



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 20 12 - 18 May 2013

	E Week 20			Cumulative first 20 Weeks		
	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012	2013	2012	Median 2008 -2012
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	9	7	6	167	161	105
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	3	0	13	31	13
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	45	28	25	611	543	496
Typhoid	4	2	2	38	42	34
Viral Hepatitis A	3	3	1	43	26	34
Viral Hepatitis E	3	4	2	27	40	39
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	28	0	0	184	9	17
Dengue Fever	610	80	113	7065	1354	1512
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	32	13	15
Malaria	2	2	5	35	39	48
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	17	11	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	1	0	0	2	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	701	1685	667	7440	19638	9719
Legionellosis	0	0	0	7	11	11
Measles	1	0	0	8	20	20
Melioidosis	3	2	0	18	13	17
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	0	3
Mumps	10	11	11	219	248	248
Pertussis	0	1	1	4	17	7
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	11	2	2	68	59	59
Rubella	3	0	1	22	33	64
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	8	1	1	28	15	25
Viral hepatitis C	6	0	0	8	2	2
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2519	3167	2886			
Acute conjunctivitis	90	117	105			
Acute Diarrhoea	452	481	433			
Chickenpox	18	26	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2013	Apr		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	28			126		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	652			2300		
Tuberculosis	113			470		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

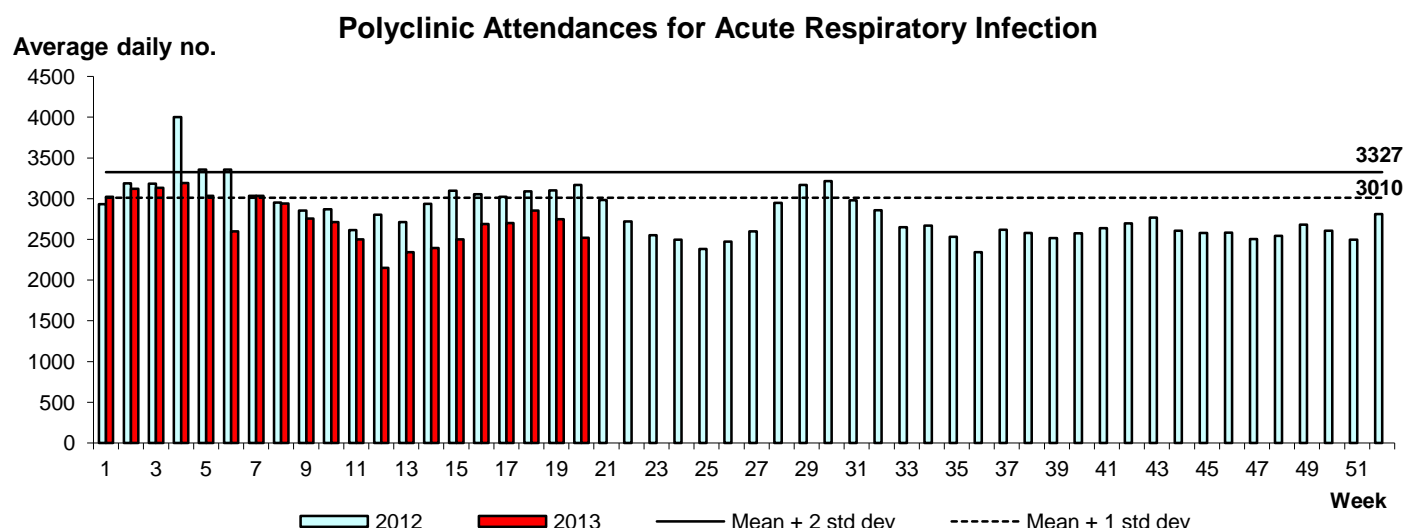
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2013 Notification	Epidemiological Week 20 12 - 18 May 2013		Cumulative first 19 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported : 1 sporadic	158	Imported : 21 sporadic
		Local : 5 sporadic		Local : 137 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	12	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	45	Imported : 1 sporadic	566	Imported : 48 sporadic
		Local : 24 sporadic		Local : 514 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 20		Pending Investigation : 4	
Typhoid	4	Imported : 2 sporadic	34	Imported : 30 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	3	Imported : sporadic	40	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	24	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	28	Imported : sporadic	156	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : 27 sporadic		Local : 148 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	610	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	6455	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		32	
Malaria	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	33	Imported : 32 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	17	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	3	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	8	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 16 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	6	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		Pending Investigation : 2	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2013

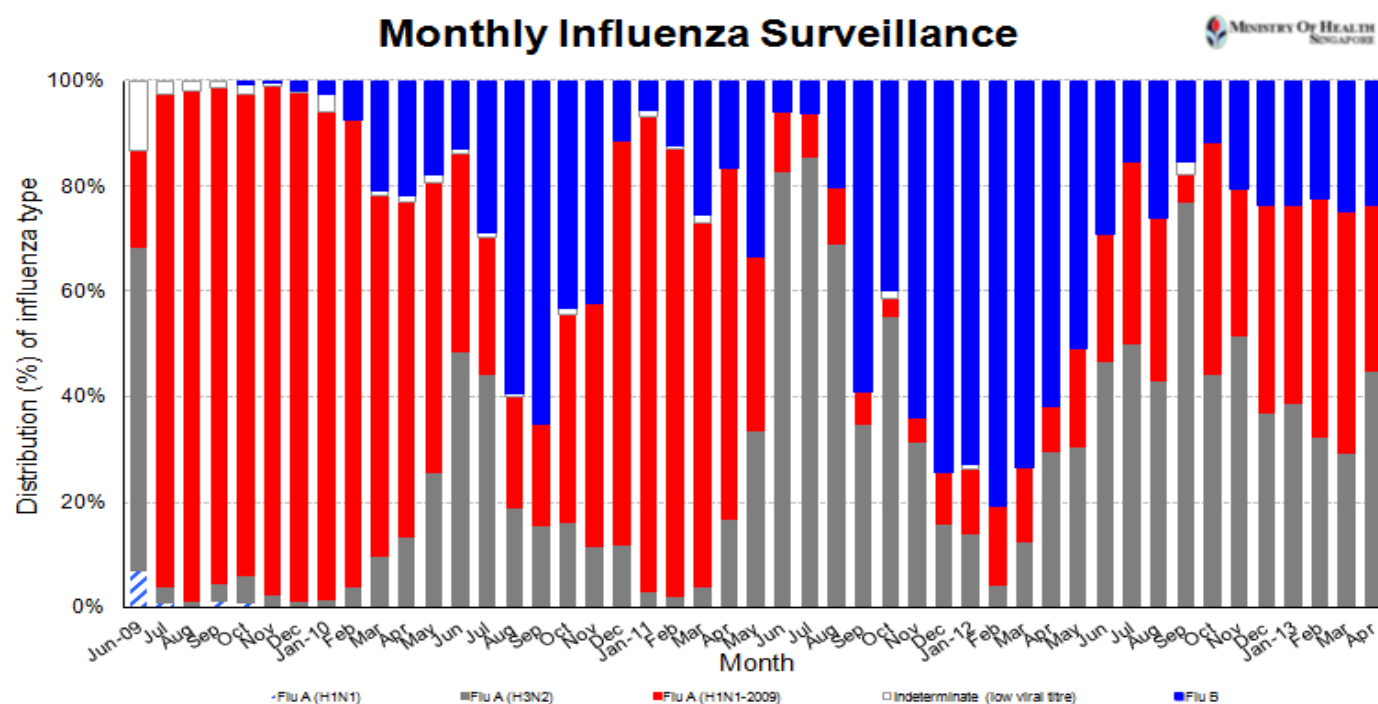
Influenza indicators for E-week 20 (12 - 18 May 2013) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI remained stable at 2,519 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 20, compared to 2,747 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 19, remaining below the warning level.



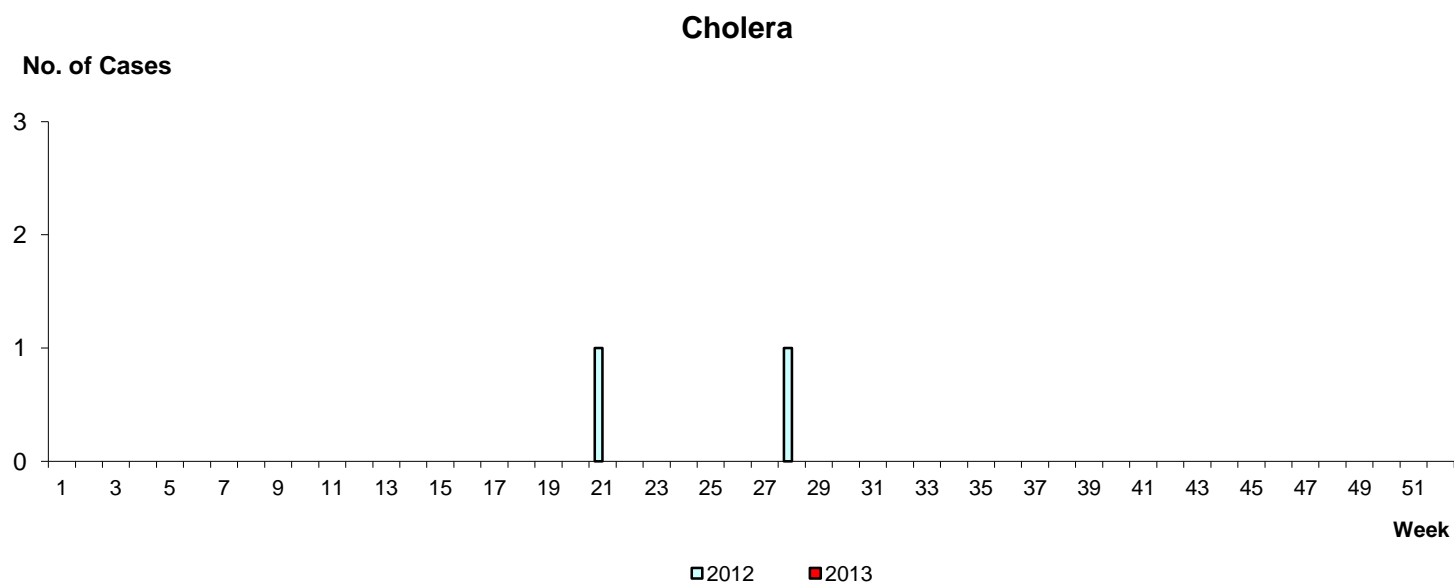
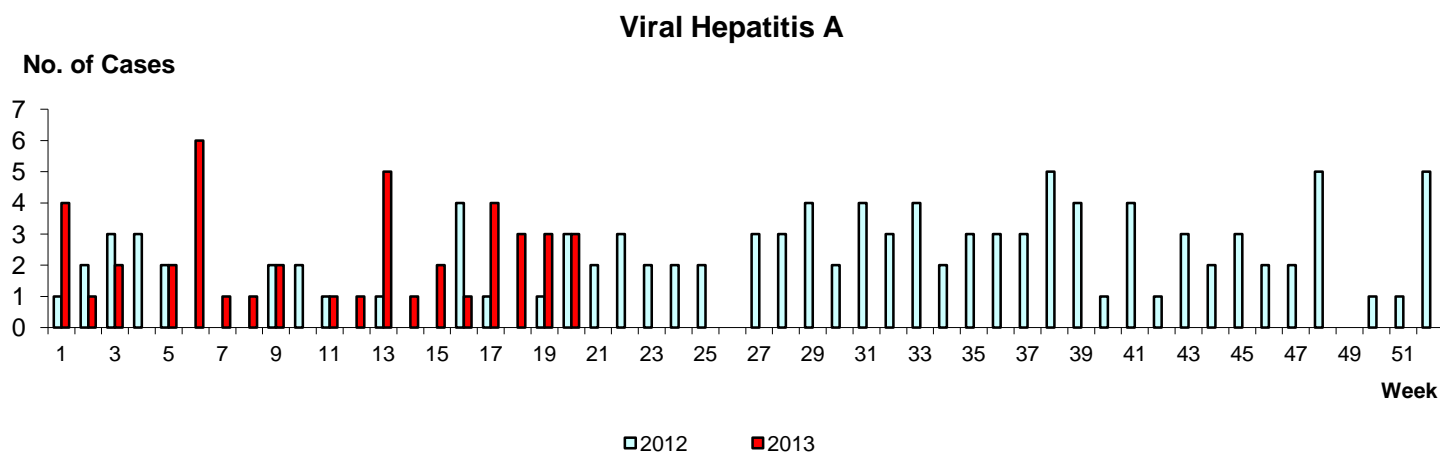
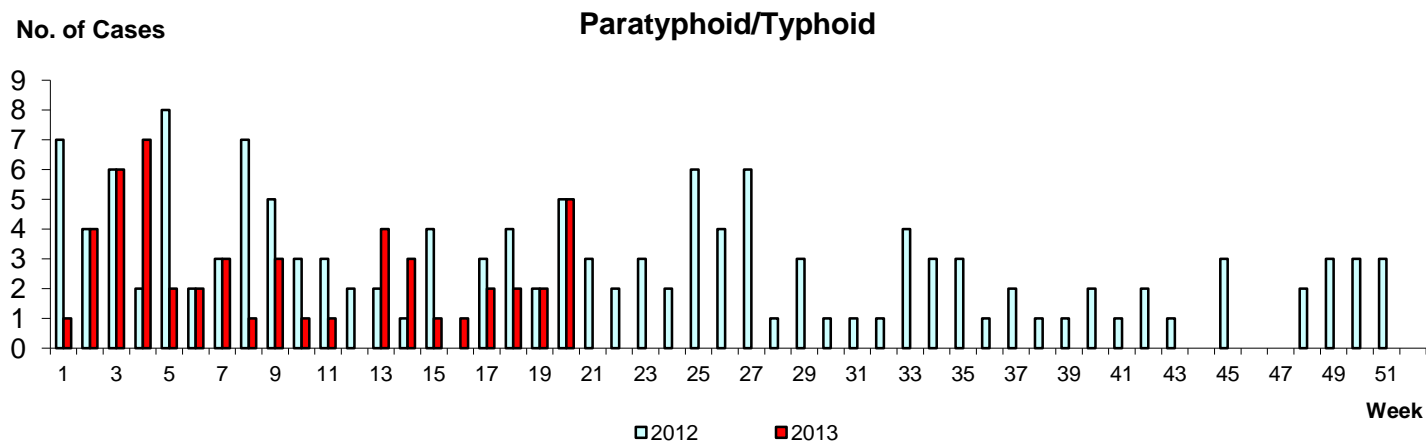
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=153) in the community was 25.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in April 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza A(H1N1-2009), and influenza B comprised 44.7%, 31.6% and 23.7% respectively.

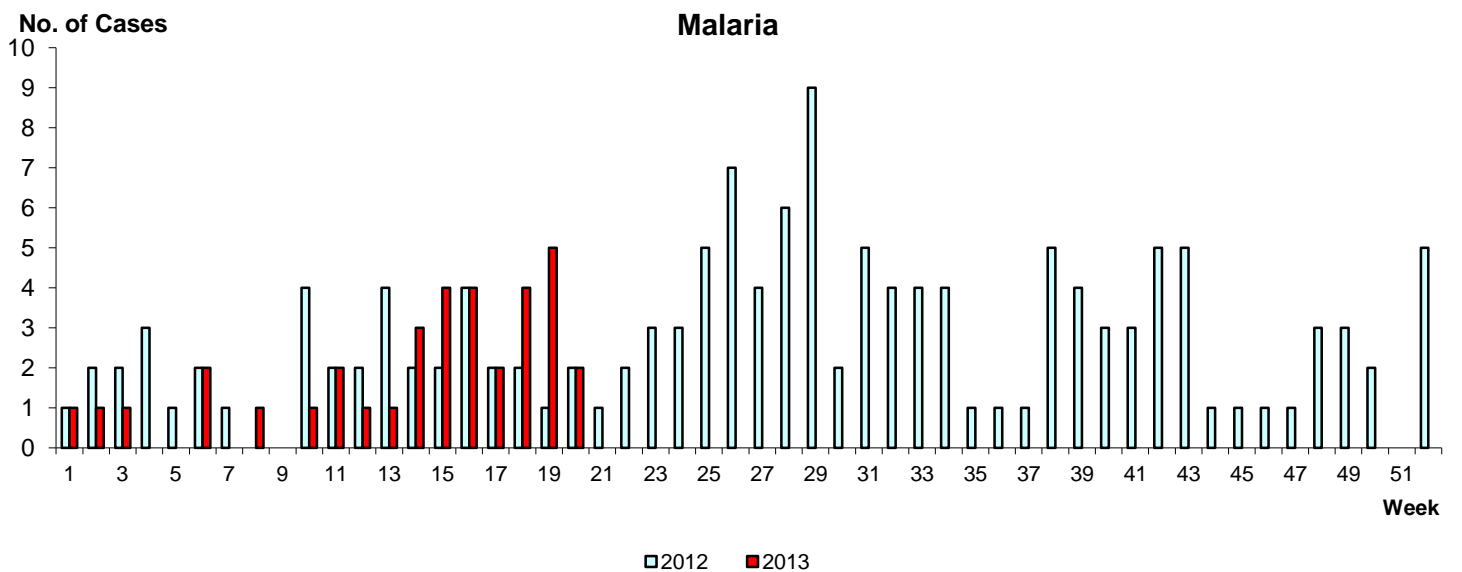
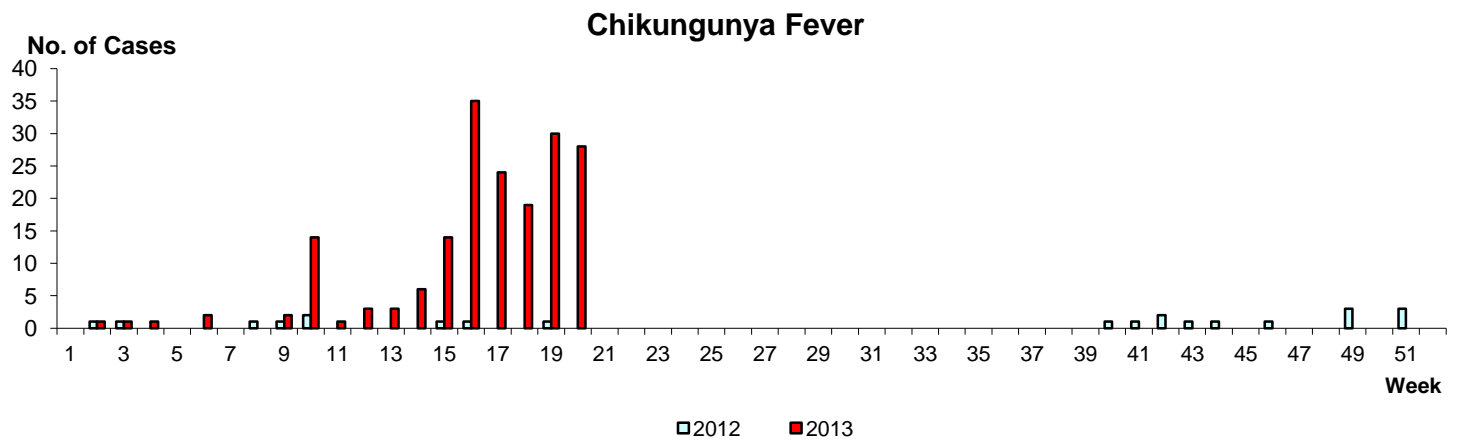
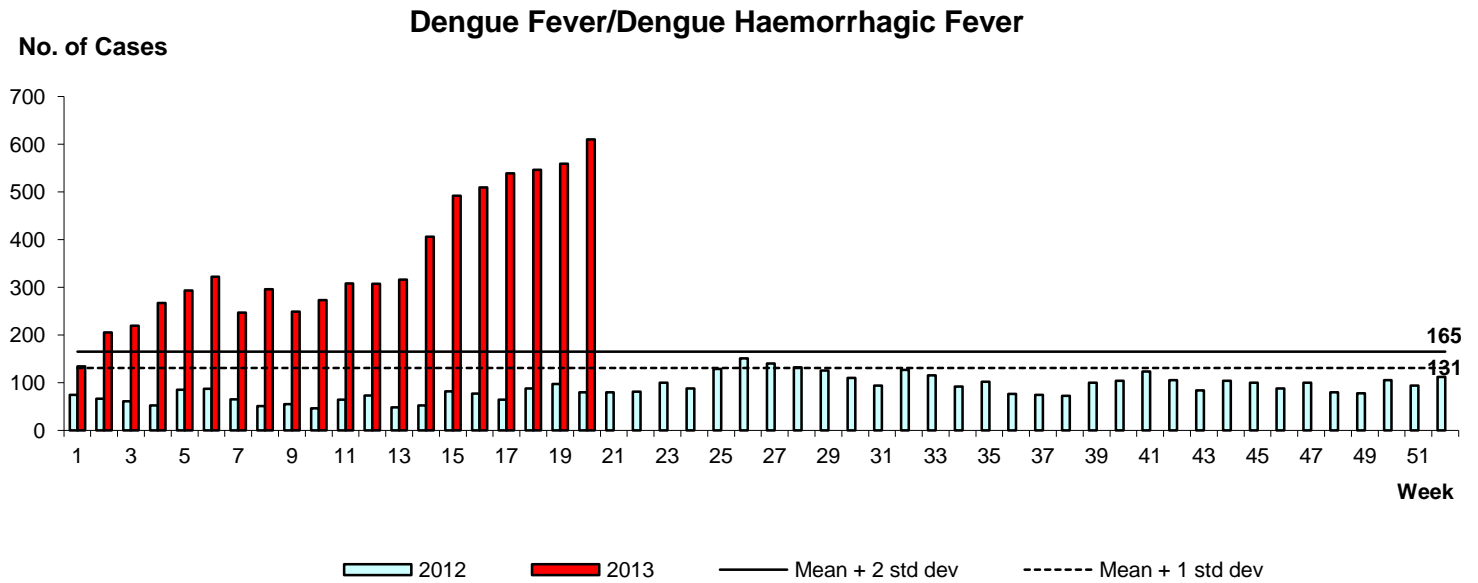


** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

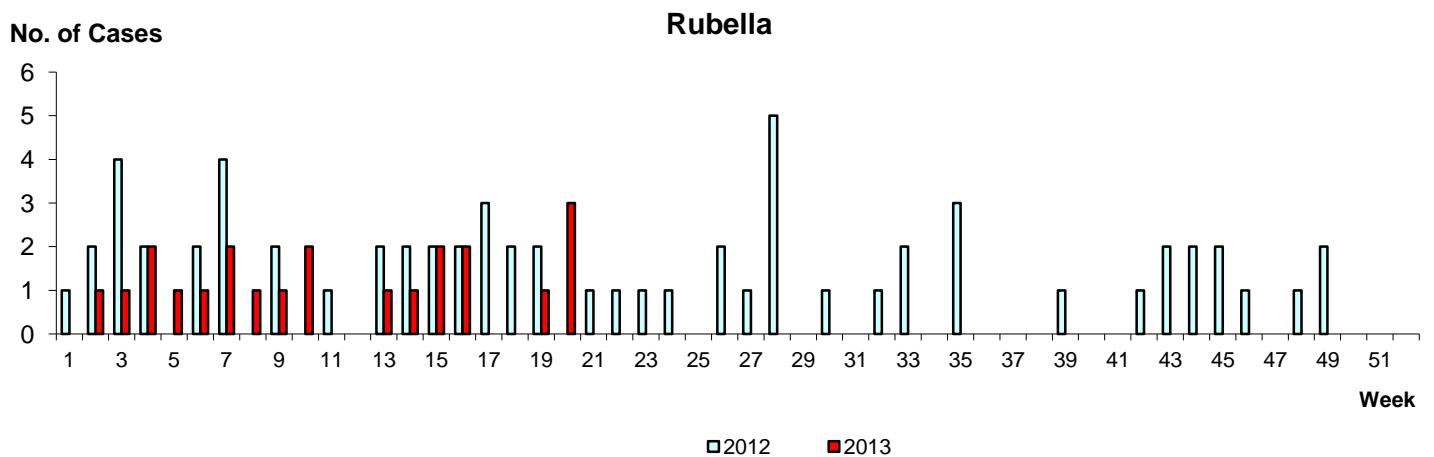
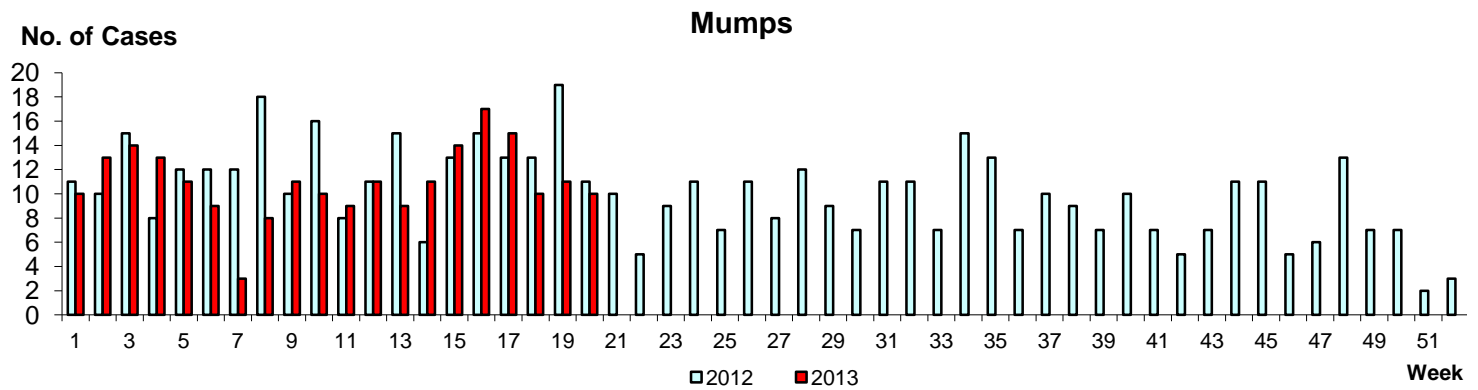
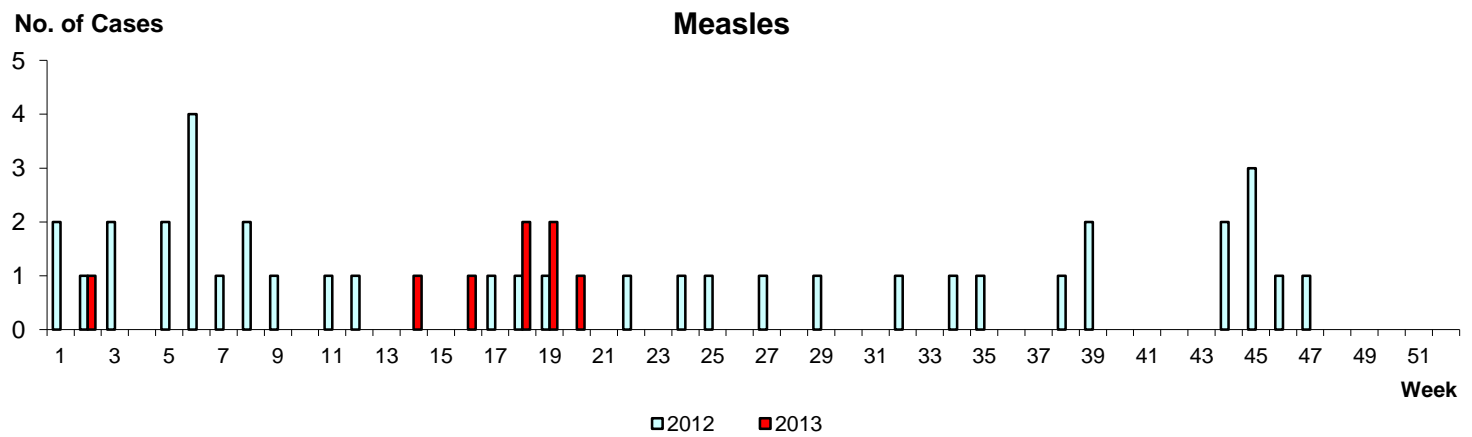
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

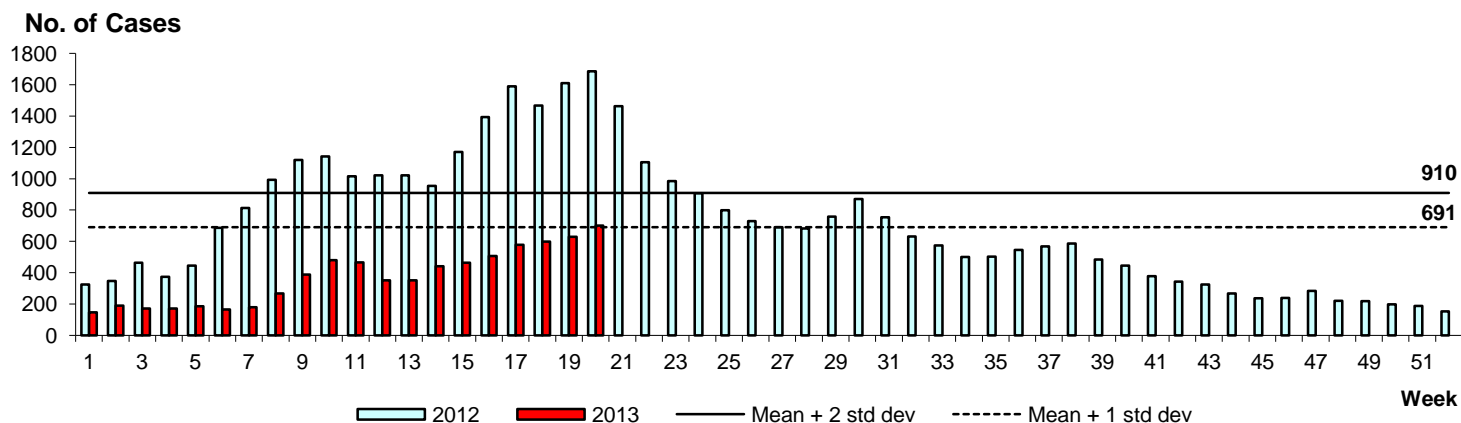


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013



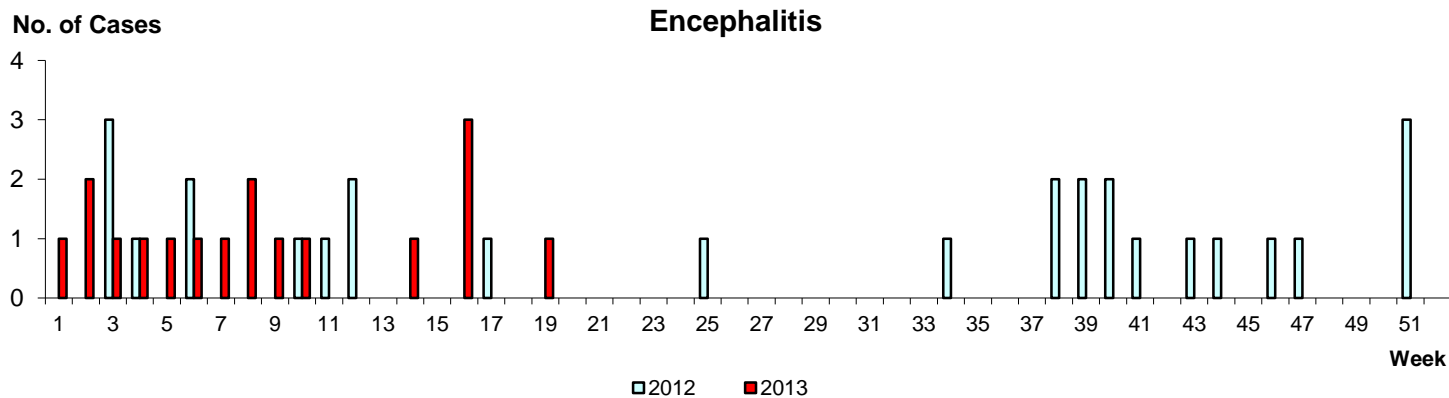
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2012-2013

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

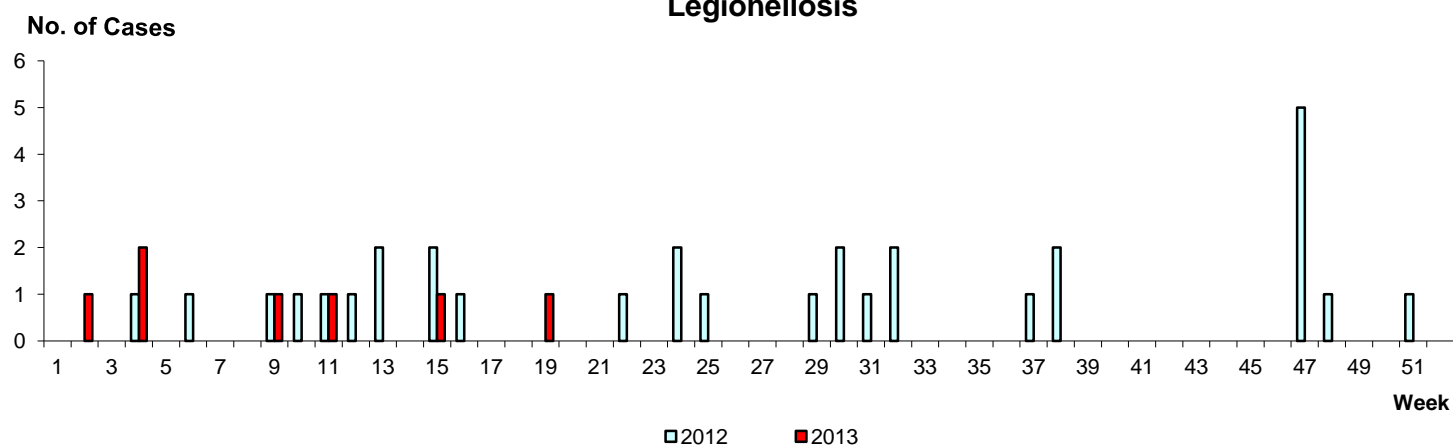


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2012-2013

Encephalitis



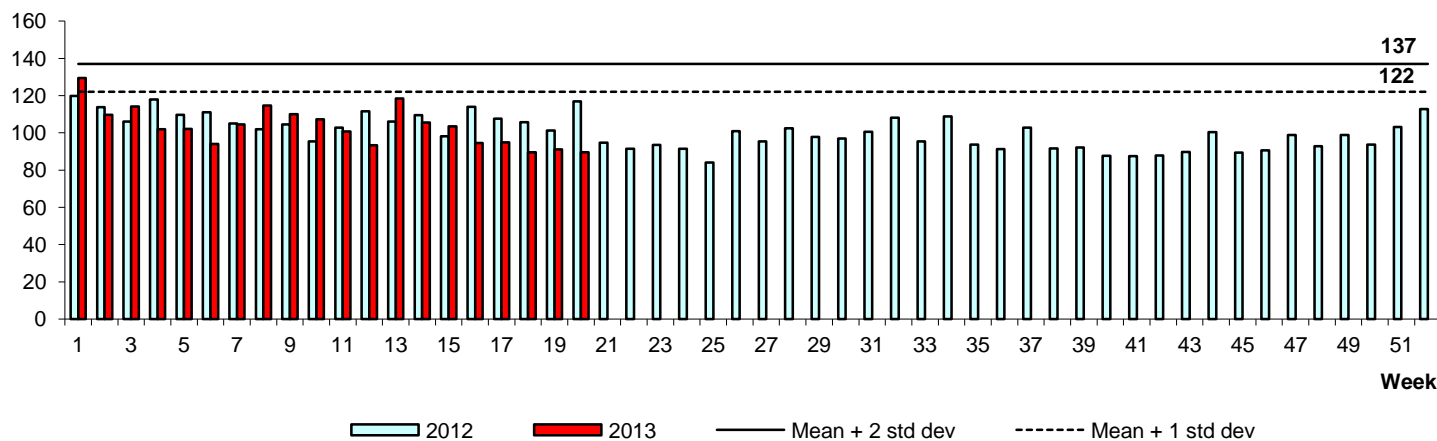
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2012-2013

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

