



# WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 50 7 - 13 Dec 2014

	E Week	50	Median	Cumulative first		50 Weeks
	2014*	2013	2009 -2013	2014	2013	Median
						2009 -2013
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	9	8	6	419	377	353
Cholera	0	0	0	2	2	2
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	19	20	31
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	22	33	22	1837	1688	1432
Typhoid	2	0	1	56	80	79
Viral Hepatitis A	0	6	2	70	88	86
Viral Hepatitis E	1	1	1	66	54	94
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	23	1	182	1006	26
Dengue Fever	178	380	80	17772	21294	5150
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	1	20	93	33
Malaria	1	1	1	60	107	147
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	0	37	38	32
Haemophilus influenzae type b	0	0	0	6	10	4
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	371	574	315	20981	30837	30526
Legionellosis	0	2	0	35	22	22
Measles	1	0	1	139	41	41
Melioidosis	0	0	0	31	35	36
Meningococcal Disease	1	1	0	9	3	5
Mumps	5	4	7	455	476	486
Pertussis	2	0	0	21	17	17
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	5	4	3	131	154	154
Rubella	0	0	1	18	48	107
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	0	2	50	54	61
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	4	2	5
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2315	2509	2580			
Acute conjunctivitis	77	76	102			
Acute Diarrhoea	418	396	423			
Chickenpox	12	10	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS	2014	Nov		Cumulative 2014		
HIV/AIDS	29			388		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	573			6648		
Tuberculosis	140			1353		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

\*\* Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

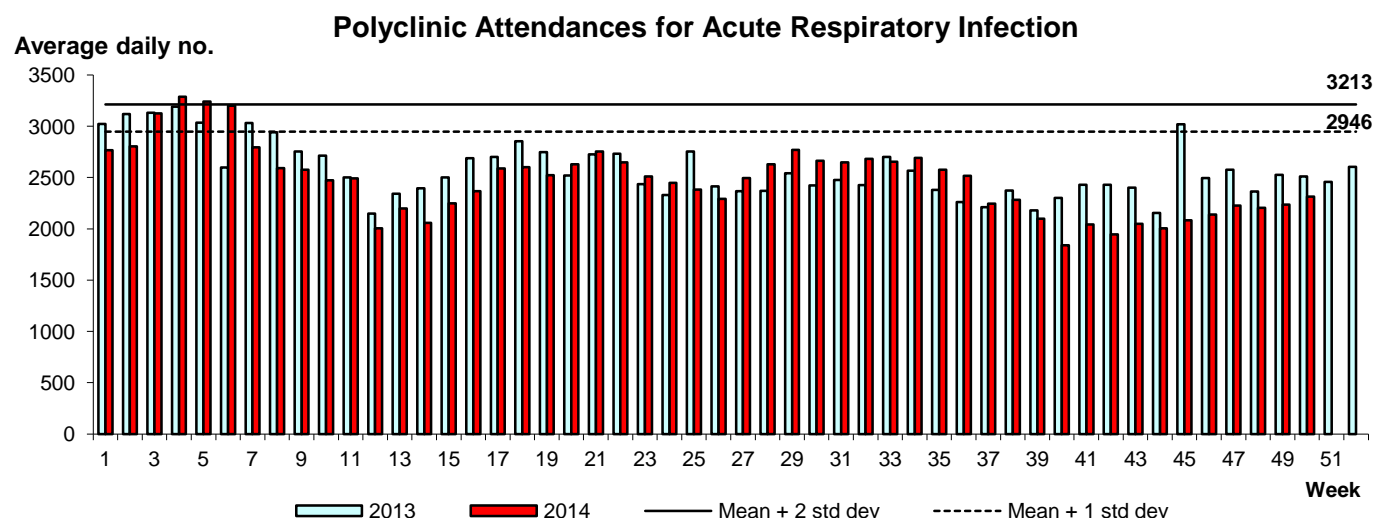
\*\*\* Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2014 Notification	Epidemiological Week 7 - 13 Dec 2014		50	Cumulative first 49 Weeks		
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported :	2 sporadic	410	Imported :	51 sporadic
		Local :	7 sporadic		Local :	359 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported :	sporadic	2	Imported :	2 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	0	Imported :	sporadic	19	Imported :	17 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	22	Imported :	2 sporadic	1815	Imported :	132 sporadic
		Local :	15 sporadic		Local :	1683 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 5			Pending Investigation :		
Typhoid	2	Imported :	2 sporadic	54	Imported :	48 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported :	sporadic	70	Imported :	50 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	20 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis E	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	65	Imported :	24 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	40 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation : 1		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported :	sporadic	181	Imported :	41 sporadic
		Local :	1 sporadic		Local :	140 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	178	Active Clusters <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>		17594		
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0			20		
Malaria	1	Imported :	1 sporadic	59	Imported :	59 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Encephalitis	1	Imported :	sporadic	36	Imported :	2 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	34 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	0	Imported :	sporadic	35	Imported :	8 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	27 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Meliodosis	0	Imported :	sporadic	31	Imported :	3 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	28 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	1	Imported :	sporadic	8	Imported :	sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	8 sporadic
	Pending Investigation: 1			Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported :	1 sporadic	48	Imported :	10 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	38 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1			Pending Investigation :		
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported :	sporadic	4	Imported :	1 sporadic
		Local :	sporadic		Local :	3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :			Pending Investigation :		

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2014

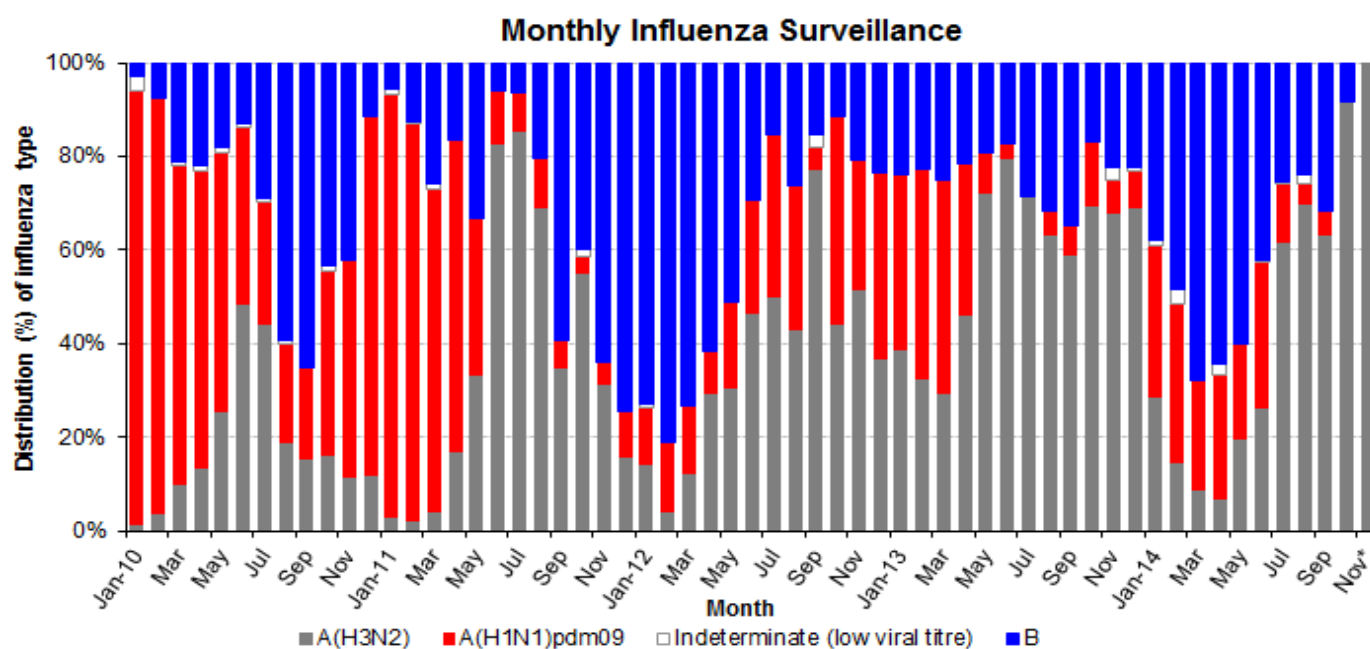
Influenza indicators for E-week 50 (7 December - 13 December 2014) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,235 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 49 to 2,315 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 50.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low below 1%.

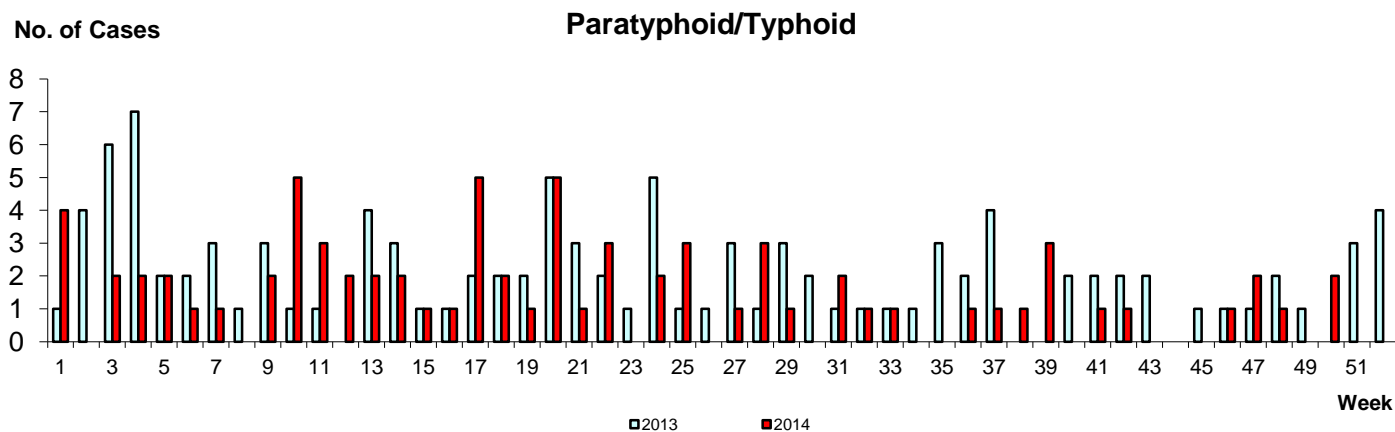
The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=55) in the community was 18.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in November 2014, all were influenza A(H3N2).



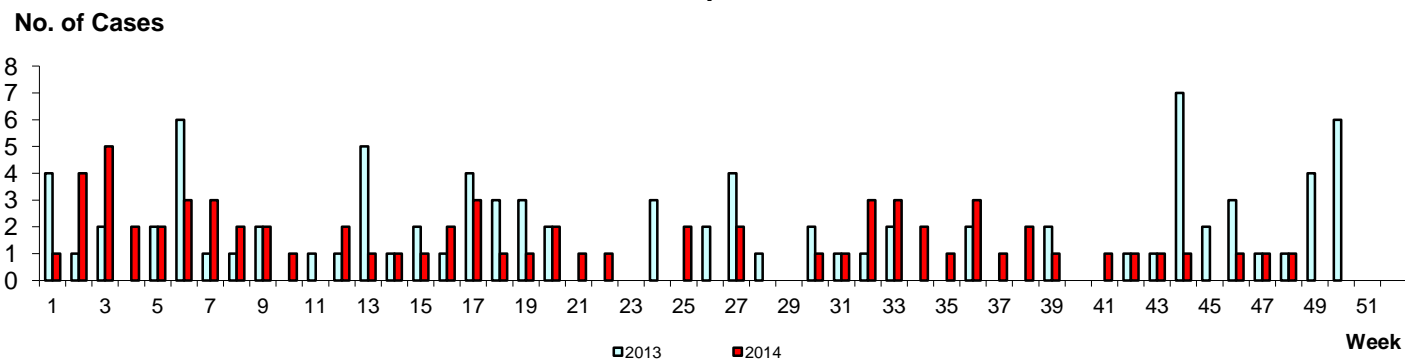
\* Preliminary

\*\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

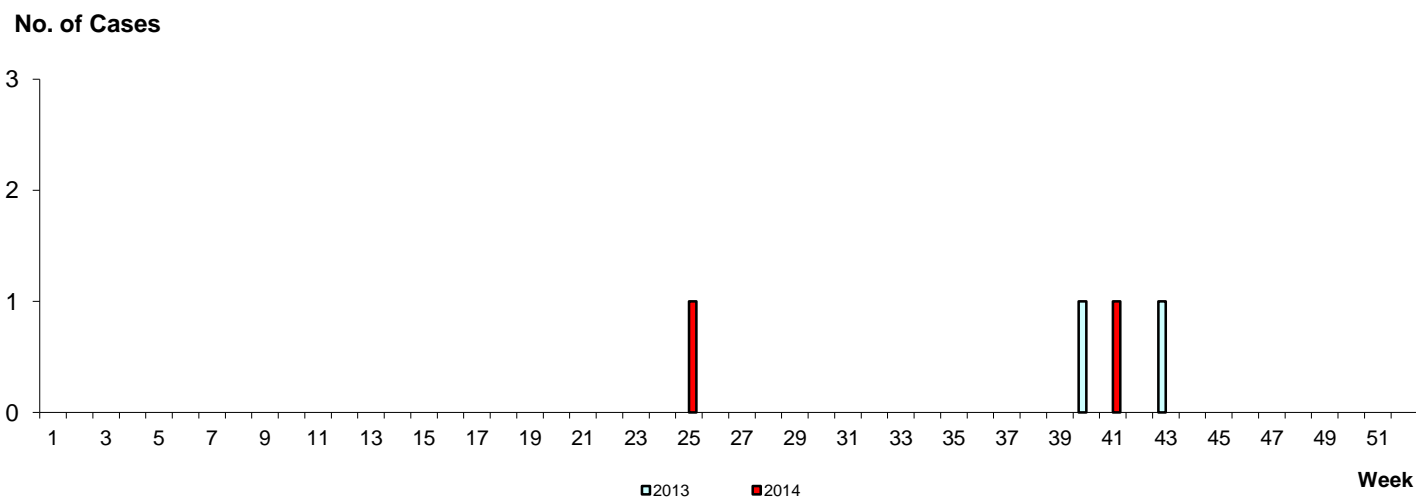
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



## Viral Hepatitis A

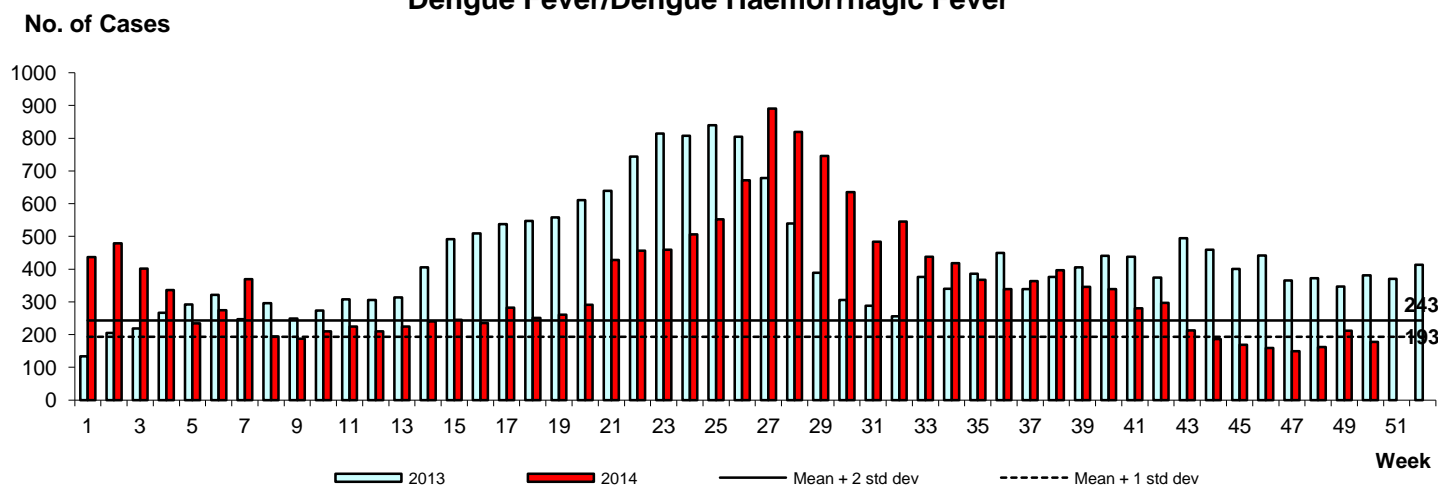


## Cholera

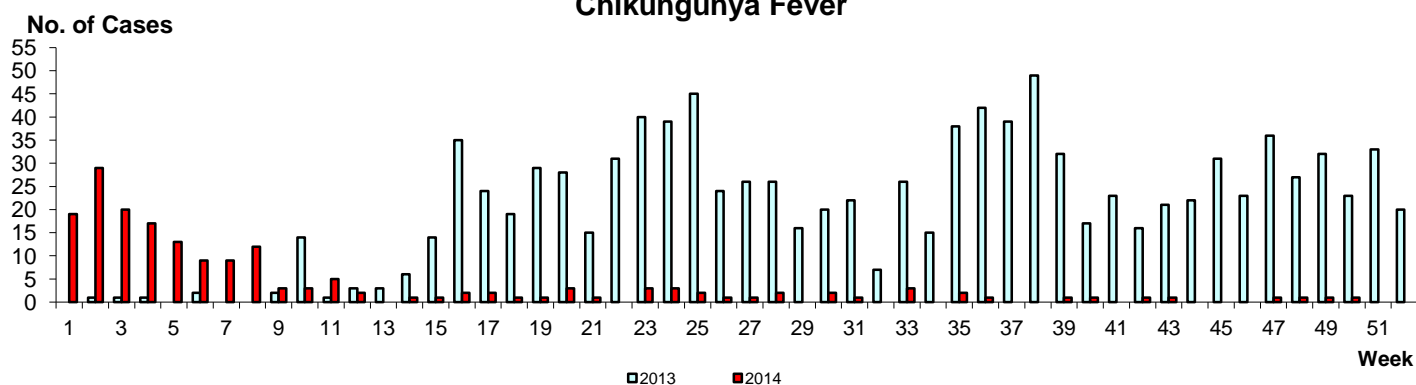


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

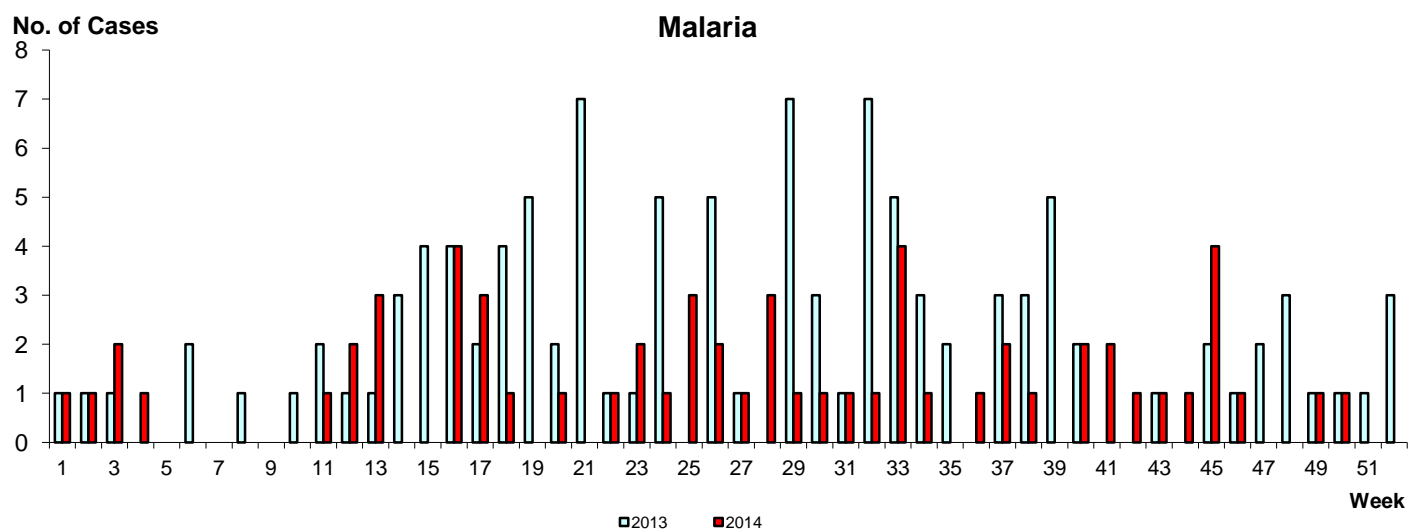
### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



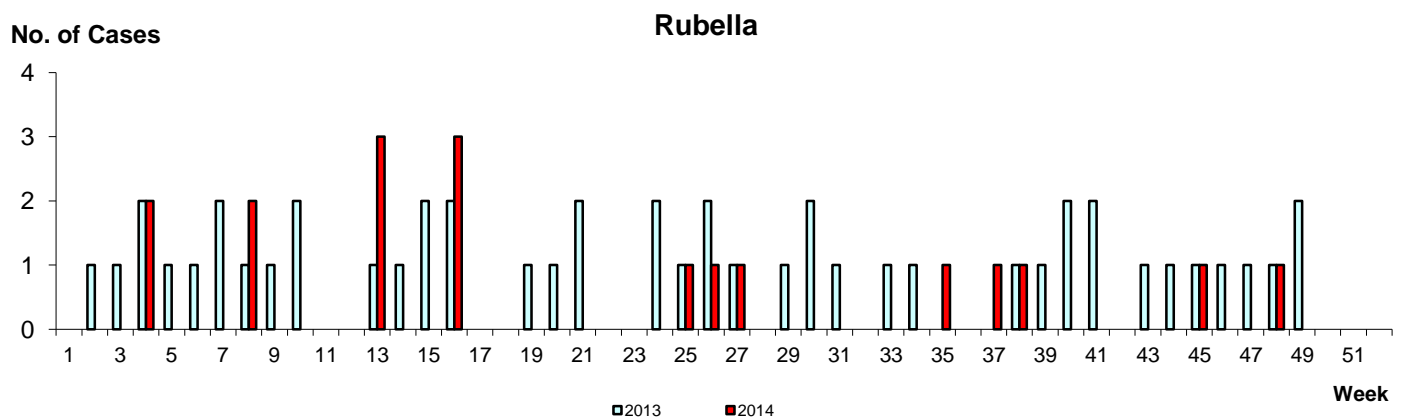
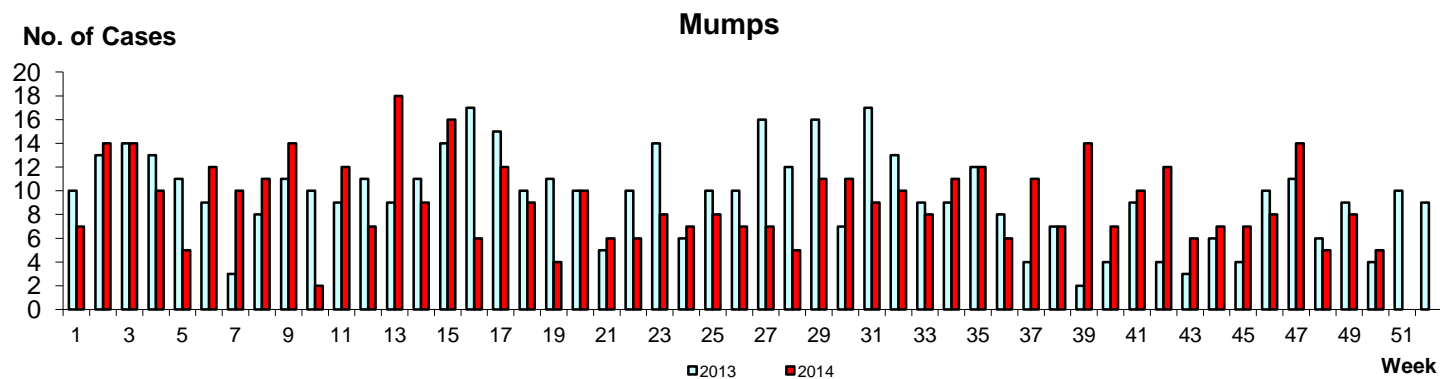
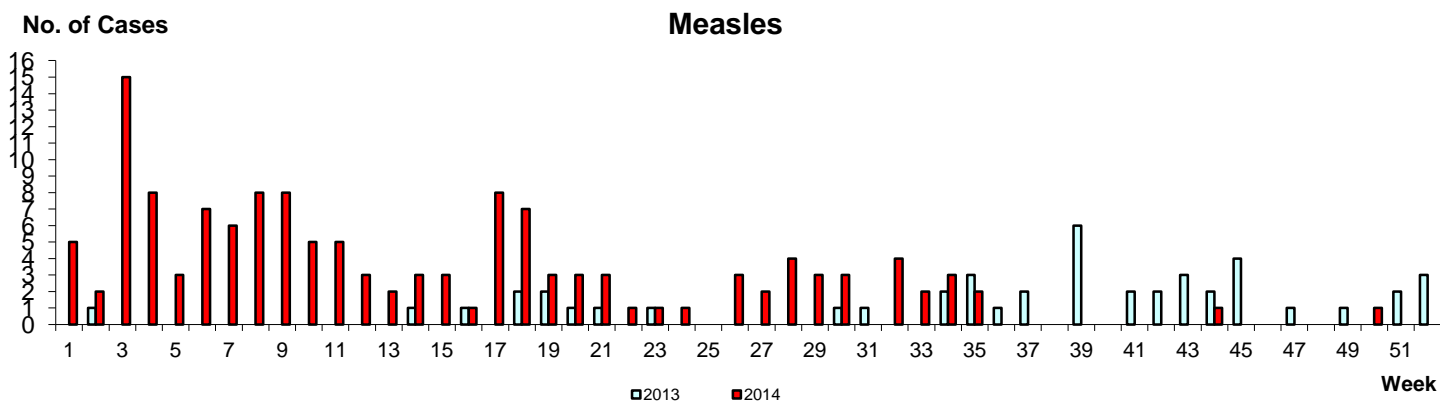
### Chikungunya Fever



### Malaria

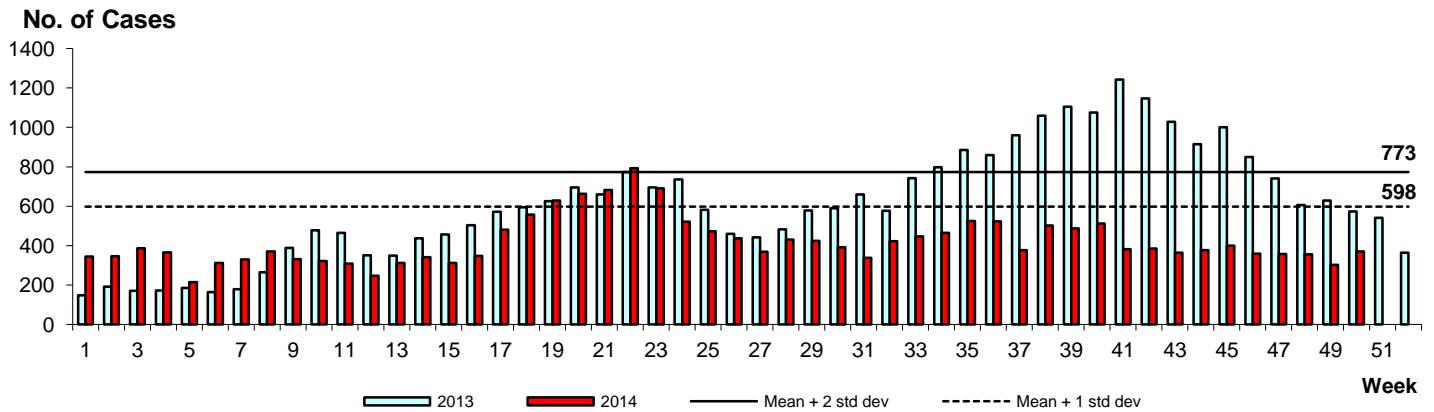


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014



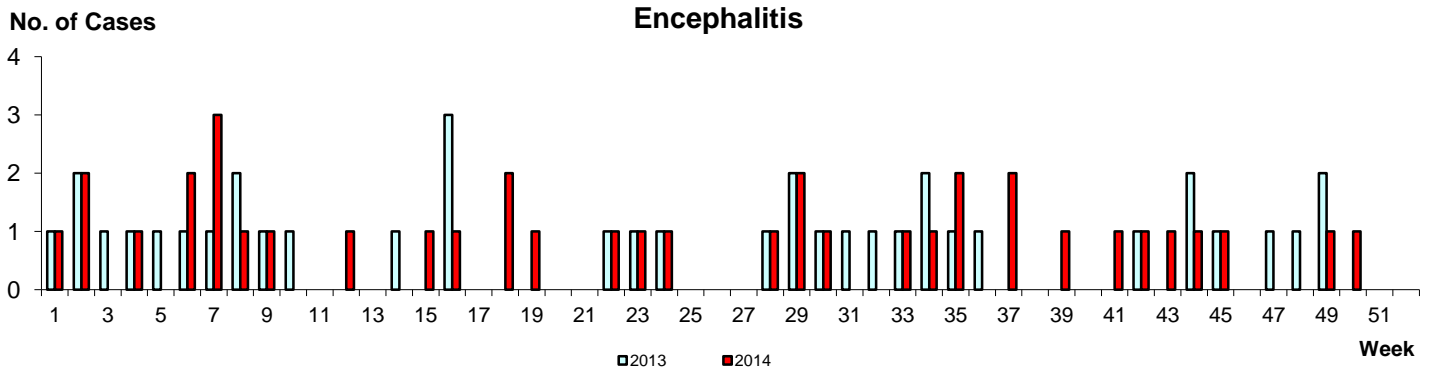
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

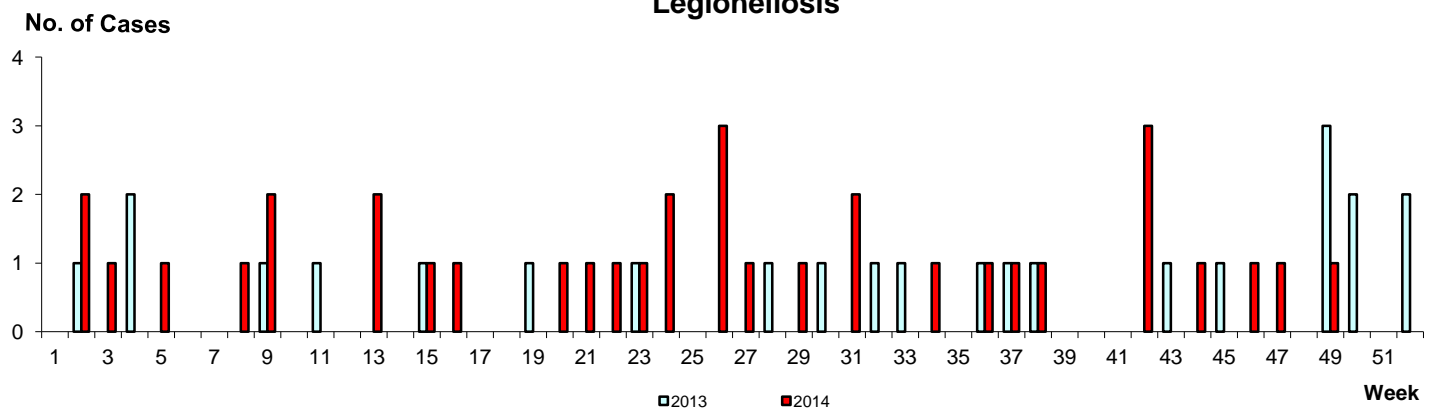


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2013-2014

### Encephalitis



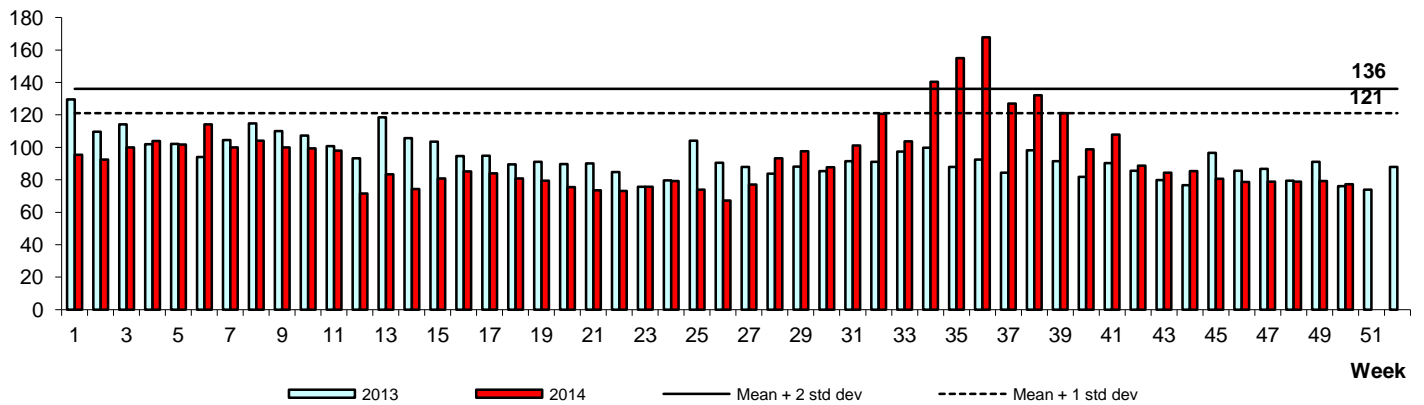
### Legionellosis



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2013-2014

### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

