



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 1 1 - 7 Jan 2012

	E Week 1			Cumulative first 1 Week		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	6	9	5	6	9	5
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	1	0	0
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	29	17	17	29	17	17
Typhoid	6	5	3	6	5	3
Viral Hepatitis A	1	0	2	1	0	2
Viral Hepatitis E	4	3	0	4	3	0
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Dengue Fever	74	87	92	74	87	92
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	0	0	1
Malaria	1	1	2	1	1	2
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	0	1	0	0
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	326	201	201	326	201	201
Legionellosis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Measles	2	4	0	2	4	0
Melioidosis	1	1	1	1	1	1
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	11	14	14	11	14	14
Pertussis	2	1	1	2	1	1
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	1	NA	3	1	NA
Rubella	1	1	4	1	1	4
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	0	1	0	0	1
Viral hepatitis C	5	0	0	5	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES						
Acute upper respiratory infections	12395	15633	12065	12395	15633	12065
Acute conjunctivitis	475	566	506	475	566	506
Acute Diarrhoea	2078	2350	2097	2078	2350	2097
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2011	Nov		Cumulative 2011		
HIV/AIDS	40			397		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	695			7007		
Tuberculosis	139			1572		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

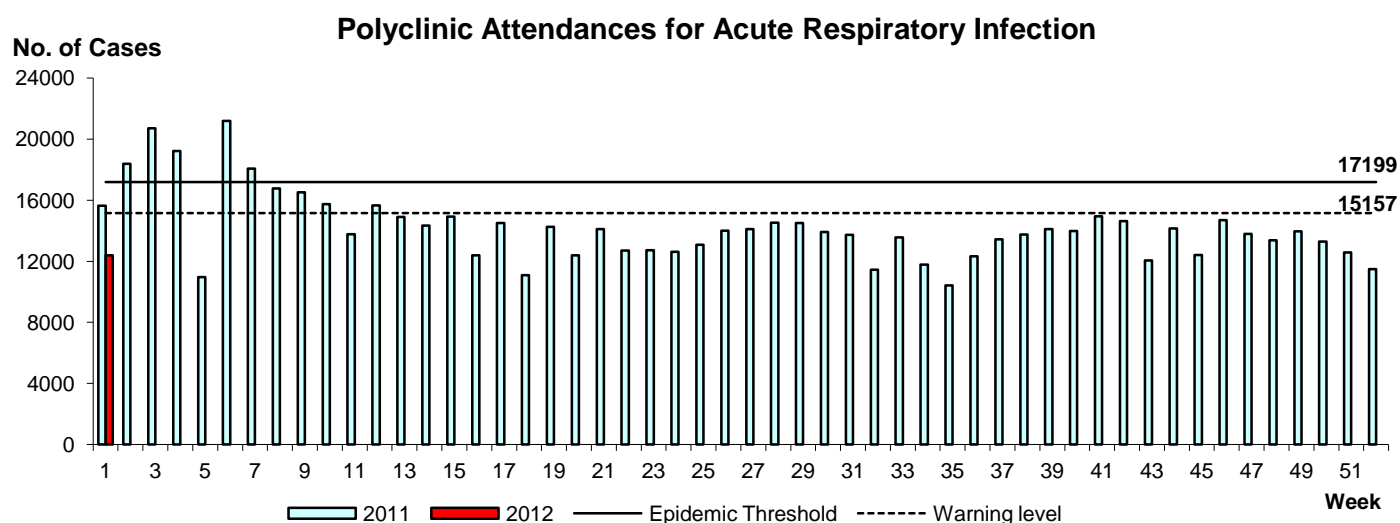
** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 1 1 - 7 Jan 2012		Cumulative first 0 Week	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	6	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	29	Imported : 3 sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 9 sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 17		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	6	Imported : 6 sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	4	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	74	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	0	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		0	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	5	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

Influenza indicators for E-week 1 (1 - 7 January 2012) are as follows:

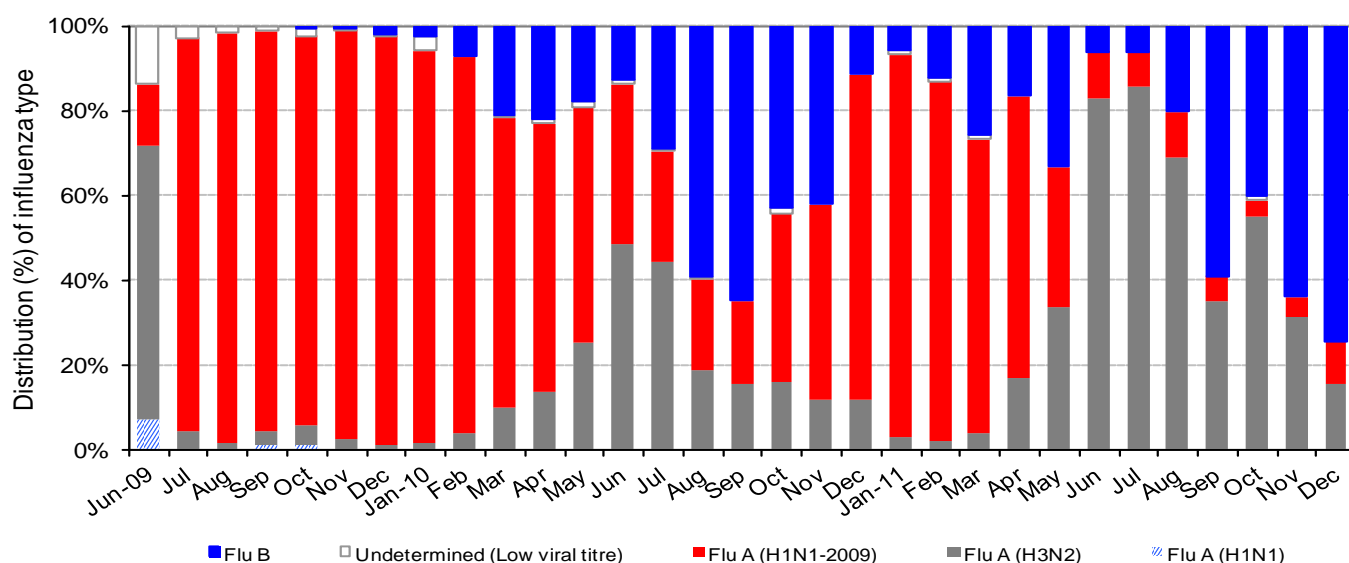
The number of patients seeking treatment in polyclinics for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) were 12,395 (daily average of 2,754 over 4.5 working days) in E-week 1 of 2012, compared to 11,491 (daily average of 2,554 over 4.5 working days) in E-week 52 of 2011.



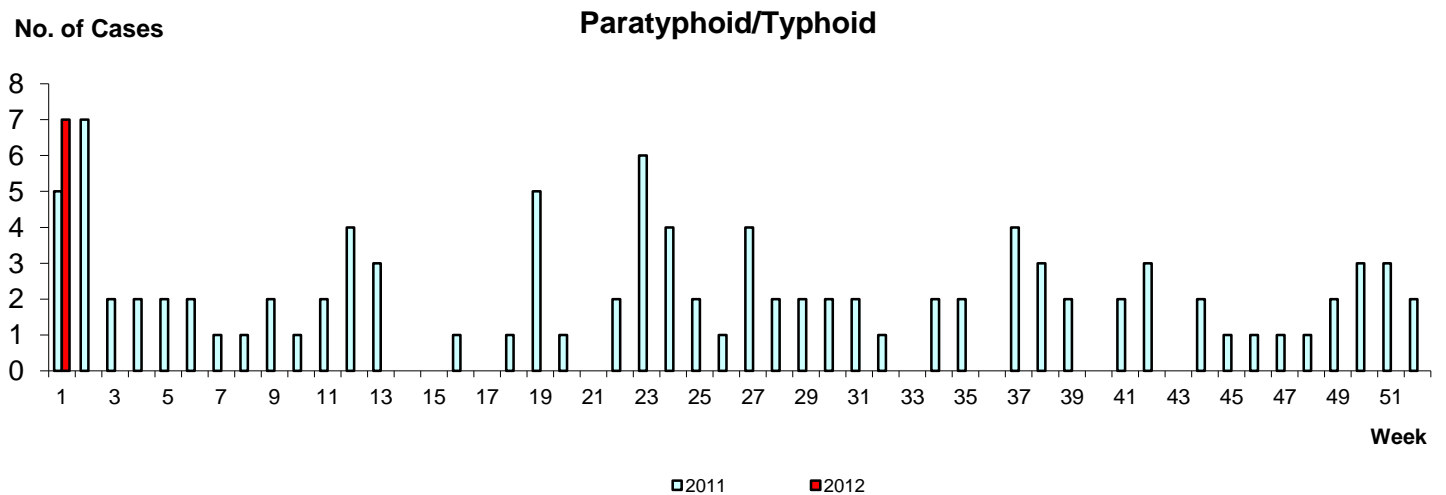
The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 2%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=167) in the community was 48% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in December 2011, influenza B constituted 74%, whilst influenza A (H3N2) and influenza A (H1N1-2009) constituted 16% and 10%, respectively.

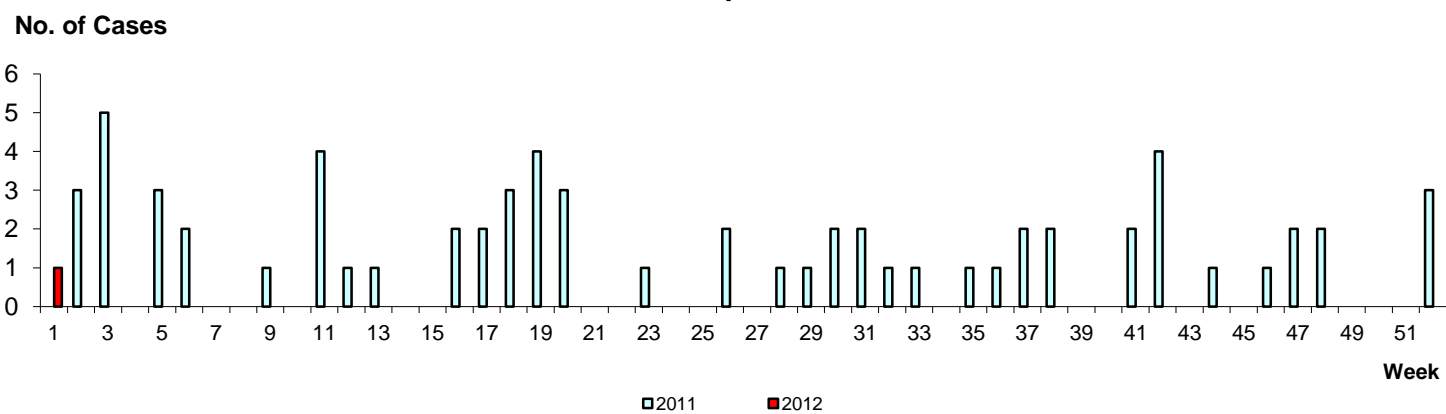
Distribution (%) of type/subtype among influenza virus isolates



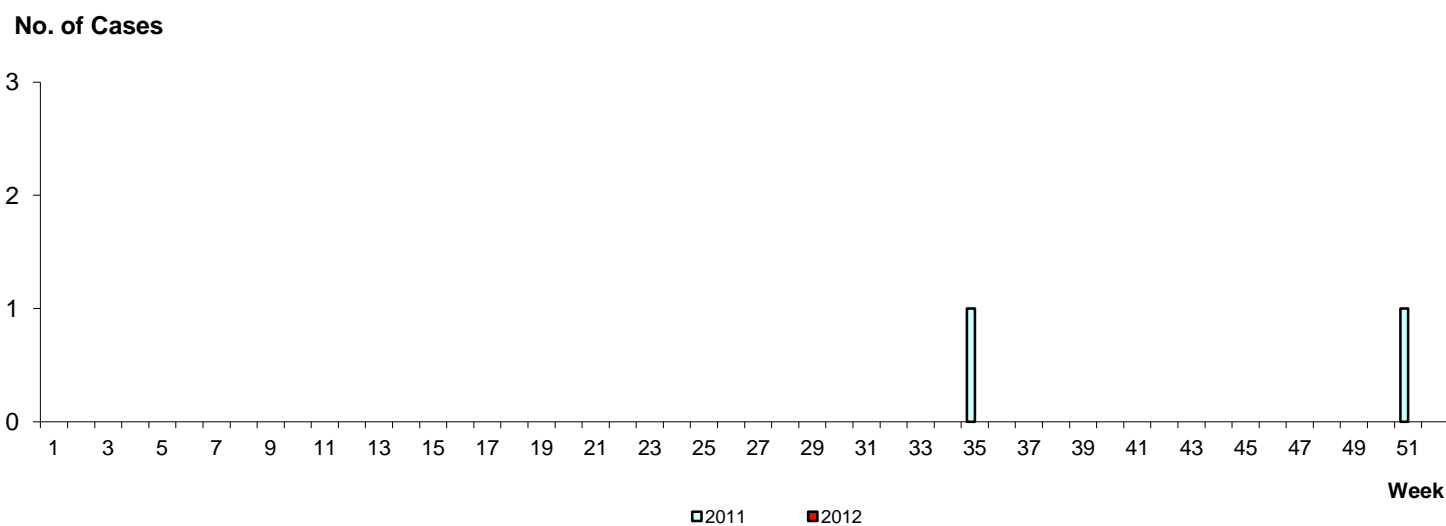
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



Viral Hepatitis A

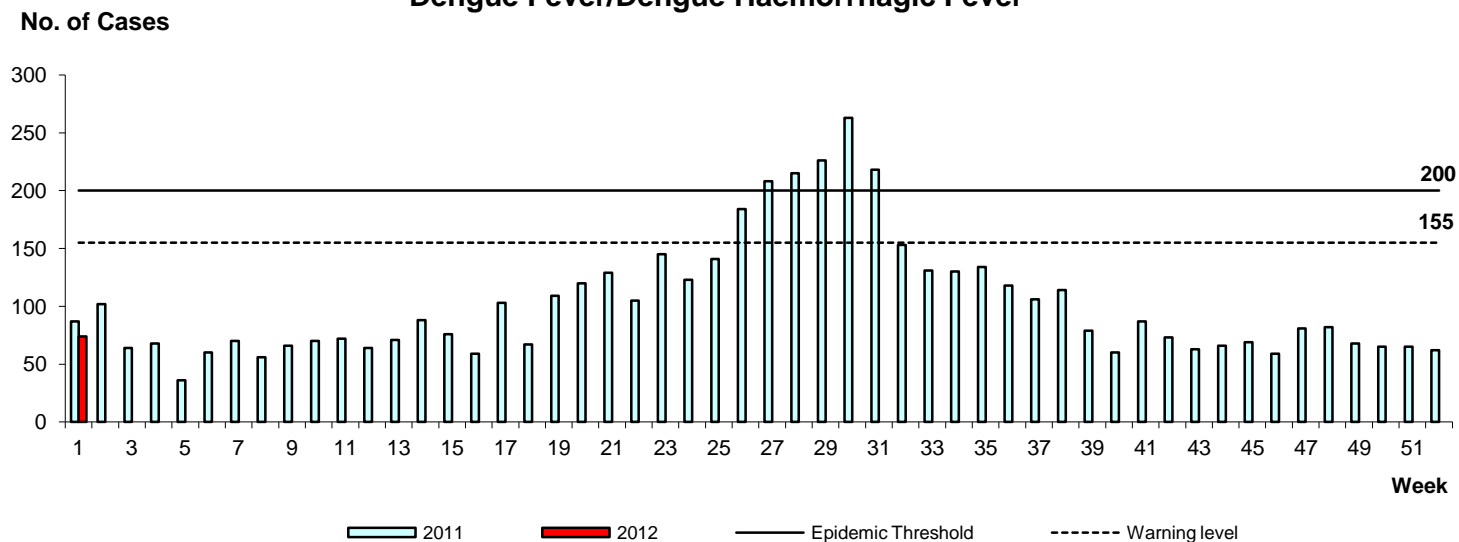


Cholera

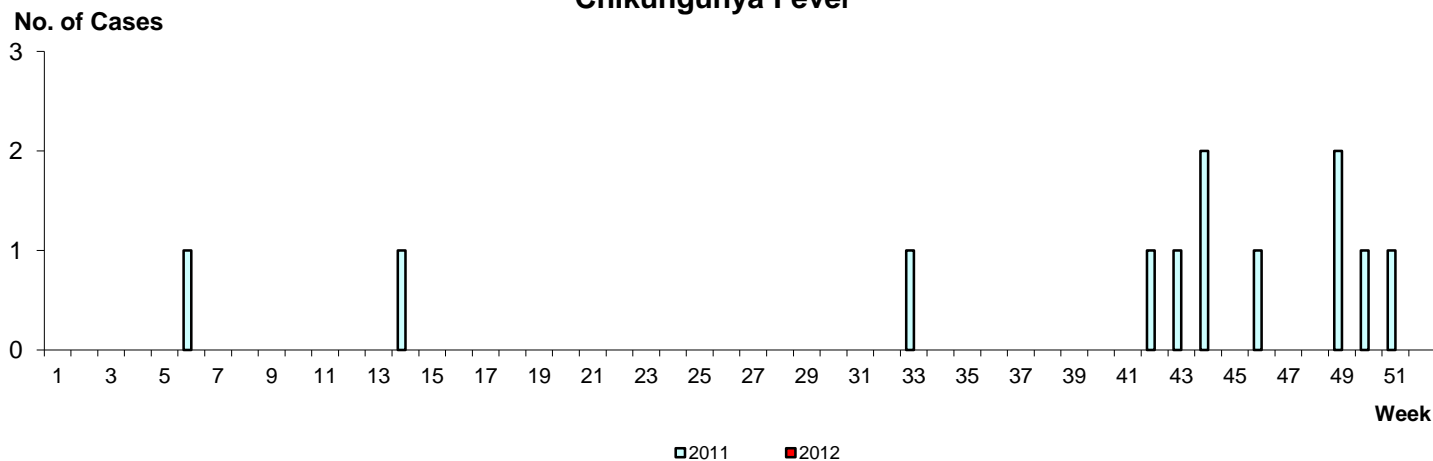


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

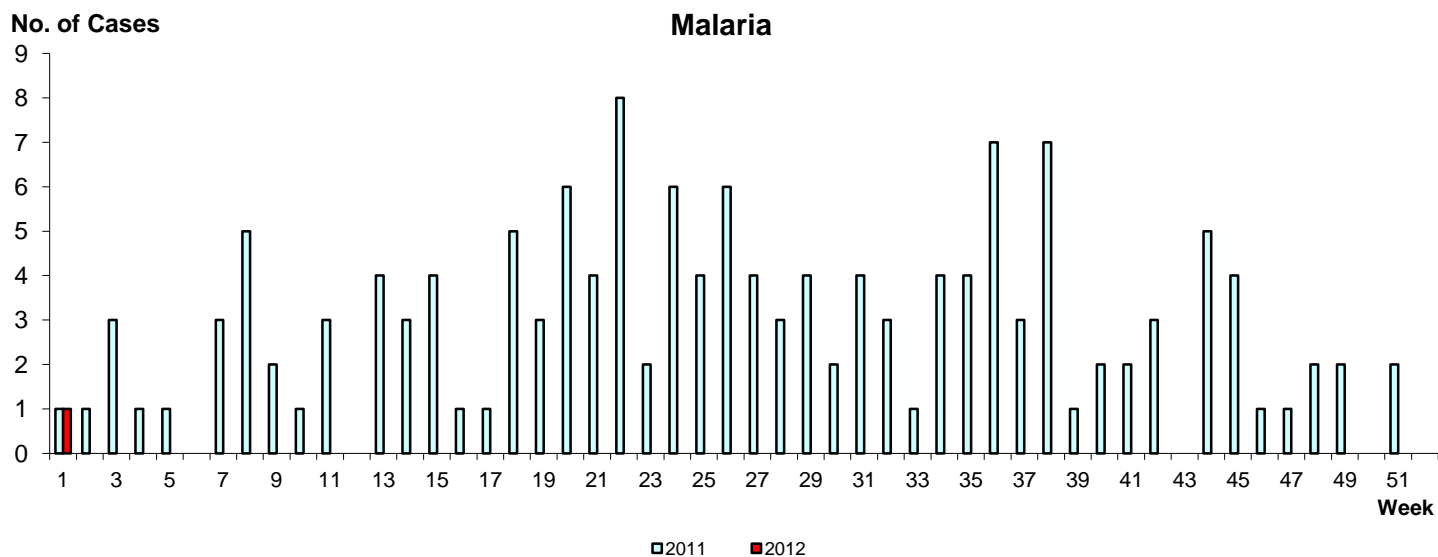
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



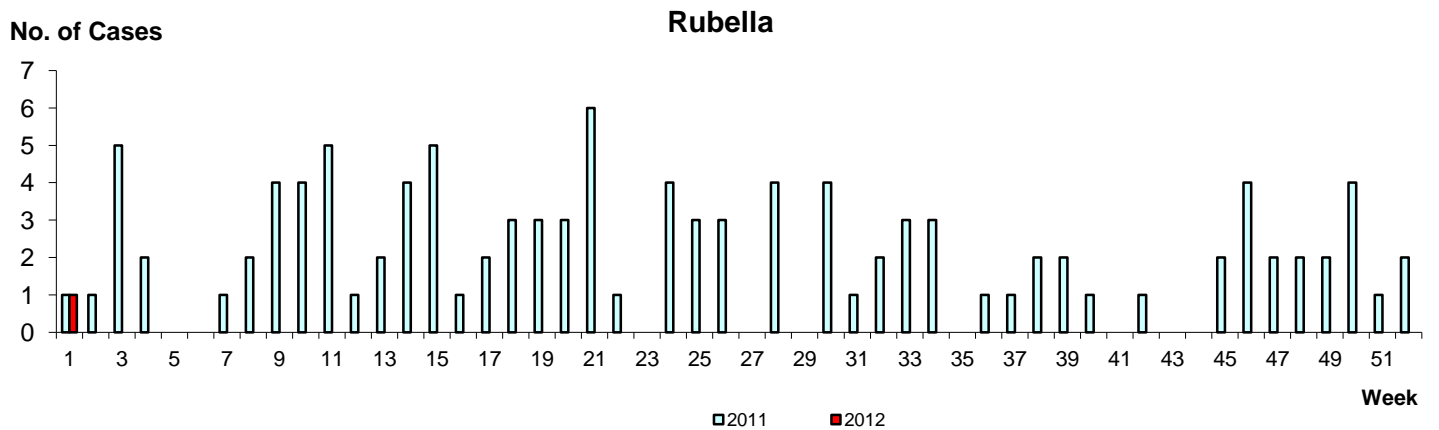
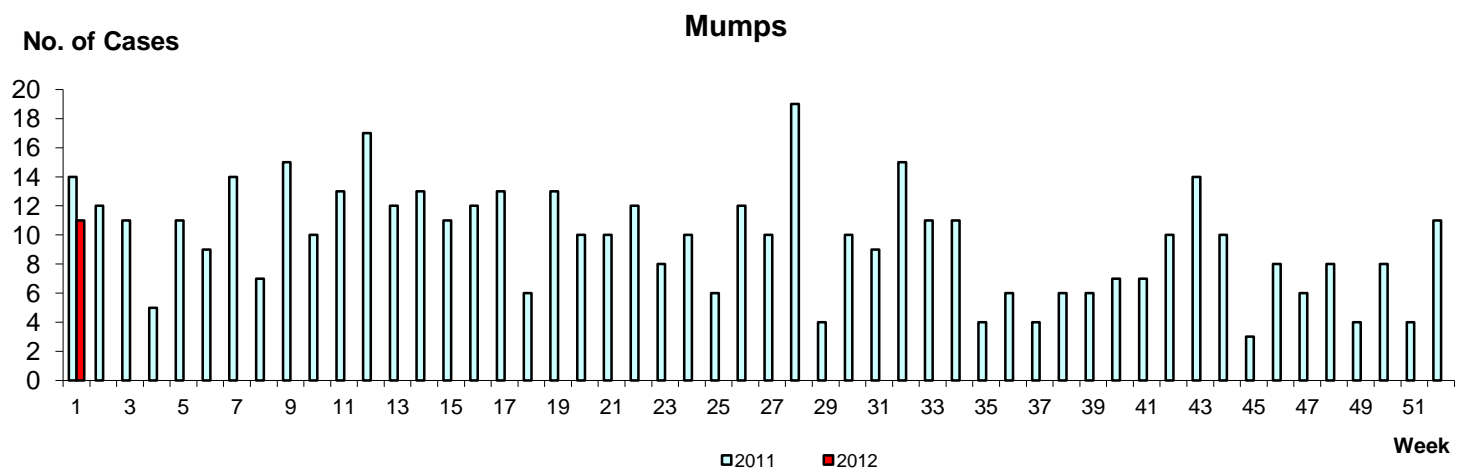
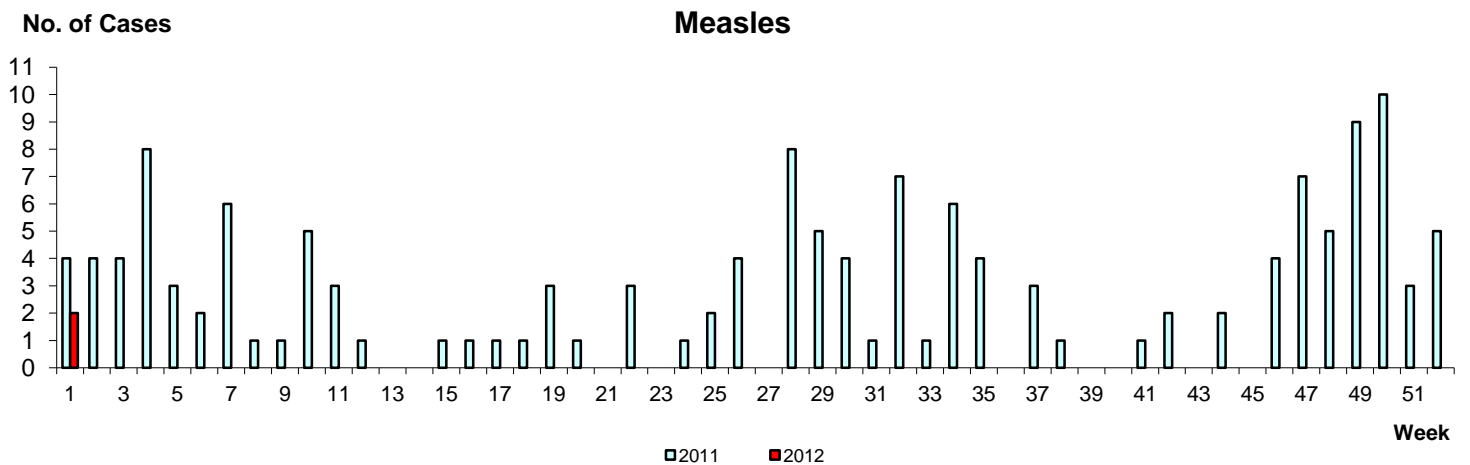
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

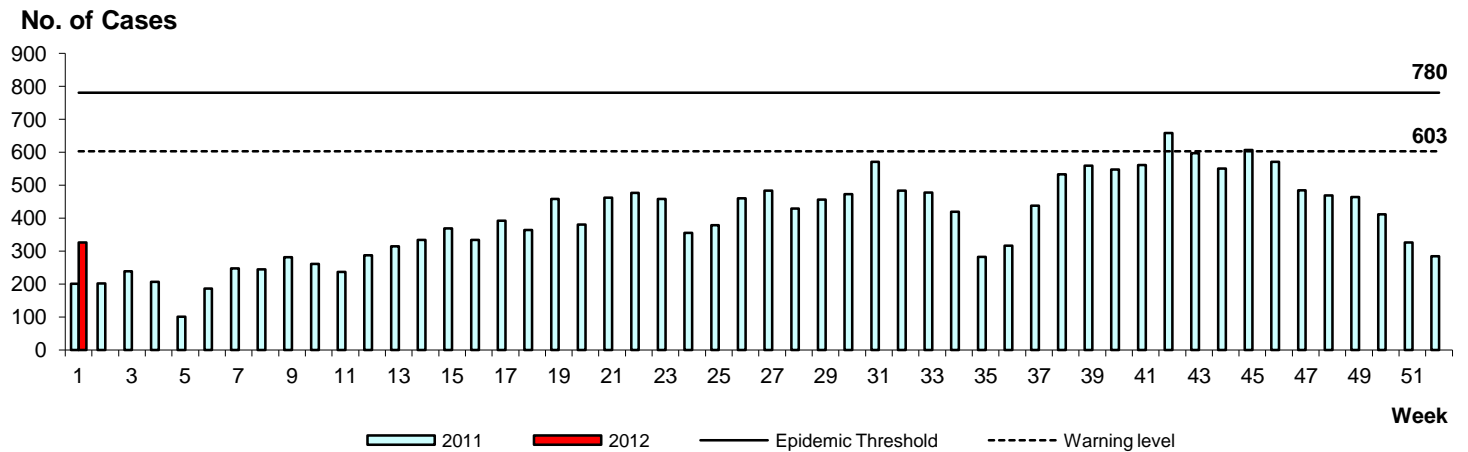


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

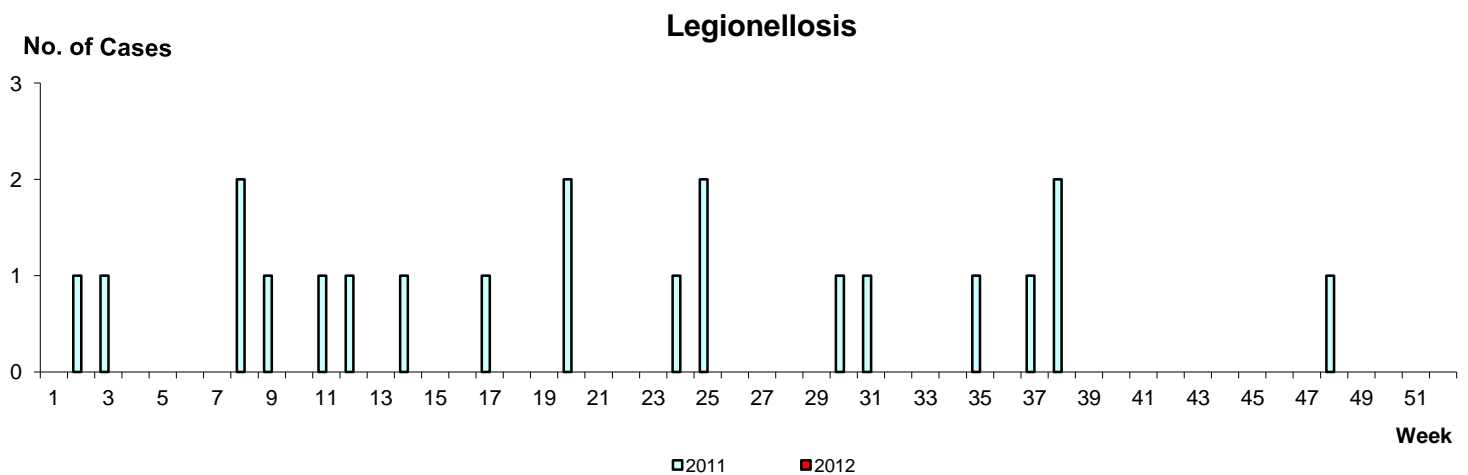
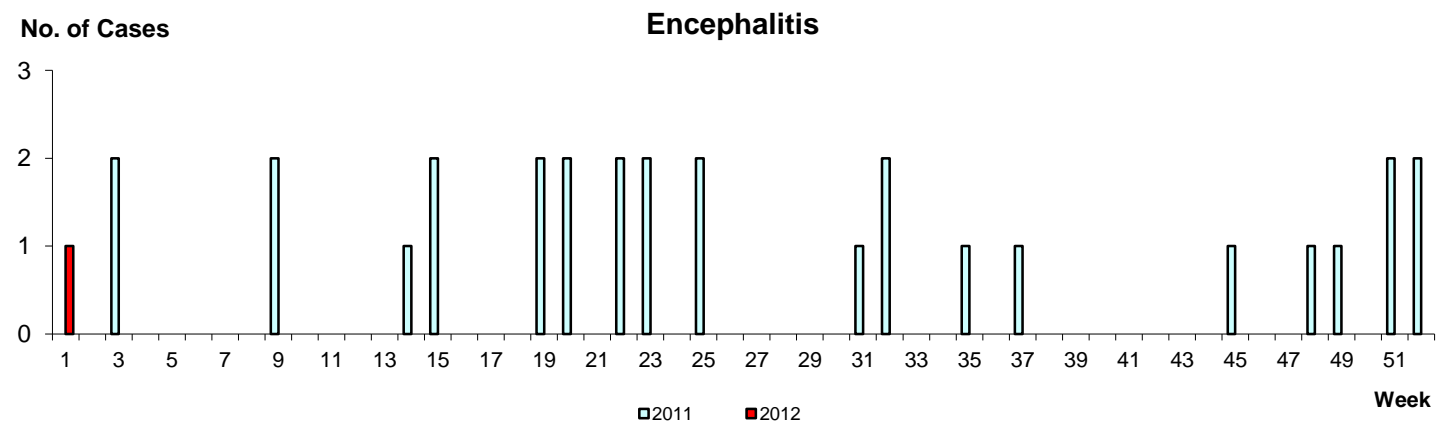


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

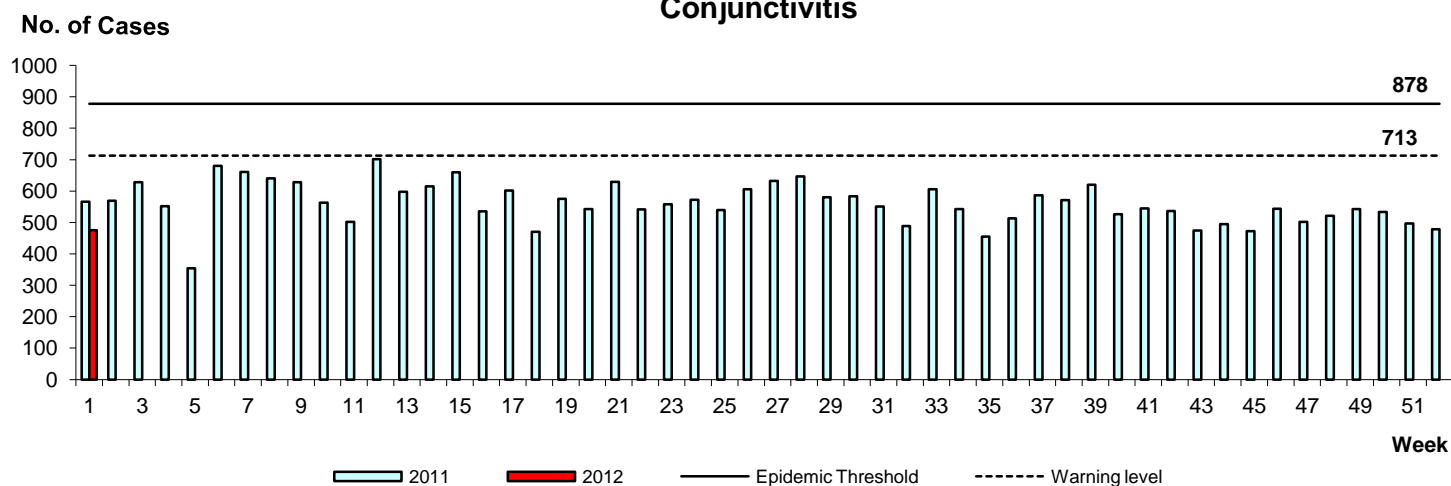


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis



Diarrhoeal Illness

