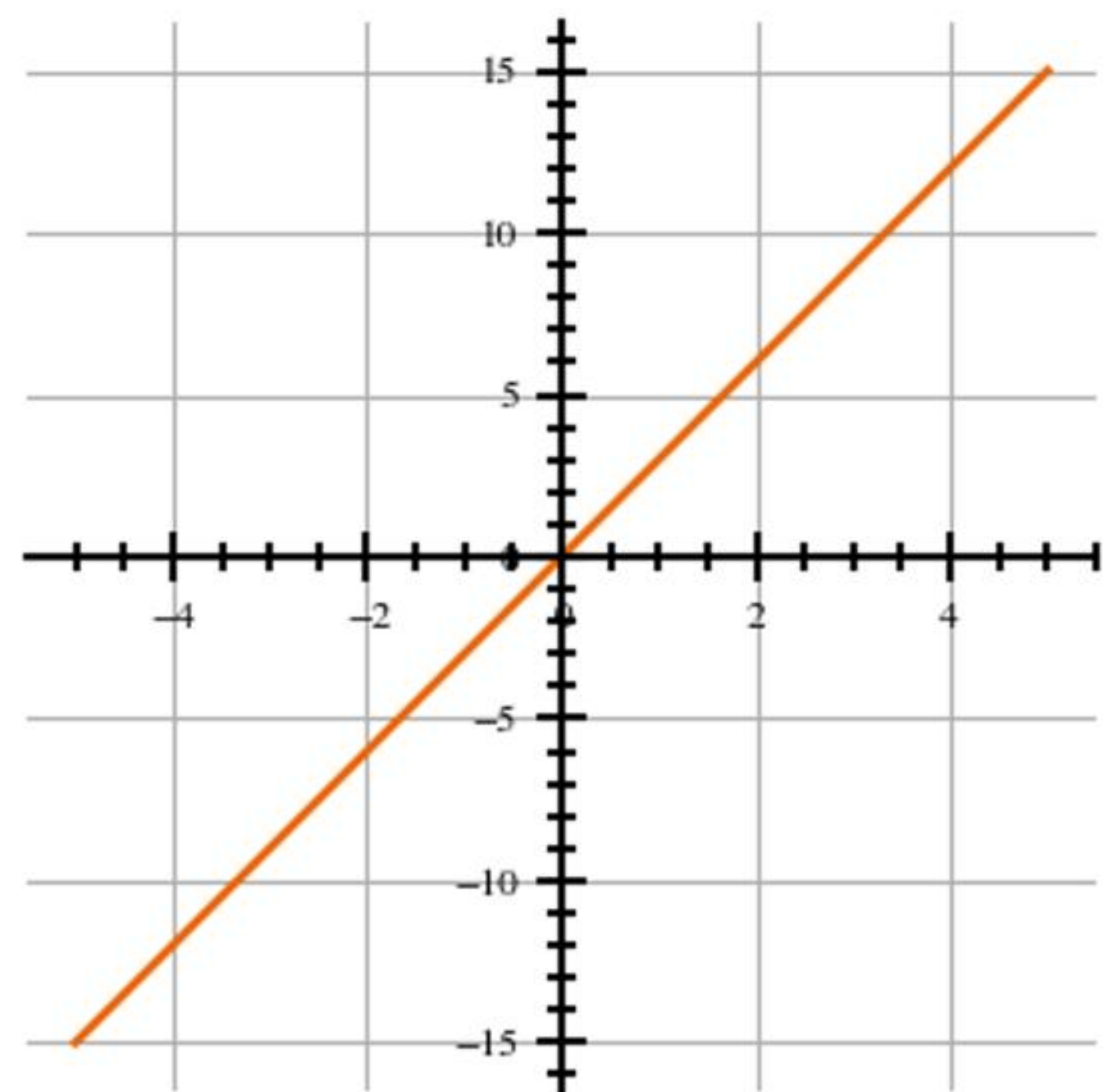
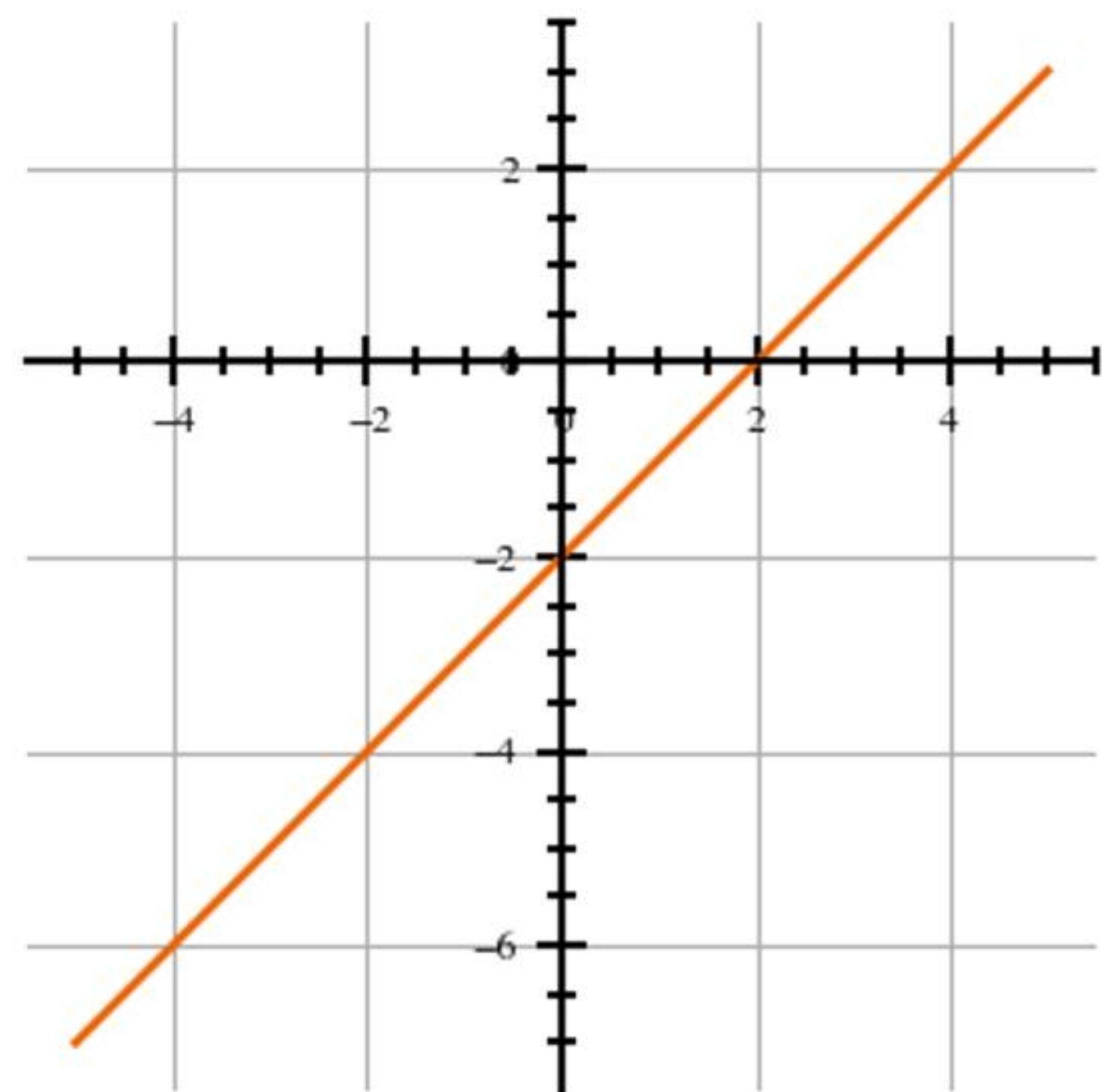


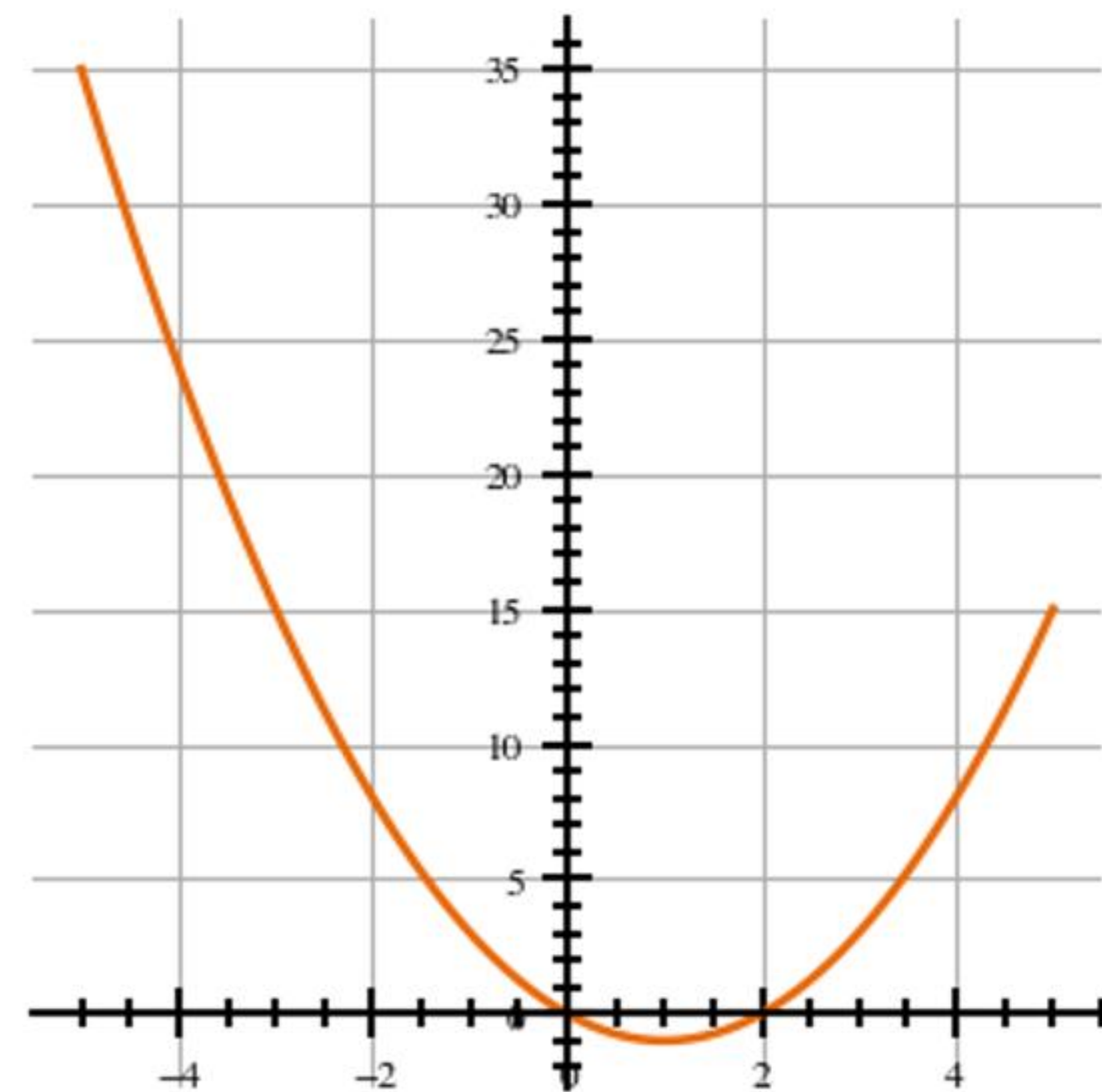
$$z+x=y$$



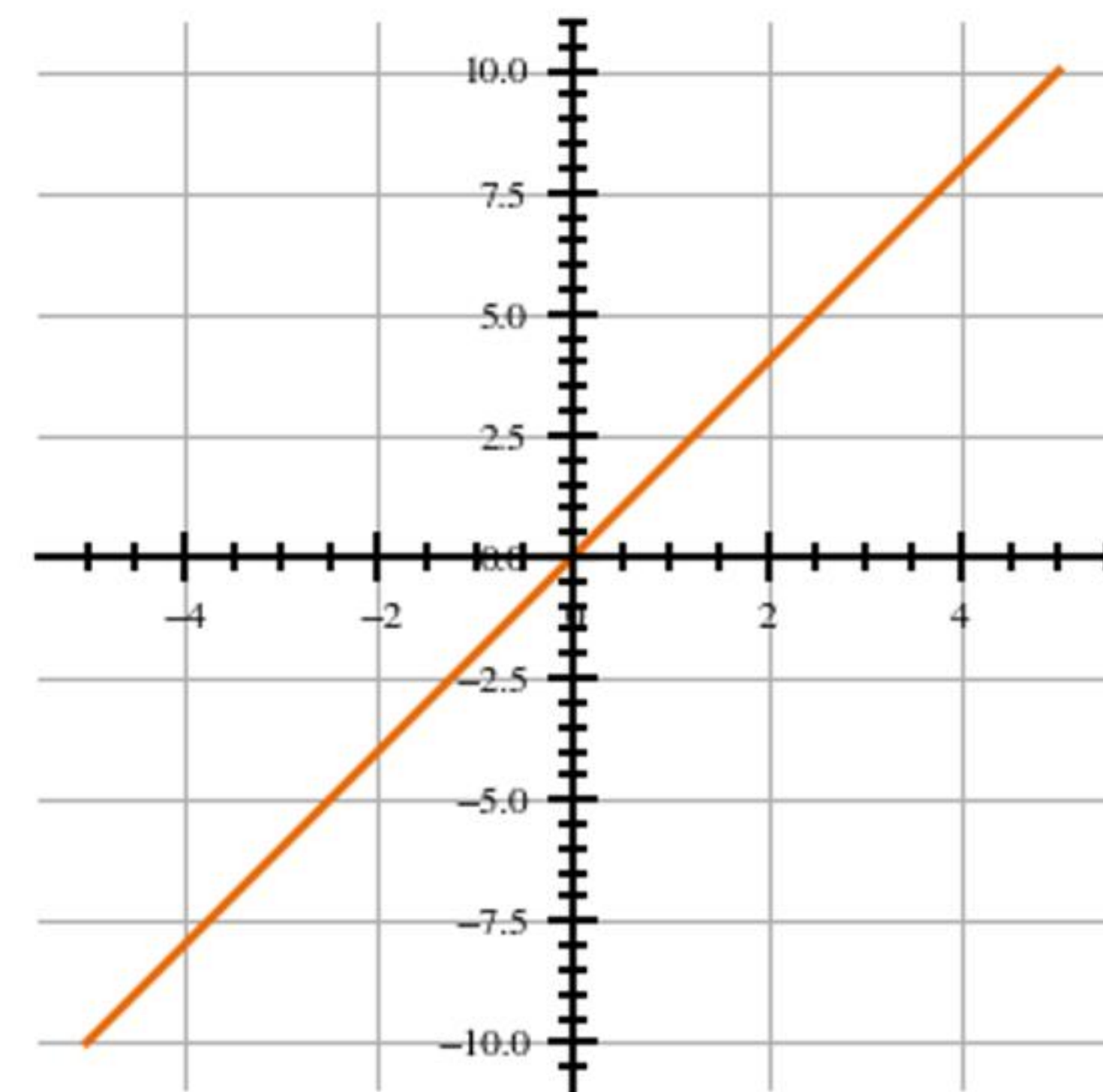
$$x\xi=y$$



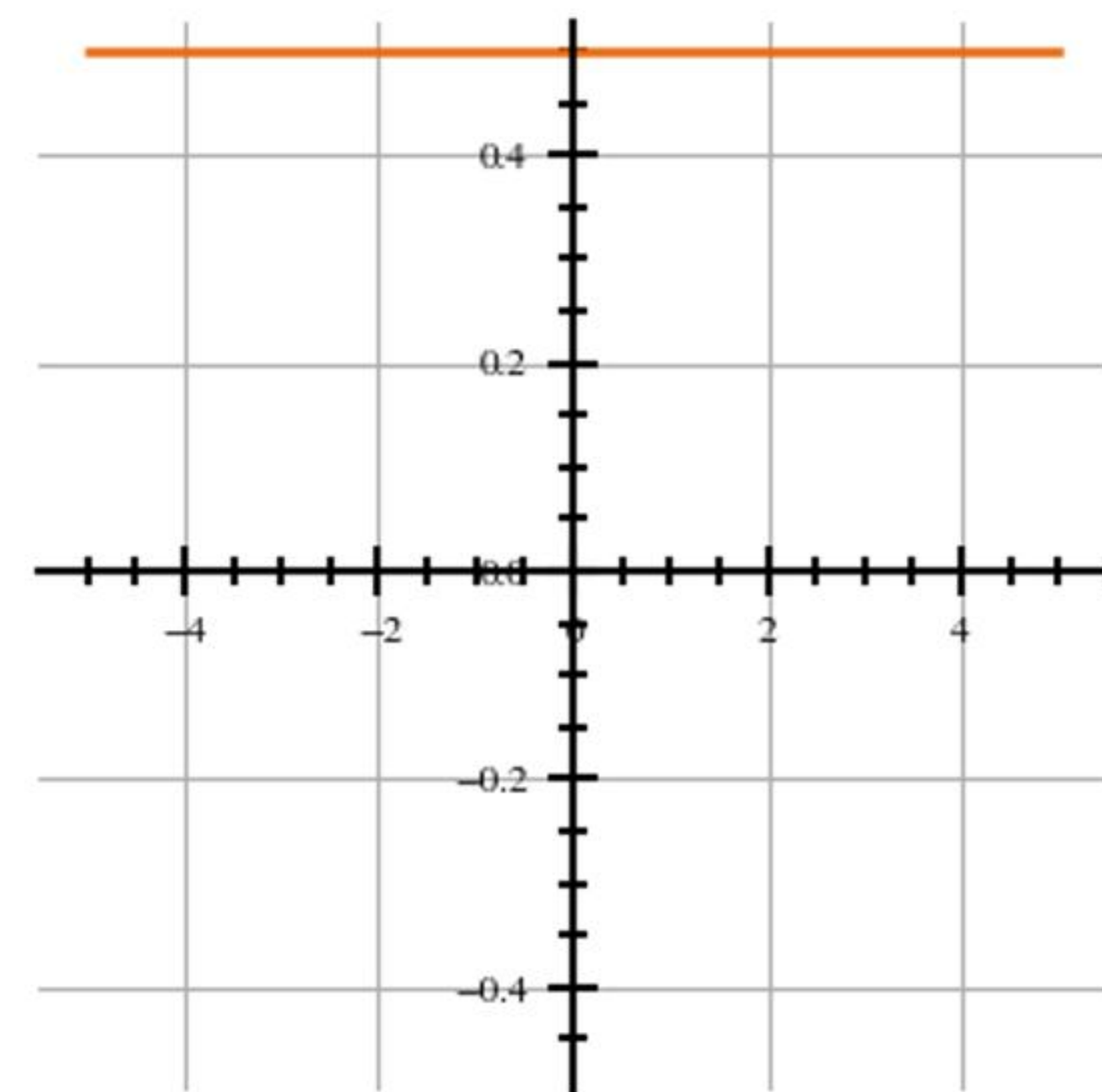
$$z-x=y$$



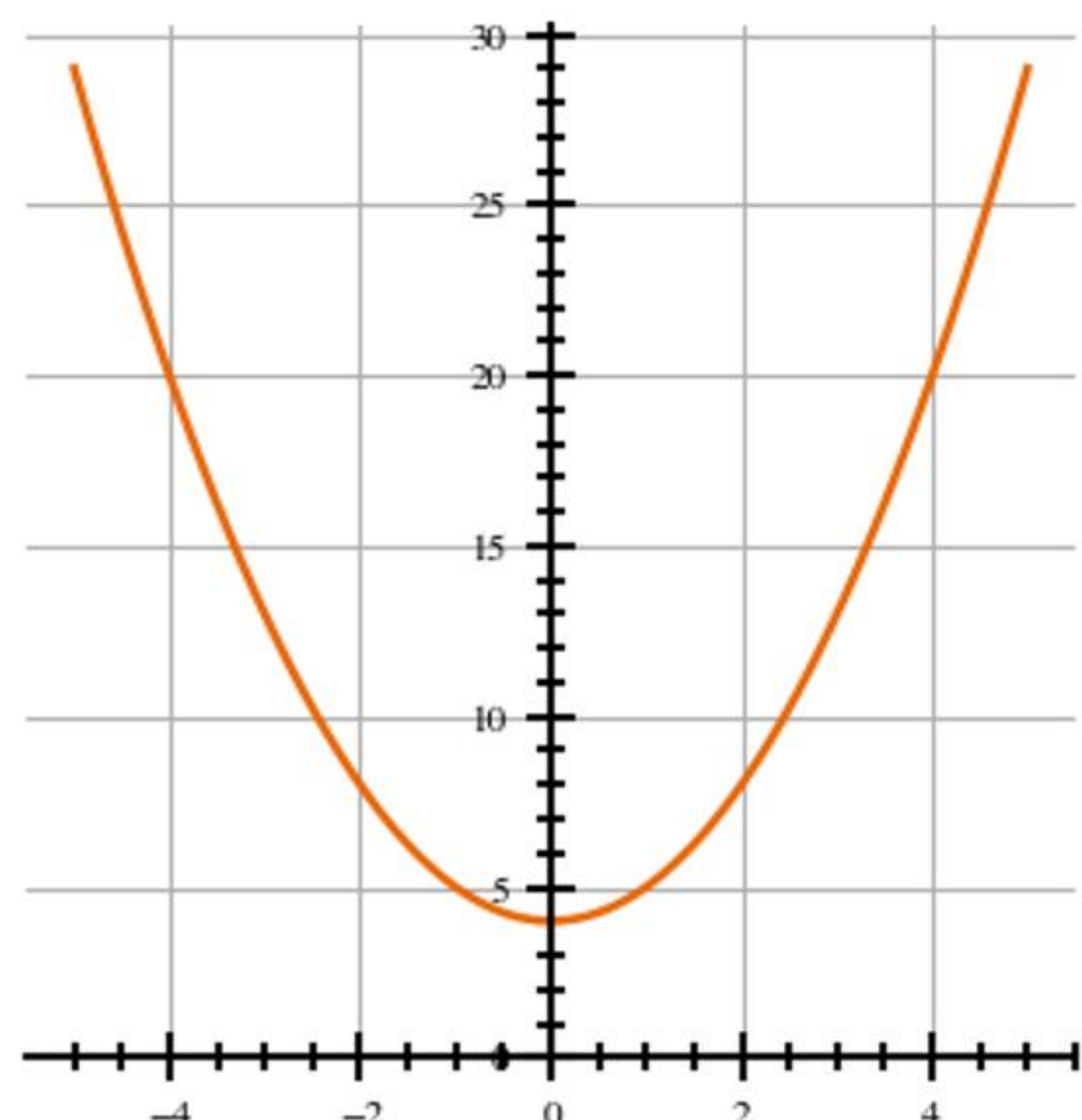
$$xz-zx=y$$



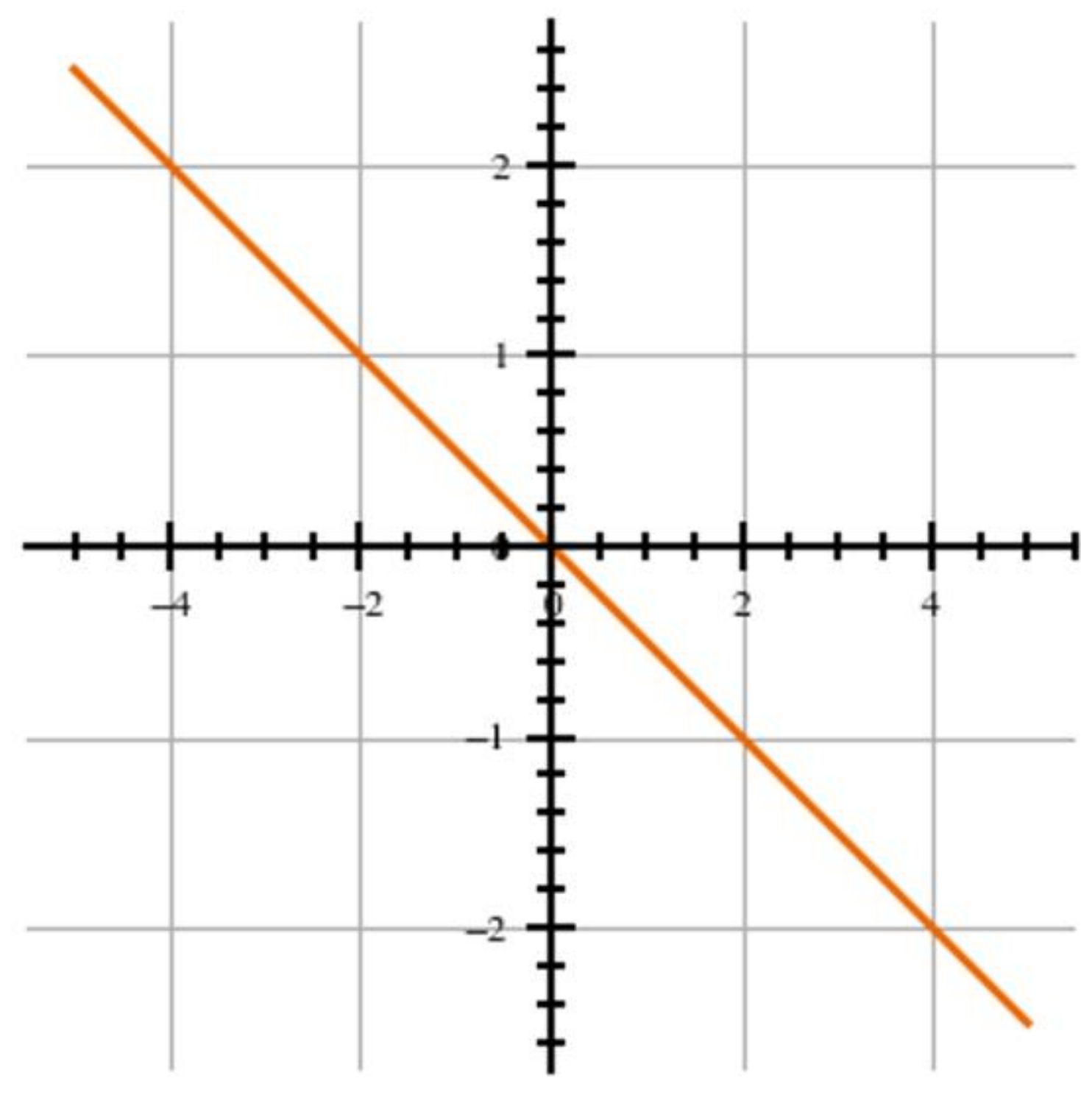
$$xz=y$$



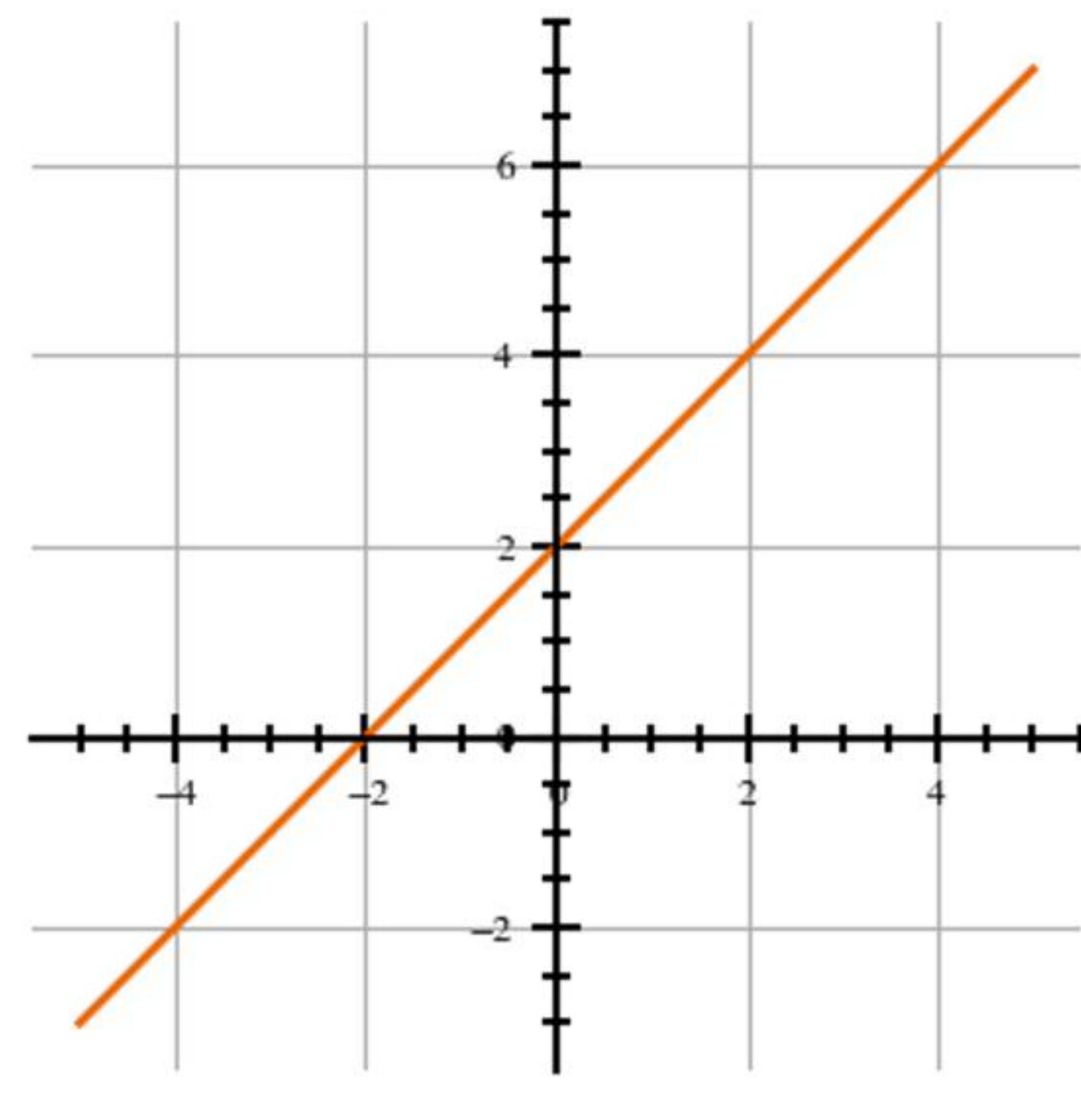
$$y=0.5$$



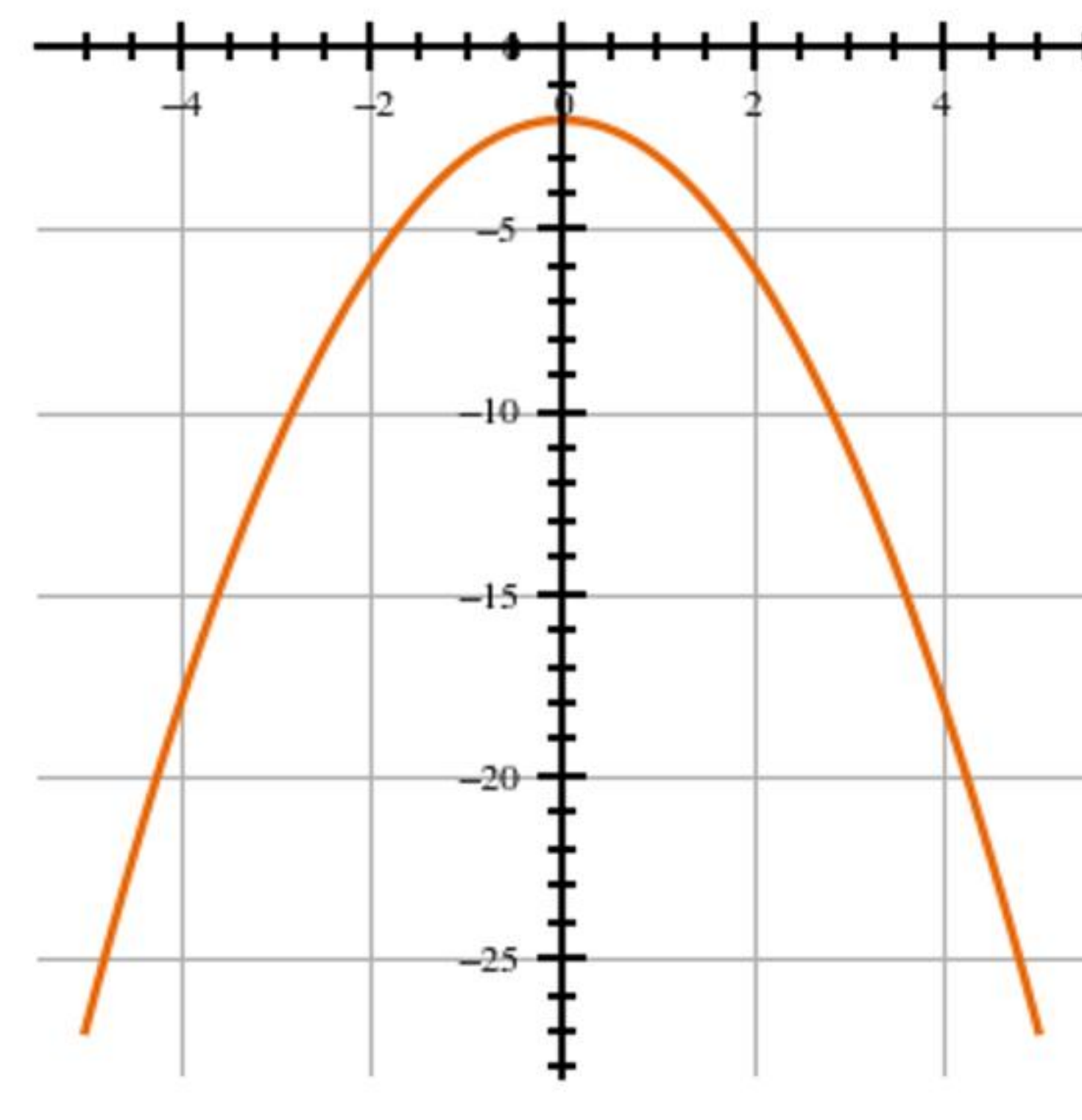
$$y=x^2+4$$



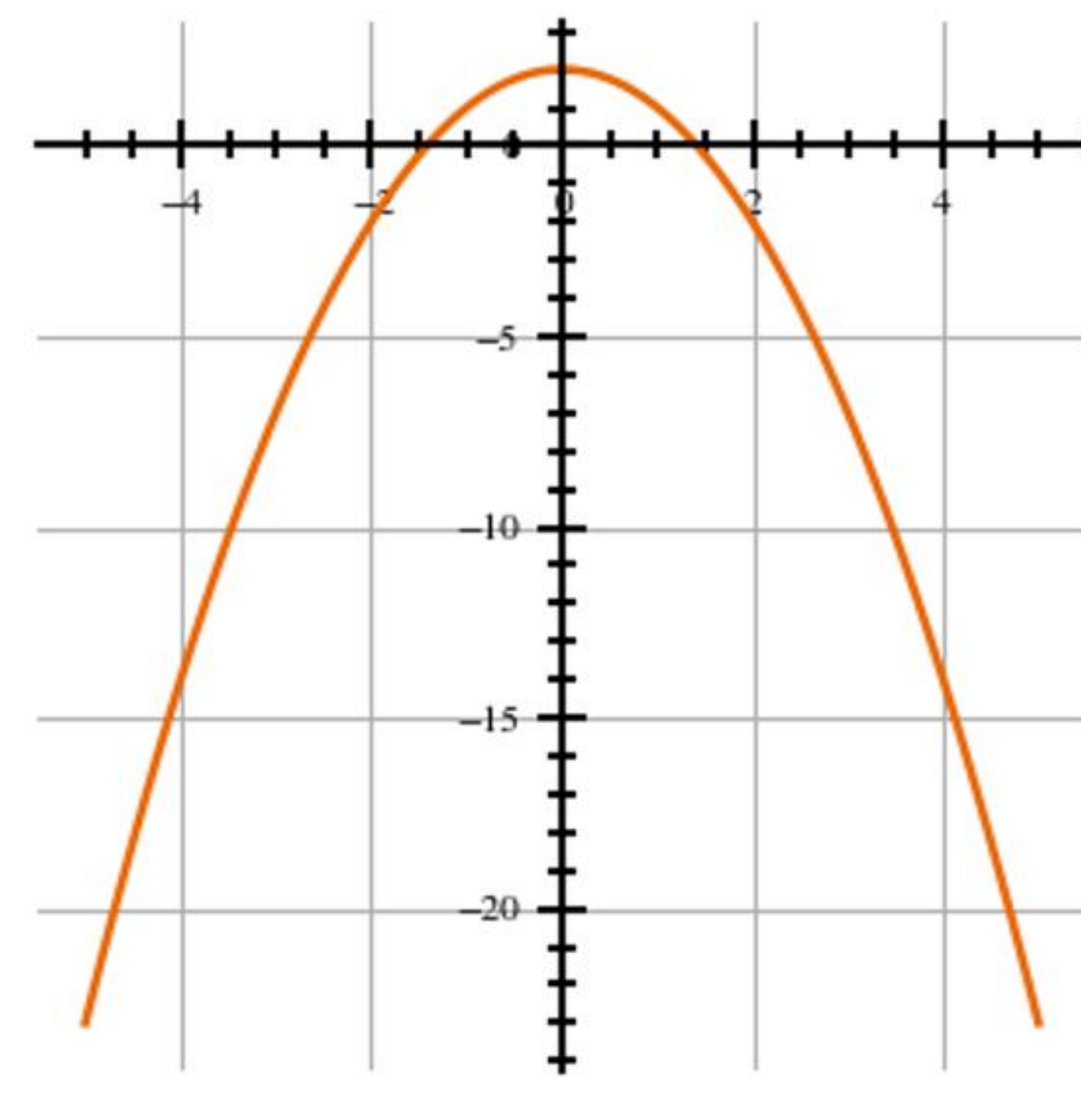
$$y=-0.5x$$



$$z=x+2$$

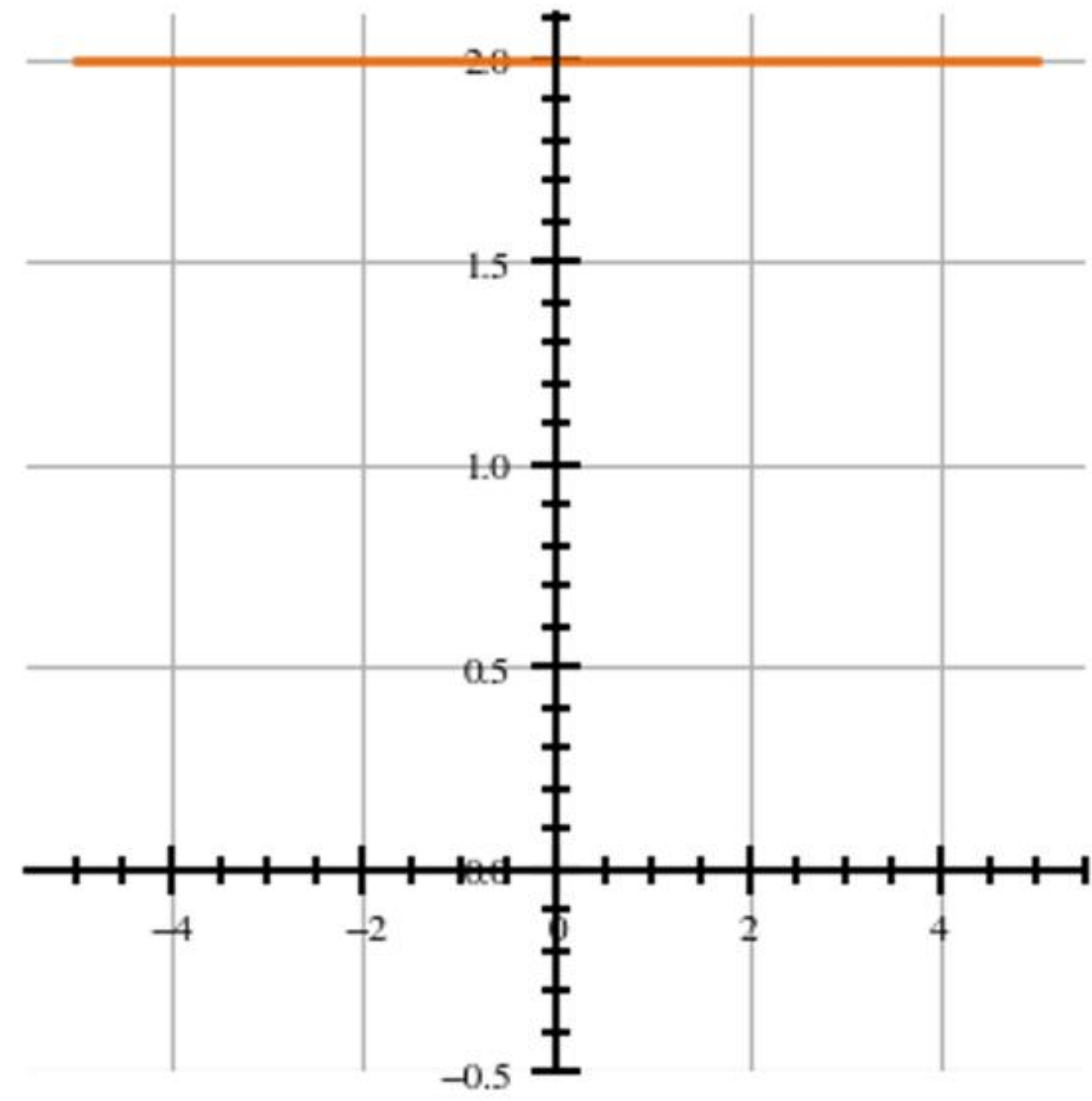


$$y=-x^2-2$$

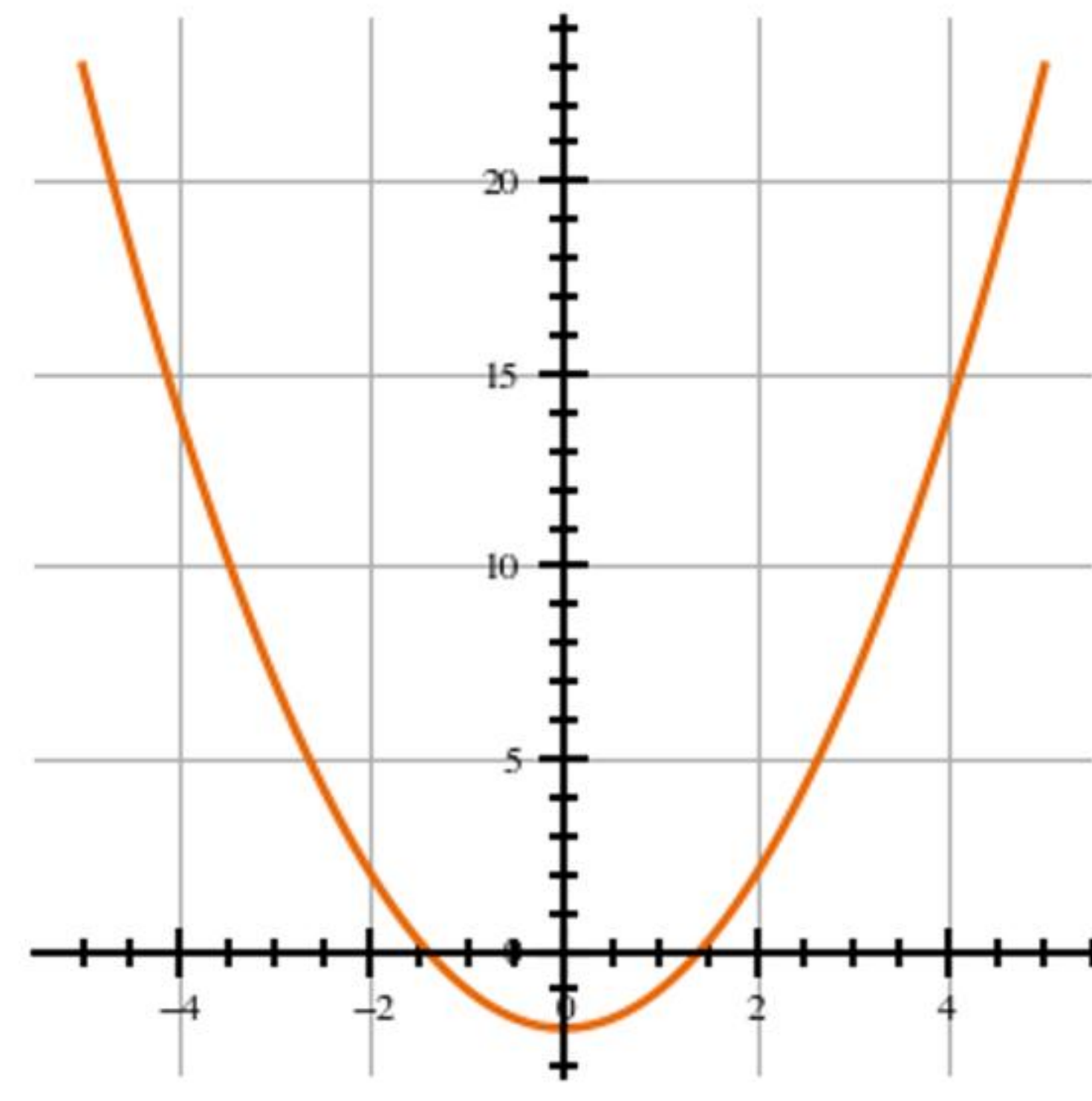




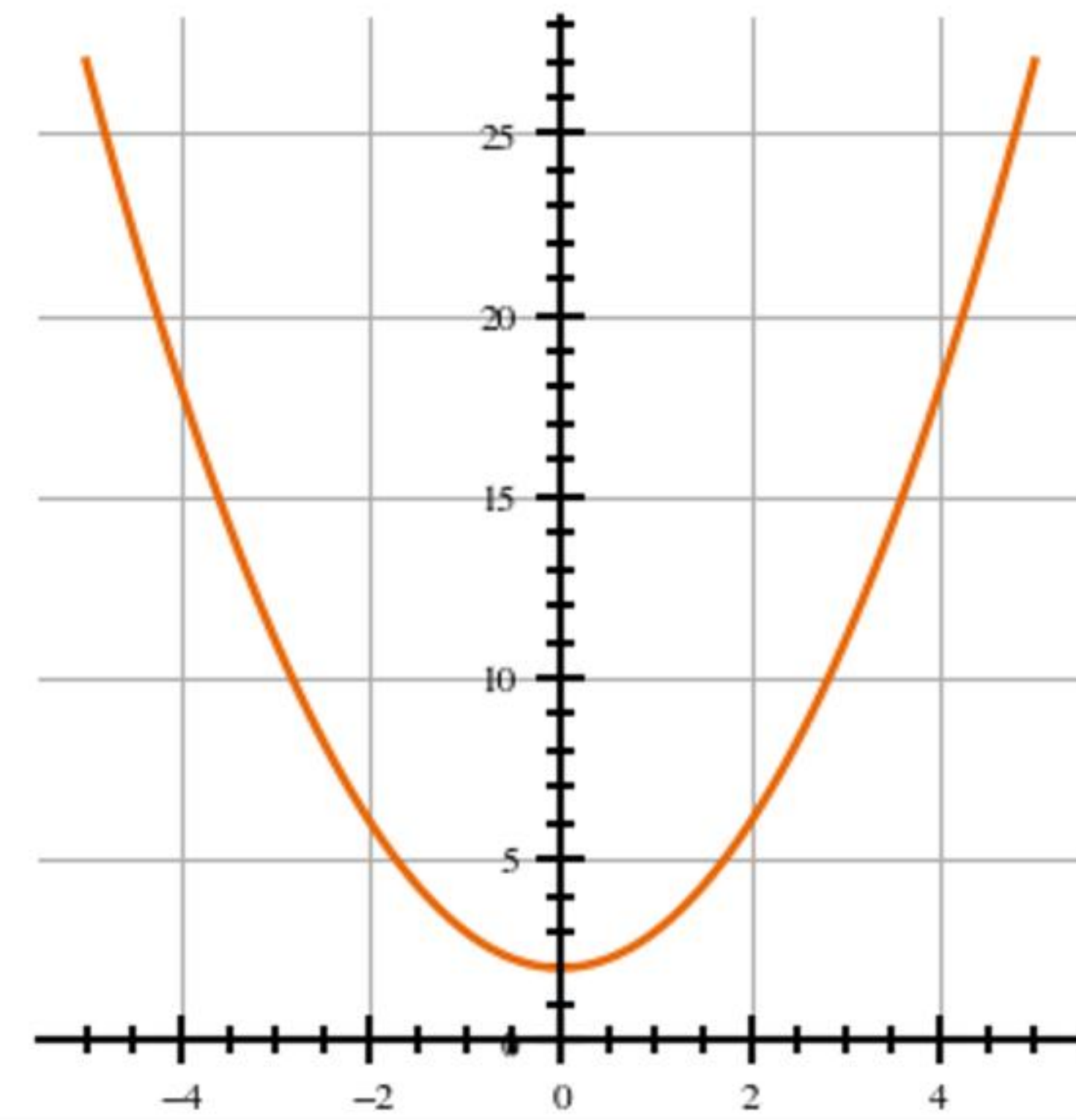
$$z + z^x - = \mathcal{V}$$



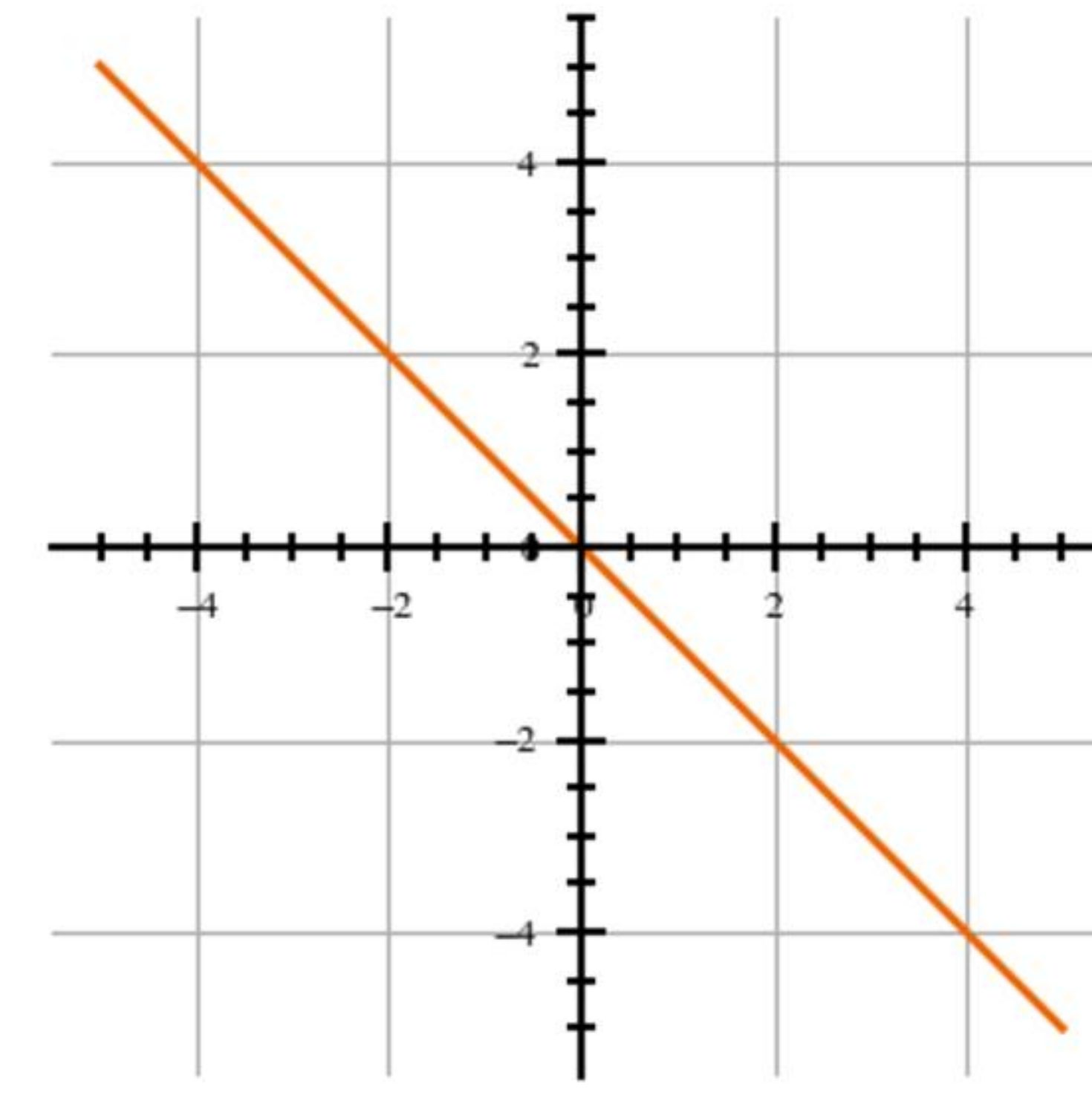
$$z = \mathcal{V}$$



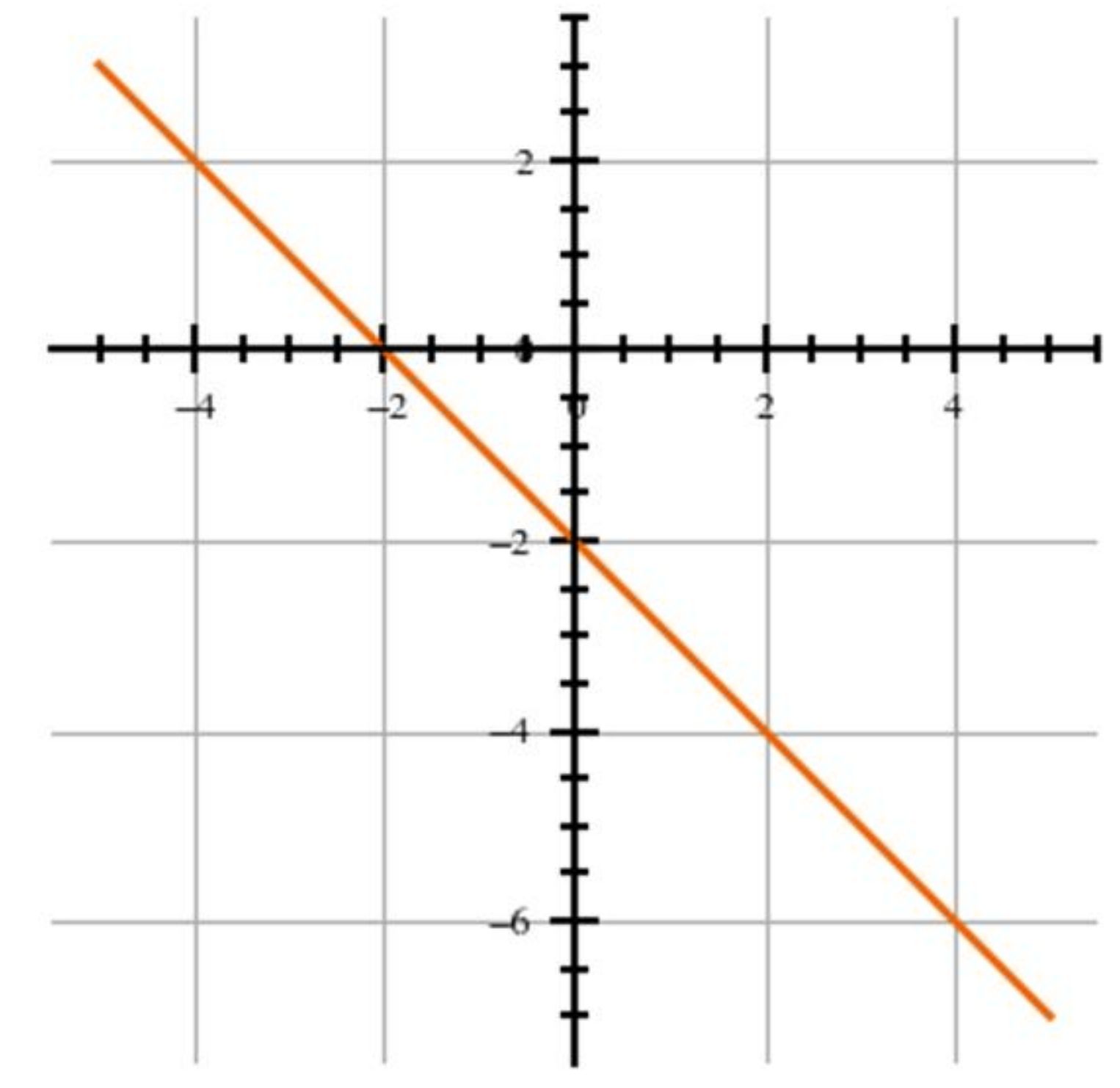
$$z - z^x = \mathcal{V}$$



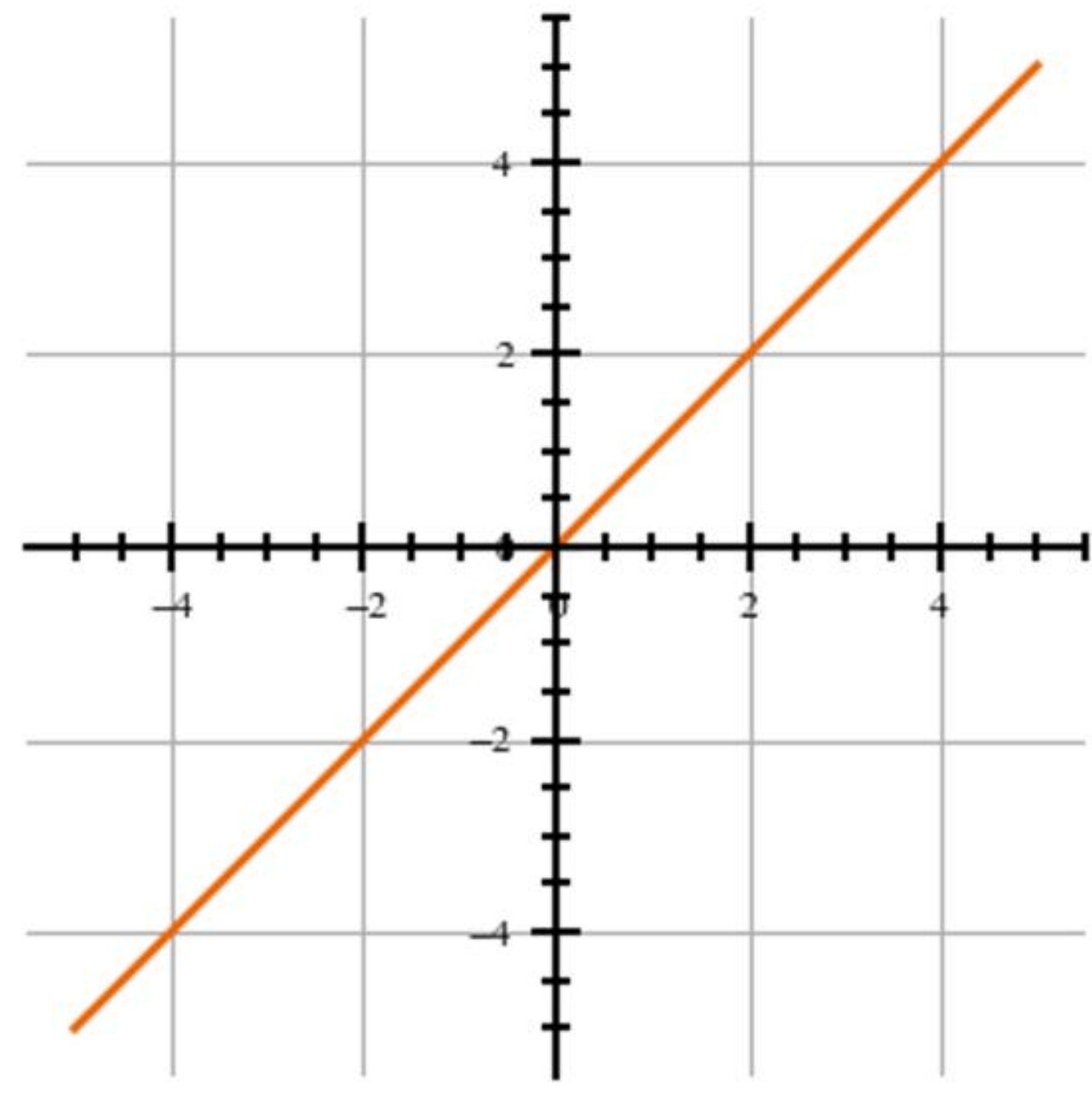
$$z + z^x = \mathcal{V}$$



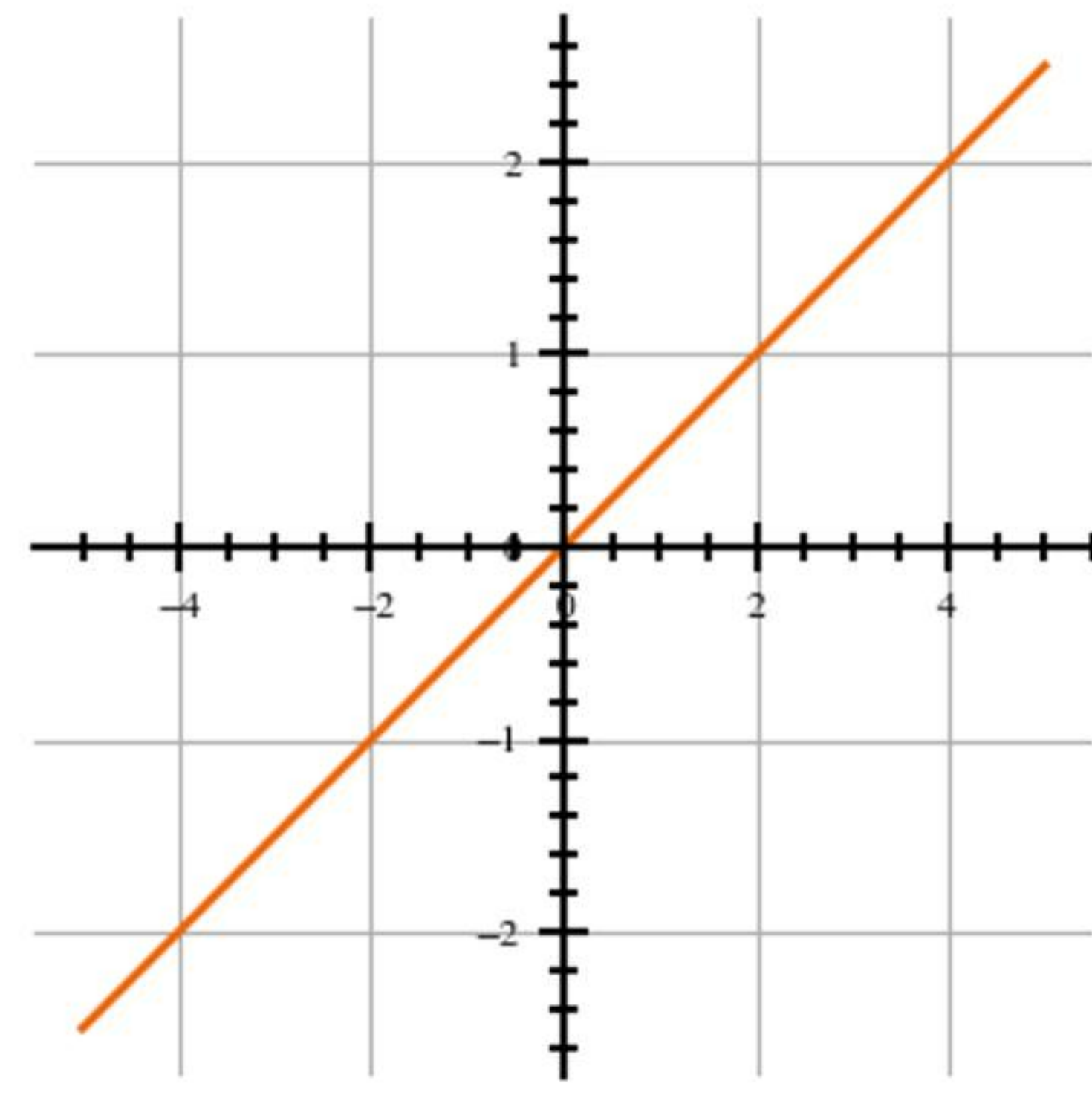
$$x - = \mathcal{V}$$



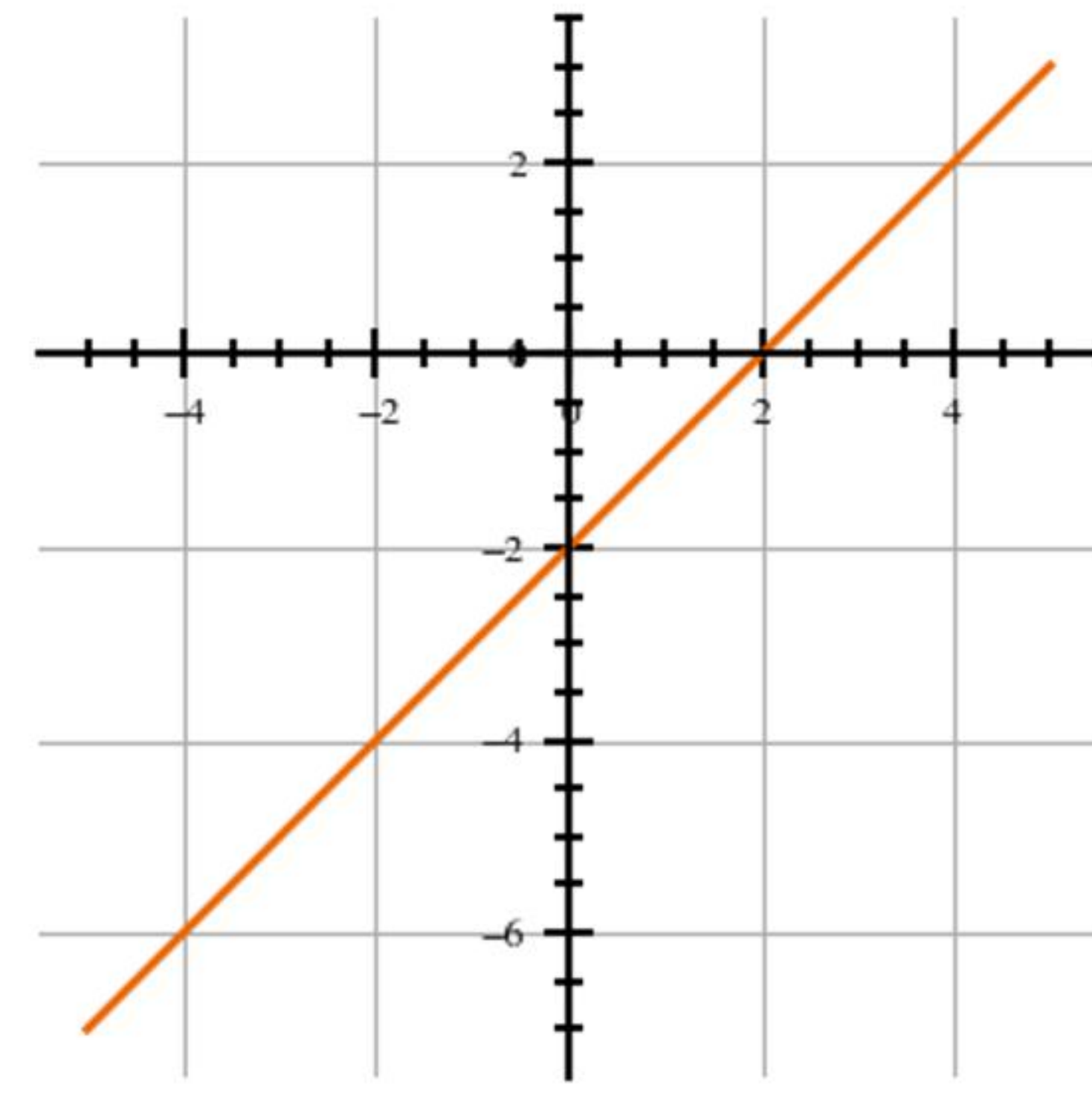
$$z - x - = \mathcal{V}$$



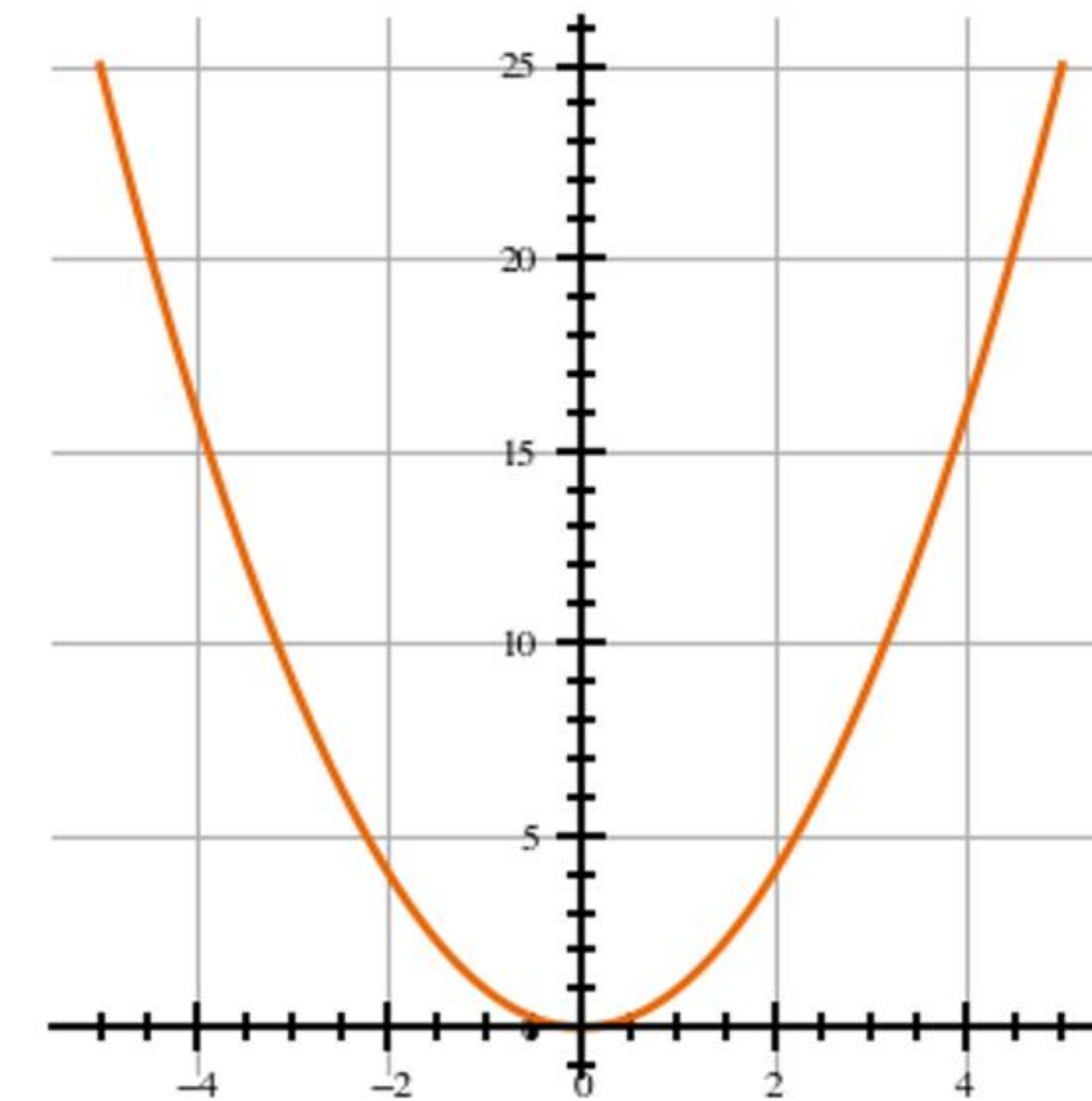
$$x = \mathcal{V}$$



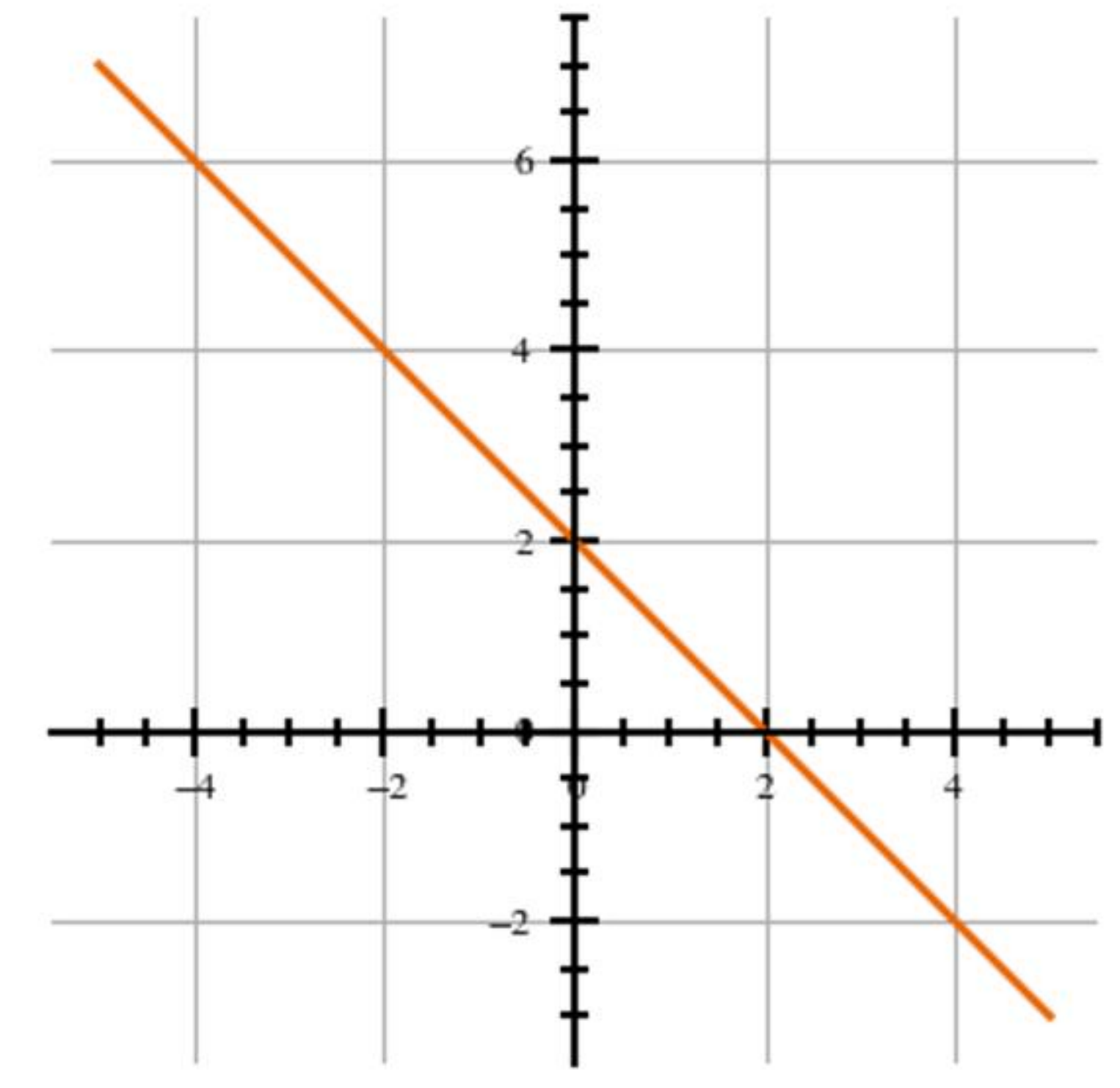
$$x 0.5x = \mathcal{V}$$



$$z - x = \mathcal{V}$$



$$z^x = \mathcal{V}$$





$$z+x- = \lambda$$

$$x\xi - = \lambda$$

