



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 37 7 - 13 Sep 2014

	E Week 37			Cumulative first 37 Weeks		
	2014*	2013	Median 2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median 2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	7	8	8	337	282	277
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	2
Paratyphoid	1	1	1	17	16	26
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	44	34	28	1396	1170	1101
Typhoid	0	3	2	46	70	58
Viral Hepatitis A	1	0	1	60	60	60
Viral Hepatitis E	0	0	7	48	44	71
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	39	0	174	654	23
Dengue Fever	366	337	105	14691	16020	3548
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	2	1	17	70	29
Malaria	2	3	3	45	86	117
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	0	0	29	30	22
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	6	7	3
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	377	960	568	15827	18865	18889
Legionellosis	1	1	1	27	14	17
Measles	0	2	0	138	20	28
Melioidosis	2	0	0	24	26	22
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	6	2	4
Mumps	11	4	6	345	397	397
Pertussis	0	0	0	15	12	12
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	5	2	2	93	110	117
Rubella	1	0	0	15	34	85
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	1	1	39	41	45
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	4	2	2
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2244	2211	2609			
Acute conjunctivitis	127	84	103			
Acute Diarrhoea	425	454	498			
Chickenpox	12	15	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2014	Aug		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	31			291		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	584			4784		
Tuberculosis	159			995		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

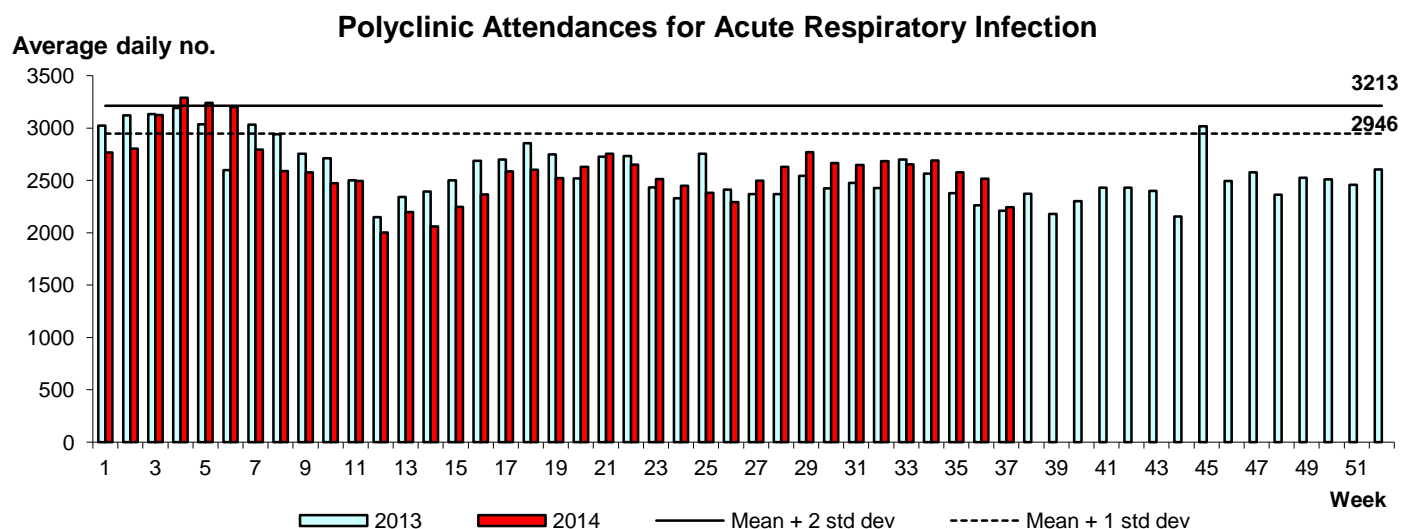
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 37 7 - 13 Sep 2014		Cumulative first 36 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	7	Imported : 2 sporadic	330	Imported : 38 sporadic
		Local : 5 sporadic		Local : 292 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	16	Imported : 14 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	44	Imported : 2 sporadic	1352	Imported : 90 sporadic
		Local : 39 sporadic		Local : 1262 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	46	Imported : 41 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : sporadic	59	Imported : 42 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 17 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	48	Imported : 18 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 30 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	174	Imported : 35 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 139 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	366	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	14325	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		17	
Malaria	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	43	Imported : 43 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	2	Imported : sporadic	27	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 25 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	26	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	2	Imported : sporadic	22	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 19 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	36	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

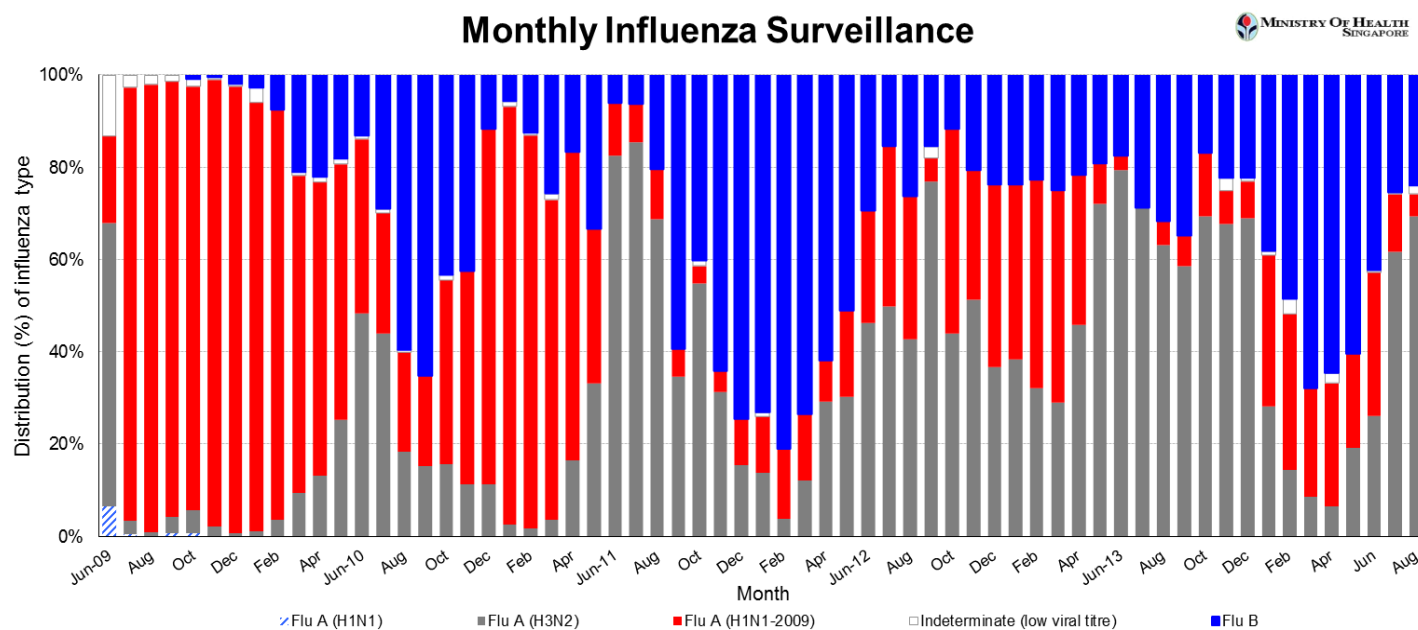
Influenza indicators for E-week 37 (7 September 2014 - 13 September 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,517 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 36 to 2,244 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 37.

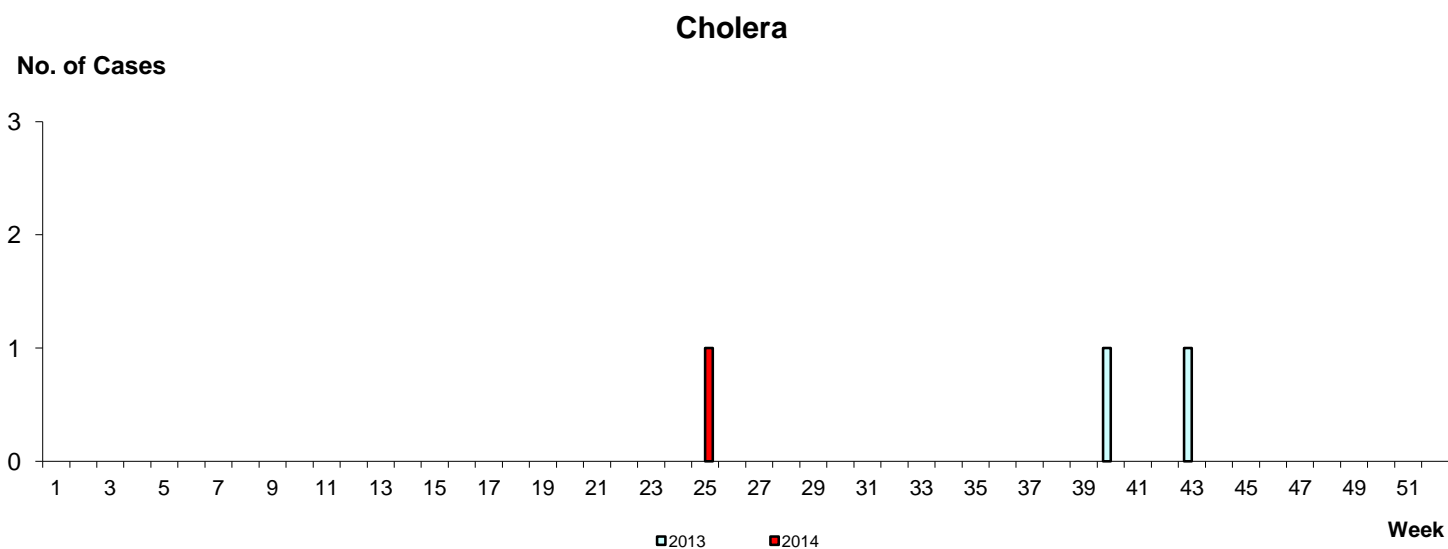
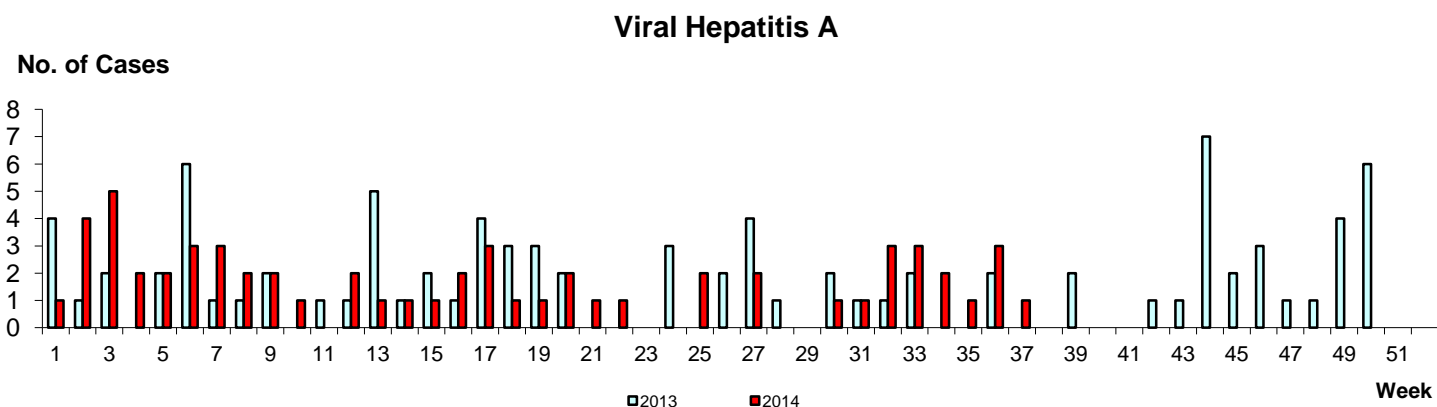
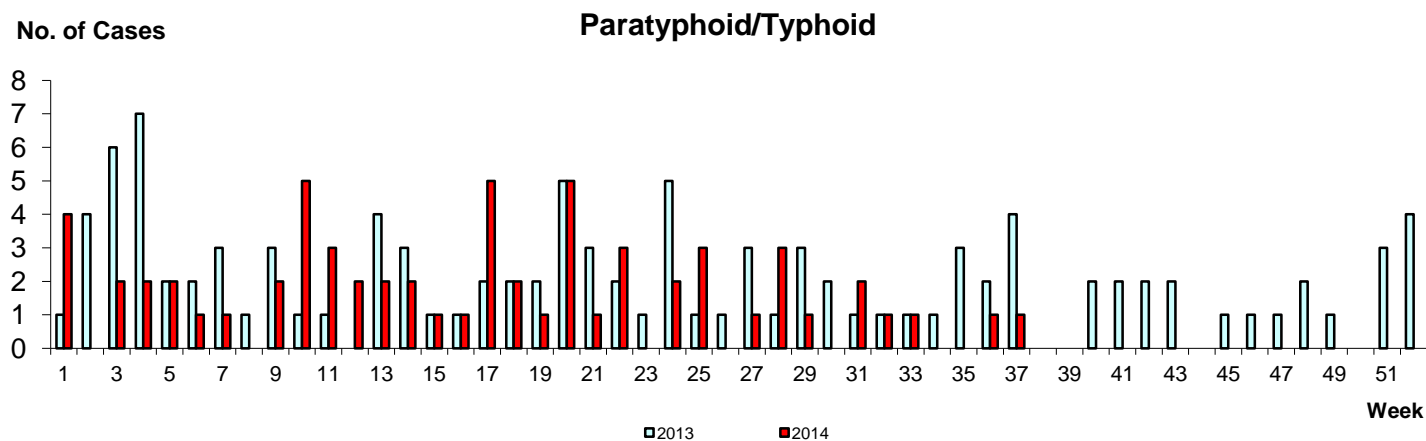


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=156) in the community was 36.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in August 2014, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 69.5%, 23.8% and 4.8% respectively.

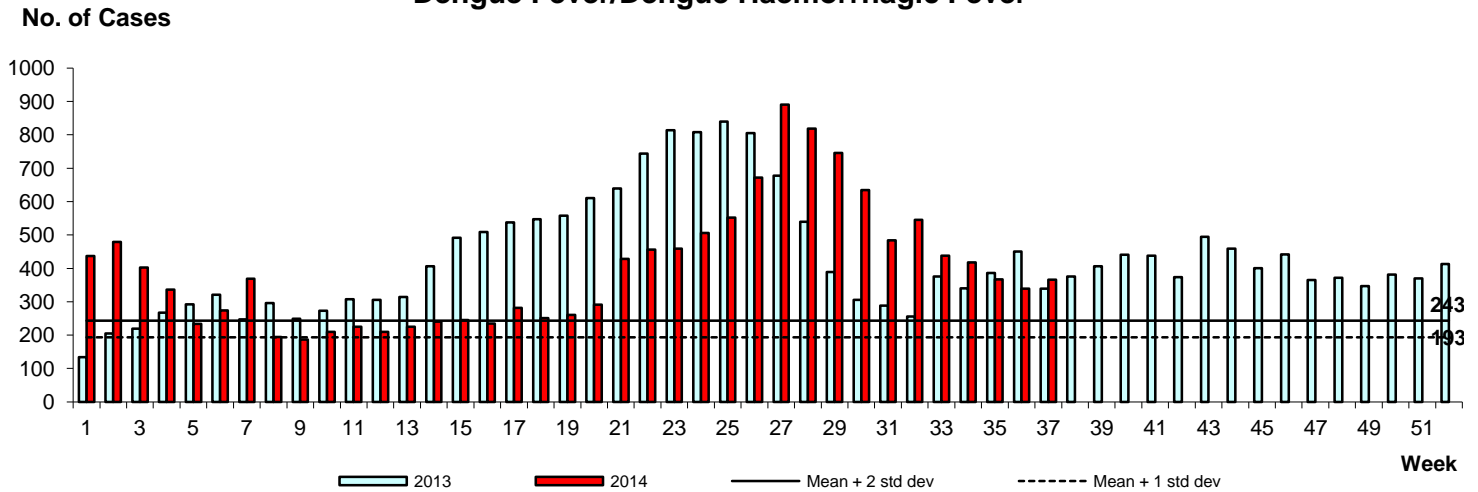


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

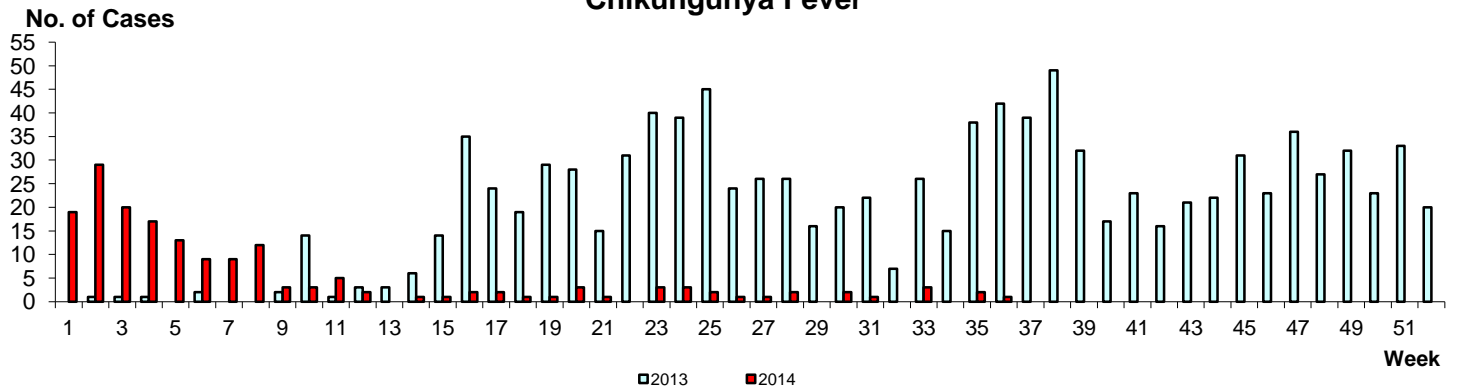


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

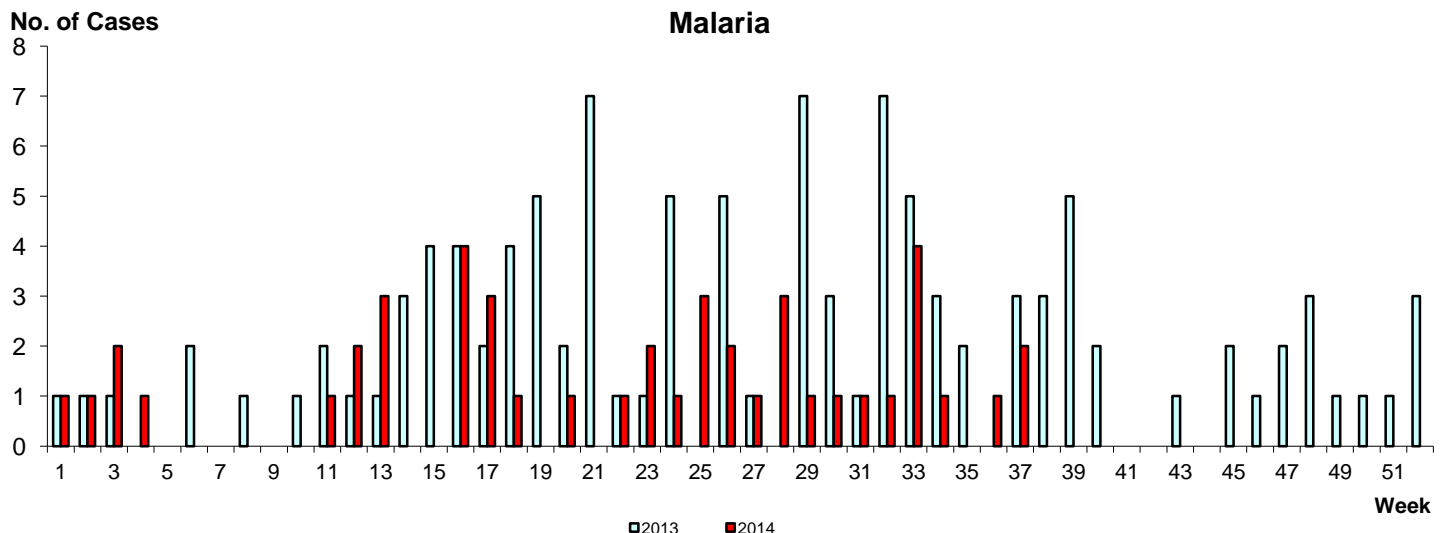
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



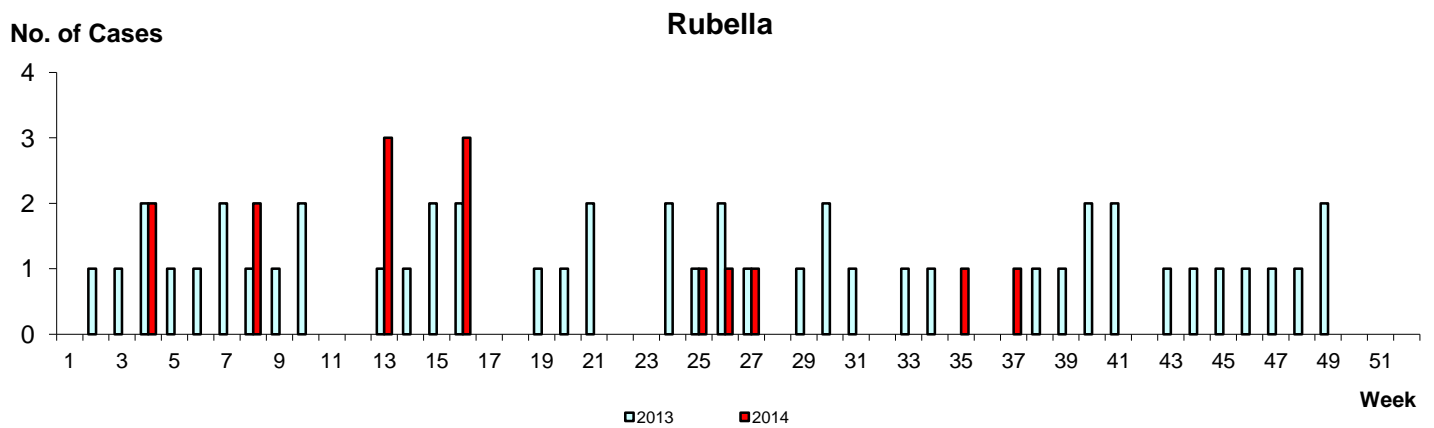
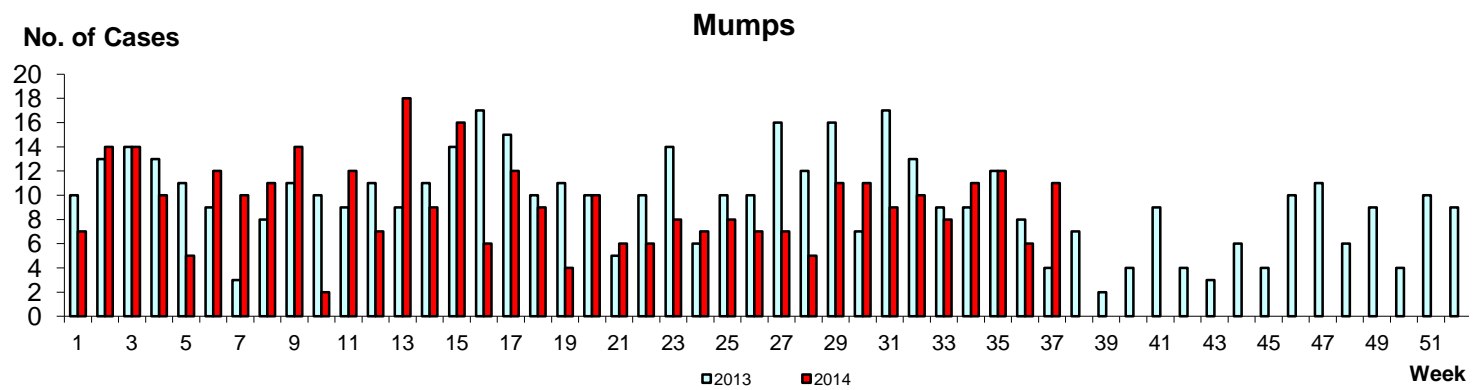
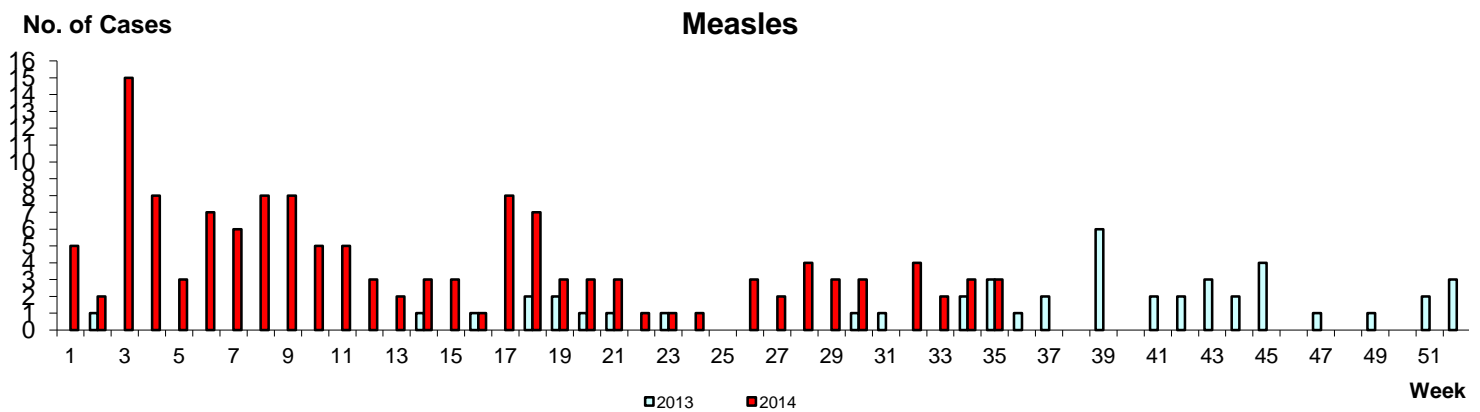
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

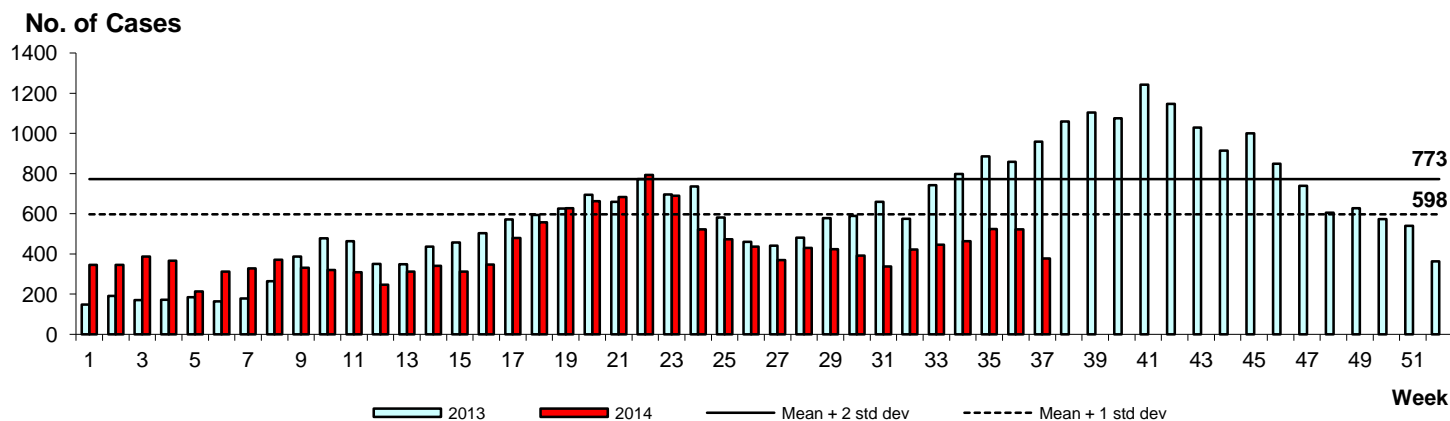


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



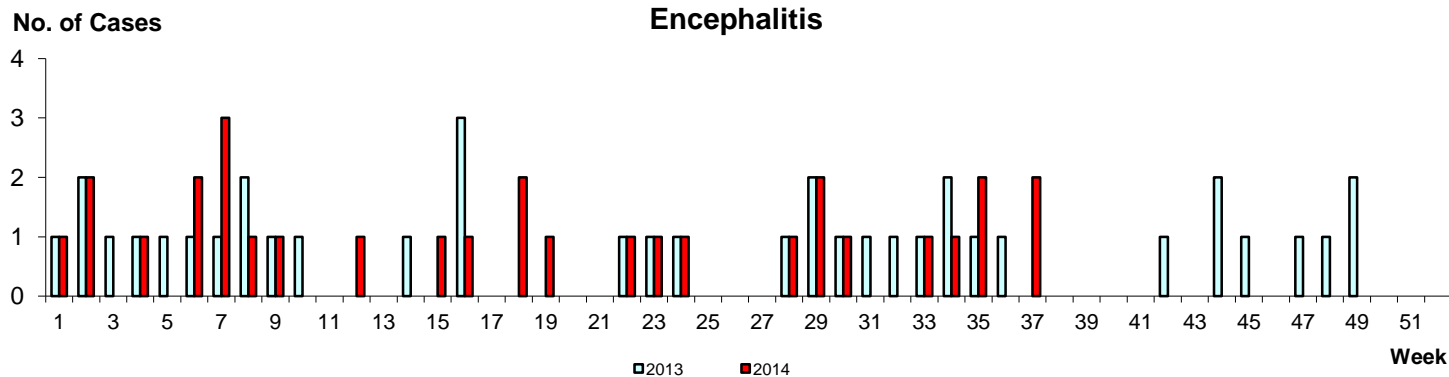
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

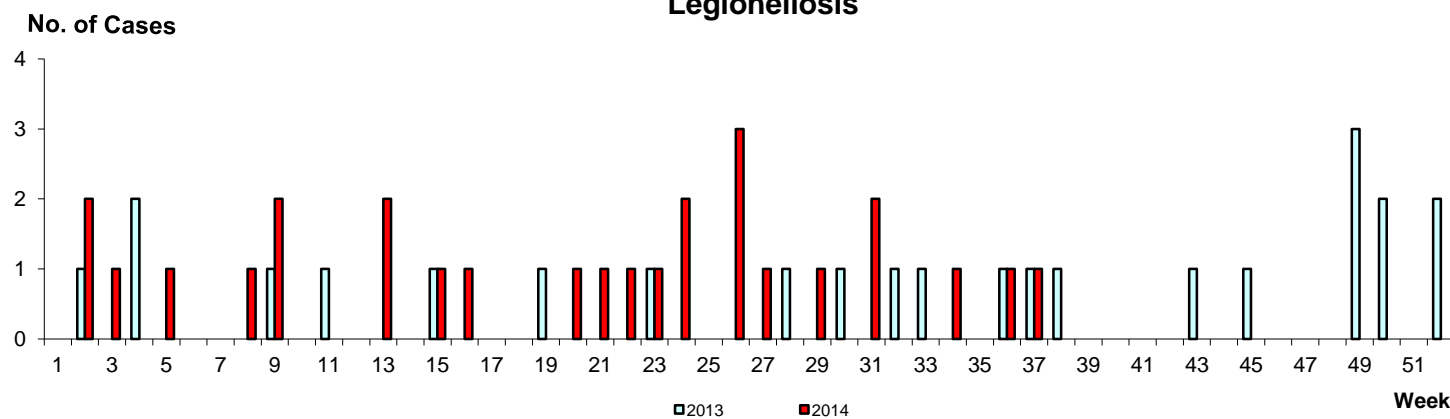


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



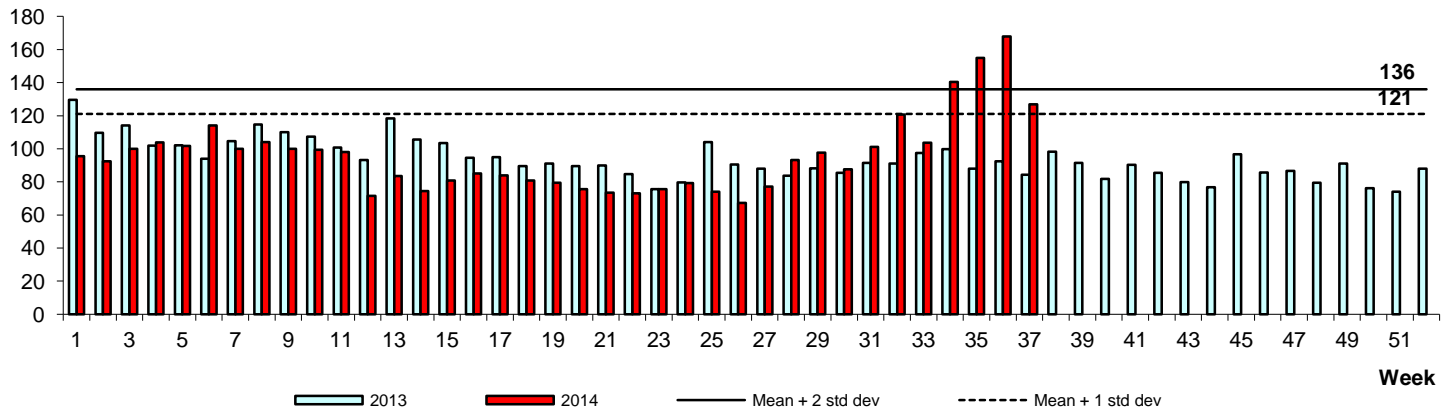
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

