



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 22 25 - 31 May 2014

	E Week 22			Cumulative first 22 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	13	4	6	220	183	156
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	1
Paratyphoid	1	1	1	12	14	14
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	55	42	24	796	680	625
Typhoid	2	1	1	35	42	36
Viral Hepatitis A	1	0	1	41	42	34
Viral Hepatitis E	2	1	1	23	30	39
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	31	0	154	229	20
Dengue Fever	458	740	81	6469	8437	1734
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	4	1	8	38	16
Malaria	1	1	2	21	43	44
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	1	1	17	17	13
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	4	2	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	793	773	628	8995	8821	8894
Legionellosis	1	0	0	14	7	11
Measles	1	0	1	109	9	21
Melioidosis	4	0	0	12	16	16
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	4	1	2
Mumps	6	10	10	214	234	250
Pertussis	1	1	1	10	5	7
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	3	3	50	73	73
Rubella	0	0	1	10	22	56
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	2	1	21	26	26
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	2	0	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2649	2733	2719			
Acute conjunctivitis	73	85	91			
Acute Diarrhoea	454	460	428			
Chickenpox	17	13	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Apr		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	29			155		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	601			2279		
Tuberculosis	120			501		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

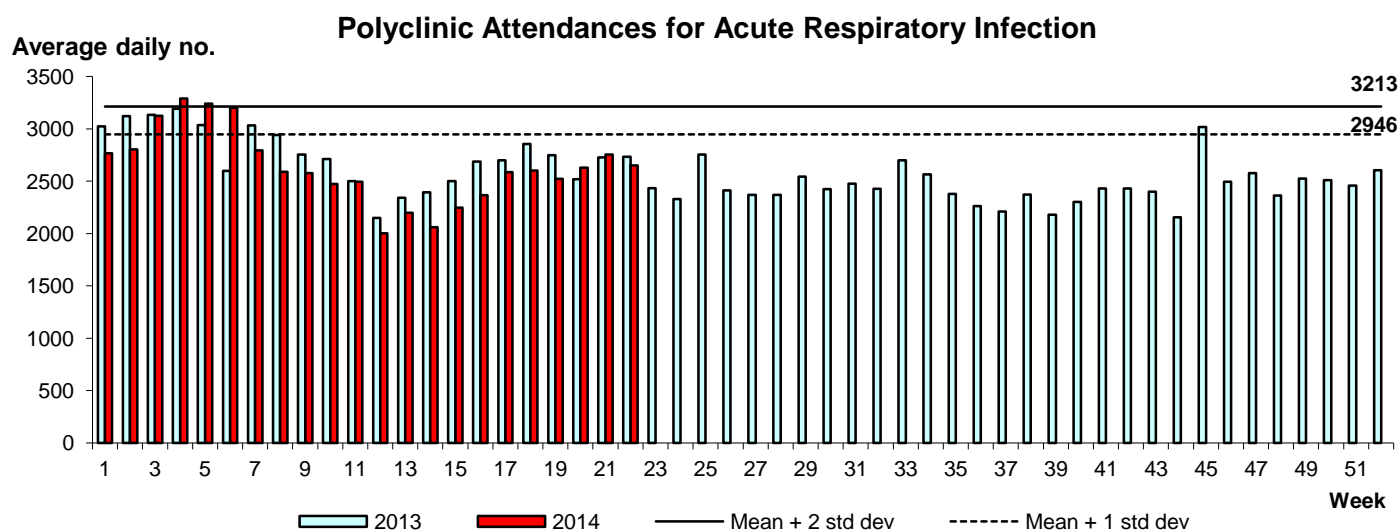
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 22 25 - 31 May 2014		Cumulative first 21 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	13	Imported : sporadic	207	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 182 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	11	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	55	Imported : 1 sporadic	741	Imported : 58 sporadic
		Local : 42 sporadic		Local : 683 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 12		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	33	Imported : 28 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	40	Imported : 32 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	21	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : sporadic	153	Imported : 24 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 129 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	458	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	6011	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		8	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	20	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 15 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Melioidosis	4	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

Influenza indicators for E-week 21 (25 May 2014 - 31 May 2014) are as follows:

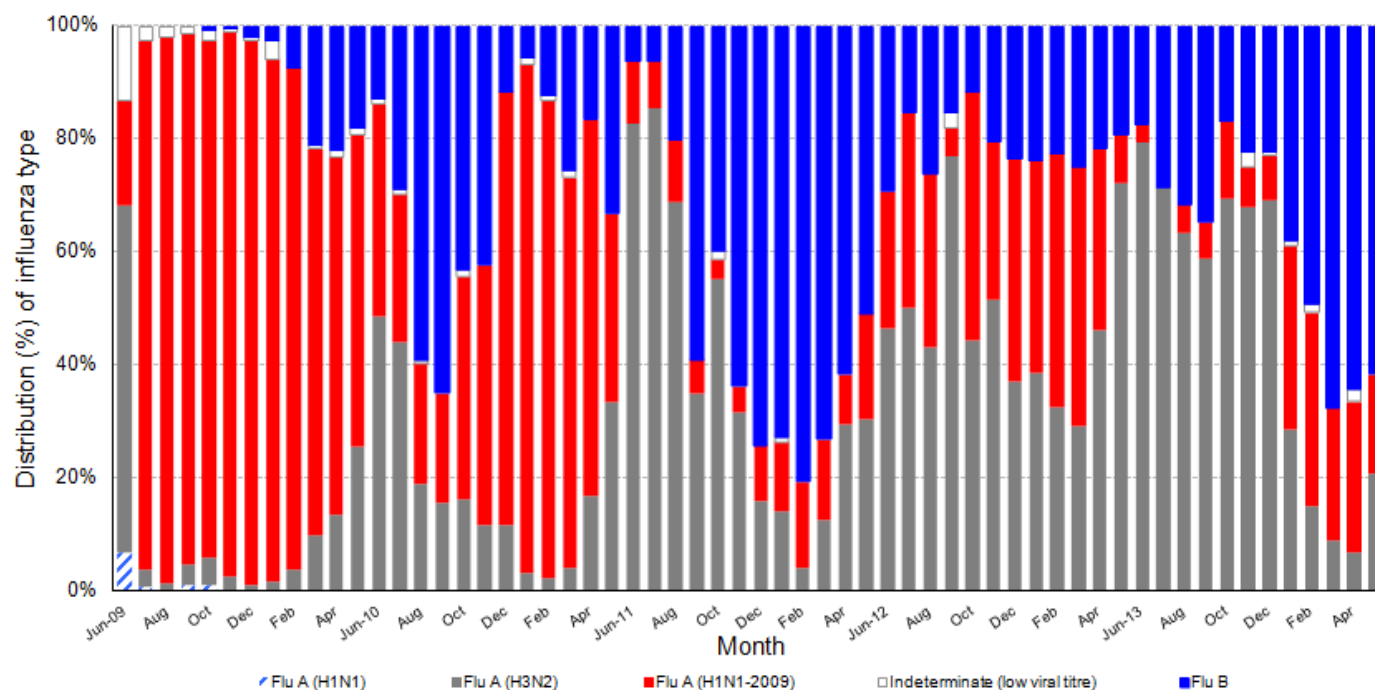
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,754 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 21 to 2,649 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 22.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

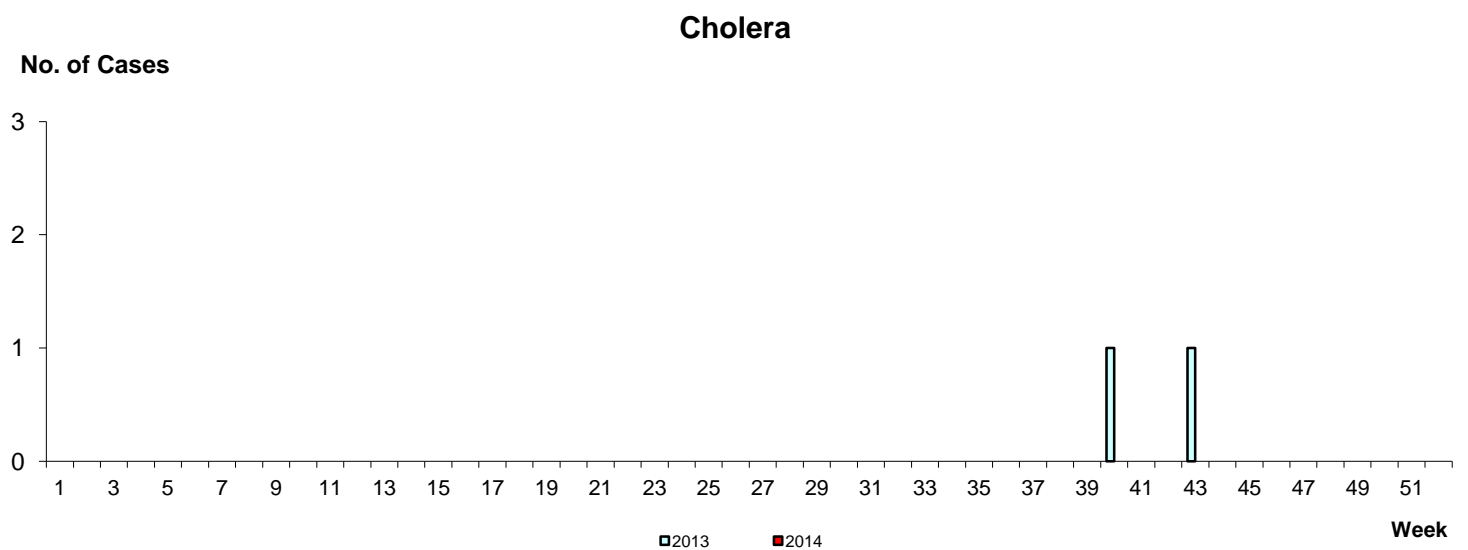
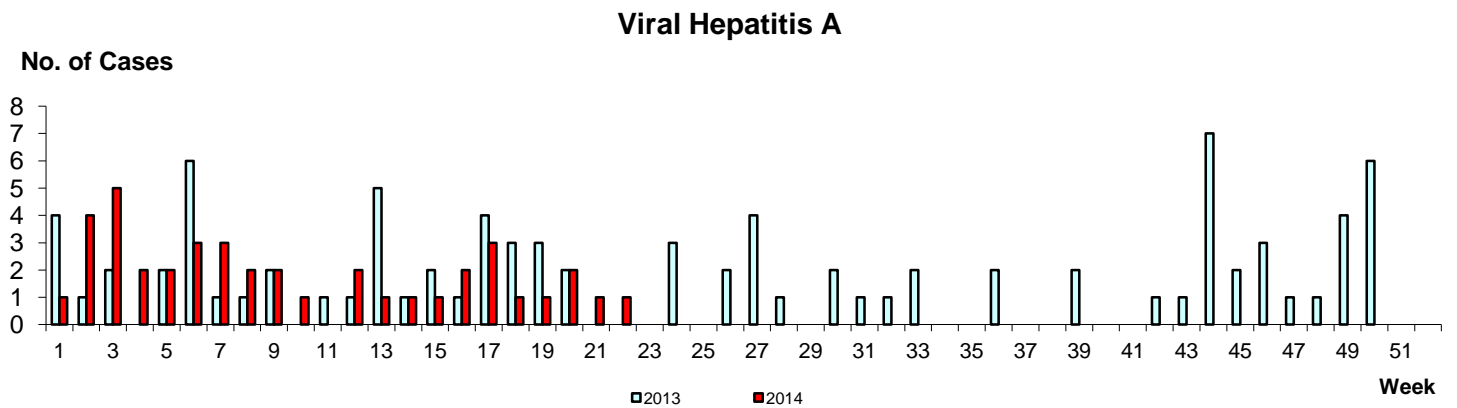
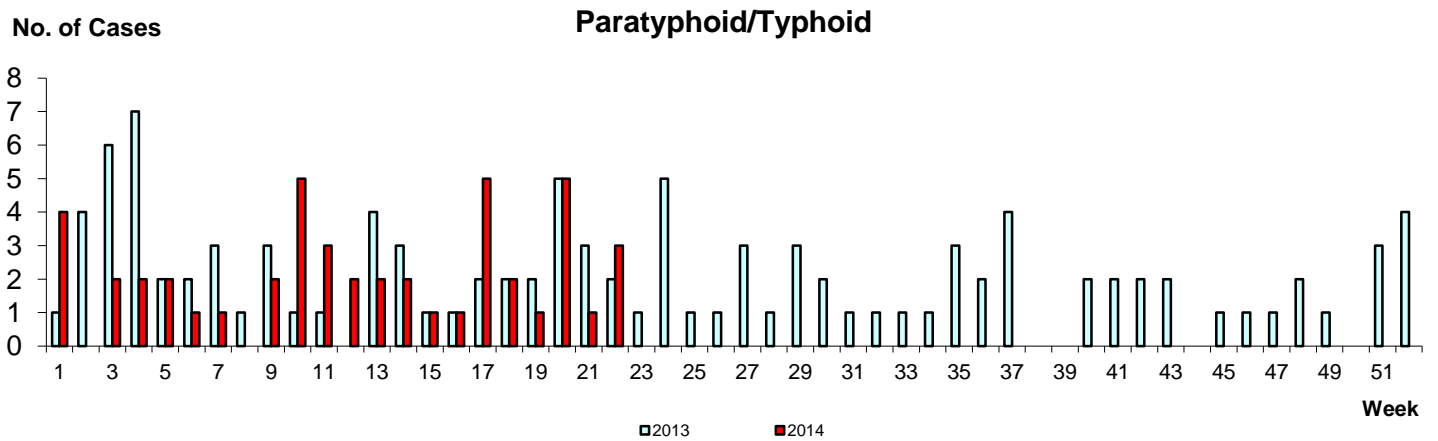
The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=197) in the community was 51.3% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in May 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H3N2) and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 61.8%, 20.6% and 17.6% respectively.

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



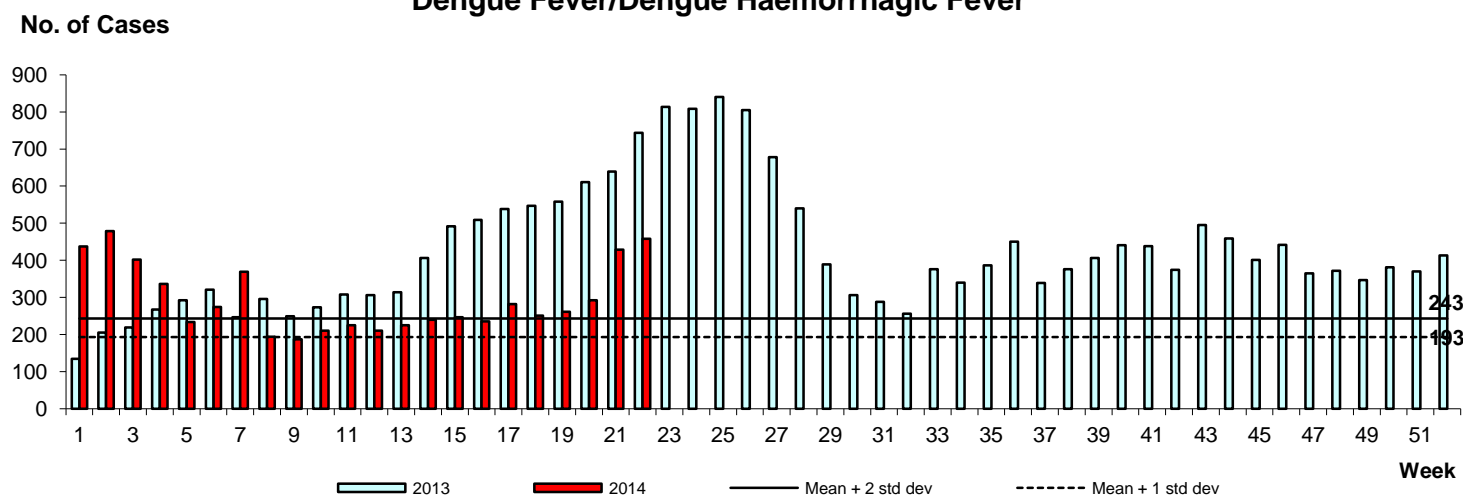
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

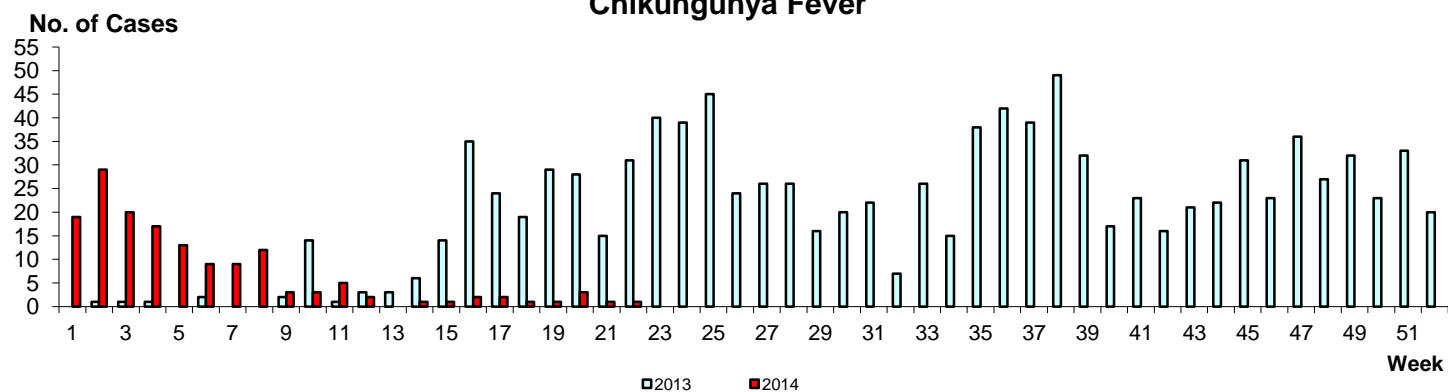


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

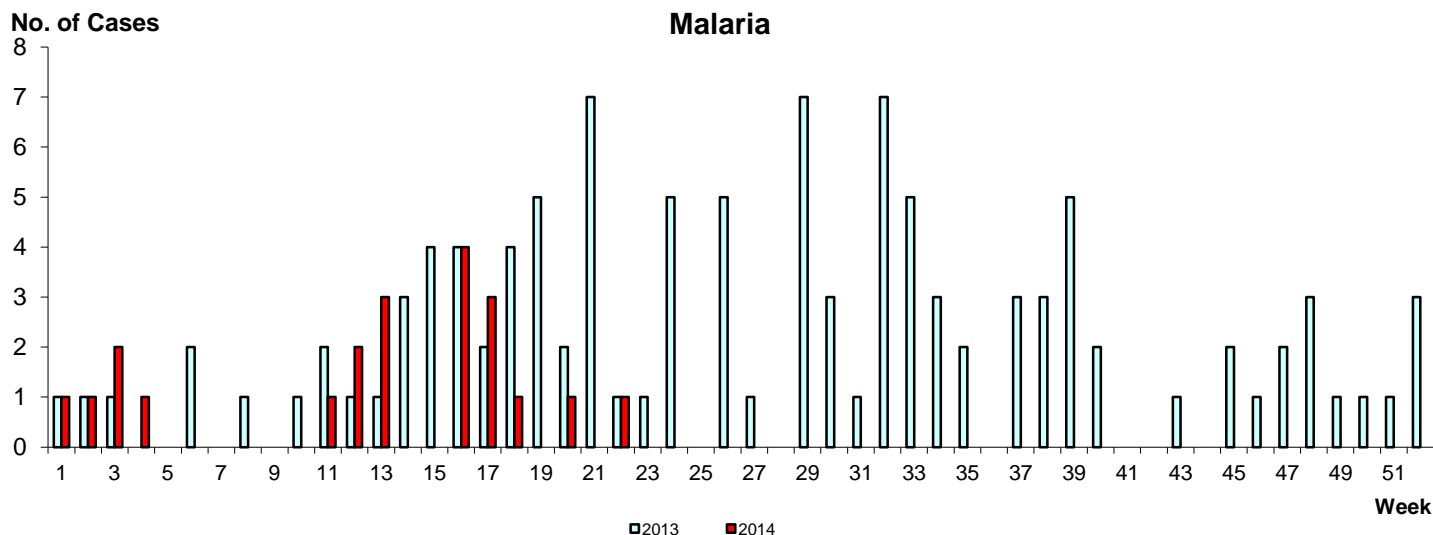
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



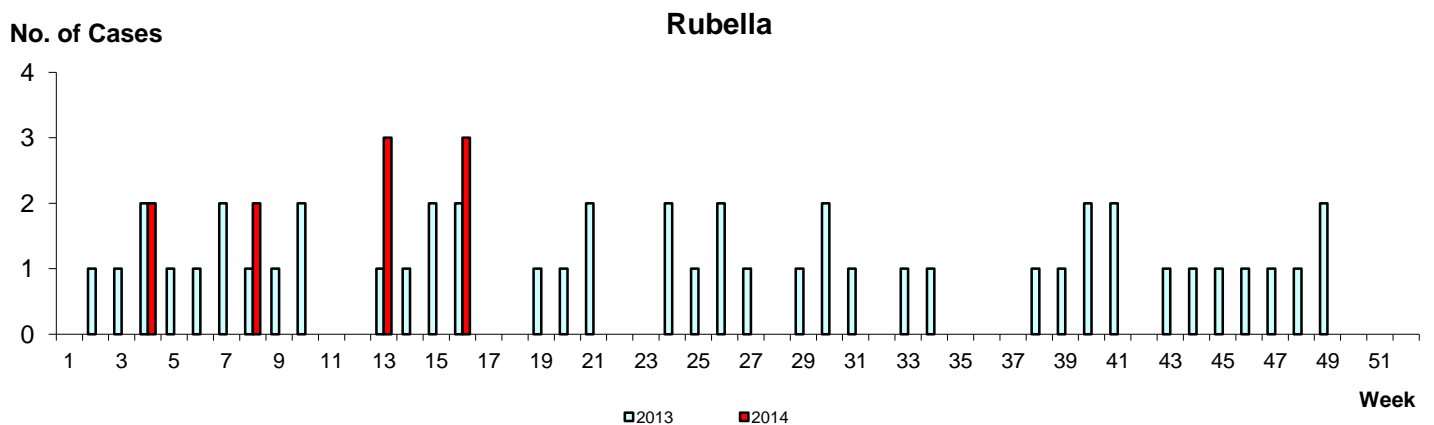
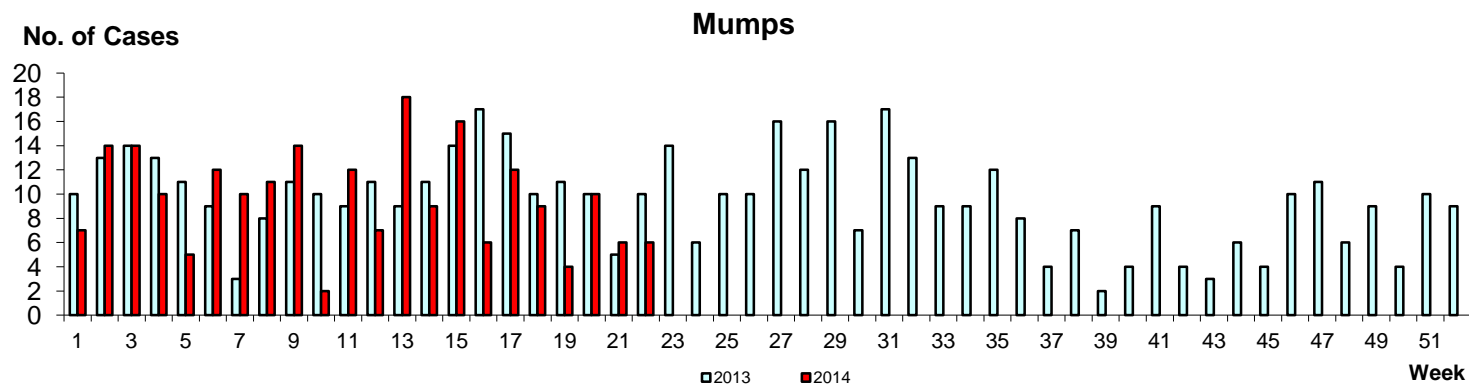
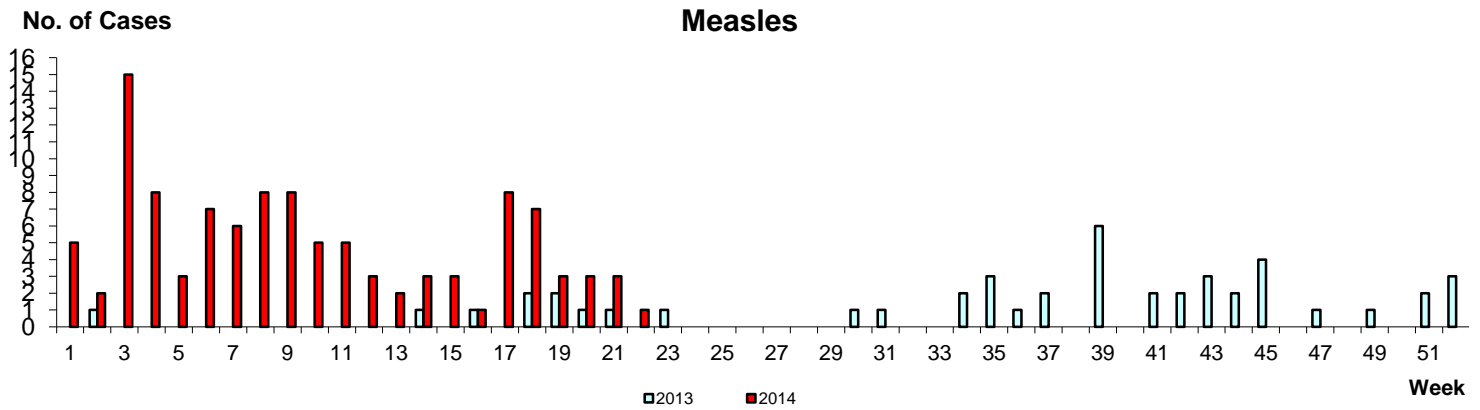
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

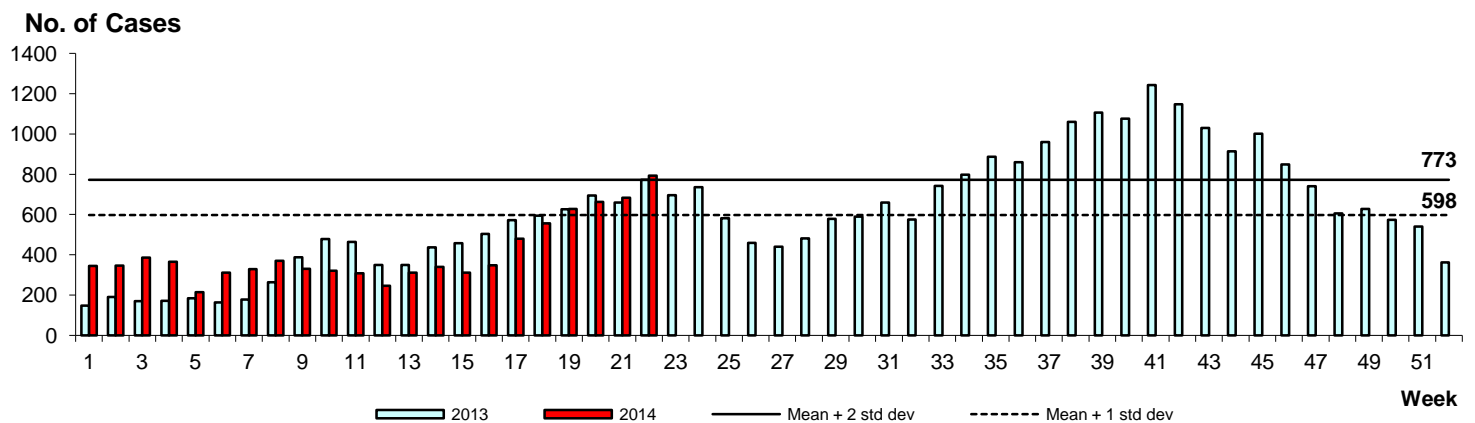


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



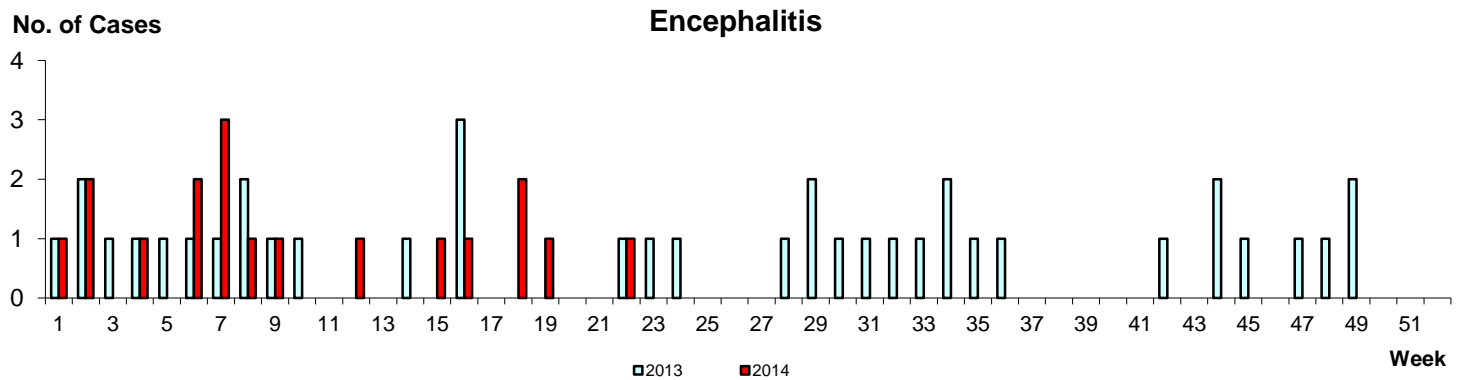
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

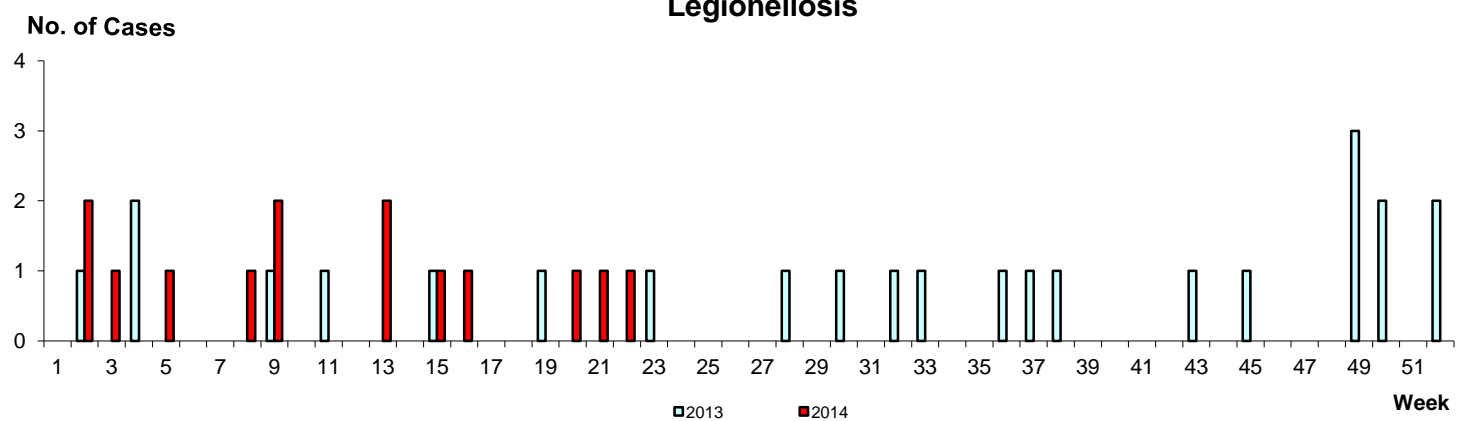


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



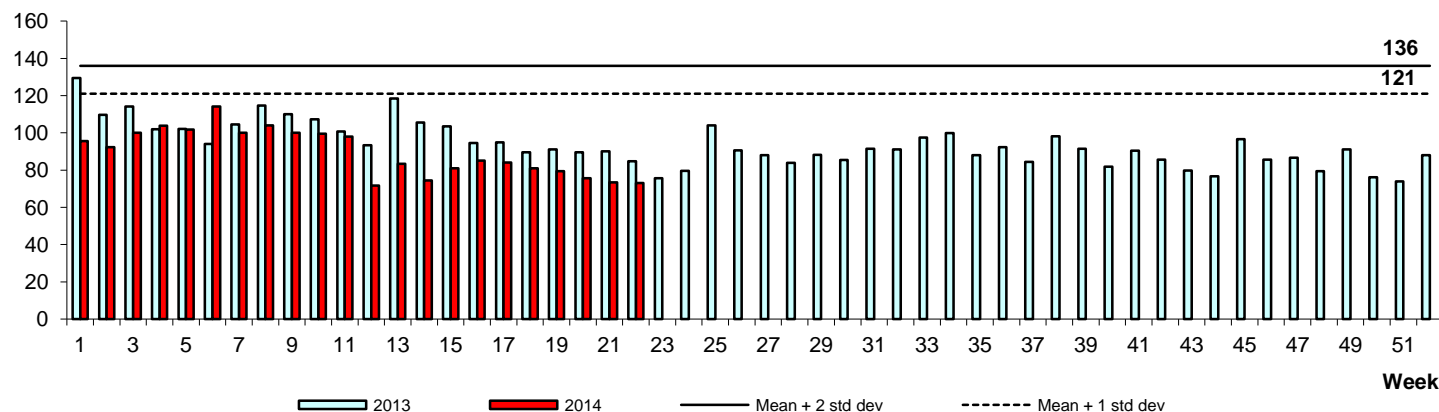
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

