

The following pages  
are proof that I did  
the derivation.

My handwriting is probably  
not readable though

著

新

$$\text{Derivative of } \frac{1}{4} l_J l_I^{1-\alpha} \frac{|(x_{i2} - x_{j1}) \times x_{i1} - x_{i2} \times x_{j1}|^\alpha}{|x_{i1} - x_{j1}|^\beta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} l_5 \left[ (1-\alpha) l_I^{-\alpha} \frac{(\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2})^T}{l_I} \frac{|\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}| \times \gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2} \times \gamma_{j_1}|^\alpha}{|\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{j_1}|^\beta} \right. \\ \left. + l_I^{1-\alpha} \left( |\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{j_1}|^\beta \alpha \frac{|\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}| \times \gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2} \times \gamma_{j_1}|^{\alpha-1} \frac{(\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}) \times \gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2} \times \gamma_{j_1}}{|\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}| \times \gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2} \times \gamma_{j_1}|}}{|\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{j_1}|^{2\beta}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - |\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}| \times \gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2} \times \gamma_{j_1}|^\alpha \beta |\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{j_1}|^{\beta-1} \frac{(\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{j_1})^T}{|\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{j_1}|} \right) \right] M_{\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}}$$

← Only difference is that now denominator doesn't have  $i$ .

$$= \frac{1}{4} l_J \left[ (1-\alpha) l_I^{-\alpha-1} (\gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2})^T \frac{[(\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}) \times \gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2} \times \gamma_{j_1}]^\alpha}{|\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}|^\beta} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{l_I^{1-\alpha}}{|\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}|^\beta} \propto |(\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}) \times \gamma_{i_1} - \gamma_{i_2} \times \gamma_{j_1}|^{\alpha-2} (\sim)^T M_{\gamma_{i_2} - \gamma_{j_1}} \right]$$

We can easily replace  $j_1$  w/  $j_2$  in these to get no difference

Now, say  $p = j_1$

$$i = i_1 \quad j = j_1$$

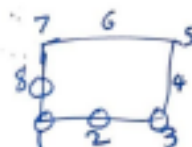
$$\frac{1}{4} l_J l_I \frac{|T_I \times (x_{i_1} - x_{j_1})|^\alpha}{|x_{i_1} - x_{j_1}|^\beta} = \frac{1}{4} l_I l_J \frac{|T_I \times (x_{j_1} - x_{i_1})|^\alpha}{|x_{j_1} - x_{i_1}|^\beta}$$

$$\text{Deriv} = \frac{1}{4} l_I \left[ \frac{(x_{j_1} - x_{i_1})^T}{l_J} \frac{|T_I \times (x_{j_1} - x_{i_1})|^\alpha}{|x_{j_1} - x_{i_1}|^\beta} + \frac{l_J}{|x_{j_1} - x_{i_1}|^\beta} \left( |x_{j_1} - x_{i_1}|^\alpha |T_I \times (x_{j_1} - x_{i_1})|^{\alpha-2} (T_I \times (x_{j_1} - x_{i_1}))^T M_{T_I} - |T_I \times (x_{j_1} - x_{i_1})|^\alpha \beta |x_{j_1} - x_{i_1}|^{\beta-2} (x_{j_1} - x_{i_1})^T \right) \right]$$

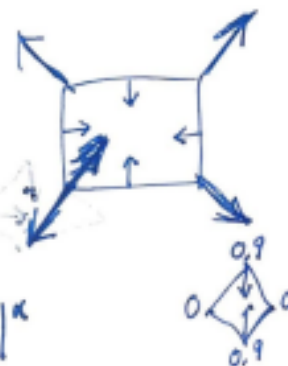
$$i = i_1 \quad j = j_2$$

$$\frac{1}{4} l_I l_J \frac{|T_I \times (x_{j_2} - x_{i_1})|^\alpha}{|x_{j_2} - x_{i_1}|^\beta}$$

$$\text{Deriv} = \frac{1}{4} l_I \frac{|T_I \times (x_{j_2} - x_{i_1})|^\alpha}{|x_{j_2} - x_{i_1}|^\beta} \left( \frac{(x_{j_2} - x_{i_1})^T}{l_J} \right)$$



Exchanging  $i_1$  w/  $i_2$  makes no difference



Switch  $I \leftrightarrow J$   
but use these  
new formulas...

$$\text{Case 1} \quad \frac{1}{4} l_J \left[ \frac{(x_{i_1} - x_{i_2})^T}{l_I} \frac{|T_J \times (x_{i_1} - x_{i_2})|^\alpha}{|x_{i_1} - x_{i_2}|^\beta} + \alpha l_I |x_{i_1} - x_{i_2}|^{\alpha-\beta} |T_J \times (x_{i_1} - x_{i_2})|^{\alpha-2} (T_J \times (x_{i_1} - x_{i_2}))^T M_{T_J} - \beta l_I |x_{i_1} - x_{i_2}|^{\beta-2} |T_J \times (x_{i_1} - x_{i_2})|^\alpha (x_{i_1} - x_{i_2})^T \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{4} l_J \frac{|T_J \times (x_{i_2} - x_{i_1})|^\alpha}{|x_{i_2} - x_{i_1}|^\beta} (x_{i_2} - x_{i_1})^T$$

0.848

0.81