M 431: Assignment 6

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Homomorphisms between clocks

Problem. Find all homomorphisms from \mathbb{Z}_{12} to \mathbb{Z}_{15} .

Proof.

Page 74 — Problem 13

Problem. If G is a finite abelian group of order n and $\varphi:G\longrightarrow G$ is defined by $\varphi(a)=a^m$ for all $a\in G$, find the necessary and sufficient condition that φ be an isomorphism of G onto itself.

Proof.

Page 75 — Problem 26

Problem. If G is a group and $a \in G$, define $\sigma_a(g) = aga^{-1}$. We saw in Example 9 of this section that σ_a is an isomorphism of G onto itself, so $\sigma_a \in A(G)$, the group of all 1-1 mappings of G (as a set) onto itself. Define $\psi: G \longrightarrow A(G)$ by $\psi(a) = \sigma_a$ for all $a \in G$. Prove that

- (a) ψ is a homomorphism of G into A(G).
- **(b)** $\ker \psi = Z(G)$ the center of G.

Proof.

Heisenberg to plane

Problem. Find an epimorphism the Heisenberg group $\mathbb{H}_3(\mathbb{R})$ onto \mathbb{R}^2 .

Proof.

Klein group

Problem. Show that the group Sym(R) where R is a rectangle that is not a square is isomorphic to the product $\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$.

Proof.