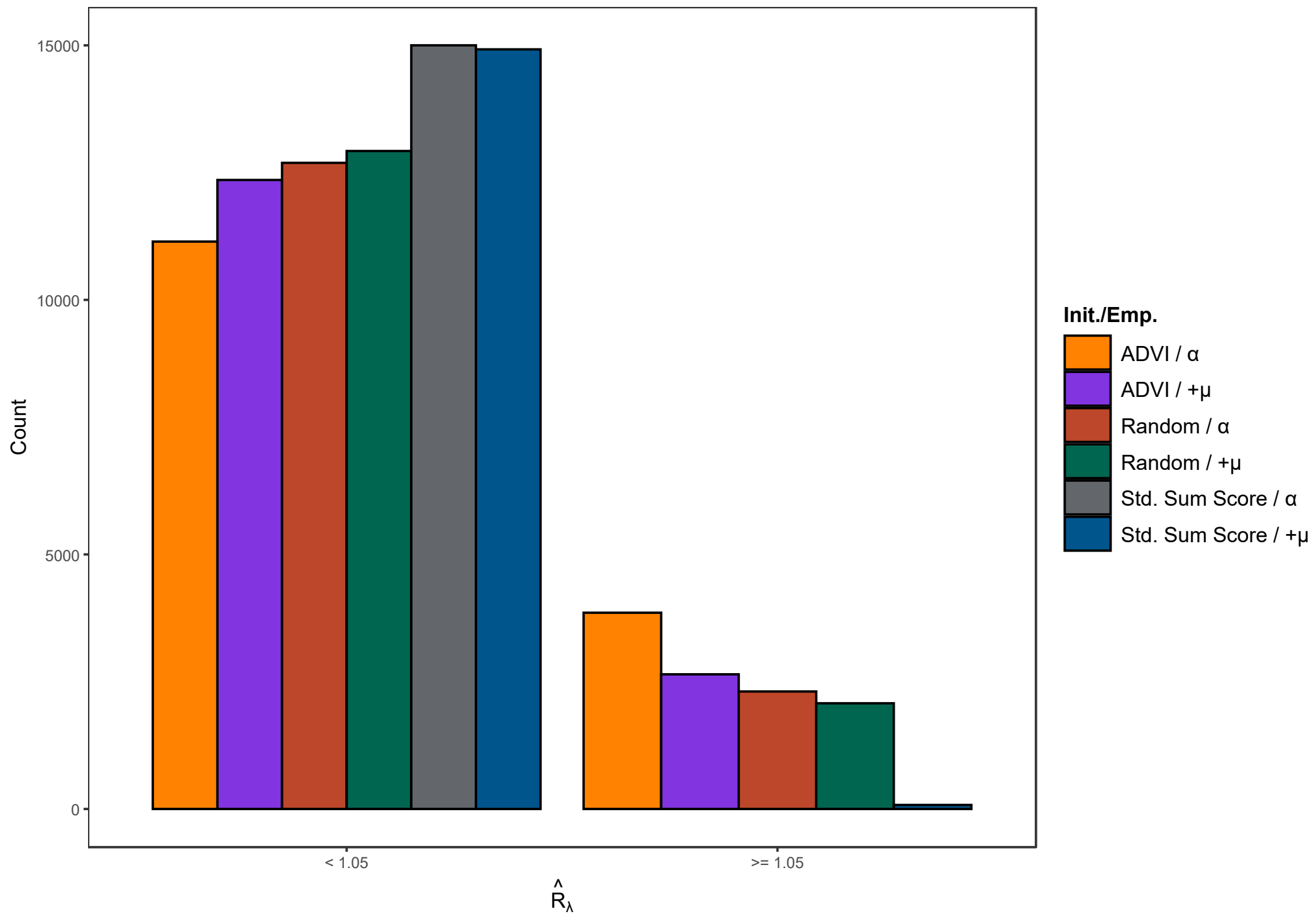


Bifactor λ Convergence Counts: 2000 Examinees



Bifactor Recovery: EAP λ vs. True λ , 2000 Examinees (Init./Emp.)

EAP $_{\lambda}$

ADVI / α

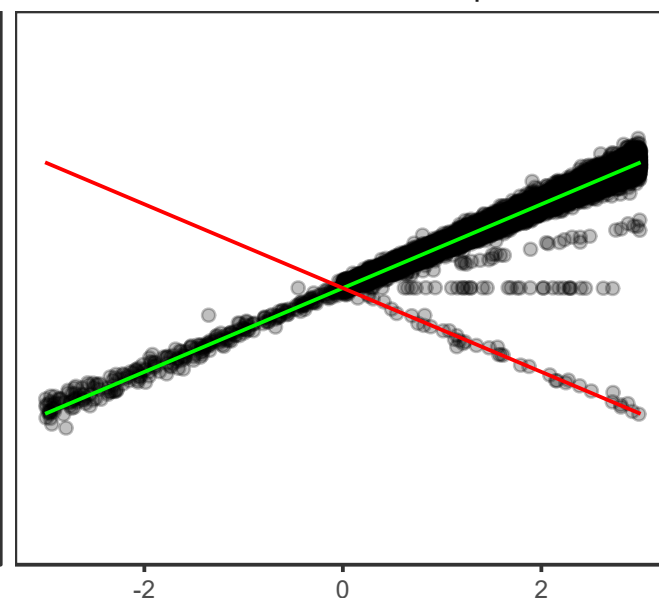
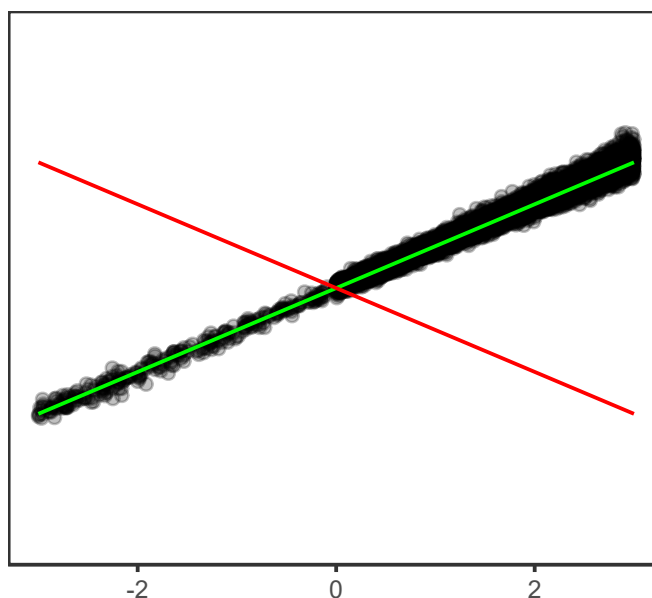
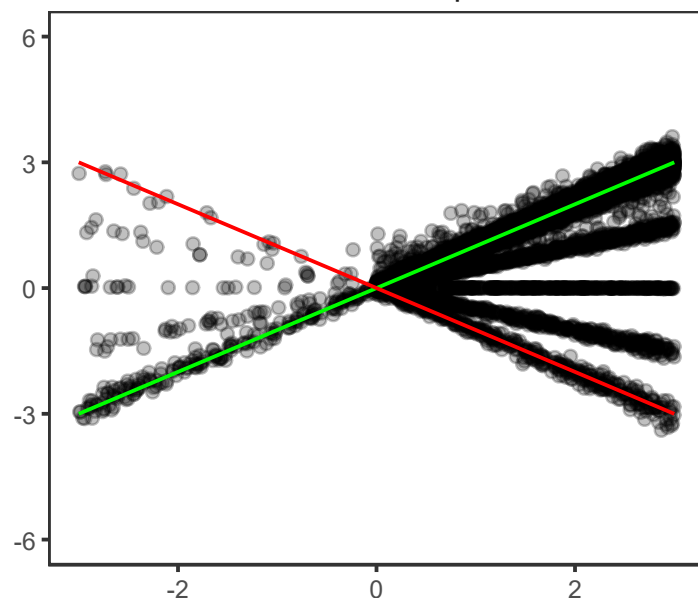
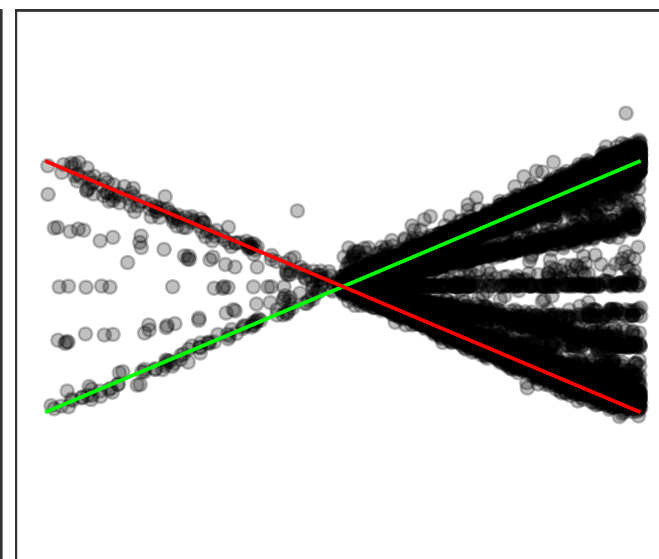
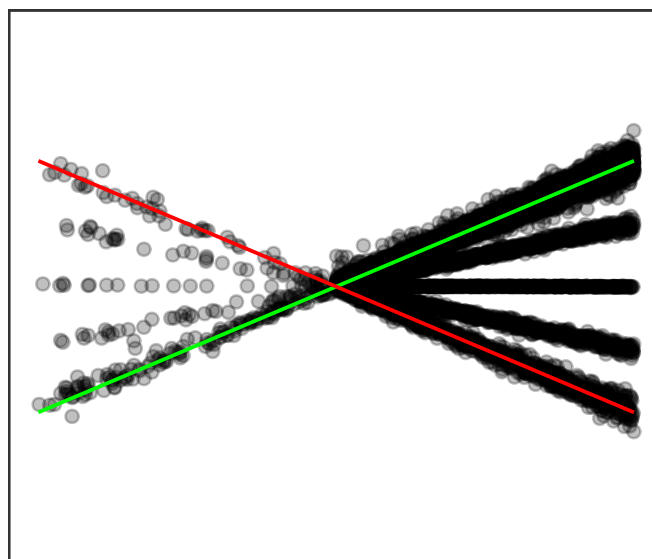
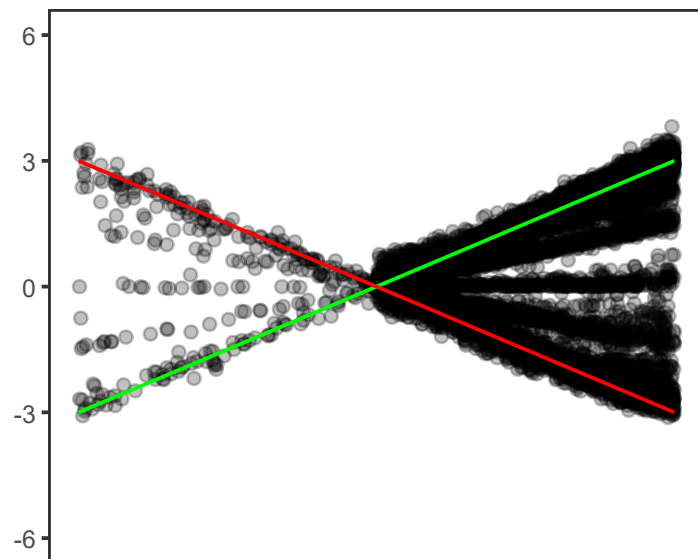
ADVI / $+\mu$

Random / α

Random / $+\mu$

Std. Sum Score / α

Std. Sum Score / $+\mu$



True $_{\lambda}$

— EAP / True = -1 — EAP / True = 1