



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 10 4 - 10 Mar 2012

	E Week 10			Cumulative first 10 Weeks		
	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011	2012	2011	Median 2007 -2011
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	13	6	4	78	70	37
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	2	1	0	20	6	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	36	17	16	268	217	177
Typhoid	1	0	1	27	19	19
Viral Hepatitis A	2	0	1	15	14	16
Viral Hepatitis E	3	1	1	17	20	17
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	2	0	NA	6	1	NA
Dengue Fever	45	70	71	633	676	891
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	1	8	3	18
Malaria	4	1	1	16	18	18
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	0	0	9	4	7
Haemophilus Influenzae B infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1142	261	364	6710	2169	2727
Legionellosis	2	0	0	5	5	5
Measles	0	5	0	15	38	8
Melioidosis	1	1	0	9	7	9
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mumps	16	10	14	124	108	152
Pertussis	0	0	0	11	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	7	2	NA	35	22	NA
Rubella	0	4	4	17	20	32
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	3	3	1	8	10	13
Viral hepatitis C	4	0	0	8	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2711	2862	2559			
Acute conjunctivitis	85	102	100			
Acute Diarrhoea	448	451	424			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS*	2012	Feb		Cumulative 2012		
HIV/AIDS	34			79		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	681			1273		
Tuberculosis	267			553		

* Numbers are preliminary. Please check with MOH before quoting these figures.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and recurrent).

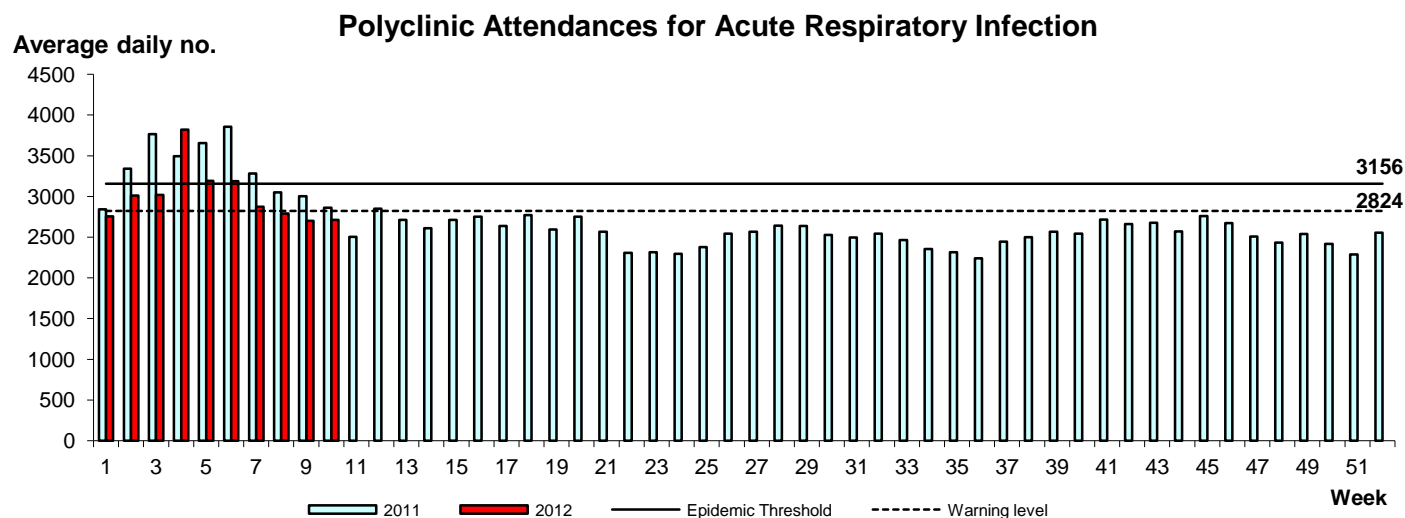
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2012 Notification	Epidemiological Week 10 4 - 10 Mar 2012		Cumulative first 9 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	13	Imported : sporadic	65	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : 9 sporadic		Local : 56 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	18	Imported : 13 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	36	Imported : 4 sporadic	232	Imported : 16 sporadic
		Local : 20 sporadic		Local : 211 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 12		Pending Investigation : 5	
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	26	Imported : 25 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
Viral Hepatitis A	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	13	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1	
Viral Hepatitis E	3	Imported : sporadic	14	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	2	Imported : 1 sporadic	4	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	45	Active Clusters http://www.dengue.gov.sg	588	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		7	
Malaria	4	Imported : 4 sporadic	12	Imported : 12 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :	
Legionellosis	2	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic	8	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 3	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	0	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :	
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	3	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :	
Viral hepatitis C	4	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 4		Pending Investigation : 4	

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2012

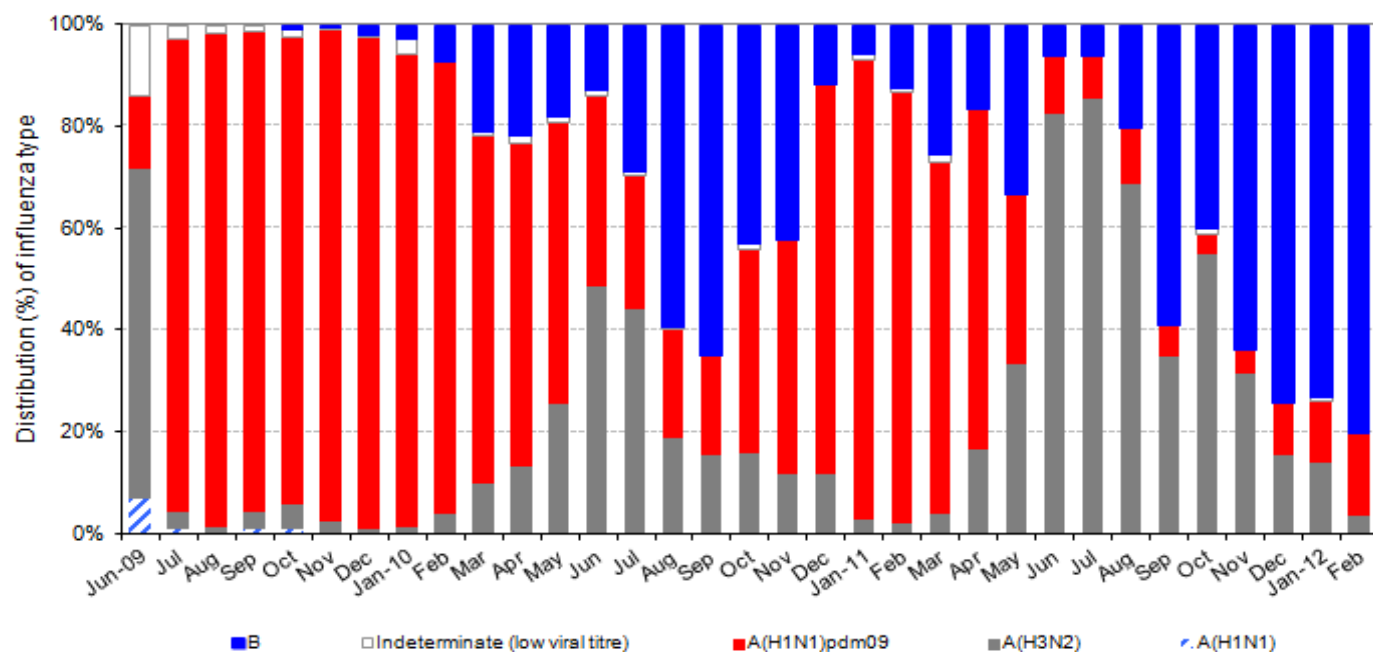
Influenza indicators for E-week 10 (4 - 10 March 2012) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,699 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 9 to 2,711 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 10.

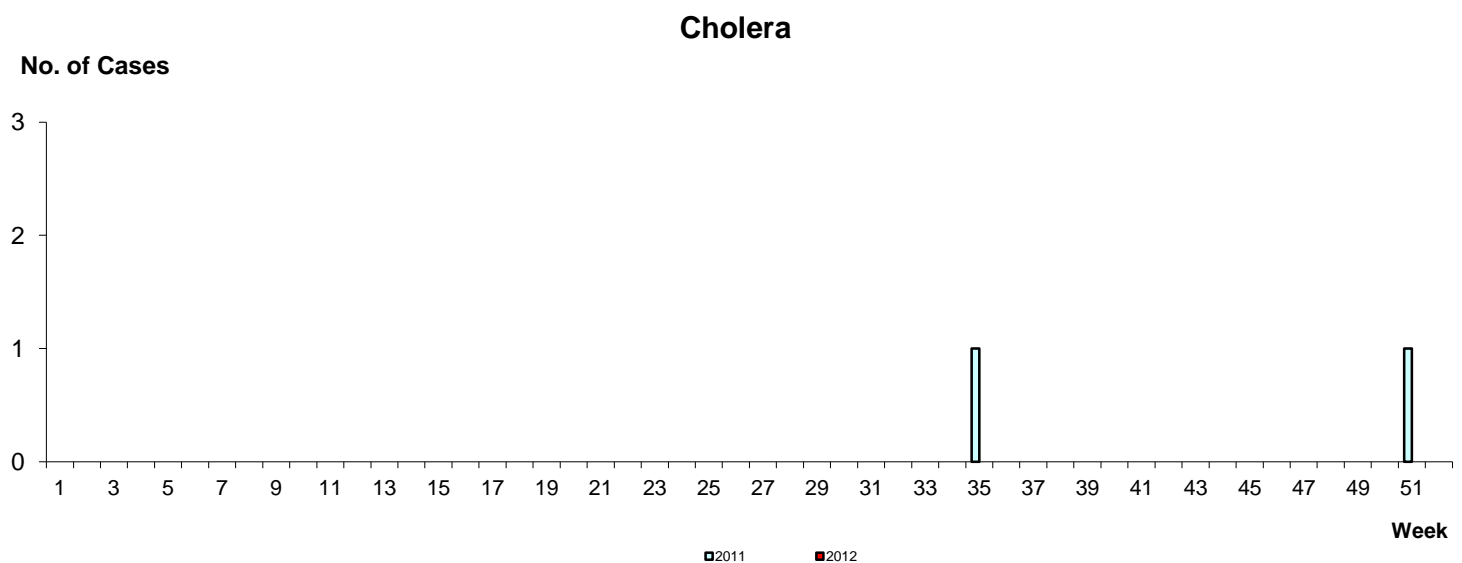
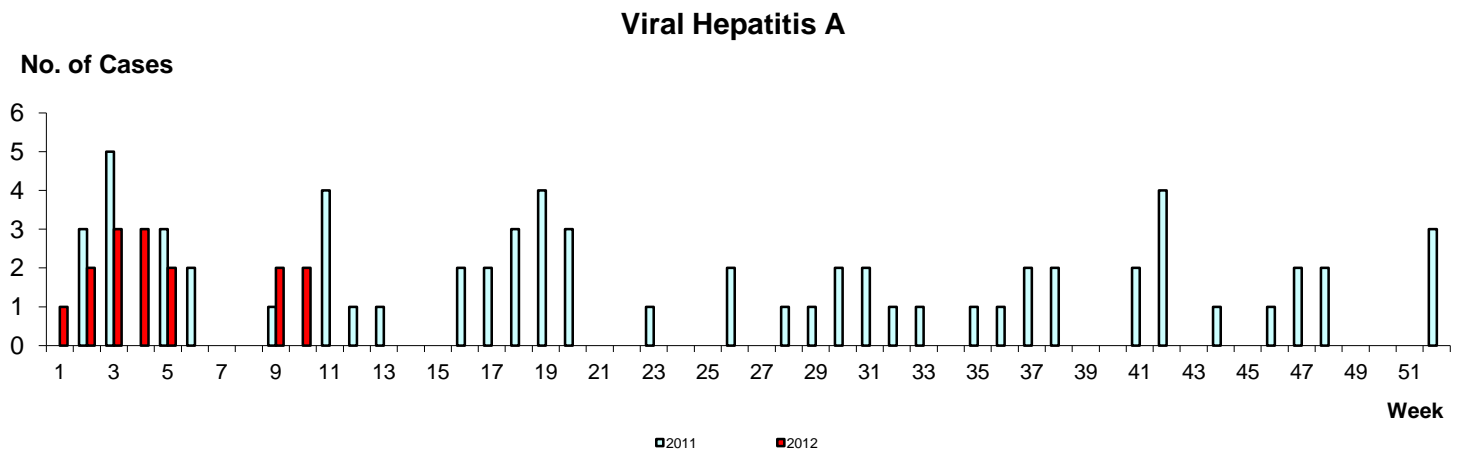
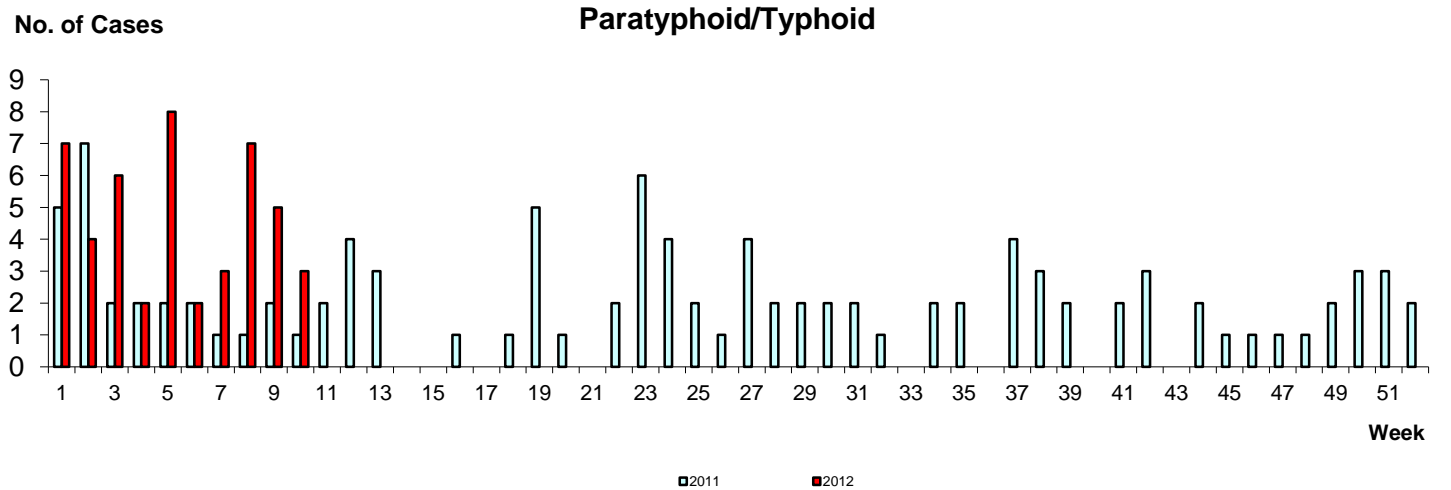


The proportion of cases with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) among the polyclinic ARI cases was low at 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=236) in the community was 48% (preliminary) in the past four weeks. Of all the influenza virus isolates collected in February 2012, influenza B constituted 80%, whilst influenza A(H3N2) and influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 constituted 4% and 16%, respectively.



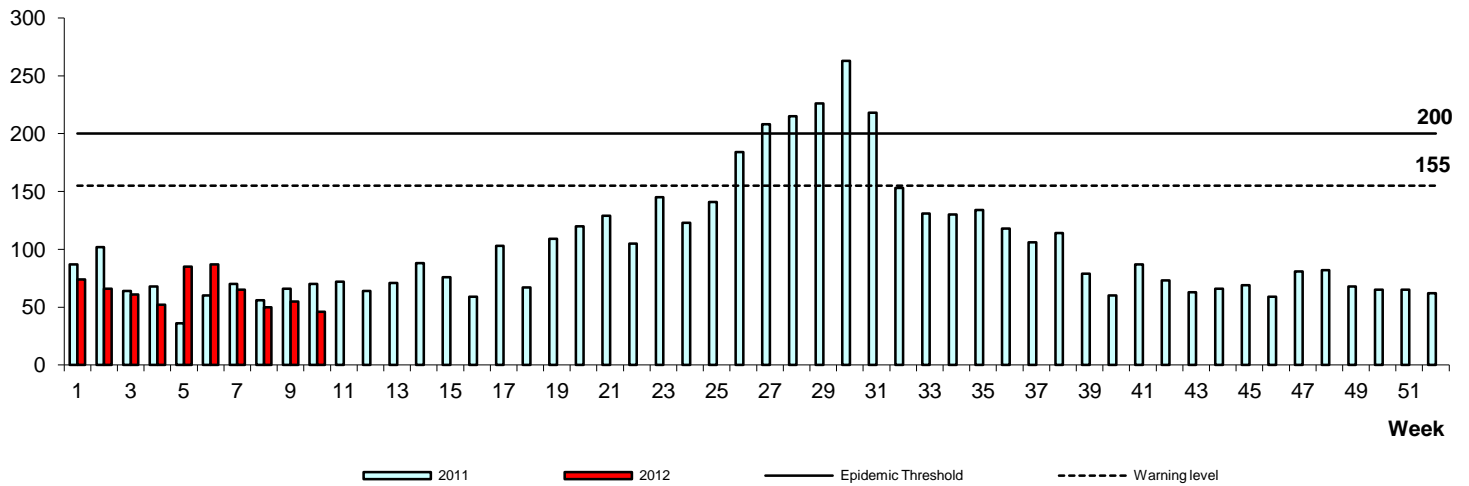
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

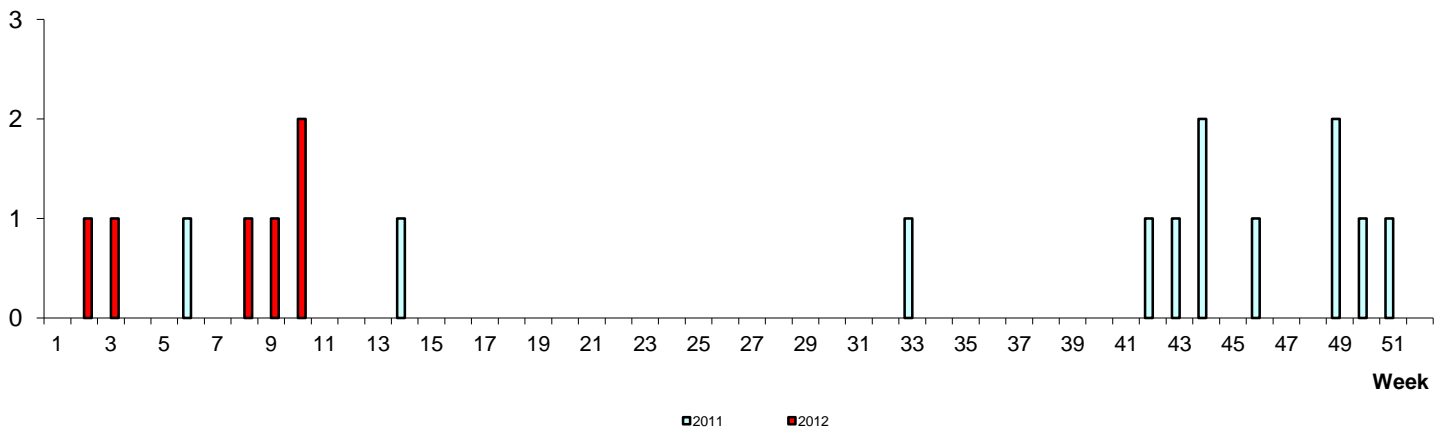
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



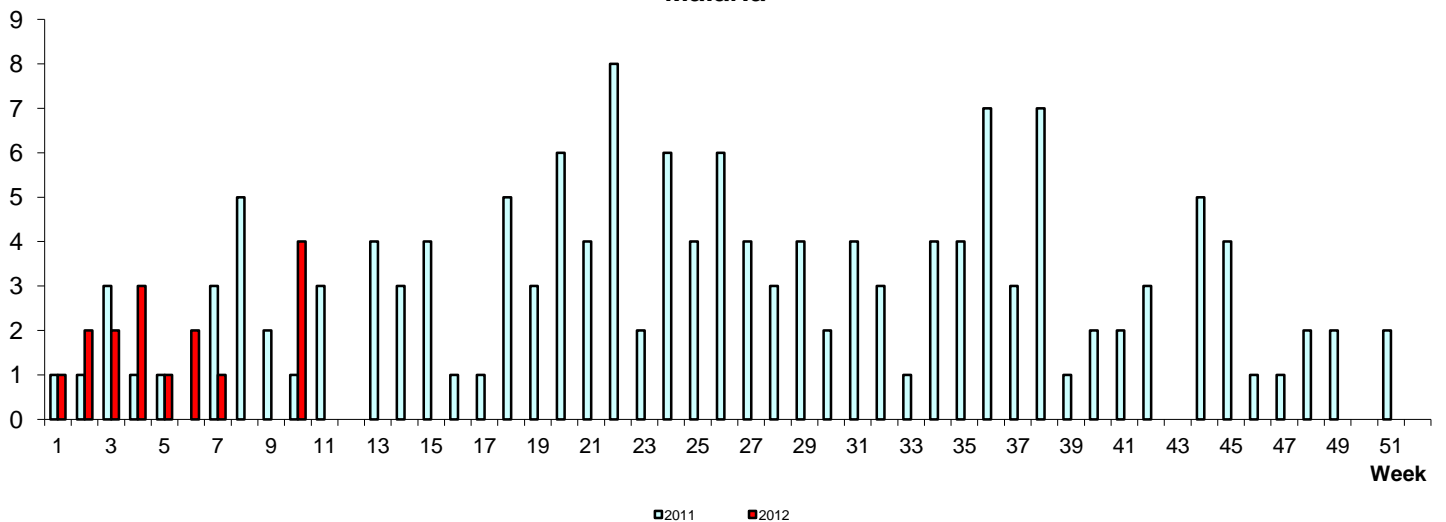
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

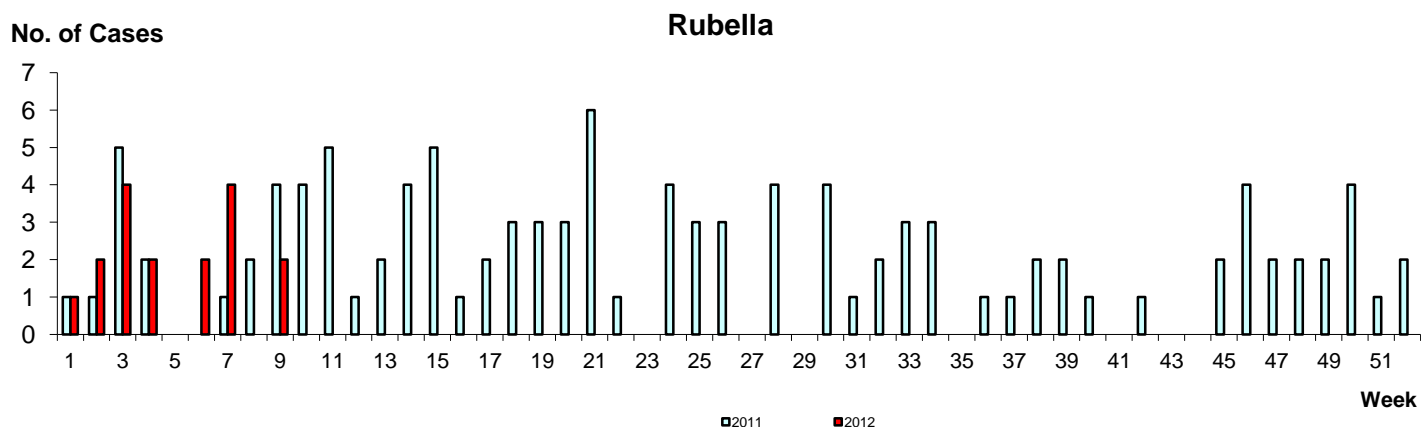
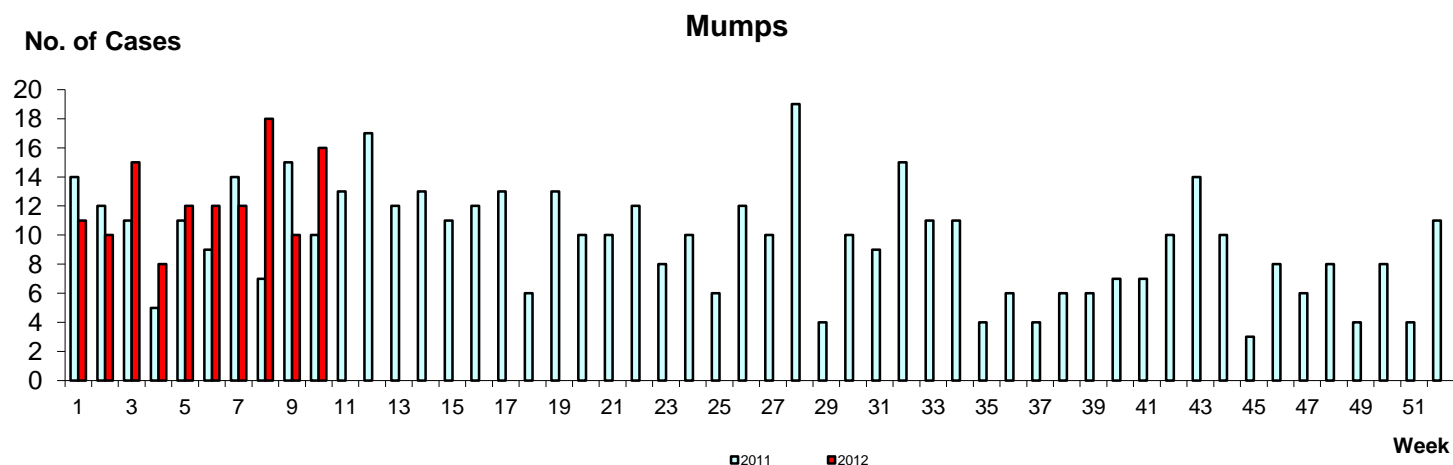
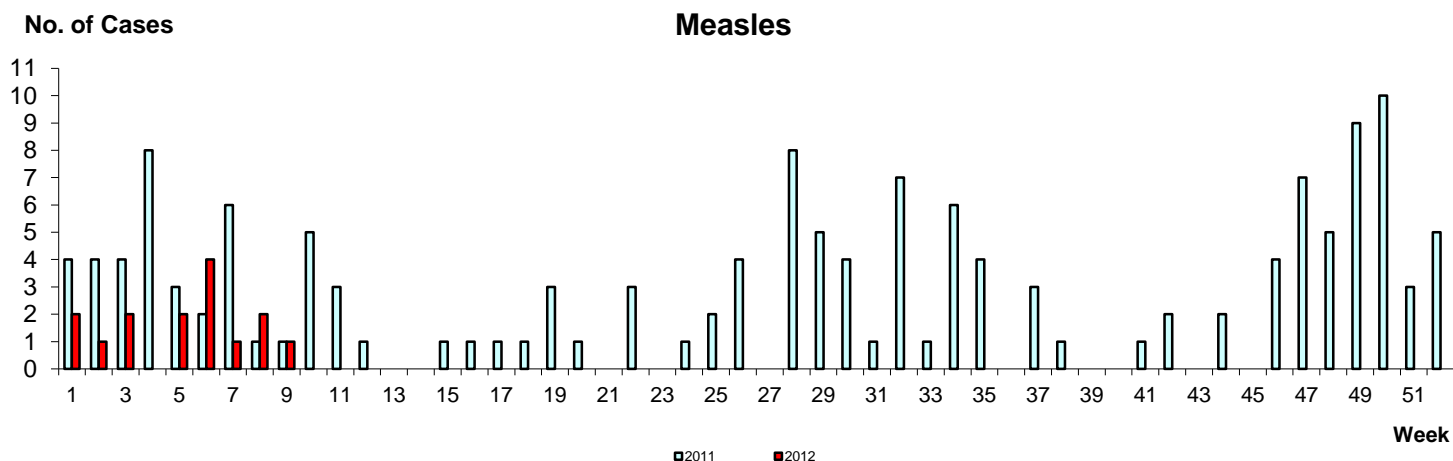


Malaria

No. of Cases

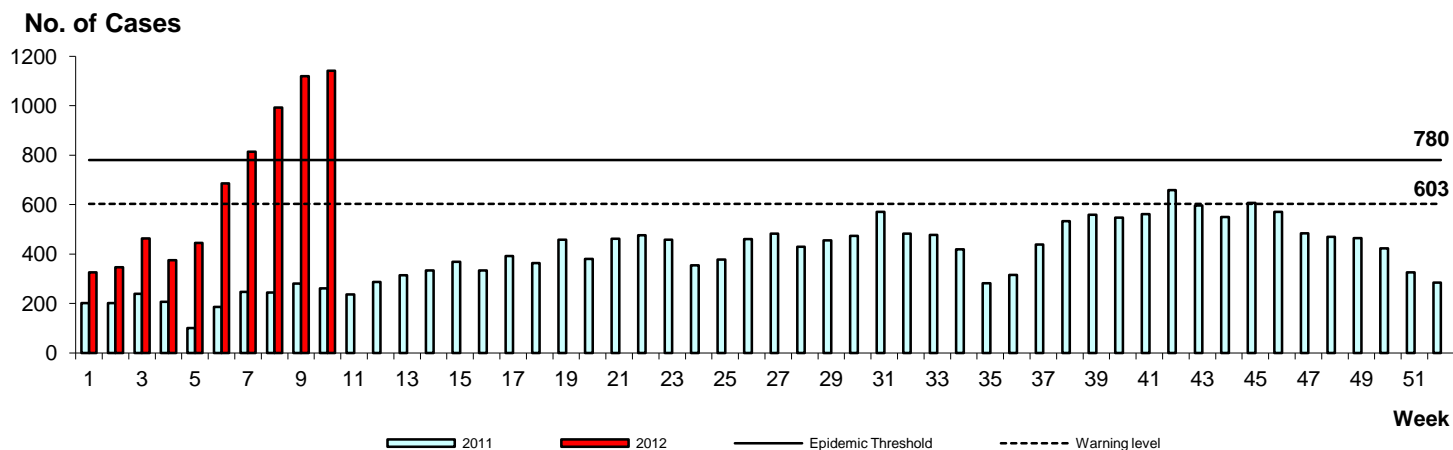


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012



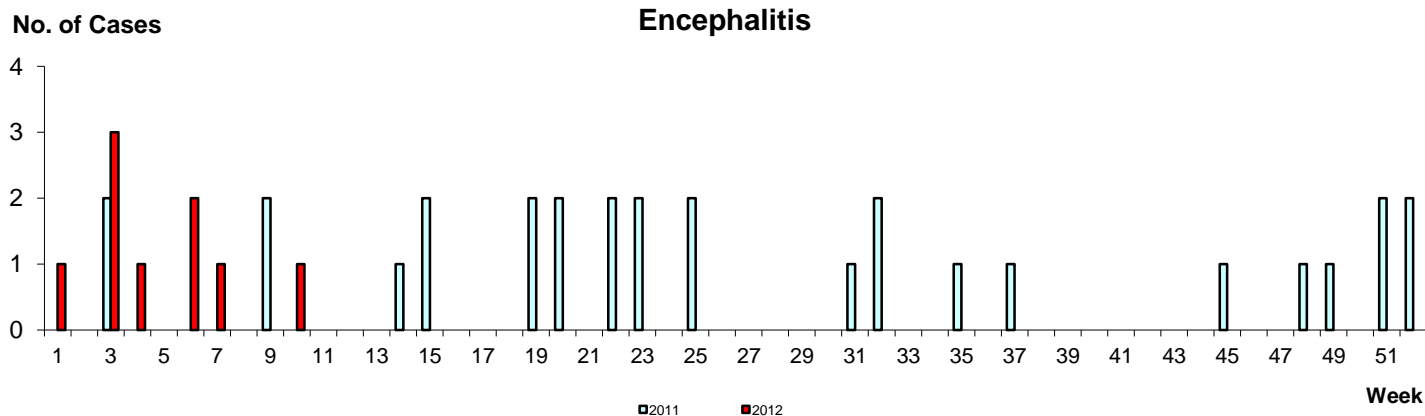
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2011-2012

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

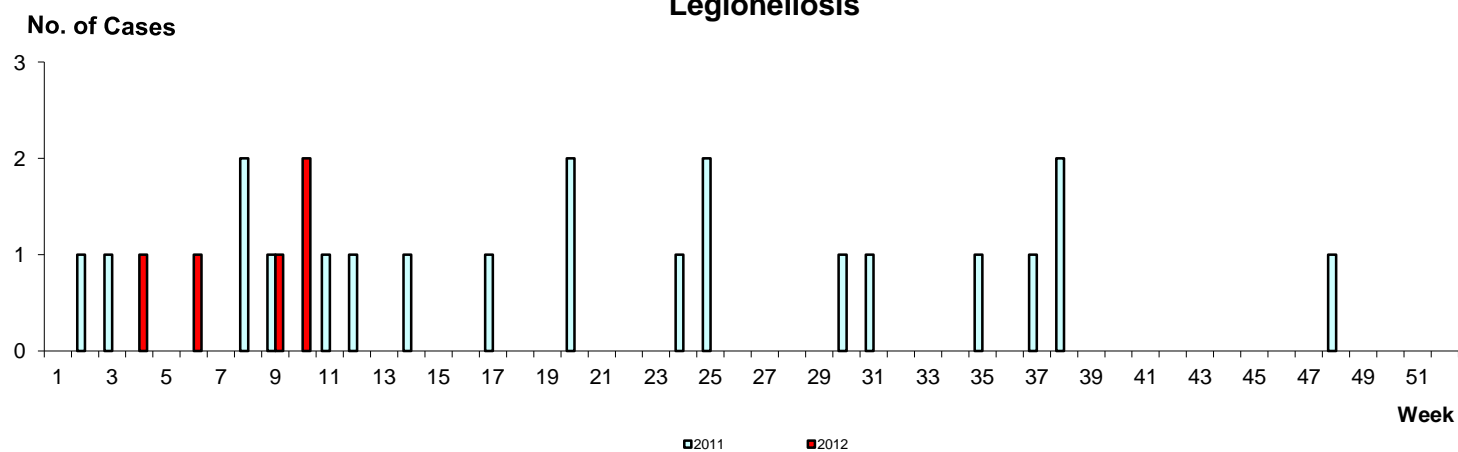


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2011-2012

Encephalitis



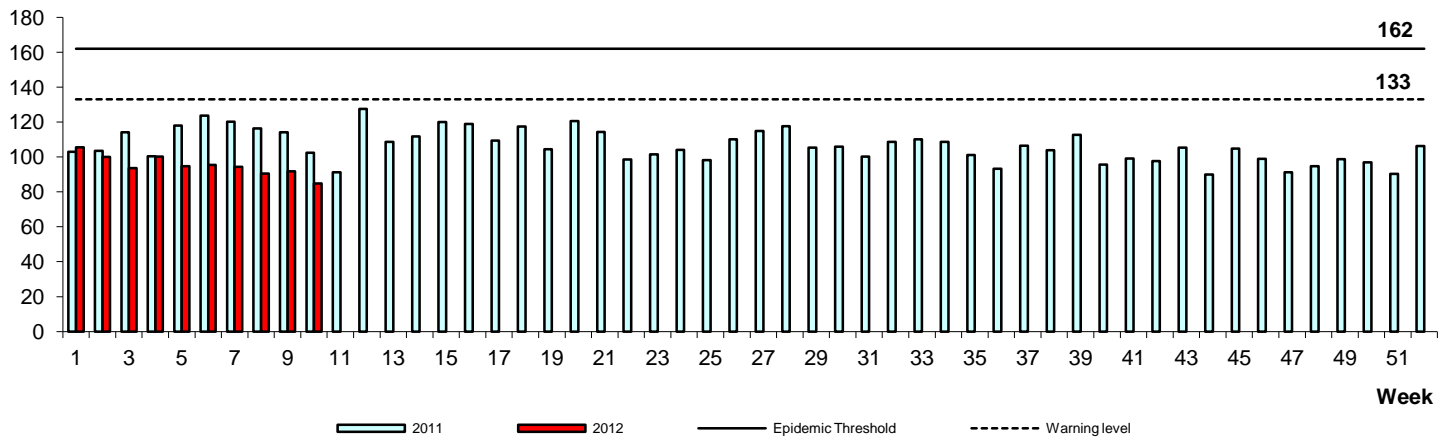
Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2011-2012

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

