



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 7 12 - 18 Feb 2012

	E Week 7			Cumulative first 7 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	8	9	4	51	58	28
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	9	4	5
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	22	29	16	184	156	138
Typhoid	3	1	1	23	17	15
Viral Hepatitis A	0	0	1	11	13	15
Viral Hepatitis E	2	1	1	11	17	15
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	NA	2	1	NA
Dengue Fever	65	69	69	484	484	633
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	6	3	10
Malaria	0	3	1	11	10	11
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	1	7	2	3
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	815	247	340	3457	1383	1740
Legionellosis	0	0	0	2	2	2
Measles	1	6	1	12	31	6
Melioidosis	4	0	0	11	6	6
Meningococcal Disease	0	1	0	0	1	1
Mumps	12	14	15	80	76	101
Pertussis	0	1	1	8	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	2	NA	23	19	NA
Rubella	4	1	1	15	10	20
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	1	2	3	5	12
Viral hepatitis C	4	0	0	5	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2871	3284	2799			
Acute conjunctivitis	94	120	108			
Acute Diarrhoea	489	461	440			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2011	Dec		Cumulative 2011		
HIV/AIDS	64			461		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	810			7817		
Tuberculosis	104			1676		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

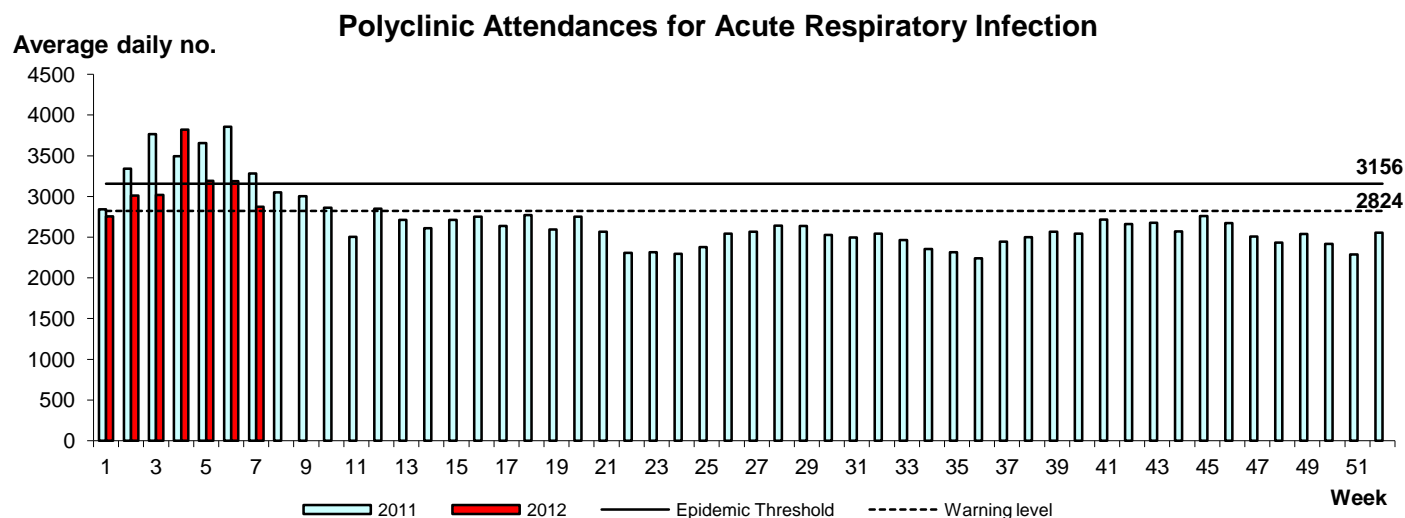
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 7 12 - 18 Feb 2012		Cumulative first 6 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	8	Imported : 1 sporadic	43	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : 4 sporadic		Local : 37 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	22	Imported : sporadic	162	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : 13 sporadic		Local : 143 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 9		Pending Investigation : 3	
Typhoid	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	20	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	9	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	65	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	419	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		6	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	4	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :4	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	4	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 1	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

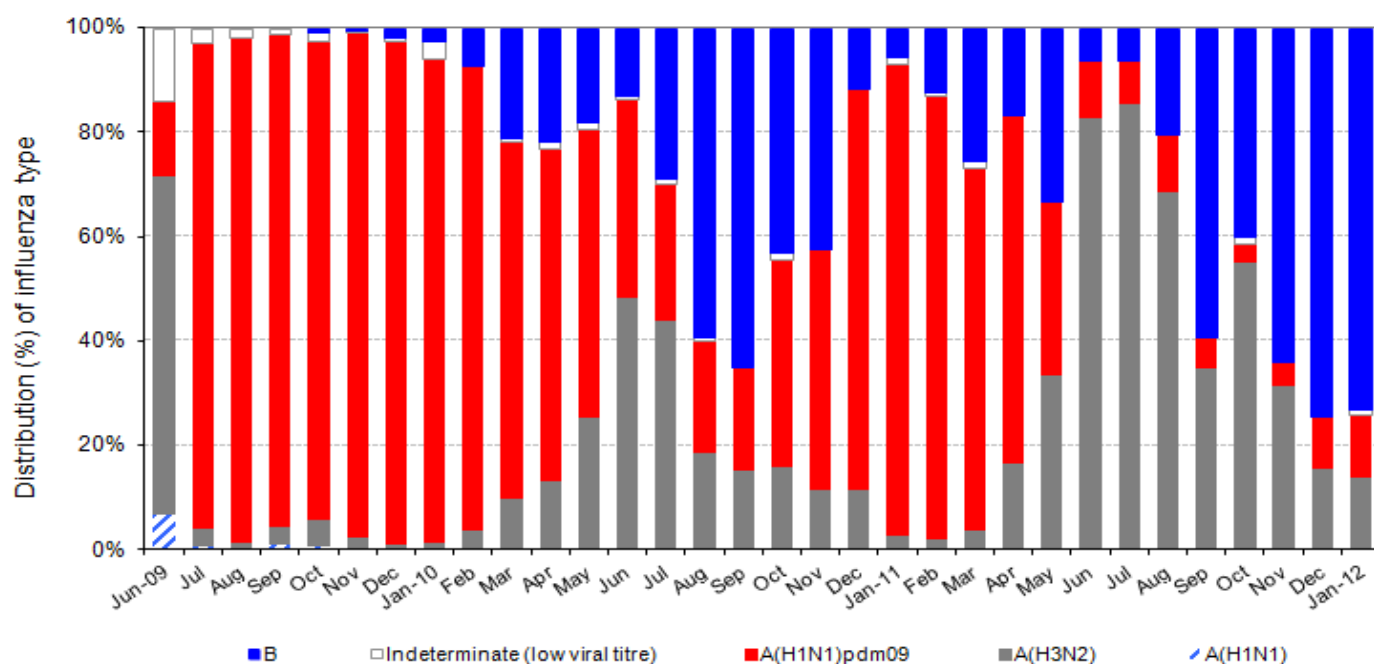
Influenza indicators for E-week 7 (12 - 18 February 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 3,186 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 6 to 2,871 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 7.

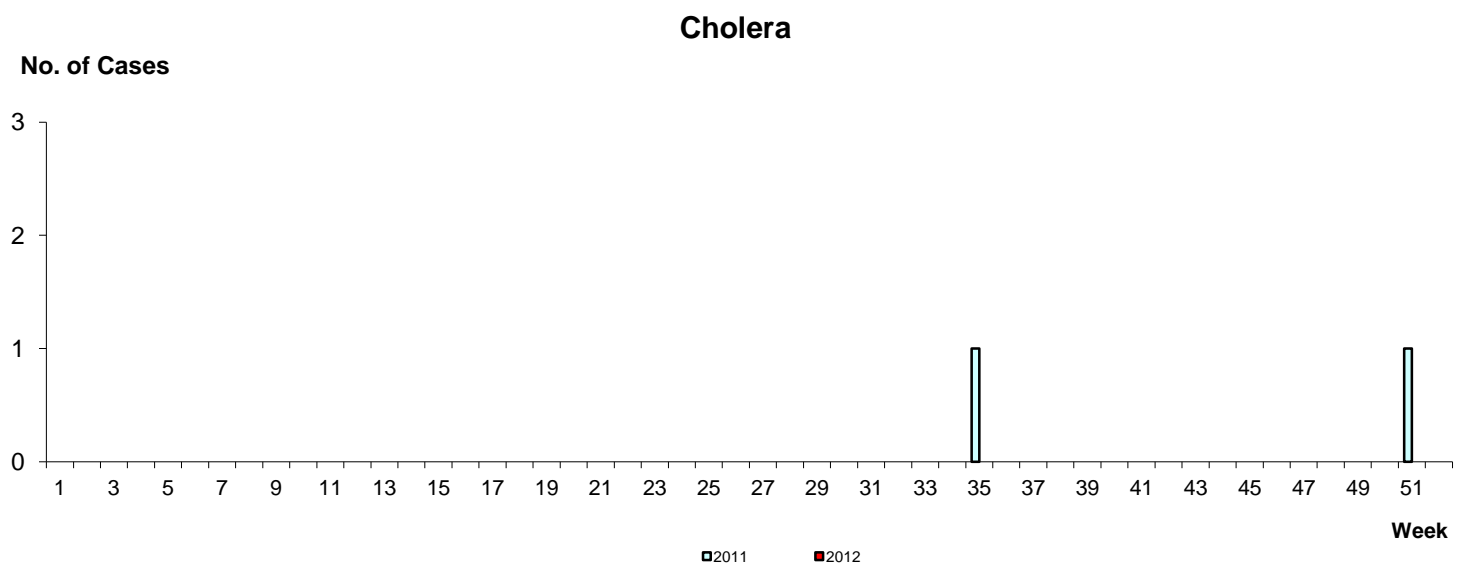
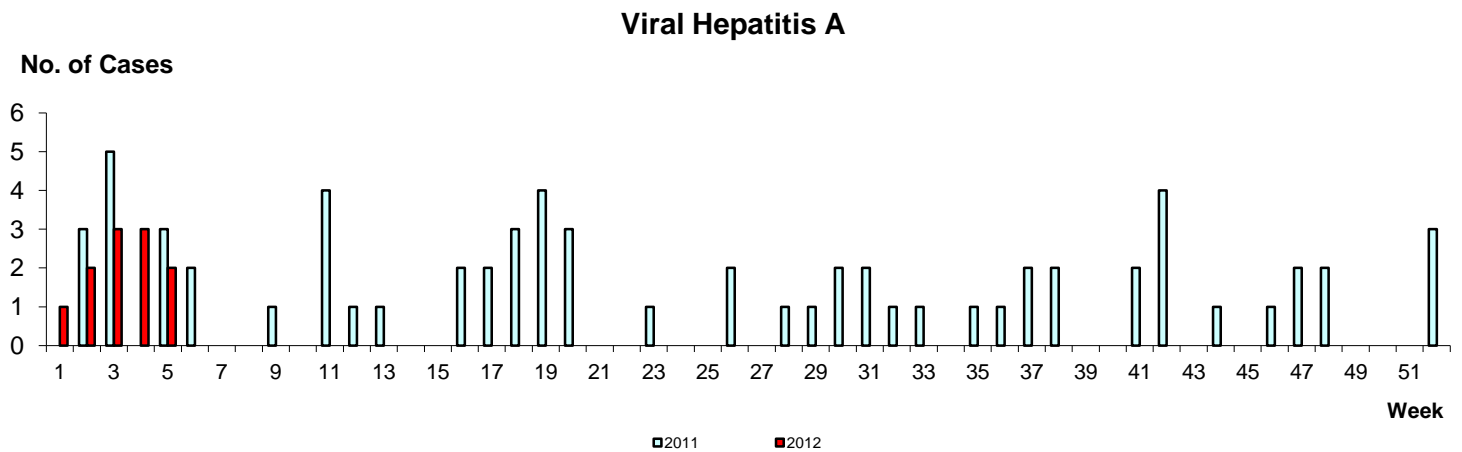
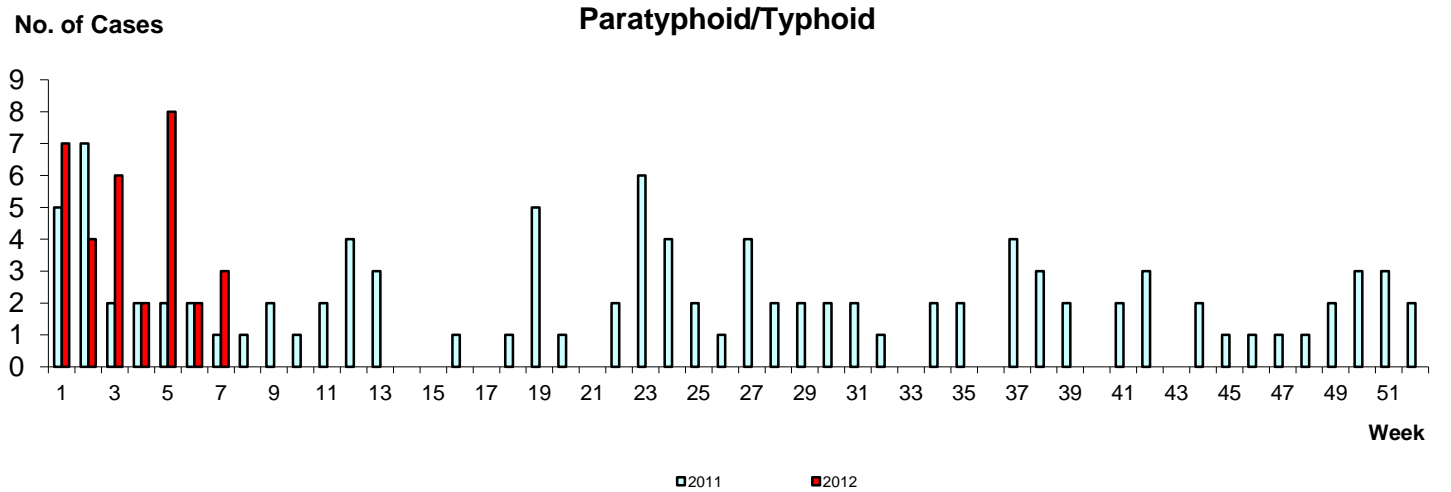


The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=249) in the community was 56% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in January 2012, influenza B constituted 73%, whilst influenza A(H3N2) and influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 constituted 14% and 12%, respectively.



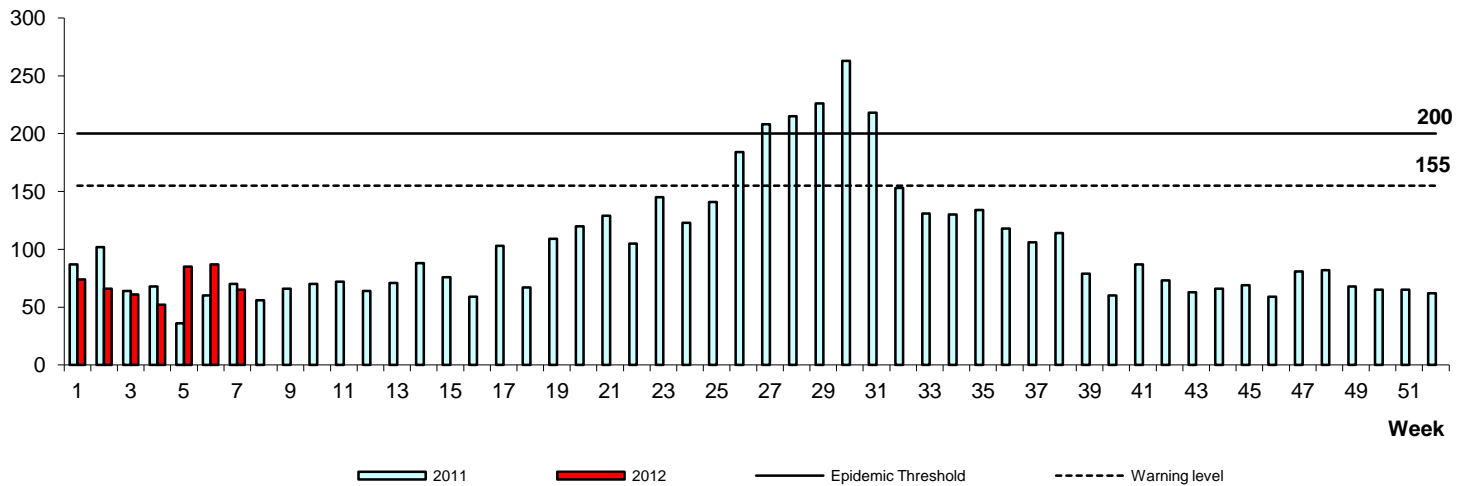
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

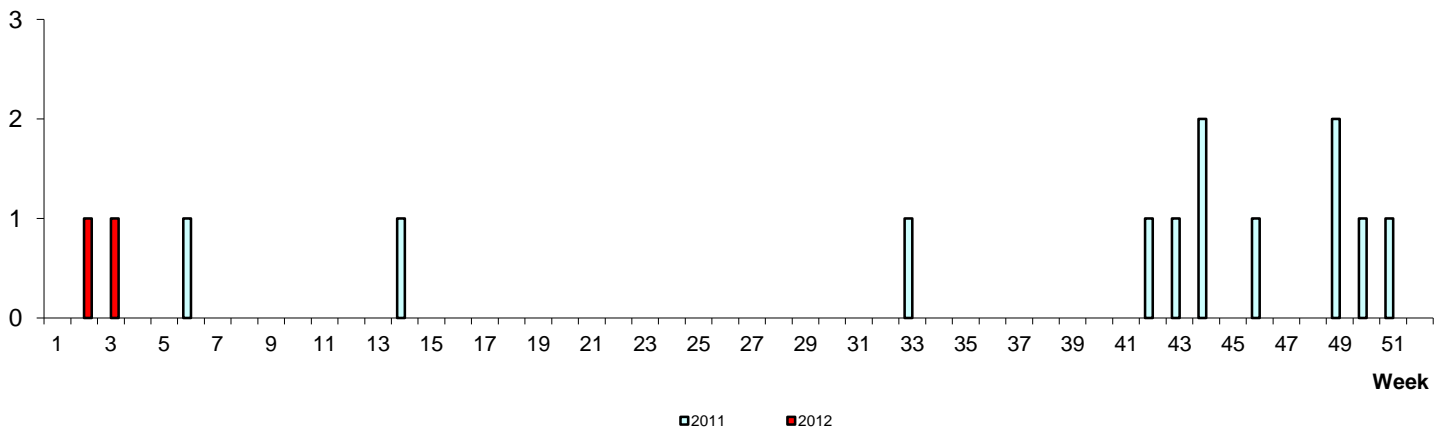
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



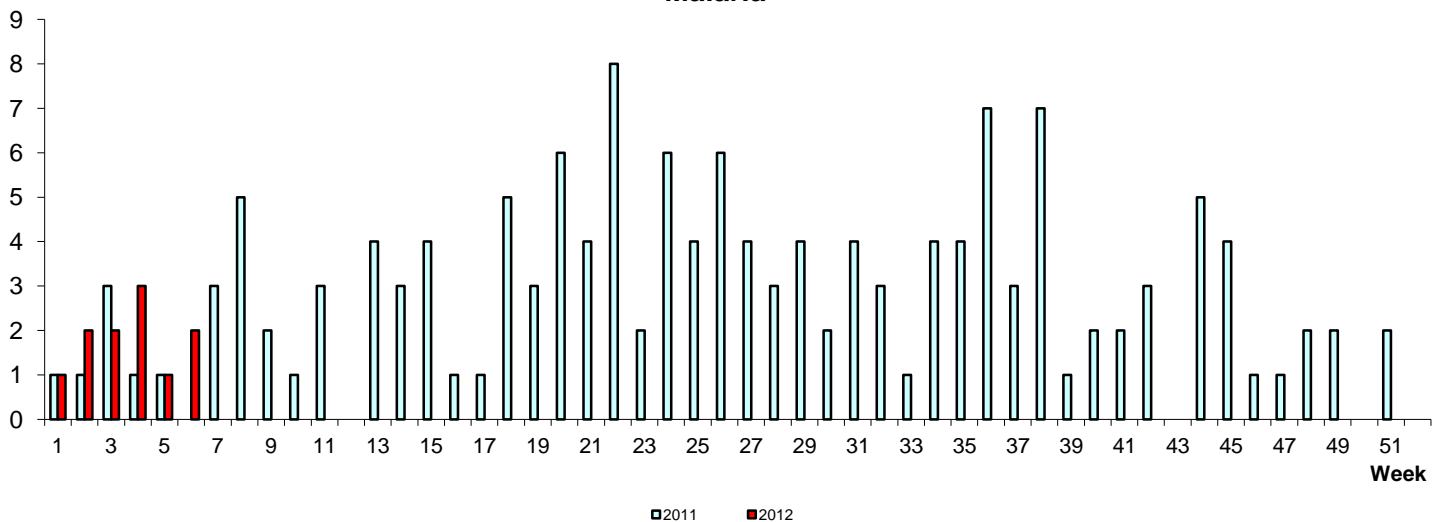
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

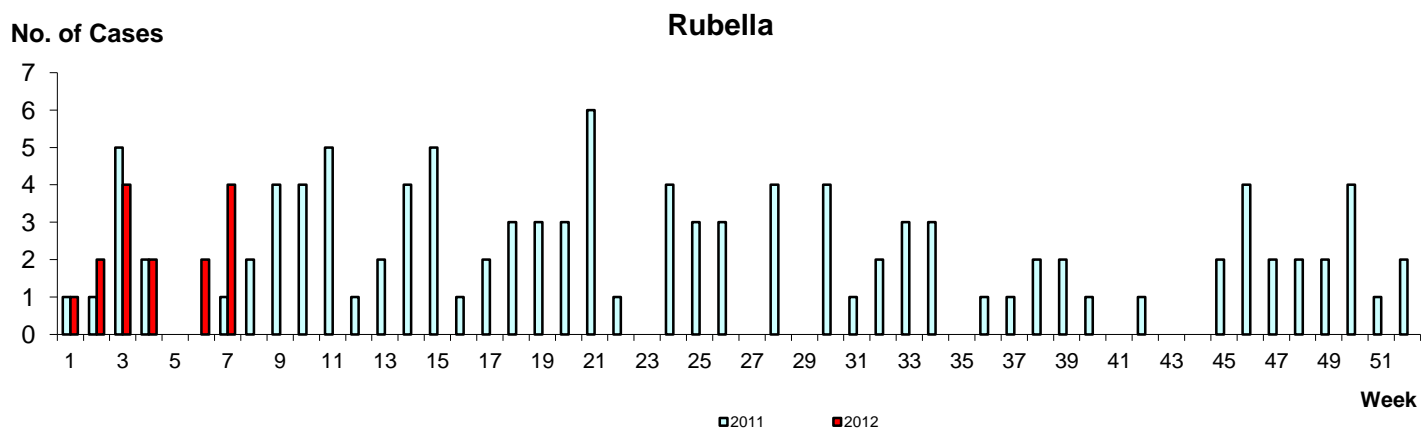
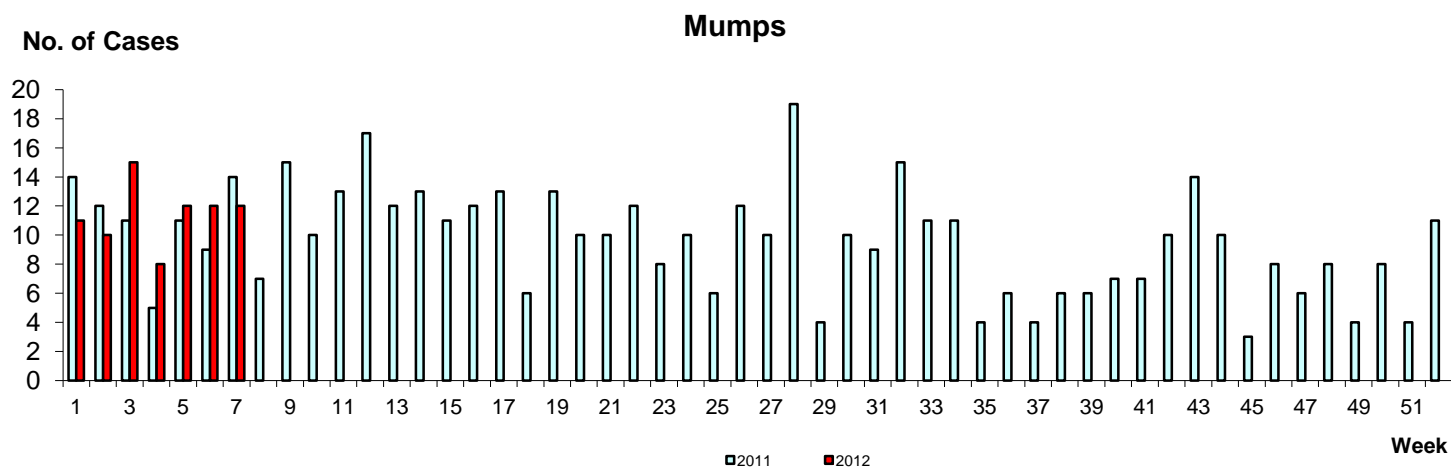
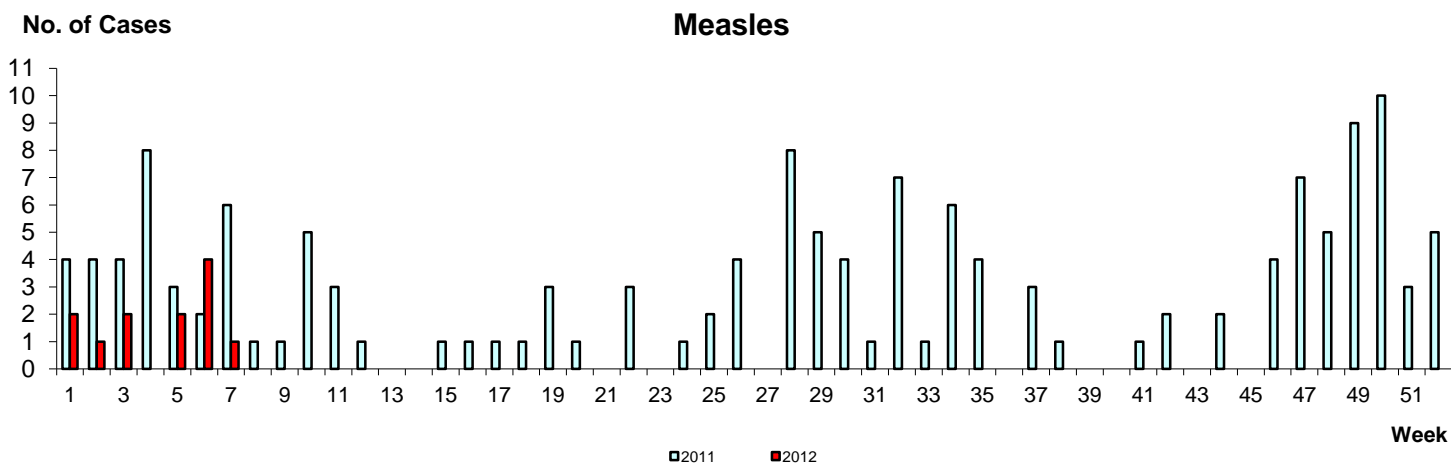


Malaria

No. of Cases

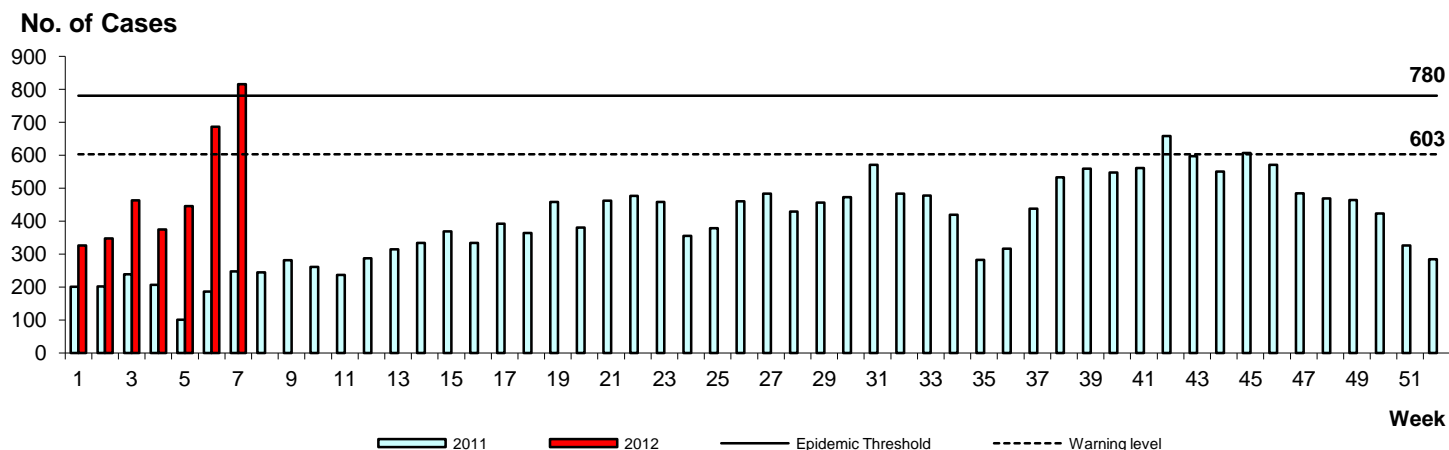


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

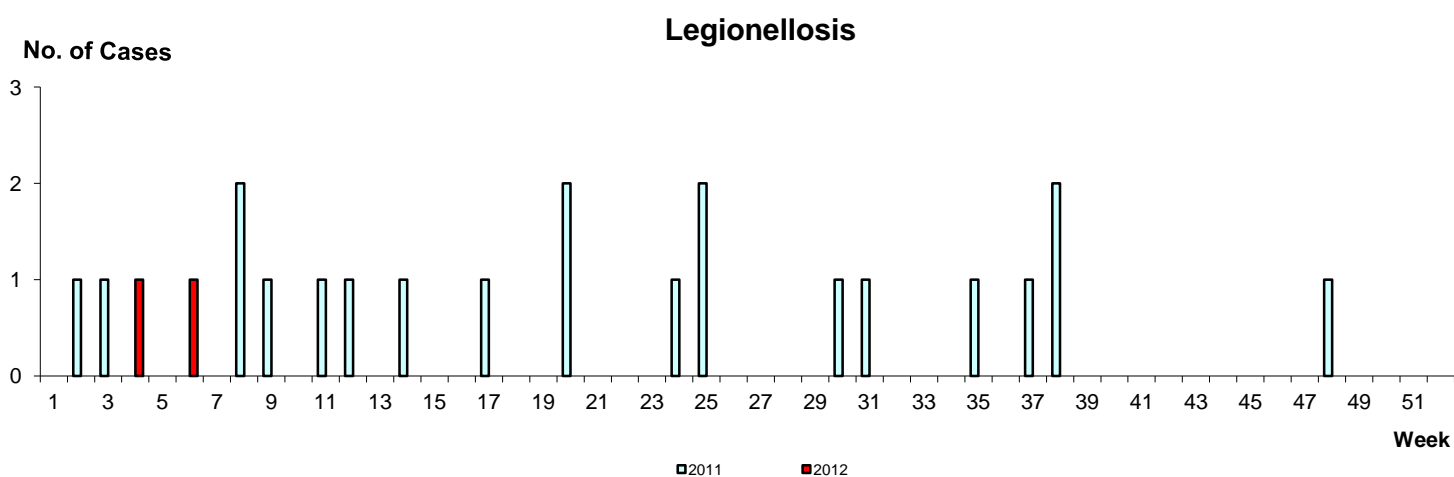
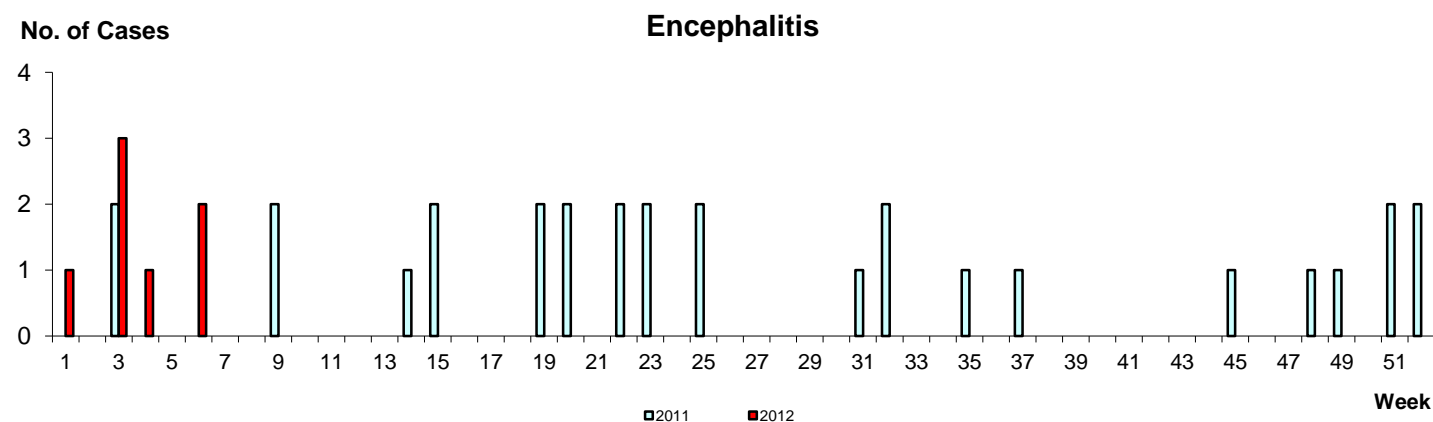


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease



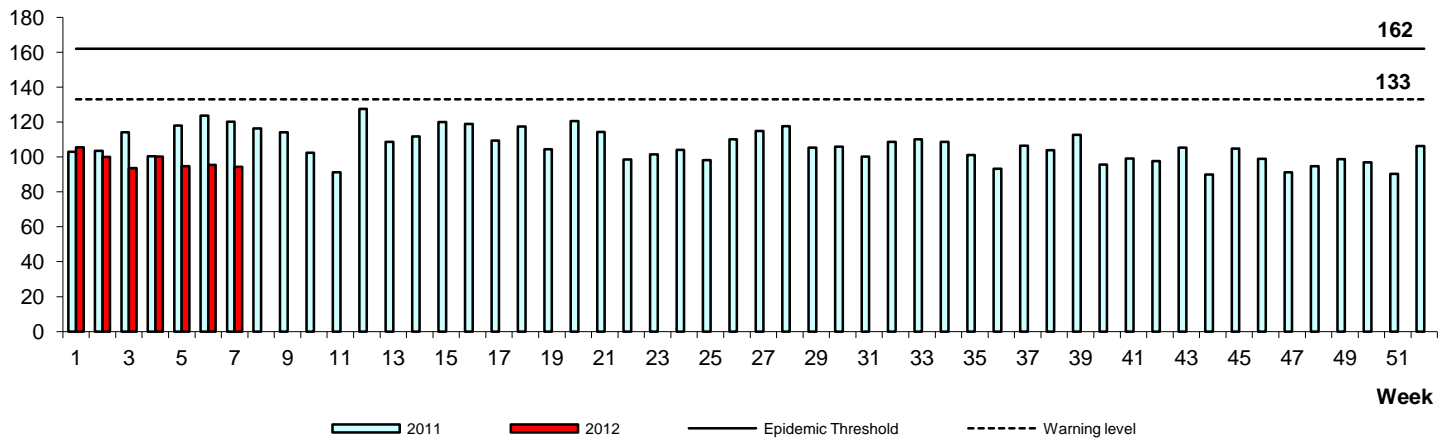
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

