

1 simplified PID

$$e[n] = \textit{setpoint}[n] - \textit{measurement}[n]$$

$$p_{out} = K_p \cdot e[n]$$

$$i[n] = i[n-1] + e[n] \cdot dt$$

$$i_{out} = K_i \cdot i[n]$$

$$d_{out} = K_d \cdot (e[n] - e[n-1]) / dt$$

$$out = p_{out} + i_{out} + d_{out}$$

$$i[n] = \textit{clamp}(i[n], \textit{min}, \textit{max})$$