



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 13 23 - 29 Mar 2014

	E Week 13		Median	Cumulative first		13 Weeks
	2014*	2013		2009 -2013	2014	2013
			2009 -2013			
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	10	1	7	109	99	94
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	6	9	10
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	22	22	384	359	359
Typhoid	2	4	2	20	26	24
Viral Hepatitis A	1	5	1	28	26	20
Viral Hepatitis E	1	1	2	10	19	23
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	3	0	142	28	17
Dengue Fever	225	312	69	3776	3413	1077
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	2	0	6	18	9
Malaria	3	1	4	11	11	24
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	11	12	10
Haemophilus influenzae type b	0	0	0	3	1	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	312	350	510	4190	3509	4925
Legionellosis	2	0	0	9	5	6
Measles	2	0	0	77	1	17
Melioidosis	0	2	2	4	12	9
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	3	1	1
Mumps	18	9	15	136	131	150
Pertussis	0	0	0	2	4	5
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	8	2	34	40	40
Rubella	3	1	2	7	13	28
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	4	1	14	11	14
Viral hepatitis C	2	0	0	3	0	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2198	2343	2742			
Acute conjunctivitis	83	118	118			
Acute Diarrhoea	452	456	456			
Chickenpox	15	18	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS	2014	Feb		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	38			79		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	536			1049		
Tuberculosis	125			263		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from *all* types of STIs to *legally notifiable* STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

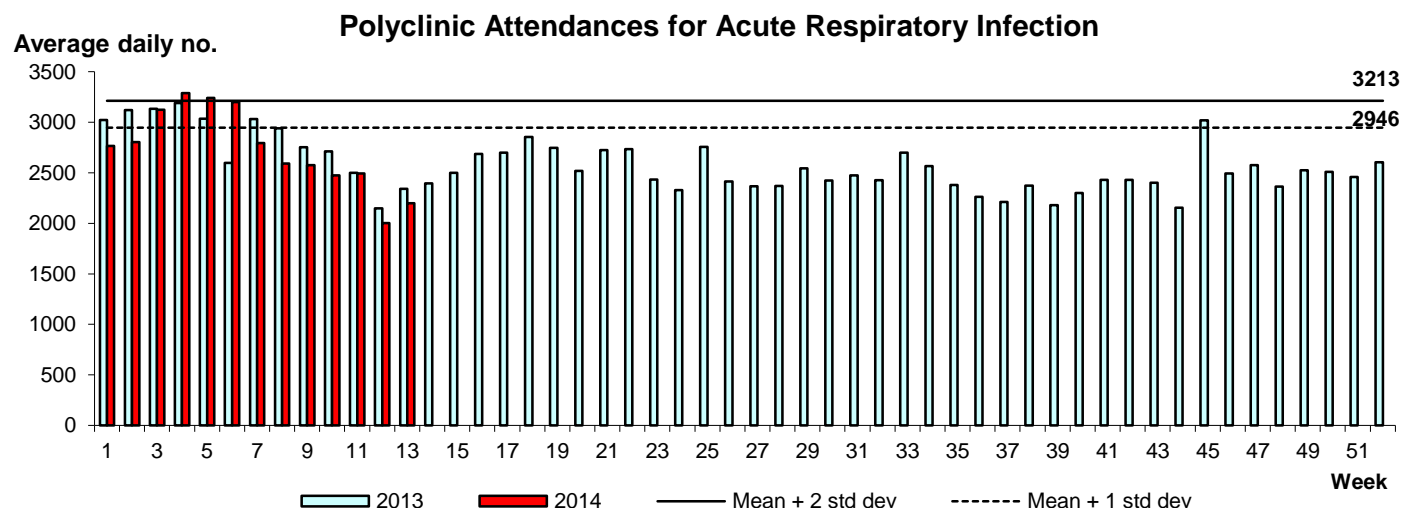
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 13 23 - 29 Mar 2014		Cumulative first 12 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	10	Imported : 1 sporadic	99	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 82 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : 6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	Imported : 4 sporadic	342	Imported : 30 sporadic
		Local : 34 sporadic		Local : 312 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
Typhoid	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	18	Imported : 15 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : sporadic	27	Imported : 22 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : sporadic	141	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 121 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	225	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	3551	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		6	
Malaria	3	Imported : 2 sporadic	8	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	7	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	1	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported : sporadic	11	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 2 sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	2	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

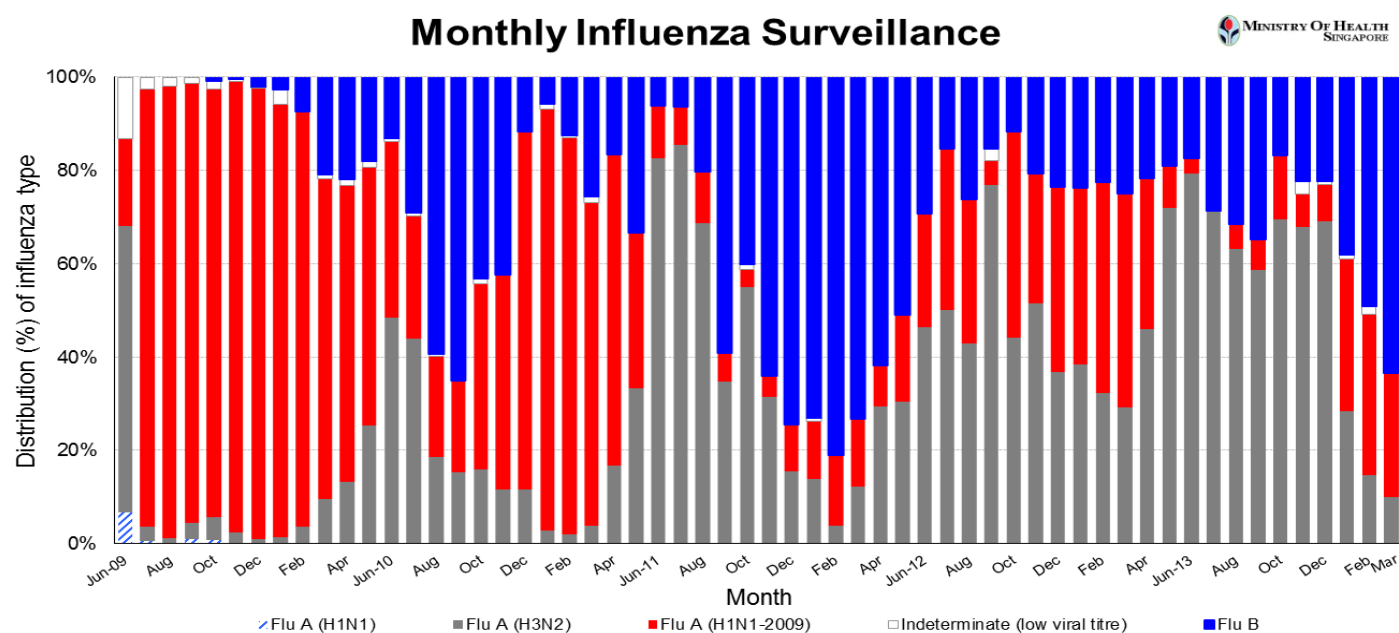
Influenza indicators for E-week 13 (23 Mar 2014 - 29 Mar 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,003 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 12 to 2,198 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 13.



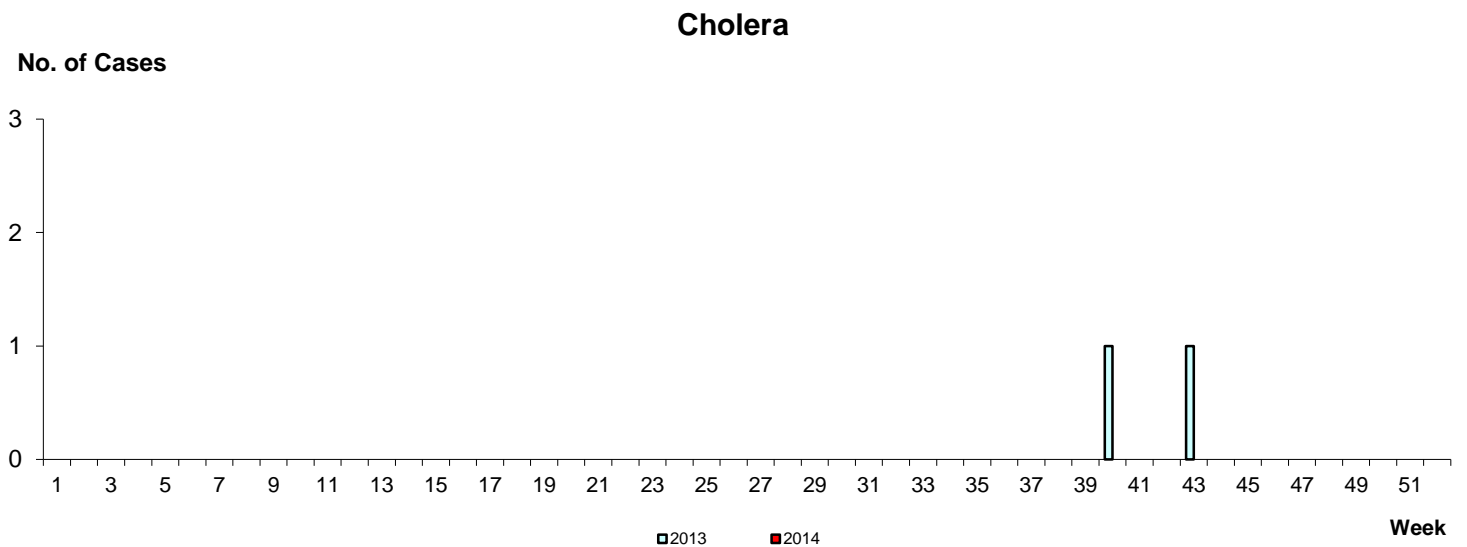
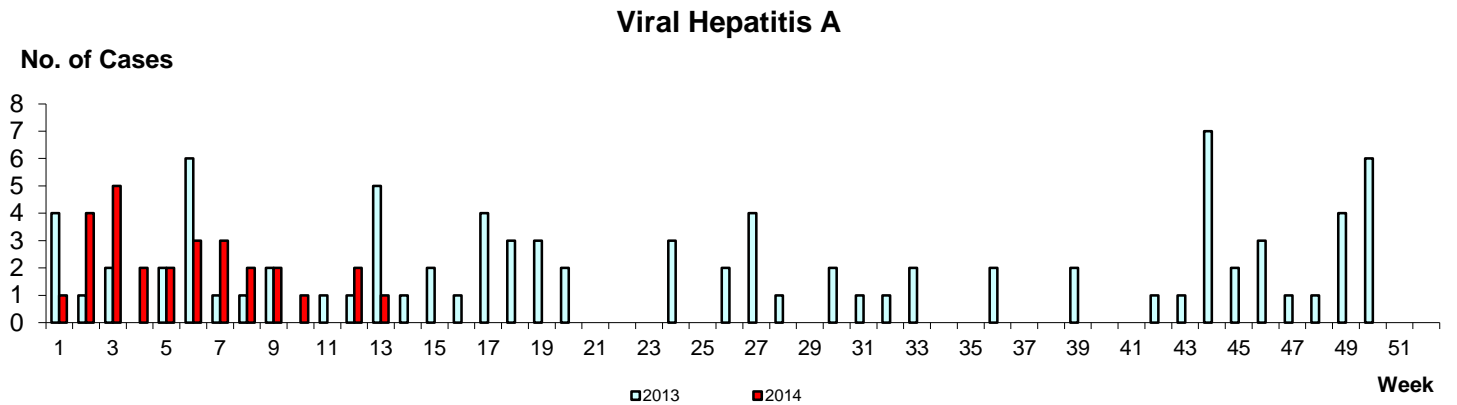
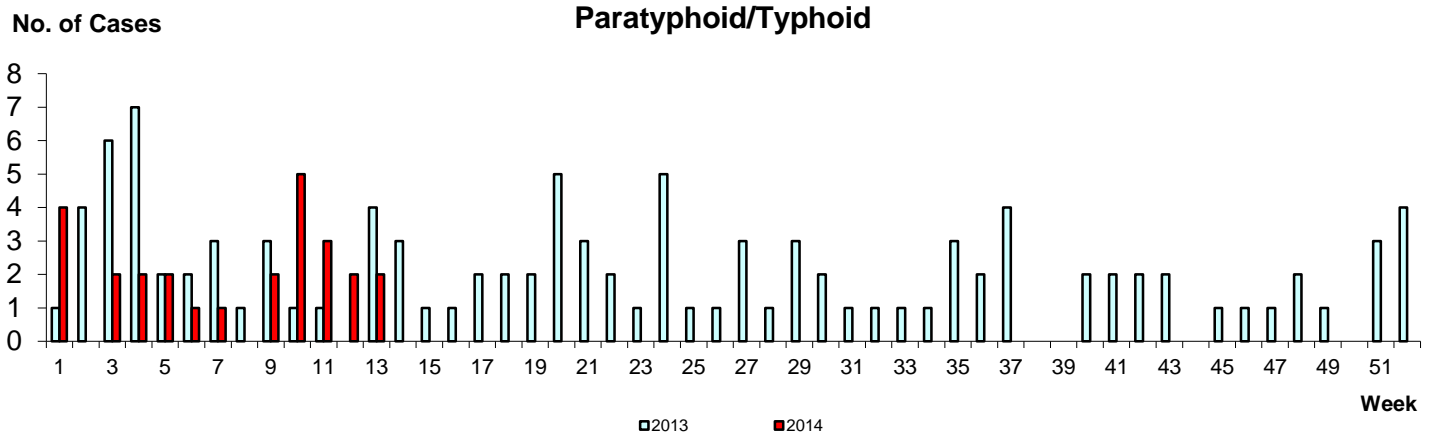
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at below 1%.

The overall prevalence of Influenza among ILI samples (n=104) in the community was 28.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates in March 2014, influenza B, influenza A(H1N1-2009) and influenza A(H3N2) comprised 63.3%, 26.7% and 10.0% respectively.



** Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

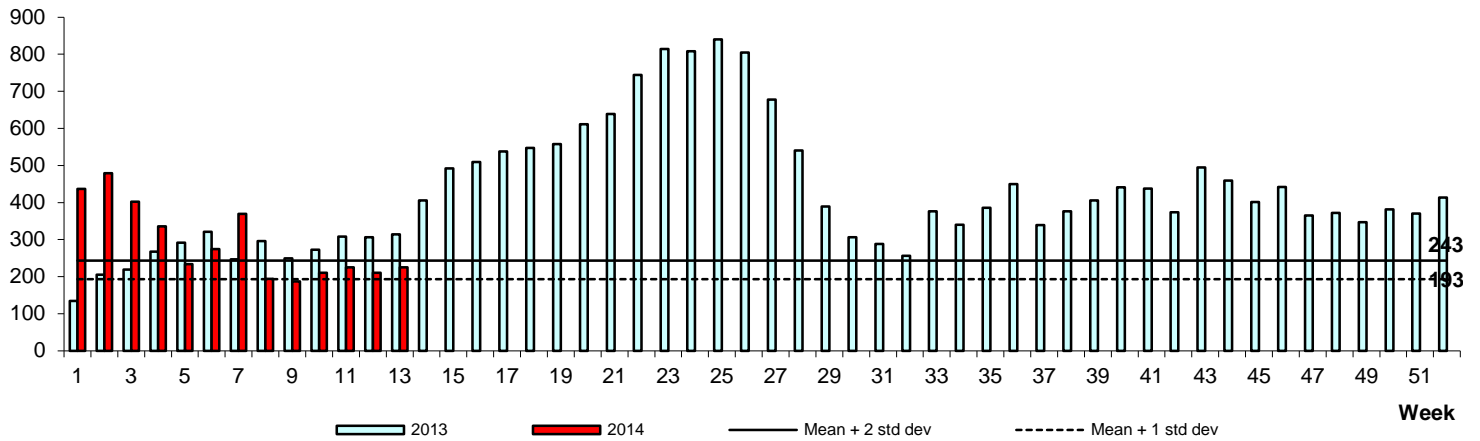
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

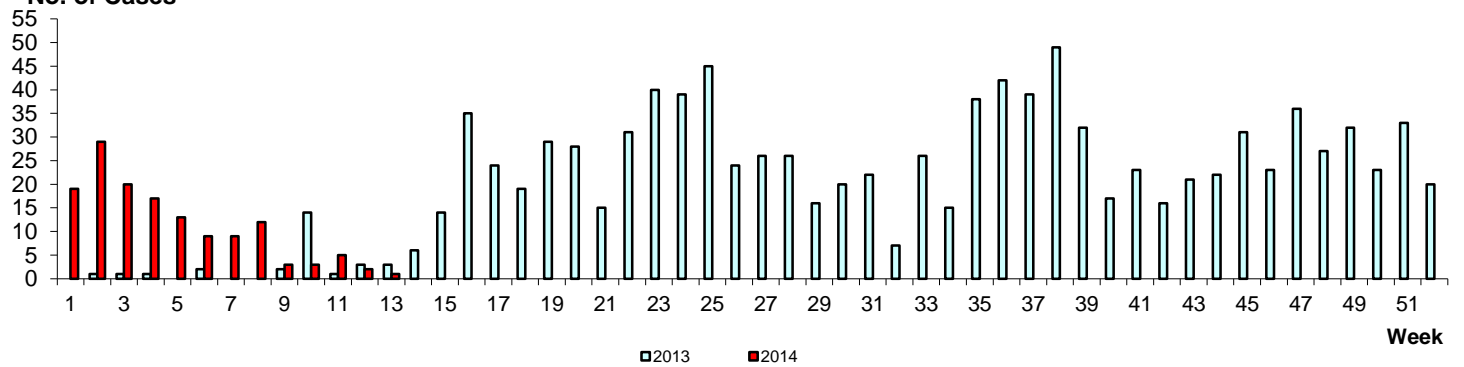
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



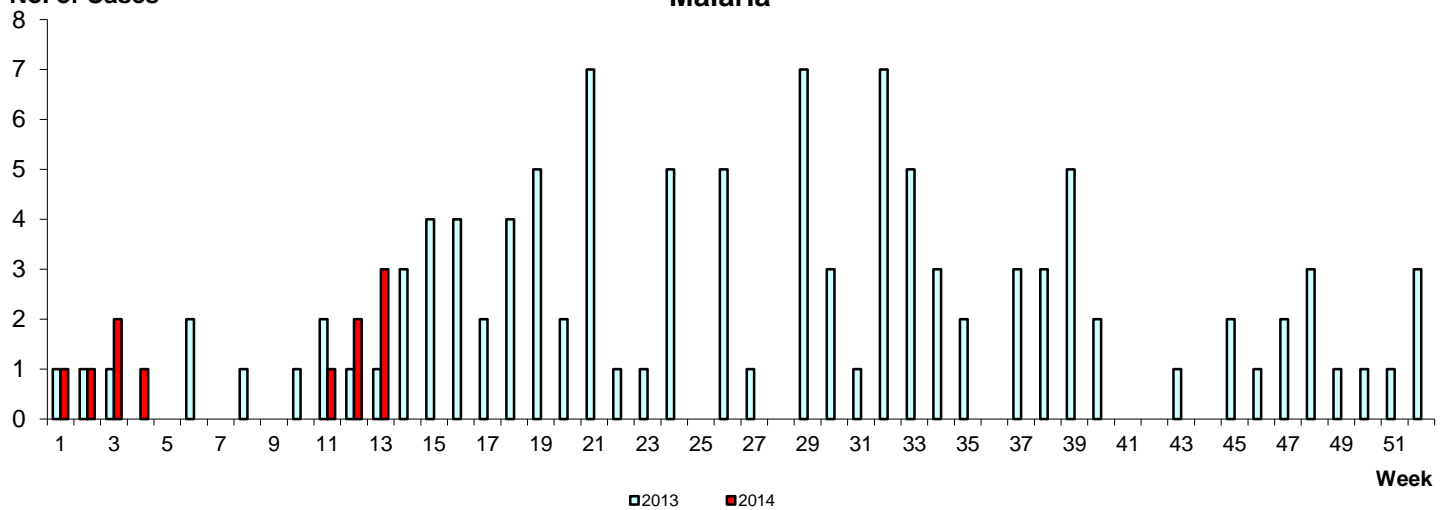
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

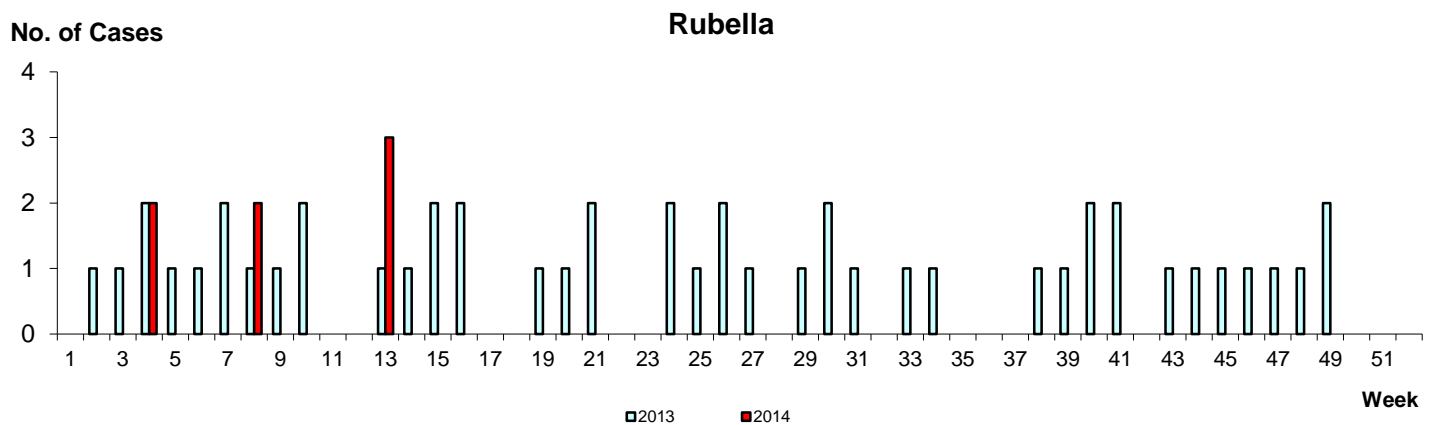
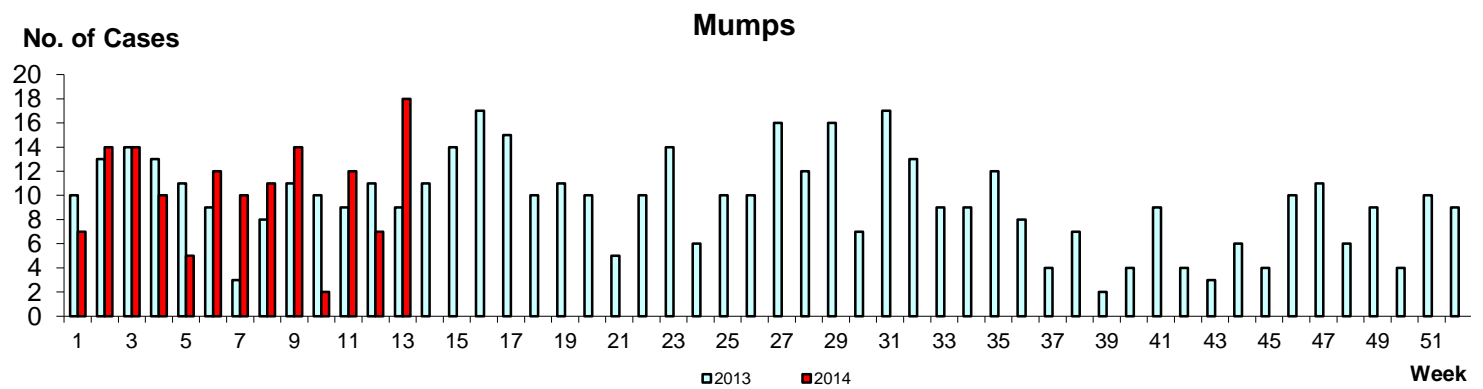
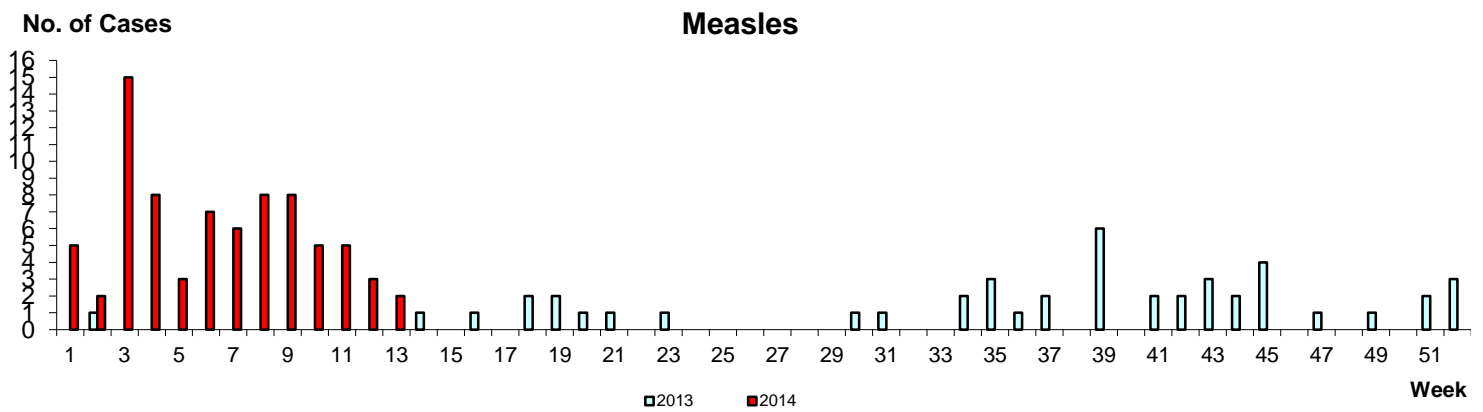


Malaria

No. of Cases

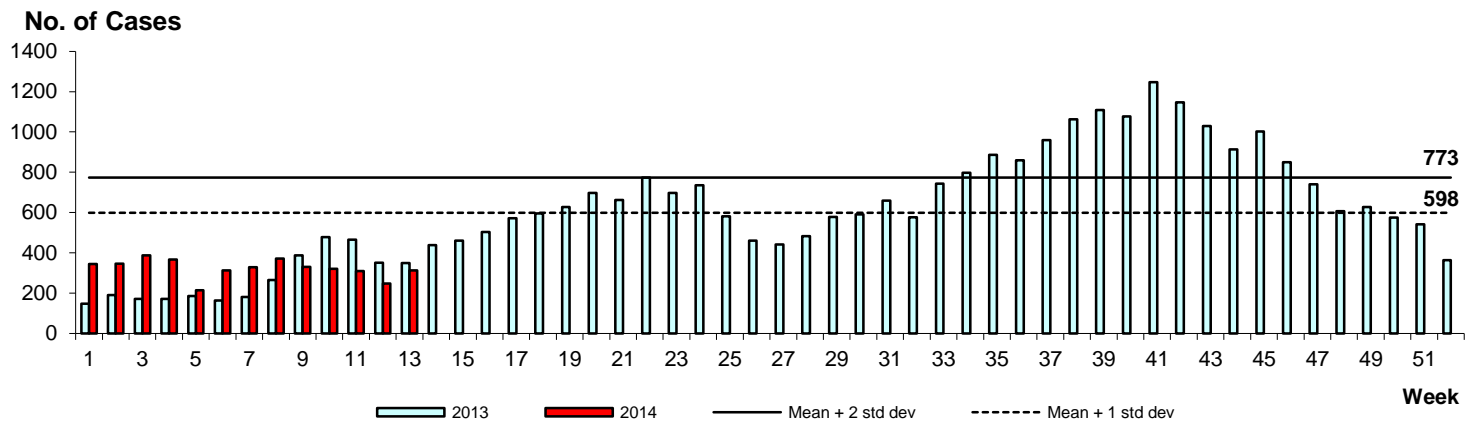


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



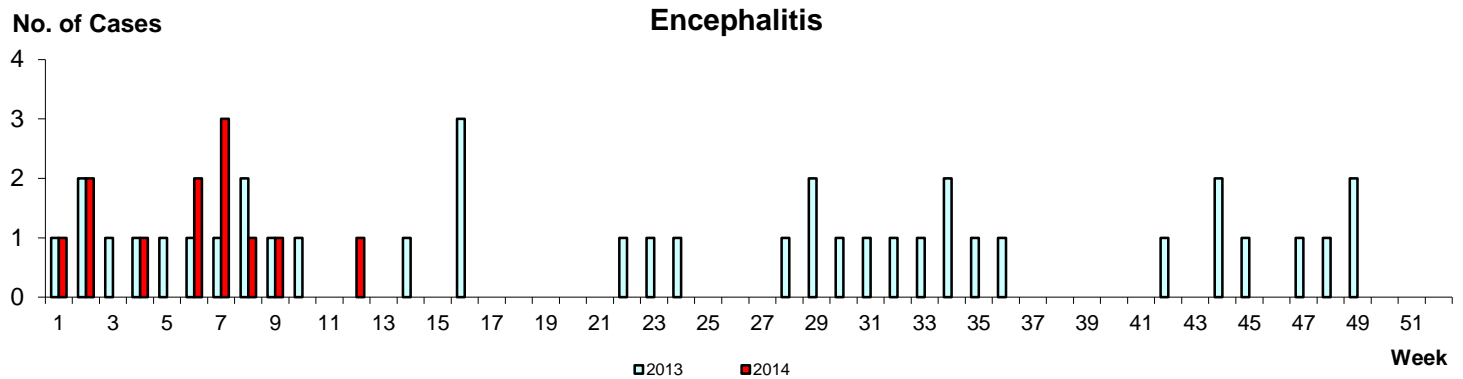
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

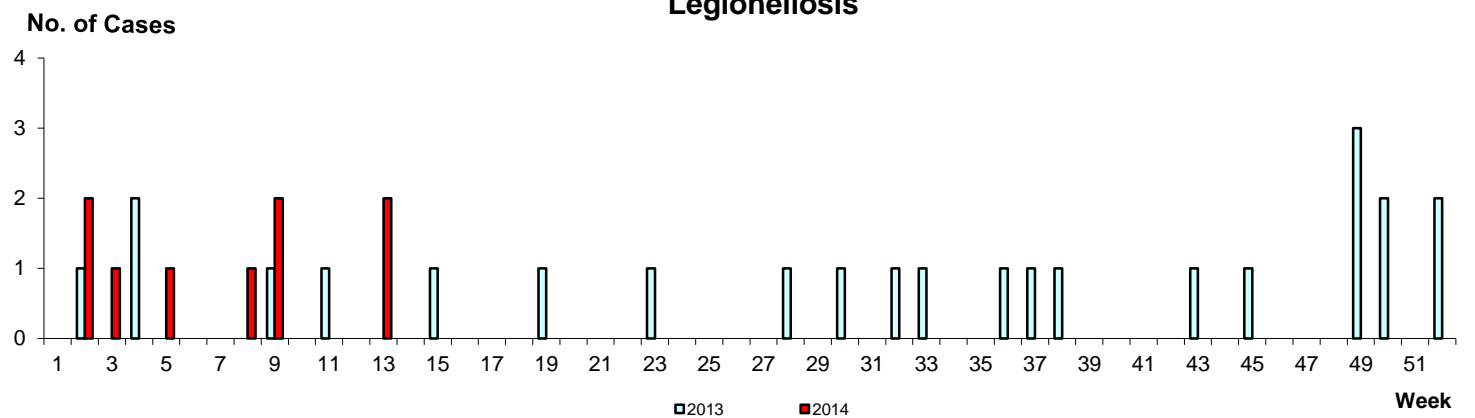


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

Encephalitis



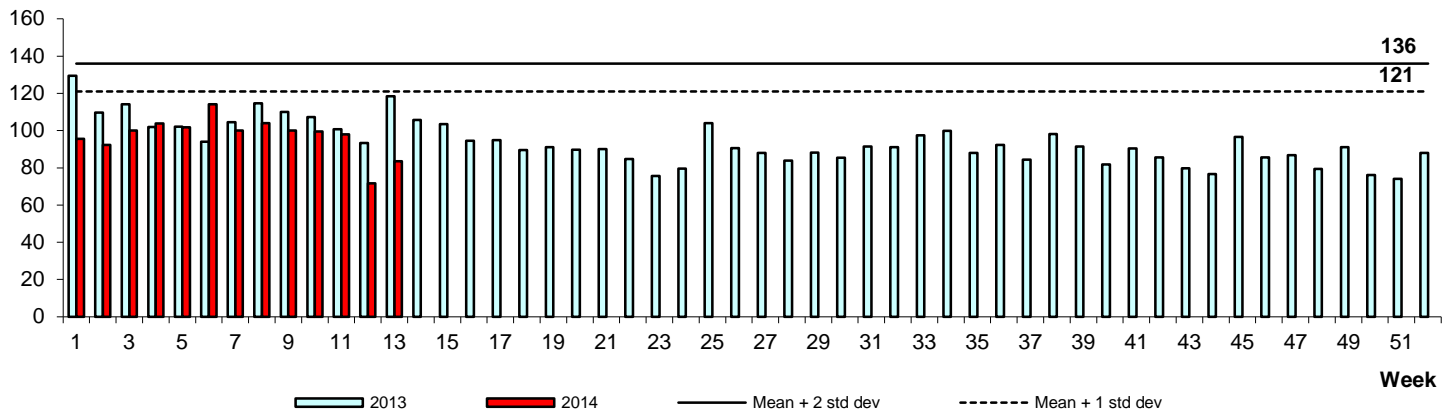
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

