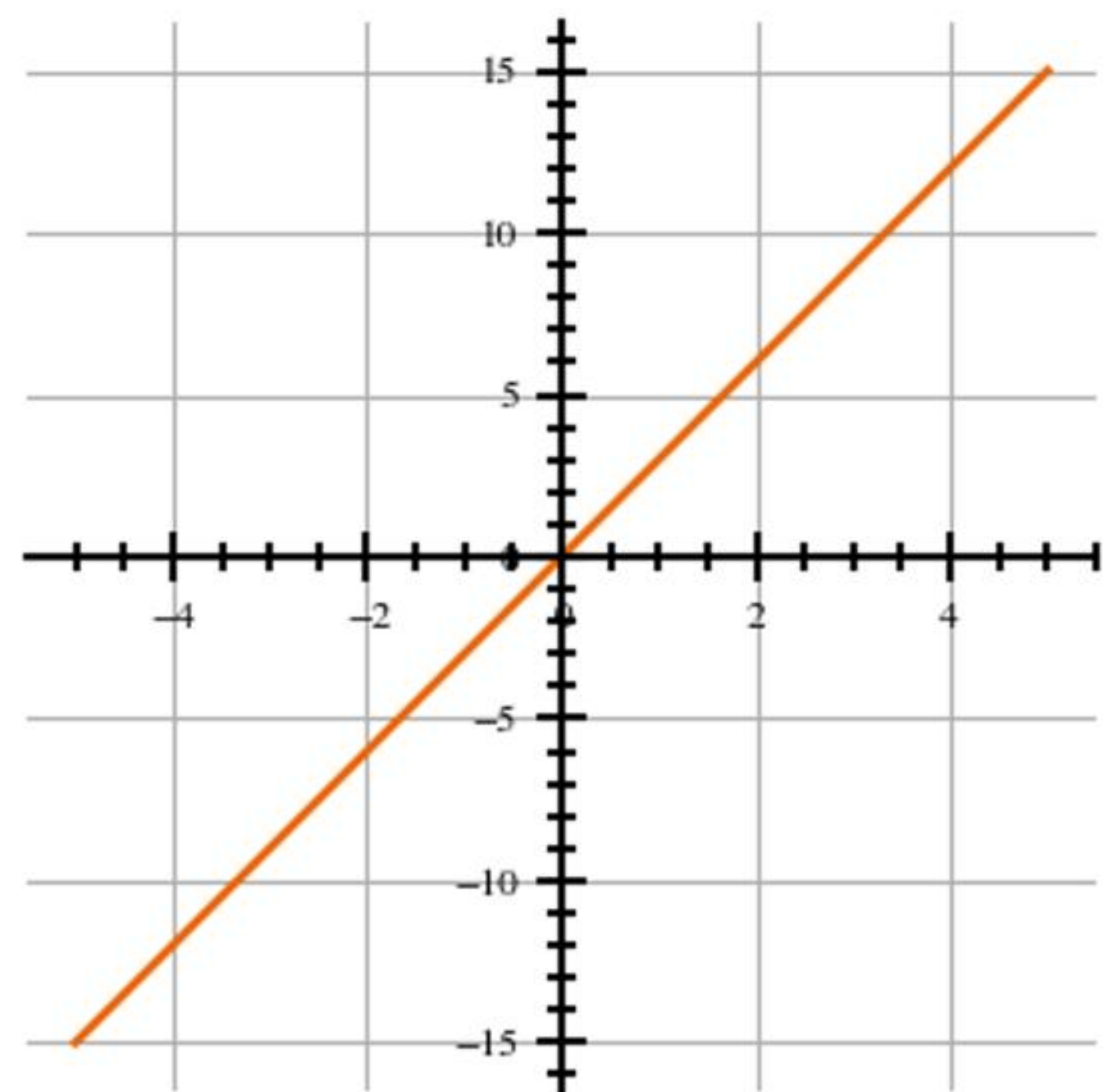
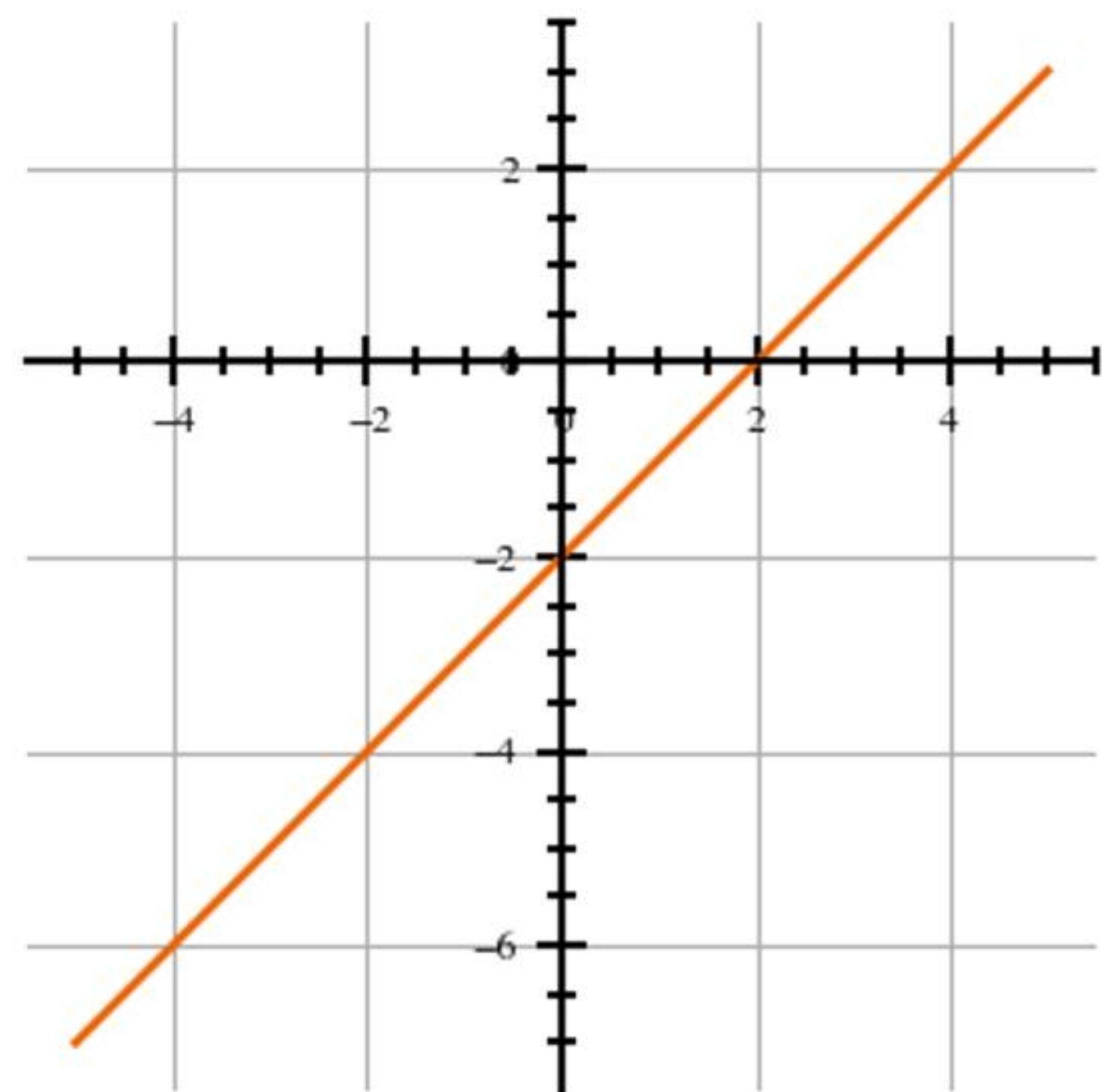


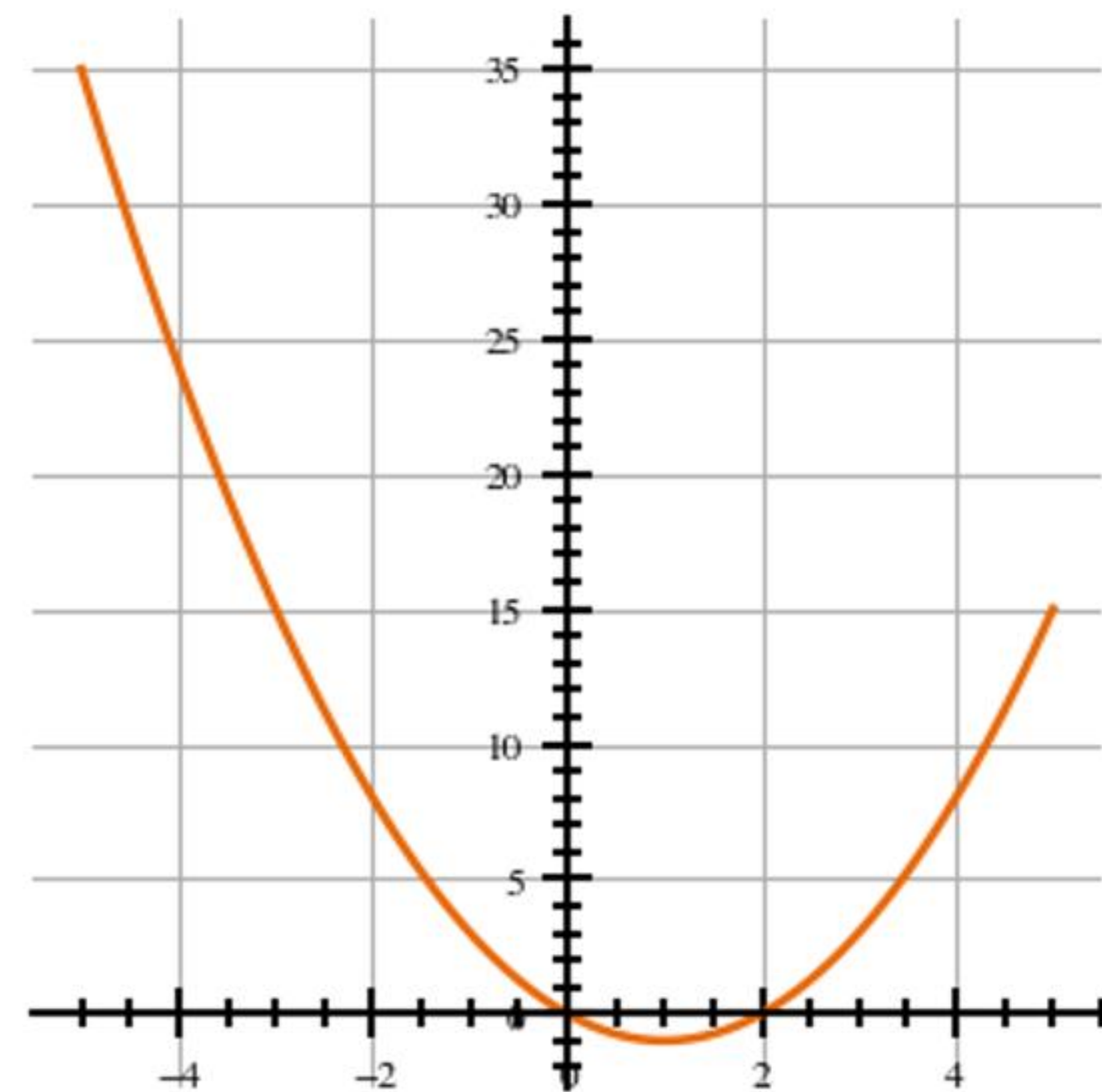
$$z+x=y$$



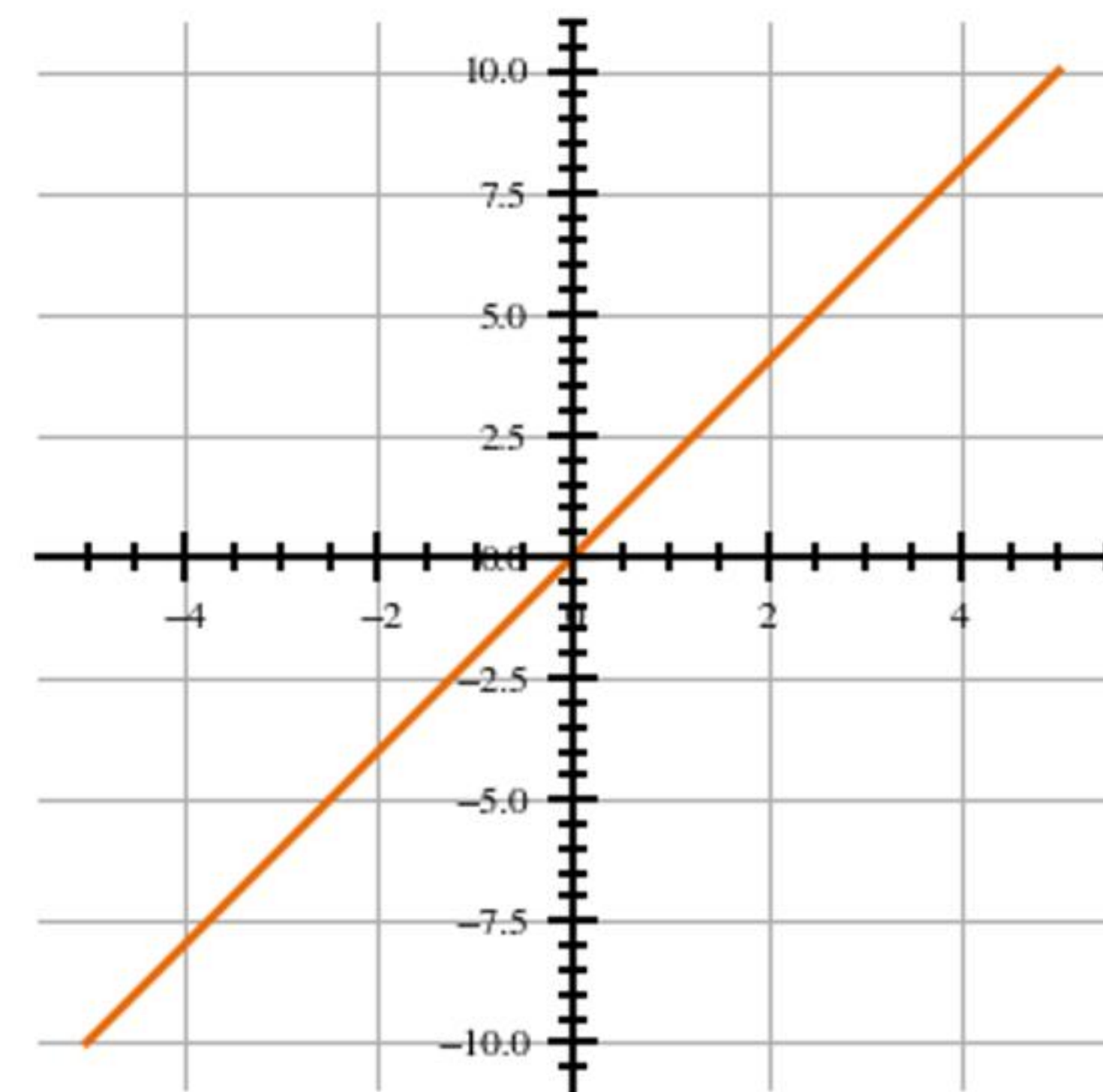
$$x\xi=y$$



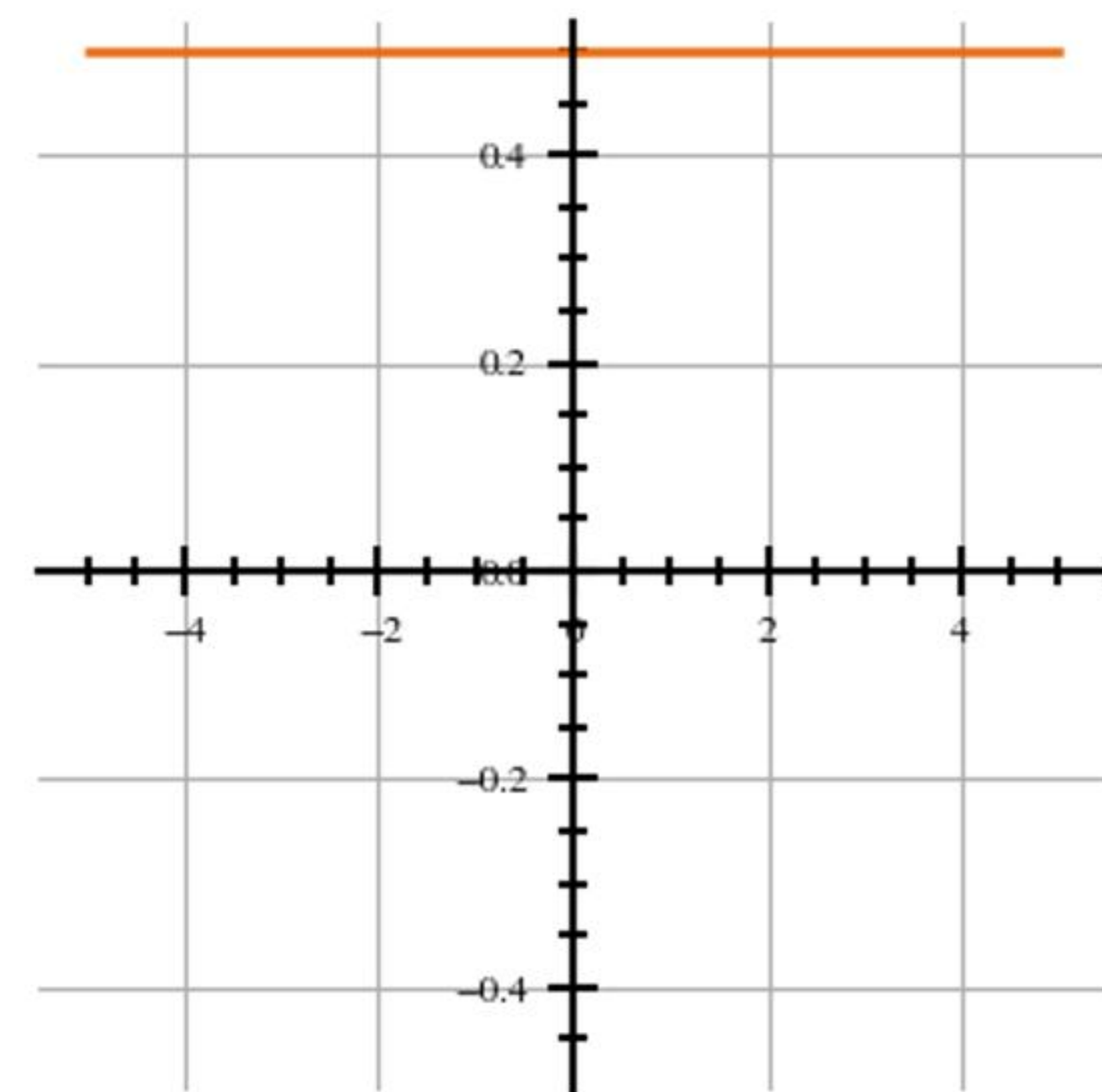
$$z-x=y$$



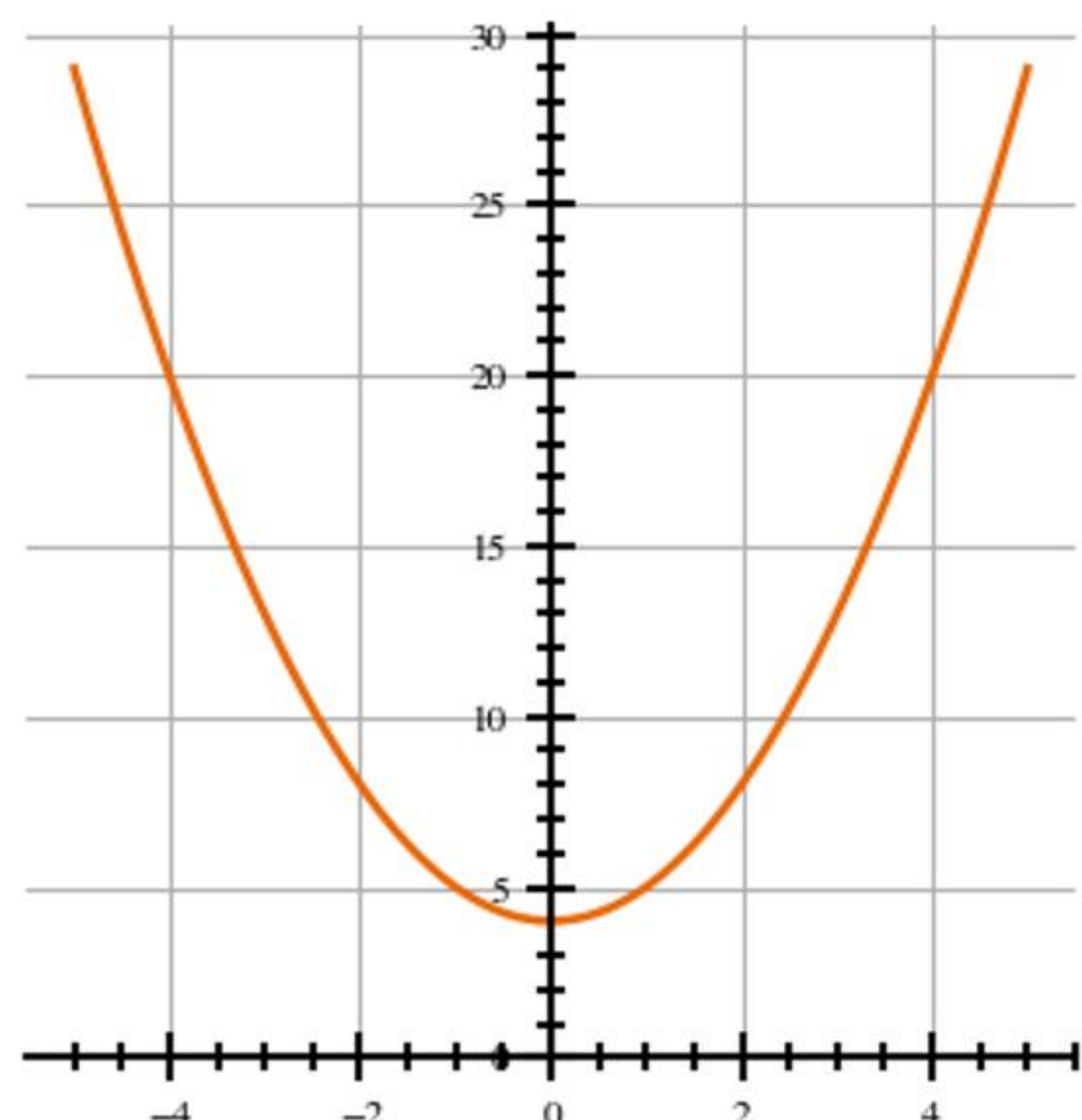
$$xz-\tau x=y$$



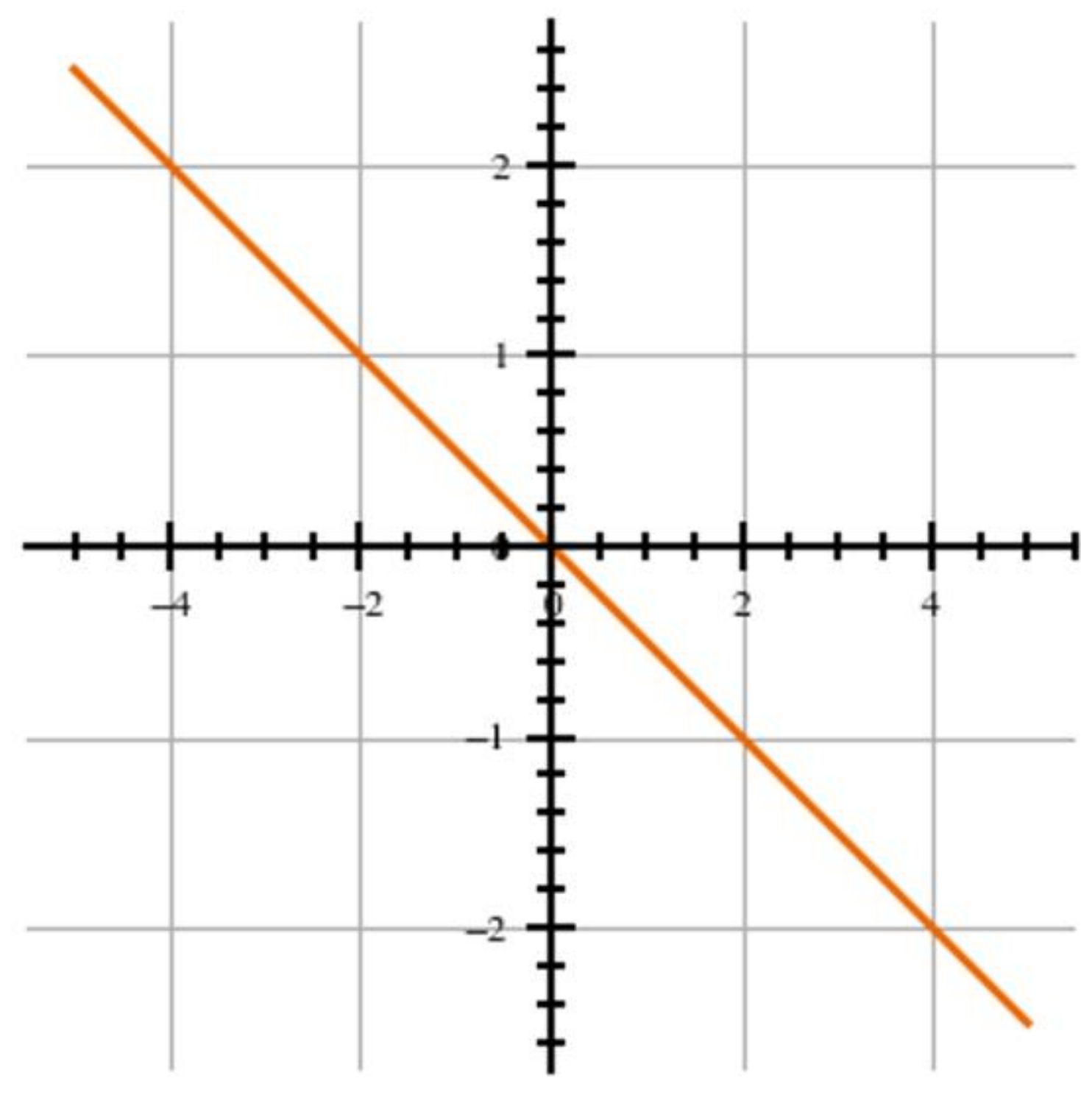
$$xz=y$$



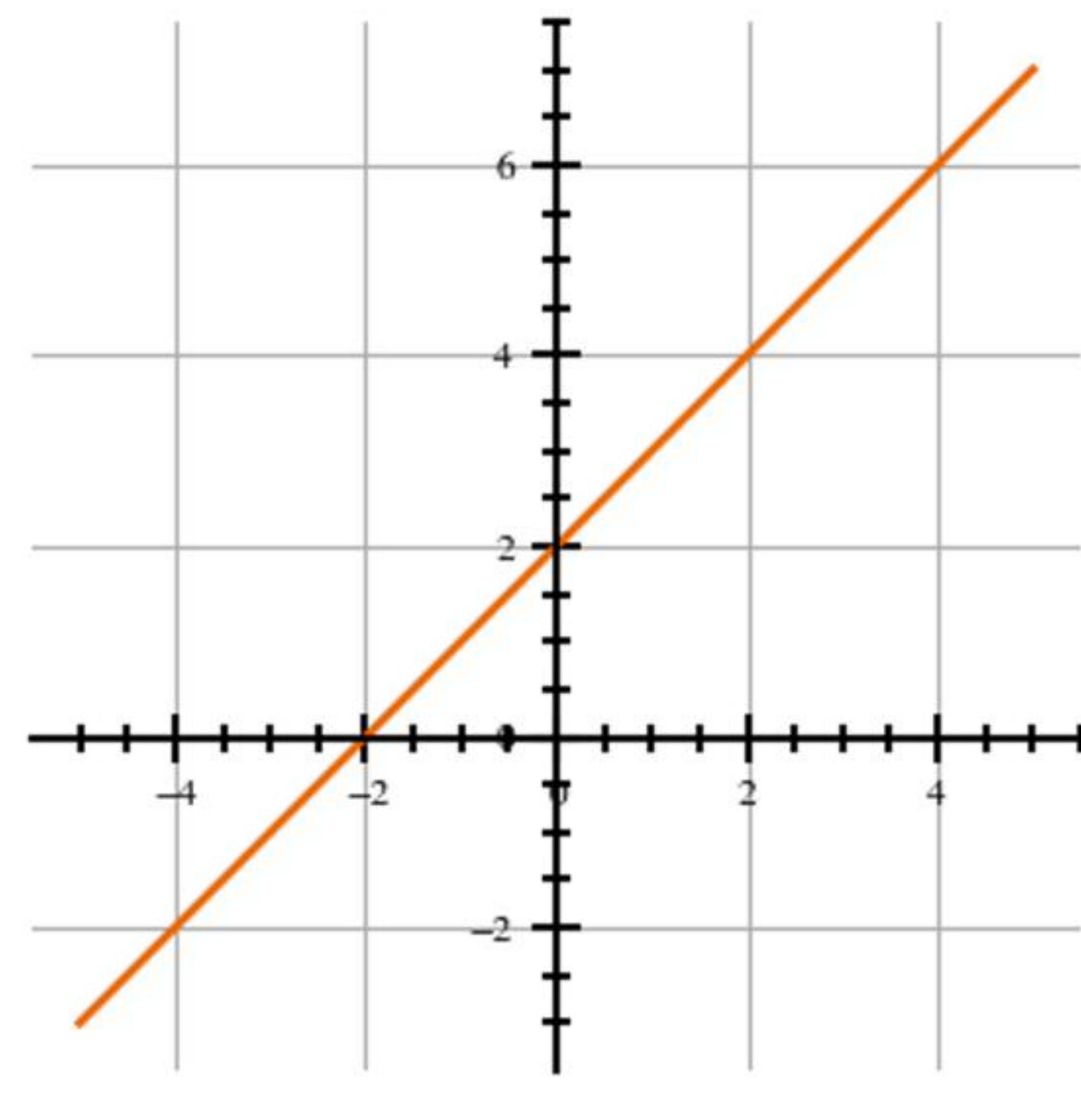
$$y=0.5$$



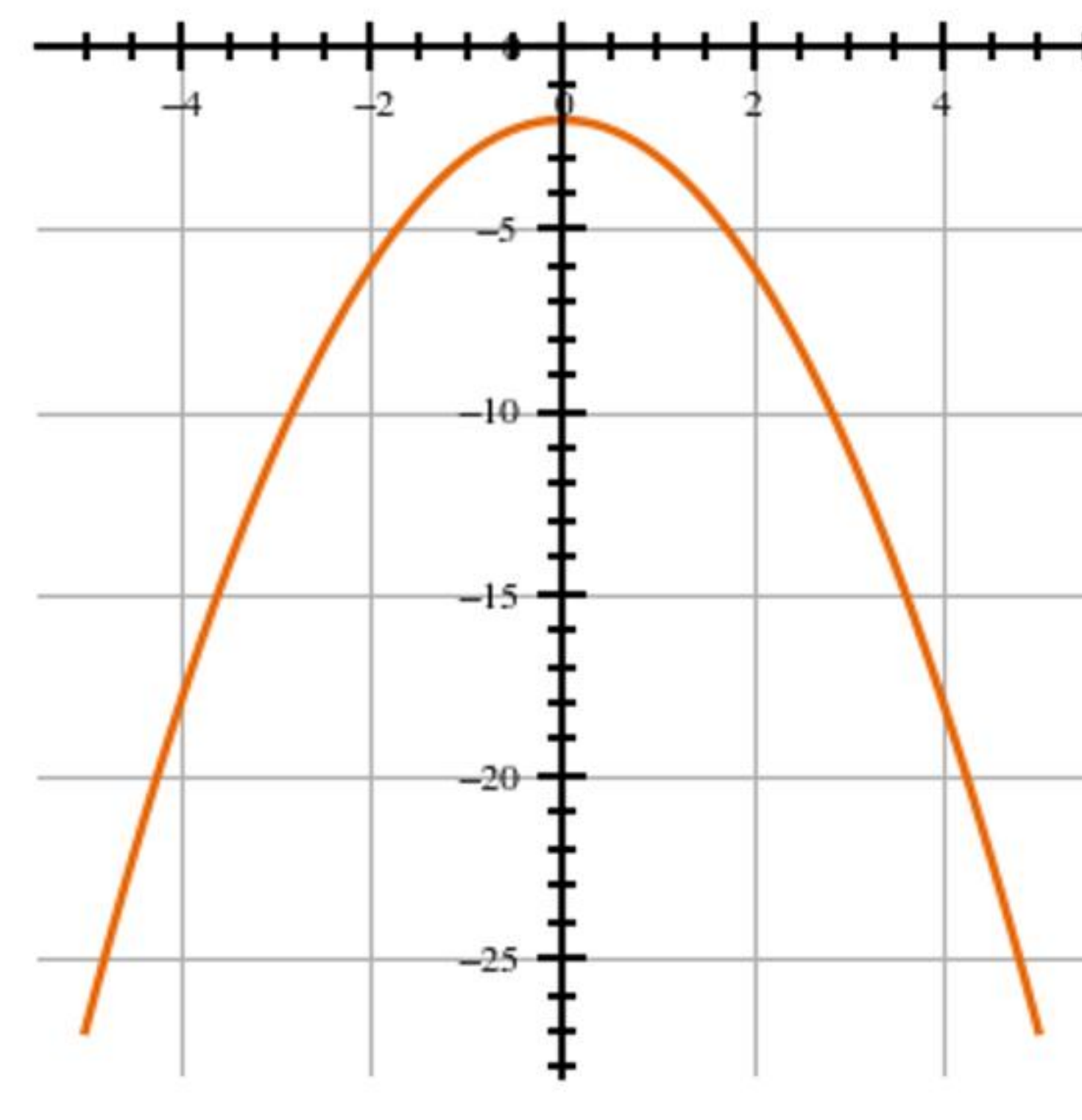
$$y=x^2+4$$



$$y=-0.5x$$



$$z+x=y$$



$$y=-x^2-2$$

