



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 9 26 Feb - 3 Mar 2012

	E Week 9			Cumulative first 9 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	6	6	2	65	64	33
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	4	1	0	18	5	6
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	25	19	232	200	164
Typhoid	1	1	1	26	19	16
Viral Hepatitis A	2	1	1	13	14	16
Viral Hepatitis E	0	1	1	14	19	16
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	0	NA	4	1	NA
Dengue Fever	55	66	84	588	606	811
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	7	3	16
Malaria	0	2	2	12	17	17
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	2	1	8	4	4
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1119	281	319	5568	1908	2375
Legionellosis	1	1	0	3	5	4
Measles	1	1	1	15	33	8
Melioidosis	4	0	1	13	6	7
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mumps	10	15	15	108	98	136
Pertussis	3	0	0	11	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	0	NA	28	20	NA
Rubella	2	4	4	17	16	29
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	0	1	6	7	13
Viral hepatitis C	6	0	0	10	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2699	3004	2440			
Acute conjunctivitis	92	114	101			
Acute Diarrhoea	464	444	420			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2012	Jan		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	45			45		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	592			592		
Tuberculosis	286			286		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

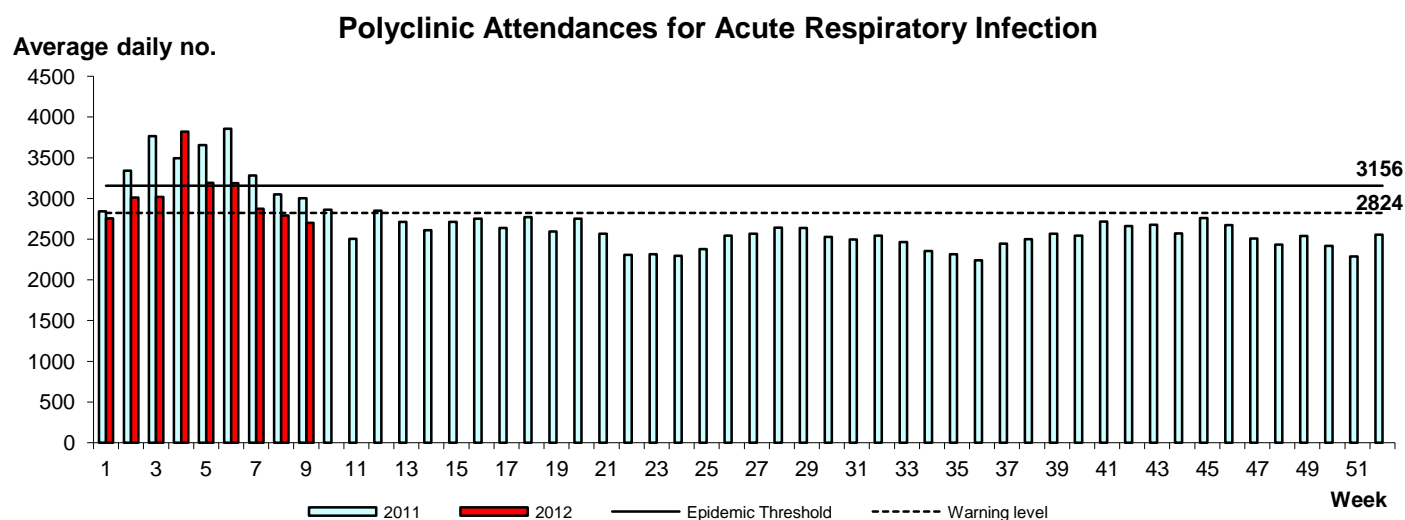
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 26 Feb - 3 Mar 2012		9	Cumulative first 8 Weeks		
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	6	Imported :	2 sporadic	59	Imported :	7 sporadic
		Local :	2 sporadic		Local :	50 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :2			
Cholera	0	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :			
Paratyphoid	4	Imported :	3 sporadic	14	Imported :	10 sporadic
		Local :	1 sporadic		Local :	3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1			
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	27	Imported :	sporadic	205	Imported :	16 sporadic
		Local :	12 sporadic		Local :	181 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 15		Pending Investigation : 8			
Typhoid	1	Imported :	sporadic	25	Imported :	25 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :			
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported :	1 sporadic	11	Imported :	7 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :			
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported :	sporadic	14	Imported :	8 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1			
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	3	Imported :	3 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :			
Dengue Fever	55	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg		533		
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0			7		
Malaria	0	Imported :	sporadic	12	Imported :	12 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :			
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Encephalitis	0	Imported :	sporadic	8	Imported :	3 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :			
Legionellosis	1	Imported :	sporadic	2	Imported :	1 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :			
Meliodosis	4	Imported :	sporadic	9	Imported :	sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :4			
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :			
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported :	sporadic	3	Imported :	1 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :			
Viral hepatitis C	6	Imported :	sporadic	4	Imported :	sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		Pending Investigation : 4			

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

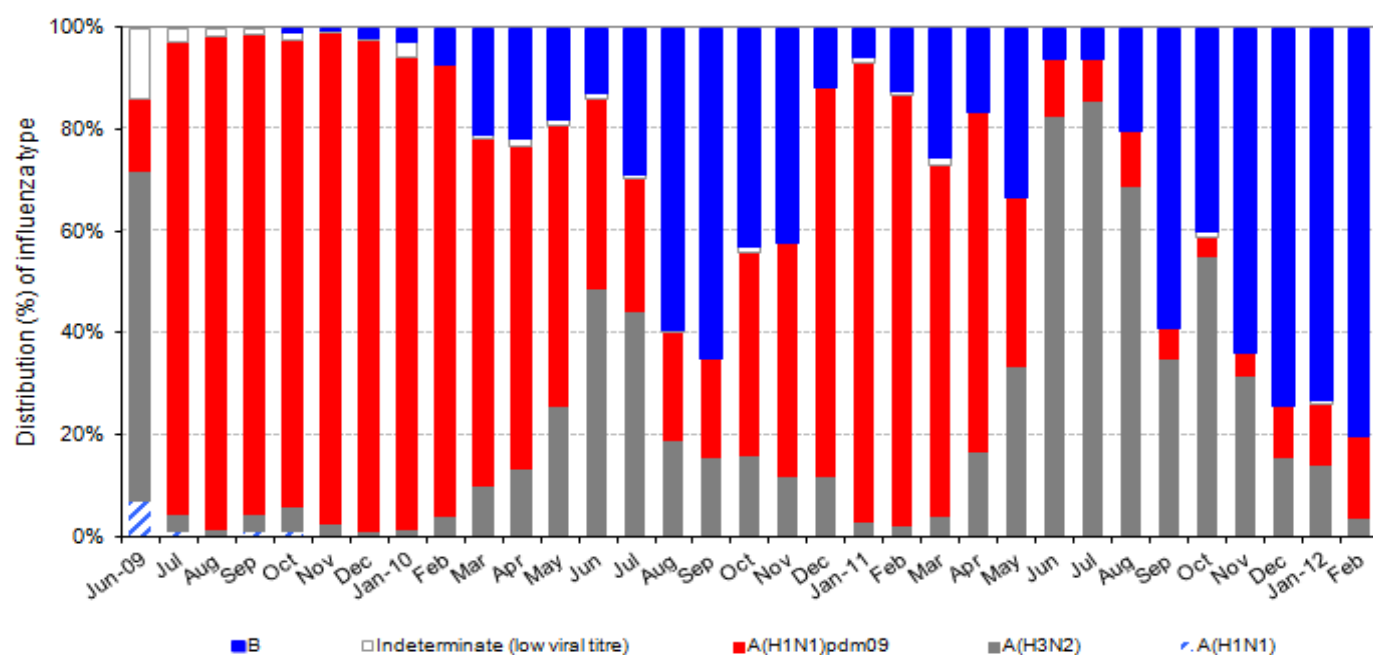
Influenza indicators for E-week 9 (26 February - 3 March 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,790 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 8 to 2,699 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 9.

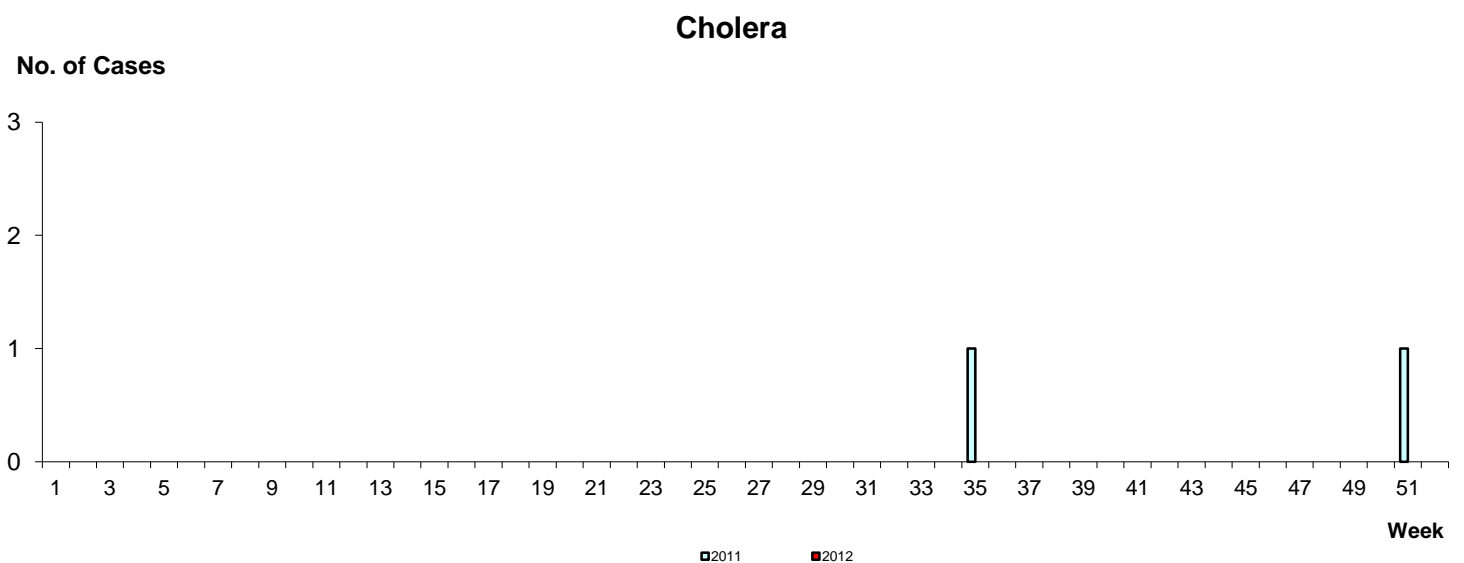
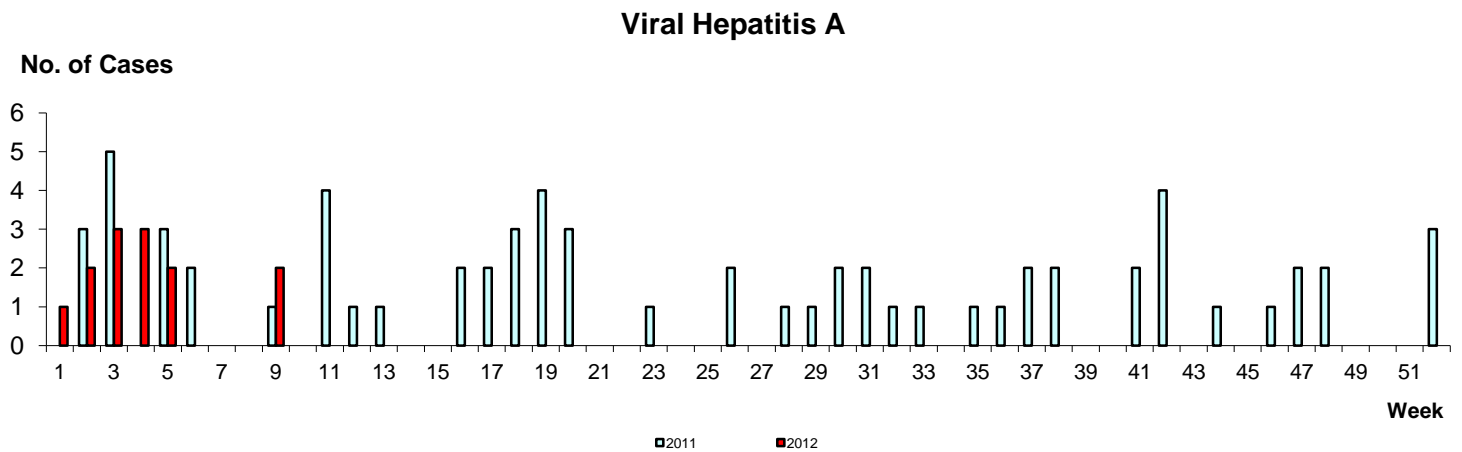
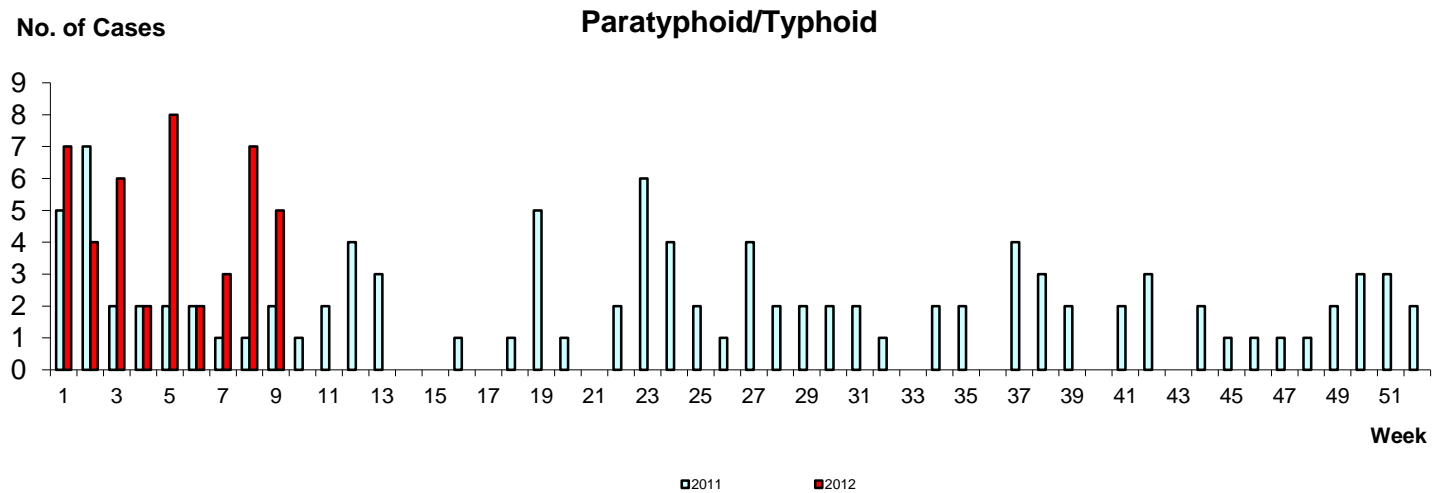


The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=251) in the community was 52% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in February 2012, influenza B constituted 80%, whilst influenza A(H3N2) and influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 constituted 4% and 16%, respectively.



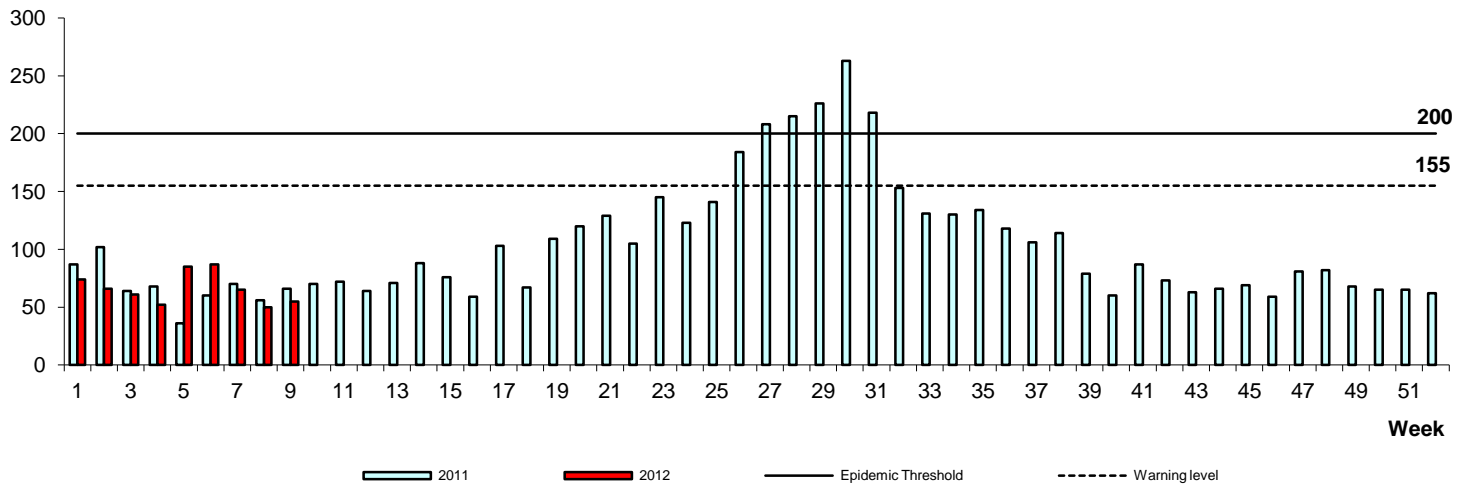
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

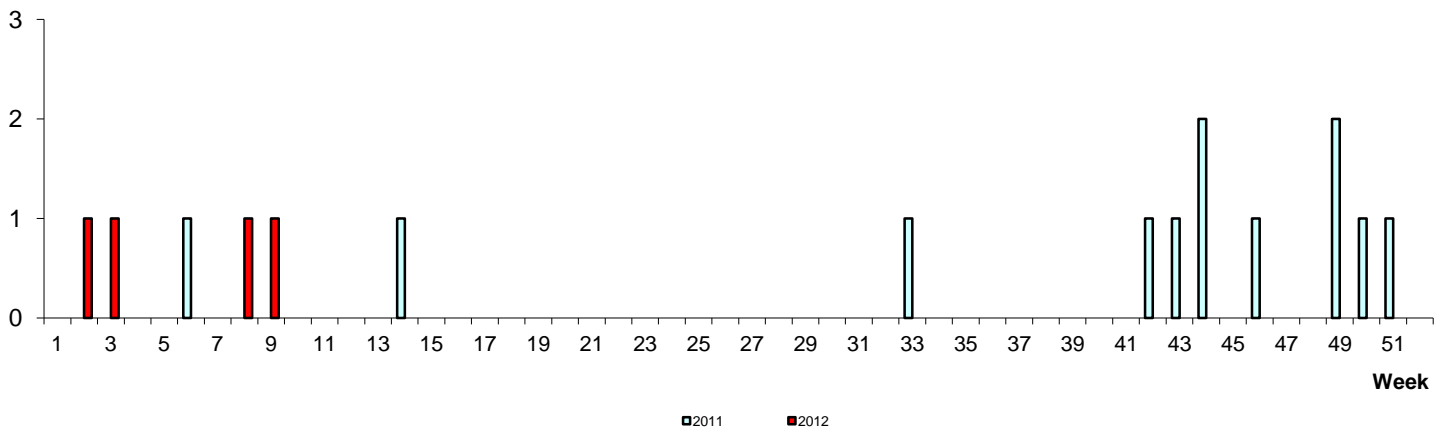
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



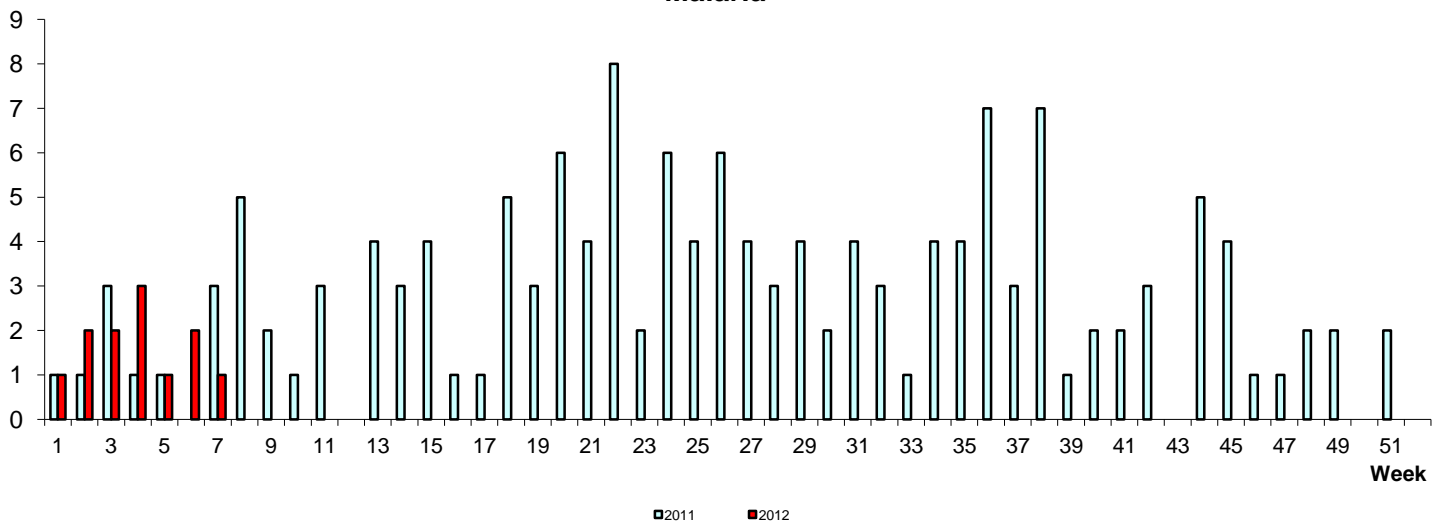
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

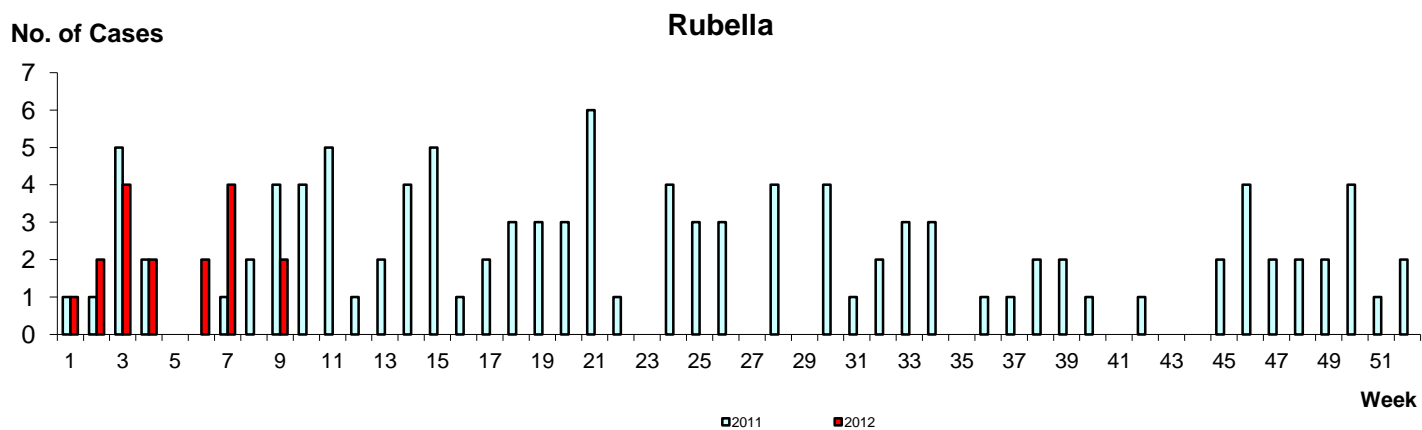
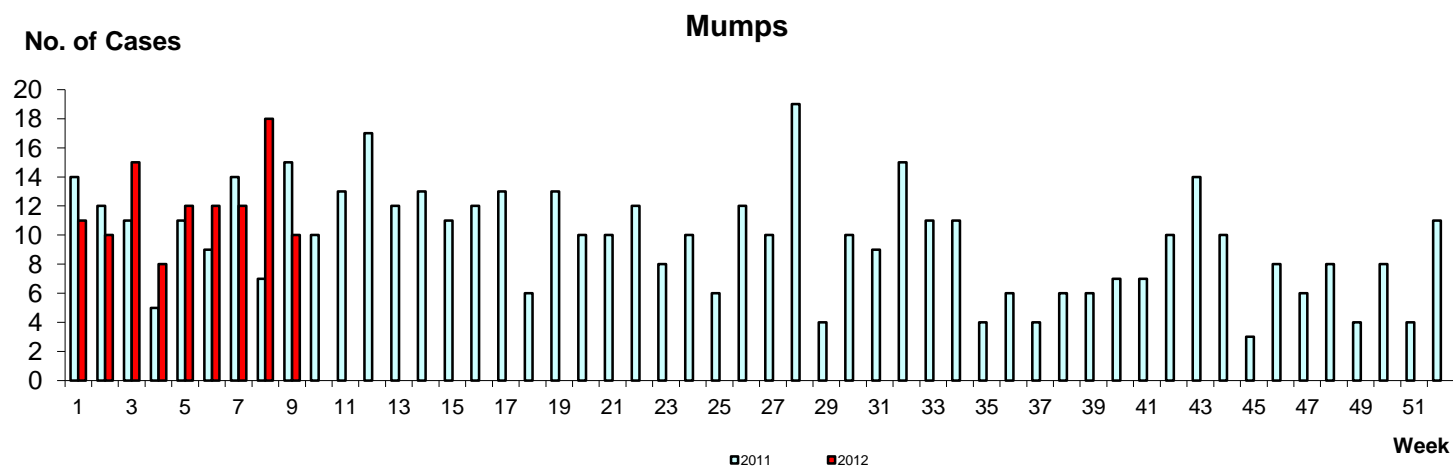
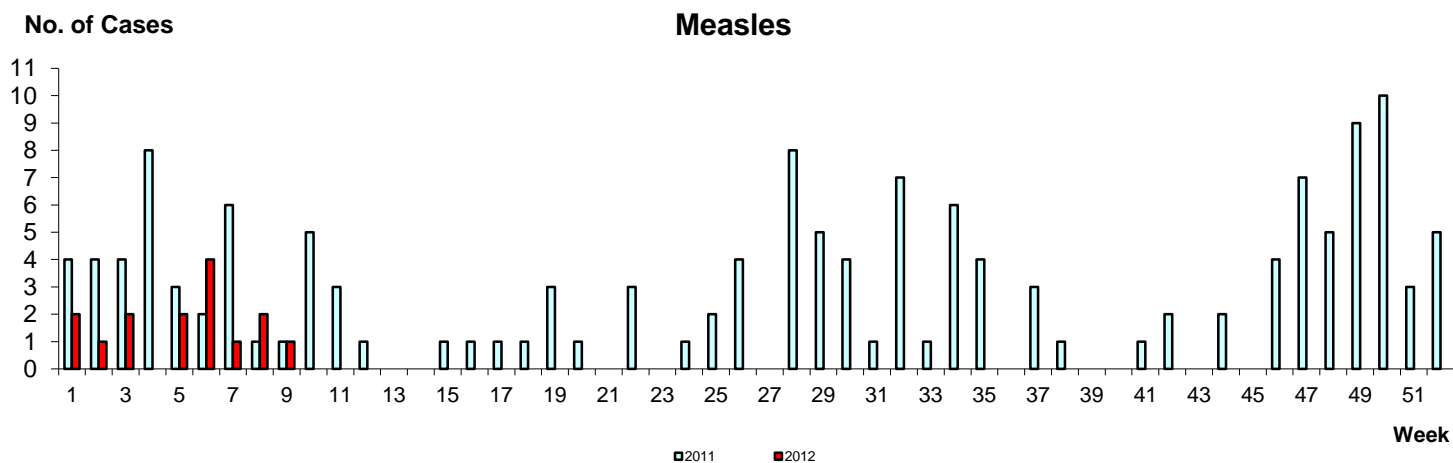


Malaria

No. of Cases

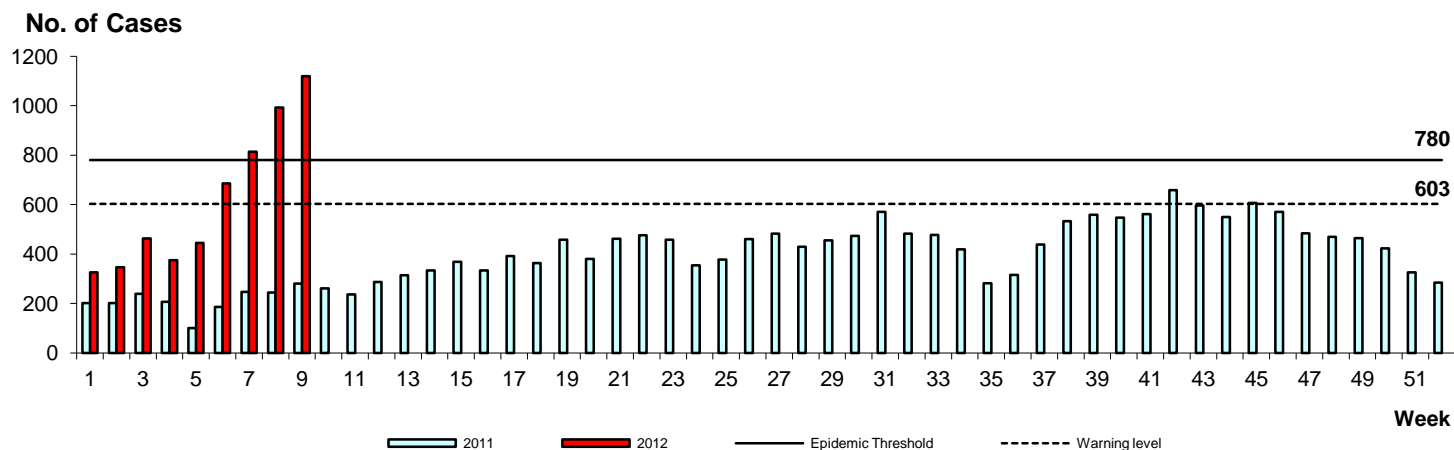


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



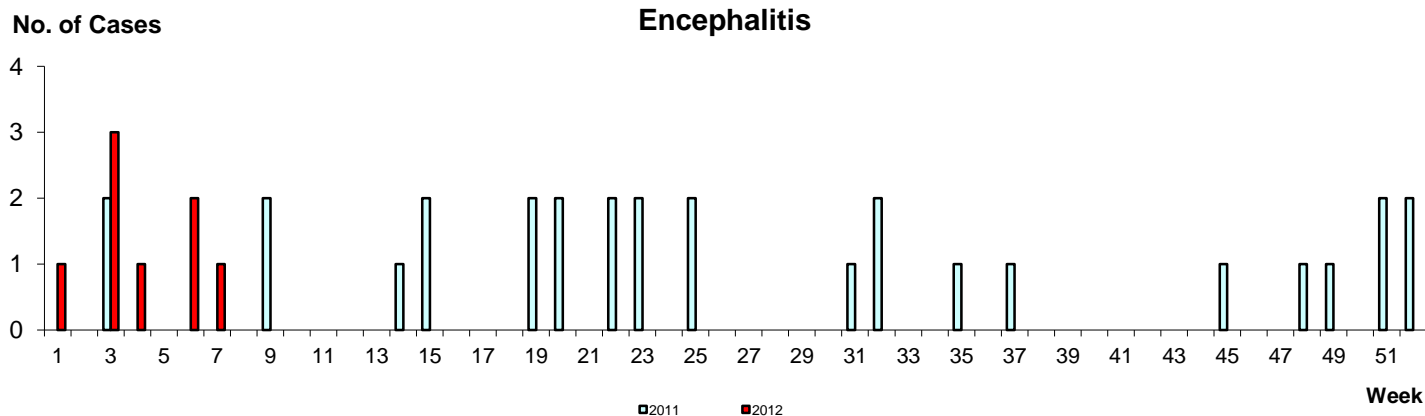
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

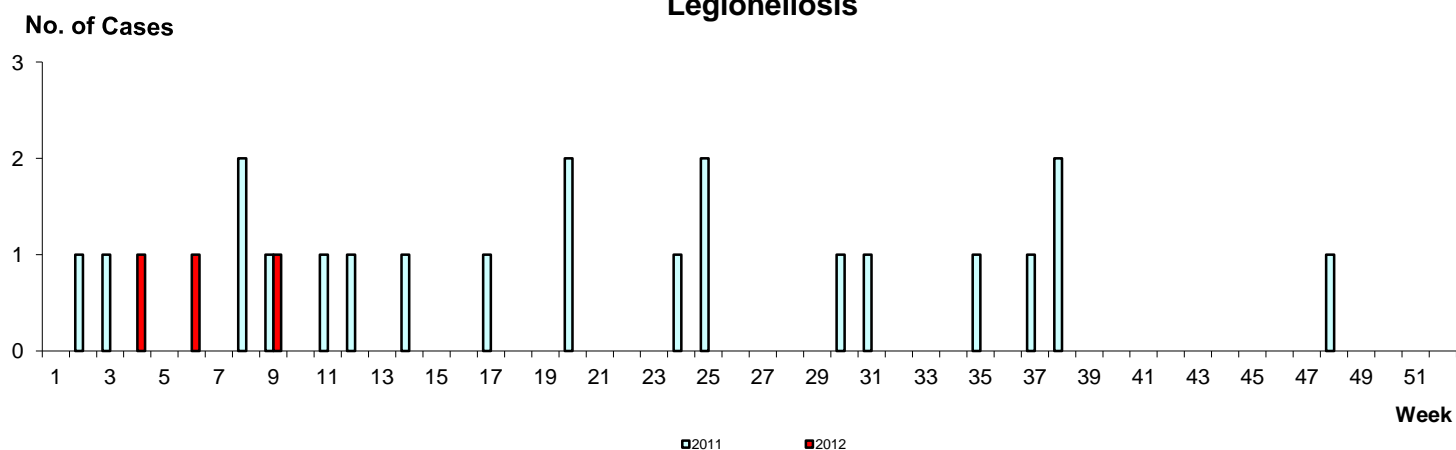


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



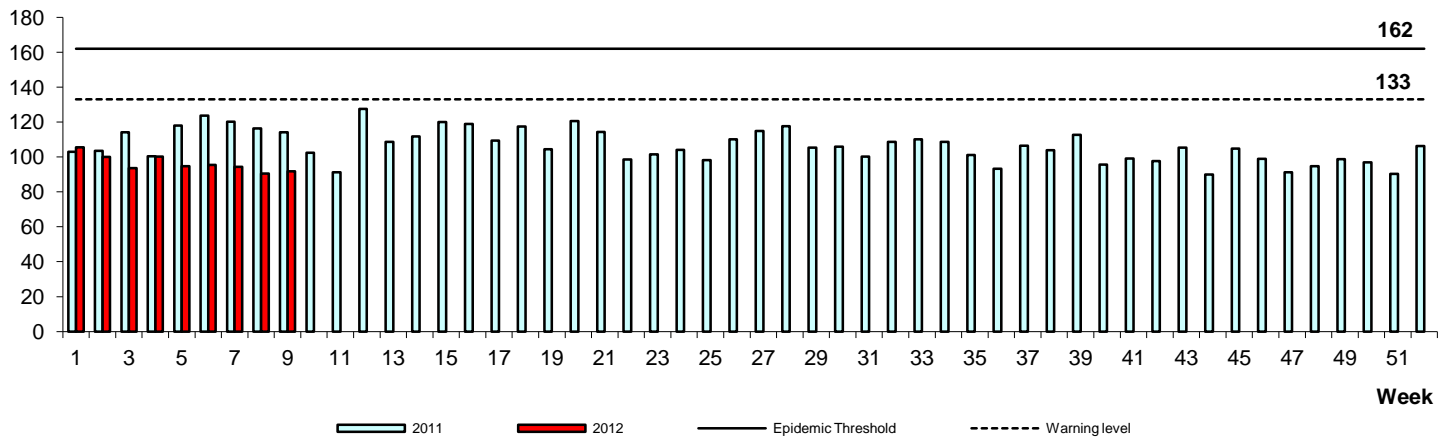
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

