



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 8 16 - 22 Feb 2014

	E Week 8			Cumulative first 8 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	9	13	8	62	72	58
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	2	8	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	21	26	23	221	214	205
Typhoid	0	1	1	10	18	18
Viral Hepatitis A	3	1	1	23	17	16
Viral Hepatitis E	1	2	1	5	12	15
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	11	0	1	127	5	5
Dengue Fever	196	294	92	2725	1973	725
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	2	1	3	10	7
Malaria	0	1	1	5	6	12
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	2	0	9	10	6
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	2	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	373	265	324	2672	1477	2392
Legionellosis	1	0	1	5	3	3
Measles	8	0	1	54	1	14
Melioidosis	0	1	1	3	10	6
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	11	8	8	83	81	83
Pertussis	0	0	0	2	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	4	3	21	28	26
Rubella	2	1	1	4	9	15
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	0	1	1	5	5	7
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	1	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2590	2942	2942			
Acute conjunctivitis	104	115	102			
Acute Diarrhoea	461	510	463			
Chickenpox	17	15	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Jan		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	41			41		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	513			513		
Tuberculosis	139			139		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

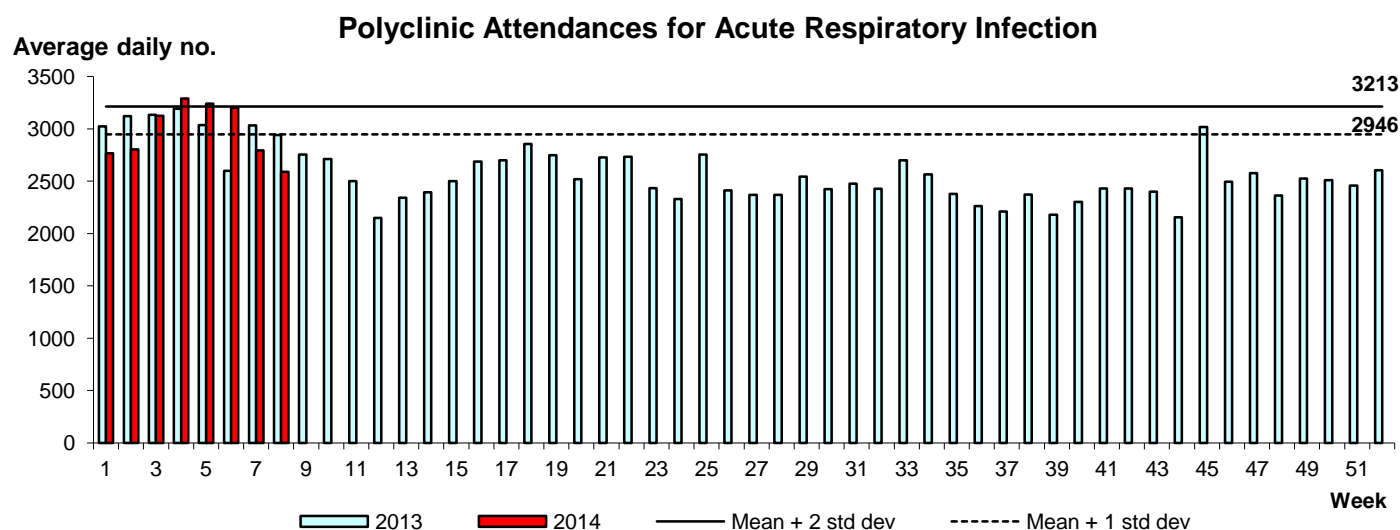
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 16 - 22 Feb 2014		Cumulative first 7 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported : 2 sporadic	53	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : 6 sporadic		Local : 43 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	21	Imported : 3 sporadic	200	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : 16 sporadic		Local : 182 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 10 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	3	Imported : sporadic	20	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	4	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	11	Imported : 3 sporadic	116	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 105 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	196	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	2529	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		2	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :1		Pending Investigation :	
Meloidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

Influenza indicators for E-week 8 (16 Feb 2014 - 22 Feb 2014) are as follows:

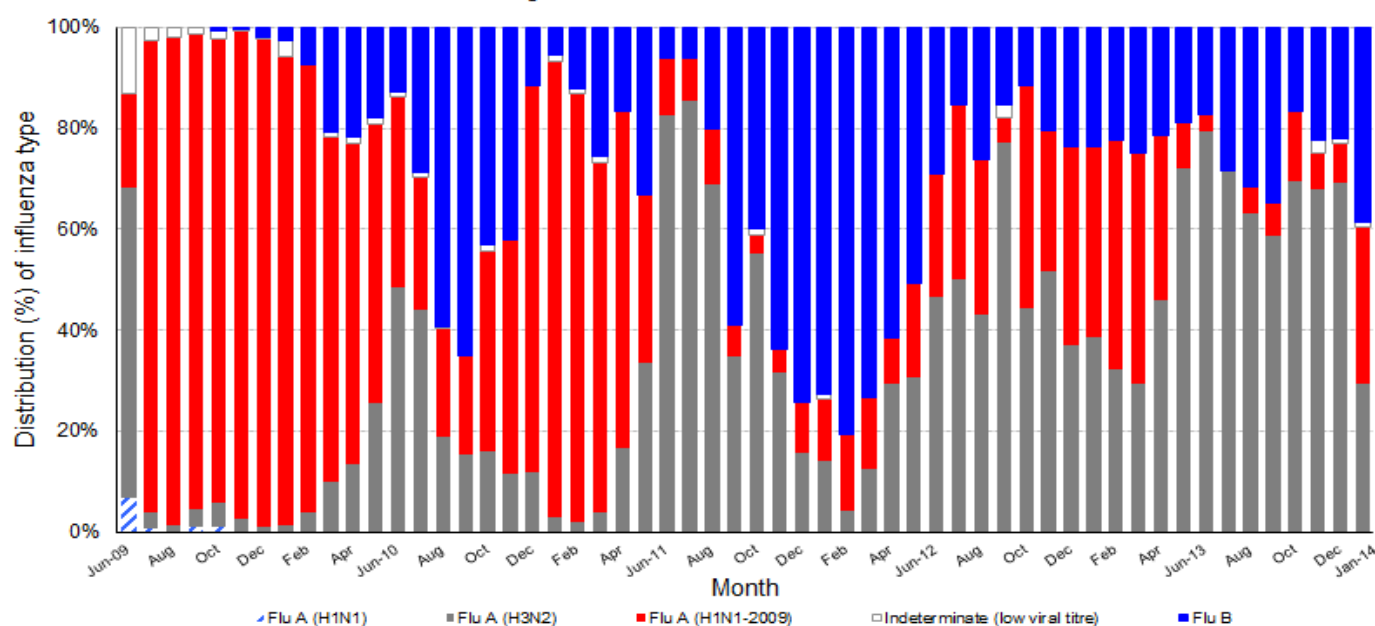
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,793 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 7 to 2,590 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 8



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at below 1%.

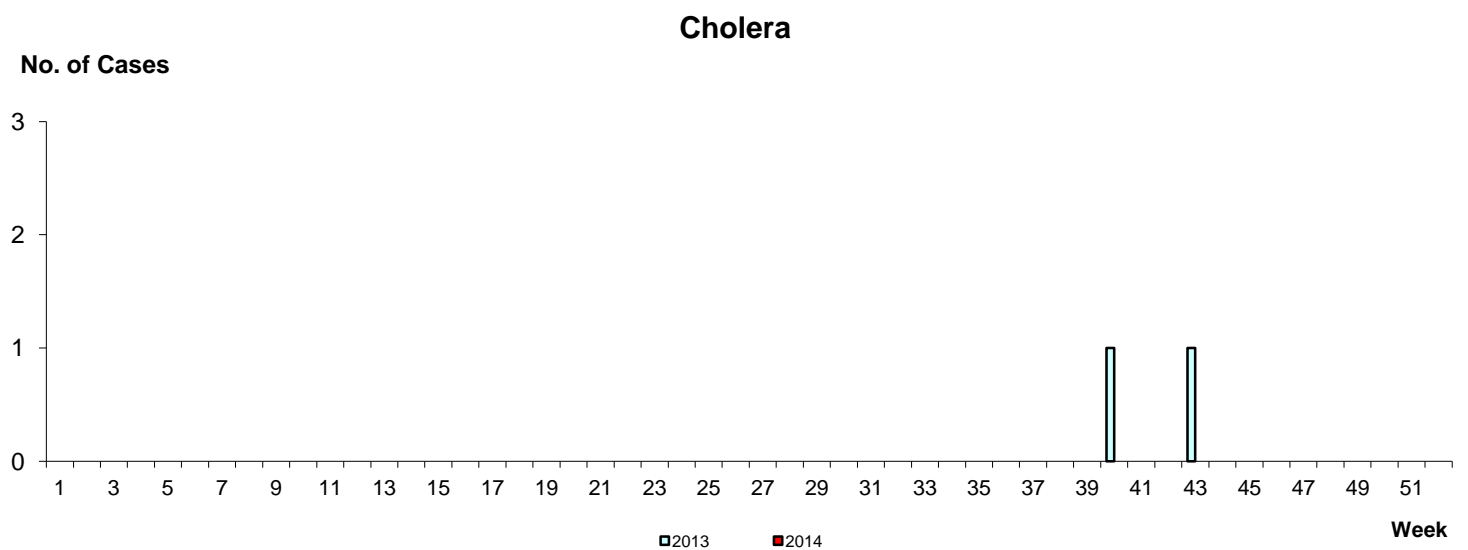
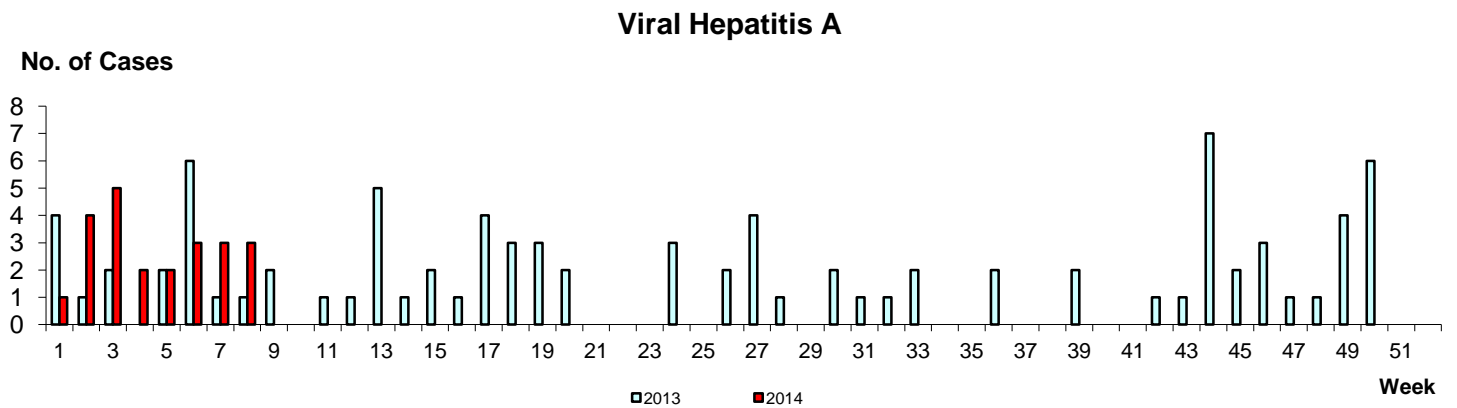
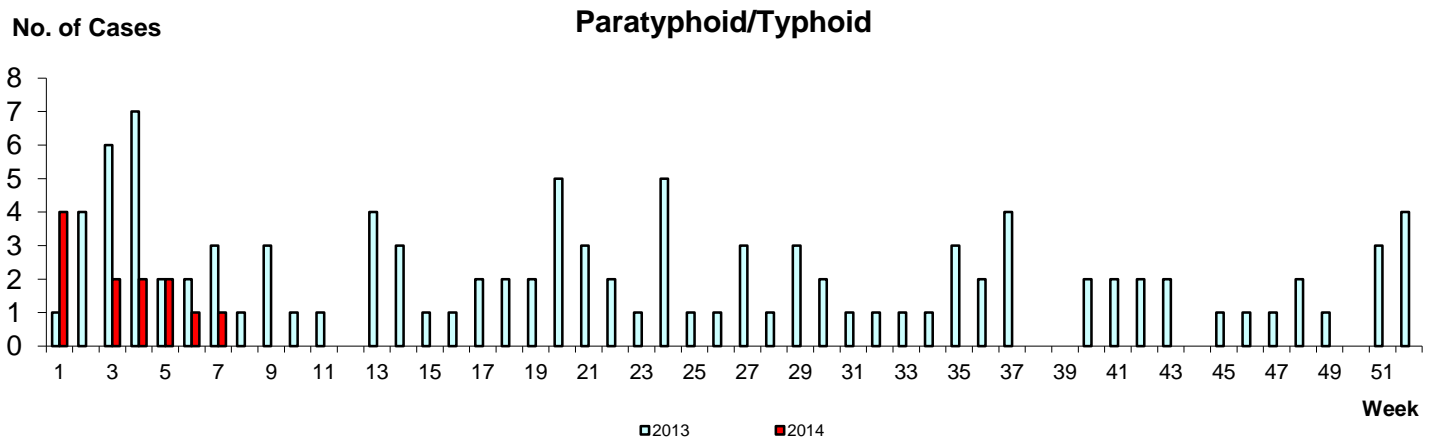
The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=151) in the community was 43.1% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in January 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009), influenza A(H3N2) comprised 39.4%, 32.1% and 27.5% respectively.

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



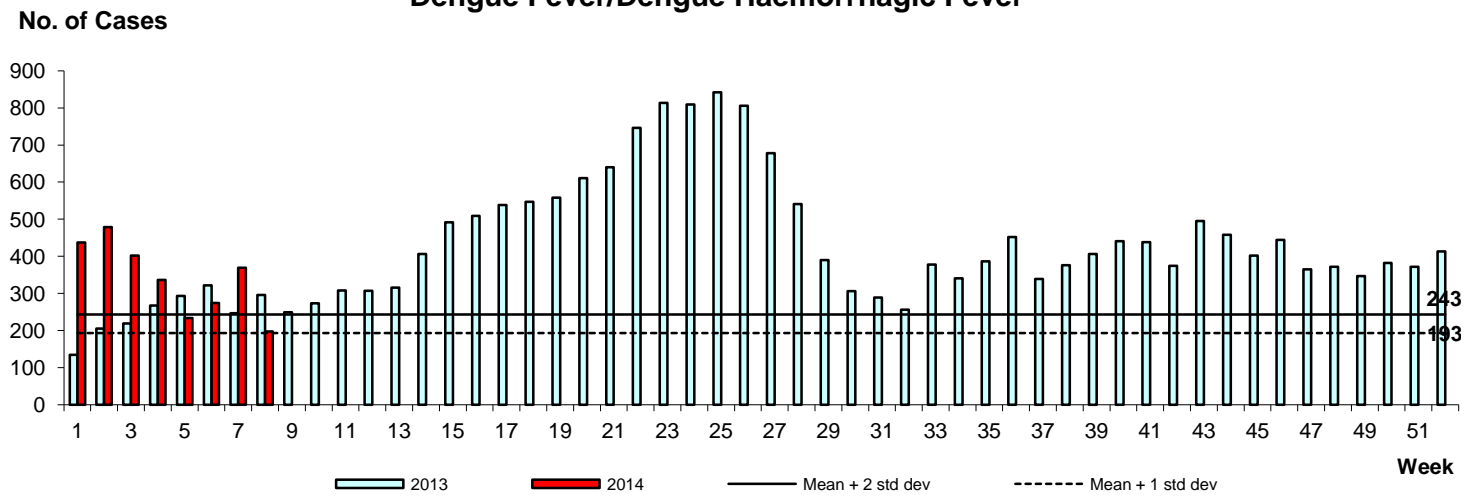
** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

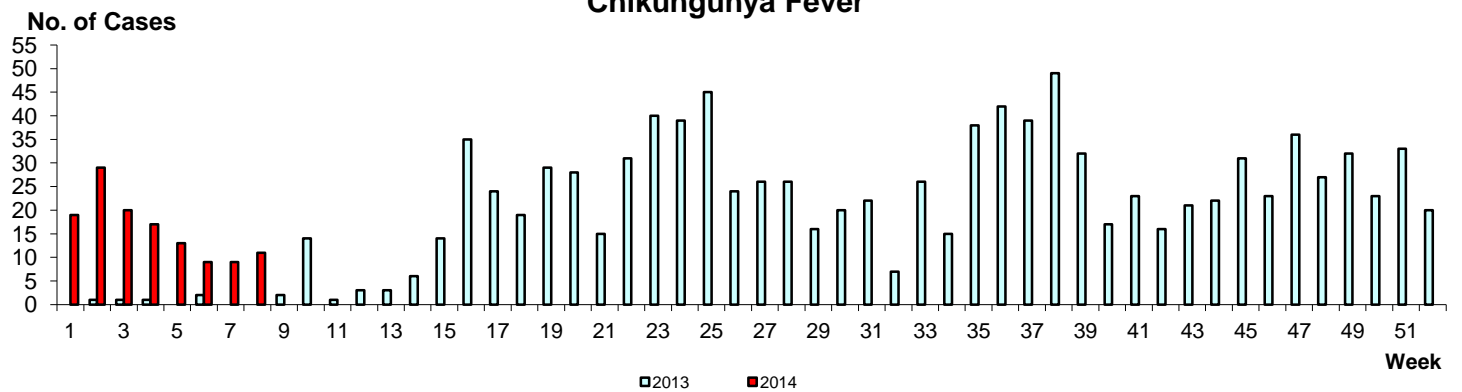


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

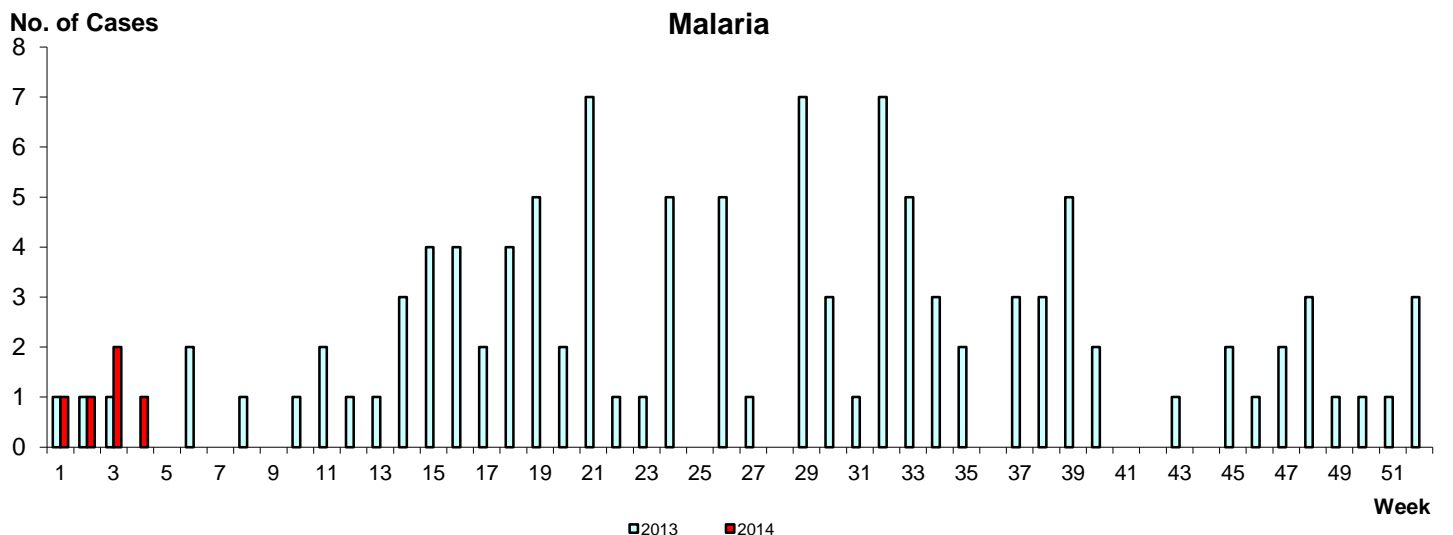
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



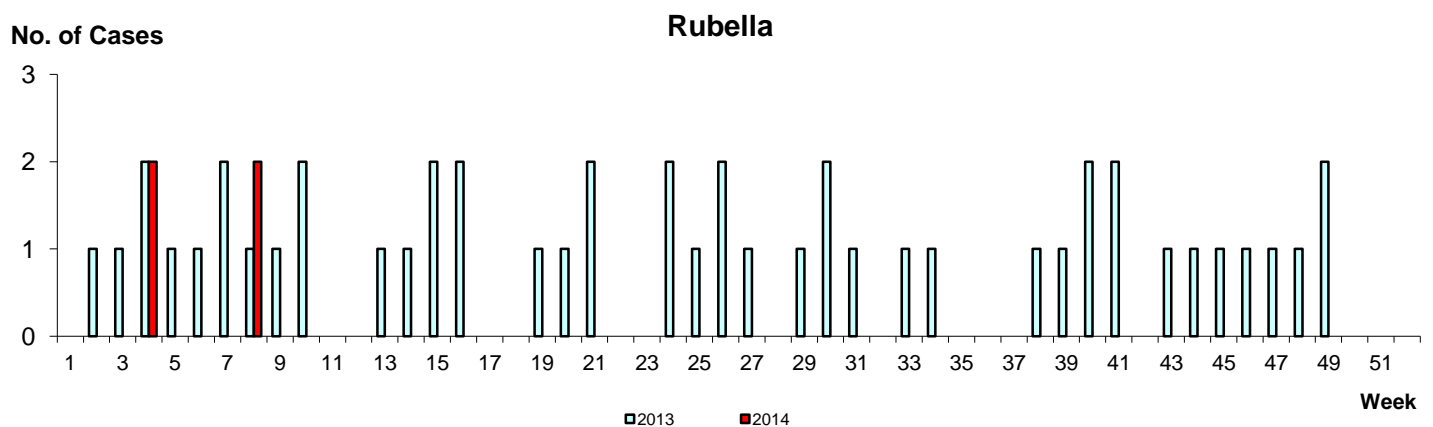
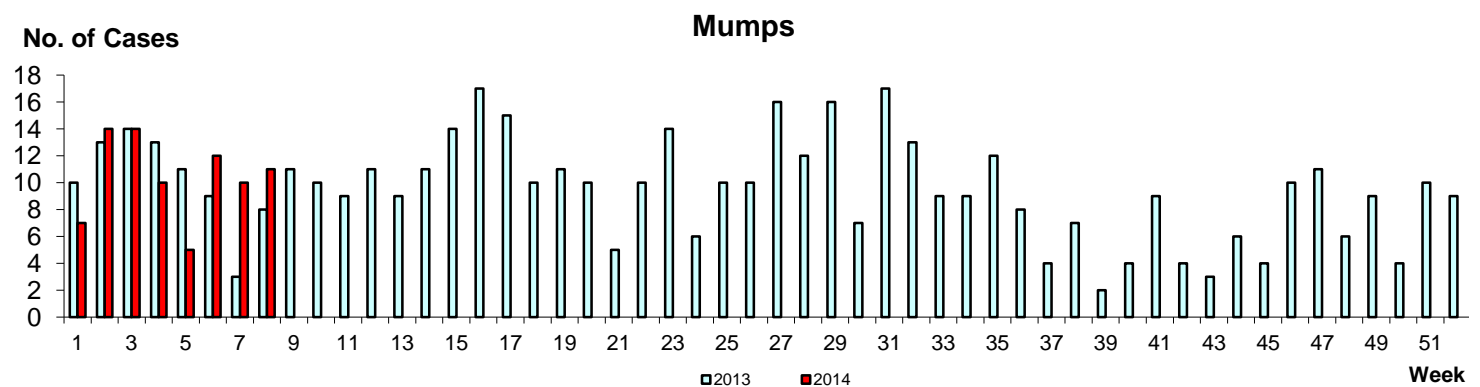
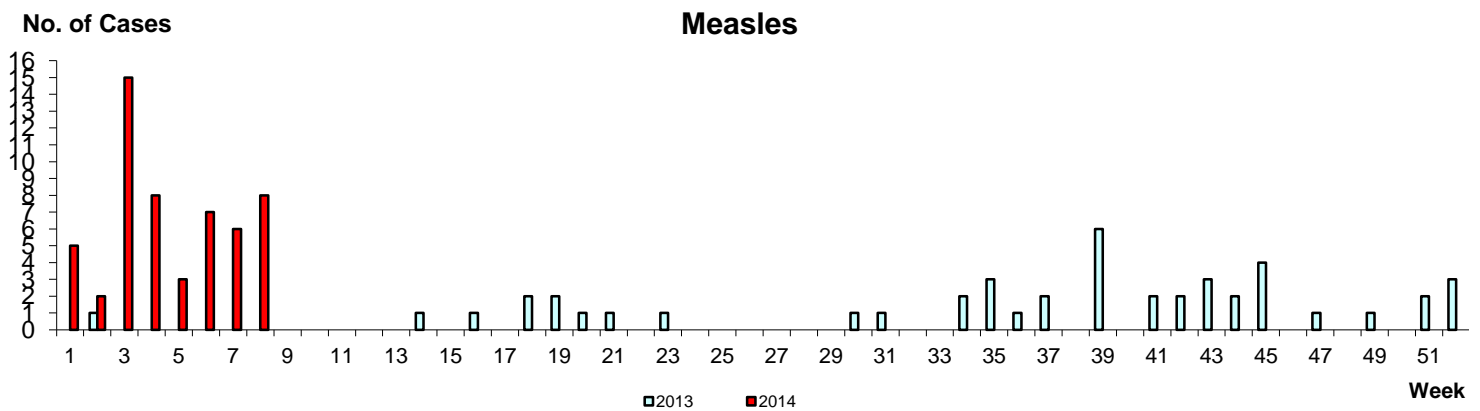
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

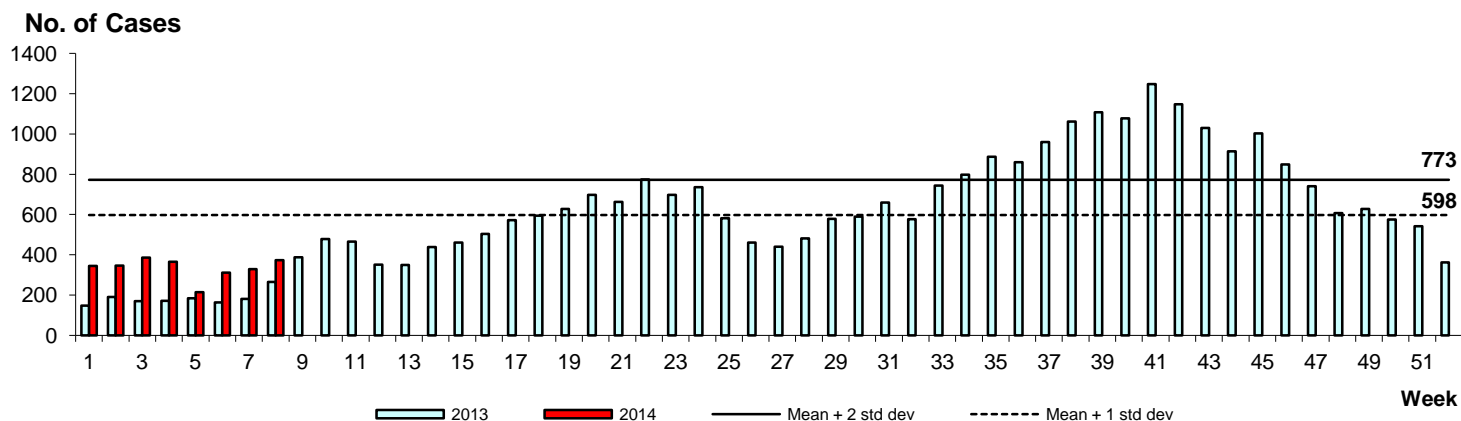


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



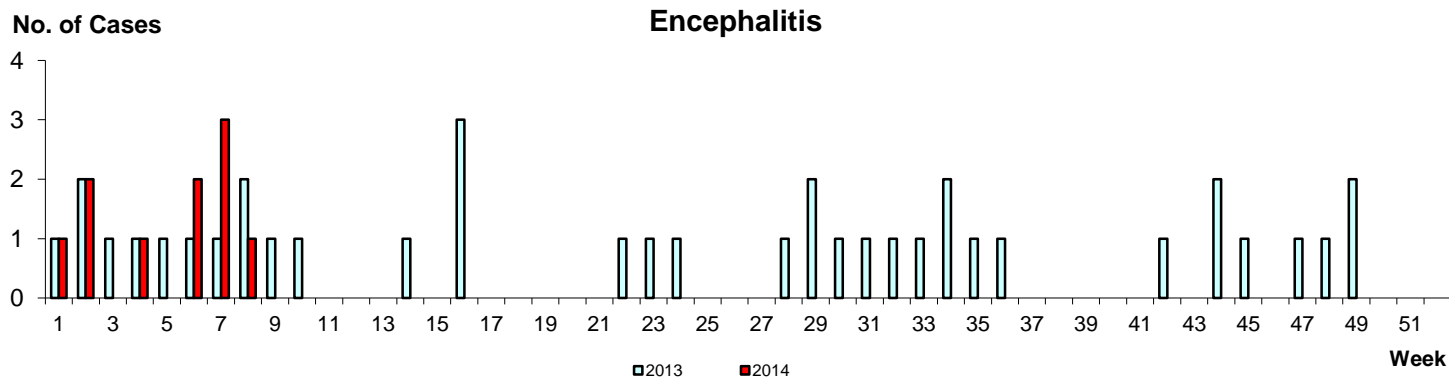
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

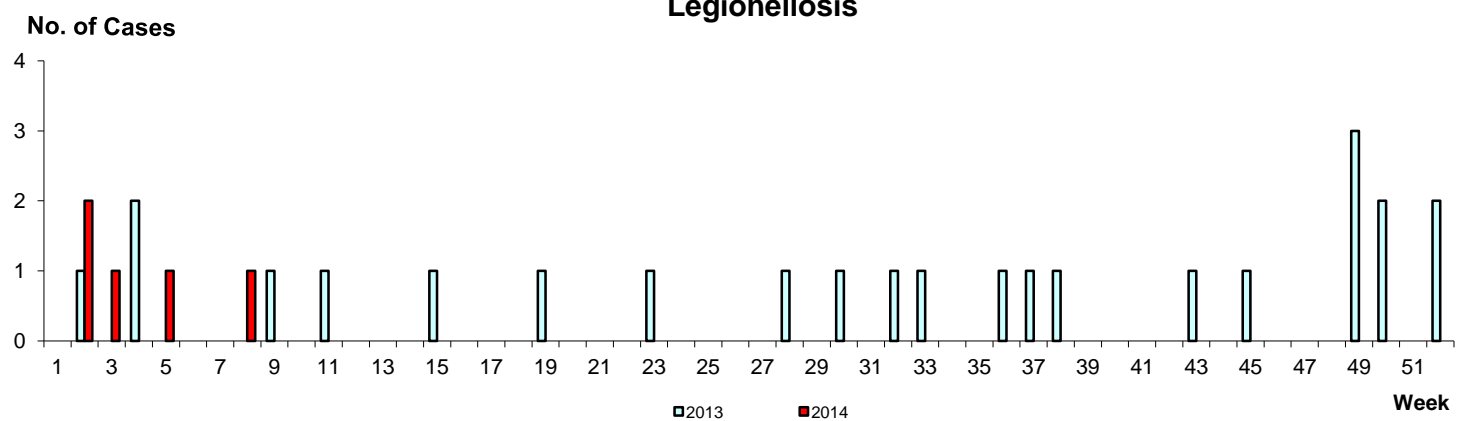


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



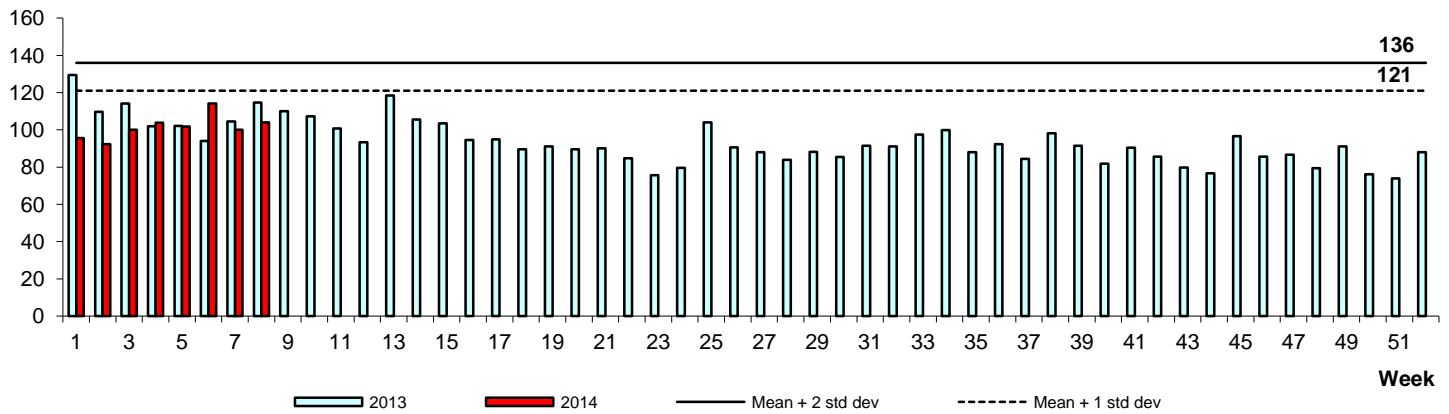
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

