



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 8 22 - 28 Feb 2015

	E Week 8			Cumulative first 8 Weeks		
	2015*	2014	Median 2010 -2014	2015	2014	Median 2010 -2014
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	17	9	9	77	62	59
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	4	2	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	30	21	23	242	221	214
Typhoid	0	0	1	12	10	18
Viral Hepatitis A	2	2	1	13	22	16
Viral Hepatitis E	0	1	1	6	5	14
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	12	1	7	128	5
Dengue Fever	172	193	92	1635	2722	725
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	1	2	3	6
Malaria	0	0	1	2	5	12
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	1	0	7	9	6
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	2	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	573	371	371	4142	2670	2670
Legionellosis	1	1	1	4	5	3
Measles	2	8	2	5	54	15
Melioidosis	2	0	1	8	3	6
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	11	11	8	80	83	83
Pertussis	1	0	0	12	2	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	5	2	3	23	22	26
Rubella	0	2	2	3	4	12
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	0	1	5	5	5
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	3	1	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2821	2590	2942			
Acute conjunctivitis	94	104	104			
Acute Diarrhoea	517	461	463			
Chickenpox	20	17	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2015	Jan		Cumulative 2015		
HIV/AIDS	34			34		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	622			622		
Tuberculosis	141			141		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

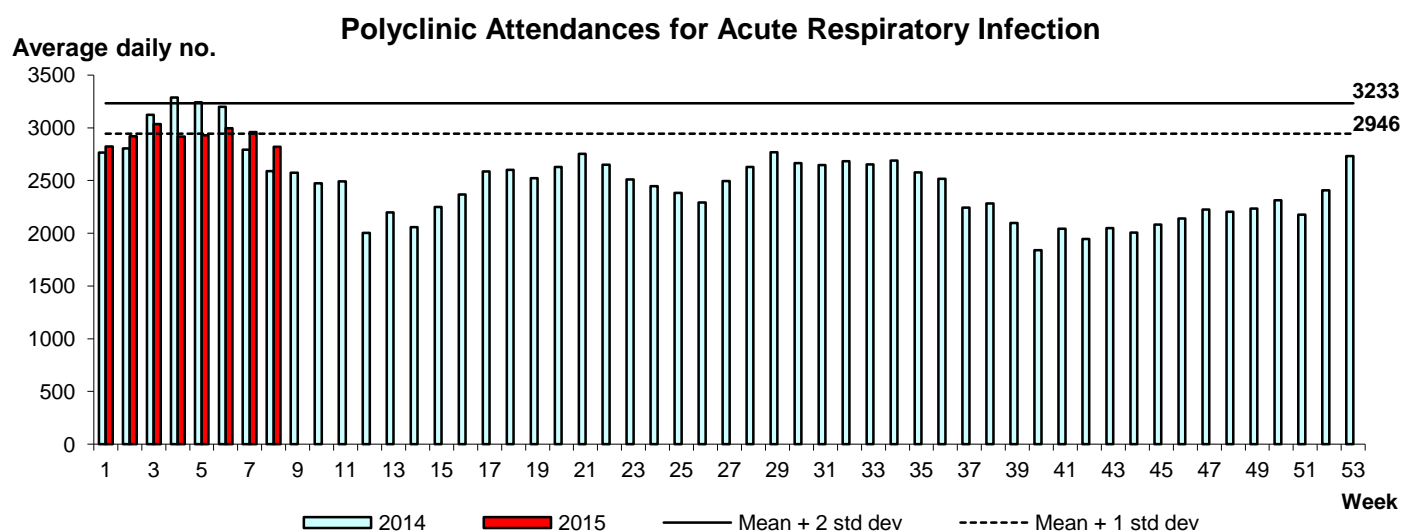
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2015 Notification	Epidemiological Week 8 22 - 28 Feb 2015		Cumulative first 7 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	17	Imported : 1 sporadic	60	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : 14 sporadic		Local : 56 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	30	Imported : 4 sporadic	212	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : 25 sporadic		Local : 195 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	12	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	11	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	172	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	1463	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		2	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	2	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	2	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2015

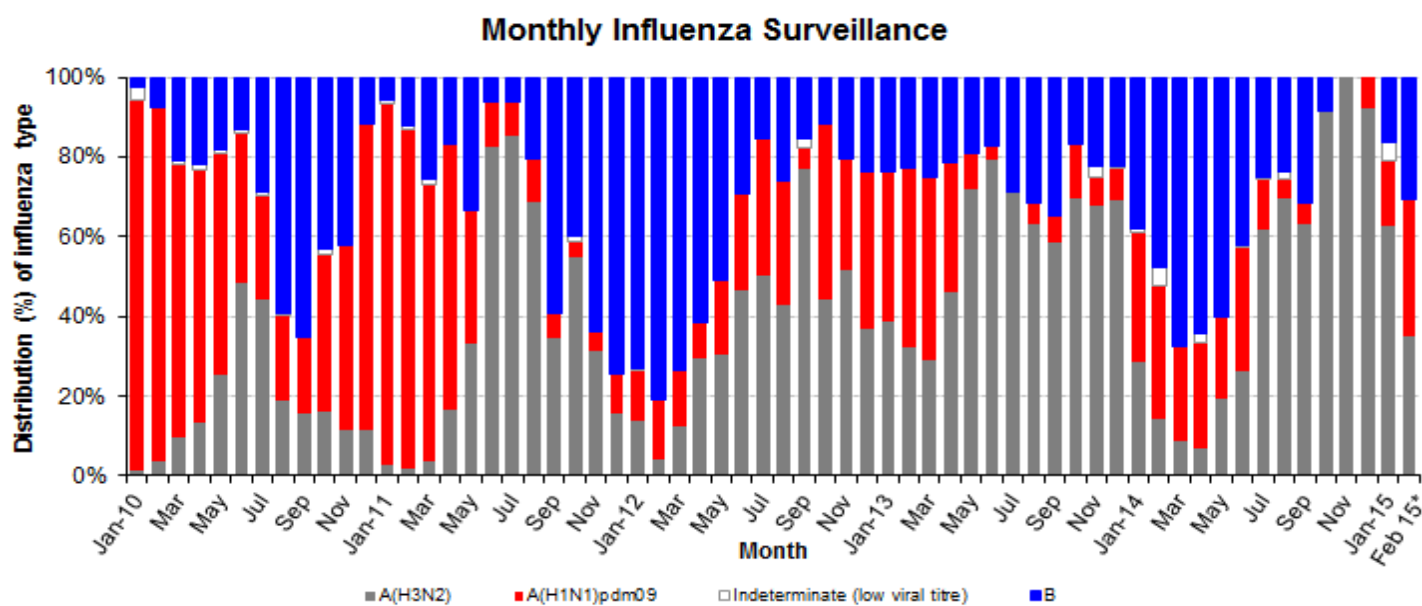
Influenza indicators for E-week 8 (22 February - 28 February 2015) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,959 (over 3 working days) in E-week 7 to 2,821 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 8.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=126) in the community was 36.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in February 2015, 34.8% were positive for influenza A(H3N2) or influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and 30.4% were positive for influenza B.



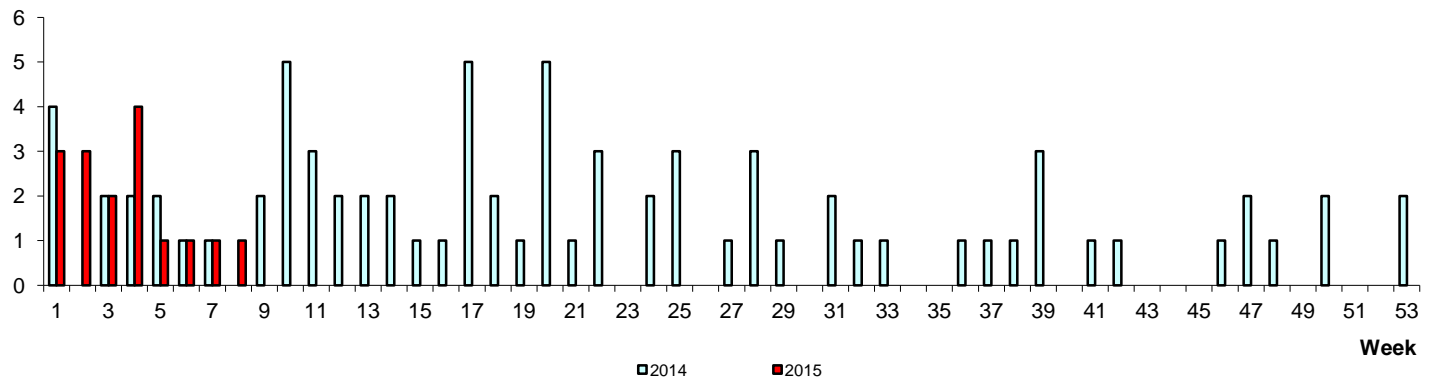
* Preliminary

** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

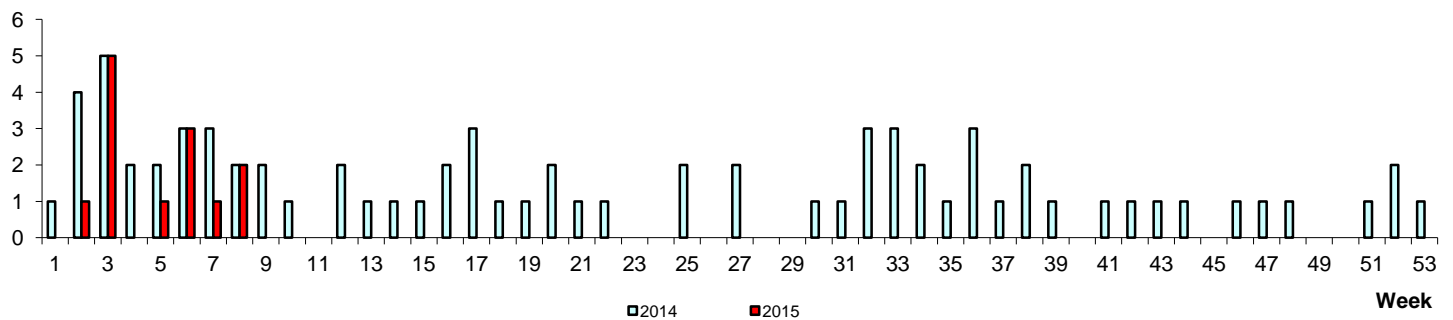
No. of Cases

Paratyphoid/Typhoid



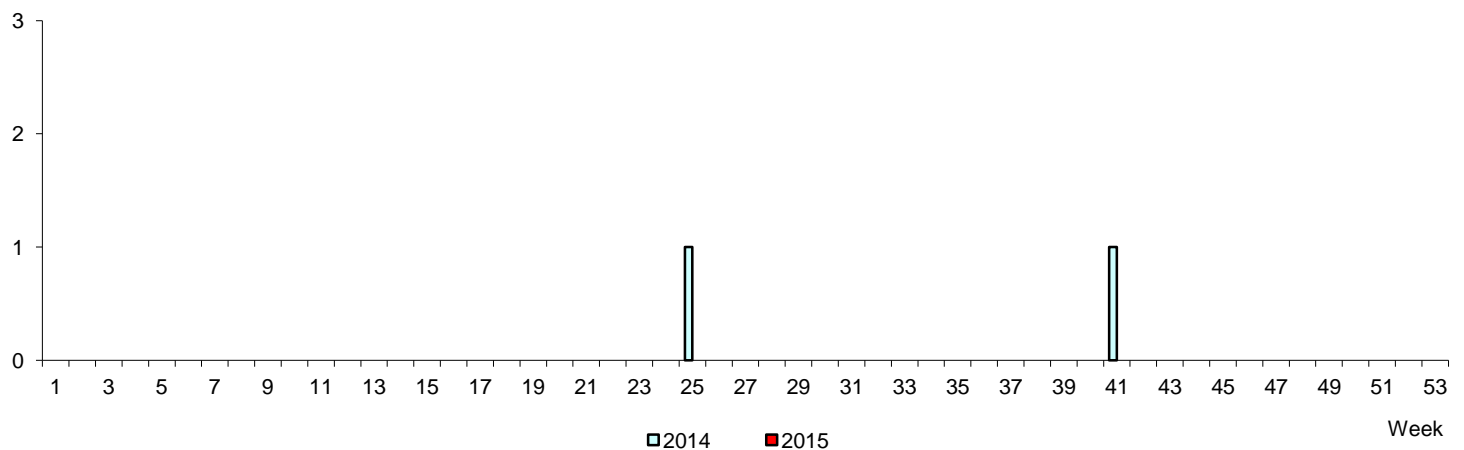
No. of Cases

Viral Hepatitis A



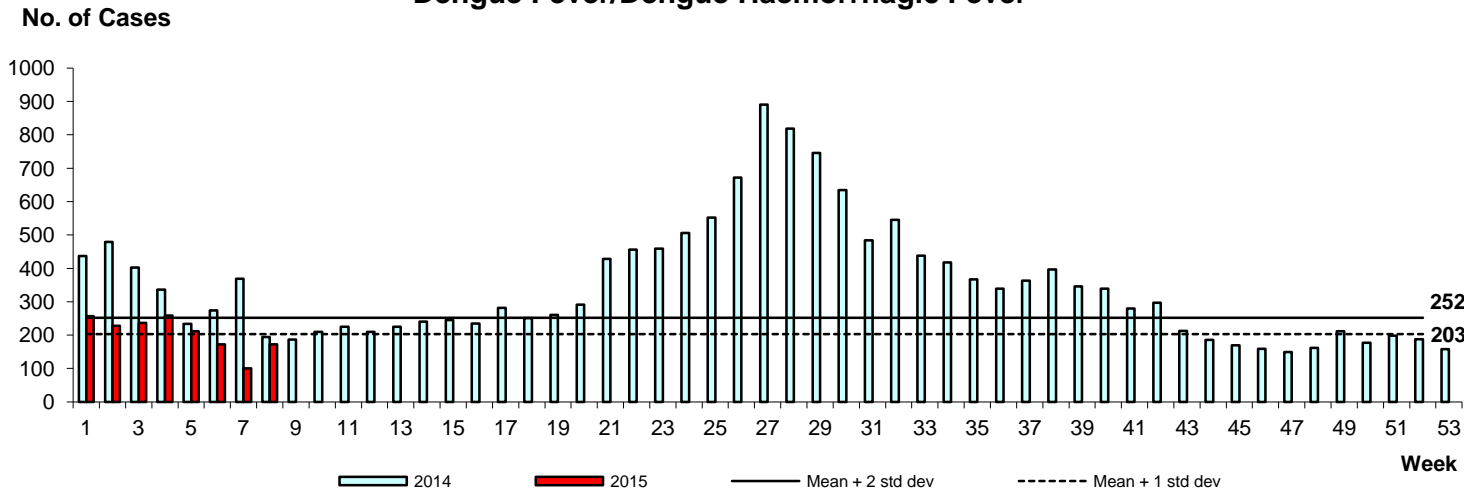
No. of Cases

Cholera

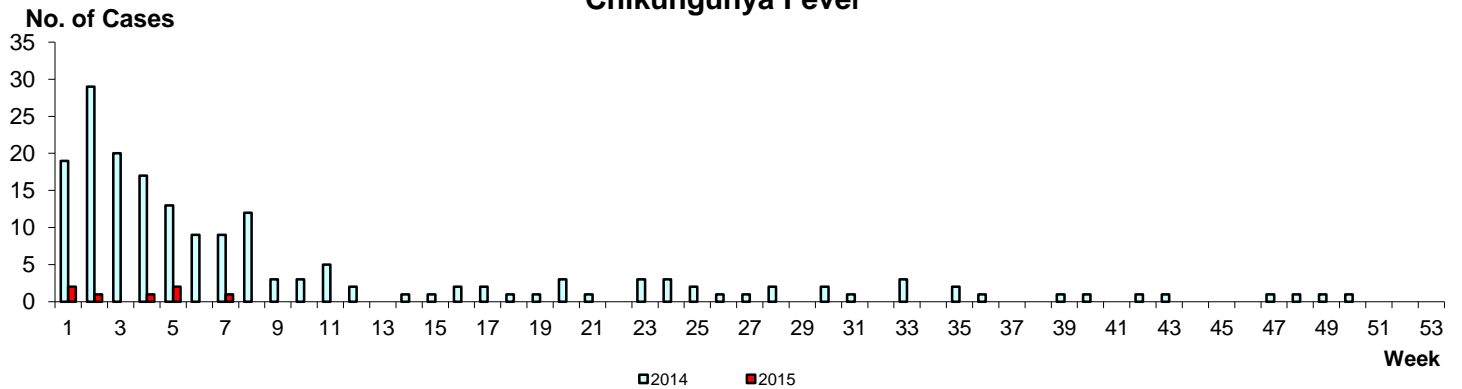


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

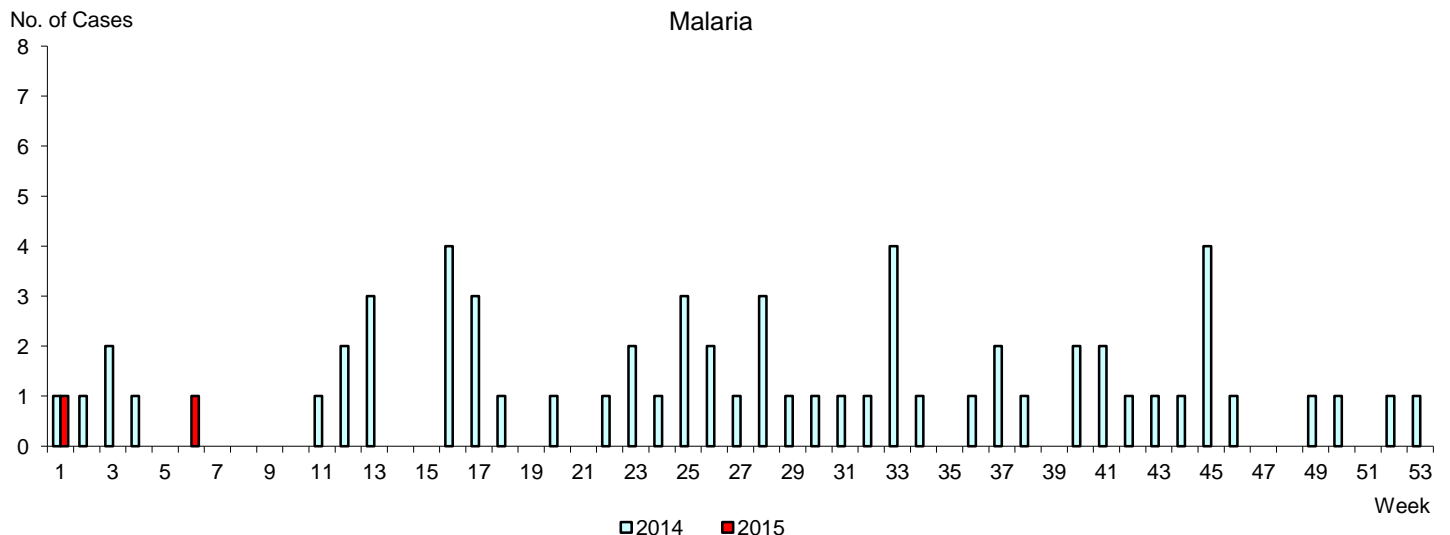
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



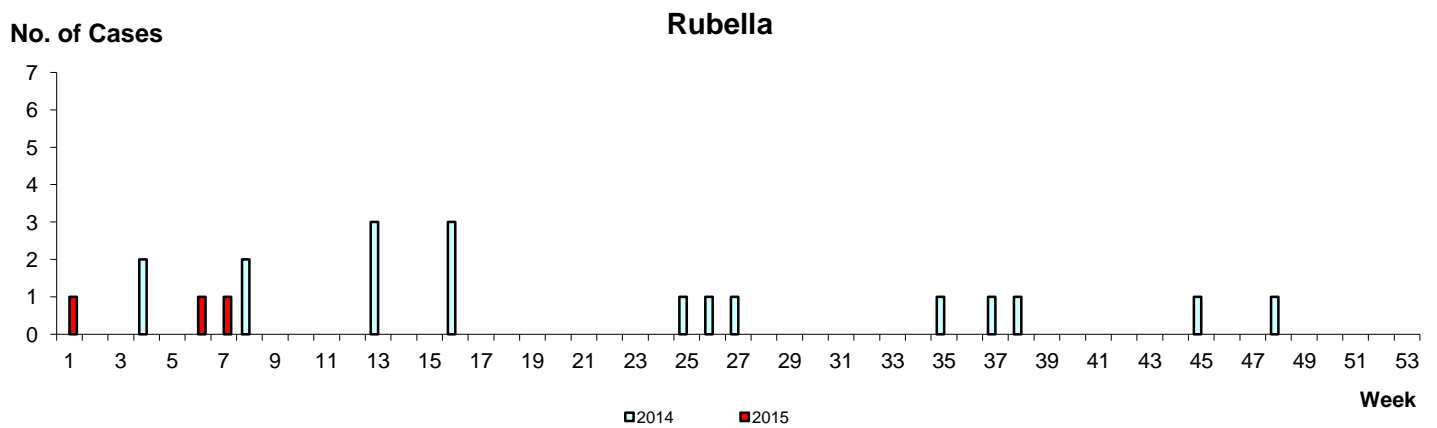
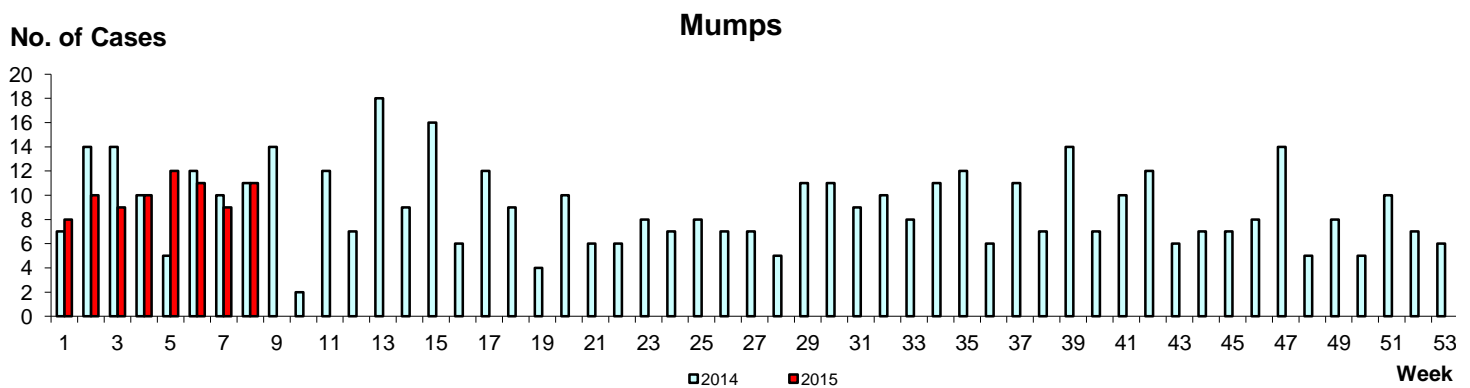
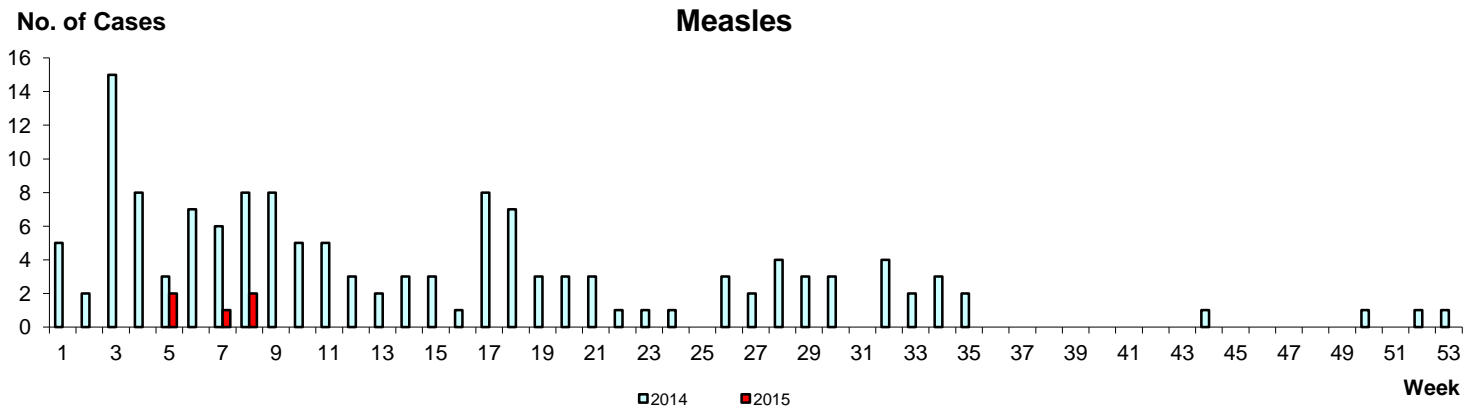
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

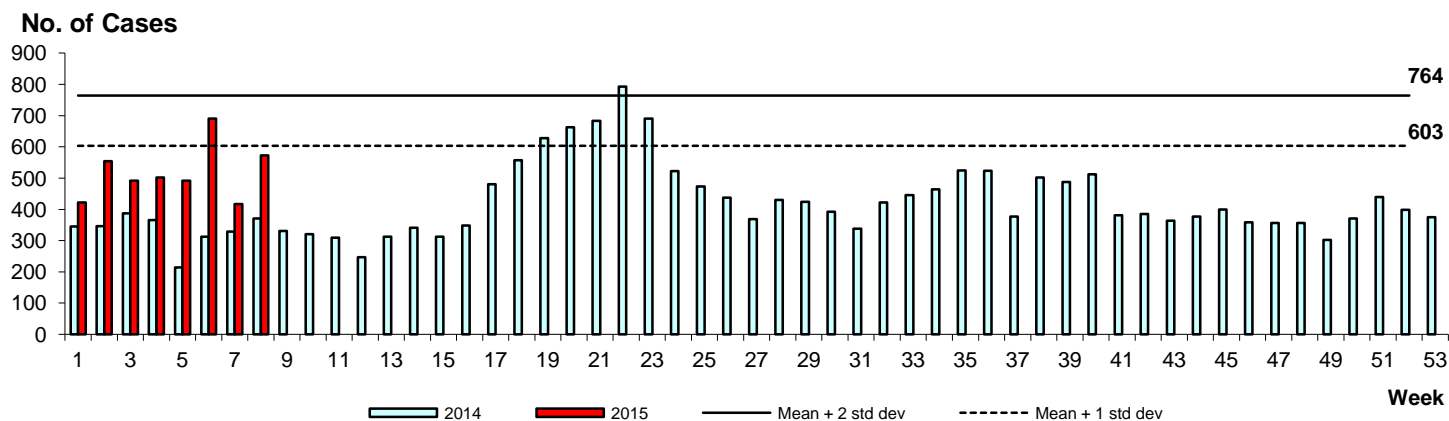


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015



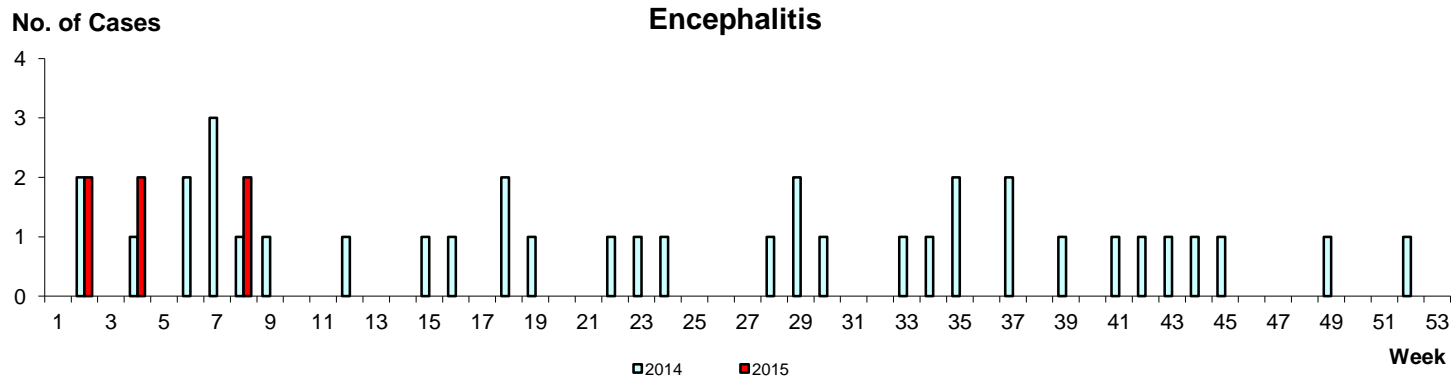
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

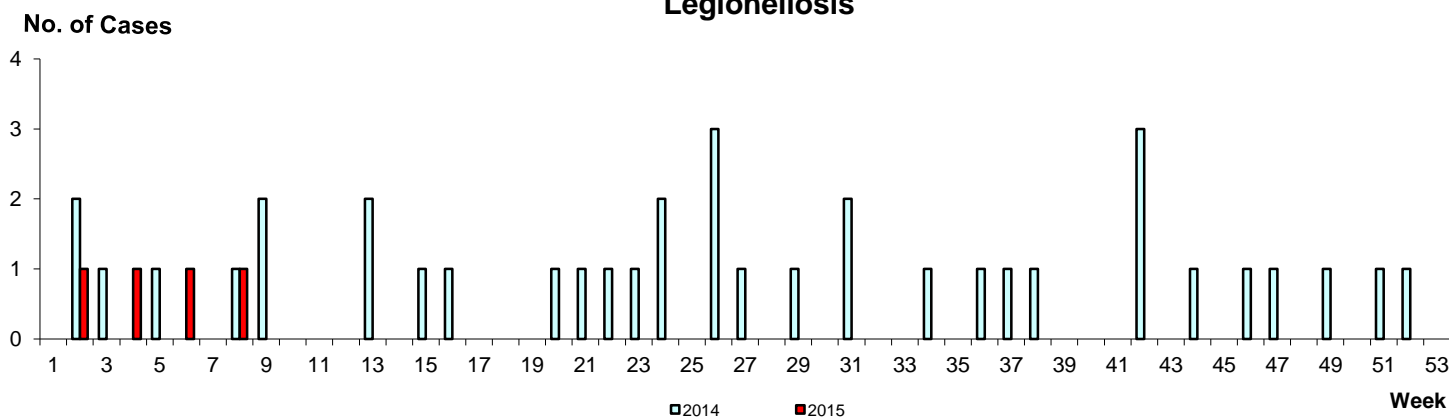


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2014-2015

Encephalitis



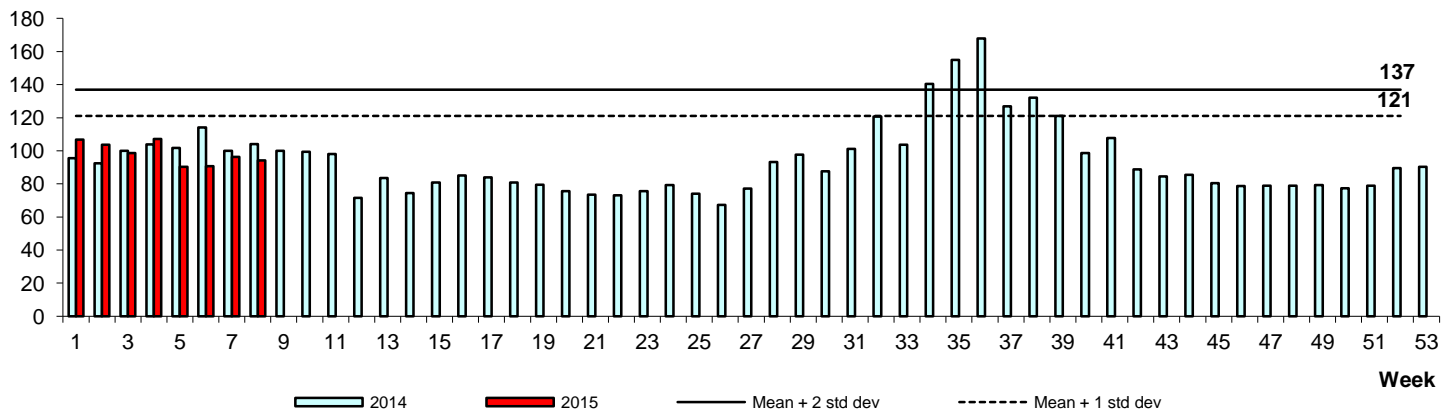
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2014-2015

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

