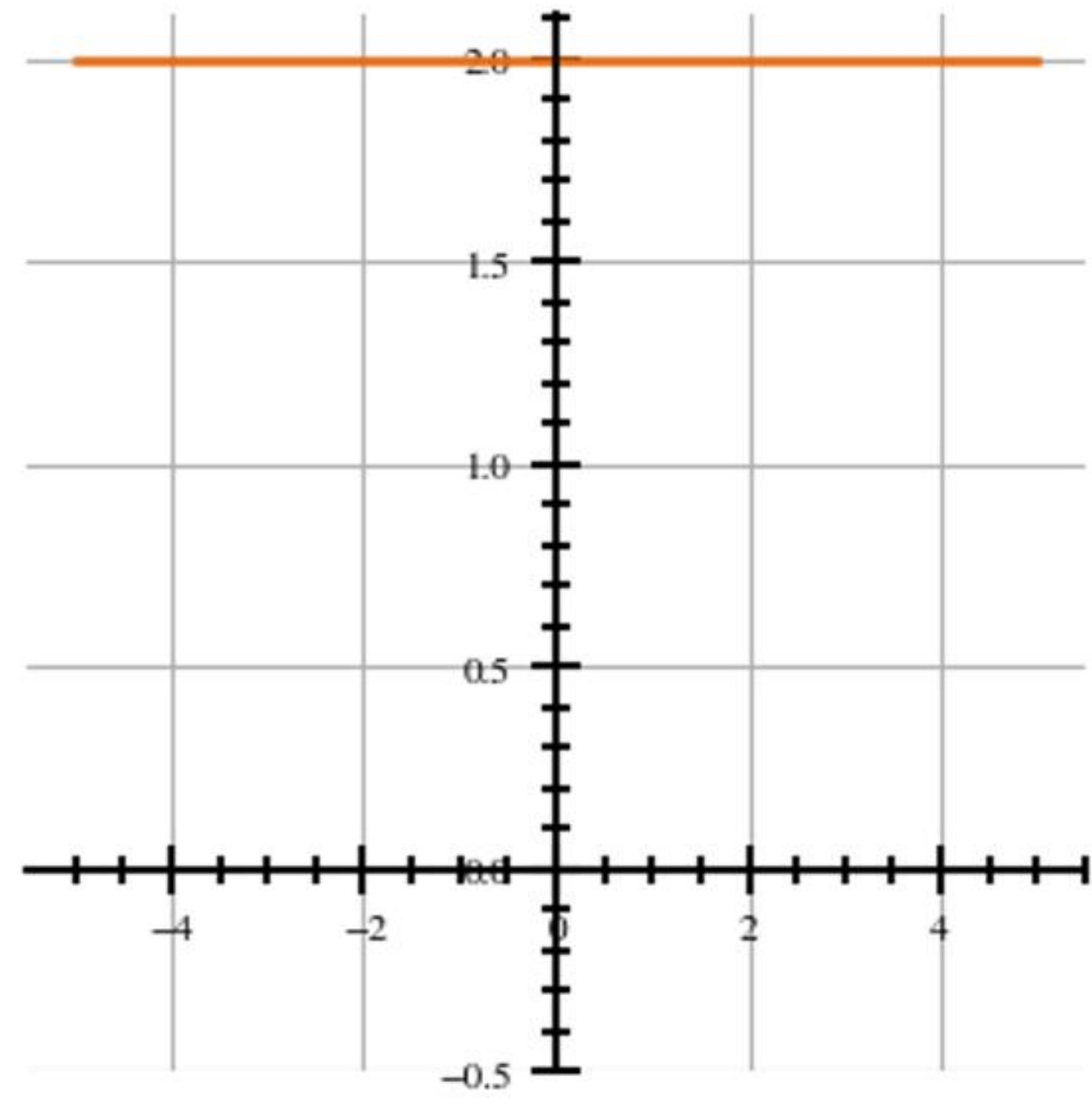
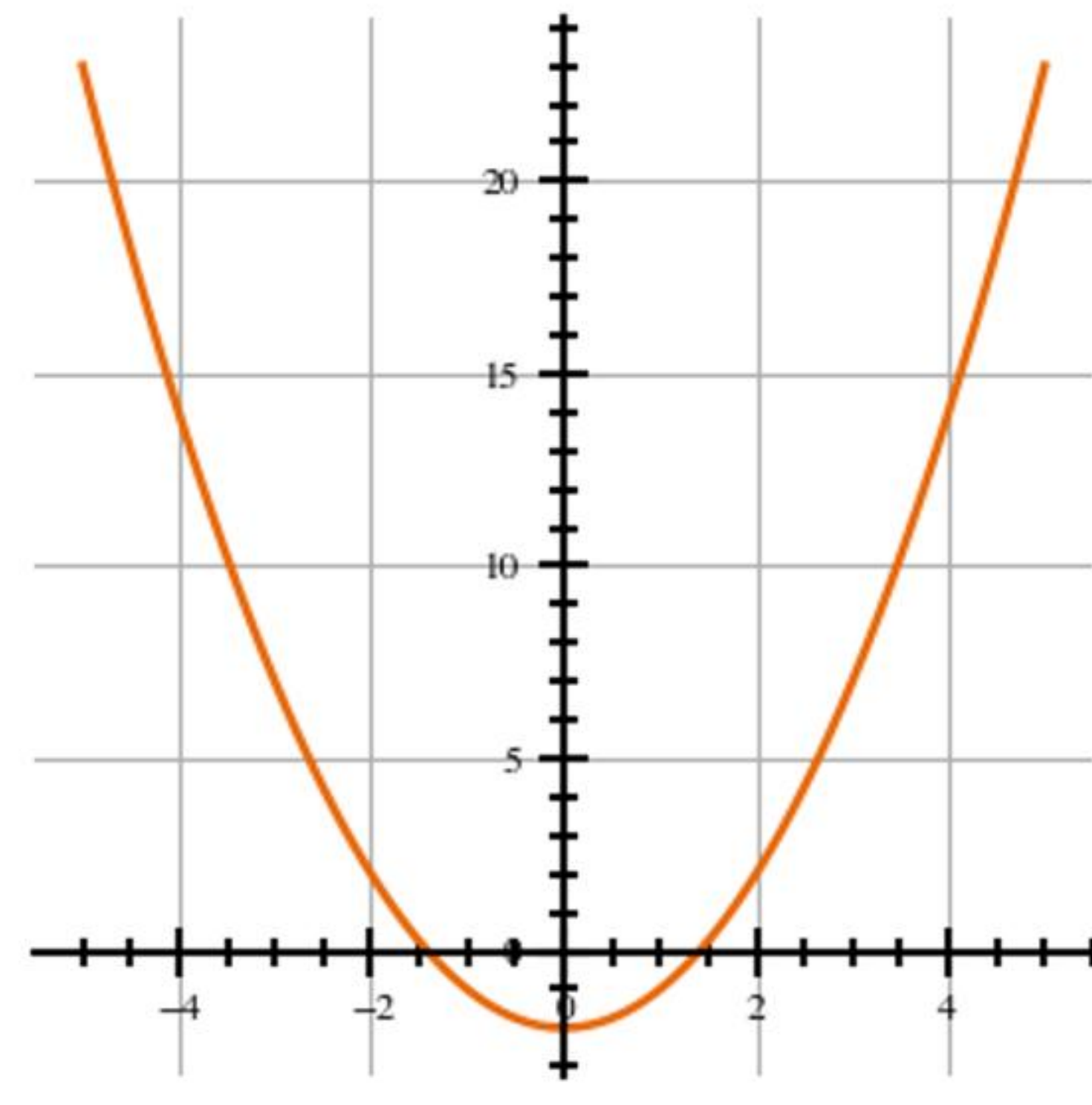


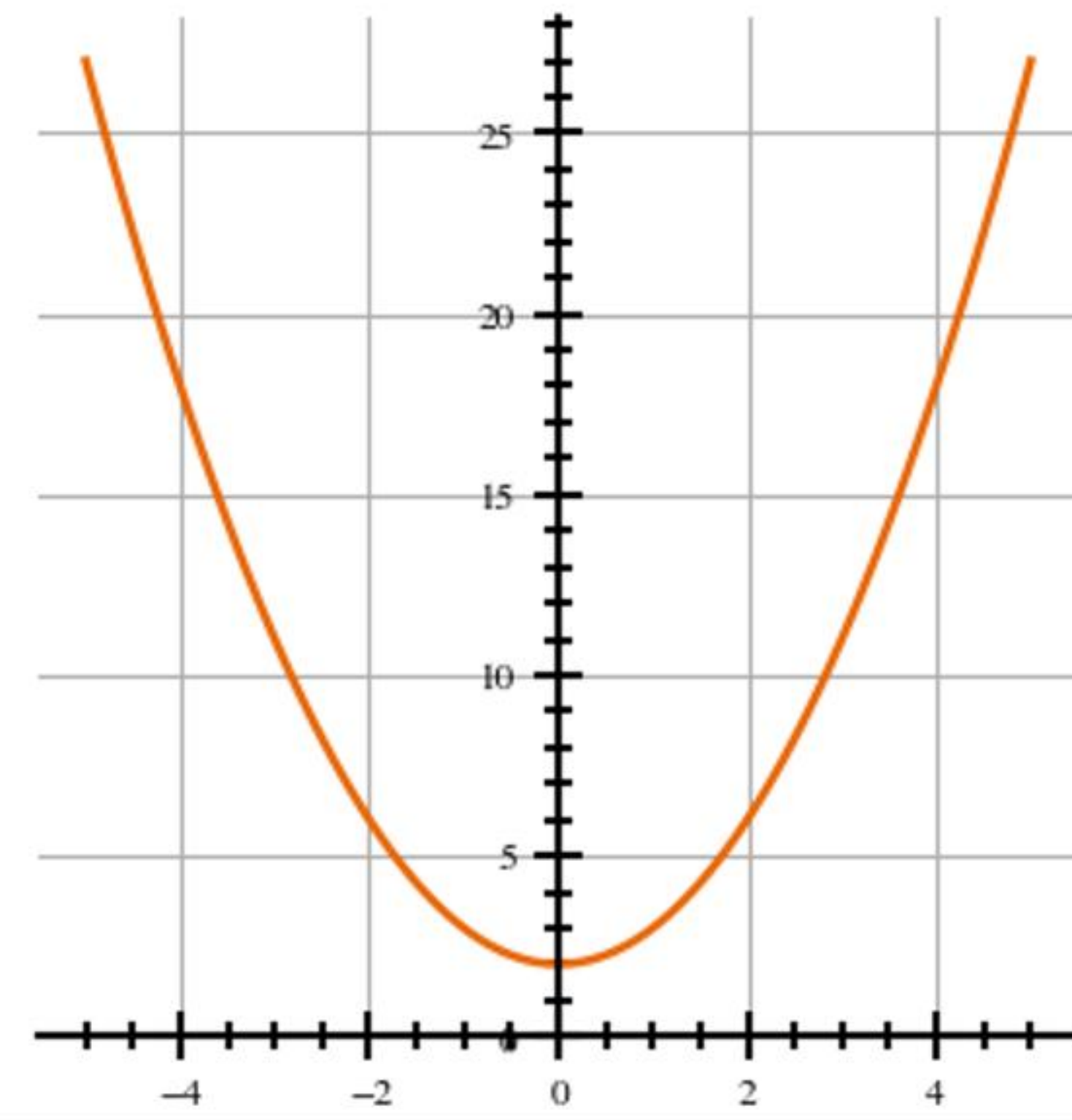
$$z + z^x - = \mathcal{V}$$



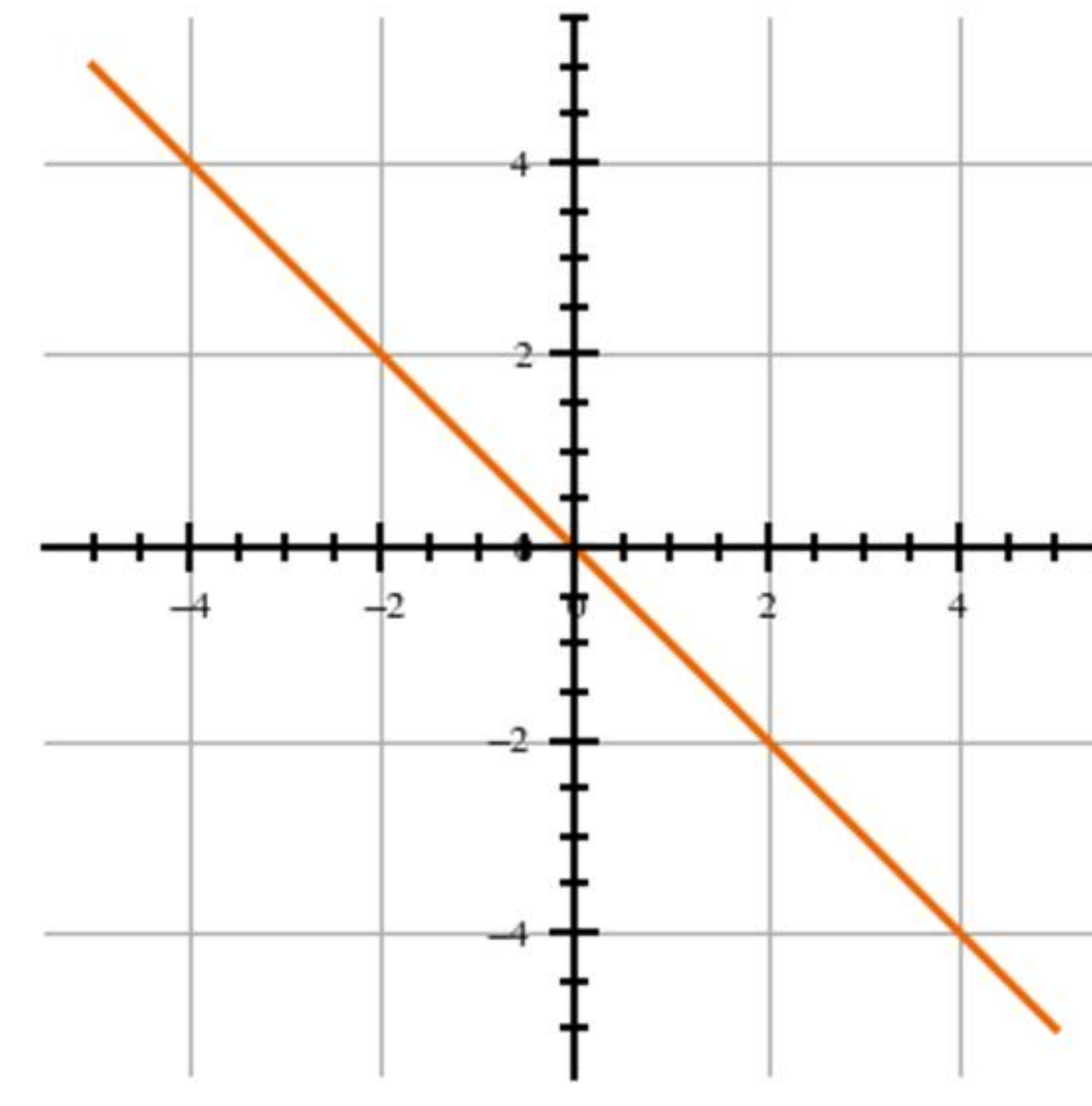
$$z = \mathcal{V}$$



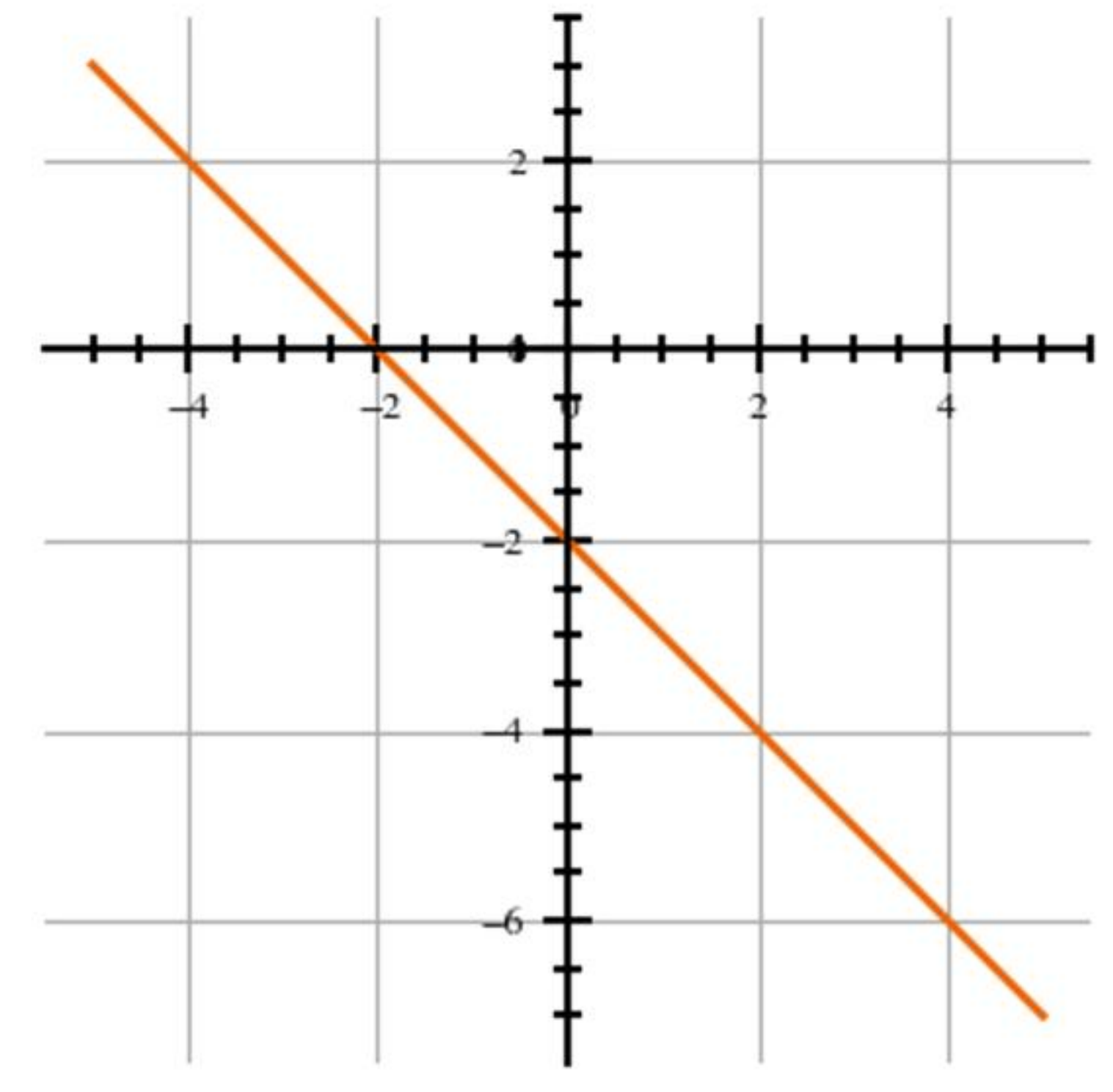
$$z - z^x = \mathcal{V}$$



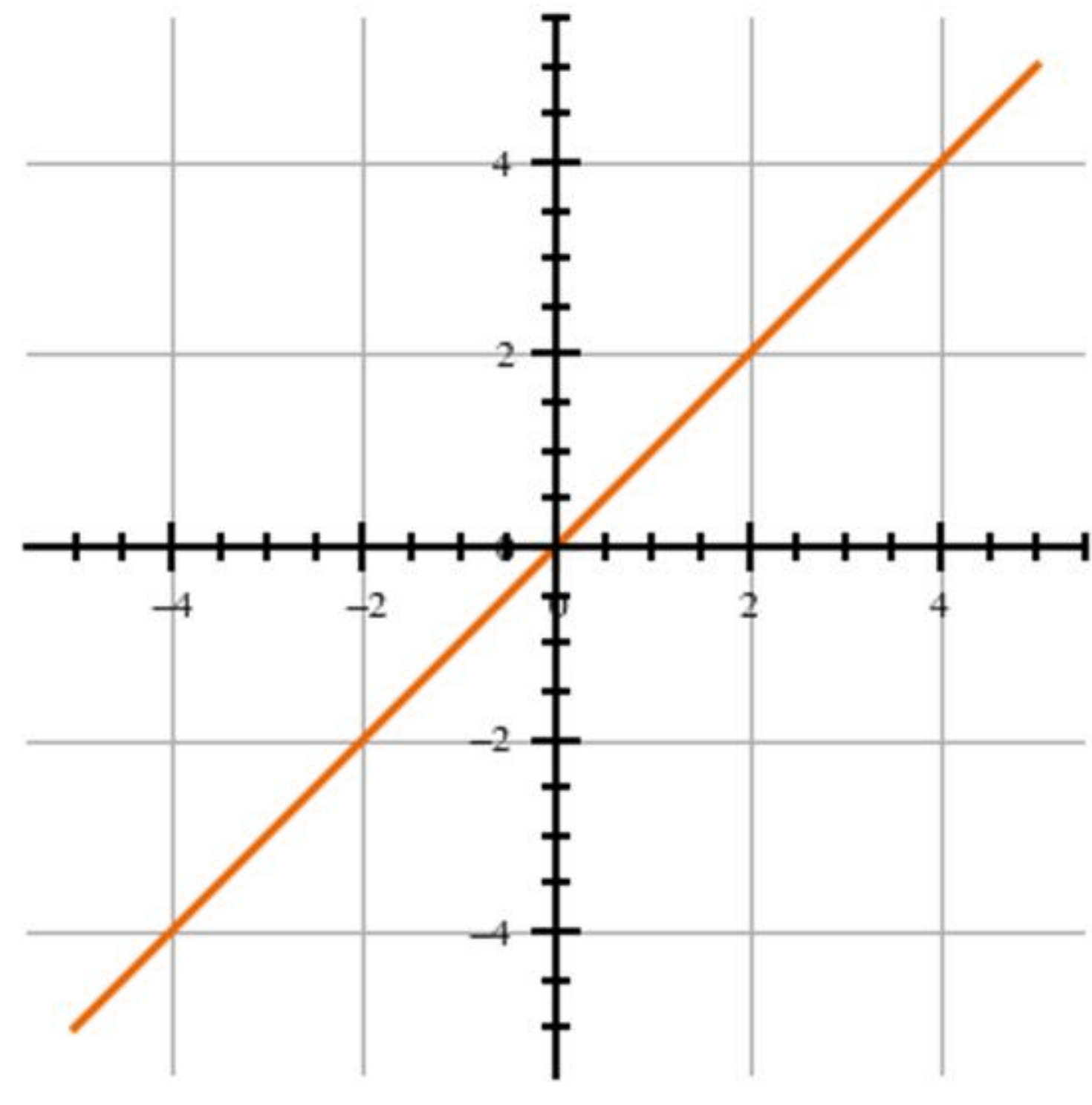
$$z + z^x = \mathcal{V}$$



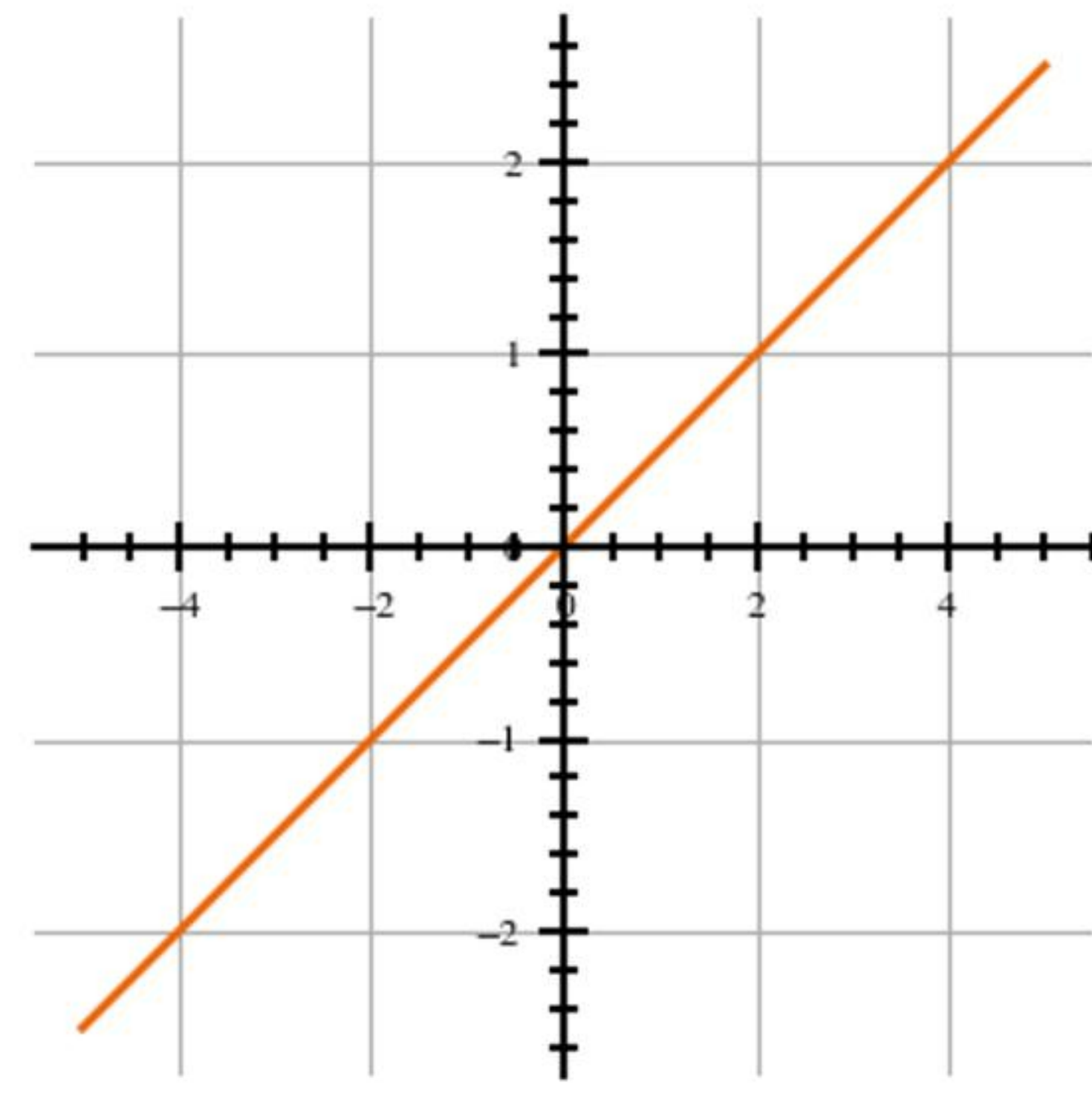
$$x - = \mathcal{V}$$



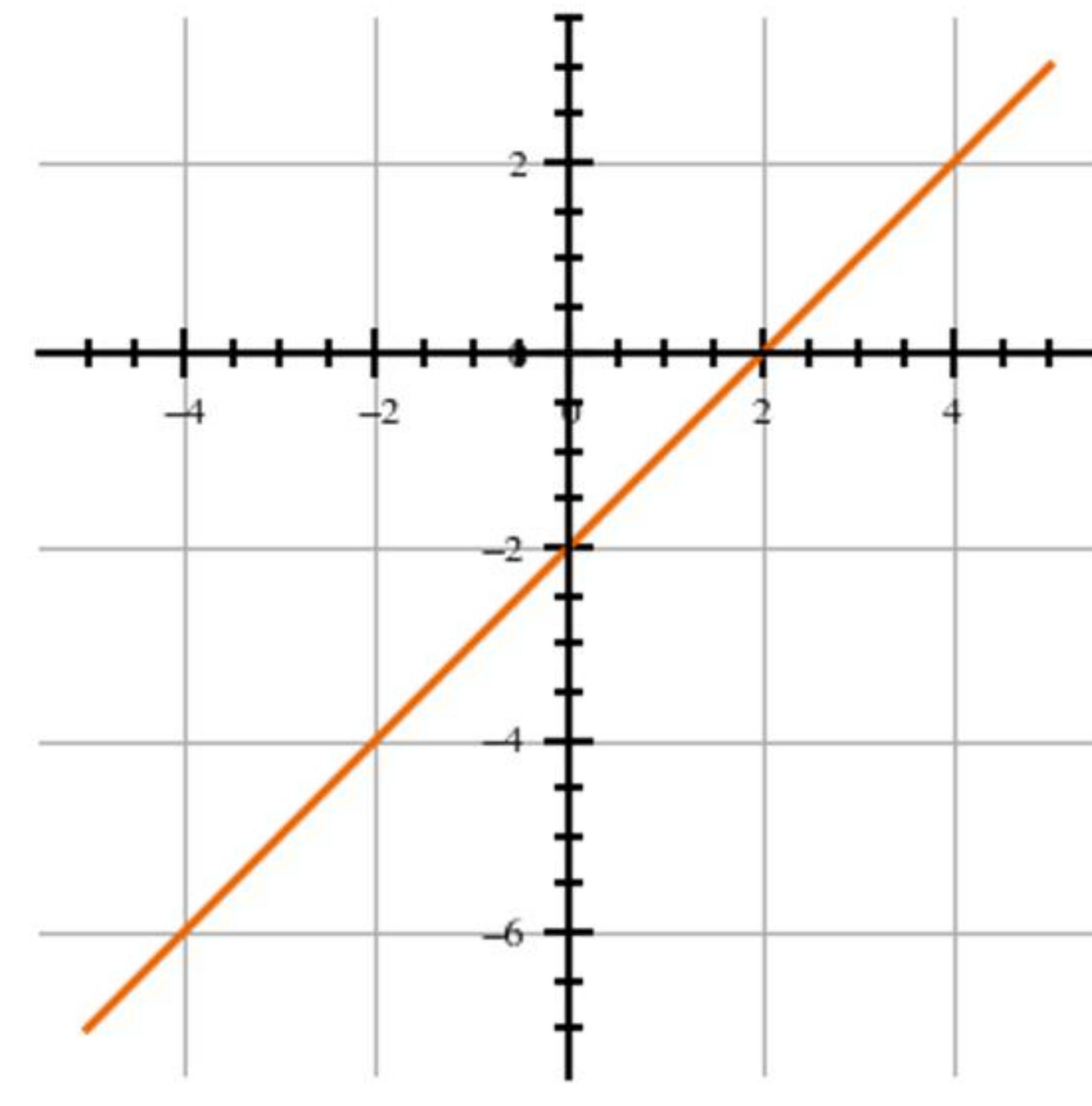
$$z - x - = \mathcal{V}$$



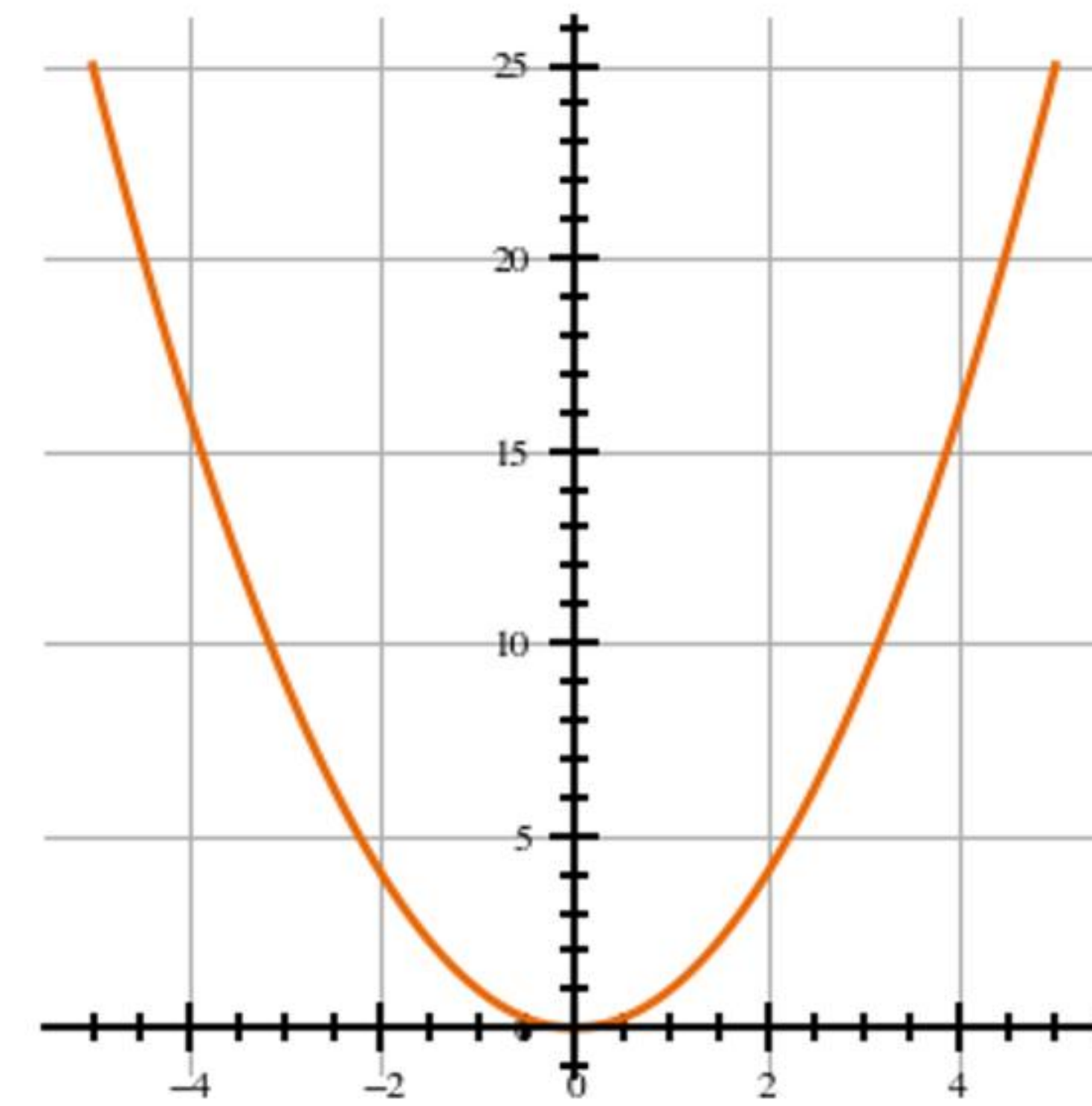
$$x = \mathcal{V}$$



$$x 0.5x = \mathcal{V}$$



$$z - x = \mathcal{V}$$



$$z^x = \mathcal{V}$$

