



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 42 14 - 20 Oct 2012

	E Week 42			Cumulative first 42 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	10	7	5	354	310	217
Cholera	0	0	0	2	1	3
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	55	29	23
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	28	26	15	1257	1137	914
Typhoid	1	3	2	71	59	60
Viral Hepatitis A	1	4	2	86	57	68
Viral Hepatitis E	3	3	2	87	80	76
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	2	1	NA	13	4	NA
Dengue Fever	105	73	122	3664	4633	4633
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	23	17	42
Malaria	5	3	1	121	132	137
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	1	22	22	32
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	1	0	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	343	658	605	34942	15912	17078
Legionellosis	0	0	0	24	20	19
Measles	0	2	1	30	103	17
Melioidosis	2	0	1	29	26	48
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	6	6
Mumps	5	10	11	449	425	559
Pertussis	0	0	1	23	15	15
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	5	NA	132	116	NA
Rubella	2	1	1	55	91	134
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	0	1	43	56	57
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	4	3	5
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2529	2661	2402			
Acute conjunctivitis	73	98	98			
Acute Diarrhoea	480	470	387			
Chickenpox	13	NA	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2012	Sep		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	36			355		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	566			5893		
Tuberculosis	243			2565		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

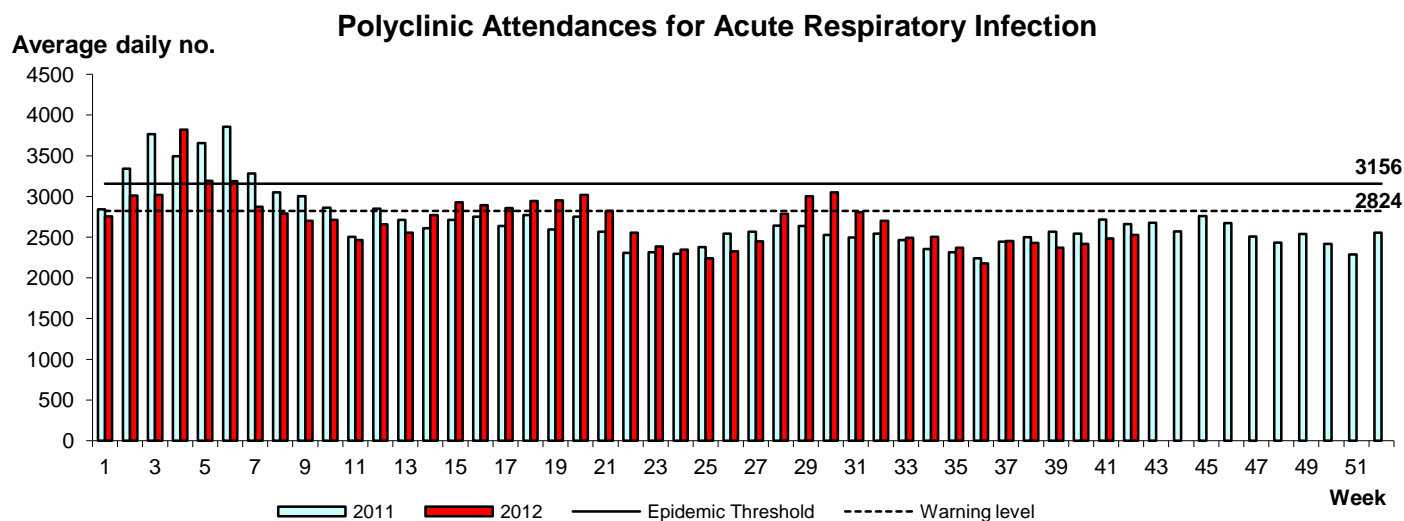
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 14 - 20 Oct 2012		42	Cumulative first 41 Weeks		
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	10	Imported :	3 sporadic	344	Imported :	41 sporadic
		Local :	6 sporadic		Local :	303 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported :	sporadic	2	Imported :	2 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	54	Imported :	43 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	11 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	28	Imported :	sporadic	1229	Imported :	100 sporadic
		Local :	17 sporadic		Local :	1122 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :11			Pending Investigation : 7		
Typhoid	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	70	Imported :	67 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	85	Imported :	48 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	37 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported :	1 sporadic	84	Imported :	48 sporadic
		Local :	1 sporadic		Local :	36 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	2	Imported :	1 sporadic	11	Imported :	10 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	105	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg		3559		
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0			23		
Malaria	5	Imported :	5 sporadic	116	Imported :	116 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Encephalitis	1	Imported :	sporadic	21	Imported :	4 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	17 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	0	Imported :	sporadic	24	Imported :	11 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	13 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Meliodosis	2	Imported :	sporadic	27	Imported :	1 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	26 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2			Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation:			Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported :	1 sporadic	40	Imported :	10 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	30 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2			Pending Investigation :		
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported :	sporadic	4	Imported :	sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation : 1		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

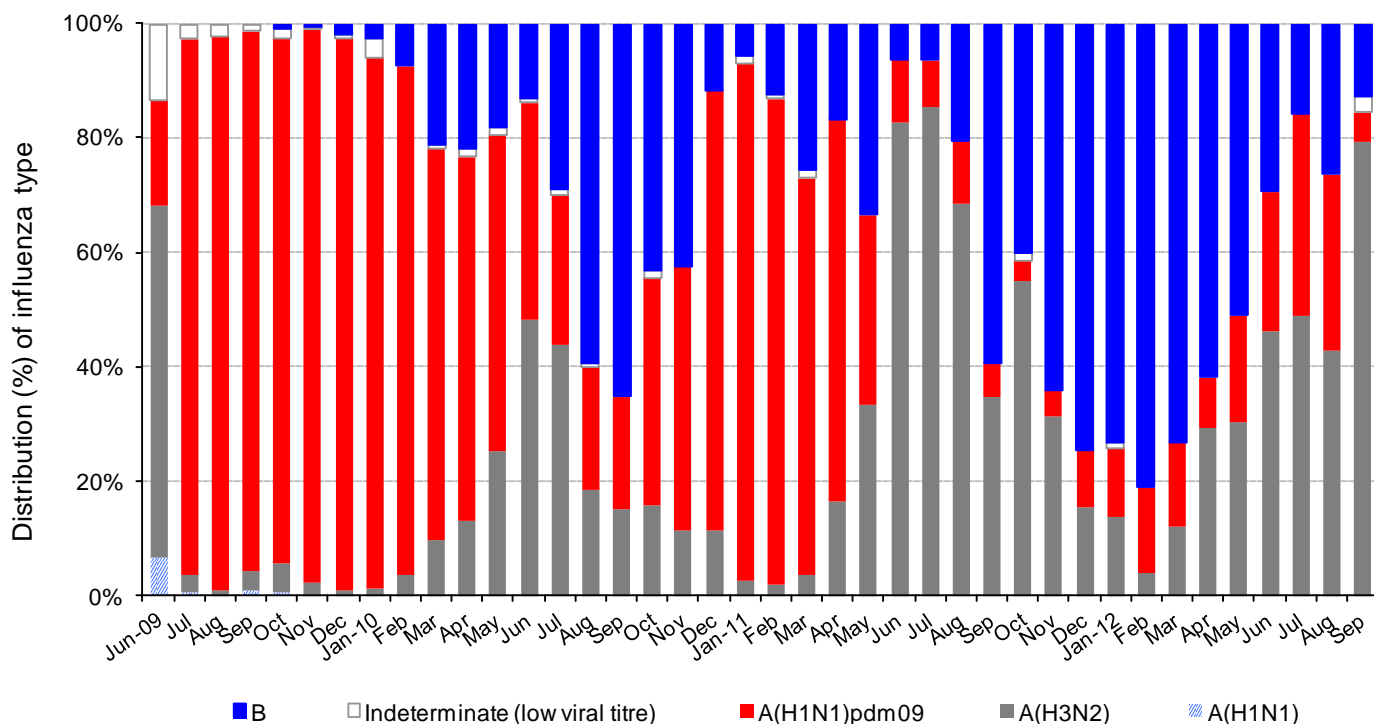
Influenza indicators for E-week 42 (14 - 20 October 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,483 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 41 to 2,529 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 42, and remained below the warning level.



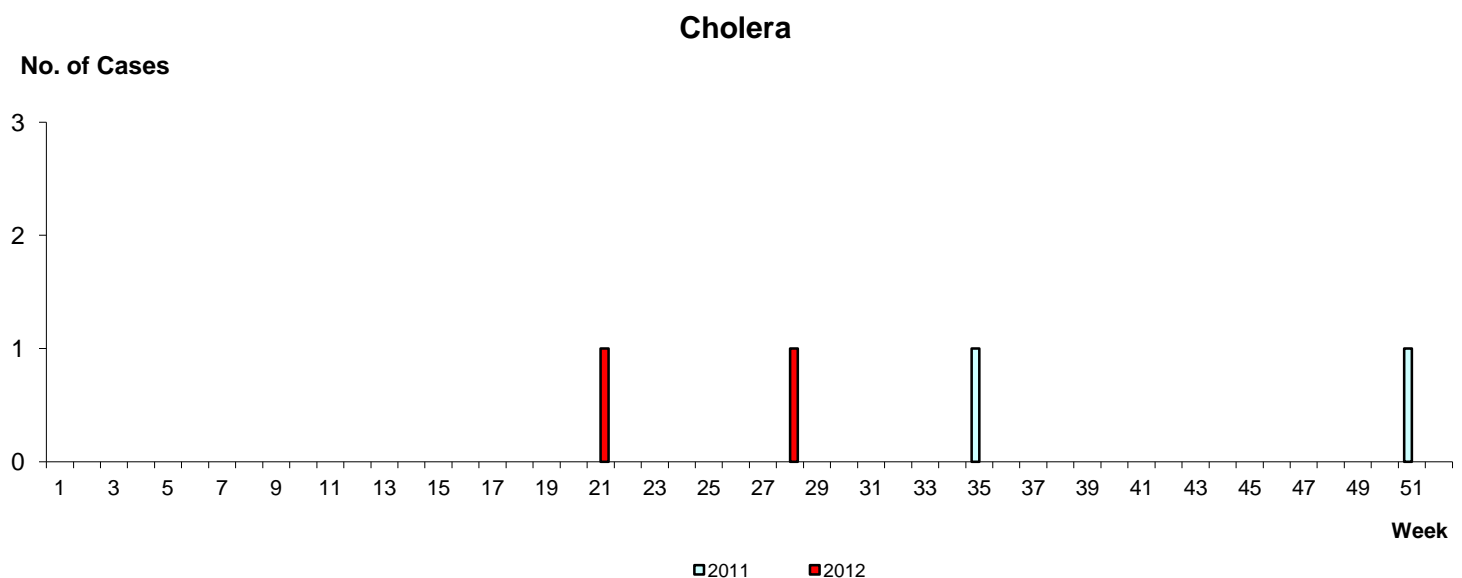
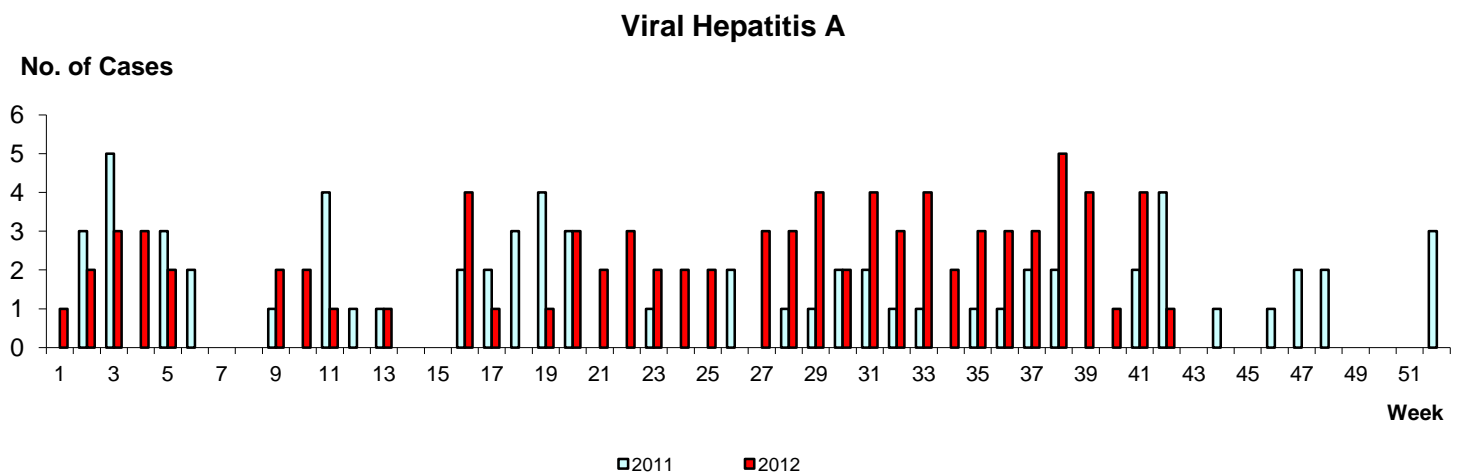
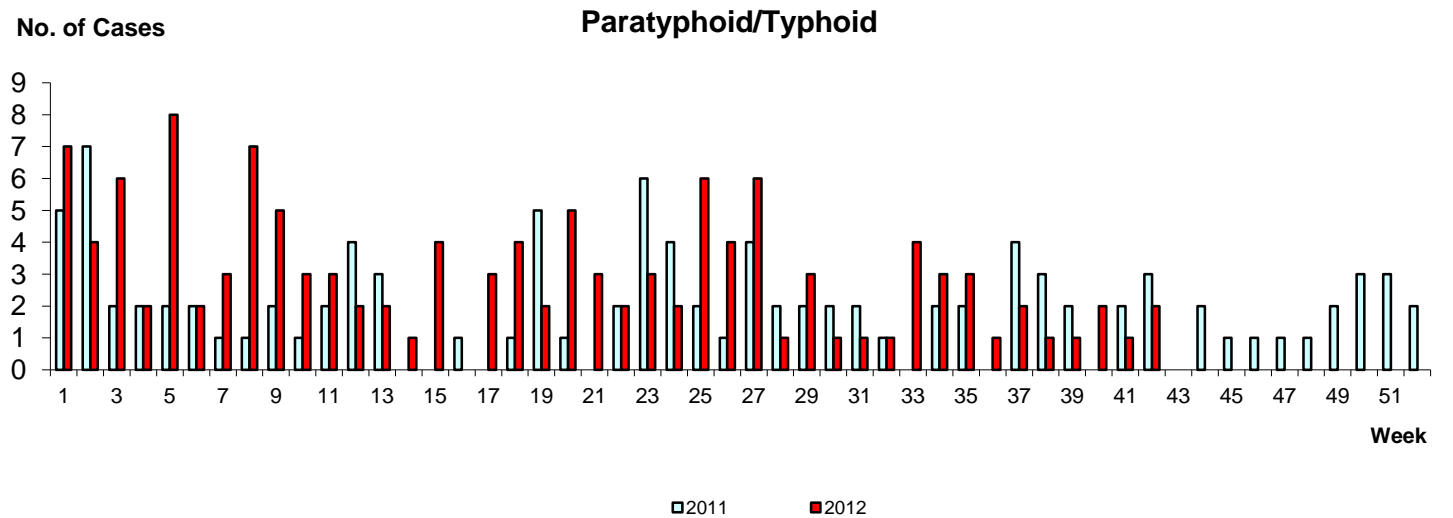
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 0.5%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=120) in the community was 23.3% in the past four weeks. Of all the positive samples tested in September 2012, influenza A(H3N2) constituted 79.5%, whilst influenza B and influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 constituted 12.8% and 5.1%, respectively.*



* The influenza type of one sample was indeterminate due to low viral titre.

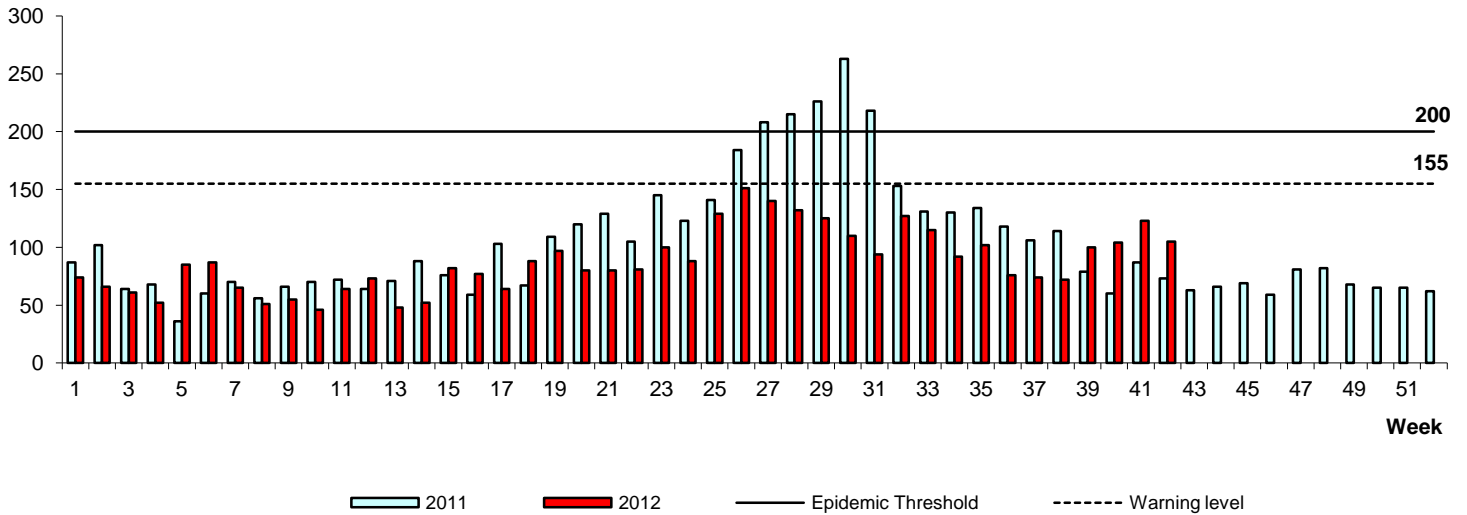
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

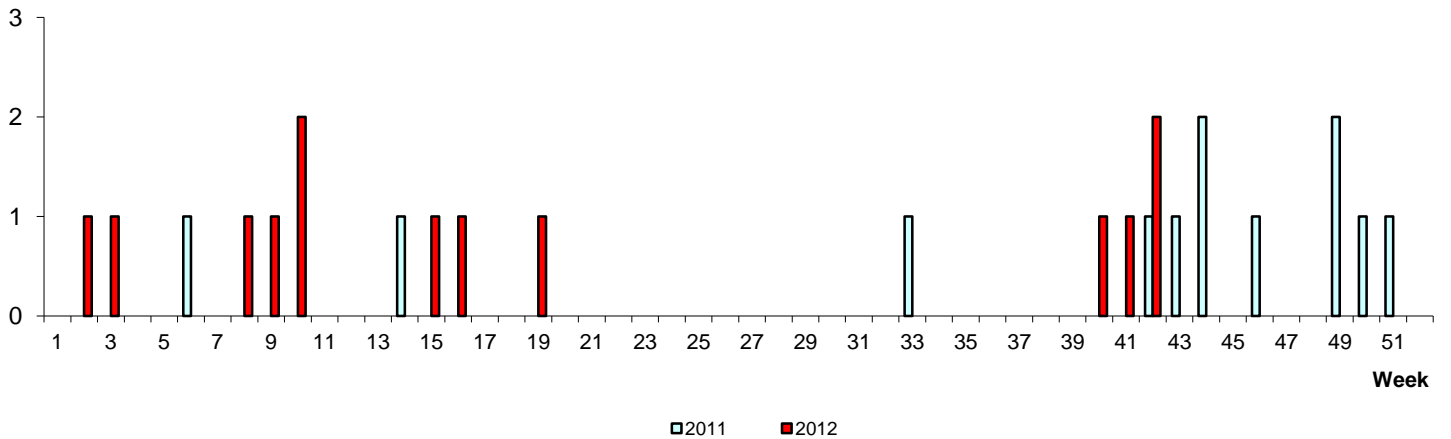
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



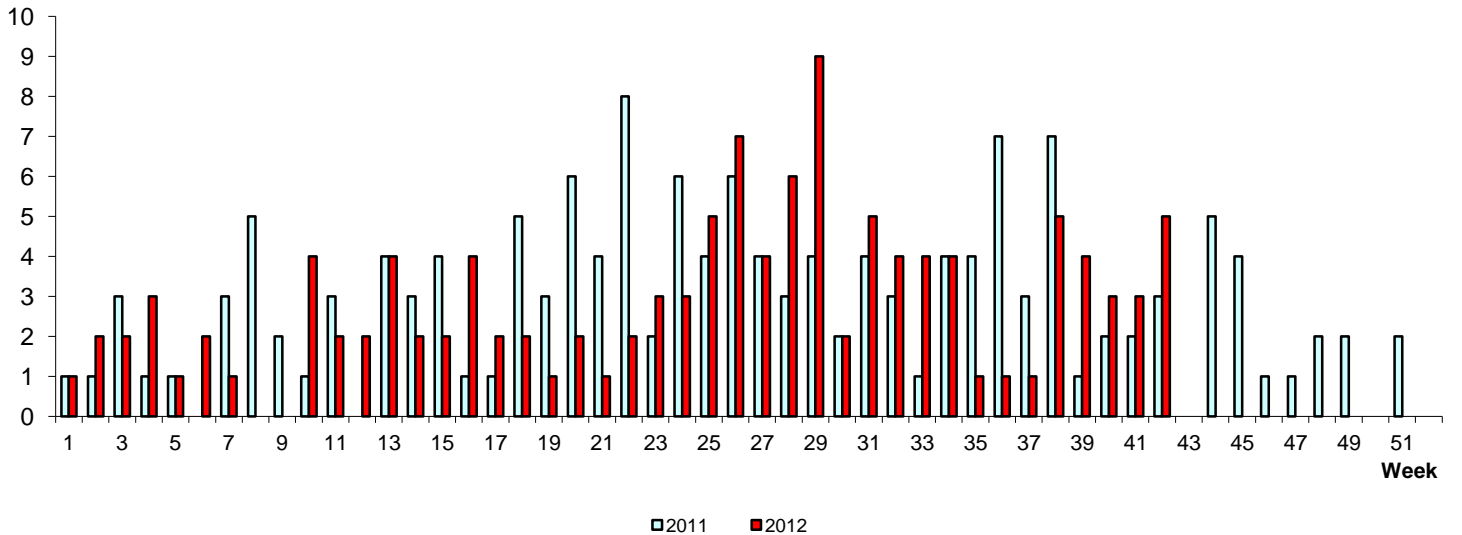
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

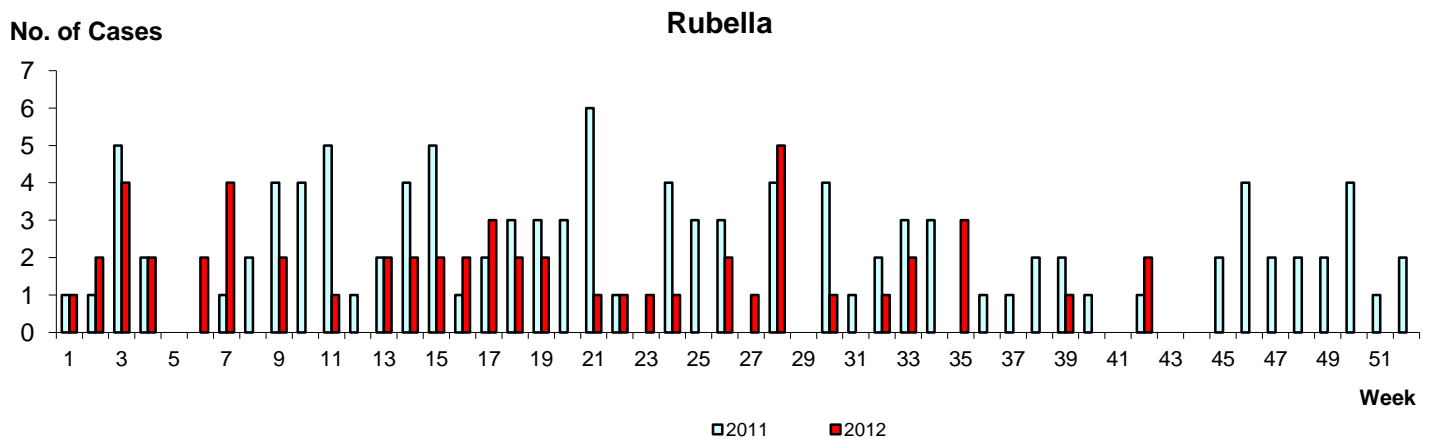
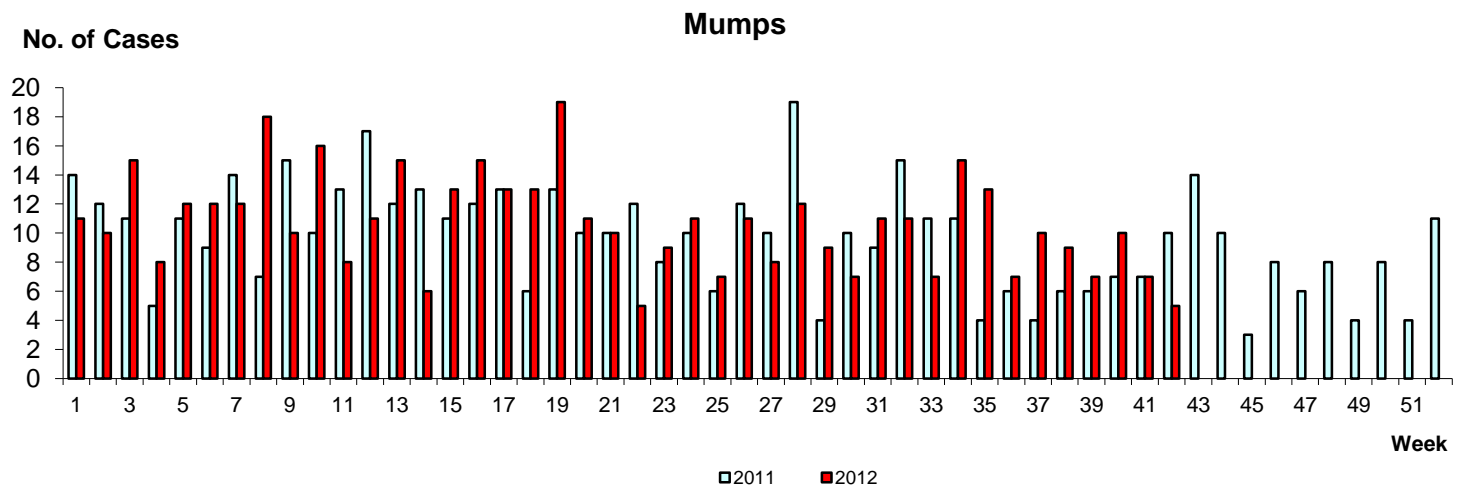
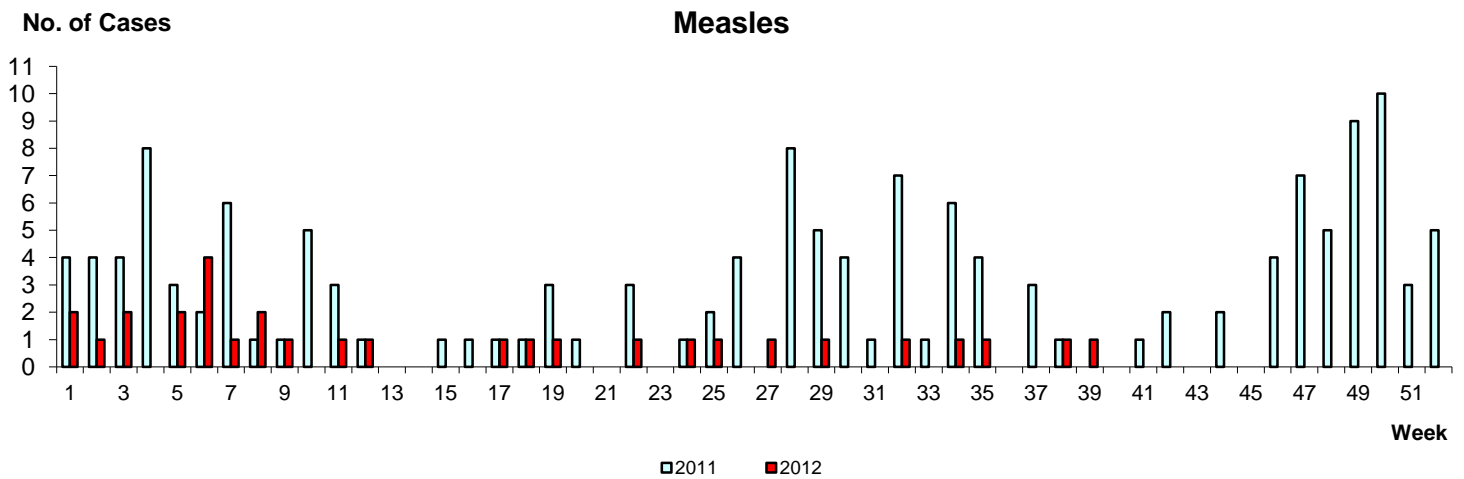


Malaria

No. of Cases

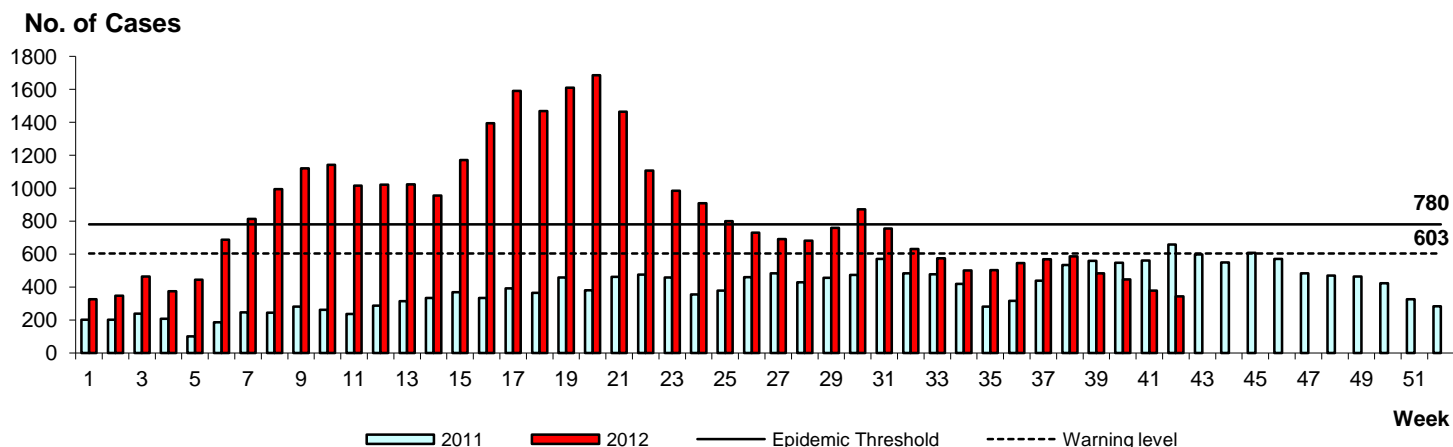


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



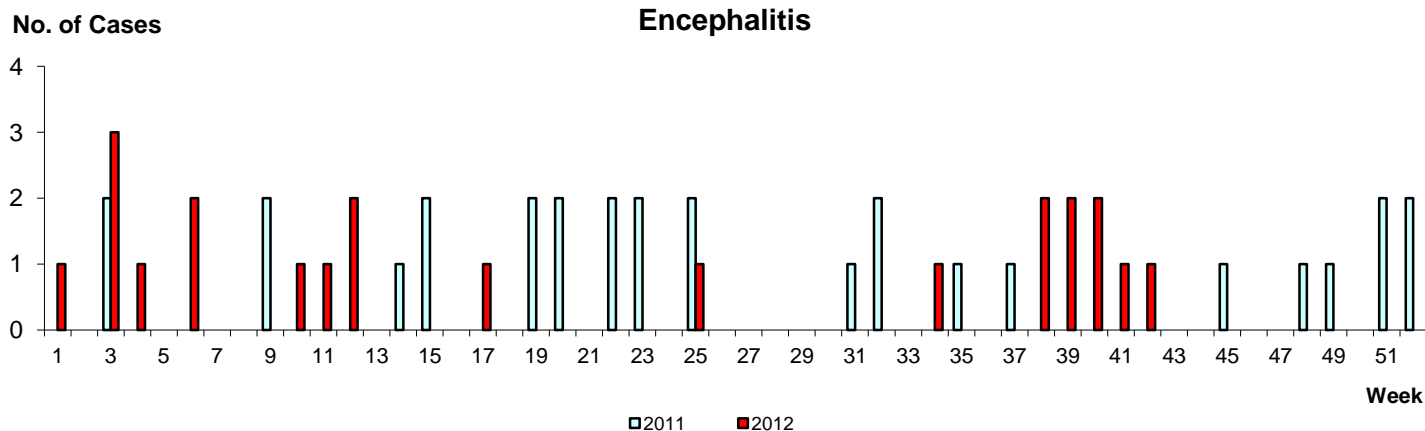
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

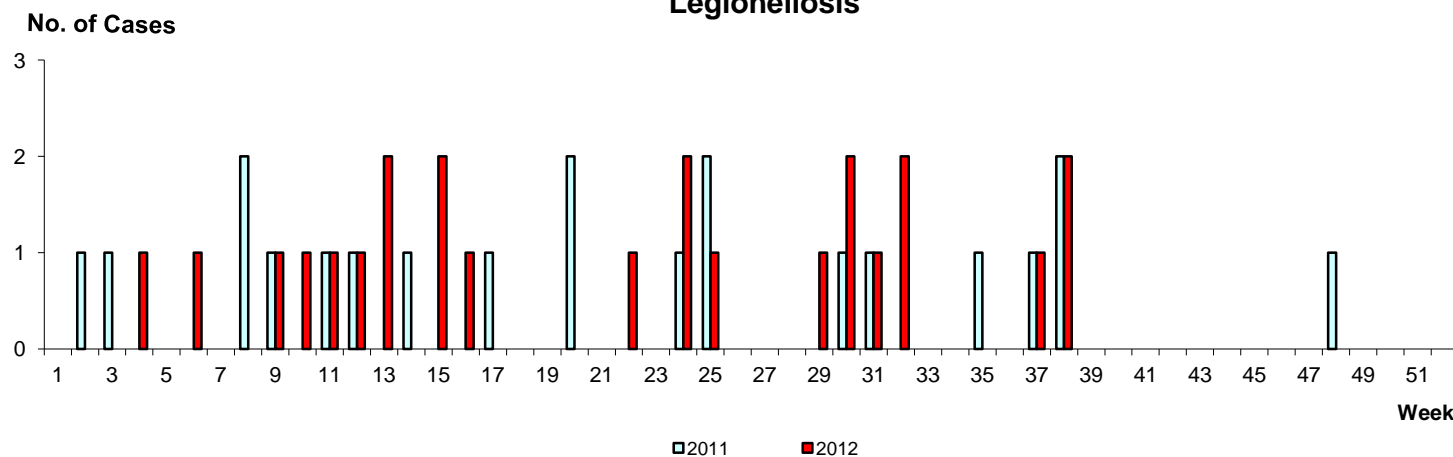


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



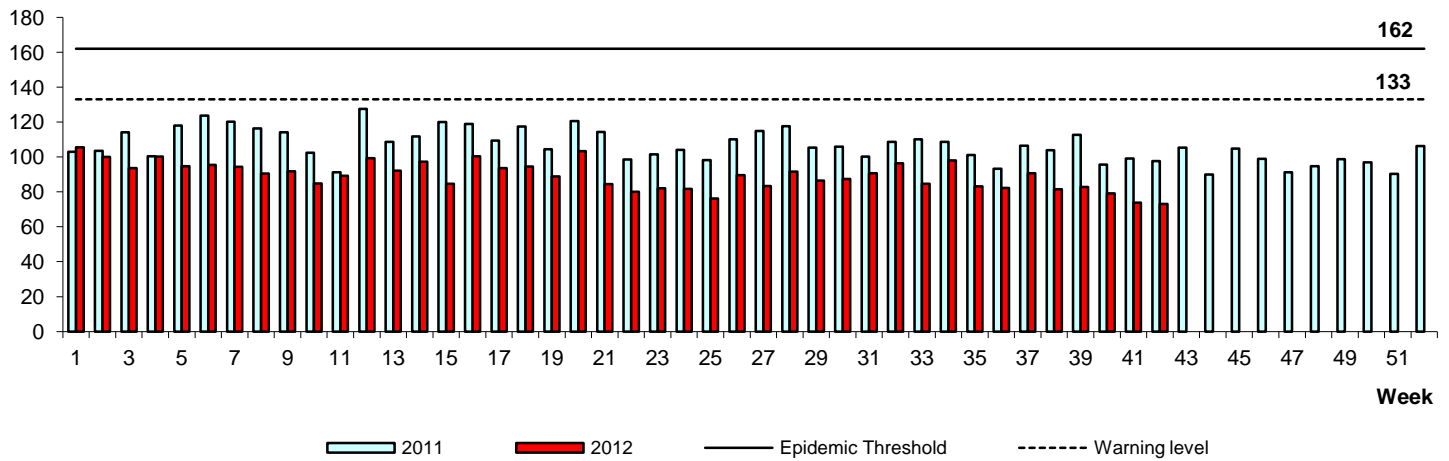
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

