

$$y - z = x$$

91

$$y = z$$

11

$$y = xz$$

9

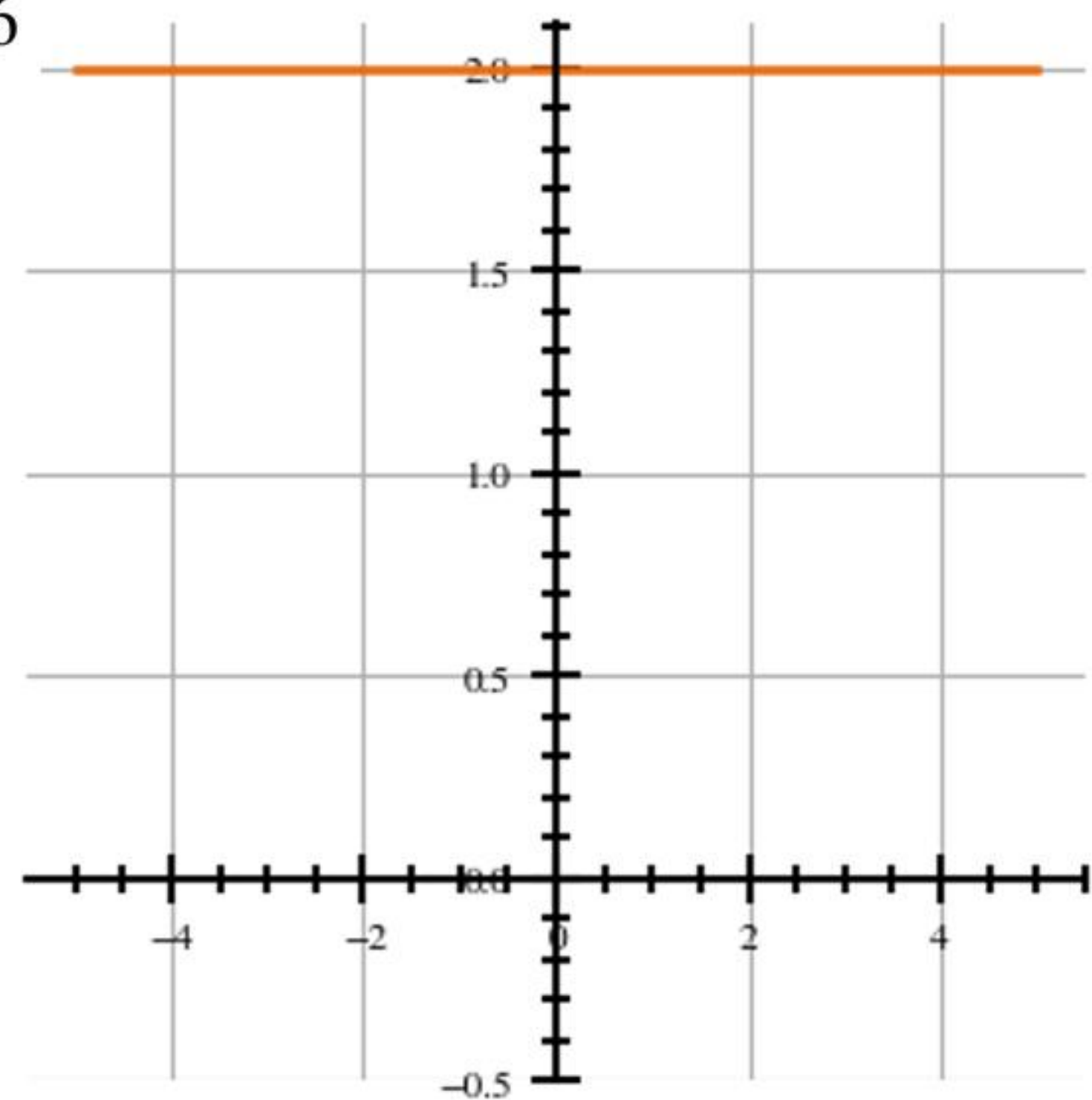
$$y + z = x$$

1

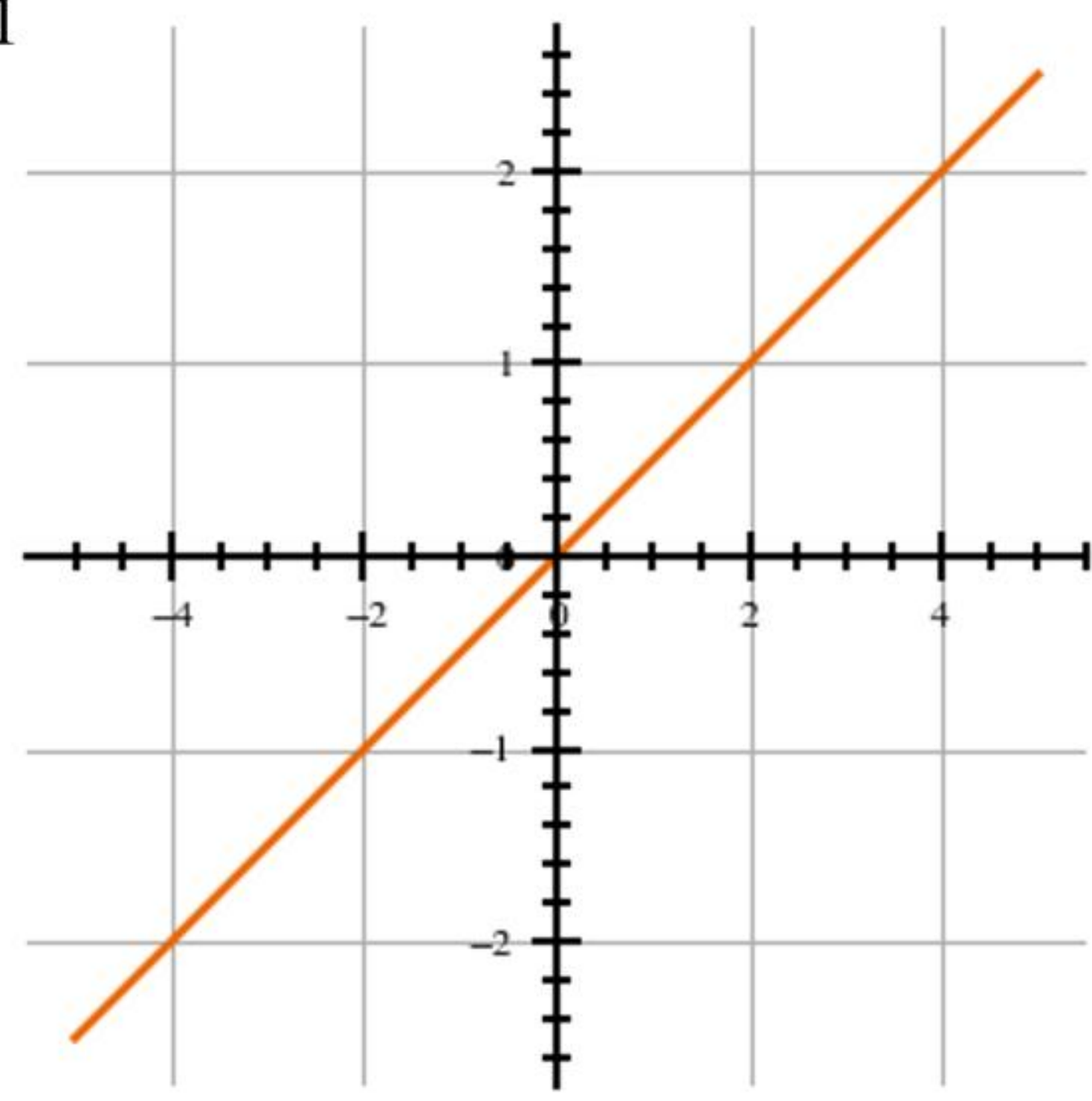
$$y + z = x$$

81

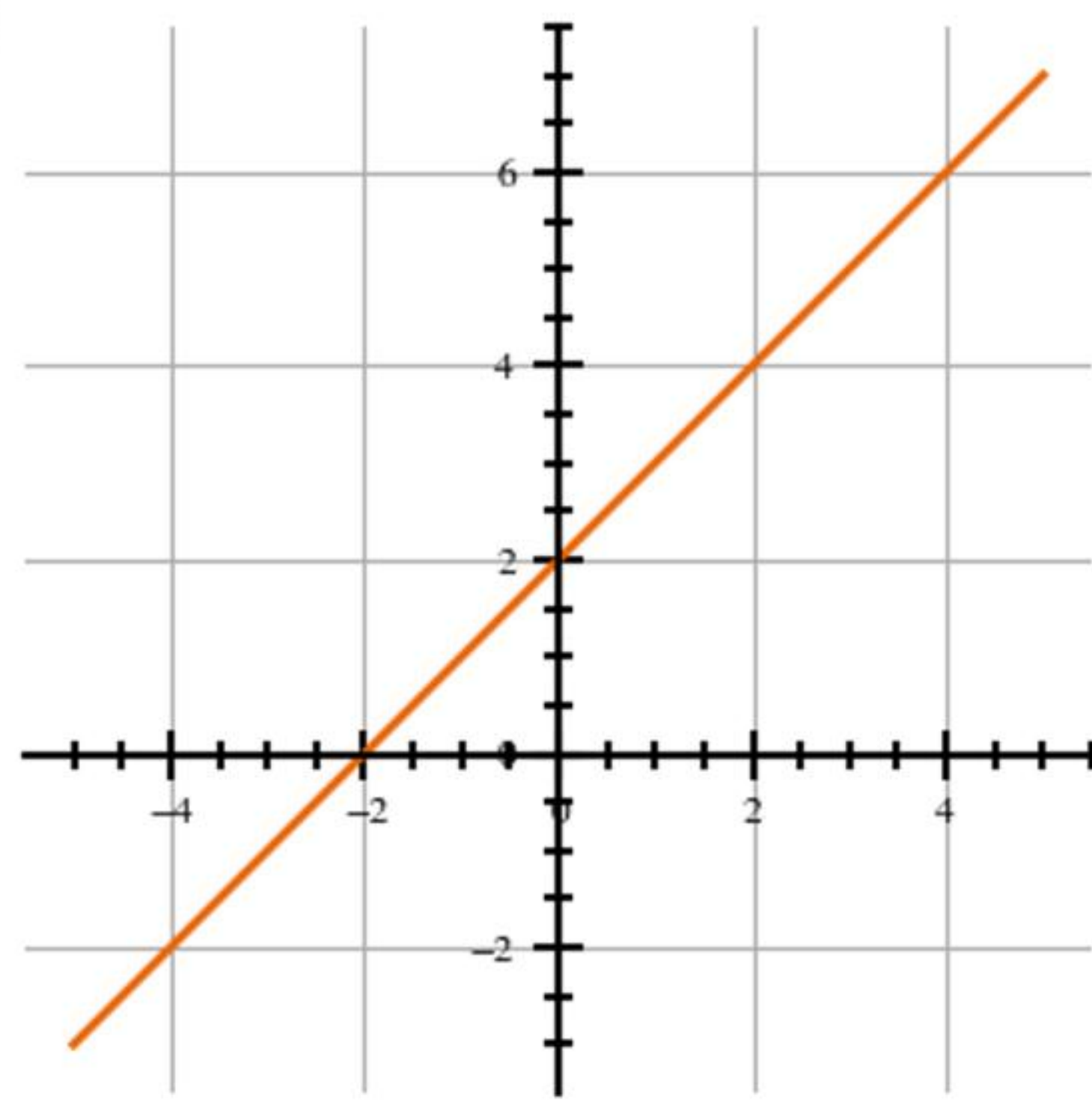
16



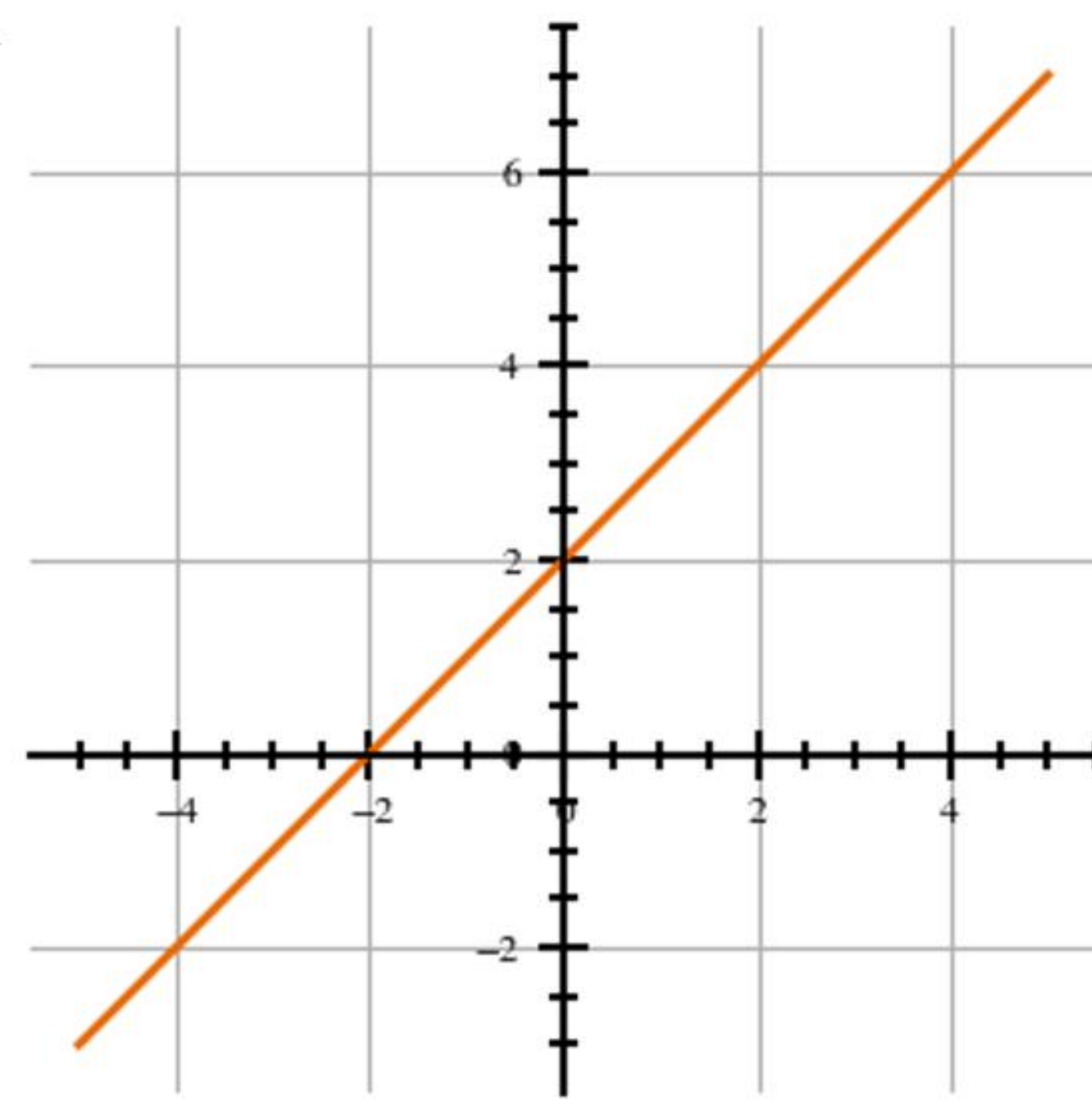
11



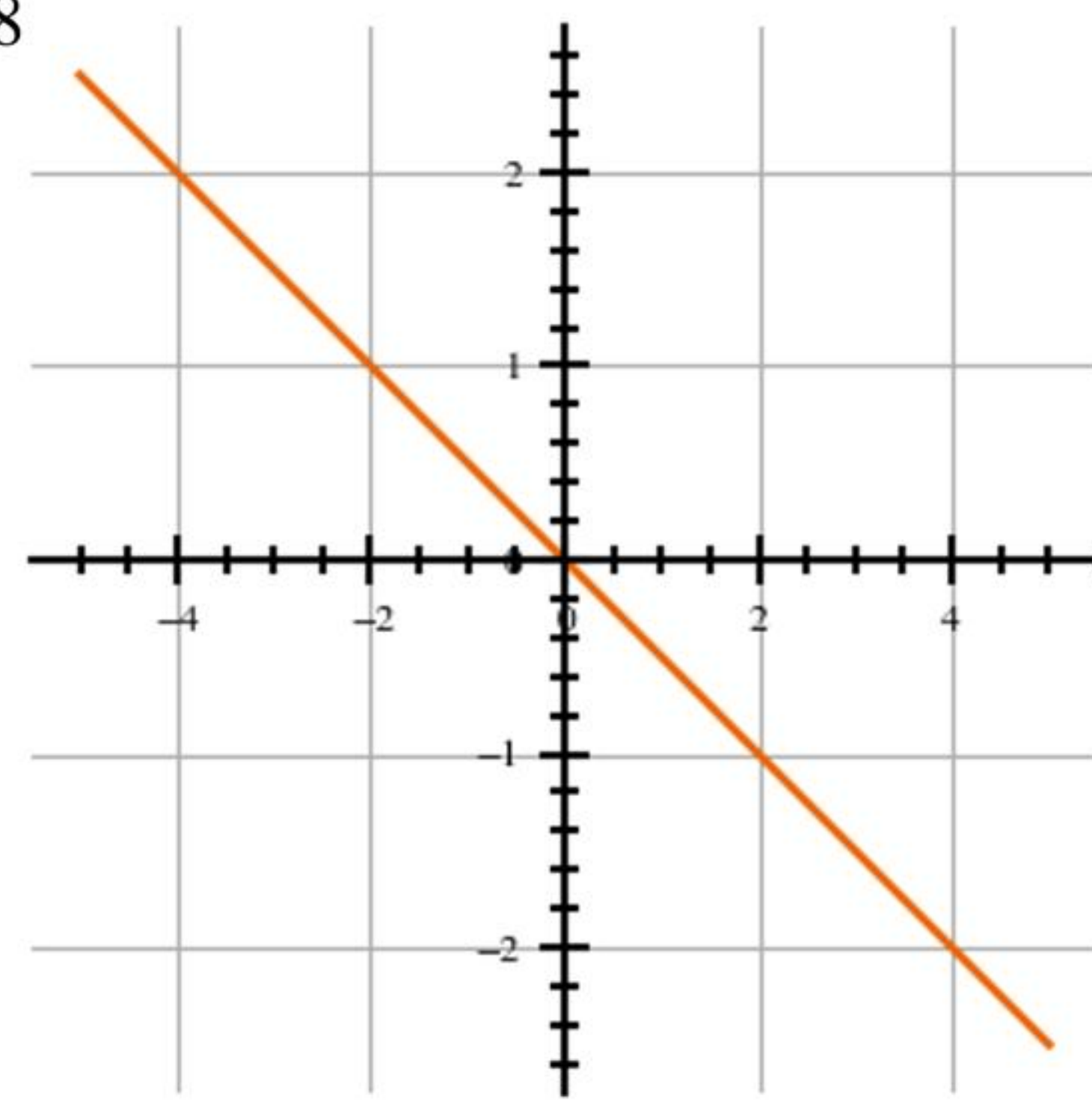
6



1



18



$$y = xz$$

13

$$y = -x - z$$

8

$$y = x - z$$

3

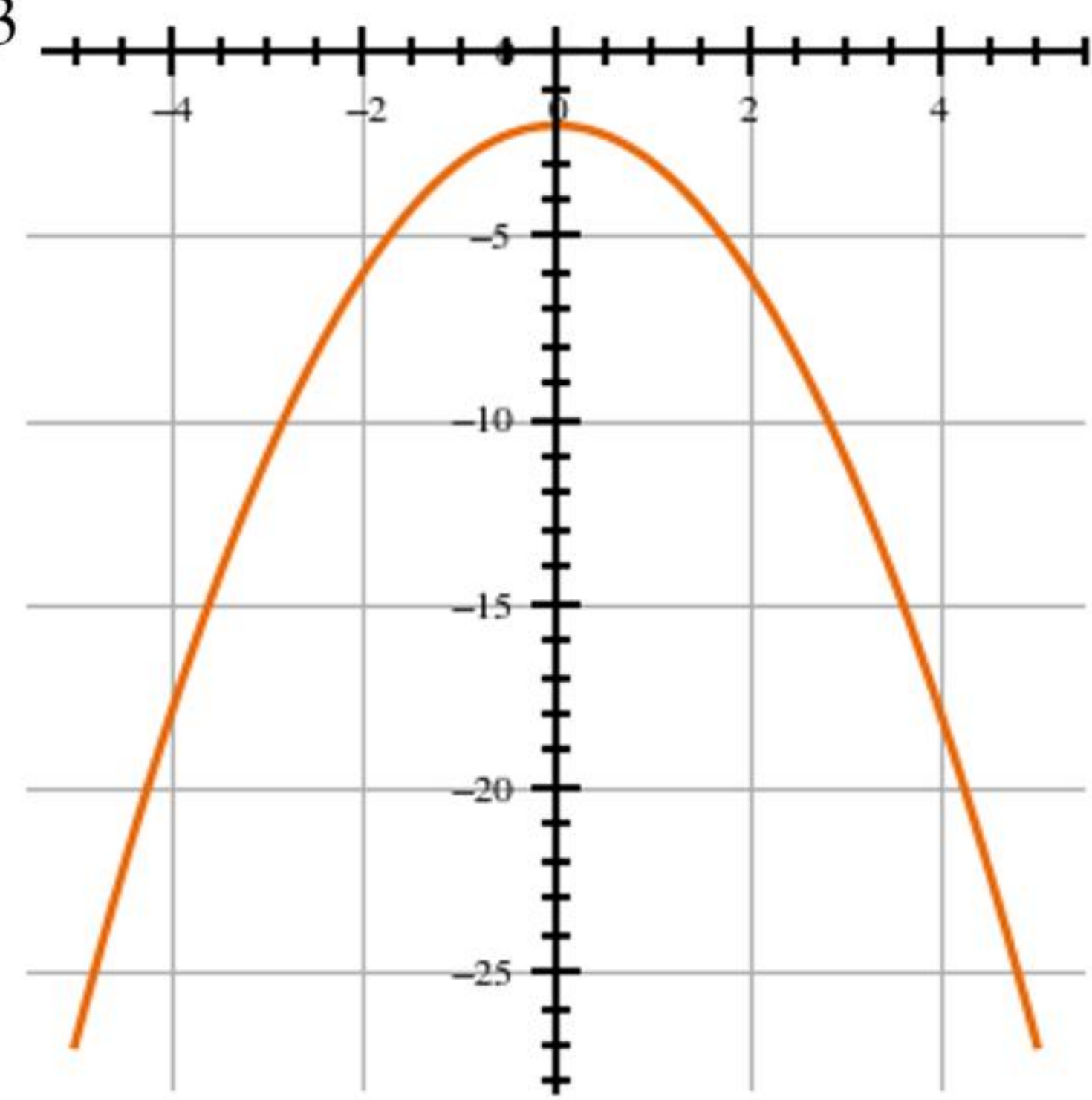
$$y = x + z$$

20

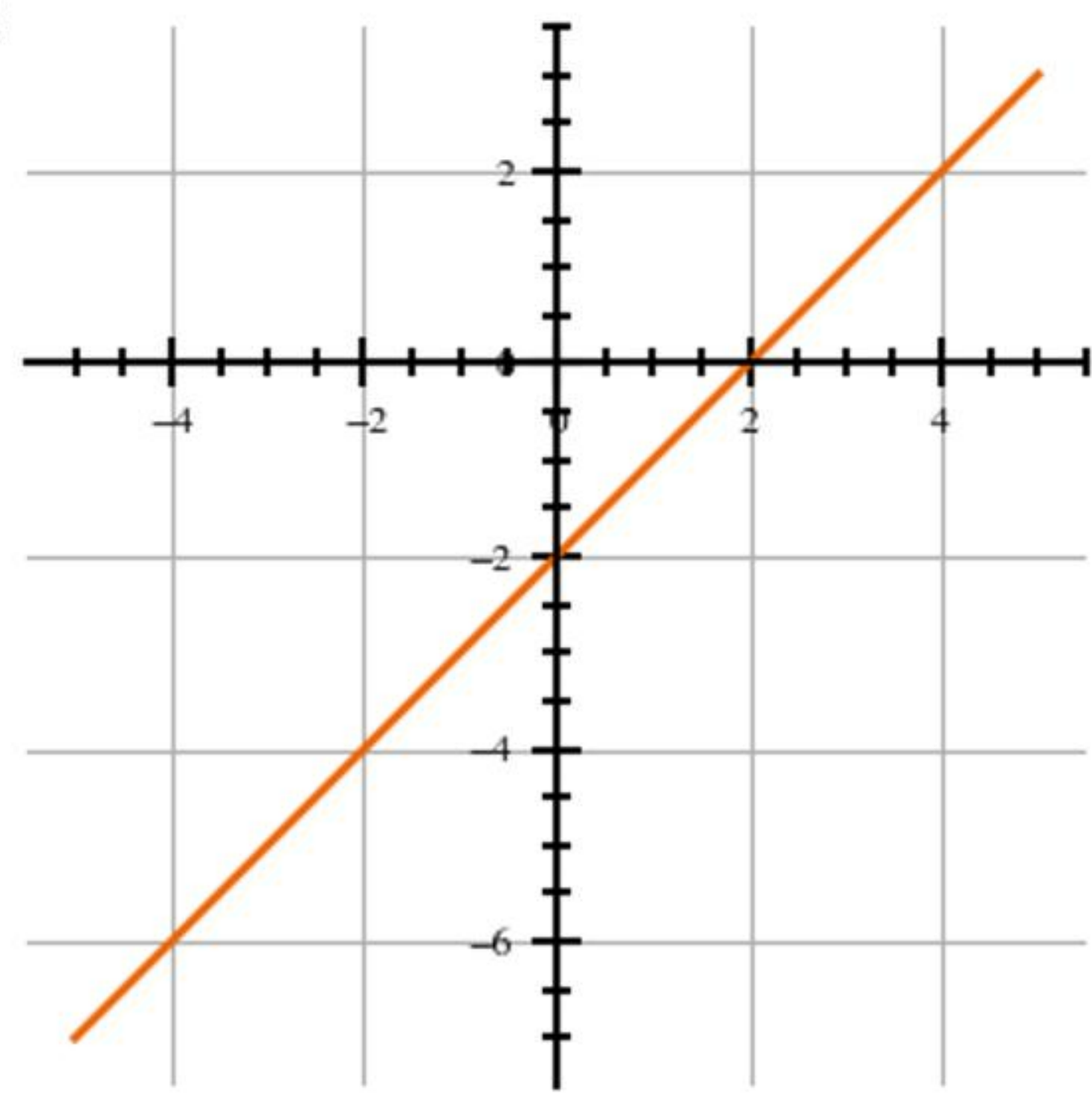
$$y = -x$$

15

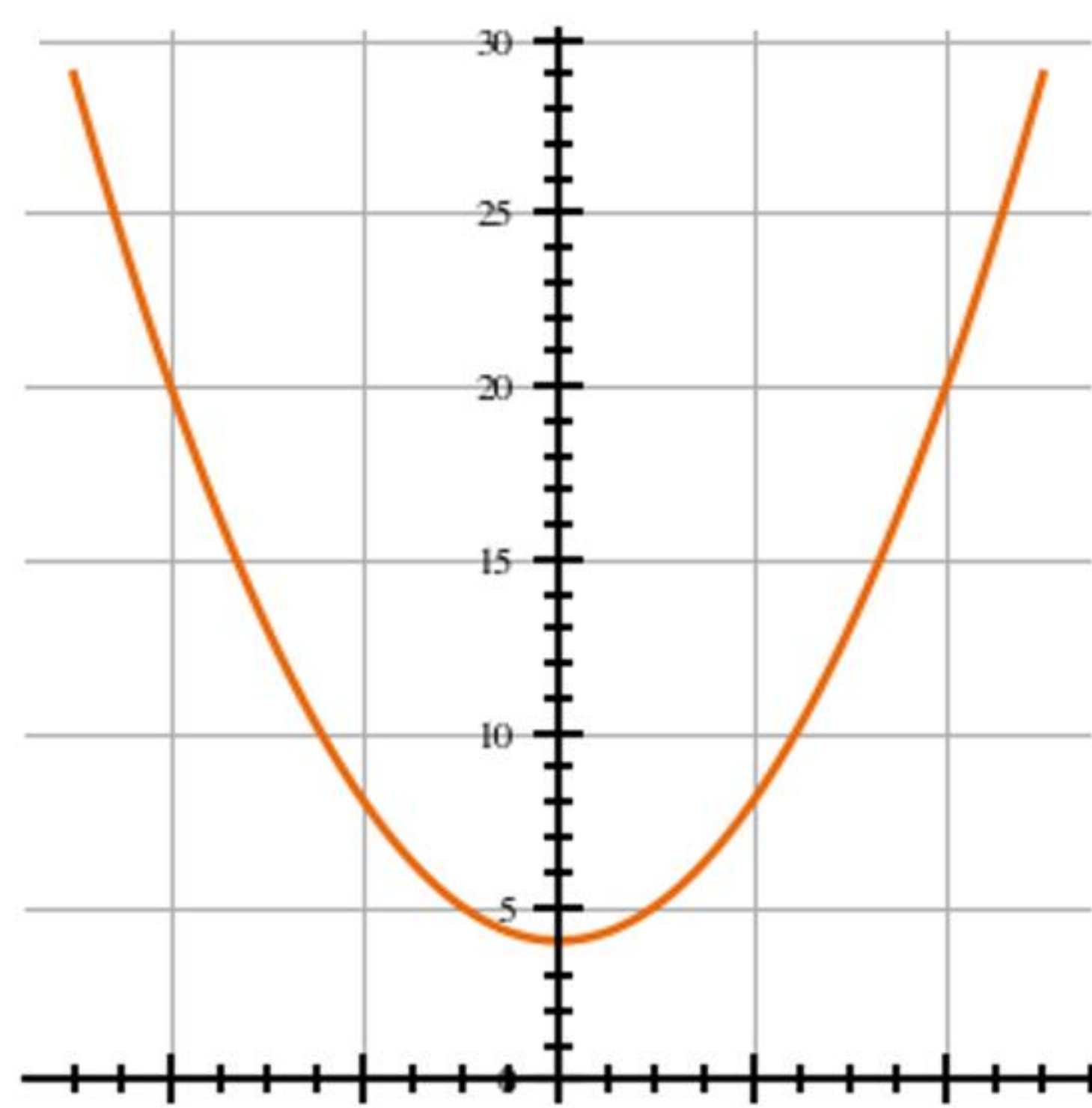
13



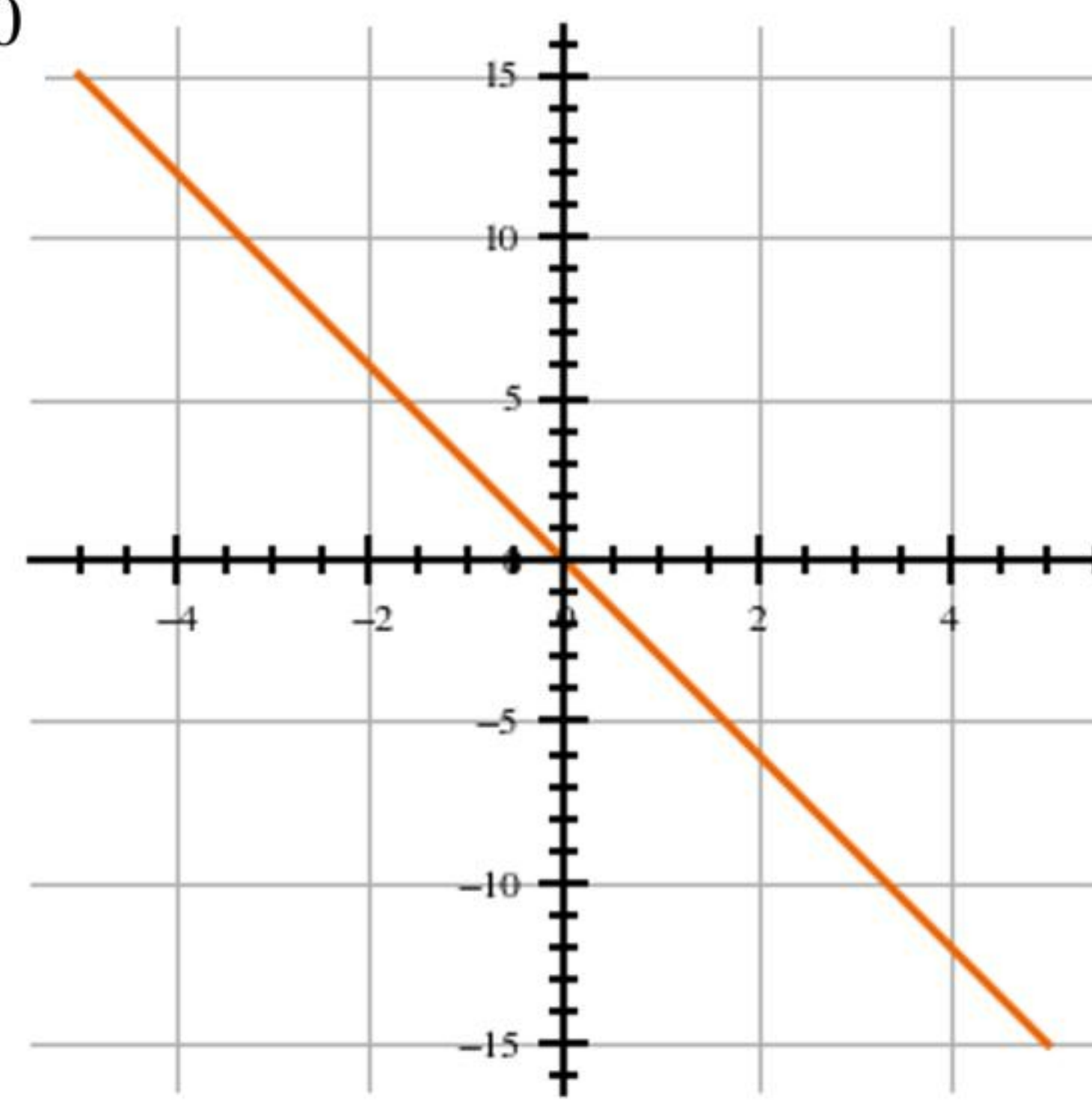
8



3



20



15

