



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 49 6 - 12 Dec 2015

	E Week 49			Cumulative first 49 Weeks		
	2015*	2014	Median 2010 -2014	2015	2014	Median 2010 -2014
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	9	8	8	389	410	369
Cholera	0	0	0	3	2	2
Paratyphoid	1	0	1	25	19	31
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	29	29	1852	1815	1433
Typhoid	1	0	1	44	54	78
Viral Hepatitis A	0	0	0	49	70	70
Viral Hepatitis E	0	4	2	53	64	89
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	1	2	42	181	26
Dengue Fever	356	212	87	10125	17585	5119
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	12	20	26
Malaria	0	1	2	46	59	136
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	1	1	29	36	32
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	3	6	4
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	568	302	302	26864	20593	30263
Legionellosis	1	1	0	16	35	23
Measles	0	0	0	40	138	45
Melioidosis	0	0	0	39	31	32
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	6	8	6
Mumps	6	8	8	453	450	472
Pertussis	2	0	0	55	19	19
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	0	4	133	126	150
Rubella	1	0	2	15	18	64
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	1	0	1	51	48	54
Viral hepatitis C*	0	0	0	47	4	3
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	2	NA	NA	99	NA	NA
Other patients tested	1	NA	NA	98	NA	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2319	2235	2681			
Acute conjunctivitis	76	79	99			
Acute Diarrhoea	438	420	423			
Chickenpox	9	11	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2015	Oct		Cumulative 2015		
HIV/AIDS	42			348		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	722			6182		
Tuberculosis	137			1252		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

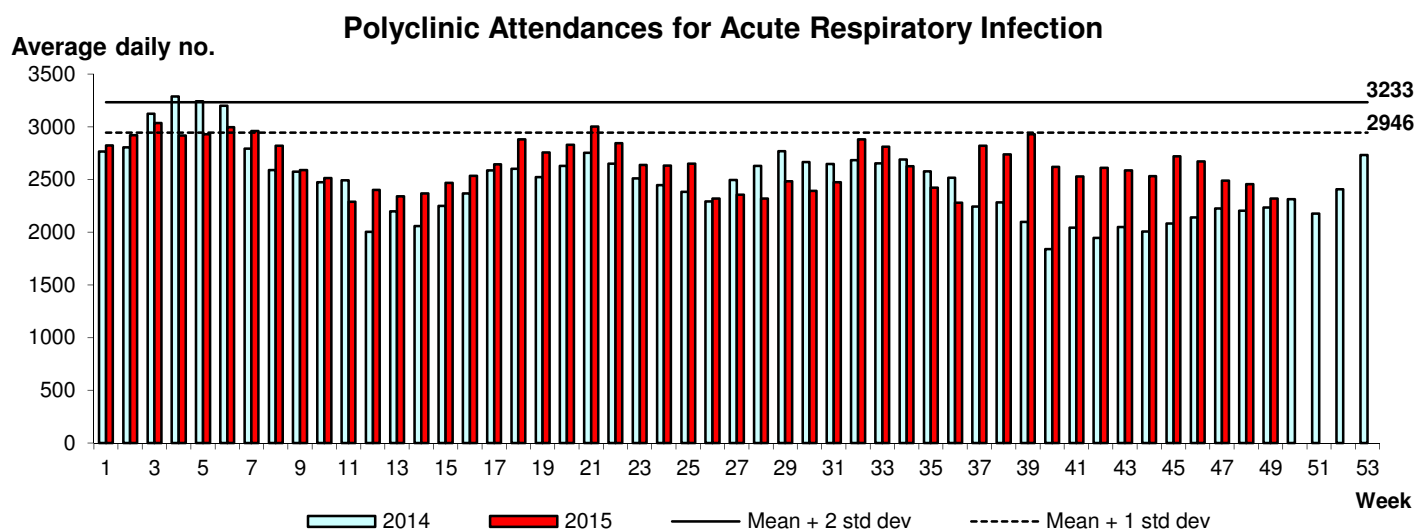
+ w.e.f. E-week 40, the case definition for acute hepatitis C has been changed to include acute seroconversion

2015 Notification	Epidemiological Week 49 6 - 12 Dec 2015		Cumulative first 48 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	9	Imported : 1 sporadic	380	Imported : 29 sporadic
		Local : 8 sporadic		Local : 351 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	24	Imported : 20 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	Imported : 2 sporadic	1811	Imported : 111 sporadic
		Local : 37 sporadic		Local : 1700 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 2		
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	43	Imported : 39 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	49	Imported : 31 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 18 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Viral Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	53	Imported : 14 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 38 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	42	Imported : 30 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 12 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	356	Active http://www.dengue.gov.sg	9769	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		11	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	46	Imported : 46 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	28	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 21 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Melioidosis	0	Imported : sporadic	39	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 35 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
		Pending Investigation:		
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	50	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 46 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :		
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	47	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local :		Local : 43
		Pending Investigation :		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2015

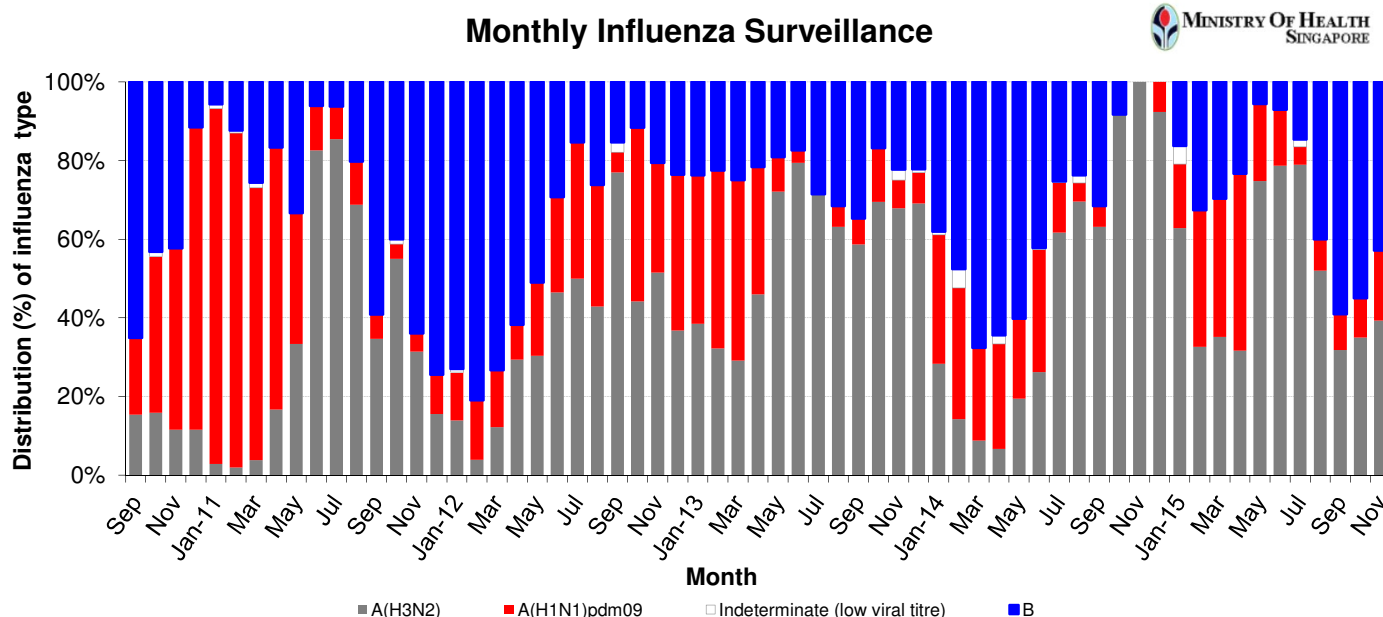
Influenza indicators for E-week 49 (6 Dec - 12 Dec 2015) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,455 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 48 to 2,319 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 49.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

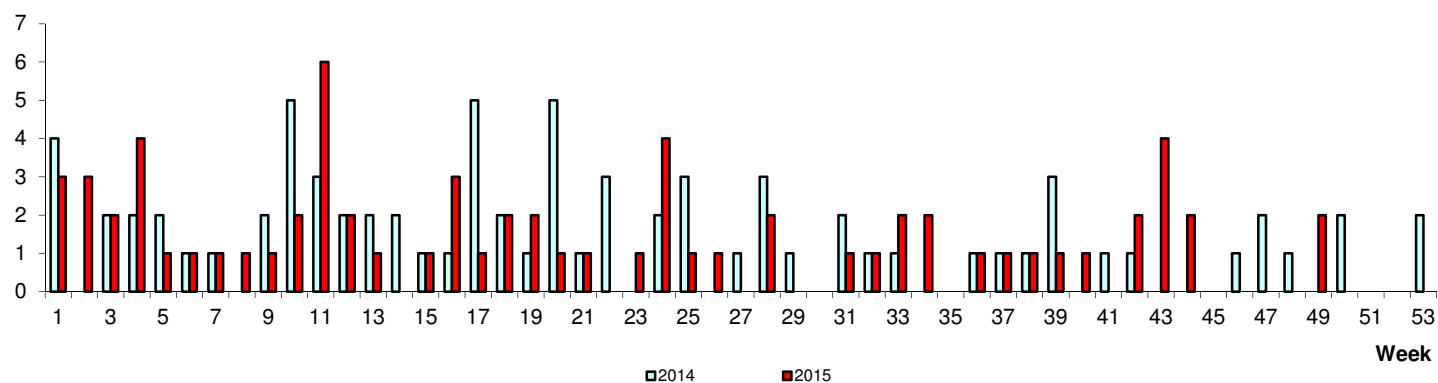
The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=90) in the community was 30.0% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in November 2015, these were positive for influenza B (45.8%), influenza A(H3N2) (37.5%) and influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (16.7%).



* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

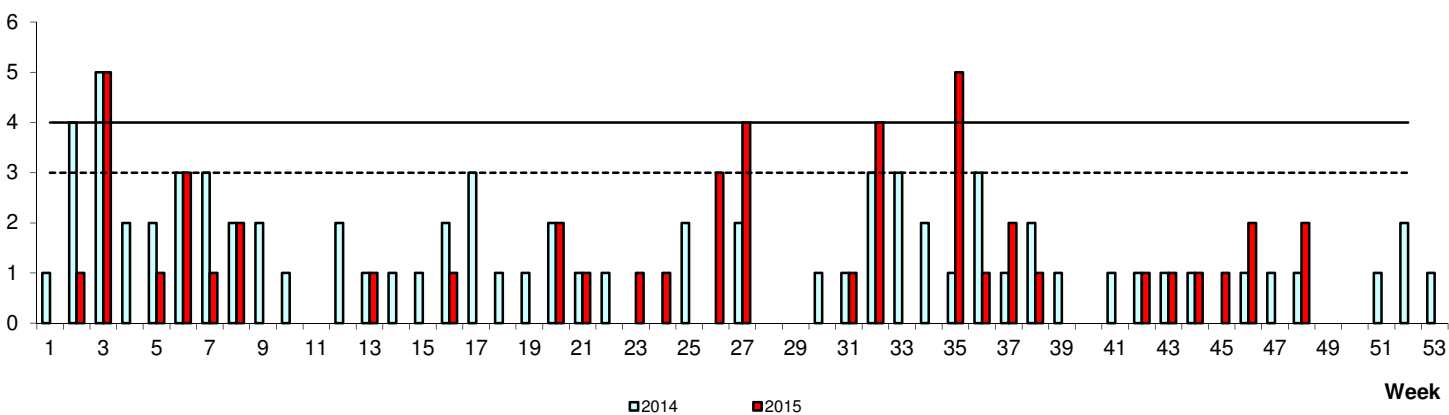
No. of Cases

Paratyphoid/Typhoid



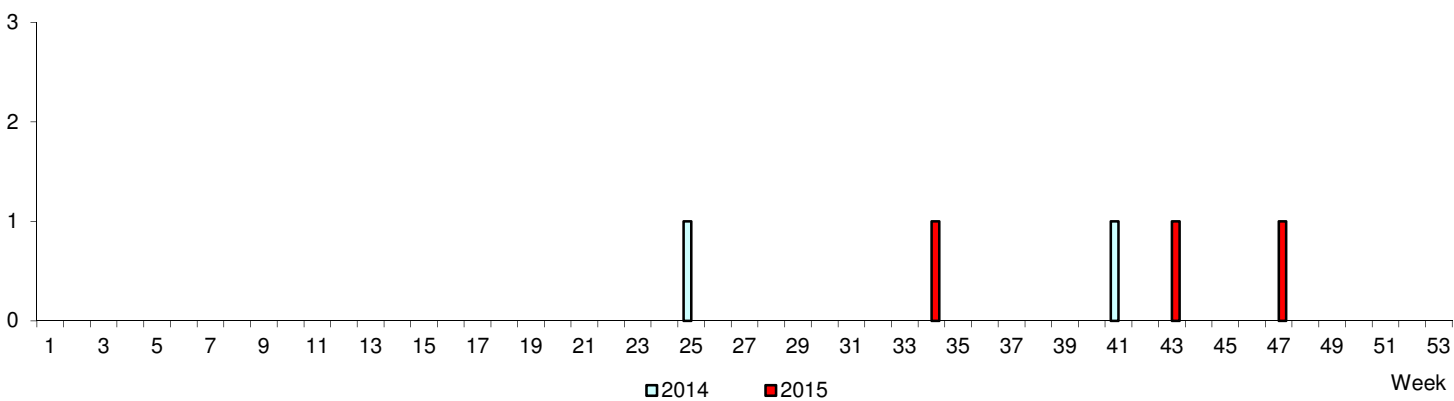
No. of Cases

Viral Hepatitis A



No. of Cases

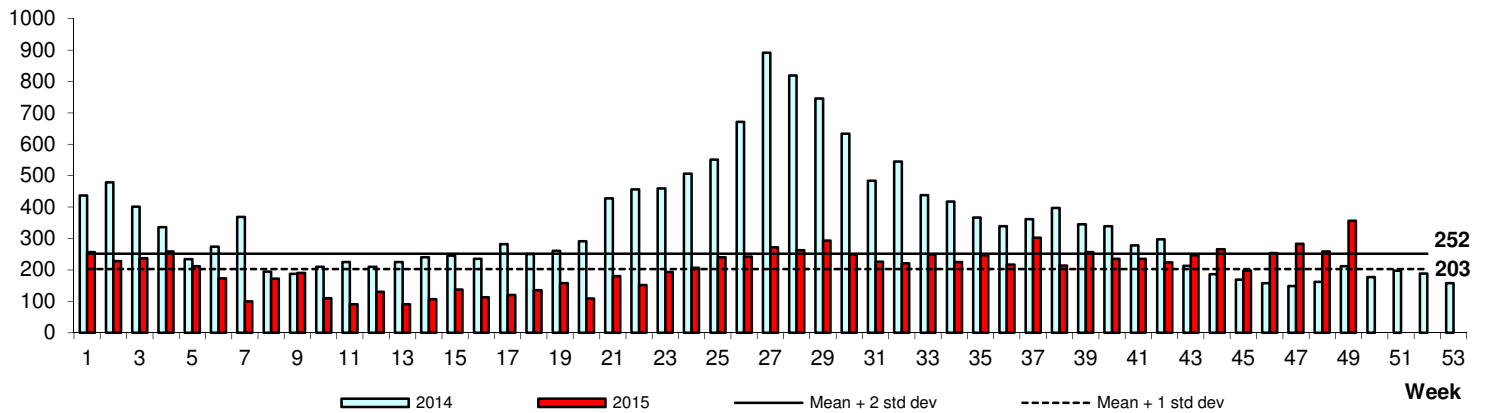
Cholera



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

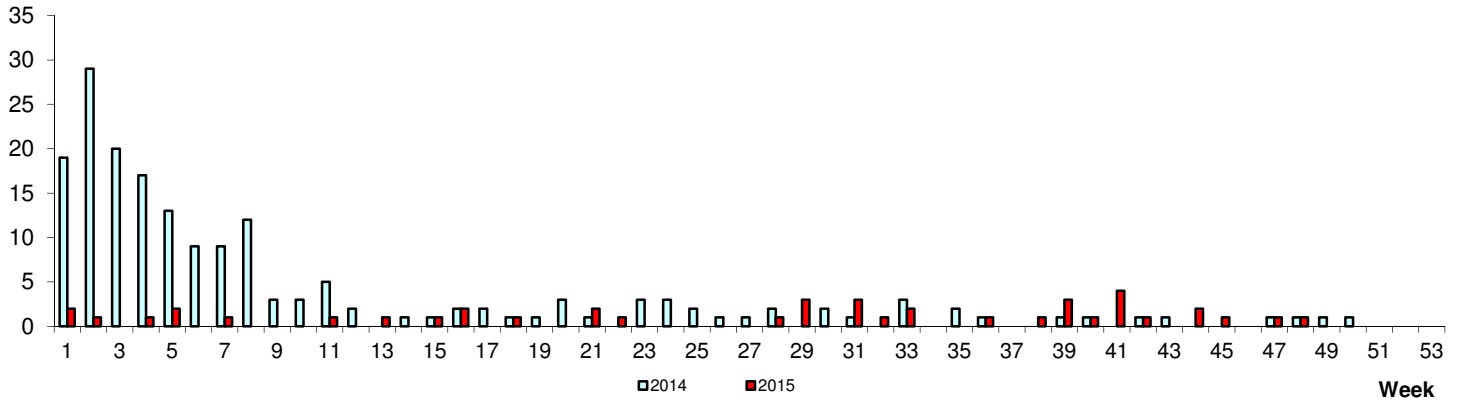
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



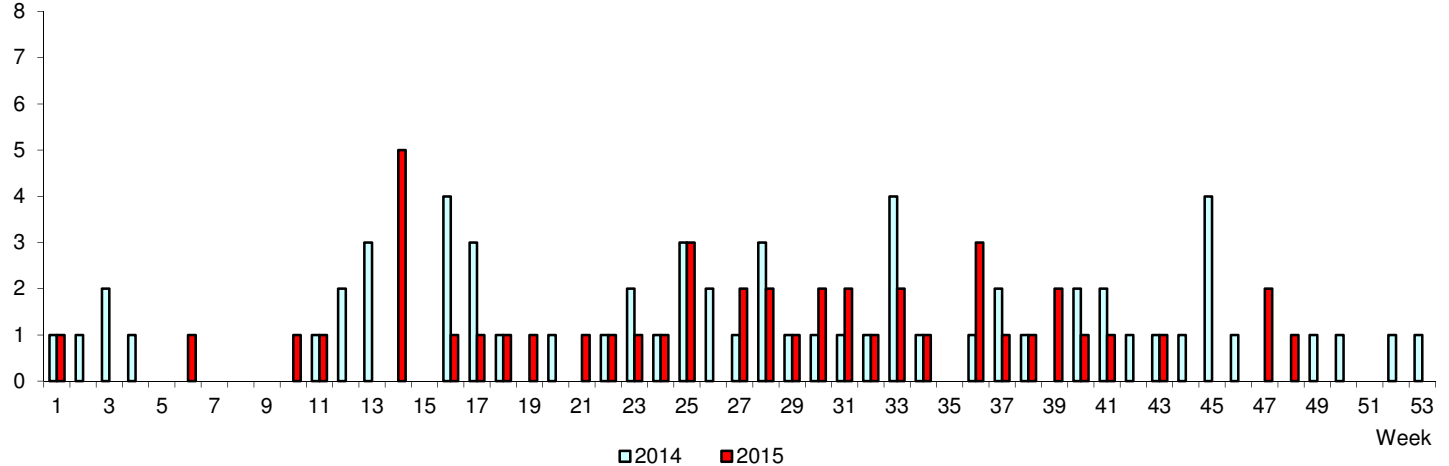
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases



Malaria

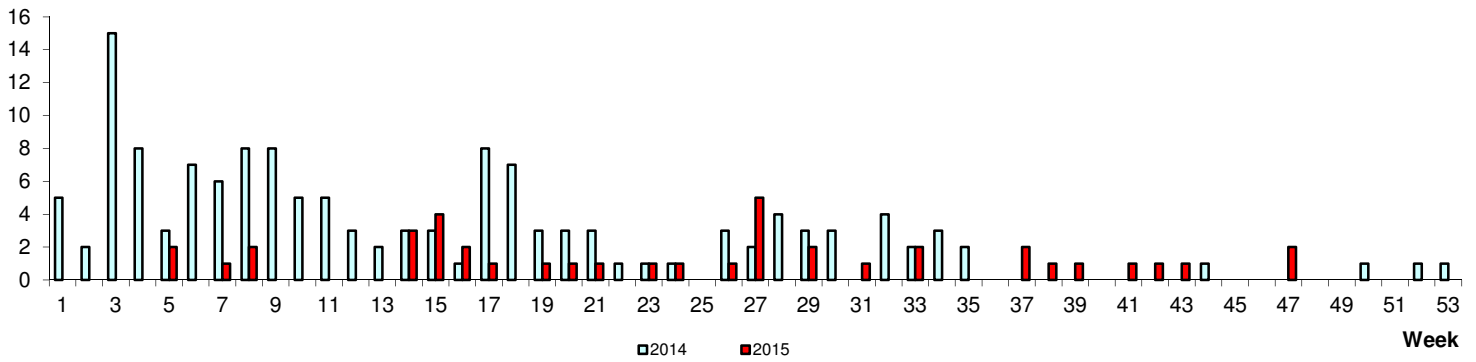
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

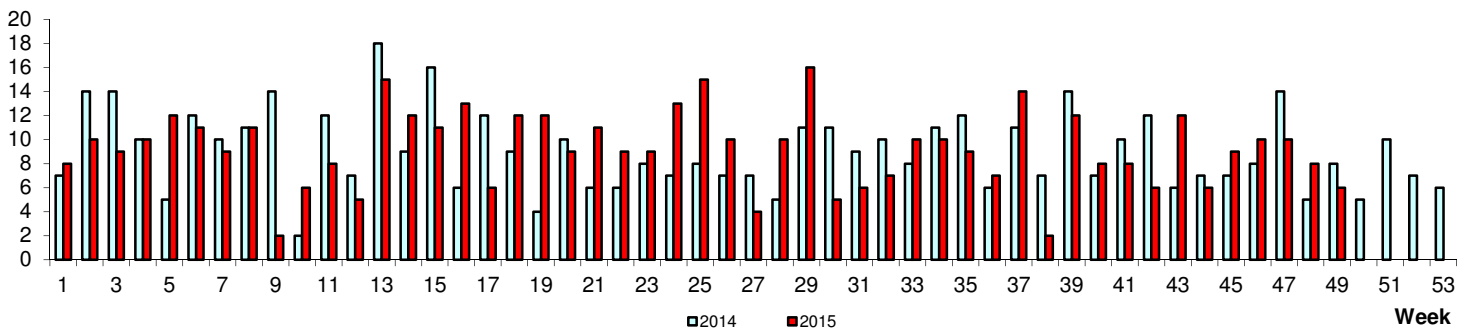
No. of Cases

Measles



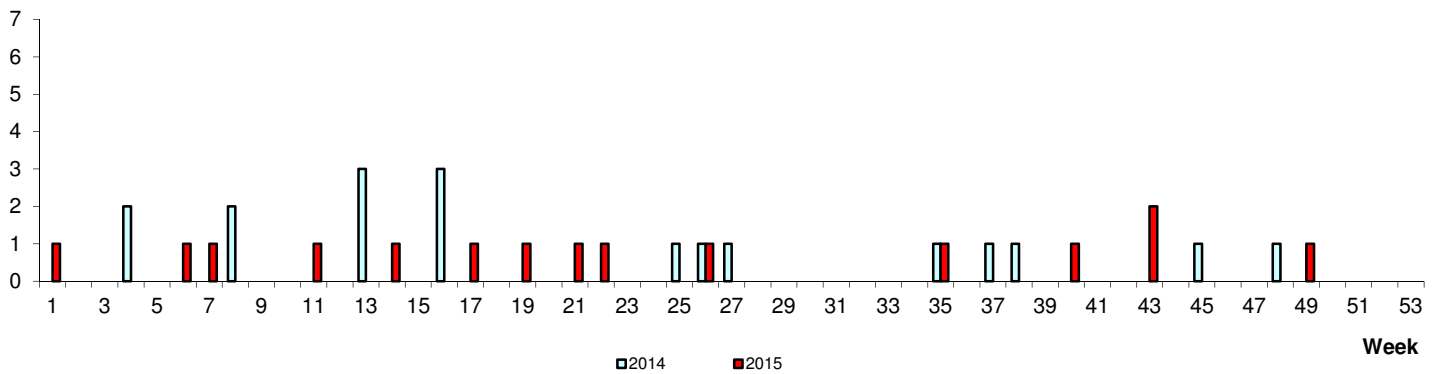
No. of Cases

Mumps



No. of Cases

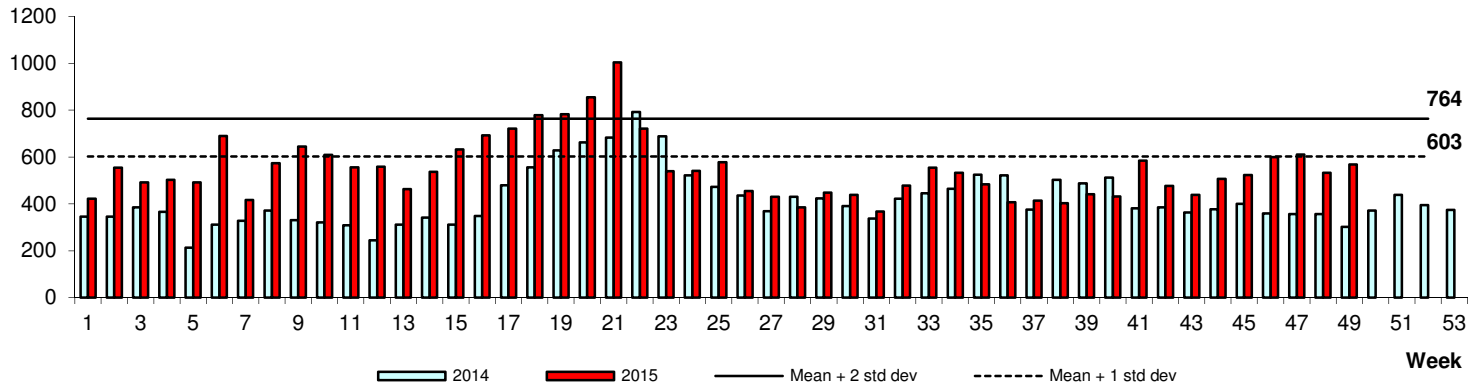
Rubella



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

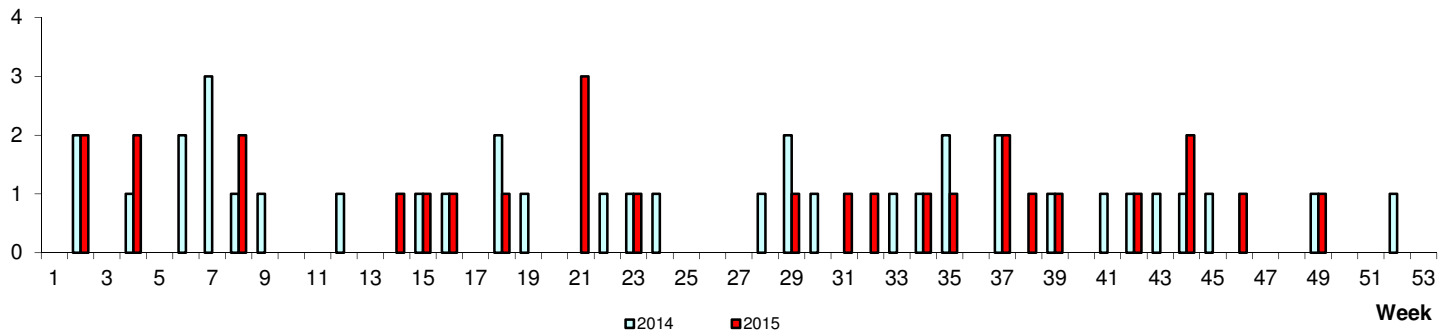
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2014-2015

Encephalitis

No. of Cases



Legionellosis

No. of Cases

