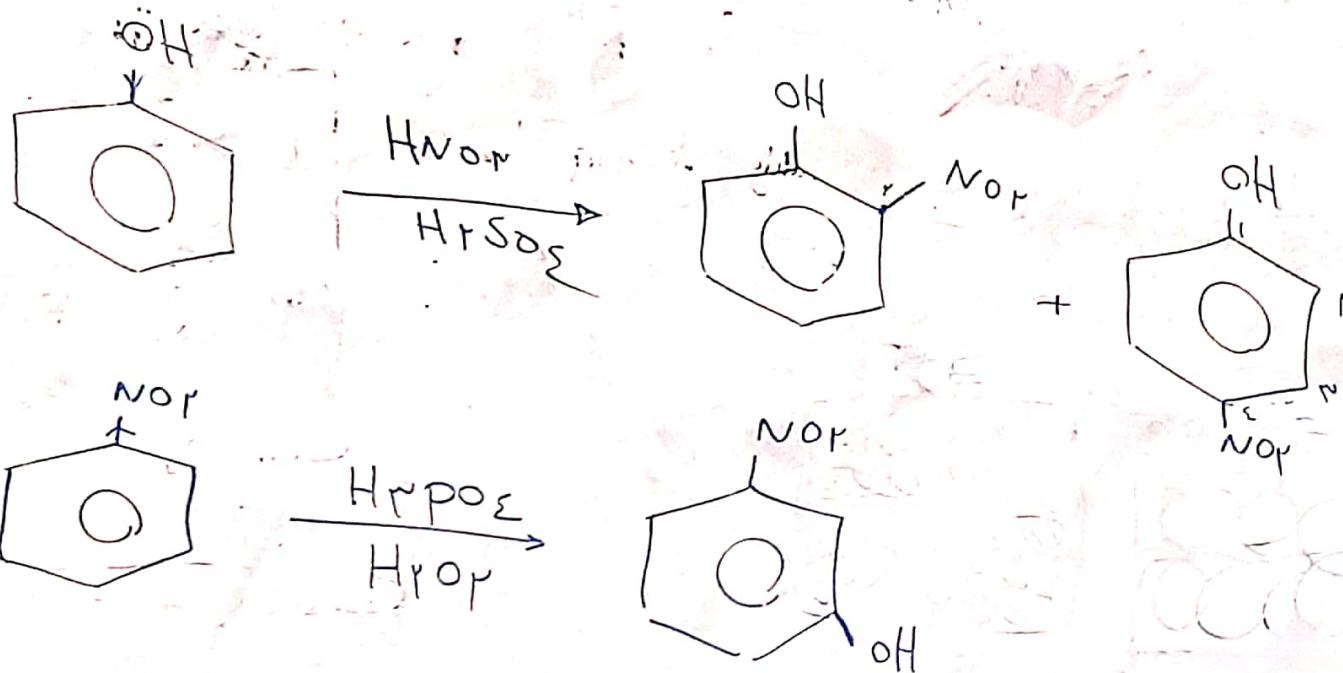


فعال کننده (الکترون دهنده)

هدایت کننده ایزومری

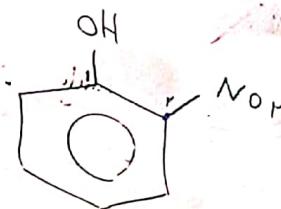
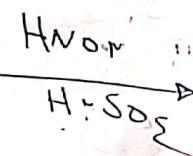
غیرفعال کننده (الکترون کننده)

هدایت کننده

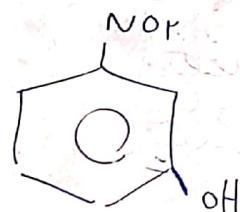
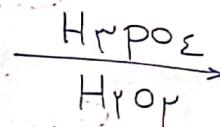


فعال کننده (الکترون دهنده)  
هر دوی کنند ارتودیاگر

غیر فعال کننده (الکترون کننده)  
هایست کننده است



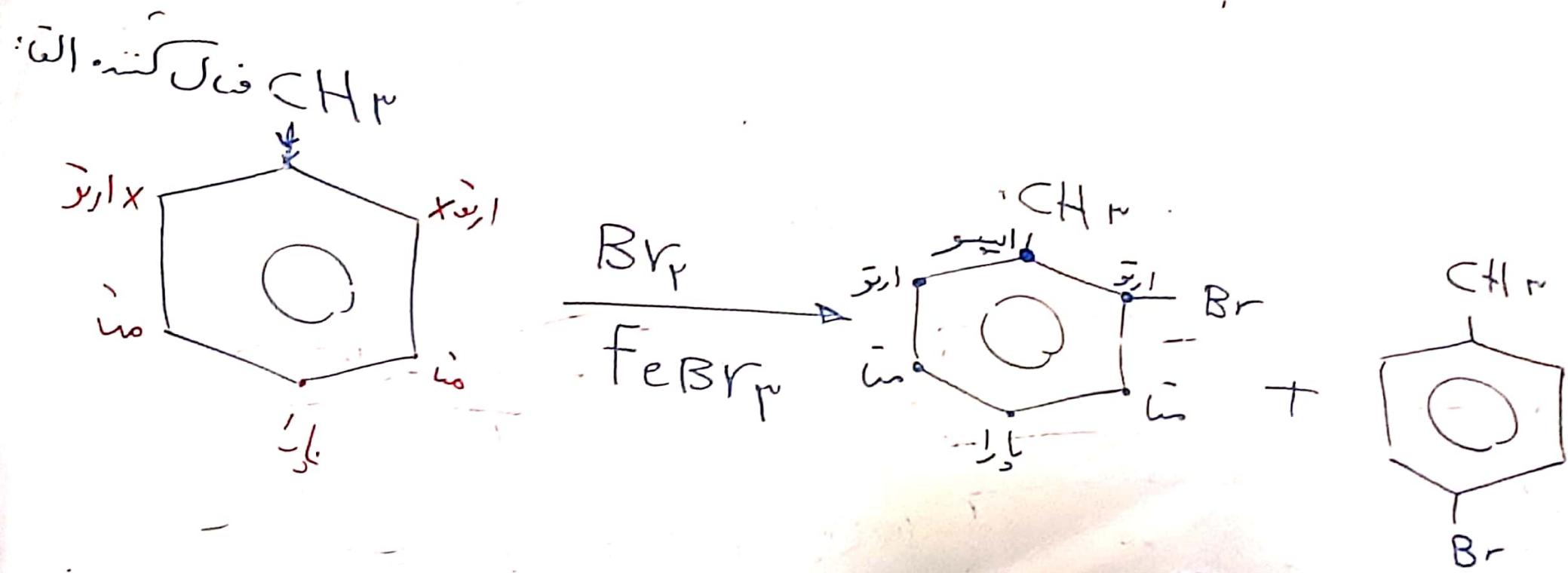
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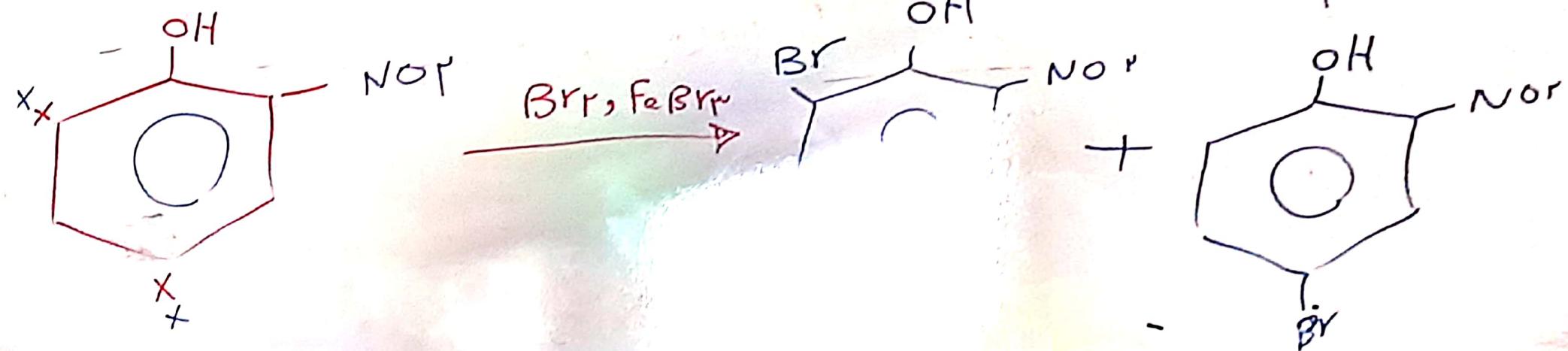
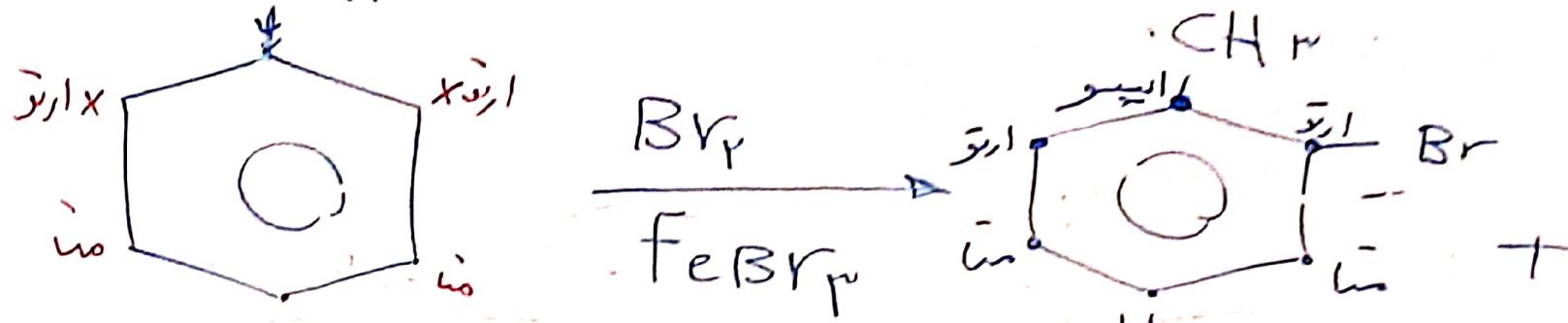
(متارانس)

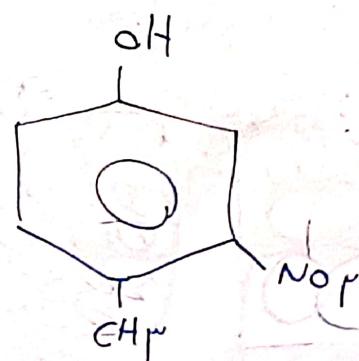
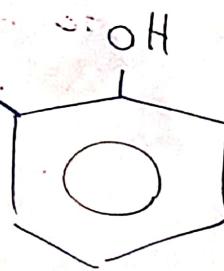
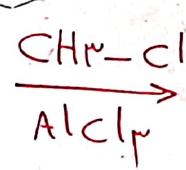
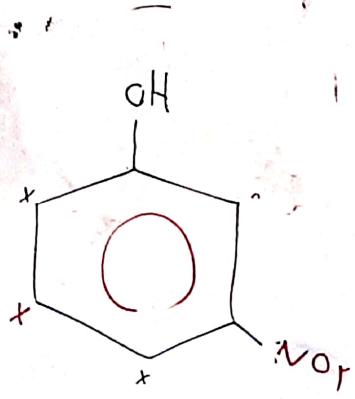
بلد و دست  
فعال کننده مو قتی (ارتودیاگر) را فعال

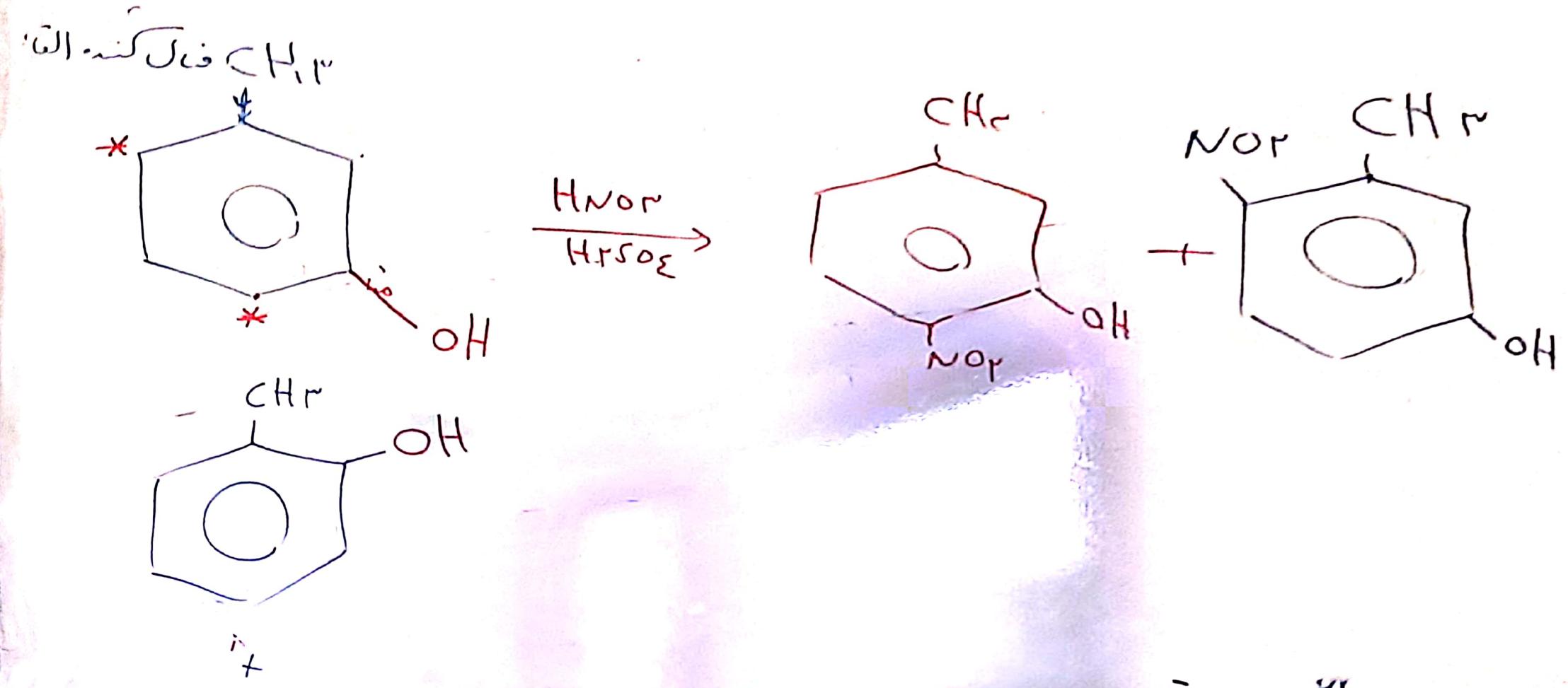
غیر فعال کننده هم مو قتی را غیر فعال می کند (متارانس)

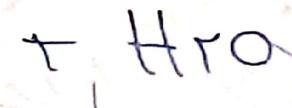
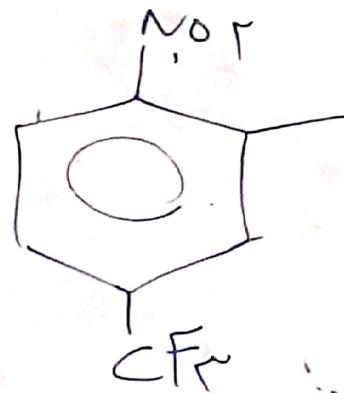
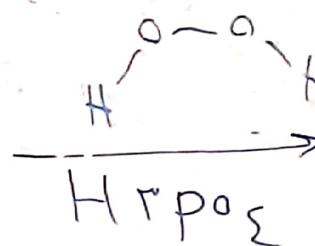
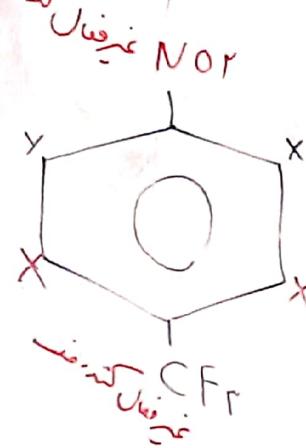


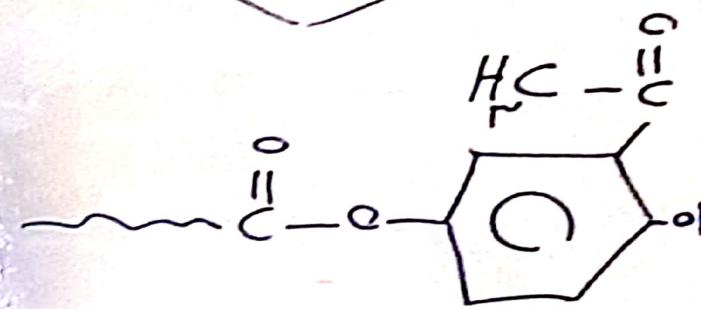
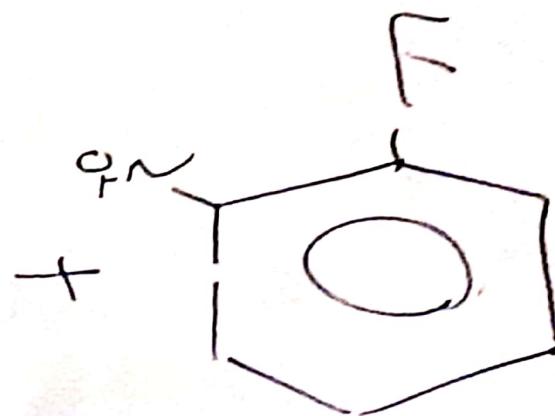
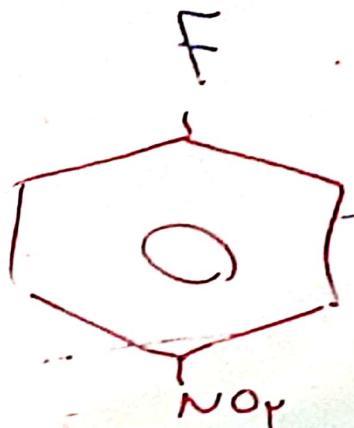
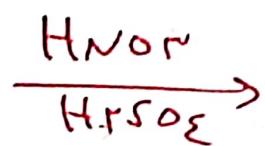
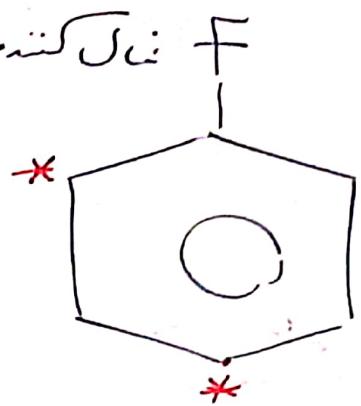
الآن فلنكه الـ











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