

EDUCATION

New York University Ph.D. in Psychology (Cognition and Perception)	New York, NY 2024–now
University of California, Irvine Ph.D. Program in Language Science Ph.D. Program in Logic and Philosophy of Science	Irvine, CA 2023–2024 2022–2023
University of Washington M.S. in Computational Linguistics	Seattle, WA 2020–2022
University of California, San Diego B.A. in Philosophy	La Jolla, CA 2016–2020

EXPERIENCE

Posh Technologies NLP Research Intern	Boston, MA Summer 2021
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PEER REVIEWED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

1. Steinert-Threlkeld, S., Imel, N. & Guo, Q. A semantic universal for modality. *Semantics and Pragmatics*. <https://doi.org/10.3765/sp.16.1> (2023).

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS AND WORKSHOP PAPERS

2. Imel, N., Culbertson, J., Kirby, S. & Zaslavsky, N. Iterated language learning is shaped by a drive for optimizing lossy compression. in *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* (2025).
3. Taliaferro, M., Imel, N., Zaslavsky, N. & Blanco-Elorrieta, E. Bilinguals exhibit semantic convergence while maintaining near-optimal efficiency. in *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* (2025).
4. Imel, N., Haberland, C. & Steinert-Threlkeld, S. The Unnatural Language Toolkit (ULTK). in *Proceedings of the Society for Computation in Linguistics* (2025).
5. Imel, N. & Zaslavsky, N. Optimal compression in human concept learning. in *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* (2024).
6. Imel, N. & Hafen, Z. Citation-similarity relationships in astrophysics. in *AI for Scientific Discovery: From Theory to Practice Workshop (AI4Science @ NeurIPS)* (2023).
7. Imel, N., Futrell, R., Franke, M. & Zaslavsky, N. Noisy population dynamics lead to efficiently compressed semantic systems. in *NeurIPS Workshop on Information-Theoretic Principles in Cognitive Systems Workshop (InfoCog @ NeurIPS)* (2023).
8. Imel, N. The evolution of efficient compression in signaling games. in *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* (2023).

9. Imel, N. & Steinert-Threlkeld, S. Modals in natural language optimize the simplicity/informativeness trade-off. in *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT 32)* (2022).
10. Guo, Q., Imel, N. & Steinert-Threlkeld, S. A Database for Modal Semantic Typology. in *Proceedings of the 4th Workshop on Research in Computational Linguistic Typology and Multilingual NLP* (Association for Computational Linguistics, Seattle, Washington, July 2022).

PREPRINTS

11. Imel, N. & Zaslavsky, N. Culturally transmitted color categories in LLMs reflect a learning bias toward efficient compression. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2509.08093> (2025).
12. Imel, N. & Hafen, Z. Density, asymmetry and citation dynamics in scientific literature. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2506.23366> (2025).
13. Imel, N., Guo, Q. & Steinert-Threlkeld, S. An efficient communication analysis of modal typology. <https://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/007392> (2023).
14. Uegaki, W., Mucha, A., Imel, N. & Steinert-Threlkeld, S. Deontic priority in the lexicalization of impossibility modals. <https://psyarxiv.com/h63y9/> (2023).

TALKS AND PRESENTATIONS

Iterated learning is shaped by a drive for optimizing lossy compression

Cogsci 2025 (San Francisco, CA)

7/25

Optimal compression in human concept learning

Cogsci 2024 (Rotterdam, NL)

7/24/24

PhilLab at Dartmouth College (virtual)

11/12/24

Noisy population dynamics lead to efficiently compressed semantic systems

University of Tübingen Linguistics Colloquium (virtual)

7/04/23

MIT Computational Psycholinguistics Lab (Cambridge, MA)

10/17/23

Evolang 2024 (Madison)

5/19/24

Citation-similarity relationships in astrophysics literature

Santa Fe Institute Workshop on Intelligence and Representation (Cambridge, UK)

8/18/23

Modals in natural language optimize the simplicity/informativeness trade-off

Semantics and Linguistic Theory (Mexico City, CDMX)

6/08/22

Experiments in Linguistic Meaning (Philadelphia, PA)

5/18/22

SOFTWARE

The unnatural language toolkit (ULTK)

With Chris Haberland and Shane Steinert-Threlkeld. ([link](#)).

Sciterrra: a library for topographic analyses of scientific literature

With Zachary Hafen. ([link](#)).

AWARDS

Santa Fe Institute Complexity GAINs Summer Fellowship	2023
North American Summer School for Logic, Language and Information Student Fellowship (USC)	2023
Merit Fellowships (UC Irvine School of Social Sciences)	2022
Accepted to Summer School in Logic and Formal Epistemology (CMU)	2021
Best paper “Desire Semantics”, selected for UC San Diego undergraduate philosophy journal <i>Intuitions</i>	2020

TEACHING

Grader

- ANOVA (NYU) – w. Ajua Duker Fall 2025

Teaching Assistant

- Lab in Cognition and Perception (NYU) – w. Noga Zaslavsky Spring 2025
- Introduction to Syntax (UCI) – w. Galia Bar-Sever Winter, Spring 2024
- Introduction to Linguistics (UCI) w. Ben Mis Fall 2023
- Basic Economics I (UCI) w. Jiawei Chen Spring 2023
- Introduction to Symbolic Logic – w. Toby Meadows (UCI) Winter 2023

SERVICE

- Conference reviewing: CogSci, InfoCog Workshop @ Neurips, EvoLang, California Annual Meeting of Psycholinguistics 2023-2025
- Organizing Committee for Society for Computation in Linguistics Conference 2023