



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 51 16 - 22 Dec 2012

	E Week 51			Cumulative first 51 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	9	8	6	440	361	260
Cholera	0	1	0	2	2	4
Paratyphoid	0	1	1	57	32	32
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	28	18	24	1482	1362	1145
Typhoid	3	2	1	84	70	70
Viral Hepatitis A	1	0	1	105	63	84
Viral Hepatitis E	3	2	1	103	97	90
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	3	1	NA	22	12	NA
Dengue Fever	92	64	94	4491	5248	5247
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	1	1	29	20	46
Malaria	0	2	2	138	149	153
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	2	1	26	27	39
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	1	3	2
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	188	326	269	37122	20403	20403
Legionellosis	1	0	0	31	21	21
Measles	0	3	1	38	143	19
Melioidosis	4	1	2	39	31	60
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	6	6
Mumps	2	4	5	518	490	621
Pertussis	0	1	1	24	28	28
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	3	NA	162	145	NA
Rubella	0	1	2	66	108	157
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	2	2	57	71	71
Viral hepatitis C	1	2	3	4	7	8
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2346	2286	2286			
Acute conjunctivitis	90	90	94			
Acute Diarrhoea	389	377	383			
Chickenpox	11	NA	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*						
	2012	Nov		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	30			415		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	590			7148		
Tuberculosis	316			3120		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

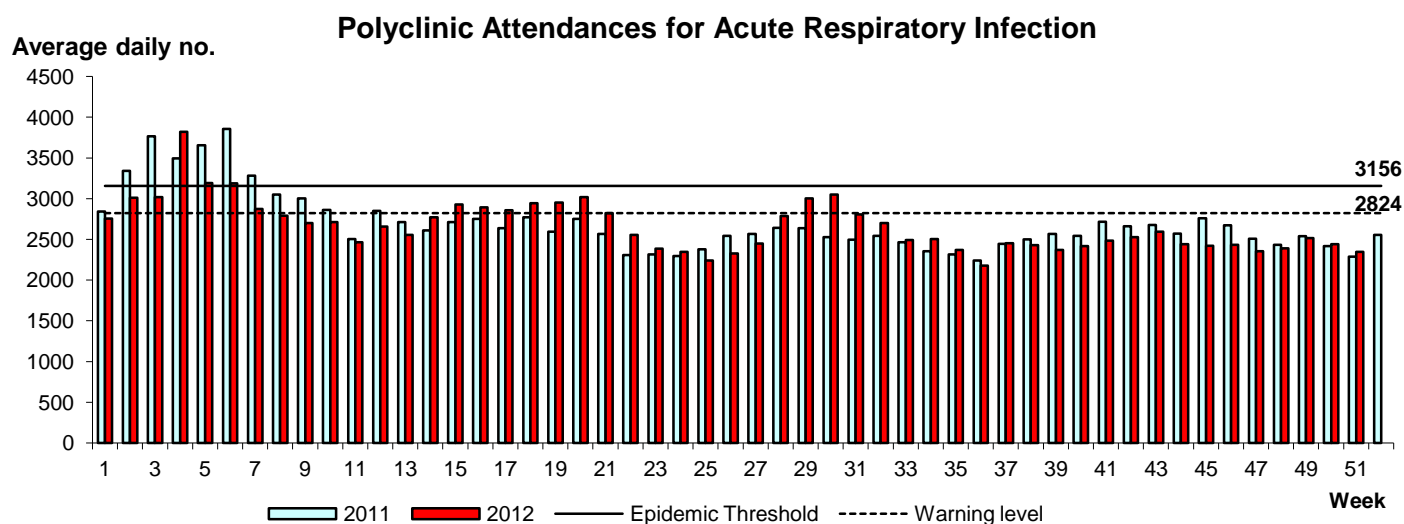
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 51 16 - 22 Dec 2012		Cumulative first 50 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported : sporadic	431	Imported : 56 sporadic
		Local : 7 sporadic		Local : 374 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 1	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	57	Imported : 46 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 11 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	28	Imported : sporadic	1454	Imported : 114 sporadic
		Local : 11 sporadic		Local : 1335 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 17		Pending Investigation : 5	
Typhoid	3	Imported : 3 sporadic	81	Imported : 78 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	104	Imported : 60 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 44 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported : sporadic	100	Imported : 56 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 44 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	19	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	92	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	4399	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2		27	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	138	Imported : 138 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	2	Imported : sporadic	24	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 20 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 1	
Legionellosis	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	30	Imported : 11 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 18 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Meliodosis	4	Imported : sporadic	35	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 31 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 2	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation:		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported : 1 sporadic	54	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 38 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	1	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

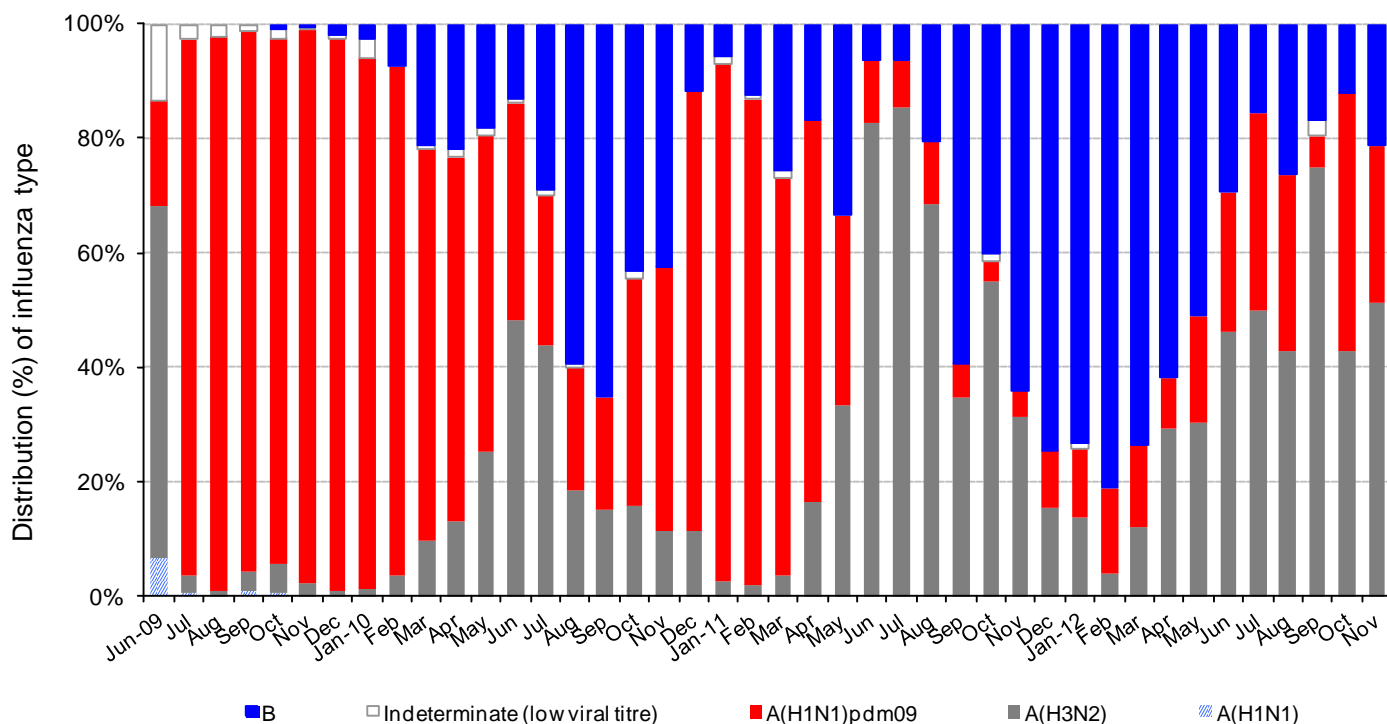
Influenza indicators for E-week 51 (16 - 22 December 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI remained stable at 2,346 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 51, compared to 2,441 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 50, and stayed below the warning level.

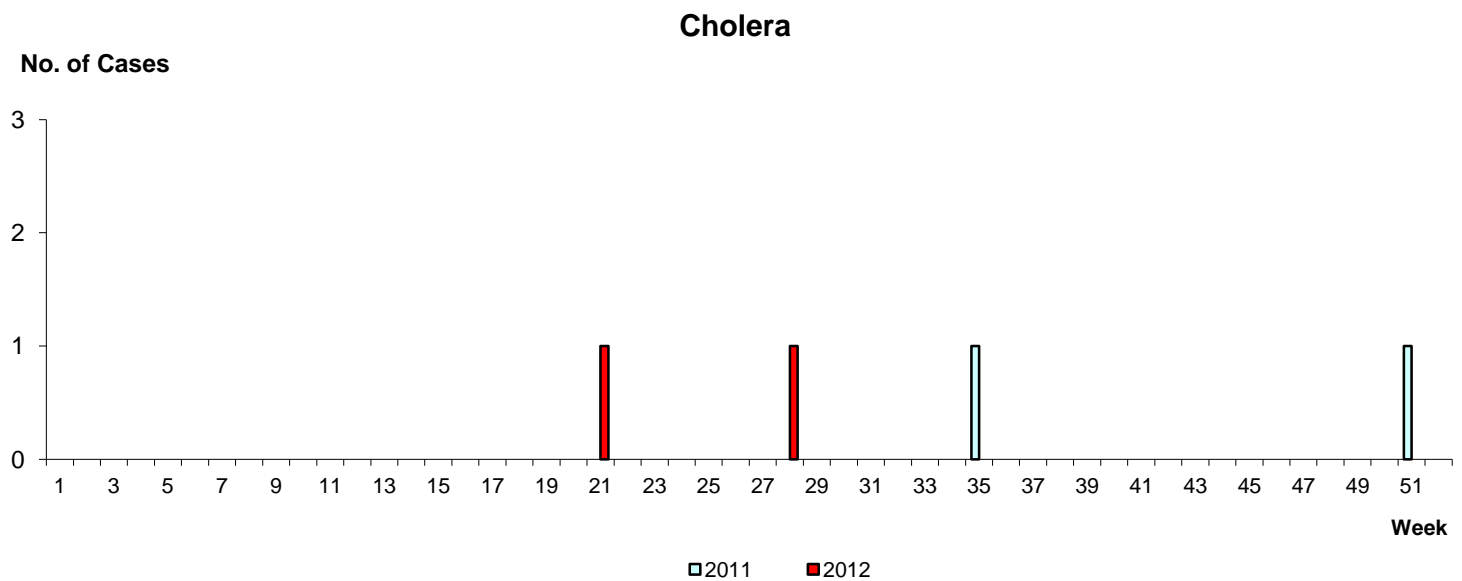
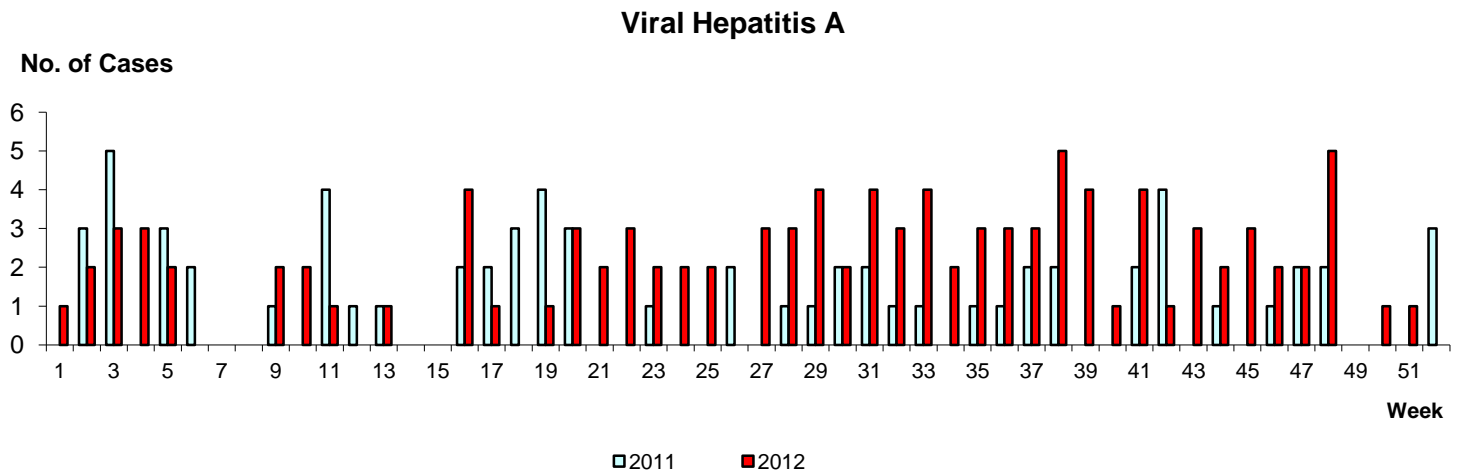
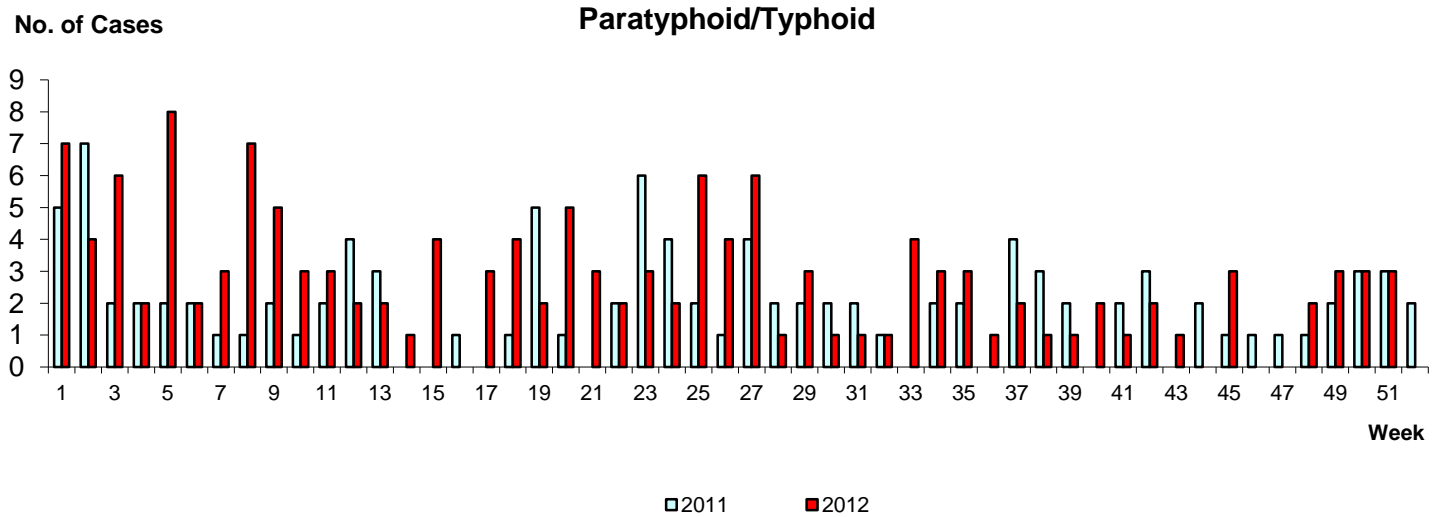


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=185) in the community was 46.5% in the past four weeks. Of all the positive samples tested in November 2012, influenza A(H3N2) constituted 51.5%, whilst influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and influenza B constituted 27.3% and 21.2% respectively.

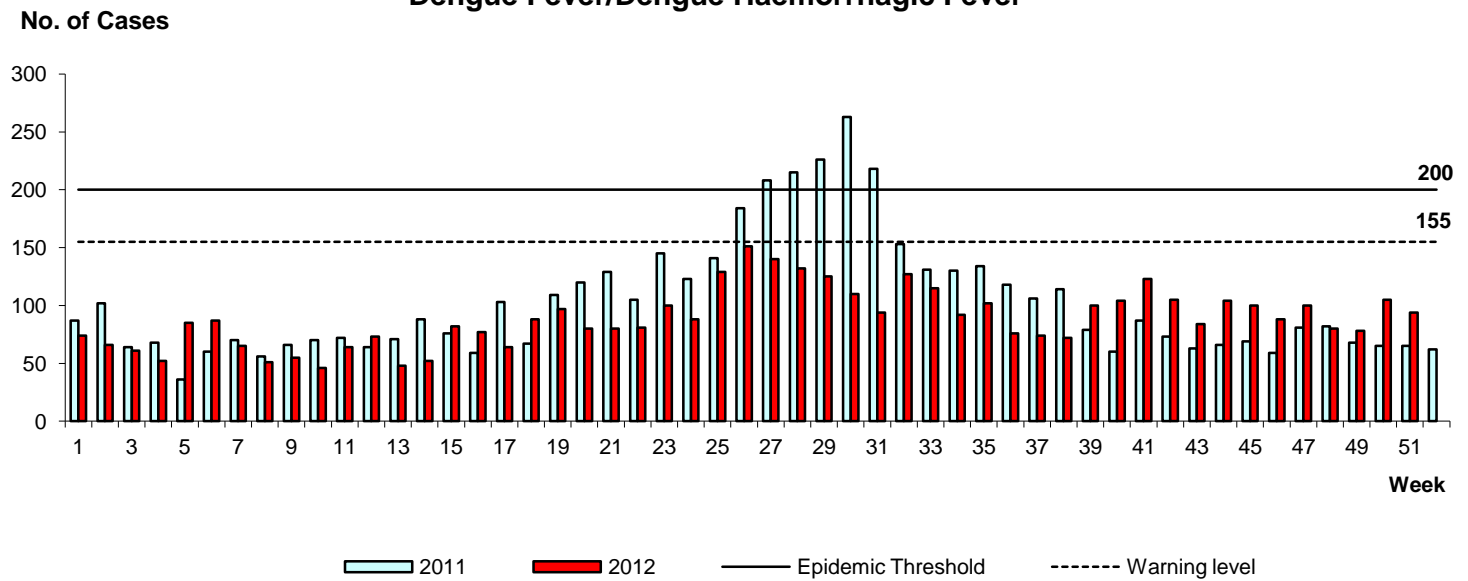


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

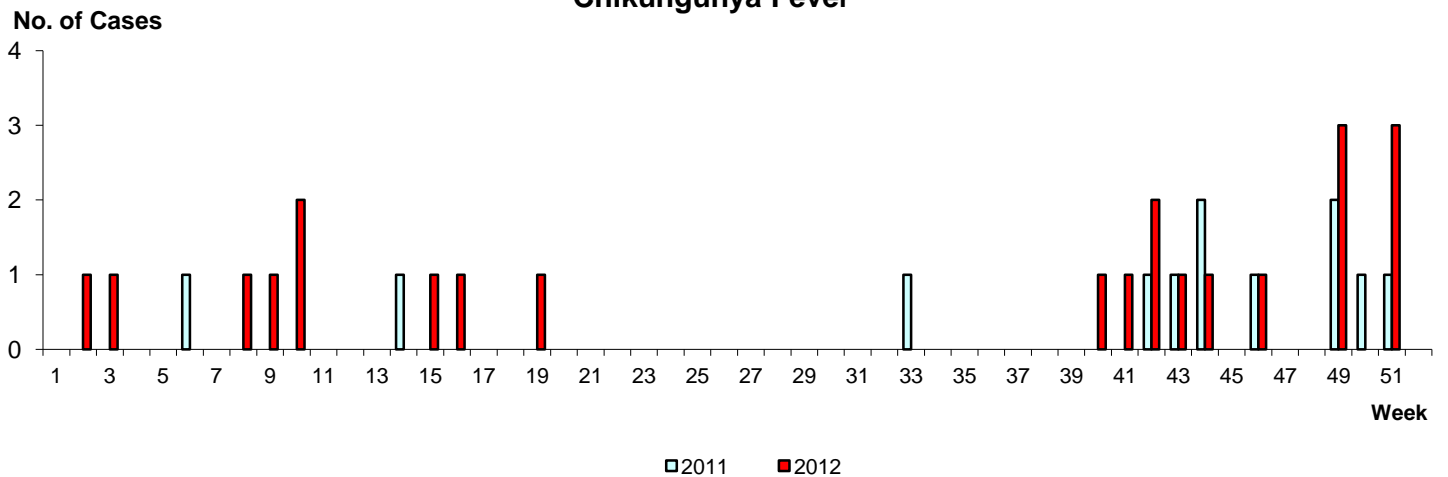


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

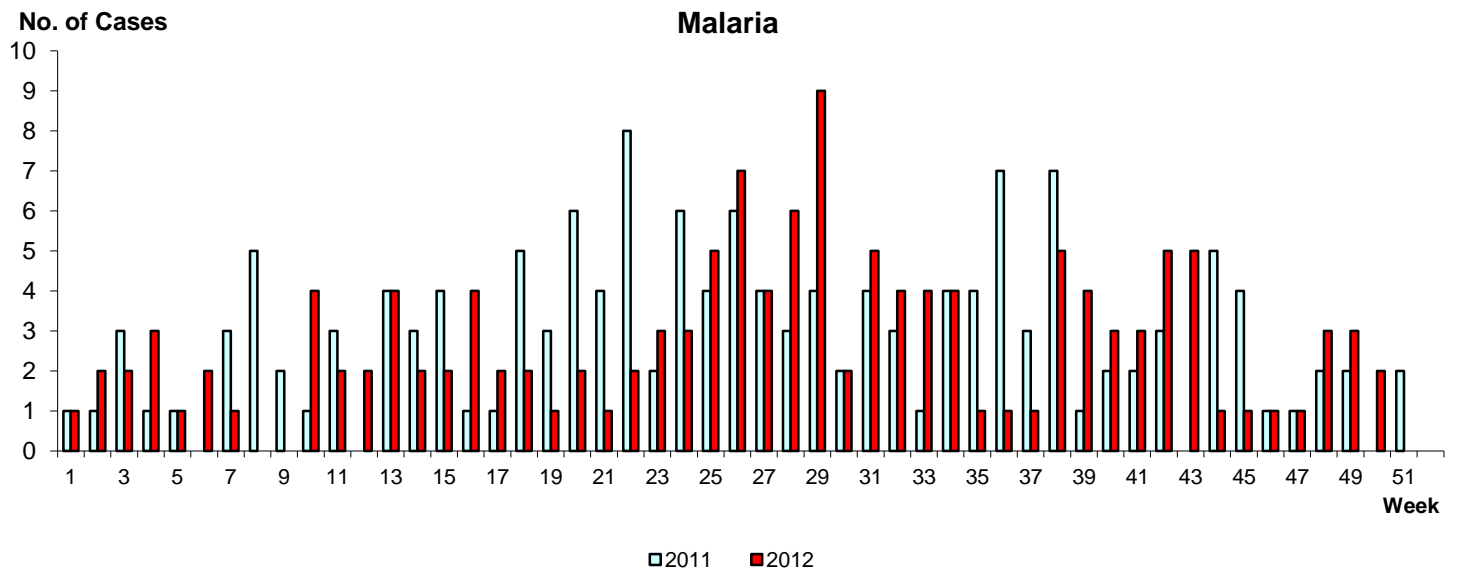
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



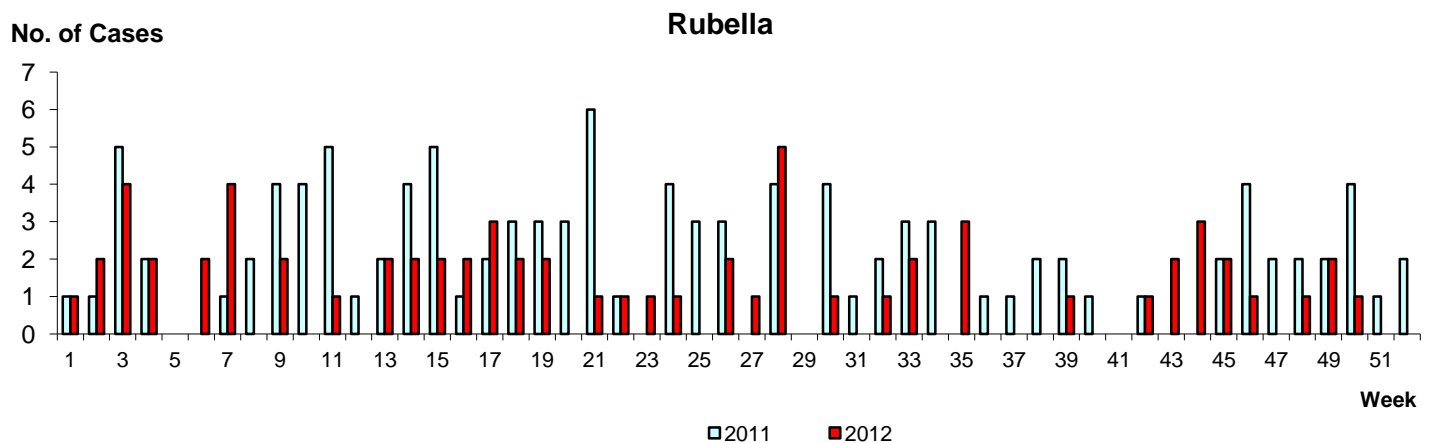
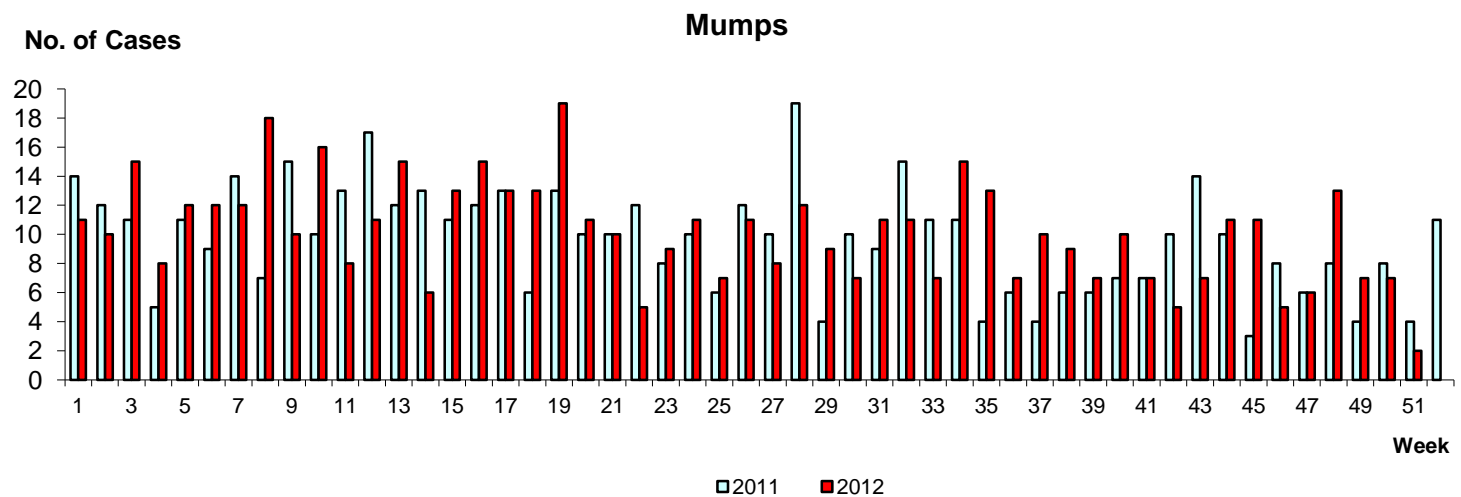
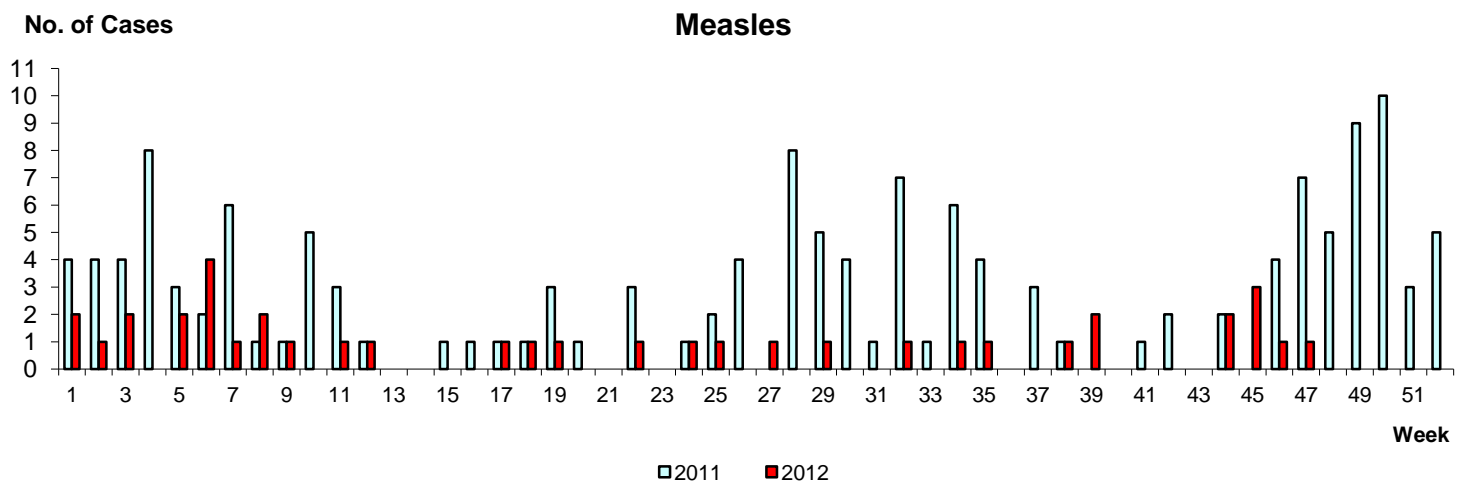
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

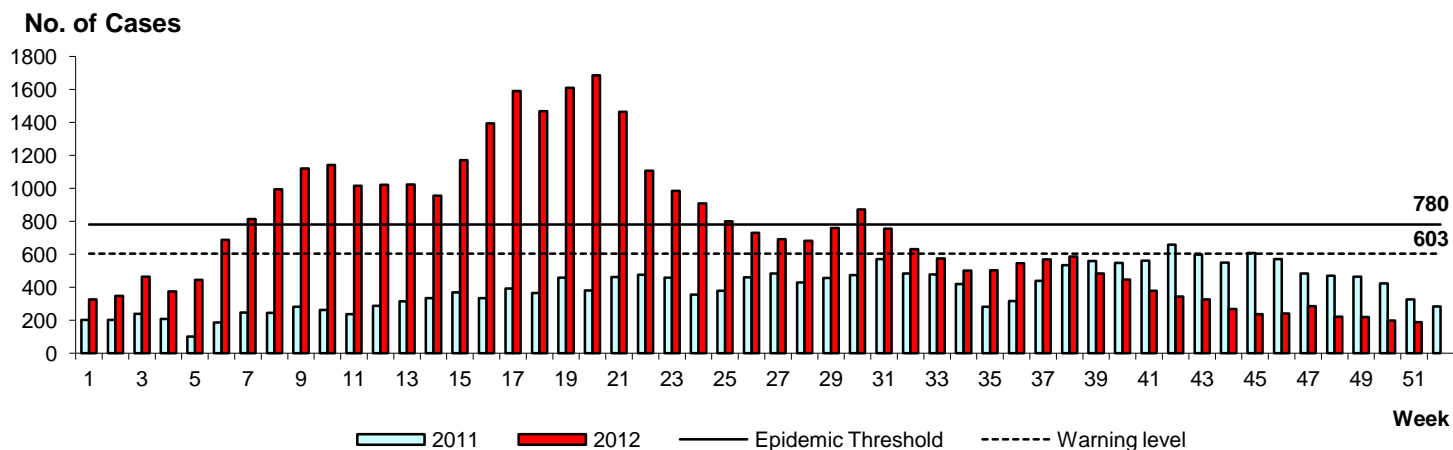


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



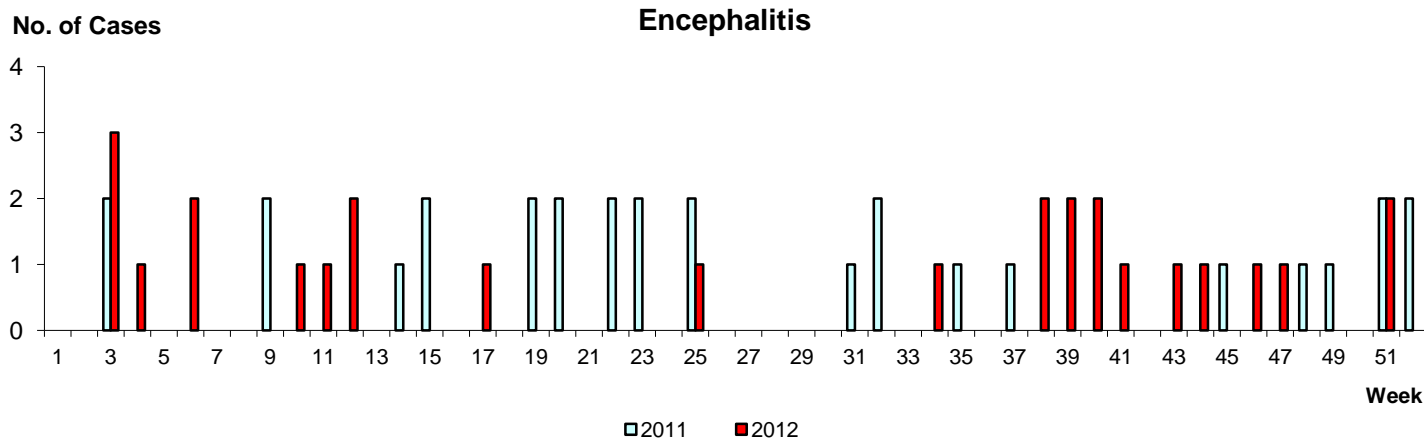
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

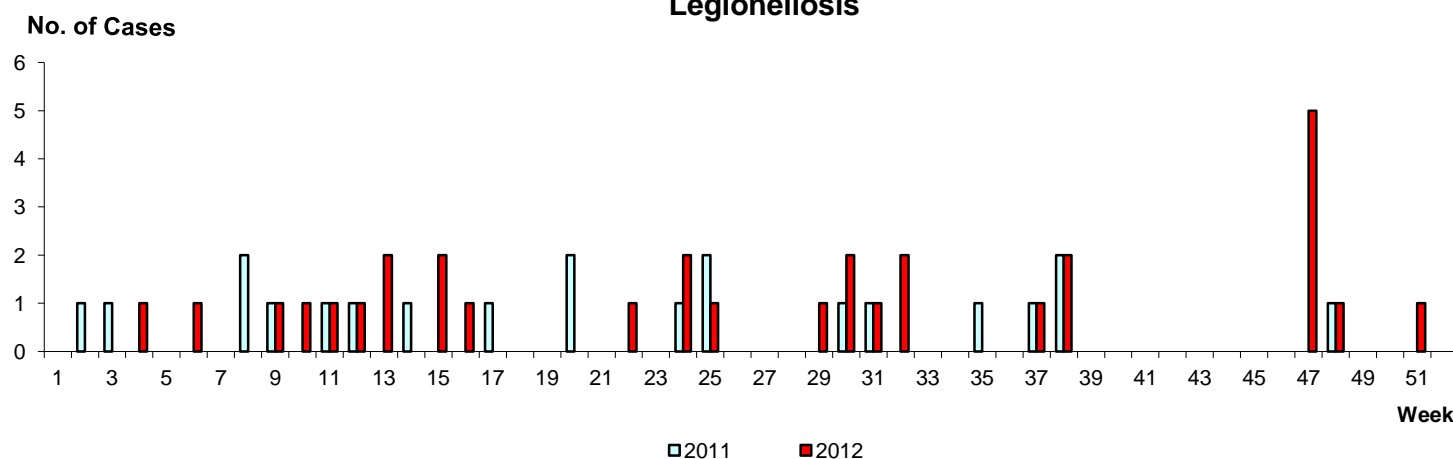


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



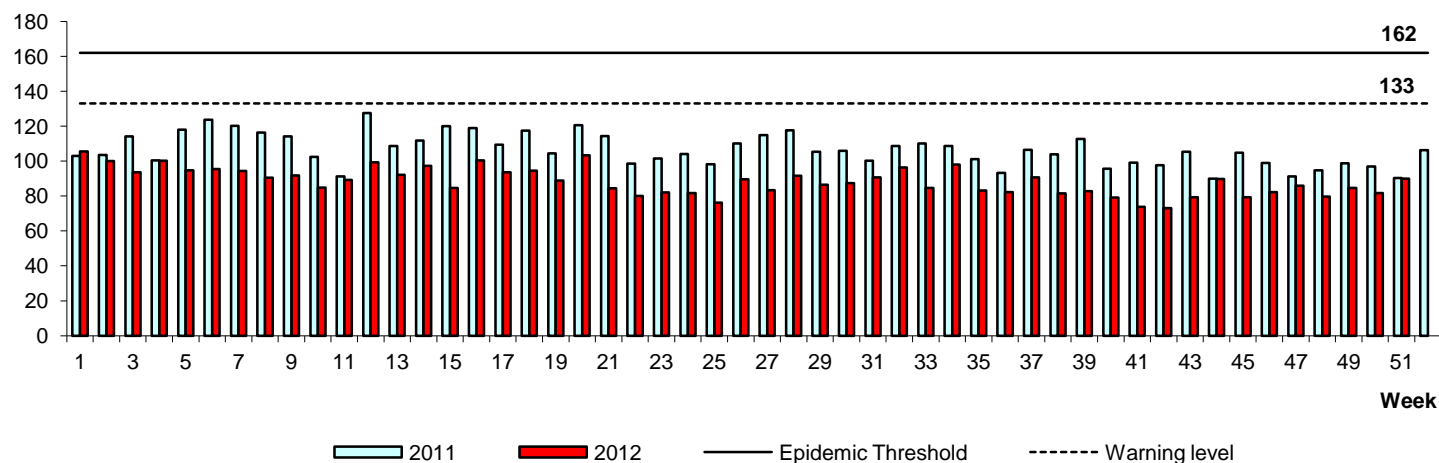
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

