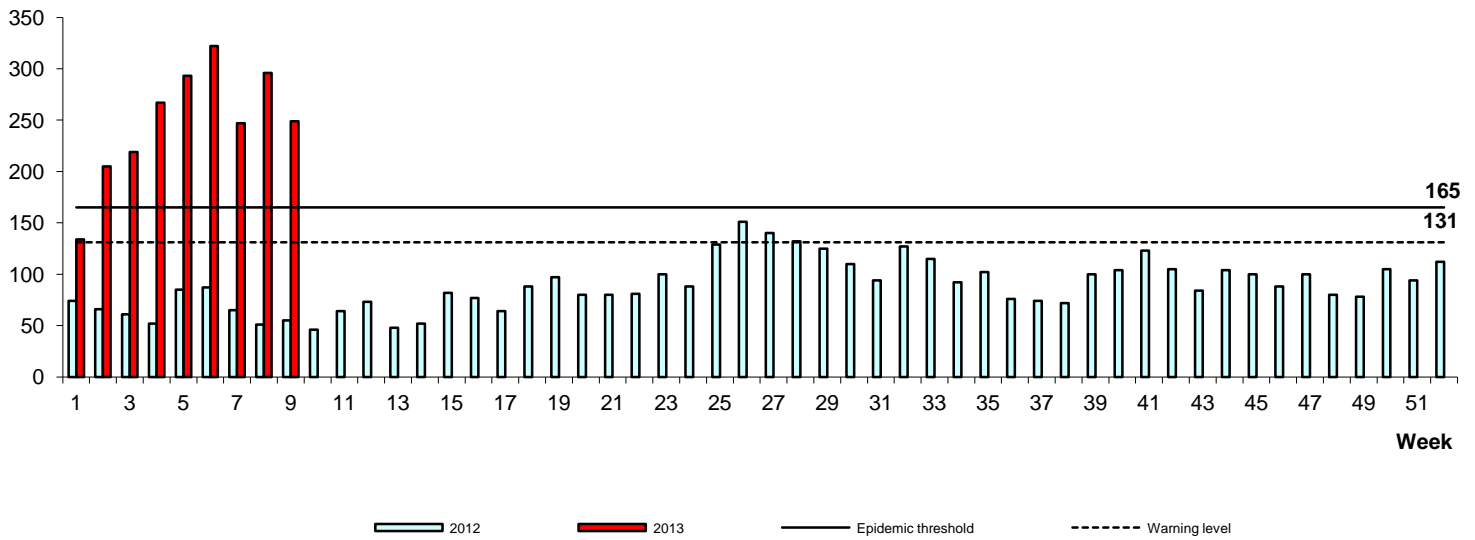
## Cholera



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

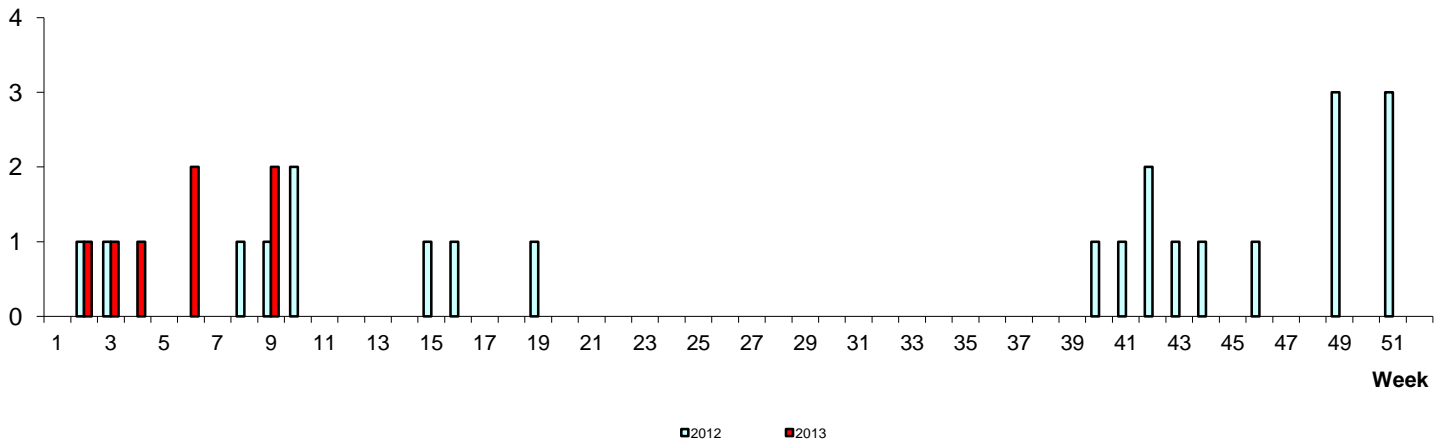
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



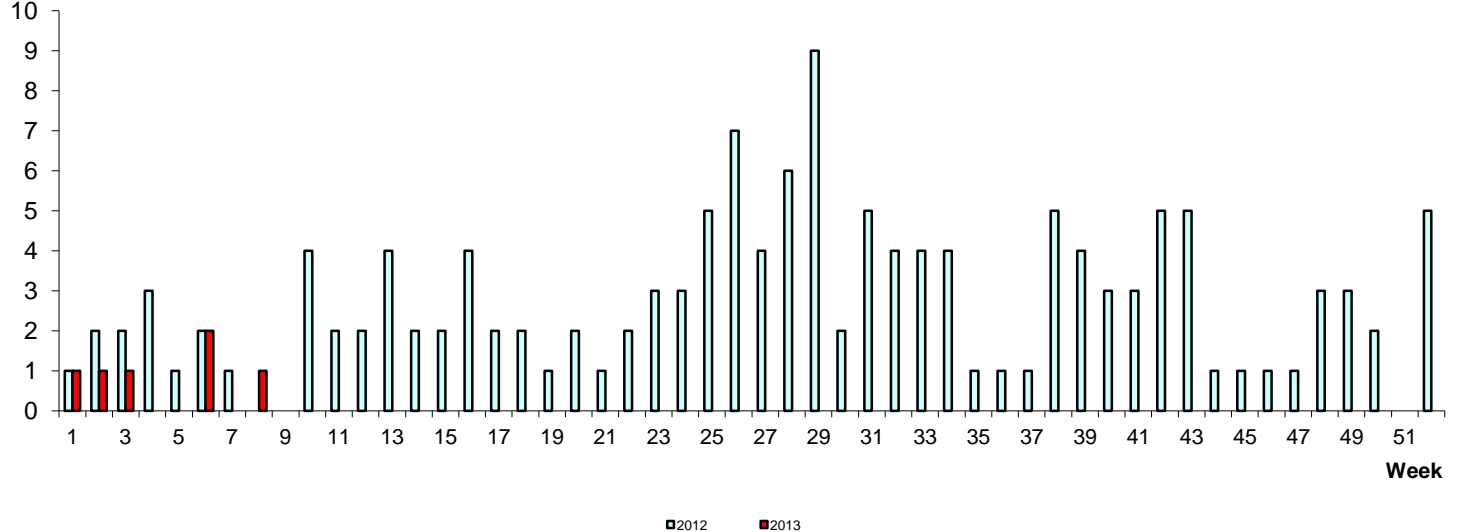
### Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

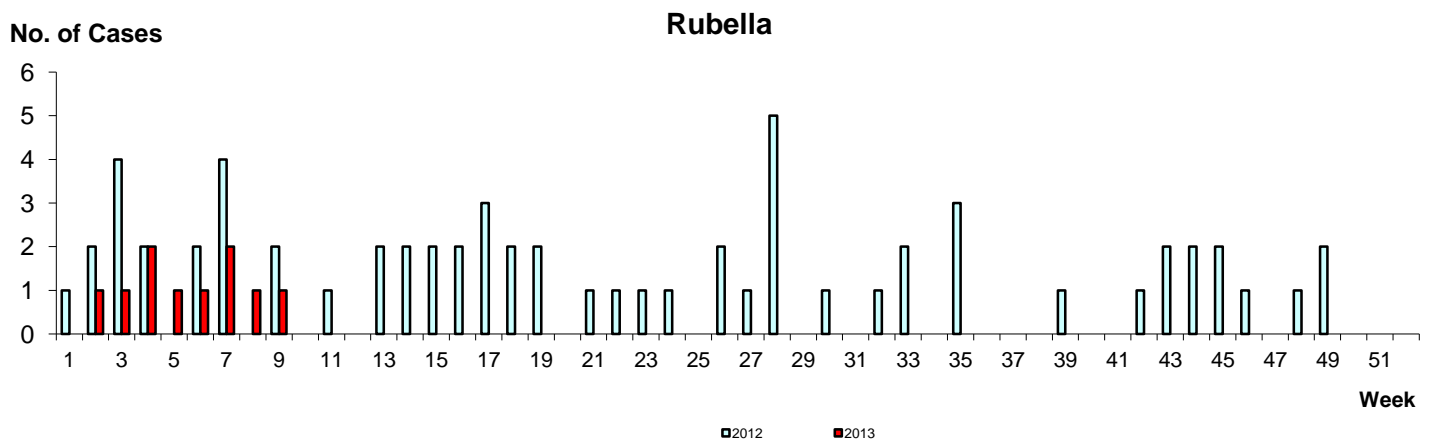
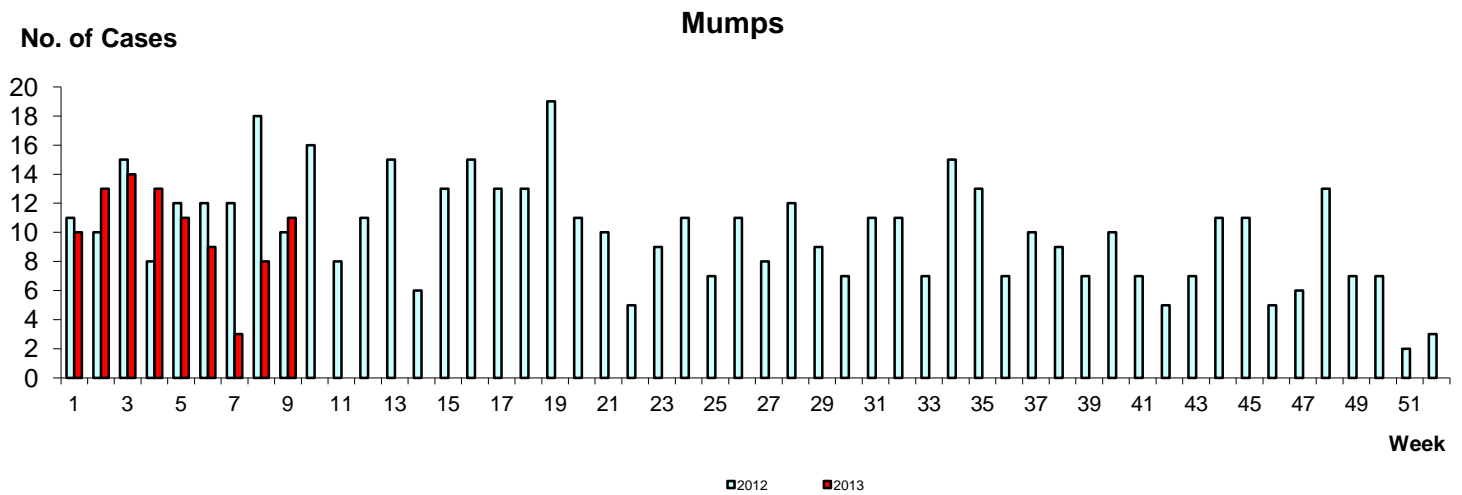
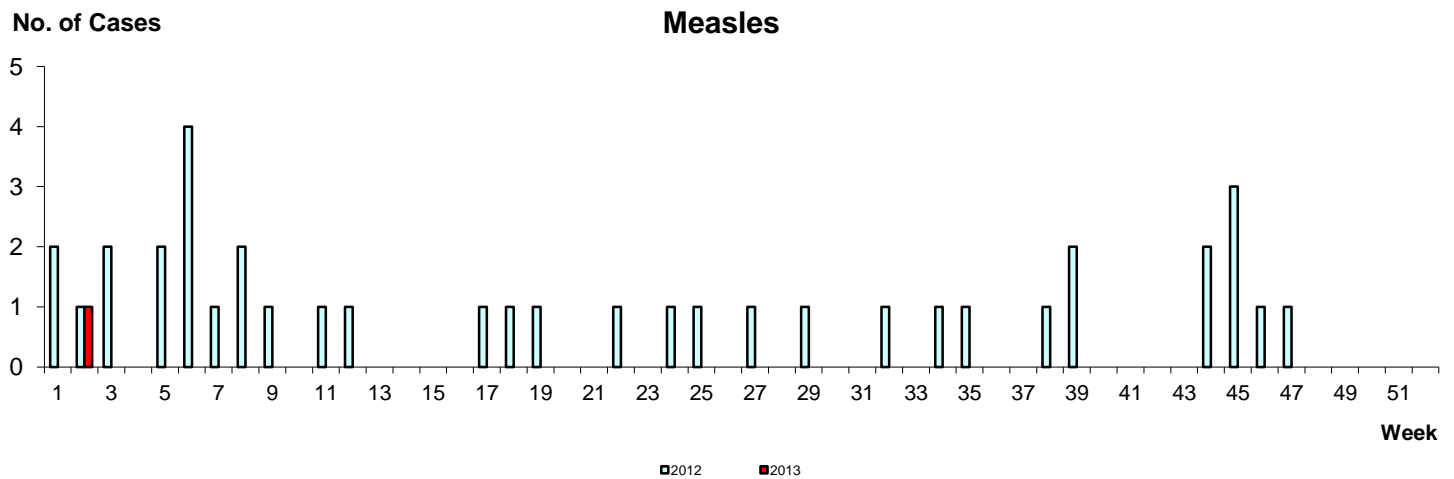


### Malaria

No. of Cases

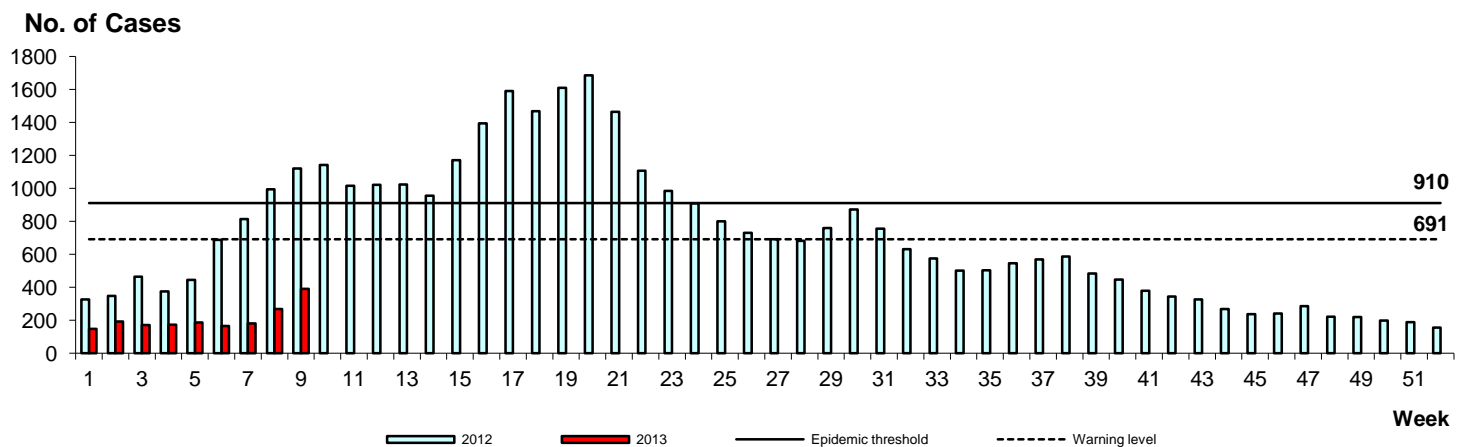


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



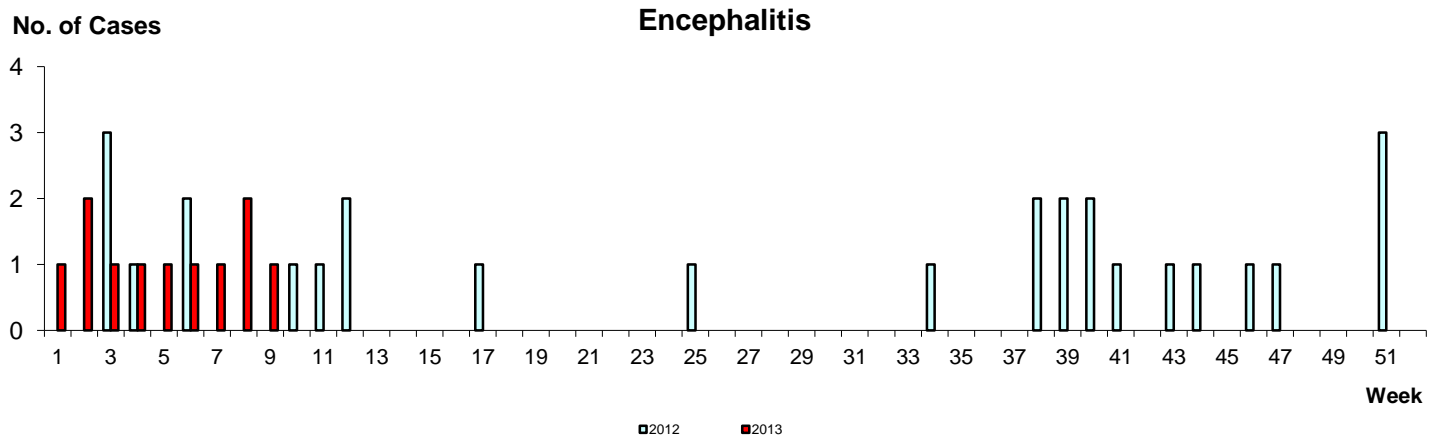
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

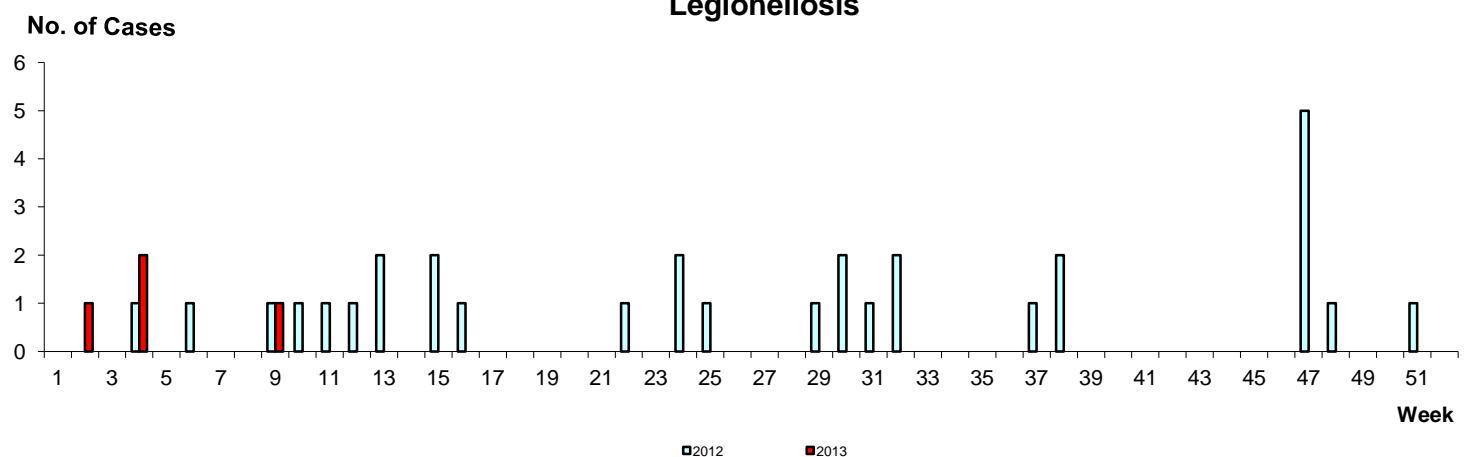


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

### Encephalitis



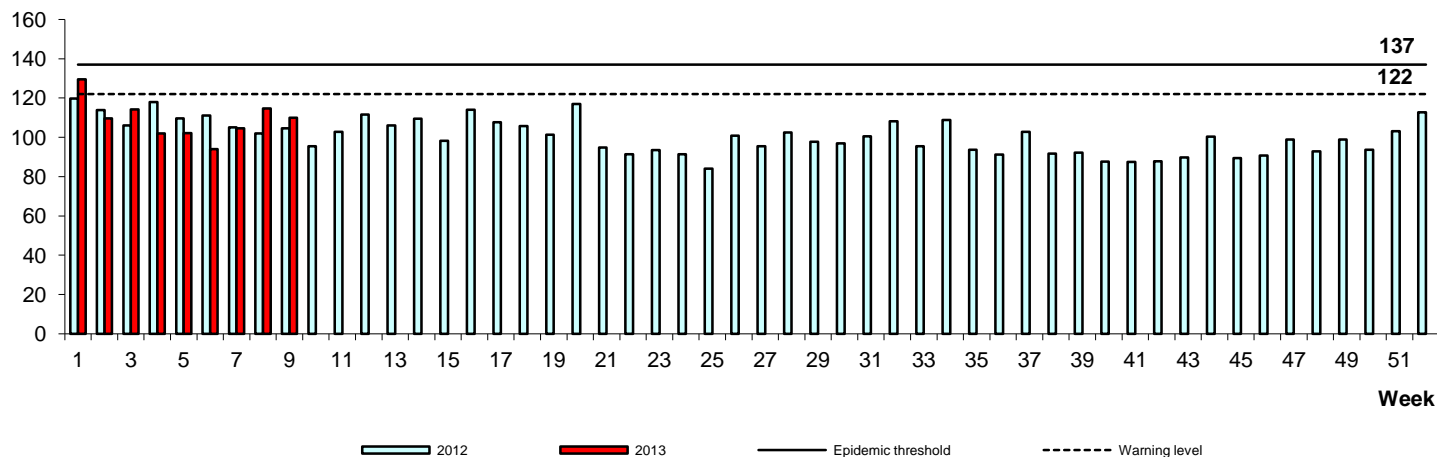
### Legionellosis



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

