

اگر فرض H_0 درست - درست $\rightarrow /99/95$
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حیثیت حفظ شد

A عددی لد B عددی لورڈ

$$n_1 = 12$$

$$\bar{X}_1 = 85$$

$$S_1^2 = 16$$

$$n_2 = 10$$

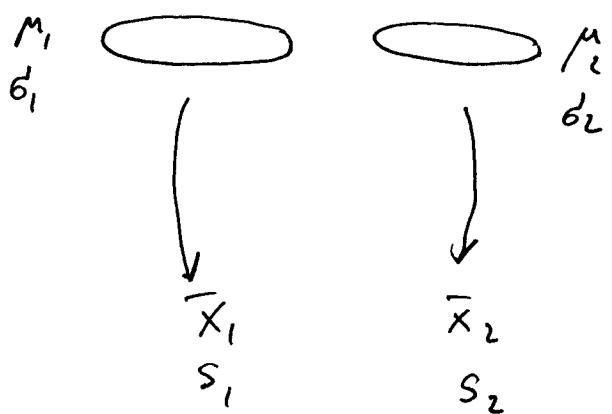
$$\bar{X}_2 = 81$$

$$S_2^2 = 25$$

$$H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 \rightarrow \mu_1 - \mu_2 = 0$$

$$H_1: \mu_1 \neq \mu_2 \rightarrow \mu_1 - \mu_2 \neq 0$$

$$t = \frac{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}} \rightarrow \text{درست نظری در صورت } t \text{ حقدار باشد؟}$$



بررسی ت وی دوپلس ؟ جامعہ بزرگ F

$$H_0: \sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$

$$H_1: \sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$$

$$F = \frac{\text{دواریس بزرگ}}{\text{دواریس کوچک}} = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} \text{ میں}$$

میں F \rightarrow بزرگی داری

$$\hat{F} = \frac{25}{16} = 1.56$$

د. ف. $\xrightarrow{99\%}$
 \downarrow $(9, 11)$ $\longrightarrow ?$

$$\hat{F} < F_t \longrightarrow \text{نحو } H_0 : ?$$

$$S^2 \leftarrow (\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2) \quad \text{و} \quad \text{جذر ریاضی}$$

$$S^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1} = \frac{\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2/n}{n-1}$$

\sum : sum of squares (ss)

\sum : Degree of freedom (df)

\bar{x} : Mean of squares (MS)

و:

$$MS = \frac{SS}{df}$$

$$MS_1 = S_1^2 = \frac{SS_1}{df_1}$$

$$MS_2 = S_2^2 = \frac{SS_2}{df_2}$$

$$\frac{SS_1}{df_1} = S_1^2$$

$$\frac{SS_2}{df_2} = S_2^2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad S_p^2 = \frac{SS_1 + SS_2 + \dots}{df_1 + df_2 + \dots}$$

$$t = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}} \rightsquigarrow \sqrt{\frac{s_p^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_p^2}{n_2}} = \sqrt{s_p^2 \left(\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 \cdot n_2} \right)} =$$

$$s^2 = \frac{ss}{df} \quad \begin{array}{l} \nearrow SS_1 = s_1^2 \cdot df_1 \\ \searrow SS_2 = s_2^2 \cdot df_2 \end{array} \quad s_p \sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 \cdot n_2}}$$

$$s_p^2 = \frac{SS_1 + SS_2}{df_1 + df_2} \longrightarrow \frac{s_1^2 \cdot df_1 + s_2^2 \cdot df_2}{n_1 - 1 + n_2 - 1}$$

$$s_p^2 = \frac{s_1^2(n_1 - 1) + s_2^2(n_2 - 1)}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

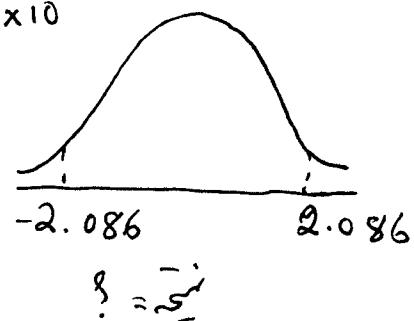
$$s_p = \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2(n_1 - 1) + s_2^2(n_2 - 1)}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}}$$

$$s_p = \sqrt{\frac{16(12-1) + 25(10-1)}{12+10-2}} = 4.478$$

: $\sqrt{w_1 - w_2}$

$$t = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2 - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{s_p \sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 \cdot n_2}}} = \frac{85 - 81 - (0)}{4.478 \sqrt{\frac{12+10}{12 \times 10}}} = 2.07$$

$$\text{Distr. } t \quad \begin{cases} n_1 + n_2 - 2 = 20 \\ \alpha = 5\% \end{cases} \longrightarrow 2.086$$



$$\hat{t} = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2 - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{S_{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}}$$

Für σ^2

$$\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2 \rightarrow \hat{t} = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2 - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 \cdot n_2}}}$$

$$\sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2 \rightarrow ?$$

σ_1, μ_1 σ_2, μ_2 : σ^2

$n_1 = 4$	$n_2 = 8$
$\bar{x}_1 = 25$	$\bar{x}_2 = 21$
$S_1^2 = 0.67$	$S_2^2 = 19.71$

$$\hat{F} = \frac{19.71}{0.67} = 29.4$$

$$\text{D.W.F} \xrightarrow{\alpha=1\%} 27.6 F$$

$\downarrow (7, 3)$

$$\hat{F} > F \rightarrow \text{jed. } H_0: ? \rightarrow ?$$

t_i, j_i, ω_i , let $(k_i) \leftarrow \text{jed. } j_i$

$$t_1 \quad \rightarrow \quad p(k_1) \rightarrow t = \frac{\omega_1 \cdot t_1 + \omega_2 \cdot t_2}{\omega_1 + \omega_2}$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{S_1^2}{n_1}$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}$$

$$t_{df=3}^{\alpha=5\%} = 3.182$$

$$t_{df=7}^{\alpha=5\%} = 2.365$$

$$\hat{t} = \frac{(0.67/4 \times 3.182) + (19.71/8 \times 2.465)}{(0.67/4 + 19.71/8)} = 2.41$$

$$\hat{t} = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (M_1 - M_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}} = \frac{(25 - 21) - (0)}{\sqrt{\frac{0.67}{4} + \frac{19.71}{8}}} = 2.46$$

$\hat{t} > t_{df}$ → $H_0: ?$
 $\hat{t} < t_{df}$ → $H_0: ?$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{t} > t_{df} \quad H_0: \\ \hat{t} < t_{df} \quad H_0: \end{cases} \leftarrow \hat{t} = \frac{\bar{D} - M_D}{S_D} \quad \text{معنی تجزیه}$$

$$\hat{t} = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (M_1 - M_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 \cdot n_2}}}$$

$$\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$

$$\hat{t} = \frac{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 - (M_1 - M_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\hat{t} = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (M_1 - M_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$t' = \frac{w_1 \cdot t_1 + w_2 \cdot t_2}{w_1 + w_2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{t} > t' \quad H_0: \\ \hat{t} < t' \quad H_0: \end{cases}$$

نے اسی طریقہ سے یہی کام کیا

$$\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4 \bar{x}_5$$

$$C_5^2 = \frac{5!}{2!(5-2)!} = 10$$

$$\frac{5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1}{2 \times 1 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1} = 10$$

Design & Analysis of Experiments

Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)