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# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 4

19 - 25 Jan 2014

	E Week	4		Cumulative first		4 Weeks
	2014*	2013	Median	2014	2013	Median
	2017		2009 -2013		20.0	2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				20	20 1	20
Campylobacteriosis	5	5	5	30	38	30
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	3	1	0	6	3
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	33	32	19	120	110	103
Typhoid	2	4	2	8	12	14
Viral Hepatitis A	2	0	1	12	7	9
Viral Hepatitis E	2	1	2	4	7	11
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES	40	4	1 4	00	2 1	
Chikungunya Fever	19	1	1410	90	3	3
Dengue Fever	336	264	113	1653	819	375
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	3	1	1	6	5
Malaria	1	0	1	5	3	6
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES			0	0	o I	
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	1	1	3	5	2
Haemophilus influenzae type b	1	0	0	1	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	366	172	241	1444	682	1031
Legionellosis	1	2	0	5	3	2
Measles	7	0	0	29	1	5
Melioidosis	0	1	1	2	7	4
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	10	13	10	45	50	44
Pertussis	0	2	1	2	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	1	2	10	14	11
Rubella	3	2	2	3	4	9
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	1	1	3	2	4
Viral hepatitis C	1	0	0	1	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVE						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3288	3190	3190			
Acute conjunctivitis	104	102	119			
Acute Diarrhoea	471	543	520			
Chickenpox	15	14	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS	2013	Dec		Cumulative 2013		
HIV/AIDS	27			424		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	673	3		7328		
Tuberculosis	115	5		145	o	

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from <u>all</u> types of STIs to <u>legally notifiable</u> STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

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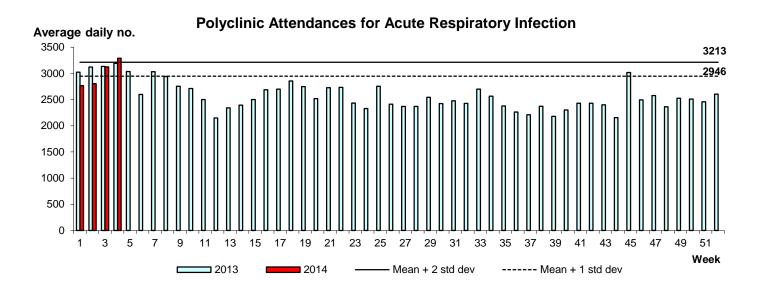
## SUMMARY OF INVESTIGATIONS, EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 4 19 - 25 Jan 2014

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 4 19 - 25 Jan 2014		Cumulative first		3 Weeks		
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES							
	-	Imported :	sporadic	05	Imported:	5 sporadic	
Campylobacteriosis	5	Local :	3 sporadic	25	Local :	20 sporadic	
	Pending Invest	igation : 2		Pending Inve	estigation :	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Cholera	0	Imported :	sporadic	0	Imported :	sporadic	
	0	Local:	sporadic	U	Local:	sporadic	
	Pending Invest	igation :		Pending Inve	estigation :		
Paratyphoid	0	Imported:	sporadic	0	Imported:	sporadic	
		Local :	sporadic		Local:	sporadic	
	Pending Invest			Pending Inve			
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	33	Imported:	3 sporadic	87	Imported :	15 sporadic	
		Local :	25 sporadic		Local:	72 sporadic	
	Pending Invest			Pending Inve			
Typhoid	2	Imported :	2 sporadic	6	Imported :	6 sporadic	
		Local:	sporadic		Local:	sporadic	
	Pending Invest			Pending Inve	_		
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported :	2 sporadic	10	Imported :	9 sporadic	
	Danding lawas	Local :	sporadic	Dandina Jawa	Local:	1 sporadic	
	Pending Invest	T .	P -	Pending Inve		0	
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported :	sporadic	2	Imported :	2 sporadic	
	Donding Invest	Local :	1 sporadic	Donding Inv	Local:	sporadic	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES	Pending Invest	igation : i		Pending Inve	estigation :		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES		Imported .	onorodio		Imported .	4 aparadia	
Chikungunya Fever	19	Imported : Local :	sporadic	71	Imported : Local :	4 sporadic	
	Pending Invest		19 sporadic	Pending Inve		67 sporadic	
	r chaing invest	Active Cluster	8	r chaing inve	Colligation .		
Dengue Fever	336	336 http://www.dengue.gov.sg		1317			
3 3 4 4 4				1011			
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1		1			
Malaria	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	4	Imported :	4 sporadic	
	Describeration of	Local:	sporadic	Described by	Local:	sporadic	
AID/DDOD! ET DODNE DISEASES	Pending Invest	igation :		Pending Inve	estigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES		Imported .	onorodio		Imported .	1 cnaradi-	
Encephalitis	1	Imported :	sporadic	2	Imported :	1 sporadic	
	Ponding Invest	Local :	1 sporadic	Donding In.	Local :	1 sporadic	
	Pending Invest	1	oporod:	Pending Inve		O operadic	
Legionellosis	1	Imported :	sporadic	4	Imported :	2 sporadic	
	Danding lawas	Local :	sporadic	Dandina Jawa	Local:	2 sporadic	
	■renging invest	Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
	. chang intect	Ť .	P				
Melioidosis	0	Imported :	sporadic	2	Imported :	sporadic	
Melioidosis	0	Imported : Local :	sporadic sporadic		Local :	sporadic 2 sporadic	
		Imported : Local : igation :	sporadic	2 Pending Inve	Local : estigation :	2 sporadic	
Melioidosis  Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : Local : igation : Imported :	sporadic sporadic		Local : estigation : Imported :	2 sporadic	
	0 Pending Invest	Imported : Local : igation : Imported : Local :	sporadic	Pending Inve	Local : estigation : Imported : Local :	2 sporadic	
Meningococcal Disease	0 Pending Invest	Imported : Local : igation : Imported : Local :	sporadic sporadic	Pending Inve	Local : estigation : Imported : Local :	2 sporadic	
Meningococcal Disease  OTHER DISEASES	0 Pending Invest	Imported: Local: igation: Imported: Local: igation:	sporadic sporadic sporadic	Pending Inve	Local : estigation : Imported : Local : estigation :	2 sporadic sporadic sporadic	
Meningococcal Disease	0 Pending Invest	Imported : Local : igation : Imported : Local : igation:	sporadic sporadic sporadic	Pending Inve	Local : estigation : Imported : Local : estigation :	2 sporadic sporadic sporadic sporadic	
Meningococcal Disease  OTHER DISEASES	0 Pending Invest 0 Pending Invest	Imported: Local: igation: Imported: Local: igation: Imported: Local: igation:	sporadic sporadic sporadic	Pending Inve	Local : estigation : Imported : Local : estigation : Imported : Local :	2 sporadic sporadic sporadic	
Meningococcal Disease  OTHER DISEASES  Viral hepatitis B	0 Pending Invest 0 Pending Invest 1 Pending Invest	Imported: Local: igation: Imported: Local: igation:  Imported: Local: igation:	sporadic sporadic 1 sporadic sporadic	Pending Inventor  O Pending Inventor  2 Pending Inventor	Local: estigation: Imported: Local: estigation:  Imported: Local: estigation:	2 sporadic sporadic sporadic sporadic 2 sporadic 2 sporadic	
Meningococcal Disease  OTHER DISEASES	0 Pending Invest 0 Pending Invest	Imported: Local: igation: Imported: Local: igation: Imported: Local: igation:	sporadic sporadic sporadic	Pending Inve	Local : estigation : Imported : Local : estigation : Imported : Local :	2 sporadic sporadic sporadic sporadic	

#### **Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014**

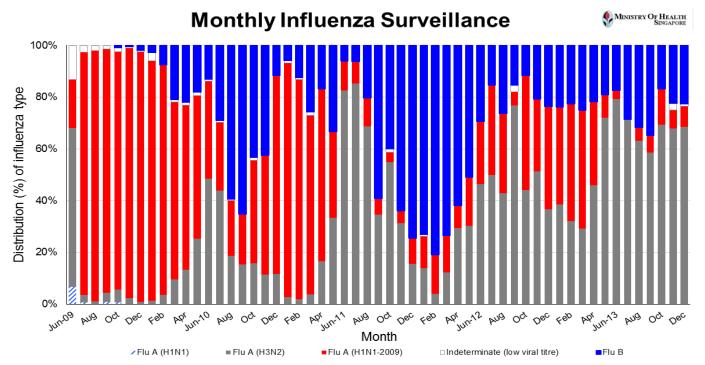
Influenza indicators for E-week 4 (19 Jan 2014 - 25 Jan 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 3,124 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 3, to 3,288 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 4.



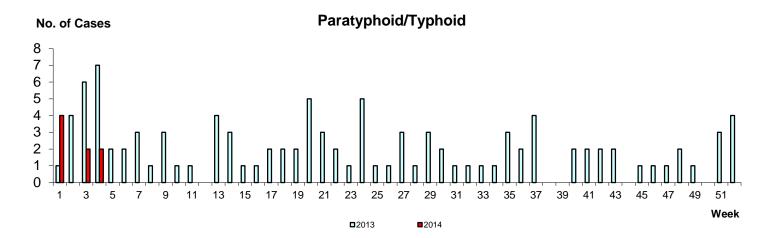
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=199) in the community was 51.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in December 2013, influenza A(H3N2), influenza B and influenza A(H1N1-2009) comprised 68.5%, 22.6% and 8.1% respectively.

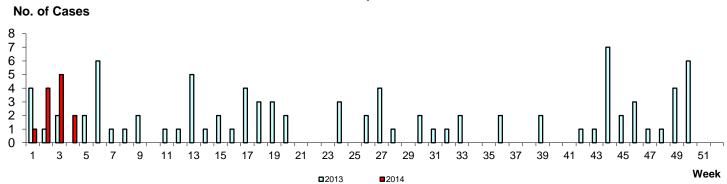


<sup>\*\*</sup> Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

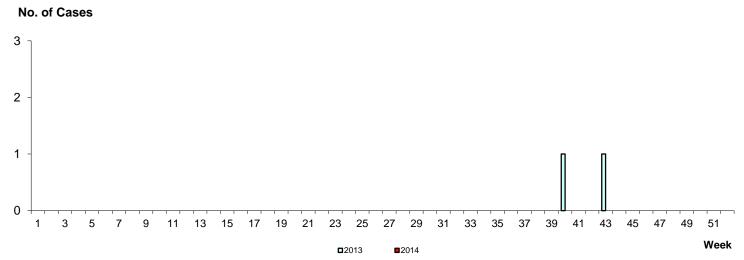
# WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



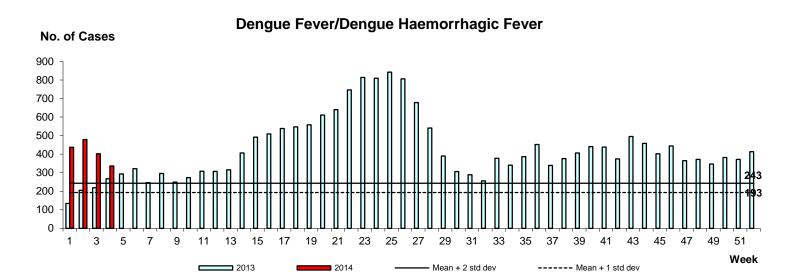
# Viral Hepatitis A

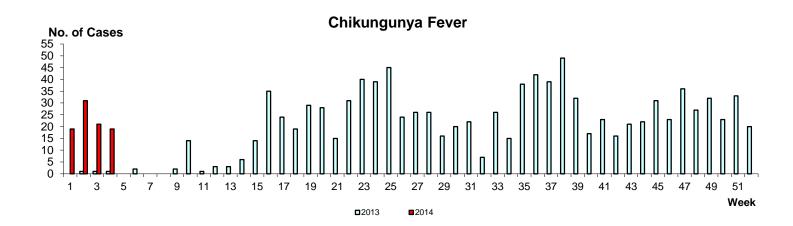


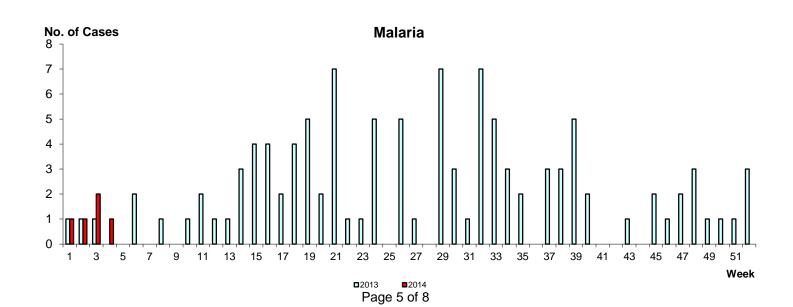
#### Cholera



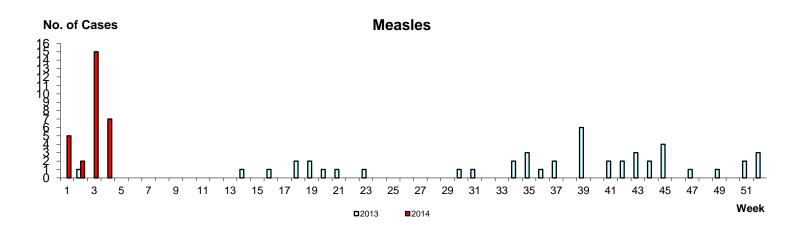
## **WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014**

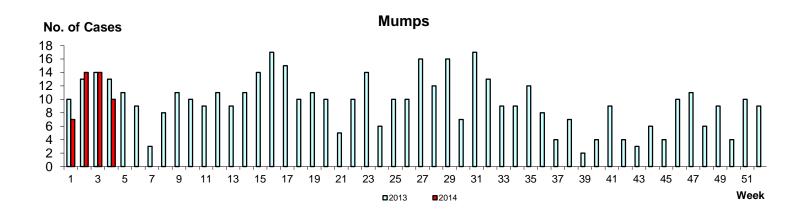


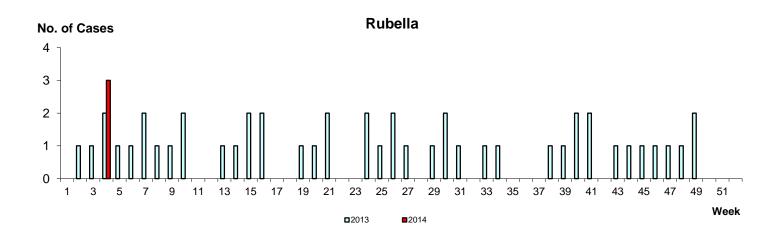




## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

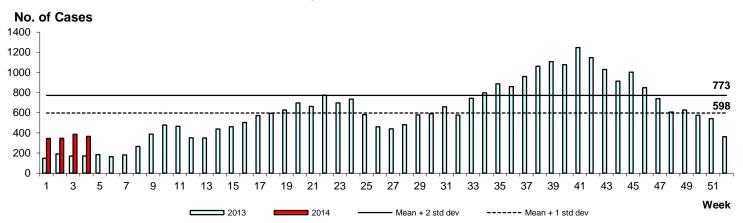




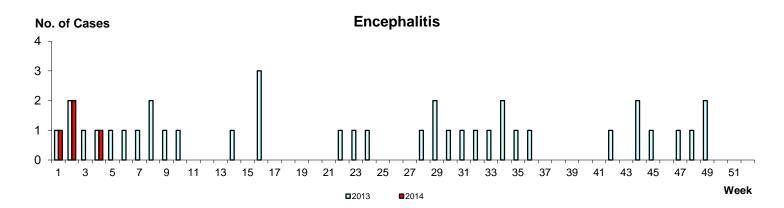


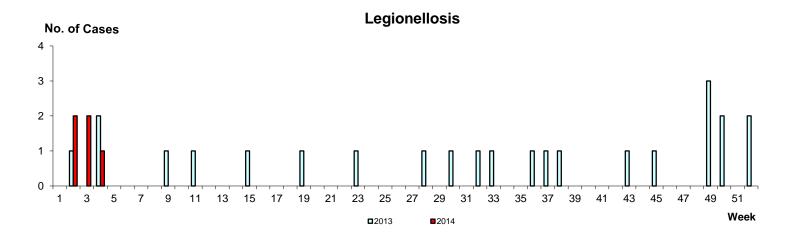
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

#### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014





#### **POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014**

