



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

## EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 6 5 - 11 Feb 2012

	E Week 6			Cumulative first 6 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	5	9	4	43	49	27
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	2	1	1	9	4	4
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	24	20	19	162	127	123
Typhoid	0	1	1	20	16	14
Viral Hepatitis A	0	2	2	11	13	14
Viral Hepatitis E	5	0	0	10	16	13
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	1	NA	2	1	NA
Dengue Fever	87	60	68	419	415	581
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	6	2	8
Malaria	2	0	1	11	7	10
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	0	0	7	2	2
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	686	186	221	2642	1136	1400
Legionellosis	1	0	0	2	2	2
Measles	4	2	0	11	25	6
Melioidosis	4	2	2	7	6	6
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	12	9	13	68	62	85
Pertussis	0	0	0	8	3	3
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	4	NA	20	17	NA
Rubella	2	0	1	11	9	20
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Viral hepatitis B	1	0	1	3	4	9
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	2	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3186	3855	2525			
Acute conjunctivitis	95	124	110			
Acute Diarrhoea	519	511	399			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>Dec</b>		<b>Cumulative 2011</b>		
HIV/AIDS	64			461		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	810			7817		
Tuberculosis	104			1676		

\* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

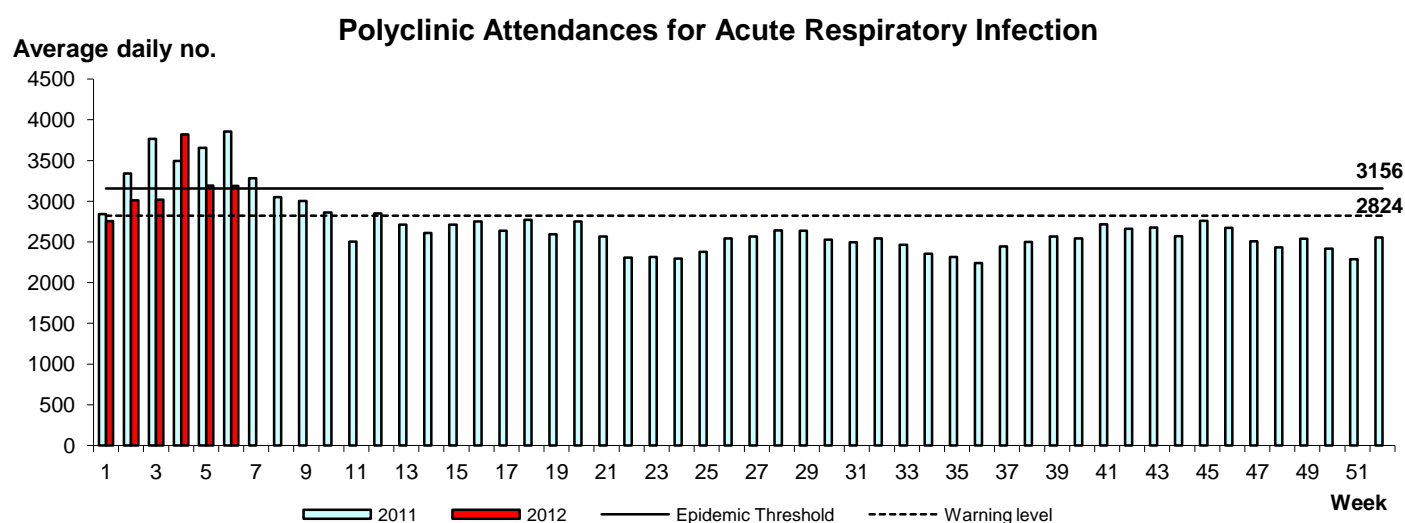
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 5 - 11 Feb 2012		Cumulative first 5 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	5	Imported : sporadic	38	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : 4 sporadic		Local : 31 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	7	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	24	Imported : 1 sporadic	138	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : 16 sporadic		Local : 119 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 7		Pending Investigation : 7	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	5	Imported : 2 sporadic	5	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	87	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	332	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		6	
Malaria	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	9	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	2	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	4	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

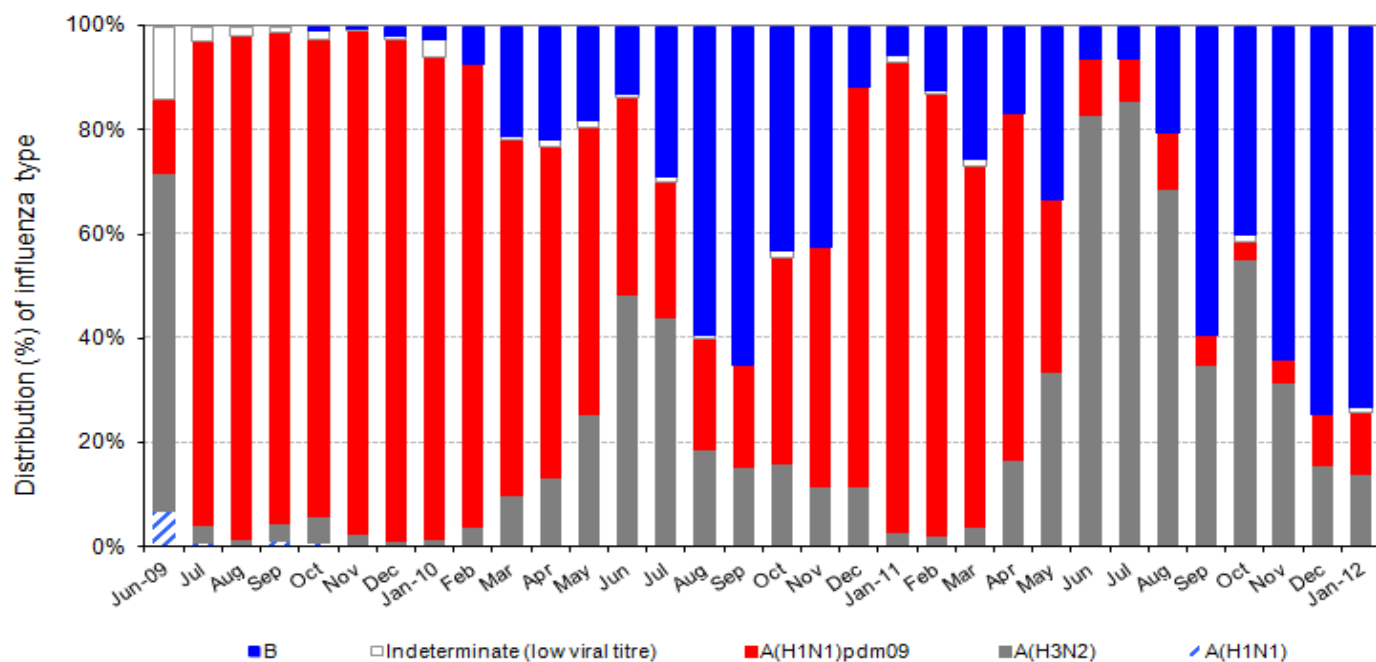
Influenza indicators for E-week 6 (5 February - 11 February 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in polyclinics for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) decreased from 3,192 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 5 to 3,186 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 6.

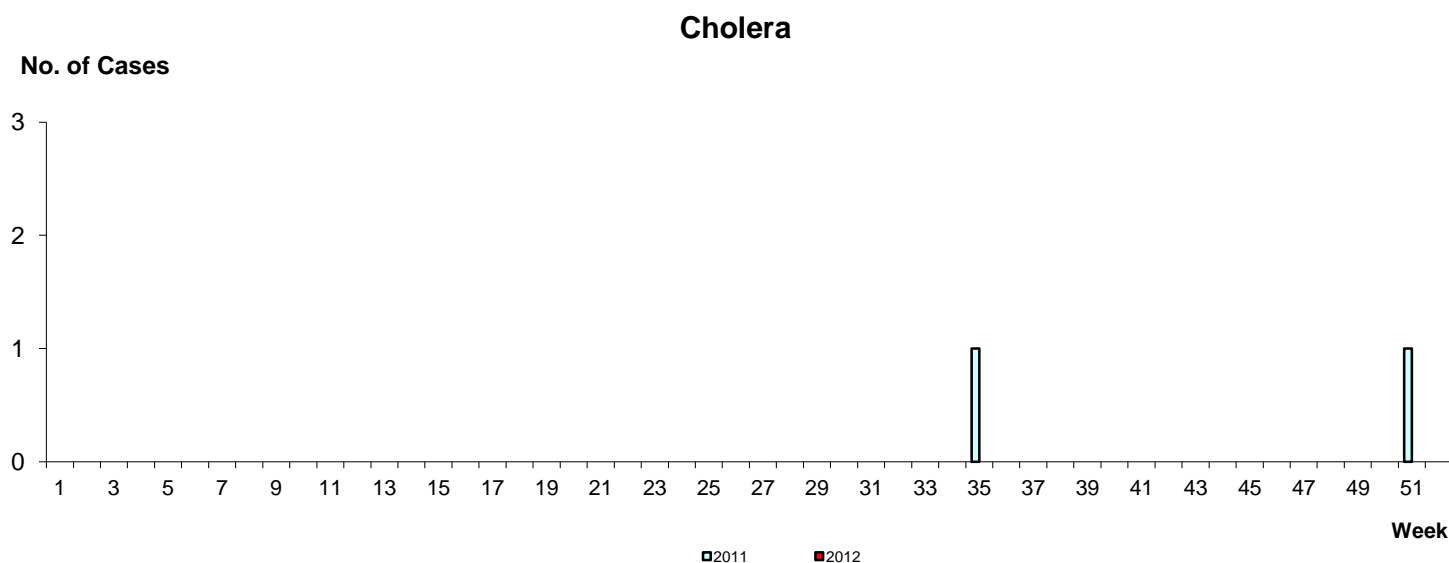
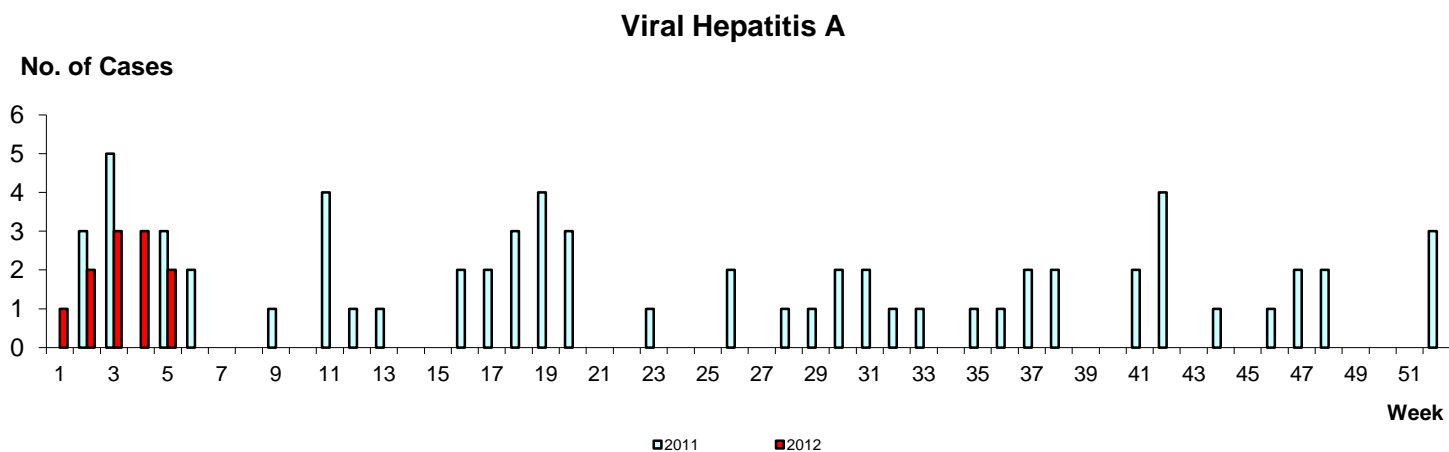
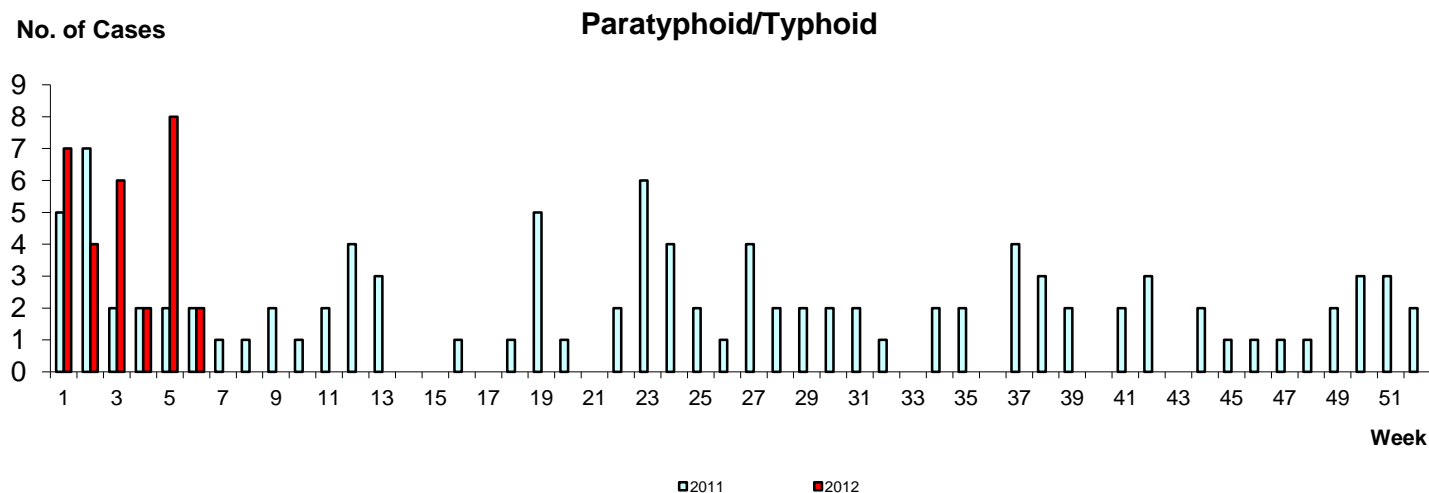


The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=199) in the community was 57% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in January 2012, influenza B constituted 73%, whilst influenza A(H3N2) and influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 constituted 14% and 12%, respectively.



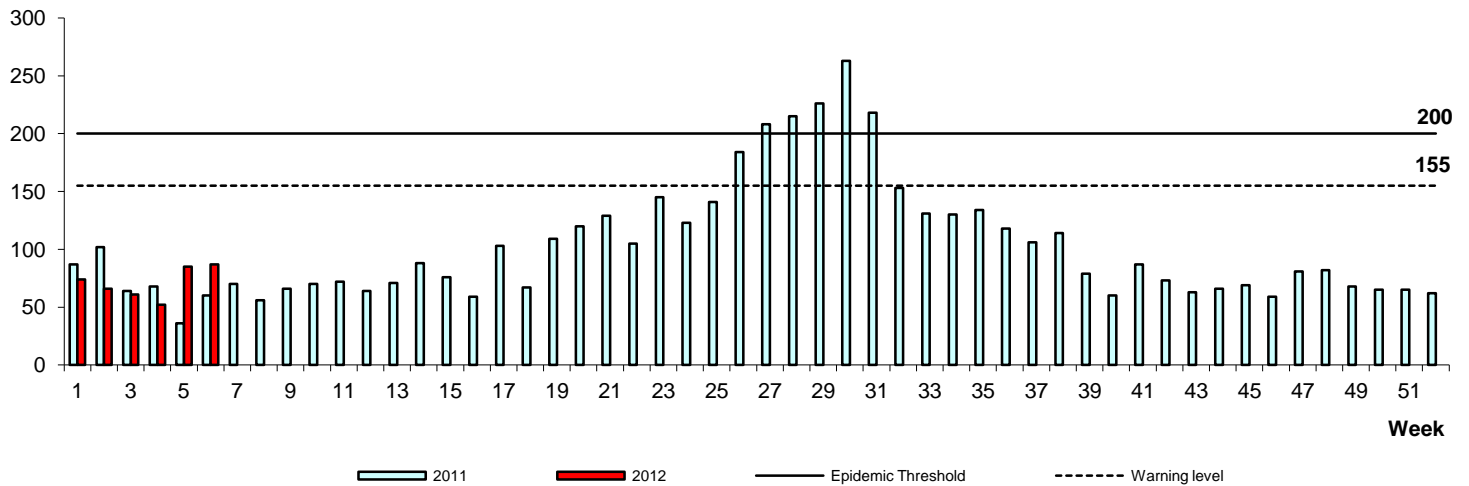
# WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

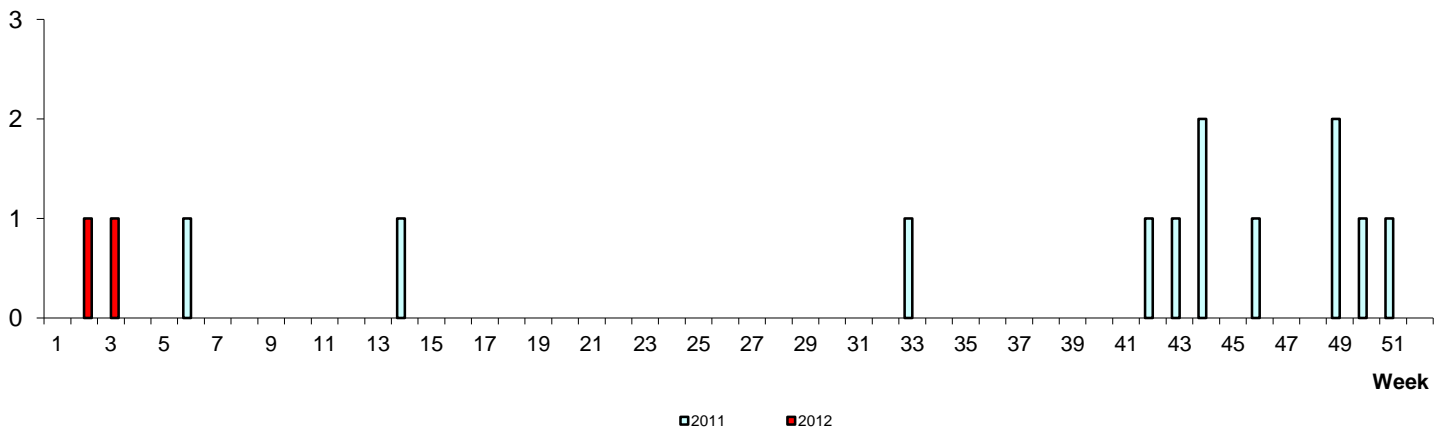
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



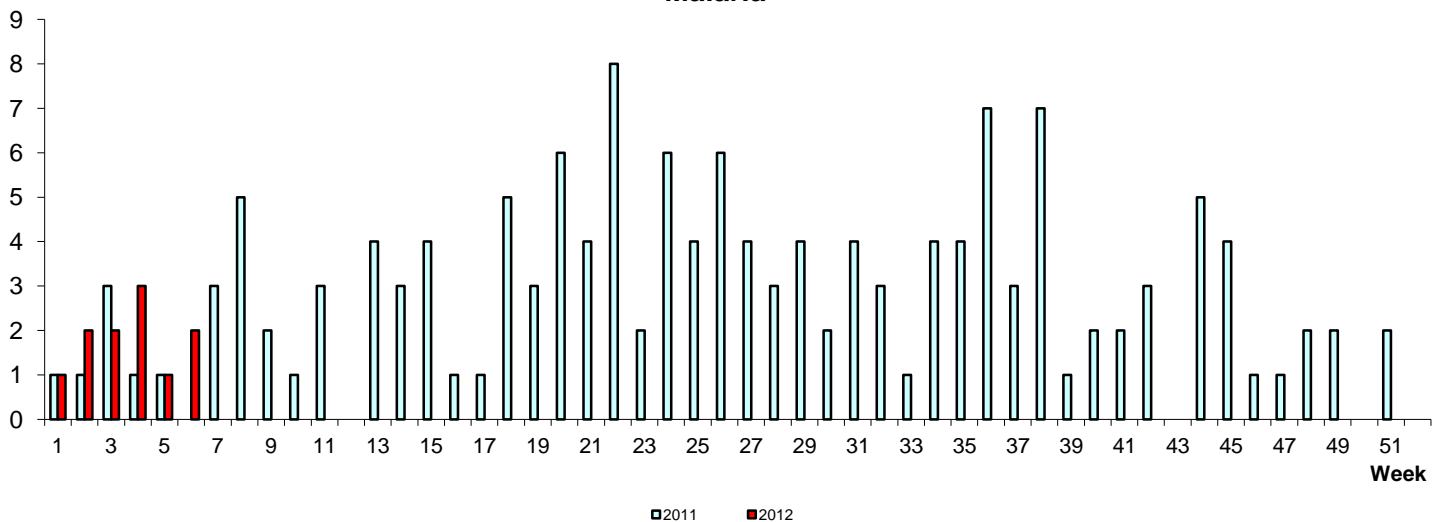
### Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

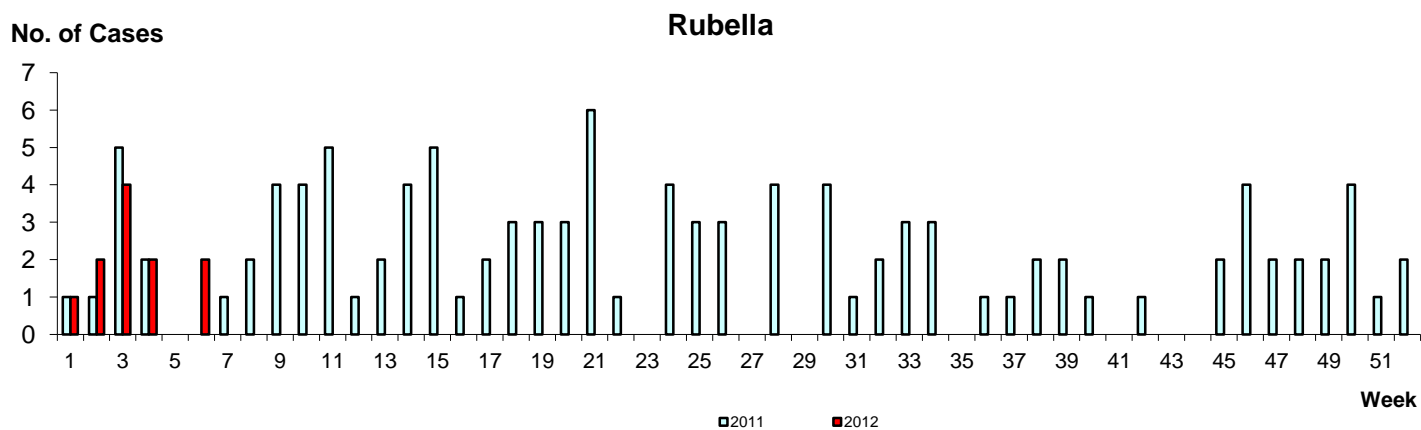
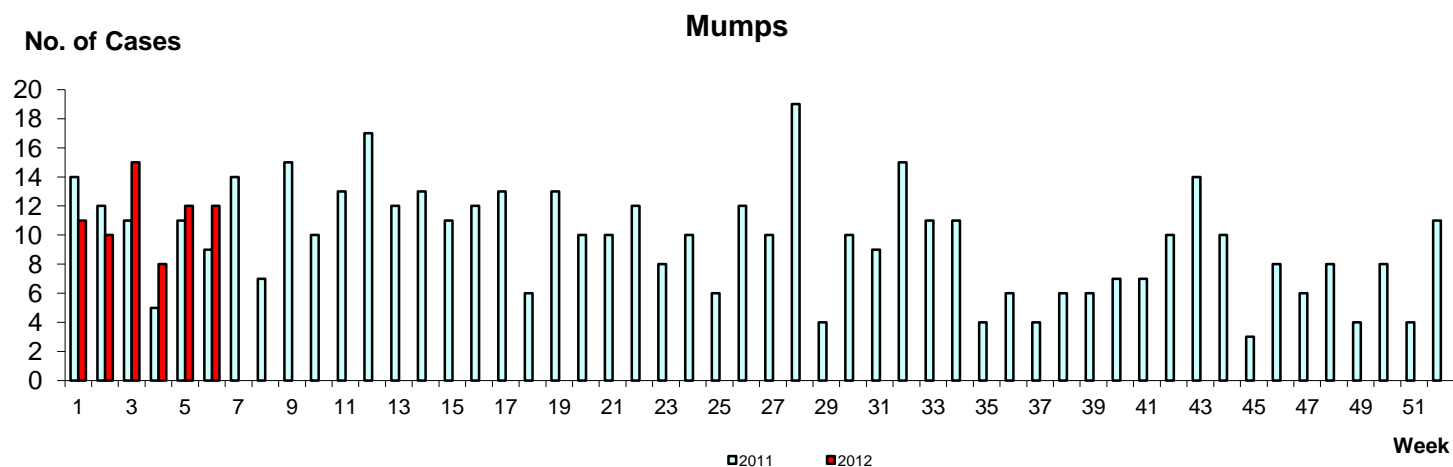
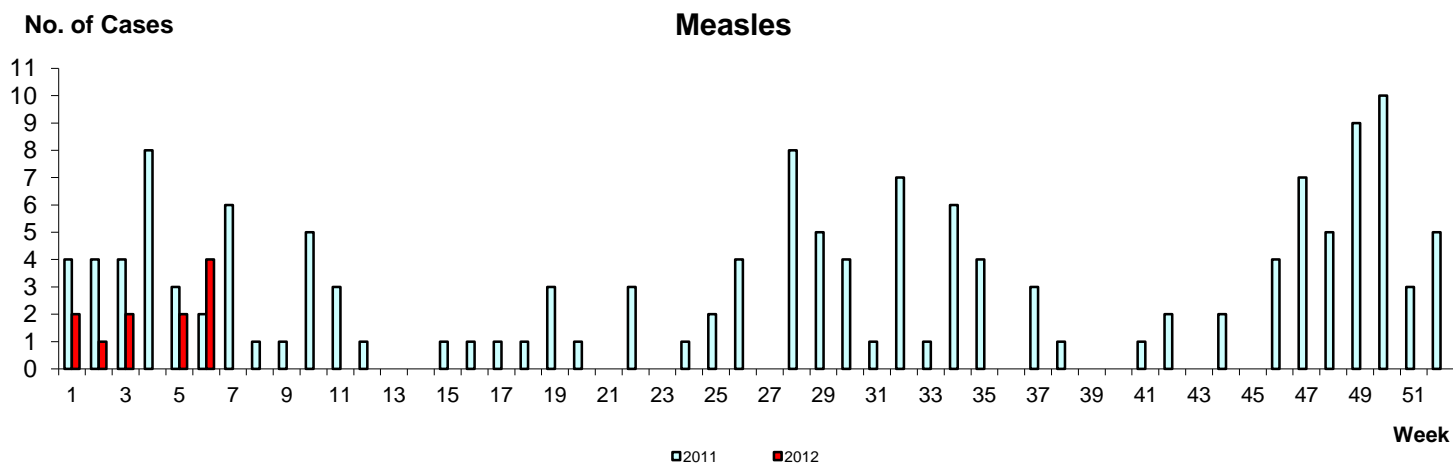


### Malaria

No. of Cases

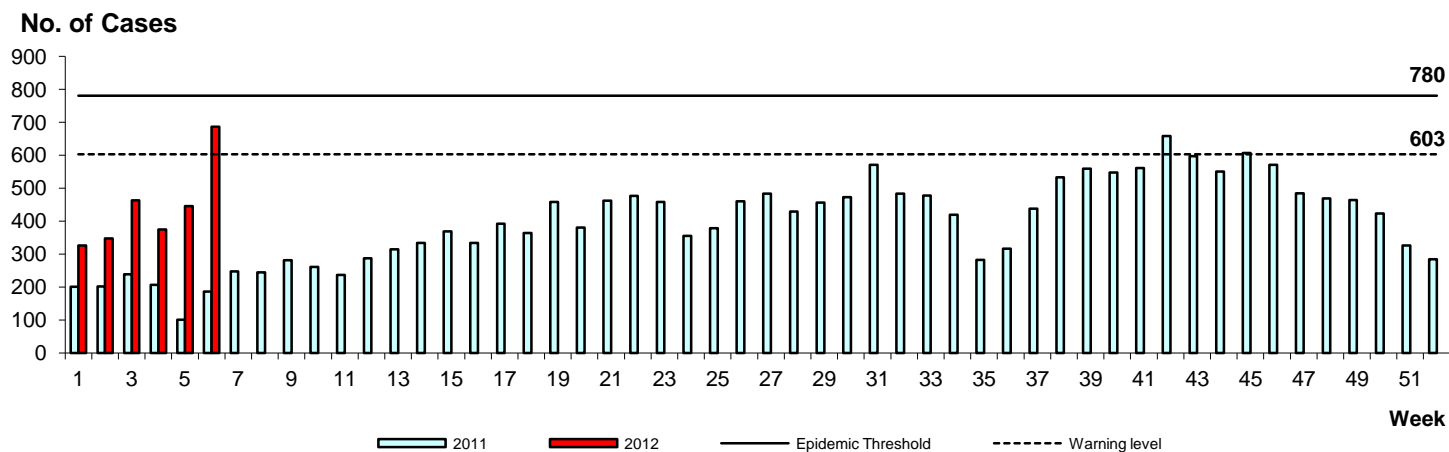


# WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

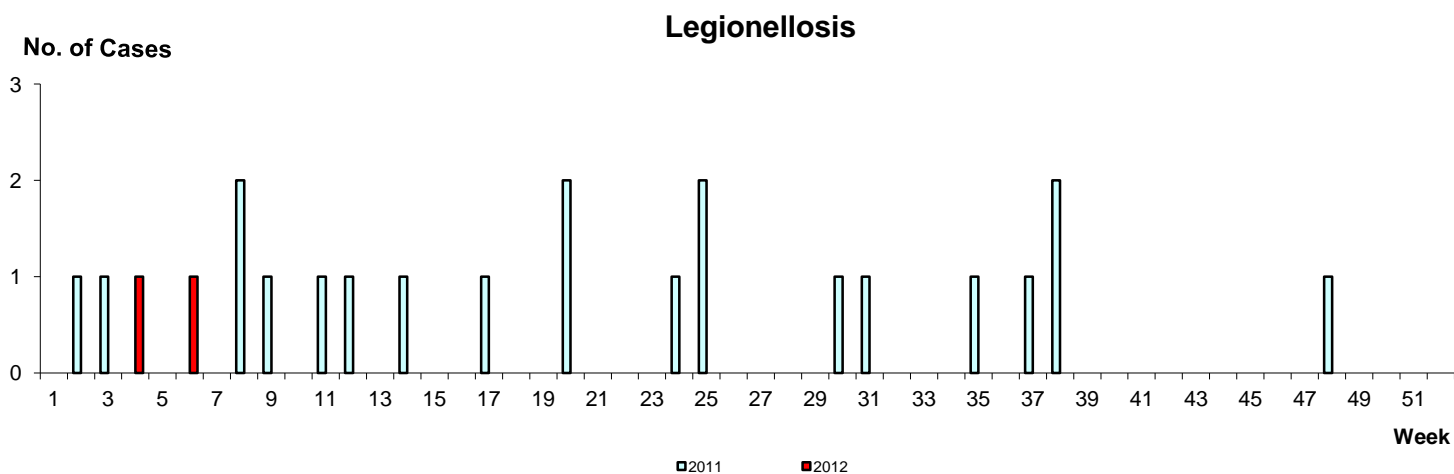
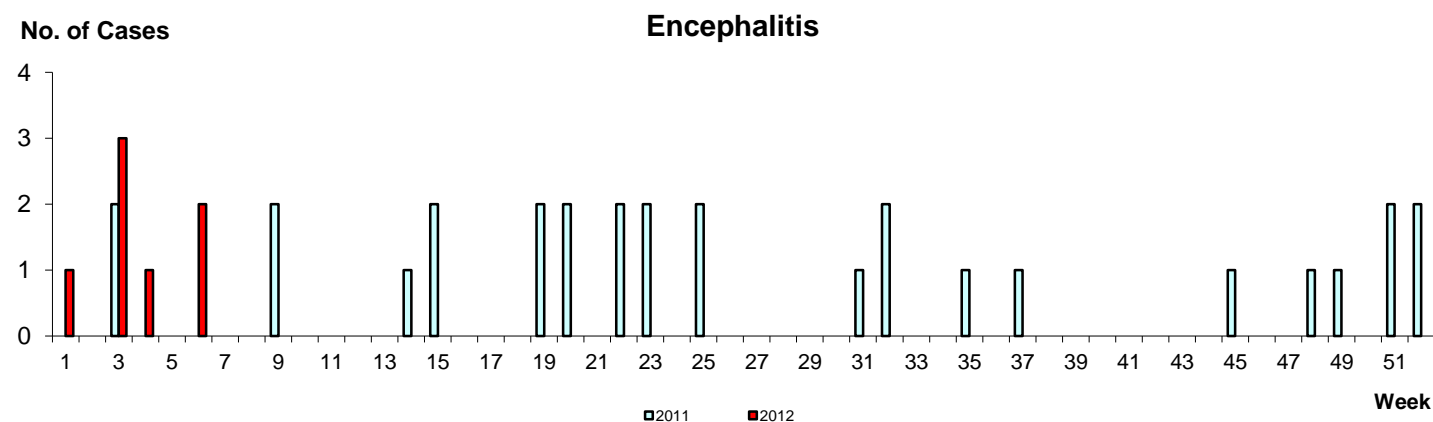


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease



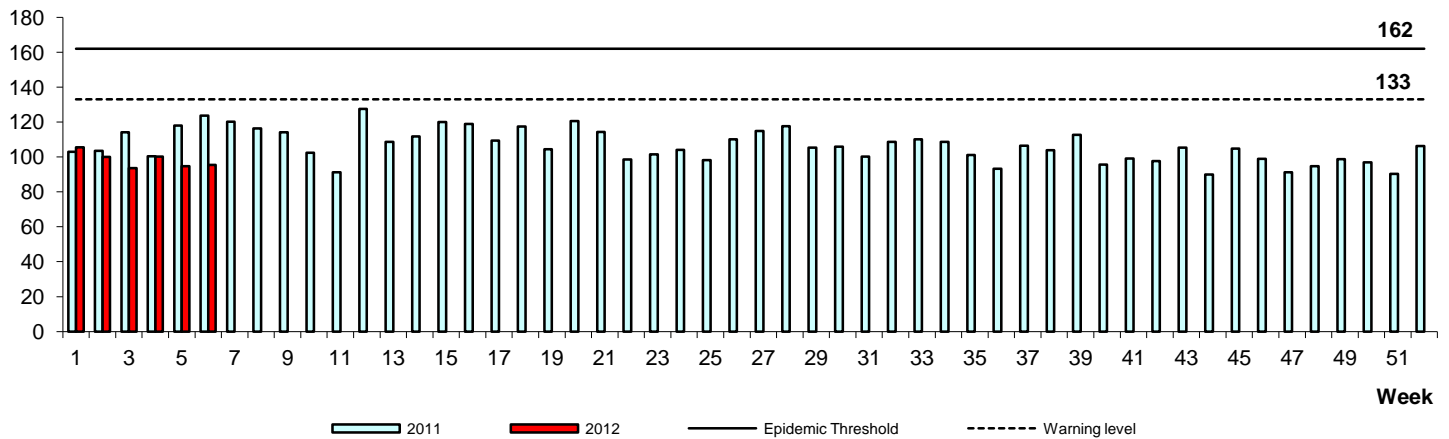
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012



# POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

## Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



## Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

