



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 16 19 - 25 Apr 2015

	E Week 16		Median 2010 -2014	Cumulative first		16 Weeks
	2015*	2014		2015	2014	Median 2010 -2014
	FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES					
Campylobacteriosis	14	6	6	138	135	126
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paratyphoid	2	1	0	15	7	10
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	40	40	30	511	509	460
Typhoid	1	0	1	17	23	28
Viral Hepatitis A	1	2	2	15	32	22
Viral Hepatitis E	2	2	2	14	17	27
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	2	2	1	12	145	20
Dengue Fever	113	235	77	2603	4495	1274
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	5	7	10
Malaria	1	4	4	10	15	28
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	1	0	10	13	10
Haemophilus influenzae type b	0	0	0	0	3	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	692	348	504	8835	5191	5191
Legionellosis	1	1	0	9	11	8
Measles	2	1	1	14	84	28
Melioidosis	1	1	1	14	5	9
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	3	2
Mumps	13	6	13	152	167	173
Pertussis	1	1	0	19	4	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	0	2	2	34	42	45
Rubella	0	3	2	5	10	26
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Viral hepatitis B	2	0	1	14	16	16
Viral hepatitis C	0	0	0	4	1	1
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2534	2367	2906			
Acute conjunctivitis	85	85	104			
Acute Diarrhoea	480	443	459			
Chickenpox	13	16	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS		2015	Mar	Cumulative 2015		
HIV/AIDS		39		99		
Legally Notifiable STIs**		639		1762		
Tuberculosis		114		377		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

** Wef Jan 2010, reporting has changed from all types of STIs to legally notifiable STIs, which comprise gonorrhoea, non-gonococcal urethritis, syphilis (congenital, infectious, non-infectious), chlamydia and genital herpes (first episode and

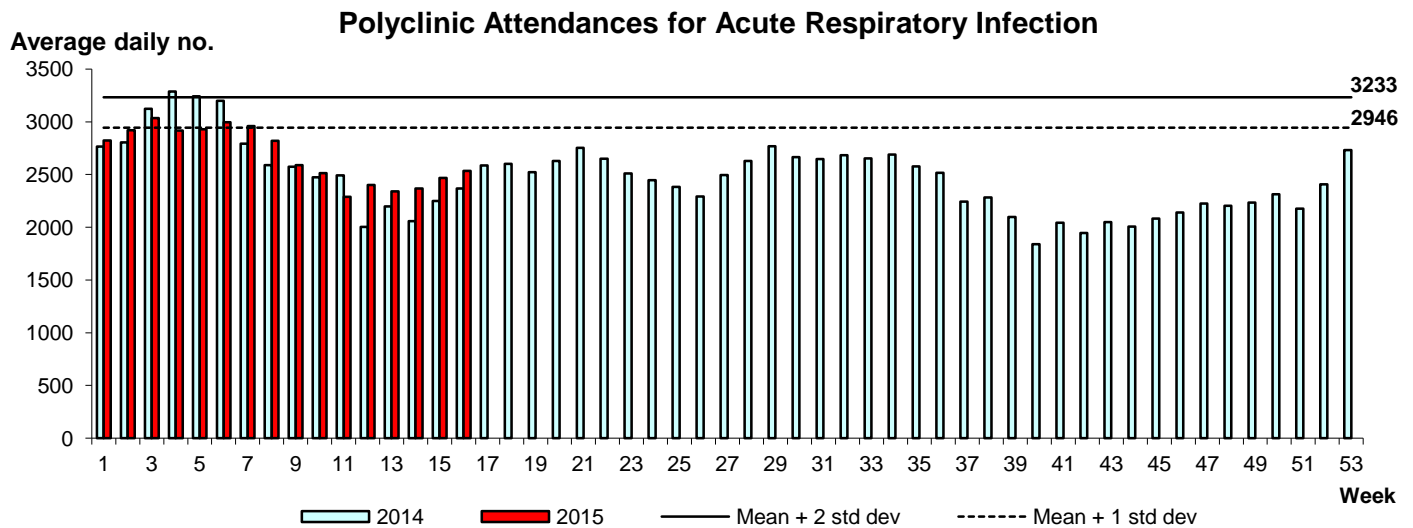
*** Wef E-week 6 of 2012, the no. of polyclinic attendances will be reflected on an average daily basis, instead of weekly basis, so as to take into account the number of working days in an E-week at the polyclinics for a more accurate representation of the underlying trends in the community.

2015 Notification	Epidemiological Week 16 19 - 25 Apr 2015		Cumulative first 15 Weeks	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	14	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 8 sporadic Pending Investigation : 4	124	Imported : 10 sporadic Local : 114 sporadic Pending Investigation :
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :
Paratyphoid	2	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :	13	Imported : 10 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic Pending Investigation : 1
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	40	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 31 sporadic Pending Investigation : 7	471	Imported : 31 sporadic Local : 439 sporadic Pending Investigation : 1
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :	16	Imported : 16 sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :
Viral Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :	14	Imported : 12 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic Pending Investigation :
Viral Hepatitis E	2	Imported : sporadic Local : 2 sporadic Pending Investigation :	12	Imported : 4 sporadic Local : 8 sporadic Pending Investigation :
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	2	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :	10	Imported : 6 sporadic Local : 4 sporadic Pending Investigation :
Dengue Fever	113	Active http://www.dengue.gov.sg	2490	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		5	
Malaria	1	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation : 1	9	Imported : 9 sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic Pending Investigation :	9	Imported : 3 sporadic Local : 6 sporadic Pending Investigation :
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic Pending Investigation :	8	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 7 sporadic Pending Investigation :
Melioidosis	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic Pending Investigation :	13	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 12 sporadic Pending Investigation :
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation:	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic Pending Investigation :
OTHER DISEASES				
Viral hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic Local : 2 sporadic Pending Investigation :	12	Imported : 3 sporadic Local : 9 sporadic Pending Investigation :
Viral hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic Pending Investigation :	4	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 3 sporadic Pending Investigation :

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2015

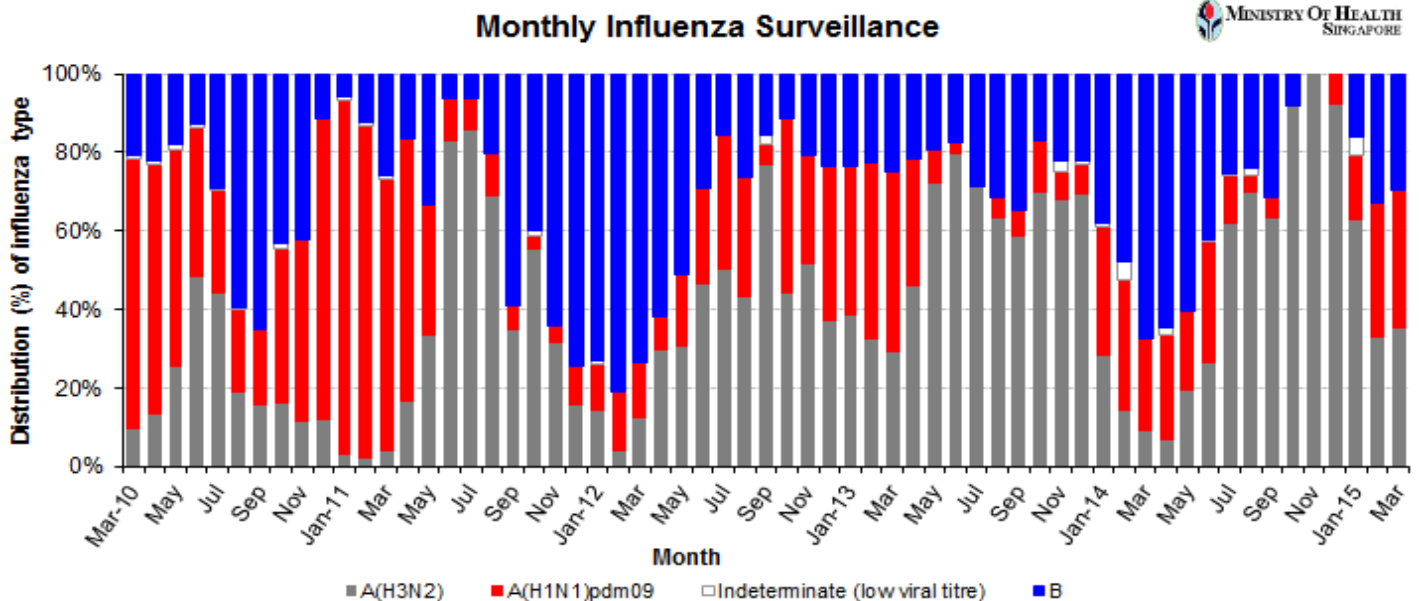
Influenza indicators for E-week 16 (19 April - 25 April 2015) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,469 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 15 to 2,534 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 16.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=113) in the community was 44.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in March 2015, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (35.1%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (35.1%) and influenza B (29.7%).

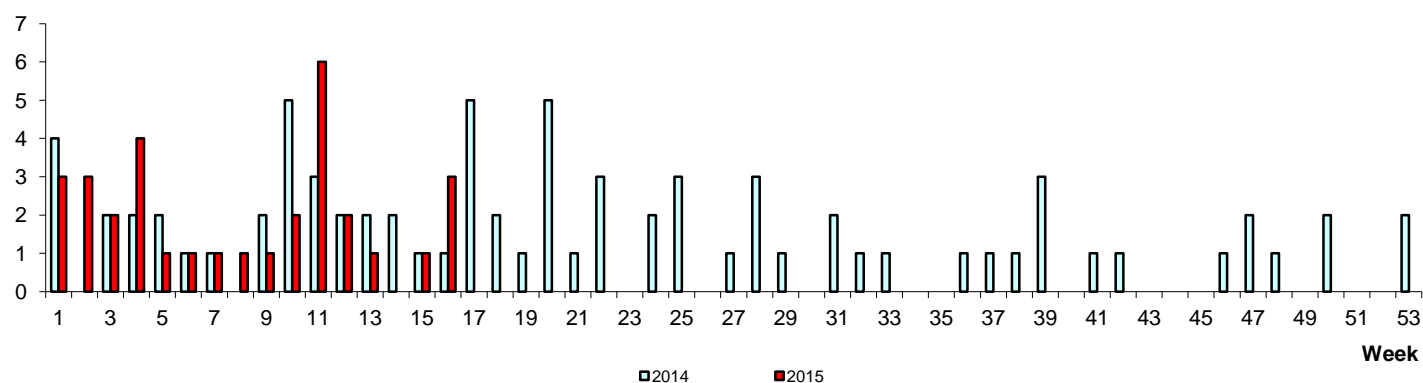


**Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics*

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

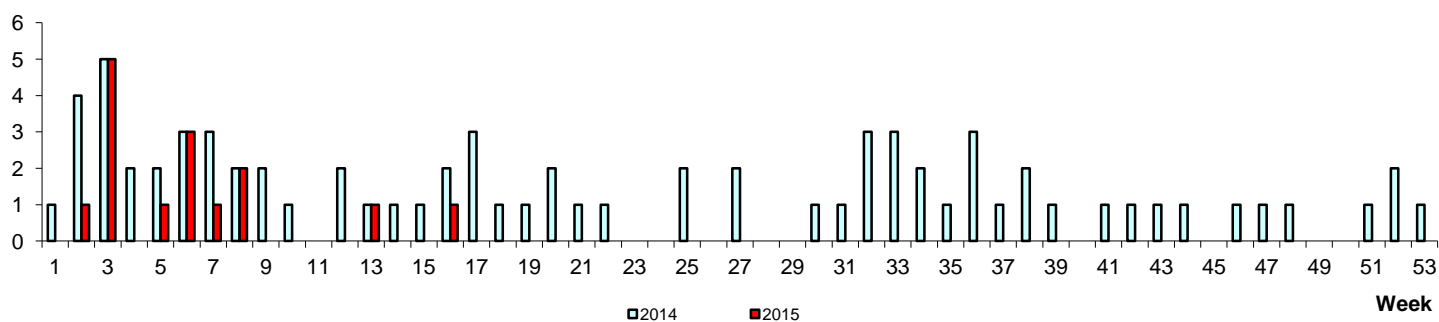
No. of Cases

Paratyphoid/Typhoid



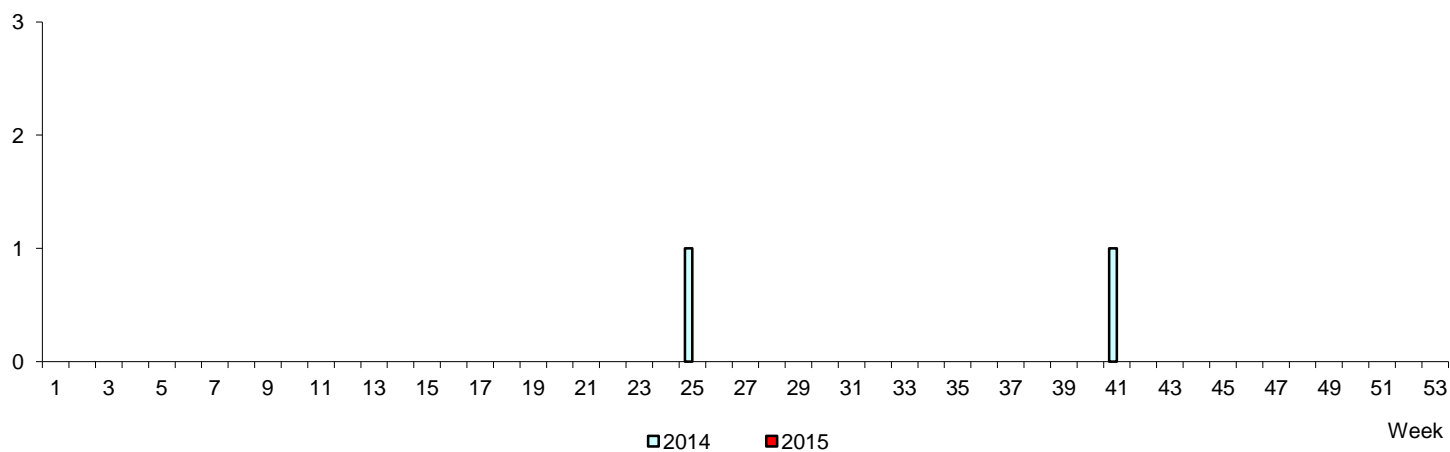
No. of Cases

Viral Hepatitis A



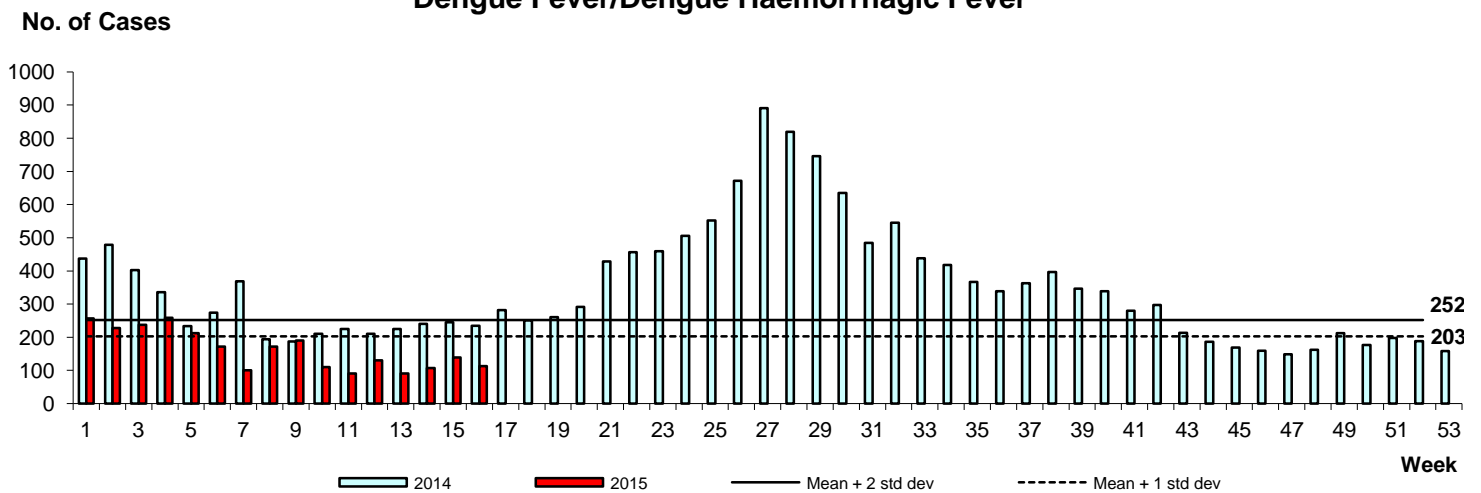
No. of Cases

Cholera

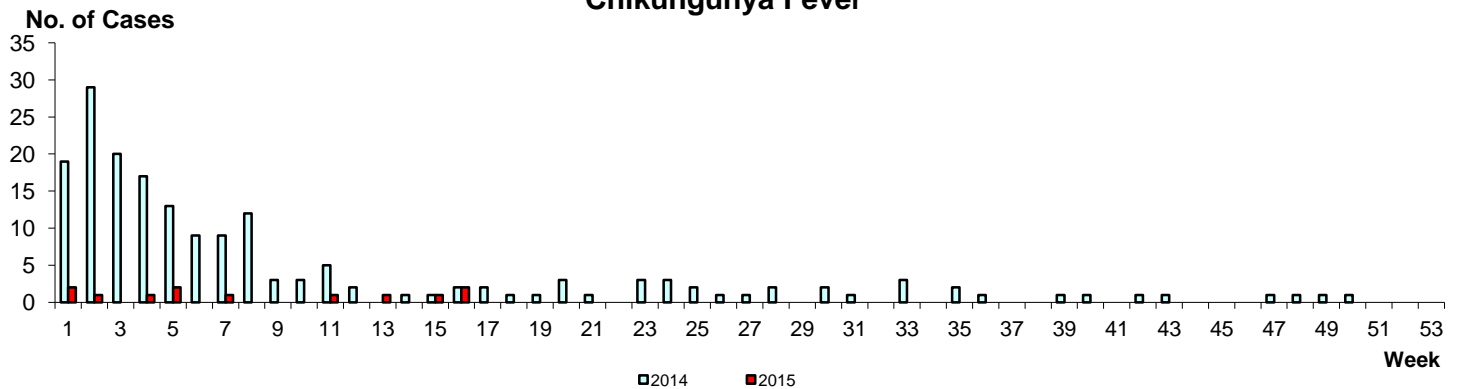


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

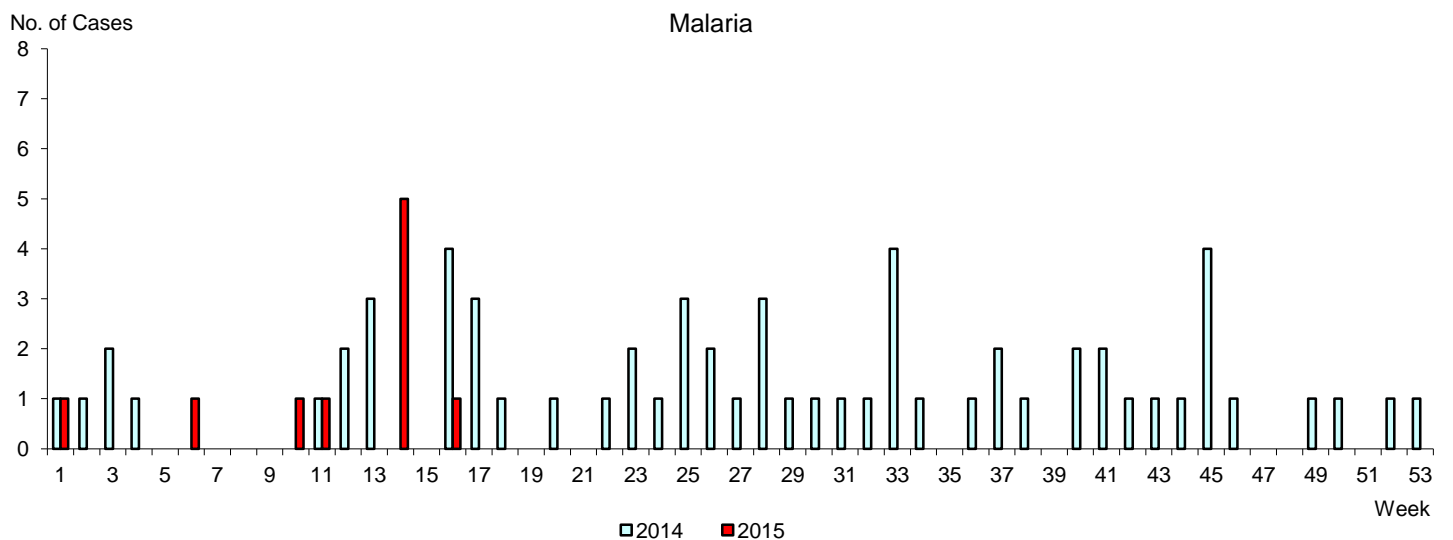
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



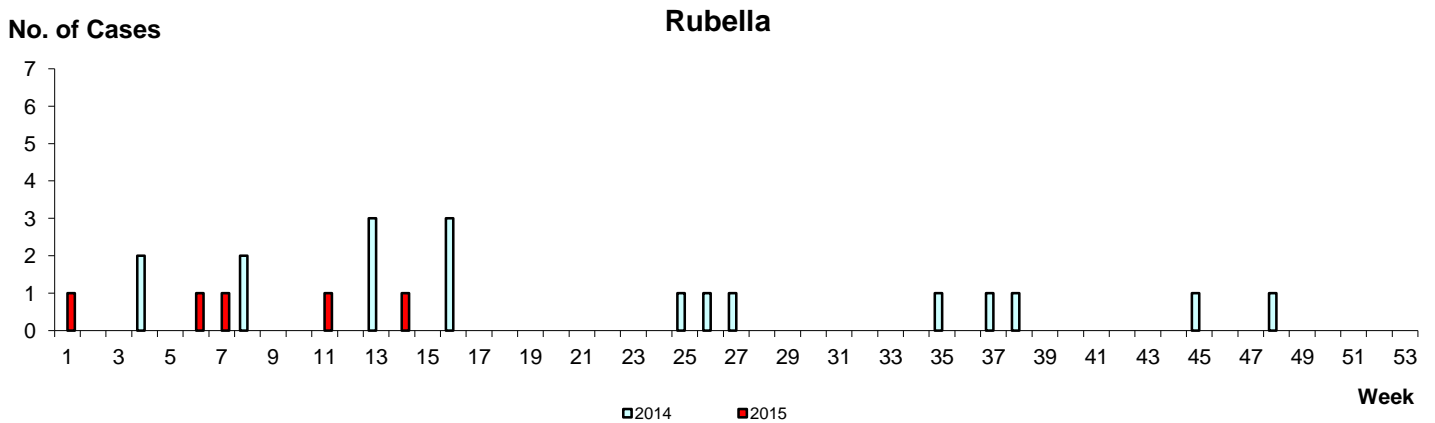
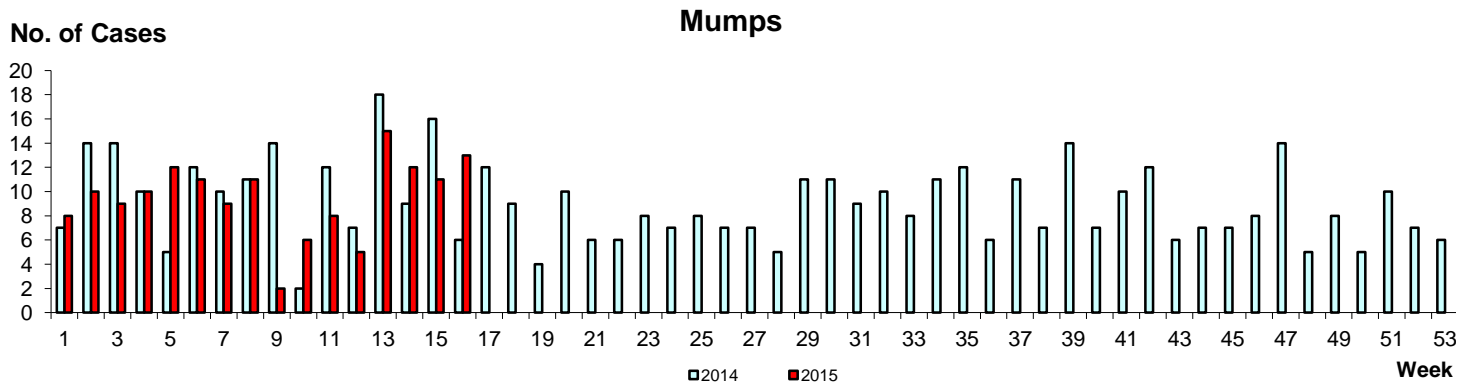
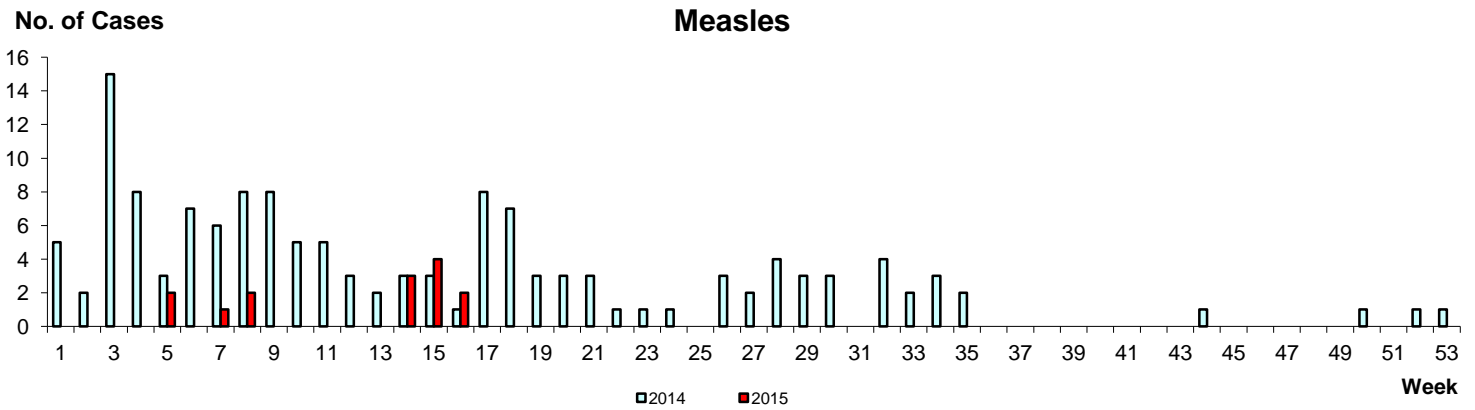
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria

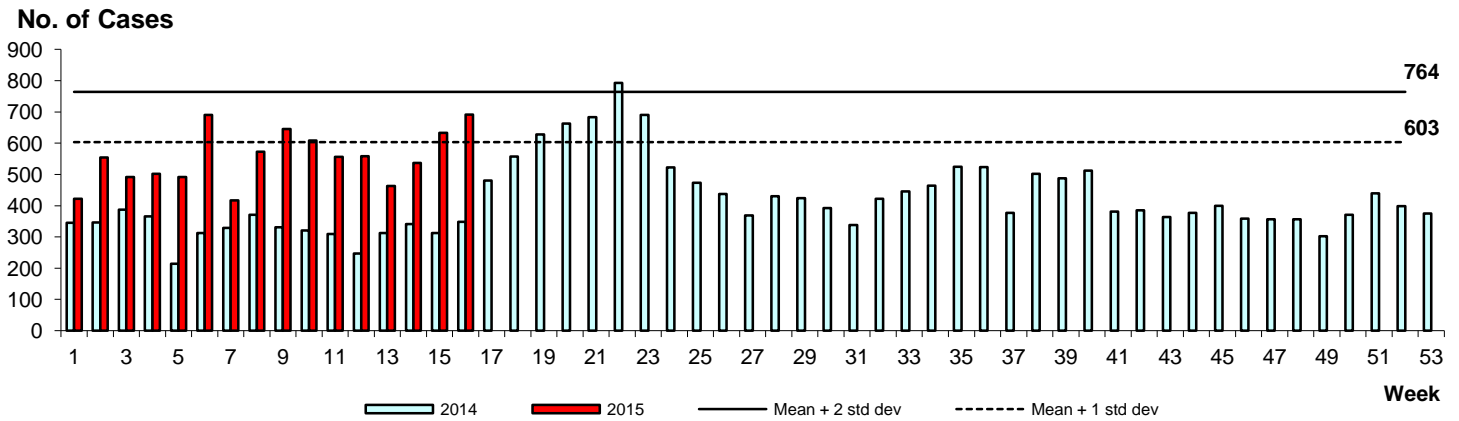


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

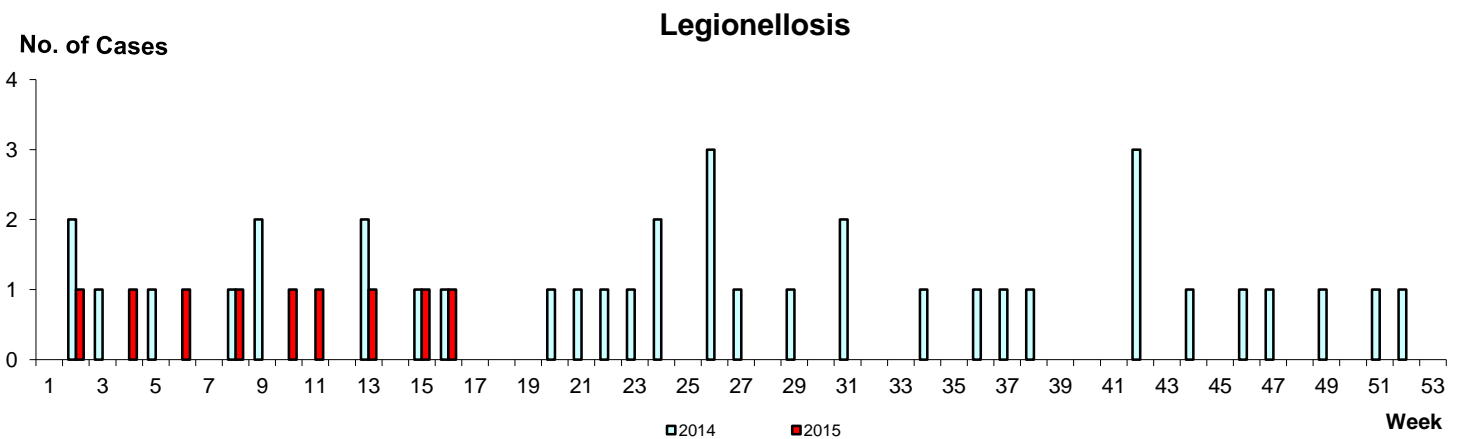
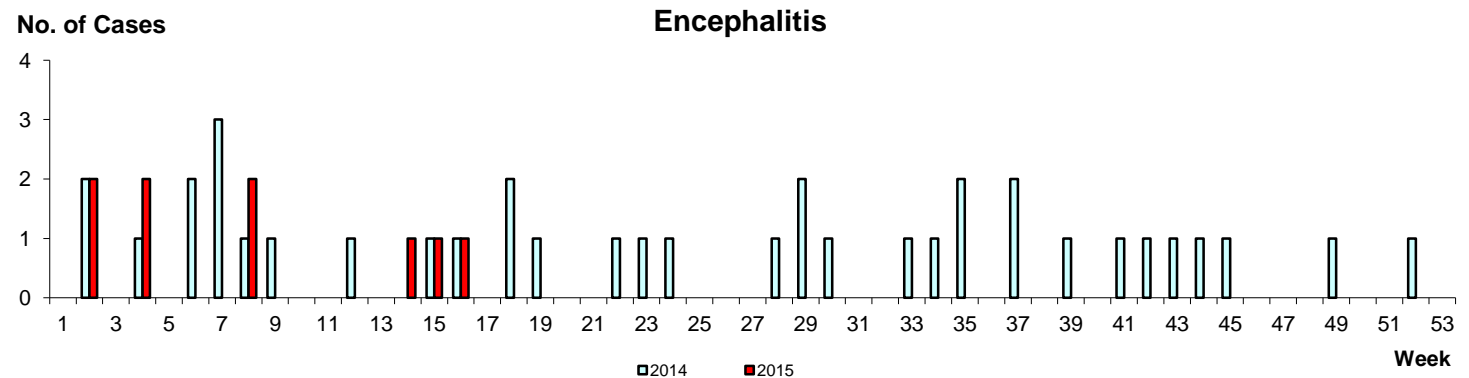


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2014-2015

Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease



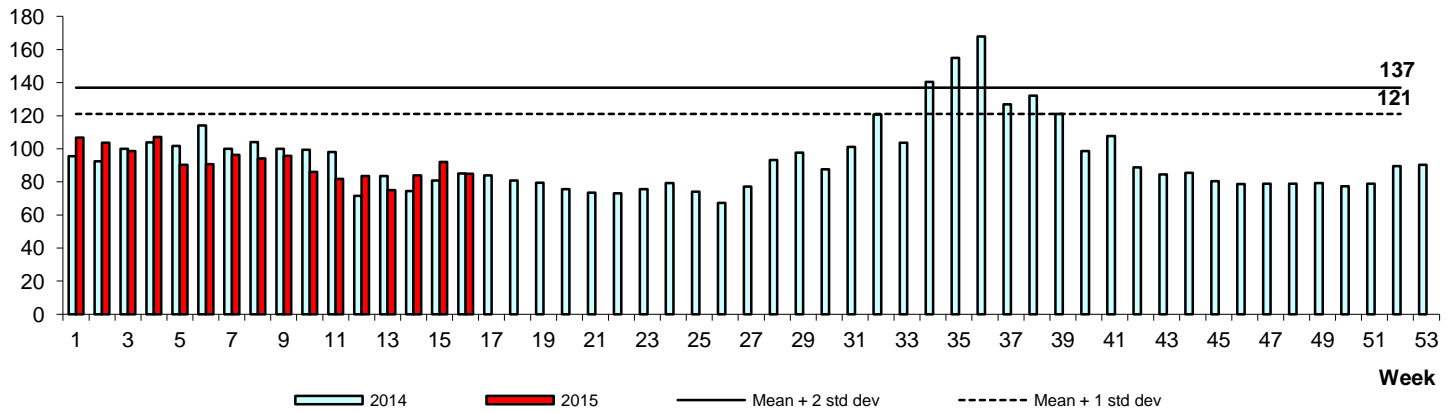
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2014-2015



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2014-2015

Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.

