



UNIVERSITY *of* CAMBRIDGE  
ESOL Examinations

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English for Speakers of Other Languages

## VOCABULARY LIST

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Preliminary English Test (PET)

Preliminary English Test for Schools (PETfS)

# **Introduction to the PET Vocabulary List**

The PET Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the PET and PET for Schools examinations.

## **Background to the List**

The PET Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge ESOL in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the PET examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high-frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to this level of English and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the PET and PET for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

## **How the List is Updated**

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the PET Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis by the addition and removal of words, using a corpus-based approach. Suggested additions to the list are collated and the frequency of these words is obtained by reference to established corpora (electronic databases). The corpora in question represent receptive and productive language in general contexts. The main corpora used for the validation of the PET Vocabulary List are:

- the Cambridge Learner Corpus (CLC), which includes over 20 million words of written learner English at six levels;
- the British National Corpus (BNC), which includes 100 million words of written and spoken native speaker data.

## **Organisation of the List**

- **Word sets**

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed separately. Words formed with common affixes, some compounds and words from some common word sets, e.g. days of the week, are described below and in Appendix 1. Although some 'grammar words' (pronouns, modals, etc.) are included, the 'Language Specification' section of the PET and PET for Schools Handbook (available from [www.cambridgeesol.org](http://www.cambridgeesol.org)) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- **Exemplification**

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained, e.g. the use of *case* is limited to 'suitcase': candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as 'a legal case'.

- **Prefixes and Suffixes**

A list of possible prefixes and suffixes is provided in Appendix 2, and these may be combined with the vocabulary items in the list as appropriate. Words with an affix which is not included in the appendix are listed separately in the alphabetical list.

- **Compound Words**

Compound words are not included in the list where both individual words are present and the meaning of the compound is literal and transparent, e.g. *coursebook*, *schoolboy*, *shoemaker*, *underwater*. A similar approach has been adopted with two-word and hyphenated compounds, for example *coffee bar*, *leisure centre*, *home-made*, *open-air*.

- **Multi-word Verbs**

Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of ‘literal’ multi-word verbs are *come into*, *sit down*, as in ‘Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?’ If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *put through*, *get along*, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

- **Topic Lists**

In Appendix 3, words have been grouped together under common PET themes, such as ‘House and Home’, ‘Sport’, and ‘Food and Drink’ etc.

### **Unsuitable Topics**

Cambridge ESOL examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of ‘sensitive’ topics are considered unsuitable for use in PET, for example, war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the PET Vocabulary List.

### **Personal Vocabulary**

The content of the PET Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example, work, hobbies, likes and dislikes.

### **Abbreviations**

Abbreviations used in the PET Vocabulary List are:

<b>abbrev</b>	abbreviation or acronym	<b>n</b>	noun
<b>adj</b>	adjective	<b>phr v</b>	phrasal verb
<b>adv</b>	adverb	<b>pl</b>	plural
<b>Am Eng</b>	American English	<b>prep</b>	preposition
<b>Br Eng</b>	British English	<b>prep phr</b>	prepositional phrase
<b>conj</b>	conjunction	<b>pron</b>	pronoun
<b>det</b>	determiner	<b>sing</b>	singular
<b>exclam</b>	exclamation	<b>v</b>	verb
<b>int</b>	interjection		

### **Summary of Points to be noted**

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a PET paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.

# A

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- ability (n)  
able (adj)  
about (adv & prep)
  - about 500 students (adv)
  - The film is about a small boy. (prep)above (prep)  
abroad (adv)  
absent (adj)  
accept (v)  
access (n)
  - disabled access
  - internet accessaccident (n)  
accommodation (n)  
accompany (v)  
according to (prep phr)  
account (n)  
accurate (adj)  
ache (n & v)  
achieve (v)  
across (prep)  
act (n & v)
  - in the second act (of the play) (n)
  - to act in a play (v)
  - to act strangely (v)action (n)  
active (adj)  
activity (n)  
actor (n)  
actress (n)  
actual (adj)  
ad (advertisement) (n)  
add (v)  
addition (n)
  - in additionadditional (adj)  
address (n)  
admire (v)  
admission (n)
  - charges/cost/priceadmit (v)  
adult (adj & n)  
advanced (adj)  
advantage (n)  
adventure (n)  
advert (n)  
advertise (v)  
advertisement (n)  
advice (n)  
advise (v)  
aeroplane (n)  
afford (v)
- afraid (adj)  
after (prep)  
afternoon (n)  
afterwards (adv)  
again (adv)  
against (prep)  
age (n)  
aged (adj)  
agent (n)  
agency (n)  
ago (adv)  
agree (v)  
ahead (adv)  
aim (n & v)  
air (n)  
air-conditioning (n)  
air force (n)  
airline (n)  
airmail (n)  
airport (n)  
alarm (n)  
alarm clock (n)  
album (n)  
alike (adv)  
alive (adj)  
all (adj, adv, det & pron)  
all right/alright (adv)  
allow (v)  
almost (adv)  
alone (adv & adj)  
along (adv & prep)  
aloud (adv)  
alphabet (n)  
already (adv)  
also (adv)  
although (conj)  
altogether (adv)  
always (adv)  
a.m. (adv)  
amazed (adj)  
amazing (adj)  
ambassador (n)  
ambition (n)  
ambulance (n)  
among (amongst) (prep)  
amount (n)  
amusing (adj)  
ancient (adj)  
and (conj)  
angry (adj)  
animal (n)  
ankle (n)  
anniversary (n)  
announce (v)  
announcement (n)  
annoy (v)

annual (adj)  
another (det & pron)  
answer (n & v)  
answerphone (n)  
antique (adj & n)  
anxious (adj)  
any (det & pron)  
anybody (pron)  
anyhow (adv)  
anyone (pron)  
anything (pron)  
anyway (adv)  
anywhere (adv)  
apart from (prep)  
apartment (n)  
apologise (v)  
apology (n)  
appear (v)  
appearance (n)  
apple (n)  
application (n)  
apply (v)  
appointment (n)  
approach (v)  
approve (v)  
architect (n)  
area (n)  
argue (v)  
arm (n)  
armchair (n)  
army (n)  
around (adv & prep)  
arrange (v)  
arrest (v)  
arrival (n)  
arrive (v)  
art (n)  
article (n)  
artist (n)  
as (conj & prep)  
as well (adv)  
as well as (prep)  
ashamed (adj)  
ask (v)  
asleep (adj)  
aspirin (n)  
assistant (n)  
at (prep)  
at all (prep phr)  
at first (prep phr)  
at last (prep phr)  
at least (prep phr)  
at once (prep phr)  
at present (prep phr)  
at the same time (prep phr)  
athlete (n)

athletics (n)  
atmosphere (n)  
attach (v)  
attack (n & v)  
attempt (v)  
attend (v)  
attention (n)  
attitude (n)  
attract (v)  
attraction (n)  
attractive (adj)  
audience (n)  
aunt (n)  
automatically (adv)  
available (adj)  
average (adj & n)  
avoid (v)  
awake (adj)  
away (adv)  
awful (adj)

## B

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baby (n)  
back (adv, adj & n)  
background (n)  
backpack (n)  
backwards (adv)  
bad (adj)  
bag (n)  
baggage (n)  
bake (v)  
balance (n & v)  
balcony (n)  
bald (adj)  
ball (n)  
ballet (n)  
balloon (n)  
banana (n)  
band (n)  
bandage (n)  
bank (n)  
bank balance (n)  
banknote (n)  
bar (n)  
barbecue (n & v)  
bare (adj)  
base on (phr v)  
baseball (n)  
basement (n)  
basic (adj)  
basin (n)  
basket (n)  
basketball (n)

bat ( <b>n</b> )	bleed ( <b>v</b> )
bath ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	blind ( <b>adj &amp; n</b> )
bathroom ( <b>n</b> )	block ( <b>n</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• block of flats</li> </ul>
battle ( <b>n</b> )	blond(e) ( <b>adj &amp; n</b> )
bay ( <b>n</b> )	blood ( <b>n</b> )
be ( <b>v</b> )	blouse ( <b>n</b> )
beach ( <b>n</b> )	blow ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
bean ( <b>n</b> )	blue ( <b>adj</b> )
bear ( <b>n</b> )	board ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
beard ( <b>n</b> )	boarding pass ( <b>n</b> )
beat ( <b>v</b> )	boat ( <b>n</b> )
beautiful ( <b>adj</b> )	body ( <b>n</b> )
because ( <b>conj</b> )	boil ( <b>v</b> )
because of ( <b>prep phr</b> )	bold ( <b>adj</b> )
become ( <b>v</b> )	bomb ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
bed ( <b>n</b> )	bone ( <b>n</b> )
bedroom ( <b>n</b> )	book ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
bee ( <b>n</b> )	booking office ( <b>n</b> )
beef ( <b>n</b> )	bookshelf ( <b>n</b> )
before ( <b>prep, adv &amp; conj</b> )	bookshop ( <b>n</b> )
begin ( <b>v</b> )	boot ( <b>n</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• leather boots</li> <li>• the boot of the car</li> </ul>
behave ( <b>v</b> )	border ( <b>n</b> )
behind ( <b>prep &amp; adv</b> )	bored ( <b>adj</b> )
believe ( <b>v</b> )	boring ( <b>adj</b> )
bell ( <b>n</b> )	born ( <b>adj</b> )
belong ( <b>v</b> )	borrow ( <b>v</b> )
belongings ( <b>n</b> )	boss ( <b>n</b> )
below ( <b>adv &amp; prep</b> )	both ( <b>pron &amp; det</b> )
belt ( <b>n</b> )	bottle ( <b>n</b> )
bend ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	bottom ( <b>n</b> )
beneath ( <b>adv &amp; prep</b> )	bowl ( <b>n</b> )
benefit ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	box ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
beside ( <b>prep</b> )	boy ( <b>n</b> )
between ( <b>prep &amp; adv</b> )	boyfriend ( <b>n</b> )
beyond ( <b>prep &amp; adv</b> )	brain ( <b>n</b> )
bicycle ( <b>n</b> )	brake ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
big ( <b>adj</b> )	branch ( <b>n</b> )
bike ( <b>n</b> )	brave ( <b>adj</b> )
bill ( <b>n</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• electricity bill</li> </ul>	bread ( <b>n</b> )
bin ( <b>n</b> )	break ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
biography ( <b>n</b> )	break down ( <b>phr v</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The car has broken down.</li> </ul>
biology ( <b>n</b> )	break in ( <b>phr v</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Someone broke in and stole the computer.</li> </ul>
bird ( <b>n</b> )	break up ( <b>phr v</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When does school break up?</li> <li>• The pop group has broken up.</li> </ul>
birth ( <b>n</b> )	breakfast ( <b>n</b> )
birthday ( <b>n</b> )	breath ( <b>n</b> )
biscuit ( <b>n</b> )	breathe ( <b>v</b> )
bit ( <b>n</b> )	brick ( <b>n</b> )
bite ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	
bitter ( <b>adj</b> )	
black ( <b>adj</b> )	
blackboard ( <b>n</b> )	
blame ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	
blank ( <b>adj</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a blank piece of paper</li> </ul>	
blanket ( <b>n</b> )	

bridge (n)  
brief (adj)  
bright (adj)  
brilliant (adj)  
bring (v)  
bring up (phr v)

- She was brought up in London.

broad (adj)  
brochure (n)  
brother (n)  
brown (adj)  
brush (n & v)  
bucket (n)  
buffet (adj & n)  
bug (n)  
build (v)  
building (n)  
bulb (n)

- light bulb

bull (n)  
bullet (n)  
bureau (n)  
burger (n)  
burglar (n)  
burglary (n)  
burn (n & v)  
bury (v)  
bus (n)  
business (n)  
bus station (n)  
bus stop (n)  
busy (adj)  
but (conj)  
butcher (n)  
butter (n)  
button (n)  
buy (v)  
by (prep)  
by accident (prep phr)  
by all means (prep phr)  
by hand (prep phr)  
by mistake (prep phr)  
by name (prep phr)

café/cafe (n)  
cage (n)  
cake (n)  
calculator (n)  
calendar (n)  
call (n & v)  
call for (phr v)

- I'll call for you at 7.

call in (phr v)

- She called in to see a friend.

calm (adj)  
camel (n)  
camera (n)  
camp (n & v)  
campsite (n)  
can (n)  
canal (n)  
cancel (v)  
candidate (n)  
candle (n)  
canteen (n)  
cap (n)  
capital (adj)

- capital city
- capital letter

captain (n)  
car (n)  
carry out (phr v)  
car park (n)  
card (n)

- birthday card
- credit card
- identity (ID) card
- playing card

cardboard (adj & n)  
care (n & v)

- take care of someone (n)
- to care (about/for) someone/something (v)

career (n)  
carpet (n)  
carrot (n)  
carry (v)  
carry on (phr v)

- He carried on walking despite the rain.

cartoon (n)  
case (n)

- suitcase

cash (n & v)  
cassette (n)  
cassette player/recorder (n)  
castle (n)  
cat (n)  
catch (v)  
cathedral (n)

## C

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cab (n)  
cabbage (n)  
cabin (n)  
cable (n)

cauliflower (n)	chips (n)
cause (n & v)	chocolate (n)
cave (n)	choice (n)
CD (n)	choose (v)
CD-Rom (n)	church (n)
ceiling (n)	cinema (n)
celebrate (v)	circle (n)
celebration (n)	circus (n)
celery (n)	city (n)
cellar (n)	clap (v)
cent (n)	class (n)
centimetre (cm) (n)	• language class
central (adj)	• first class, second class
central heating (n)	classical (adj)
centre (n)	• classical music
century (n)	classroom (n)
cereal (n)	clean (adj & v)
certain (adj)	clear (adj & v)
certificate (n)	clever (adj)
chain (n)	click (v)
chair (n & v)	cliff (n)
chalk (n)	climate (n)
challenge (n & v)	climb (v)
champion (n)	clinic (n)
chance (n)	cloakroom (n)
change (n & v)	clock (n)
changing room (n)	close (adj, adv & v)
channel (n)	cloth (n)
chapter (n)	clothes (n pl)
character (n)	cloud (n)
charge (n & v)	club (n)
chat (n)	• to join a club
cheap (adj)	coach (n)
cheat (v)	coal (n)
check (n & v)	coast (n)
check in (phr v)	coat (n)
• They checked in to a hotel.	cocoa (n)
check out (phr v)	coconut (n)
• He checked out of the hotel at the end	coffee (n)
of his stay.	coin (n)
checkout (n)	cola (n)
cheerful (adj)	cold (adj & n)
cheers! (exclam)	collar (n)
cheese (n)	colleague (n)
chef (n)	collect (v)
chemist (n)	collection (n)
chemistry (n)	college (n)
cheque (n)	colour (n & v)
chess (n)	comb (n & v)
chest (n)	come (v)
chicken (n)	come down (phr v)
chief (adj)	• The house had come down in price.
child (n)	come on (phr v)
childhood (n)	• Come on or we'll miss the bus.
chimney (n)	comedy (n)
chin (n)	

comedian (n)  
comfort (n)  
comfortable (adj)  
comic (adj & n)  
command (v)  
commercial (adj)  
committee (n)  
common (adj)

- a common surname
- have something in common

communicate (v)  
communication (n)  
compact (adj)  
company (n)  
compare (v)  
comparison (n)  
compete (n)  
competition (n)  
complain (v)  
complaint (n)  
complete (v)  
complicated (adj)  
composition (n)  
computer (n)  
concentrate (v)  
concert (n)  
conclusion (n)  
condition (n)

- in good condition

conference (n)  
confident (adj)  
confirm (v)  
congratulations! (exclam)  
connect (v)  
connection (n)  
consider (v)  
consist (v)  
consul (n)  
consulate (n)  
contact (n & v)  
contain (v)  
contents (n)  
continent (n)  
continue (v)  
contract (n)  
control (n & v)  
convenient (adj)  
conversation (n)  
cook (n & v)  
cooker (n)  
cookie (n) (Am Eng)  
cool (adj & v)  
copy (n & v)  
corn (n)  
corner (n)  
correct (adj & v)

correction (n)  
corridor (n)  
cost (n & v)  
costume (n)  
cottage (n)  
cotton (n)  
cough (n & v)  
count (v)  
country (n)  
countryside (n)  
couple (n)  
courage (n)  
course (n)

- English course
- main course
- of course (exclam)

court (n)

- law court
- tennis court

cousin (n)  
cover (n & v)  
cow (n)  
crash (n & v)  
crazy (adj)  
cream (adj & n)  
create (v)  
creative (adj)  
creature (n)  
credit (n)

- credit card

crew (n)  
crime (n)  
criminal (n)  
cross (n & v)  
crossing (n)

- pedestrian crossing

cross out (phr v)

- Cross it out and write it again.

crossroads (n)  
crowd (n)  
crowded (adj)  
crown (n)  
cruel (adj)  
cruise (v)  
cry (n & v)  
cucumber (n)  
cultural (adj)  
culture (n)  
cup (n)  
cupboard (n)  
cure (n & v)  
curious (adj)  
curly (adj)  
currency (n)  
current (adj)

curriculum (**n**)  
curriculum vitae/CV (**n**)  
curry (**n**)  
curtain (**n**)  
curve (**n & v**)  
cushion (**n**)  
custom (**n**)  
customs (**n pl**)  
customs officer (**n**)  
customer (**n**)  
cut (**n & v**)  
cut up (**phr v**)

- She cut up the cake into small pieces.

cute (**adj**)  
cycle (**n & v**)

## D

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dad (**n**)  
daddy (**n**)  
daily (**adj & adv**)  
damage (**n & v**)  
damp (**adj**)  
dance (**n & v**)  
danger (**n**)  
dangerous (**adj**)  
dark (**adj & n**)  
date (**n & v**)

- today's date (**n**)

daughter (**n**)  
day (**n**)  
dead (**adj**)  
deaf (**adj**)  
deal (with) (**v**)  
dear (**adj & exclam**)

- too dear to buy (**adj**)
- Dear Sir (**adj**)
- Oh dear! (**exclam**)

death (**n**)  
decide (**v**)  
decimal (**adj & n**)  
decision (**n**)  
declare (**v**)  
deck (**n**)

- the deck of a boat

decrease (**n & v**)  
deejay / DJ (**n**)  
deep (**adj & adv**)  
defeat (**n & v**)  
defence (**n**)  
defend (**v**)  
definitely (**adv**)  
degree (**n**)

- 90 degrees

- a degree in maths

delay (**n & v**)  
delighted (**adj**)  
deliver (**v**)  
delivery (**n**)  
demand (**n & v**)  
demonstration (**n**)  
dentist (**n**)  
depart (**v**)  
department (**n**)  
departure (**n**)  
depend (**v**)

- It depends on what you want to do.

deposit (**n**)

- pay a deposit

depressed (**adj**)  
depth (**n**)

- the depth of the water

describe (**v**)  
description (**n**)  
desert (**n**)  
deserve (**v**)  
design (**n & v**)  
desk (**n**)  
despite (**prep**)  
dessert (**n**)  
destination (**n**)  
destroy (**v**)  
detail (**n**)  
detective (**n**)  
develop (**v**)  
diagram (**n**)  
dial (**v**)  
diary (**n**)  
dictionary (**n**)  
die (**v**)  
diet (**n & v**)  
differ (**v**)  
difference (**n**)  
different (**adj**)  
difficult (**adj**)  
difficulty (**n**)  
dig (**v**)  
digital (**adj**)  
dining room (**n**)  
dinner (**n**)  
diploma (**n**)  
direct (**adj & v**)  
direction (**n**)  
director (**n**)  
directory (**n**)

- a telephone directory

dirt (**n**)  
disabled (**adj**)  
disadvantage (**n**)

disagree (**v**)  
disappear (**v**)  
disappoint (**v**)  
disc/disk (**n**)

- compact disc/CD
- hard disk
- floppy disk

disco(theque) (**n**)  
discount (**n**)  
discover (**v**)  
discuss (**v**)  
discussion (**n**)  
disease (**n**)  
disgusting (**adj**)  
dish (**n**)  
dishwasher (**n**)  
dislike (**n & v**)  
display (**n & v**)  
distance (**n**)  
distant (**adj**)  
district (**n**)  
disturb (**v**)  
dive (**v**)  
divide (**v**)  
dizzy (**adj**)  
do (**v**)  
doctor/Dr (**n**)  
document (**n**)  
documentary (**adj & n**)  
dog (**n**)  
doll (**n**)  
dollar (**n**)  
dolphin (**n**)  
door (**n**)  
double (**adj**)  
doubt (**n & v**)  
down (**adv & prep**)  
download (**n & v**)  
downstairs (**adv**)  
dozen (**n**)  
drama (**n**)  
draw (**v**)

- to draw a picture of someone or something
- to draw the curtains
- to draw near

drawer (**n**)  
dream (**n & v**)  
dress (**n & v**)  
dressing (**n**)  
drink (**n & v**)  
drive (**n & v**)  
driving licence (**n**)  
drop (**n & v**)  
drugstore (**n**) (**Am Eng**)

drum (**n**)  
dry (**adj & v**)  
dry cleaning (**n**)  
duck (**n**)  
due (**adj**)

- The next bus is due in five minutes.

due to (**prep phr**)  
dull (**adj**)  
during (**prep**)  
dust (**n & v**)  
dustbin (**n**)  
duty (**n**)  
duty-free (**adj**)  
duvet (**n**)  
DVD (**n**)  
DVD player (**n**)

## E

---

each (**det & pron**)  
ear (**n**)  
earache (**n**)  
early (**adj**)  
earn (**v**)  
earring (**n**)  
earth (**n**)  
east (**adj, adv & n**)  
eastern (**adj**)  
easy (**adj**)  
eat (**v**)  
economics (**n**)  
edge (**n**)  
educate (**v**)  
education (**n**)  
effect (**n**)  
efficient (**adj**)  
effort (**n**)  
egg (**n**)  
either (**adv, det, pron & conj**)  
elderly (**n & adj**)  
elect (**v**)  
election (**n**)  
electric (**adj**)  
electrical (**adj**)  
electricity (**n**)  
electronic (**adj**)  
elementary (**adj**)  
elephant (**n**)  
else (**adv**)  
email (**n & v**)  
embarrassed (**adj**)  
embarrassing (**adj**)  
embassy (**n**)  
emergency (**n**)  
employ (**v**)

employee (n)  
employment (n)  
empty (adj & v)  
encourage (v)  
end (n & v)  
end up (phr v)  
enemy (n)  
engaged (adj)

- to be engaged to someone
- The phone was engaged.

engine (n)  
engineer (n)  
enjoy (v)  
enormous (adj)  
enough (adv, det & pron)  
enquiry (n)  
enter (v)  
entertain (v)  
entertaining (adj)  
entertainment (n)  
entrance (n)  
entry (n)  
envelope (n)  
environment (n)  
equal (adj)  
equipment (n)  
escalator (n)  
escape (n & v)  
especially (adv)  
essay (n)  
essential (adj)  
euro/Euro (n)  
even (adv)

- He couldn't even do that.

evening (n)  
event (n)  
ever (adv)  
every (adj)  
everybody (pron)  
everyone (pron)  
everything (pron)  
everywhere (adv)  
exact (adj)  
examine (v)  
examination/exam (n)  
example (n)  
excellent (adj)  
except (prep, conj)  
excitement (n)  
exchange (n)

- an exchange visit
- in exchange for

exchange (v)  
exchange rate (n)  
excited (adj)

exciting (adj)  
excuse (n & v)  
exercise (n & v)  
exhibition (n)  
exist (v)  
exit (n)  
expect (v)  
expedition (n)  
expensive (adj)  
experience (n)  
experiment (n & v)  
expert (n)  
explain (v)  
explanation (n)  
explode (v)  
explore (v)  
extra (adj & adv)  
extraordinary (adj)  
extremely (adv)  
eye (n)

## F

---

face (n)

- a sad look on his face

facility (n)

- The hotel has excellent facilities.

fact (n)  
factory (n)  
fail (v)  
failure (n)  
faint (adj & v)  
fair (adj & n)  
fairly (adv)  
faithfully (adv)  
fall (n & v)  
(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)  
false (adj)  
familiar (with) (adj)  
family (n)  
famous (adj)  
fan (n)  
fantastic (adj)  
far (adv)  
fare (n)

- The return fare is £26.

farm (n & v)  
fascinate (v)  
fashion (n)  
fast (adj & adv)  
fasten (v)  
fat (adj & n)  
father (n)  
fault (n)  
favour (n)

favourite (**adj & n**)  
 fax (**n & v**)  
 fear (**n**)  
 fee (**n**)  
 feed (**v**)  
 feel (**v**)  
 feel like (**v**)
 

- to feel like doing something

 female (**adj**)  
 fence (**n**)  
 ferry (**n**)  
 festival (**n**)  
 fetch (**v**)  
 fever (**n**)  
 few (**adj**)  
 fiancé(e) (**n**)  
 fiction (**n**)  
 field (**n**)  
 fight (**n & v**)  
 figure (**n**)  
 fill (**v**)  
 fill in (**phr v**)
 

- You need to fill in a form.

 fill up (**phr v**)
 

- He filled up the car with petrol.

 film (**n & v**)  
 film maker (**n**)  
 film star (**n**)  
 final (**adj & n**)  
 financial (**adj**)  
 find (**v**)  
 find out (**phr v**)
 

- I must find out when he's arriving.

 fine (**adj, n & v**)  
 finger (**n**)  
 finish (**n & v**)  
 fire (**n**)  
 firefighter (**n**)  
 firm (**adj & n**)
 

- firm ground (**adj**)
- a good firm to work for (**n**)

 first (**adj, adv & pron**)
 

- first name (**adj**)
- first of all (**adv**)
- He was the first. (**pron**)

 fish (**n & v**)  
 fit (**adj & v**)
 

- keep fit (**adj**)
- These shoes don't fit. (**v**)

 fitness (**n**)  
 fix (**v**)  
 flag (**n**)  
 flat (**adj & n**)  
 flight (**n**)  
 flight attendant (**n**)

float (**v**)  
 flood (**n & v**)  
 floor (**n**)  
 flour (**n**)  
 flow (**n & v**)  
 flower (**n**)  
 flu (**n**)  
 flute (**n**)  
 fly (**n & v**)  
 fog (**n**)  
 fold (**v**)  
 folk (**adj & n**)  
 follow (**v**)  
 following (**adj**)  
 fond (**adj**)
 

- to be fond of something/someone

 food (**n**)  
 fool (**n**)  
 foot (**n**)  
 football (**n**)  
 for (**prep**)  
 forbid (**v**)  
 force (**n**)  
 forecast (**n & v**)  
 foreign (**adj**)  
 foreigner (**n**)  
 forest (**n**)  
 forever (**adv**)  
 forget (**v**)  
 forgive (**v**)  
 fork (**n**)  
 form (**n**)  
 former (**adj**)  
 fortnight (**n**)  
 fortunately (**adv**)  
 forward(s) (**adv**)  
 fountain (**n**)  
 free (**adj**)  
 freeze (**v**)  
 freezer (**n**)  
 French fries (**n**) (Am Eng)  
 frequent (**adj**)  
 fresh (**adj**)  
 fridge (**n**)  
 friend (**n**)  
 frighten (**v**)  
 from (**prep**)  
 front (**adj & n**)  
 frontier (**n**)  
 frost (**n**)  
 fruit (**n**)  
 fry (**v**)  
 frying pan (**n**)  
 fuel (**n**)  
 full (**adj**)  
 full time (**adv**)

full-time (**adj**)

fun (**n**)

funny (**adj**)

- a funny story (amusing)
- a funny thing happened (strange)

furnished (**adj**)

furniture (**n**)

further (**adv & adj**)

future (**adj & n**)

## G

---

gallery (**n**)

- an art gallery

gain (**v**)

- gain experience

game (**n**)

gap (**n**)

garage (**n**)

garden (**n**)

gas (**n**)

- a gas cooker
- to put some gas in the car (**Am Eng**)  
**(Br Eng:** petrol)

gate (**n**)

general (**adj**)

generation (**n**)

generous (**adj**)

gentle (**adj**)

gentleman (**n**)

geography (**n**)

get (**v**)

get along (with) (**phr v**)

- How do you get along with Harry?

get back (**phr v**)

- When did you get back from New York?

get down (**phr v**)

- Get down at once!
- Did you get all the notes down?

get in (**phr v**)

- Can you get in through the window?

get off (**phr v**)

- We get off at the next stop.

get on (**phr v**)

- Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?

get on (with) (**phr v**)

- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on well with French.
- Do you get on well with Sam?

get rid of (**phr v**)

get up (**phr v**)

- What time do you get up in the morning?

gift (**n**)

giraffe (**n**)

girl (**n**)

girlfriend (**n**)

give (**v**)

give back (**phr v**)

- Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in (**phr v**)

- Have you given in your homework yet?
- Do you give in?

give out (**phr v**)

- Will you give out these papers for me, please?

give up (**phr v**)

- Has David given up playing tennis?

give way (**phr v**)

- You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.

glad (**adj**)

glance (**n & v**)

glass (**n**)

glasses (**n pl**)

global warming (**n**)

glove (**n**)

go (**v**)

go for (**phr v**)

- He went for the job.
- The dog went for the man.

go off (**phr v**)

- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

go on (**phr v**)

- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?

go out (**phr v**)

- The fire has gone out.
- Are you going out with Thomas tonight?

go with (**phr v**)

- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.

goal (**n**)

goat (**n**)

gold (**adj & n**)

golf (**n**)

good (**adj**)

- The film was very good.
- to be good at maths

goodbye (**exclam**)

good-looking (**adj**)

goodnight (**exclam**)

goods (**n pl**)

govern (**v**)

government (**n**)  
grade (**n**)  
gram(me) (**n**)  
grammar (**n**)  
grandchild (**n**)  
grand(d)ad (**n**)  
granddaughter (**n**)  
grandfather (**n**)  
grandma (**n**)  
grandmother (**n**)  
grandpa (**n**)  
grandparent (**n**)  
grandson (**n**)  
grant (**n**)

- He was given a grant to study in Australia. (**n**)

grape (**n**)  
grass (**n**)  
grateful (**adj**)  
great (**adj**)  
green (**adj**)  
greengrocer (**n**)  
grey (**adj**)  
grill (**n & v**)  
grocer (**n**)  
ground (**adj & n**)  
group (**n & v**)  
grow (**v**)  
grow up (**phr v**)

- Children grow up fast.

guard (**n & v**)  
guess (**n & v**)  
guest (**n**)  
guest-house (**n**)  
guide (**n & v**)  
guidebook (**n**)  
guilty (**adj**)  
guitar (**n**)  
gum (**n**)

- chewing gum
- sore gums

gun (**n**)  
guy (**n**)  
gym(nastics) (**n**)

## H

---

habit (**n**)  
hair (**n**)  
haircut (**n**)  
hairdresser (**n**)  
hairdryer (**n**)  
half (**adj, adv & n**)  
hall (**n**)  
hallo/hello (**exclam**)

hammer (**n & v**)  
hand (**n & v**)  
hand-held (**adj**)  
hand in (**phr v**)

- Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.

hand out (**phr v**)

- Hand out the books please, Tom.

handbag (**n**)  
handkerchief (**n**)  
handle (**n & v**)  
handsome (**adj**)  
handwriting (**n**)  
hang (**v**)

- to hang a picture

hang out (**phr v**)

- to hang out with friends

hang up (**phr v**)

- She hung up at the end of the phone call.

happen (**v**)  
happy (**adj**)  
harbour (**n**)  
hard (**adj & adv**)  
hardly (**adv**)

- hardly any time
- He could hardly wait.

hat (**n**)  
hate (**n & v**)  
have (**v**)  
have got (**v**)  
he (**pron**)  
head (**n & v**)

- to hit one's head (**n**)
- the head of the company (**n**)
- The child was sent to see the Head Teacher. (**n**)
- to head a ball (**v**)

headache (**n**)  
headline (**n**)  
health (**n**)  
hear (**v**)  
heart (**n**)  
heat (**n & v**)  
hedge (**n**)  
heavy (**adj**)  
height (**n**)  
helicopter (**n**)  
hello/hallo (**exclam**)  
helmet (**n**)  
help (**n & v**)  
her (**det & pron**)  
here (**adv**)  
hero (**n**)  
hers (**pron**)

herself (**pron**)  
hide (**v**)  
high (**adj & adv**)  
hill (**n**)  
him (**pron**)  
himself (**pron**)  
hire (**v & n**)  
• to hire a boat (**v**)  
• for hire (**n**)  
his (**det & pron**)  
historic (**adj**)  
historical (**adj**)  
history (**n**)  
hit (**n & v**)  
• The song was a great hit. (**n**)  
• to hit the ball (**v**)  
hitch-hike (**v**)  
hobby (**n**)  
hockey (**n**)  
hold (**v**)  
hold up (**phr v**)  
• He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.  
hole (**n**)  
holiday (**n**)  
home (**adv & n**)  
homepage (**n**)  
homework (**n**)  
honest (**adj**)  
honey (**n**)  
hope (**n & v**)  
horrible (**adj**)  
horse (**n**)  
hospital (**n**)  
hostel (**n**)  
hot (**adj**)  
hotel (**n**)  
hour (**n**)  
house (**n**)  
housewife (**n**)  
housework (**n**)  
hovercraft (**n**)  
how (**adv**)  
how much (**adv**)  
however (**adv**)  
huge (**adj**)  
human (**adj & n**)  
hunger (**n**)  
hungry (**adj**)  
hurry (**n & v**)  
hurt (**adj & v**)  
husband (**n**)  
hut (**n**)  
hydrofoil (**n**)

I (**pron**)  
ice (**n**)  
ice cream (**n**)  
ice hockey (**n**)  
idea (**n**)  
identity (**n**)  
• identity (ID) card  
if (**conj**)  
ill (**adj**)  
illness (**n**)  
imagination (**n**)  
imagine (**v**)  
immediate (**adj**)  
immediately (**adv**)  
immigration (**n**)  
import (**v**)  
importance (**n**)  
important (**adj**)  
impossible (**adj**)  
improve (**v**)  
in (**adv & prep**)  
in advance (**prep phr**)  
in any case (**prep phr**)  
in case of (**prep phr**)  
• in case of fire  
• in case of delays  
in danger (**prep phr**)  
in the end (**prep phr**)  
in fact (**prep phr**)  
in front of (**prep phr**)  
in half (**prep phr**)  
in ink (**prep phr**)  
in love (**prep phr**)  
in order (**prep phr**)  
in order to (**prep phr**)  
in pencil (**prep phr**)  
in pieces (**prep phr**)  
in place (**prep phr**)  
in private (**prep phr**)  
in public (**prep phr**)  
in stock (**prep phr**)  
in time (**prep phr**)  
in turn (**prep phr**)  
in two (**prep phr**)  
include (**v**)  
income (**n**)  
incorrect (**adj**)  
increase (**n & v**)  
indeed (**adv**)  
independent (**adj**)  
index (**n**)  
• the index of a book  
individual (**adj & n**)

indoor (**adj**)  
indoors (**adv**)  
industry (**n**)  
influence (**n & v**)  
inform (**v**)  
information (**n**)  
ingredients (**n**)  
inhabitant (**n**)  
initial (**n**)

- His initials are J.B.H.

  
injure (**v**)  
ink (**n**)  
inn (**n**)  
inquiry (**n**)  
insect (**n**)  
inside (**adv, prep & n**)  
insist (**v**)  
instance (**n**)  
instead (**adv**)  
instead of (**prep phr**)  
instruction(s) (**n**)  
instructor (**n**)  
instrument (**n**)

- musical instrument

  
insurance (**n**)  
insure (**v**)  
intelligent (**adj**)  
intend (**v**)

- to intend to do something

  
interest (**n & v**)  
intermediate (**adj**)  
international (**adj**)  
internet (**n**)  
interpret (**v**)  
interrupt (**v**)  
interval (**n**)

- an interval in a play

  
interview (**n & v**)  
into (**prep**)  
introduce (**v**)  
introduction (**n**)  
invade (**v**)  
invasion (**n**)  
invent (**v**)  
invention (**n**)  
invitation (**n**)  
invite (**v**)  
involve (**v**)  
iron (**n & v**)  
island (**n**)  
issue (**n**)  
IT (Information Technology) (**n**)  
it (**pron**)  
item (**n**)  
its (**det**)  
itself (**pron**)

## J

---

jacket (**n**)  
jail (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br. Eng**: prison)  
jam (**n**)

- strawberry jam
- traffic jam

  
jar (**n**)  
jazz (**n**)  
jealous (**adj**)  
jeans (**n pl**)  
jet (**n**)

- to go by jet (plane)

  
jewellery (**n**)  
job (**n**)  
jog (**v**)

- to go jogging

  
join (**v**)

- The rivers join there.
- to join the army
- to join (in) a game

  
joke (**n & v**)  
journalism (**n**)  
journalist (**n**)  
journey (**n**)  
judge (**n & v**)  
jug (**n**)  
juice (**n**)  
jump (**n & v**)  
jury (**n**)  
just (**adv**)

## K

---

kangaroo (**n**)  
keen (**adj**)

- He's keen on cycling.
- to be keen to do something

  
keep (**v**)  
keep in (**phr v**)

- She kept the children in as it was so cold.

  
keep on (**phr v**)

- He kept on talking.

  
keep up (**phr v**)

- Keep up the good work!

  
kettle (**n**)  
key (**n**)

- key to a lock
- key to success

  
keyboard (**n**)

- computer keyboard

- keyboard music
- kick (n & v)**  
**kids (n pl)**  
**kilo(gram[me]) (kg) (n)**  
**kilometre (km) (n)**  
**kill (v)**  
**kind (adj & n)**  
**king (n)**  
**kiosk (n)**  
**kiss (n & v)**  
**kitchen (n)**  
**kitten (n)**  
**knee (n)**  
**kneel (v)**  
**knife (n)**  
**knit (v)**  
**knock (n & v)**  
**knock down (phr v)**
  - He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.

**knock out (phr v)**

  - The fall knocked him out.

**know (v)**  
**knowledge (n)**

## L

---

- laboratory (lab) (n)**  
**labourer (n)**  
**lack (n & v)**  
**ladder (n)**  
**lady (n)**  
**lake (n)**  
**lamb (n)**  
**lamp (n)**  
**land (n & v)**  
**landlady (n)**  
**landlord (n)**  
**landscape (n)**  
**language (n)**  
**laptop (computer) (n)**  
**large (adj)**  
**laser (n)**  
**last (adj, adv & v)**  
**late (adj & adv)**  
**lately (adv)**  
**later (adj & adv)**  
**latest (adj)**  
**laugh (n & v)**  
**laundry (n)**  
**lavatory (n)**  
**law (n)**  
**lawn (n)**  
**lawyer (n)**  
**lay (v)**

- lazy (adj)**  
**lead (v)**
  - to lead someone by the hand
  - Where does this road lead?

**leaf (n)**  
**learn (v)**  
**least (adj & adv)**
  - the least amount (adj)
  - at least (adv)

**leather (n)**  
**leave (v)**  
**leave out (phr v)**
  - He left out several important facts.

**lecture (n & v)**  
**left (n, adj & adv)**  
**leg (n)**  
**leisure (n)**  
**lemon (n)**  
**lemonade (n)**  
**lend (v)**  
**length (n)**  
**less (det, adj, adv & pron)**  
**lesson (n)**  
**let (v)**
  - Let her do it.
  - Let me think.
  - Let's go out tonight.

**letter (n)**  
**letter-box (n)**  
**lettuce (n)**  
**level (adj & n)**  
**library (n)**  
**licence (n)**
  - a driving/marriage/TV licence

**lie (n & v)**  
**life (n)**  
**lift (n & v)**
  - Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
  - The lift is going up. (n)
  - Please help me to lift this table. (v)

**light (adj, n & v)**  
**lighter (n)**
  - a cigarette lighter

**lightning (n)**  
**like (adv, prep & v)**  
**likely (adj)**  
**limit (n & v)**  
**line (n)**
  - a line on a page
  - a clothes line
  - a railway line

**link (n)**
  - a link to a website

**lion (n)**  
**lip (n)**

# M

---

- lipstick (**n**)  
liquid (**n**)  
list (**n**)  
listen (**v**)  
literature (**n**)  
litre (**n**)  
litter (**n**)  
little (**adj & pron**)  
live (**v**)  
live (**adj**)  
• live music/sport  
lively (**adj**)  
living (**adj**)  
living room (**n**)  
load (**n & v**)  
loaf (**n**)  
loan (**n**)  
local (**adj**)  
location (**n**)  
lock (**n & v**)  
locker (**n**)  
lonely (**adj**)  
long (**adj**)  
look (**n & v**)  
look after (**phr v**)  
• Who's looking after your baby now?  
look forward to (**phr v**)  
• I'm looking forward to the party!  
look like (**v**)  
• She looks like her sister.  
look out (**phr v**)  
• Look out or you'll have an accident.  
look up (**phr v**)  
• Look up the meaning of the word in  
your dictionary.  
loose (**adj**)  
lorry (**n**)  
lose (**v**)  
lost property office (**n**)  
lot (**n**)  
loud (**adj**)  
lounge (**n**)  
love (**n & v**)  
lovely (**adj**)  
low (**adj & adv**)  
lower (**v**)  
luck (**n**)  
luggage (**n**)  
lump (**n**)  
lunch (**n**)  
lunchtime (**n**)  
lung (**n**)  
luxury (**n**)  
  
machine (**n**)  
mad (**adj**)  
Madam (**n**)  
made of (**adj**)  
magazine (**n**)  
magic (**adj & n**)  
magnificent (**adj**)  
mail (**n & v**)  
main (**adj**)  
majority (**n**)  
make (**v**)  
make-up (**n**)  
make sure (**phr v**)  
male (**adj & n**)  
man (**n**)  
manage (**v**)  
• to manage a business  
• to manage to do something (succeed  
in)  
manner (**n**)  
many (**adj & pron**)  
map (**n**)  
mark (**n & v**)  
market (**n**)  
• to buy something from a market  
marriage (**n**)  
marry (**v**)  
master (**n**)  
match (**n & v**)  
• a box of matches (**n**)  
• a tennis match (**n**)  
• This tie matches your shirt. (**v**)  
mate (**n**)  
material (**n**)  
mathematics/math(s) (**n**)  
matter (**n & v**)  
• Is anything the matter? (**n**)  
• It doesn't matter. (**v**)  
maximum (**adj & n**)  
maybe (**adv**)  
me (**pron**)  
meal (**n**)  
mean (**v**)  
• What do you mean?  
• What does it mean?  
means (**n**)  
measure (**v**)  
mechanic (**n**)  
meat (**n**)  
medicine (**n**)  
medium (**adj**)  
meet (**v**)

- melon (**n**)  
 melt (**v**)  
 member (**n**)  
 membership (**n**)  
 memory (**n**)
  - to have a good/poor memory
  - happy memories
  - computer memory
 mend (**v**)  
 mention (**v**)  
 menu (**n**)  
 merry (**adj**)  
 message (**n**)  
 metal (**n**)  
 method (**n**)
  - modern methods of teaching
 metre (m) (**n**)  
 microwave (**n**)  
 midday (**n**)  
 middle (**adj & n**)  
 midnight (**n**)  
 mild (**adj**)  
 mile (**n**)  
 milk (**n**)  
 millimetre (mm) (**n**)  
 mind (**n & v**)
  - His mind was on other things. (**n**)
  - Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (**v**)
  - I don't mind. (**v**)
  - Mind your head! (**v**)
  - Who's minding the baby for you? (**v**)
 mine (**pron**)  
 mineral (**adj**)  
 mineral water (**n**)  
 minimum (**adj & n**)  
 minister (**n**)
  - government minister
 minute (**n**)  
 mirror (**n**)  
 miserable (**adj**)  
 miss (**n & v**)  
 Miss (**n**)  
 mist (**n**)  
 mistake (**n**)  
 mix (**v**)  
 mobile (phone) (**n**)  
 model (**adj & n**)
  - a model railway (**adj**)
  - It's cheap because it's last year's model. (**n**)
  - She's a fashion model. (**n**)
 modern (**adj**)  
 moment (**n**)  
 money (**n**)  
 monkey (**n**)  
 month (**n**)  
 moon (**n**)  
 more (**adj, adv & pron**)  
 morning (**n**)  
 mosque (**n**)  
 most (**adj, adv & pron**)  
 mother (**n**)  
 motor (**n**)  
 motorbike (**n**)  
 motorcycle (**n**)  
 motor-racing (**n**)  
 motorway (**n**)  
 mountain (**n**)  
 mouse (**n**)  
 moustache (**n**)  
 mouth (**n**)  
 move (**v**)  
 movie (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng: film**)  
 movie theatre (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng: cinema**)  
 movie star (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng: film star**)  
 MP3 player (**n**)  
 Mr (**n**)  
 Mrs (**n**)  
 Ms (**n**)  
 much (**adj, adv & pron**)  
 mug (**n**)  
 multiply (**v**)  
 mum (**n**)  
 mummy (**n**)  
 murder (**n & v**)  
 museum (**n**)  
 mushroom (**n**)  
 music (**n**)  
 musical (**adj & n**)  
 musician (**n**)  
 mustard (**n**)  
 my (**det**)  
 myself (**pron**)  
 mystery (**n**)

## N

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- nail (**n**)
  - fingernail
  - hammer and nails
 name (**n & v**)  
 narrow (**adj**)  
 nasty (**adj**)  
 national (**adj**)  
 nationality (**n**)  
 natural (**adj**)  
 nature (**n**)

- nature studies
- near (adv, prep & adj)**  
**nearby (adj & adv)**  
**nearly (adv)**  
**neat (adj)**  
**necessary (adj)**  
**neck (n)**  
**need (v)**  
**needle (n)**  
**negative (adj)**  
**neighbour (n)**  
**neighbourhood (n)**  
**neither (pron, adv, conj & det)**  
**nephew (n)**  
**nervous (adj)**
  - a nervous person
  - to feel nervous

**net (n)**  
**network (n)**  
**never (adv)**  
**new (adj)**  
**news (n)**  
**newsagent (n)**  
**newspaper (n)**  
**next (adj, adv & pron)**  
**next to (prep)**  
**nice (adj)**  
**niece (n)**  
**night (n)**  
**nightclub (n)**  
**no (adv & det)**  
**nobody (pron)**  
**noise (n)**  
**none (pron)**  
**nonsense (n)**  
**noon (n)**  
**no one (pron)**  
**nor (conj)**  
**normal (adj)**  
**north (adj, adv & n)**  
**northeast (adj & n)**  
**northwest (adj & n)**  
**nose (n)**  
**not (adv)**  
**note (n & v)**
  - to write a note (n)
  - a ten-pound note (n)
  - Please note. (v)

**notebook (n)**  
**notepaper (n)**  
**nothing (pron)**  
**notice (n & v)**
  - to read a notice (n)
  - until further notice (n)
  - Did you notice anything wrong? (v)

**novel (n)**  
**now (adv)**  
**nowadays (adv)**  
**nowhere (adv)**  
**number (n)**
  - numbers 5 to 7
  - a large number of cars
  - What's your (phone) number?

**nurse (n & v)**  
**nut (n)**

## O

---

- object (n)**  
**obvious (adj)**  
**occasion (n)**  
**occasional (adj)**  
**occupation (n)**  
**ocean (n)**  
**o'clock (adv)**  
**of (prep)**  
**of course (adv)**  
**off (adv & prep)**
  - It fell off the table. (prep)
  - The meeting is off. (adv)
  - I've got the afternoon off. (adv)

**offer (n & v)**  
**office (n)**  
**officer (n)**  
**often (adv)**  
**oh! (int)**  
**oh dear! (int)**  
**oil (n)**  
**OK/O.K./okay (adj)**  
**old (adj)**  
**old-fashioned (adj)**  
**omelette (n)**  
**on (adv & prep)**  
**on board (prep phr)**  
**on business (prep phr)**  
**on fire (prep phr)**  
**on foot (prep phr)**  
**on holiday (prep phr)**  
**on loan (prep phr)**  
**on purpose (prep phr)**  
**on request (prep phr)**  
**on sale (prep phr)**  
**on time (prep phr)**  
**once (adv)**
  - once a year
  - I once saw him dancing.

**one (pron & det)**  
**oneself (pron)**  
**one-way (adj)**

# P

---

onion (n)  
online (adv & adj)

- to book/buy something online (adv)
- an online facility (adj)

only (adj & adv)  
onto (prep)  
open (adj & v)  
opening hours (n pl)  
opera (n)  
operate (v)  
operation (n)  
operator (n)  
opinion (n)  
opportunity (n)  
opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)  
option (n)  
or (conj)  
orange (adj & n)  
orchestra (n)  
order (conj, n & v)

- in order to (conj)
- to put something in order (n)
- to order a meal (v)

ordinary (adj)  
organisation (n)  
organise (v)  
original (adj)  
other (adj, pron & det)  
our (det)  
ours (pron)  
ourselves (pron)  
out (adv)  
out of (prep)  
out of date (prep phr)  
out of doors (prep phr)  
out of order (prep phr)  
out of stock (prep phr)  
out of work (prep phr)  
outdoor (adj)  
outdoors (adv)  
outside (adv, n, prep & adj)  
oven (n)  
over (adv & prep)

- I'm going over the road. (prep)
- over 40 people (more than) (adv)
- to be over (finished) (adv)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)

overnight (adj & adv)  
overtake (v)  
owe (v)  
own (adj & v)

- my own pen (adj)
- to own a car (v)

owner (n)

pack (n & v)

- an information pack (n)
- to pack a case (v)

packet (n)  
page (n)  
pain (n)  
paint (n & v)  
pair (n)  
palace (n)  
pale (adj)  
pan (n)  
pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)  
paper (n)

- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper

parcel (n)  
pardon (n) (int)

- Pardon? I didn't hear what you said.

parent (n)  
park (n & v)

- a public park (n)
- to park a car (v)

parliament (n)  
part (n & v)

- a part of something (n)
- to part from someone (v)

partly (adv)  
particular (adj)  
partner (n)  
part time (adv)  
part-time (adj)  
party (n)

- a birthday party
- a political party

pass (v)

- Several cars passed.
- to pass the sugar
- to pass an examination

passenger (n)  
passport (n)  
password (n)  
past (adj, n & prep)

- the past few weeks. (adj)
- in the past. (n)
- It's half past one. (prep)

pasta (n)  
pastry (n)  
path (n)  
patient (adj & n)

- to be patient (adj)
- a hospital patient (n)

- pattern (n)
- pause (n & v)
- pavement (n)
- pay (n & v)
- pea (n)
- peace (n)
- peanut (n)
- pear (n)
- pedestrian (n)
- peel (n & v)
- pen (n)
- pence (n pl)
- pencil (n)
- pencil case (n)
- pen-friend (n)
- penknife (n)
- penny (n)
- pension (n)
- people (n pl)
- pepper (n)
  - to pass the pepper (spice)
  - red peppers (vegetable)
- per (prep)
- per cent (n)
- perfect (adj)
- perform (v)
- performance (n)
- perfume (n)
- perhaps (adv)
- period (n)
- permanent (adj)
- permission (n)
- permitted (adj)
- person (n)
- personal (adj)
- persuade (v)
- pet (n)
- petrol (n)
- petrol station (n)
- pharmacy (n)
- phone (n & v)
- photo (n)
- photocopy (n)
- photograph (n)
- photography (n)
- physician (n)
- physics (n)
- piano (n)
- pick (v)
- pick up (phr v)
  - I picked up a pencil.
  - I'll pick up my sister from the station.
- picnic (n & v)
- picture (n)
- pie (n)
- piece (n)
- a piece of cheese
- to break into small pieces
- a piece of furniture/advice
- pig (n)
- pile (n)
- pill (n)
- pillow (n)
- pilot (n & v)
- pin (n & v)
- pink (adj)
- pipe (n)
- pity (n)
- pizza (n)
- place (n & v)
  - a safe place (n)
  - I've lost my place in the book. (n)
  - third place in a race (n)
  - to place something on the table (v)
  - London is a big place. (n)
- plain (adj)
  - It's plain to me. (clear)
  - a plain T-shirt (no design)
- plan (n & v)
  - a street plan (n)
  - a plan to do something (n)
- plane (n)
- planet (n)
- plant (n & v)
- plastic (adj & n)
- plate (n)
- platform (n)
- play (n & v)
  - a play at the theatre (n)
  - children playing (v)
  - to play football (v)
  - to play the guitar (v)
  - to play a record/cassette/CD (v)
  - to play the part of someone (act) (v)
- player (n)
- playground (n)
- playing cards (n pl)
- pleasant (adj)
- please (int & v)
  - Come in, please. (int)
  - to please someone (v)
- pleasure (n)
- plenty (pron)
- plug (n)
  - a plug for the bath
  - an electrical plug
- plug in (phr v)
- p.m. (adv)
- pocket (n)
- pocket money (n)
- poem (n)

- poet (n)**
- poetry (n)**
- point (n & v)**
  - to point at something (v)
  - The pencil has no point to it. (n)
- police (n)**
- policeman (n)**
- police officer (n)**
- policewoman (n)**
- police station (n)**
- polite (adj)**
- political (adj)**
- politics (n)**
- politician (n)**
- pollution (n)**
- pool (n)**
  - a swimming-pool
- poor (adj)**
  - She is very poor. (financial)
  - The poor man. (sympathy)
- pop (adj & n)**
  - pop song/music/star/group
- popular (adj)**
- population (n)**
- port (n)**
- porter (n)**
- position (n)**
- positive (adj)**
- possibility (n)**
- possible (adj)**
- post (n & v)**
  - to post a letter (v)
  - to send it by post (n)
- post office (n)**
- postage (n)**
- postcard (n)**
- poster (n)**
- postman (n)**
- pot (n)**
- potato (n)**
- pound (£) (n)**
- pour (v)**
- poverty (n)**
- powder (n)**
- power (n)**
- practice (n)**
- practise (v) (n = Am Eng)**
- pray (v)**
- prayer (n)**
- prefer (v)**
- preparation (n)**
- prepare (v)**
- prescription (n)**
  - medicine on a prescription
- present (adj & n)**
- to be present (adj)**
- at the present time (adj)**
- That will be all for the present. (n)**
- I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)**
- presenter (n)**
- president (n)**
- press (v)**
  - to press a button
  - to press a suit
- pretty (adj)**
- prevent (v)**
- previous (adj)**
- price (n)**
- priest (n)**
- primary (adj)**
  - primary school
- prime minister (n)**
- prince (n)**
- princess (n)**
- principal (adj)**
- print (n & v)**
  - in large print (n)
  - print a document (v)
  - to print your name in capitals (v)
- prison (n)**
- prisoner (n)**
- private (adj)**
- prize (n)**
- probable (adj)**
- probably (adv)**
- problem (n)**
- produce (v)**
- product (n)**
- profession (n)**
- professional (adj & n)**
- professor (n)**
- program(me) (n)**
  - TV programme
  - computer program
- progress (n)**
- project (n)**
- promise (n & v)**
  - to promise to do something (v)
  - to keep a promise (n)
- pronounce (v)**
  - to pronounce a word correctly
- pronunciation (n)**
- proper (adj)**
- property (n)**
- protect (v)**
- proud (adj)**
- prove (v)**
- provide (v)**
- public (adj & n)**
  - public opinion (adj)

- to make something public (**adj**)
  - to be open to the public (**n**)
- publish (v)**  
**pull (n & v)**  
**pullover (n)**  
**pump (n)**
  - petrol/bike pump**punctual (adj)**  
**punish (v)**  
**punishment (n)**  
**pupil (n)**  
**pure (adj)**  
**purple (adj)**  
**purpose (n)**
  - He did it on purpose. (deliberately)**purse (n)**  
**push (n & v)**  
**put (v)**  
**put away (phr v)**
  - He put the book away.**put down (phr v)**
  - She put her name down.**put off (phr v)**
  - The meeting was put off until the following week.**put on (phr v)**
  - He put on a suit.
  - Can you put on the light?
  - He didn't want to put on weight.**put out (phr v)**
  - The fire was quickly put out.**put through (phr v)**
  - Can you put me through to the manager, please?**put up (phr v)**
  - The company was forced to put up its prices.**pyjamas (n pl)**

## Q

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- qualification (n)**  
**qualify (v)**  
**quality (n)**  
**quantity (n)**  
**quarter (n)**  
**quay (n)**  
**queen (n)**  
**question (n)**
  - to ask a question
  - the question being discussed (subject)**questionnaire (n)**  
**queue (n & v)**  
**quick (adj)**

- quiet (adj)**  
**quit (v)**  
**quite (adv)**
  - Are you quite sure?
  - quite old**quiz (n)**
- 
- rabbit (n)**  
**race (n & v)**
  - to win a race (**n**)
  - to race against fast runners (**compete**) (**v**)
  - to race home quickly (**run**) (**v**)**racket (n)**
  - tennis racket**radio (n)**  
**rail (n)**
  - to go by rail**railway (n)**  
**rain (n & v)**  
**raincoat (n)**  
**rainforest (n)**  
**raise (v)**
  - to raise your arm
  - to raise prices**range (n)**  
**rank (n)**
  - a taxi rank**rare (adj)**  
**rarely (adv)**  
**rather (adv & prep)**
  - rather earlier than usual (**adv**)
  - I'd prefer to drink water rather than fruit juice. (**prep**)**raw (adj)**
  - raw meat

- razor (n)**  
**reach (v)**  
**read (v)**  
**ready (adj)**  
**real (adj)**  
**realise (v)**
  - He realised it was true.**realistic (adj)**  
**really (adv)**  
**reason (n)**  
**reasonable (adj)**  
**receipt (n)**  
**receive (v)**  
**recent (adj)**  
**reception (n)**  
**recipe (n)**

## R

---

**recognise (v)**  
**recommend (v)**

- to recommend someone/something

**record (n & v)**

- to keep a record (n)
- to break a record (n)
- to record a song (v)

**recording (n)**  
**recover (v)**

- to recover from an illness

**recycle (v)**

- I don't recycle as much as I should.

**recycled (adj)**  
**recycling (n)**  
**red (adj)**  
**reduce (v)**  
**refreshments (n)**  
**refrigerator (n)**  
**refund (n & v)**  
**refuse (v)**  
**regarding (prep)**  
**region (n)**  
**register (n & v)**

- He took the class register. (n)
- He registered with a new doctor. (v)

**registration (n)**  
**regret (n & v)**  
**regular (adj)**  
**relation (n)**

- to visit a relation

**relationship (n)**  
**relative (n)**

- a relative came to stay

**relax (v)**  
**relaxation (n)**  
**reliable (adj)**  
**religion (n)**  
**remain (v)**  
**remember (v)**  
**remind (v)**  
**remove (v)**  
**rent (n & v)**  
**repair (n & v)**  
**repeat (v)**  
**replace (v)**  
**reply (n & v)**  
**report (n & v)**  
**request (n & v)**  
**require (v)**  
**rescue (n & v)**  
**research (n & v)**  
**reservation (n)**  
**reserve (n & v)**

- She was a reserve for the team. (n)
- to reserve a seat (v)

**respect (n & v)**  
**responsible (adj)**  
**rest (n & v)**

- a rest from work (n)
- the rest of them (n)
- The doctor told her to rest. (v)

**restaurant (n)**  
**result (n)**  
**retire (v)**  
**return (n & v)**

- to return home (v)
- a return (ticket) (n)

**review (n & v)**  
**revise (v)**  
**reward (n & v)**  
**rice (n)**  
**rich (adj & n)**  
**ride (n & v)**  
**right (adj, adv & n)**

- the right time (correct) (adj)
- the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
- my right foot (adj)
- Everything will be all right. (adj)
- Go right there. (directly) (adv)
- Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
- the right to vote (n)

**ring (n & v)**

- stand in a ring (n)
- a wedding ring (n)
- Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
- Suddenly the bell rang. (v)

**ring back (phr v)**  
**ring off (phr v)**  
**ring up (phr v)**  
**ripe (adj)**  
**rise (v)**

- The sun rises in the East.
- Prices are rising.

**river (n)**  
**road (n)**  
**roast (adj & v)**  
**rob (v)**  
**robbery (n)**  
**rock (n)**

- rock (music) (n)
- a hard piece of rock (n)

**role (n)**  
**roll (n & v)**

- a roll of film (n)
- a bread roll (n)
- to roll into a ball (v)

**roof (n)**  
**room (n)**

- the sitting room
  - There's lots of room in here.
- rose (n)**
- rough (adj)**
  - a rough road
  - a rough idea
  - rough work
- round (adj, adv & prep)**
  - a round object (adj)
  - the wrong way round (adv)
  - to sit round a table (prep)
- roundabout (n)**
- route (n)**
- row (n)**
  - a row of seats
- rubber (adj & n)**
  - rubber tyres (adj)
  - a rubber (eraser) (n)
- rubbish (n)**
- rude (adj)**
- rugby (n)**
- ruin (n)**
- rule (n & v)**
  - the rules of grammar (n)
  - to rule a country (v)
- ruler (n)**
  - draw a line using a ruler
- run (v)**
  - to run in a race
  - to run a business
- run out of (phr v)**
  - He ran out of time and didn't finish.
- say (v)**
  - to say something to someone
  - I really can't say. (give an opinion)
- scene (n)**
- scenery (n)**
- school (n)**
- science (n)**
- science fiction (n)**
- scientific (adj)**
- scientist (n)**
- scissors (n)**
- scooter (n)**
- score (n & v)**
  - The score was 3-0. (n)
  - to score a goal (v)
- scream (n & v)**
- screen (n)**
- sculpture (n)**
- sea (n)**
- search (n & v)**
- seaside (n)**
- season (n)**
- seat (n)**
- seat belt (n)**
- second (adj & n)**
  - to be second in the race (adj)
  - sixty seconds in a minute (n)
- secondary (adj)**
  - secondary school
- secret (adj & n)**
- secretary (n)**
- security (n)**
- see (v)**
  - to see something (with the eyes)
  - to see the joke (understand)
  - to see someone about a problem (consult)

## S

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- sad (adj)**
- safe (adj)**
  - to be safe from harm
- safety (n)**
- sail (n & v)**
- salad (n)**
- salary (n)**
- sale (n)**
- salesman/saleswoman (n)**
- salt (n)**
- same (adj, pron & adv)**
- sand (n)**
- sandwich (n)**
- satisfactory (adj)**
- satisfied (adj)**
- saucer (n)**
- sausage (n)**
- save (v)**
  - to save someone

- to save money
  - to save time
- say (v)**
  - to say something to someone
  - I really can't say. (give an opinion)
- scene (n)**
- scenery (n)**
- school (n)**
- science (n)**
- science fiction (n)**
- scientific (adj)**
- scientist (n)**
- scissors (n)**
- scooter (n)**
- score (n & v)**
  - The score was 3-0. (n)
  - to score a goal (v)
- scream (n & v)**
- screen (n)**
- sculpture (n)**
- sea (n)**
- search (n & v)**
- seaside (n)**
- season (n)**
- seat (n)**
- seat belt (n)**
- second (adj & n)**
  - to be second in the race (adj)
  - sixty seconds in a minute (n)
- secondary (adj)**
  - secondary school
- secret (adj & n)**
- secretary (n)**
- security (n)**
- see (v)**
  - to see something (with the eyes)
  - to see the joke (understand)
  - to see someone about a problem (consult)
- seem (v)**
- seldom (adv)**
- select (v)**
- self-service (adj)**
- sell (v)**
- send (v)**
- sensible (adj)**
- sentence (n)**
  - words in a sentence
- separate (adj & v)**
- series (n)**
  - a TV series
- serious (adj)**
  - a serious person
  - a serious illness
- servant (n)**

- serve (v)**
  - to serve in a shop
- service (n)**
  - a bus service
  - customer service
- session (n)**
  - in a school, gym
- set (v)**
- set free (phr v)**
- set off (phr v)**
  - She set off early for work.
- set out (phr v)**
  - They set out on the long journey.
- set up (phr v)**
  - Her mother helped her to set up in business.
- several (adj & det)**
- sew (v)**
- sex (n)**
  - the male/female sex
- sh! (int)**
- shade (n)**
  - to sit in the shade
- shadow (n)**
- shake (n & v)**
- shallow (adj)**
- shame (n)**
- shampoo (n)**
- shape (n)**
- share (n & v)**
- shark (n)**
- sharp (adj)**
  - a sharp knife
  - a sharp corner
  - a sharp picture
- shave (n & v)**
- she (pron)**
- sheep (n)**
- sheet (n)**
  - sheets on a bed
  - a sheet of paper
  - information sheet
- shelf (n)**
- shine (v)**
- ship (n)**
- shirt (n)**
- shock (n & v)**
  - to suffer from shock (n)
  - The film shocked me. (v)
- shoe (n)**
- shoot (v)**
  - to shoot at the goal
- shop (n & v)**
- shop assistant (n)**
- shopkeeper (n)**
- shore (n)**
- short (adj)**
- shorts (n pl)**
  - a pair of shorts
- shoulder (n)**
- shout (n & v)**
- show (n & v)**
  - a film show (n)
  - Show it to me. (v)
  - The picture shows a village. (v)
  - It shows that they care. (v)
- shower (n)**
  - a shower of rain
  - to have a shower
- shut (adj & v)**
- shy (adj)**
- sick (adj)**
- side (n)**
- sight (n)**
  - Her sight is better with glasses.
  - in sight, out of sight
- sightseeing (n)**
- sign (n & v)**
  - a road sign (n)
  - to sign a document (v)
  - no sign of life (n)
  - signs of winter (n)
- signal (n & v)**
- signature (n)**
- signpost (n)**
- silence (n)**
- silent (adj)**
- silk (adj & n)**
- silly (adj)**
- silver (adj & n)**
- similar (adj)**
- simple (adj)**
- since (conj & prep)**
- sincerely (adv)**
  - Yours sincerely
- sing (v)**
- single (n & adj)**
  - a single (ticket) to Cambridge (n)
  - to be single (unmarried) (adj)
  - a single room (adj)
- sink (n & v)**
  - a kitchen sink (n)
  - The ship began to sink. (v)
- Sir (n)**
- sister (n)**
- sit (v)**
- site (n)**
- sitting room (n)**
- situated (adj)**
- situation (n)**

- size (n)**  
**skateboard (n & v)**  
**ski (n & v)**  
**skill (n)**  
**skilled (adj)**  
**skin (n)**  
**skirt (n)**  
**sky (n)**  
**sleep (n & v)**  
**sleeve (n)**  
**slice (n)**  
**slim (adj)**  
**slip (v)**
  - to slip on the ice**slope (n)**
  - mountain/ski slope**slow (adj)**  
**small (adj)**  
**smart (adj)**
  - a smart idea (**Am Eng**)
  - smart clothes**smell (n & v)**  
**smile (n & v)**  
**smoke (n & v)**  
**smooth (adj)**
  - a smooth surface (level)
  - a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)**snack (n)**  
**snake (n)**  
**snow (n & v)**  
**snowball (n)**  
**snowboard (n & v)**  
**snowman (n)**  
**snowstorm (n)**  
**so (adv & conj)**  
**so-so (adj)**  
**soap (n)**  
**social (adj)**  
**society (n)**  
**sock (n)**  
**sofa (n)**  
**soft (adj)**
  - a soft material
  - a soft drink**software (n)**  
**soil (n)**  
**soldier (n)**  
**solid (adj)**  
**some (adj, det & pron)**  
**somebody (pron)**  
**someone (pron)**  
**something (pron)**  
**sometimes (adv)**  
**somewhere (adv)**
- son (n)**  
**song (n)**  
**soon (adv)**
  - I'll come soon.
  - as soon as I can**sore (adj)**  
**sorry (adj)**  
**sort (n)**
  - the same sort**sort out (phr v)**
  - We need to sort out this problem.**sound (n & v)**
  - the sound of music (n)
  - It sounds like/as if... (v)**soup (n)**  
**sour (adj)**
  - a sour taste**south (adj & adv, n)**  
**southeast (adj & n)**  
**southwest (adj, adv & n)**  
**souvenir (n)**  
**space (n)**
  - a parking space
  - write in the spaces
  - not enough space
  - outer space**spade (n)**  
**spare (adj & v)**
  - spare cash, spare time (adj)
  - to spare the time (v)**speak (v)**  
**special (adj)**  
**speech (n)**  
**speed (n)**  
**spell (v)**  
**spend (v)**
  - to spend money/time**spill (v)**  
**spinach (n)**  
**spite (n)**
  - in spite of (prep phr)**spoil (v)**  
**spoon (n)**  
**sport (n)**  
**spot (n)**  
**spy (n & v)**  
**square (adj & n)**
  - a square room (adj)
  - a market square (n)**squash (n)**  
**stadium (n)**  
**staff (n)**  
**stage (n)**
  - to perform on a stage**stain (n & v)**

- stairs (n pl)**
- stall (n)**
  - market stall
- stamp (n)**
  - a postage stamp
- stand (v)**
- standard (n)**
- star (n)**
  - stars in the sky (n)
  - a film star (n)
- start (n & v)**
  - a good start (n)
  - to start a race (v)
- state (adj & n)**
  - a state school (n)
- statement (n)**
- station (n)**
  - a bus/radio/station
- statue (n)**
- stay (n & v)**
  - to stay to dinner (v)
  - to stay with friends (v)
  - to stay looking young (v)
  - a two-night stay (n)
- stay behind (phr v)**
  - She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
- steak (n)**
- steal (v)**
- steam (n)**
- steel (n)**
- steep (adj)**
- step (n)**
  - two steps forward (n)
  - to climb the steps (n)
- stick (n & v)**
  - a walking stick (n)
  - to stick two things together (v)
- sticky (adj)**
- stiff (adj)**
- still (adv)**
  - Sit still. (adv)
  - She's still here. (adv)
- stir (v)**
- stomach (n)**
- stone (n)**
  - a large stone
  - a stone bridge
- stop (n & v)**
  - a bus stop (n)
  - The car stopped. (v)
  - It's stopped raining. (v)
  - The rain stopped me from going out. (v)
- store (n & v)**
- a department store (n)**
- to store things in a cupboard (v)**
- storm (n)**
- story (n)**
- straight (adj & adv)**
  - to go straight on (adv)
  - a straight road (adj)
- strange (adj)**
- stranger (n)**
- strawberry (n)**
- stream (n)**
- street (n)**
- stress (n & v)**
  - to stress the importance of something (v)
  - He didn't want the stress of a new job. (n)
- strict (adj)**
- strike (n & v)**
  - to go on strike (n)
  - to strike something (v)
- strong (adj)**
- student (n)**
- studio (n)**
  - TV/artists/recording studio
- study (n & v)**
  - to study physics (v)
  - to study the map (v)
  - Social Studies (n)
- stupid (adj)**
- style (n)**
- subject (n)**
  - the subject of a discussion
  - the subject of a sentence
  - a school subject
- subtract (v)**
- subway (n)**
  - New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)
- succeed (v)**
- success (n)**
- such (adj & det)**
- sudden (adj)**
- sugar (n)**
- suggest (v)**
- suit (n)**
  - to wear a suit
- suitable (adj)**
- suitcase (n)**
- sum (n)**
- sum up (v)**
- sun (n)**
- sunbathe (v)**
- sunlight (n)**
- sunrise (n)**

- sunset (n)**  
**sunshine (n)**  
**supermarket (n)**  
**supply (v)**  
**support (v)**
  - to support a weight
  - to support a team**suppose (v)**
  - I suppose it's true.
  - You aren't supposed to drive fast.
  - It's supposed to be a good film.**sure (adj)**
  - I'm sure you're right.
  - to make sure**surfing (n)**  
**surname (n)**  
**surprise (n & v)**  
**surround (v)**
  - The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.**sweater (n)**  
**sweatshirt (n)**  
**sweep (v)**
  - to sweep the floor**sweet (adj & n)**
  - sweet food (adj)
  - a sweet face (adj)
  - a sweet smell (adj)
  - to eat a sweet (n)**swim (n & v)**  
**swimming costume (n)**  
**swing (n & v)**
  - to play on a swing
  - to swing backwards and forwards**switch (n & v)**
  - light switch (n)
  - to switch on a machine (v)**system (n)**
- take off (phr v)**
  - Do you want to take off your coat?
  - The plane takes off at 6.**take part (in) (phr v)**
  - Everybody took part in the meeting.**take place (phr v)**
  - The meeting took place at six.**take up (phr v)**
  - He decided to take up a new hobby.**talent (n)**  
**talk (n & v)**  
**tall (adj)**  
**tap (n)**
  - a cold-water tap (n)**tape (adj, n & v)**
  - a tape recorder (adj)
  - a cassette tape (n)
  - to tape a conversation (v)**taste (n & v)**
  - to have good taste (n)
  - to taste food (v)
  - It tastes good. (v)**tax (n & v)**  
**taxi (n)**  
**tea (n)**  
**teach (v)**  
**team (n)**  
**tear (n)**
  - Tears ran down her cheeks.**tear (v)**
  - to tear a piece of paper**technique (n)**  
**technology (n)**  
**teenage (n)**  
**telegram (n)**  
**telephone (n & v)**  
**television (TV) (n)**  
**tell (v)**
  - to tell a story
  - to tell someone something
  - to tell someone to do something
  - you can't always tell**temperature (n)**
  - to have a temperature
  - air temperature**temporary (adj)**  
**tennis (n)**  
**tent (n)**  
**term (n)**  
**terminal (n)**  
**terrible (adj)**  
**test (n & v)**  
**text (n)**  
**than (conj & prep)**  
**thank (v)**

## T

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- table (n)**  
**table-cloth (n)**  
**table-tennis (n)**  
**tablet (n)**  
**take (v)**
  - to take someone's hand
  - to take someone's things (steal/borrow)
  - to take a photo
  - to take a long time
  - to take a holiday**take away (phr v)**
  - Take 15 away from 78.

- thank you (**int**)
- thanks (**n**)
- that (**adv, conj, det & pron**)
  - theft (**n**)
  - their (**det**)
  - theirs (**pron**)
  - them (**pron**)
  - themselves (**pron**)
  - then (**adv**)
  - there (**adv & pron**)
  - therefore (**adv**)
  - thermometer (**n**)
  - these (**det & pron**)
  - they (**pron**)
  - thick (**adj**)
  - thief (**n**)
  - thin (**adj**)
  - thing (**n**)
  - think (**v**)
    - to think about something
    - I think he's left.
    - What did you think of the film?
    - I think I'll go.
    - I'm thinking of going.
  - thirst (**n**)
  - this (**det & pron**)
  - those (**det & pron**)
  - though (**conj & adv**)
  - thought (**n**)
    - to have thoughts about something
    - to be deep in thought
  - thriller (**n**)
  - throat (**n**)
  - through (**prep**)
  - throughout (**prep**)
  - throw (**v**)
  - throw away (**phr v**)
    - He threw away the old TV.
  - thumb (**n**)
  - thunder (**n**)
  - thunderstorm (**n**)
  - tick (**n & v**)
  - ticket (**n**)
  - tidy (**adj & v**)
  - tidy up (**phr v**)
    - Please tidy up when you've finished.
  - tie (**n & v**)
    - a shirt and tie (**n**)
    - to tie with string (**v**)
  - tiger (**n**)
  - tight (**adj**)
    - tight shoes
  - tights (**n pl**)
    - a pair of tights
  - till (**conj & prep**)
    - to wait till the end (**prep**)
    - till he comes (**conj**)
  - time (**n**)
    - What time is it?
    - It took a long time.
    - the last time
    - Is it time yet?
    - Four times five is twenty.
  - timetable (**n**)
  - tin (**n**)
    - a tin of peas
    - made of tin
  - tin-opener (**n**)
  - tiny (**adj**)
  - tip (**n**)
    - the tip of the pencil
    - a tip for the waitress
  - tired (**adj**)
  - title (**n**)
  - to (**prep**)
  - toast (**n**)
    - toast for breakfast
  - today (**adv & n**)
  - toe (**n**)
  - together (**adv**)
  - toilet (**n**)
  - tomato (**n**)
  - tomorrow (**adv & n**)
  - ton(ne) (**n**)
  - tongue (**n**)
  - tonight (**adv & n**)
  - too (**adv**)
    - I've been there, too.
    - It's too heavy to lift.
  - tool (**n**)
  - tooth/teeth (**n**)
  - toothache (**n**)
  - toothbrush (**n**)
  - toothpaste (**n**)
  - top (**n**)
    - top of the class
    - at the top of his voice
  - topic (**n**)
  - total (**adj & n**)
  - touch (**v**)
  - tour (**n & v**)
  - tourism (**n**)
  - tourist (**n**)
  - toward(s) (**prep**)
  - towel (**n**)
  - tower (**n**)
  - town (**n**)
  - toy (**n**)
  - track (**n**)
    - a race track

track suit (**n**)  
 trade (**n**)  
 traditional (**adj**)  
 traffic (**n**)  
 traffic jam (**n**)  
 traffic light(s) (**n**)  
 train (**n & v**)
 

- to travel by train
- to train in a skill

 trainers (**n pl**)
 

- a pair of trainers

 tram (**n**)  
 transfer (**v**)  
 translate (**v**)  
 translation (**n**)  
 transport (**n & v**)  
 travel (**v**)  
 travel agent (**n**)  
 traveller's cheque (**n**)  
 tree (**n**)  
 trip (**n**)
 

- a weekend trip

 trouble (**n**)  
 trousers (**n pl**)  
 truck (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: lorry)  
 true (**adj**)
 

- Is it true?
- a true friend

 trumpet (**n**)  
 trust (**v**)
 

- to trust someone

 truth (**n**)  
 try (**v**)
 

- to try to do something
- to try (out) something

 try on (**v**)
 

- to try on shoes

 T-shirt (**n**)  
 tube (**n**)
 

- a tube of toothpaste

 tune (**n**)  
 tunnel (**n**)  
 turkey (**n**)  
 turn (**n & v**)
 

- to turn your head (**v**)
- to turn the page (**v**)
- It's my turn. (**n**)
- The wheels began to turn. (**v**)

 turn down (**phr v**)
 

- Could you turn down the music?

 turn into (**phr v**)
 

- The water had turned into ice.

 turn off (**phr v**)
 

- She turned off the engine.

 turn on (**phr v**)

- Can you turn on the TV?

turn out (**phr v**)
 

- He turned out the lights.

 turn up (**phr v**)
 

- Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.

 turning (**n**)
 

- the first turning on the left

 twice (**adv**)  
 twin (**n**)  
 type (**n & v**)
 

- a type of person (**n**)
- to type a letter (**v**)

 typical (**adj**)  
 tyre (**n**)

## U

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ugly (**adj**)  
 umbrella (**n**)  
 unable (**adj**)  
 uncle (**n**)  
 under (**prep**)
 

- under the bed
- under £10.00

 underground (**adj & n**)
 

- underground trains (**adj**)
- to travel by underground (**n**)

 underpants (**n**)  
 understand (**v**)  
 uniform (**n**)  
 universe (**n**)  
 university (**n**)  
 unleaded (**adj**)  
 unless (**conj**)  
 until (**prep & conj**)  
 up (**adv & prep**)
 

- to walk up the hill (**prep**)
- Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (**adv**)
- Lift your head up. (**adv**)
- Speak up, please. (**adv**)

 up to (**prep phr**)
 

- up to six people

 up to date (**prep phr**)  
 update (**n & v**)  
 upon (**prep**)  
 upset (**adj**)  
 upstairs (**adv**)  
 urgent (**adj**)  
 us (**pron**)  
 use (**n & v**)
 

- Can you use a computer? (**v**)
- It's for the use of teachers only. (**n**)
- Is this any use to you? (**n**)

**used to (v)**

- I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.

**usual (adj)**

## V

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**valley (n)**

**value (n)**

**van (n)**

**vanilla (n)**

**variety (n)**

**various (adj)**

**vase (n)**

**veal (n)**

**vegetable (n & adj)**

**vegetarian (n & adj)**

**vehicle (n)**

**very (adv)**

**venue (n)**

**victim (n)**

**victory (n)**

**video (n & v)**

**video recorder (n)**

**videotape (n)**

**view (n)**

- a beautiful view

**village (n)**

**violin (n)**

**visa (n)**

**visit (n & v)**

**visitor (n)**

**vocabulary (n)**

**voice (n)**

**volleyball (n)**

**vote (n & v)**

**voyage (n)**

## W

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**wage(s) (n)**

**wait (n & v)**

**waiter (n)**

**waiting-room (n)**

**waitress (n)**

**wake (up) (v)**

**walk (n & v)**

**wall (n)**

**wallet (n)**

**want (v)**

**war (n)**

**ward (n)**

**warm (adj)**

**warn (v)**

**wash (n & v)**

**wash-basin (n)**

**wash up (v)**

**washing machine (n)**

**washing up (n)**

- to do the washing up

**waste (adj & v)**

**wastepaper basket (n)**

**watch (n & v)**

- My watch keeps good time. (n)
- I watched TV last night. (v)

**water (n & v)**

**waterfall (n)**

**wave (n & v)**

- waves at sea
- to wave goodbye

**way (n)**

- Is this the way?
- the wrong way
- a long way
- to stand in the way
- That's the way to do it.
- way of life
- way in, way out

**WC (n)**

**we (pron)**

**weak (adj)**

- to feel weak
- a weak excuse

**wear (v)**

- to wear a dress

**wear off (phr v)**

- Has the pain worn off yet?

**wear out (phr v & adj)**

- You'll wear out those shoes. (v)

**weather (n)**

**web (n)**

**website (n)**

**wedding (n)**

**week (n)**

**weekday (n)**

**weekend (n)**

**weekly (adj & adv)**

- a weekly magazine (adj)
- to phone home twice weekly (adv)

**weigh (v)**

**weight (n)**

**welcome (n & v)**

- a warm welcome (n)
- Welcome to London! (v)

**welfare (n)**

**well (adj, adv & int)**

- I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
- to behave very well (adv)
- Shake the bottle well. (adv)

- Well, here we are. (int)
- Well done! (int)  
 well known (adv)  
 well-known (adj)  
 well made (adv)  
 well-made (adj)  
 west (adj, adv & n)  
 wet (adj)
  - wet clothes
  - wet weather
- whale (n)  
 what (pron)  
 whatever (pron & det)  
 wheel (n & v)  
 wheelchair (n)  
 when (adv)  
 whenever (adv & conj)  
 where (adv)  
 wherever (adv & conj)  
 whether (conj)  
 which (pron & det)  
 whichever (pron & det)  
 while, whilst (conj)  
 white (adj)  
 who, whom (pron)  
 whoever (pron)  
 whole (adj & n)  
 whose (pron)  
 why (adv)  
 wide (adj & adv)
  - a wide road (adj)
  - with his mouth wide open (adv)
  - to feel wide awake (adv)
- width (n)  
 wife (n)  
 wild (adj)  
 wildlife (n)  
 win (n & v)  
 wind (n)
  - A strong wind was blowing. (n)
- wind (v)
  - Wind up the car windows. (v)
- window (n)  
 windscreen (n)  
 windsurfing (n)  
 wing (n)
  - a bird's wing
  - the wing of an aeroplane
- wire (n)
  - an electrical wire
  - a wire fence
- wise (adj)  
 wish (n & v)  
 with (prep)  
 within (adv & prep)
- without (prep)  
 witness (n & v)  
 woman (n)  
 wonder (v)
  - I wonder what he said.
- wonderful (adj)  
 wood (n)
  - to be made of wood
  - in a large wood
- wooden (adj)  
 wool (n)  
 word (n)
  - words in a sentence
  - He didn't say a word.
- work (n & v)
  - school work (n)
  - to work for a living (v)
  - hard work (n)
  - to be out of work (n)
- working hours (n pl)  
 world (n)  
 worry (n & v)  
 worse (adj & adv)  
 worst (adj & adv)  
 worth (adj)  
 wound (n & v)  
 wrap (up) (v)
  - to wrap (up) a parcel
- write (v)  
 write out (phr v)
  - Please write out your name in full.
- wrong (adj)
- 
- ## Y
- 
- year (n)  
 yearly (adj & adv)  
 yellow (adj)  
 yes (int)  
 yesterday (adv & n)  
 yet (adv)  
 you (pron)  
 you know (int)  
 young (adj & n)  
 your (det)  
 yours (pron)  
 yourself (pron)  
 youth (n)

# **Z**

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**zebra (n)**

**zero (n)**

**zone (n)**

**zoo (n)**

## **Appendix 1**

### **Word sets**

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

#### **Cardinal numbers**

one, two, three, etc.

#### **Ordinal numbers**

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

#### **Days of the week**

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

#### **Months of the year**

January, February, etc.

#### **Seasons of the year**

spring, summer, autumn, winter

#### **Countries, languages and nationalities**

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

#### **Continents**

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

## Appendix 2

### Affixes

The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:

<b>mini-</b>	with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. <i>minibus, mini-tour</i>
<b>non-</b>	with nouns and adjectives, e.g. <i>non-essential</i>
<b>re-</b>	with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen, e.g. <i>rename, renaming</i>
<b>self-</b>	with nouns and adjectives, e.g. <i>self-importance, self-confident</i>
<b>un-</b>	negative prefix, e.g. <i>unsafe</i>
<b>-able</b>	with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. <i>affordable</i>
<b>-ed (-d)</b>	with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. <i>limited, used</i>
<b>-er (-r)</b>	with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. <i>teacher, advertiser, shopper</i> , also comparative forms, e.g. <i>brighter</i>
<b>-ese</b>	for nationalities/languages, e.g. <i>Japanese</i>
<b>-ess</b>	referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. <i>princess, lioness</i>
<b>N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the ‘standard’ form e.g. actor, author</b>	
<b>-est</b>	superlative forms, e.g. <i>tallest</i>
<b>-ful</b>	with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. <i>spoonful</i> ; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. <i>painful, peaceful</i>
<b>-ing</b>	with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. <i>reading, frightening</i>
<b>-ish</b>	for nationalities or languages, e.g. <i>Swedish</i> ; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. <i>childish</i>
<b>-ist</b>	with nouns, for occupations, e.g. <i>novelist, guitarist</i>
<b>-less</b>	with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. <i>breathless</i>
<b>-ly</b>	with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. <i>seriously</i> ; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. <i>friendly</i>
<b>-ment</b>	with verbs to form nouns, e.g. <i>enjoyment</i>
<b>-or</b>	with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. <i>inventor</i>
<b>-y</b>	with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. <i>hairy, sunny</i>

## Appendix 3

### Topic Lists

#### Clothes and Accessories

backpack	glove	pattern	swimming
belt	go with (phr v)	perfume	costume
blouse	handbag	plastic	take off
boot	handkerchief	pocket	tie
button	hat	pullover	tights
cap	jacket	put on	tracksuit
cloth	jeans	pyjamas	trainers
(rain) coat	jewellery	raincoat	trousers
collar	knit	shirt	T-shirt
cotton	laundry	shoe	sweatshirt
dress	leather	shorts	swimsuit
dry cleaning	lipstick	silk	try on
earring	make-up	size	underpants
fashion	match (v)	skirt	umbrella
fasten	material	sleeve(less)	uniform
fit (v)	old-fashioned	socks	wear (out)
fold (v)	(adj)	suit	wool(len)
glasses	pants	sweater	
		sweatshirt	

#### Colours

(dark/light/pale)	gold	pink	yellow
black	green	purple	white
blue	grey	red	
brown	orange	silver	

#### Communications and Technology

access	digital	invention	postcard
address	directory	IT	print
airmail	disc/disk	keyboard	printer
by post	download (n & v)	laptop (computer)	program(me)
calculator	DVD (player)	laser	reply
call (v)	electronic(s)	machine	ring
call back	email	message	ring up
CD (player)	engaged	mobile phone	screen
CD-Rom	enter	mouse	software
chat (v)	envelope	mouse mat	switch on
chat room	equipment	network	switch off
click (v)	fax	online	telephone
computer	hang up	operator	text
connect	headline	parcel	text message
connection	homepage	password	turn off
delete	internet	phone	turn on
dial	invent	postage	
dial up			

## Education

absent	composition	handwriting	photography
advanced	corridor	homework	physics
arithmetic	course	intermediate	primary school
art	curriculum	instructor	qualification
bell	degree	IT	qualify
biology	desk	laboratory (lab)	register
blackboard	dictionary	languages	science
board	diploma	lesson	secondary
break(time)	drama	mark ( <b>v</b> )	school
break up	economics	mathematics	state school
certificate	educate	math(s)	study ( <b>v</b> )
chemistry	elementary	music	subject
class	essay	nature studies	technology
classroom	geography	notice board	
college	history	pencil case	

## Entertainment and Media

act ( <b>v</b> )	classical music	film star	pop music
action	comedy	folk music	programme
actor	comedian	headline	quiz
adventure	comic	hero	recording
admission	commercial	hit song	review
advert	concert	interview(er)	rock music
advertisement	costume	interval	romantic
article	dance	jazz music	row
audience	disc	journalist	scene
ballet	disco	magazine	screen
band	display	magic	series
book	deejay / DJ	MP3 player	stage
camera	documentary	music	star
cartoon	drama	news	studio
cassette (player)	DVD (player)	newspaper	television
CD (player)	entrance	opera	thriller
CD-Rom	exhibition	orchestra	venue
channel	exit	perform	video
cinema	festival	performance	
circus	film	play	
	film maker	poem	

## Environment

bottle bank	litter	public transport	recycling
climate change	petrol	recycle	rubbish (bin)
gas ( <b>Am Eng</b> )	pollution	recycled	traffic (jam)

## Food and Drink

apple	cooker	jam	potato
bake (v)	cookie	jug	recipe
banana	corn	juice	refreshments
barbecue (n & v)	cream	knife	rice
bean	cucumber	lamb	roast (v & adj)
biscuit	cup	lemon	roll
bitter (adj)	curry	lemonade	salad
boil (v)	dessert	lettuce	salt
bowl	diet	loaf	sandwich
bread	dinner	lunch	saucer
breakfast	dish	meat	sausage
buffet	drink	melon	slice (n)
butter	duck	menu	snack
cabbage	eat	microwave (n)	soft drink
cake	egg	milk	soup
can (of beans)	fish	mineral water	sour
candy	flour	mushroom	spinach
canteen	fork	mustard	spoon
carrot	French fries	oil	steak
cauliflower	fresh	omelette	strawberry
celery	fruit	onion	sugar
cereal	fruit juice	orange	sweet (adj & n)
cheese	fry	pan	taste
chicken	frying pan	pasta	tea
chips	glass	pastry	thirsty
chocolate	grape	pea	toast
cocoa	grill (n & v)	peanut	tomato
coconut	honey	pear	turkey
coffee	hot	pepper	vanilla
cola	hungry	pie	vegetable
cook (v)	ice cream	pizza	vegetarian
	ingredients	plate	

## Health, Medicine and Exercise

accident	clean	headache	recover
ache	cold (n)	hospital	run
ambulance	cough (n & v)	hurt	shoulder
ankle	cut	ill	skin
appointment	damage	illness	sore throat
aspirin	dentist	injure	stomach ache
balance	diet	keep fit	stress
bandage	dressing	knee	swim
bend	earache	medicine	tablet
bleed (v)	emergency	operate	take exercise
blood (n)	faint	operation	temperature
bone	feel better/ill/sick	pain	thumb
break	fever	painful	toes
breath	flu	patient (n)	toothache
breathe	get better/worse	pharmacy	walk
chemist	go jogging	pill	wound (n & v)
chin	gym(nastics)	prescription	

## Hobbies and Leisure

barbecue	cruise	hang out	painting
camera	dancing	hire	picnic
camp	doll	jogging	playground
camping	drawing	join in	playing cards
campsite	facilities	keen on	quiz
chess	fan	member(ship)	sculpture
club	fiction	model	sightseeing
collect(or)	keep fit	museum	slide
collection	gallery	music	swings
computer	guitar	opening hours	sunbathe
			tent

## House and Home

accommodation	computer	hi-fi	repair
address	cooker	house	roof
air-conditioning	corridor	housewife	room
alarm (fire/car)	cottage	housework	roommate
alarm clock	cupboard	iron	rubbish
antique	curtain	jug	seat
apartment	cushion	kettle	sheet
armchair	desk	kitchen	shelf
balcony	digital ( <b>adj</b> )	ladder	shower
basement	dining room	lamp	sink
basin	dish	landlady	sitting room
bath	dishwasher	landlord	sofa
bathroom	door	laptop (computer)	stairs
bed	downstairs	laundry	step
bedroom	drawer	lavatory	surround
bell	dustbin	lawn	switch
bin	duvet	lift	table
blanket	DVD (player)	light	table-cloth
blind	electric(al)	(clothes) line	tap
block (of flats)	entrance	living-room	telephone
(notice) board	fan	lock	television
bookshelf	fence	lounge	toilet
brick	flat	microwave ( <b>n</b> )	tool
brush	flatmate	mirror	towel
bucket	floor	mug	tower
bulb	freezer	neighbour	toy
candle	fridge	oil	TV (screen/set)
carpet	frying pan	oven	upstairs ( <b>adv</b> )
cassette player	furnished	pan	vase
ceiling	furniture	path	video
cellar	garage	pillow	video recorder
central heating	garden	pipe	videotape
chair	gas	plant	wall
channel (with TV)	gate	plug	wash-basin
chest of drawers	grill	plug in	washing
chimney	ground (floor)	property	machine
cloakroom	hall	radio	wastepaper basket
clock	handle	refrigerator	WC
coal	heat ( <b>v</b> )	rent	window
	hedge		

## Language

advanced	elementary	meaning	shout
answer	email	mention	speak
argue	grammar	message	talk
ask	intermediate	pronounce	tell
beginner	interpret	pronunciation	translate
chat	joke	question	translation
communicate	letter	say	vocabulary
communication	mean	sentence	word

## Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able	delighted	jealous	rich
afraid	depressed	keen	rude
amazed	difficult	lazy	sad
amazing	disappointed	lucky	satisfied
amusing	dizzy	mad	serious
angry	easy	merry	skilled
annoyed	embarrassed	miserable	slim
anxious	embarrassing	negative	smart
ashamed	excited	nervous	special
awful	exciting	noisy	strange
bored	fantastic	normal	strong
boring	fit	old-fashioned	stupid
bossy	fond	ordinary	sure
brave	frightened	original	surprised
brilliant	funny	patient	terrible
calm	generous	personal	tired
challenging	gentle	pleasant	true
cheerful	glad	positive	typical
clever	guilty	punctual	unable
confident	happy	realistic	unusual
crazy	hard	reasonable	well
cruel	healthy	relaxed	wonderful
curious	intelligent	reliable	

## Places: Buildings

apartment block/ block of flats	college	kiosk	shop
bank	cottage	library	sports centre
bookshop	department	mosque	stadium
café	store	museum	supermarket
castle	factory	office block	swimming pool
cathedral	gallery	palace	theatre
church	garage	police station	tower
cinema	guest-house	post office	university
clinic	house	prison	
club	hospital	ruin	
	hotel	school	

## **Places: Countryside**

area	forest	port	sea
bay	harbour	quay	seaside
beach	hill	railway	sky
canal	island	rainforest	soil
cliff	lake	region	stream
desert	land	river	valley
earth	mountain	rock	village
farm	ocean	sand	waterfall
field	path	scenery	wood

## **Places: Town and City**

airport	crossroads	road	taxi rank
bridge	fountain	roundabout	tunnel
bus station	market	route	turning
bus stop	motorway	shopping centre	underground
car park	park	signpost	zoo
city centre	pavement	square	
corner	petrol station	station	
crossing	playground	subway	

## **Services**

bank	dry cleaner	hotel	sports centre
café	gallery	library	swimming pool
cinema	garage	museum	theatre
dentist	guest-house	post office	
doctor	hairdresser	restaurant	

## **Shopping**

advertise	choose	expensive	receipt
assistant	collect	hire	reduce
bill	complain	inexpensive	reduced
book	cost	luxury	rent
buy	credit card	money	reserve
cash	customer	order	return
change	dear	pay	save
cheap	deposit	price	sell
cheque	exchange	reasonable	

## Sport

athlete	fitness	motor-racing	shorts
athletics	football	net	skateboard
ball	game	point(s)	skiing
baseball	goal	practice	squash
basketball	golf	practise	stadium
bat	gym(nastics)	prize	surfing
boxing	high jump	race	swimming
champion	hit (v)	race track	table-tennis
changing room	hockey	racing	take part
climbing	horse-riding	racket	team
coach	ice hockey	reserve (n)	tennis
compete	instructor	riding	track
competition	jogging	rugby	track suit
court	join in	running	trainer(s)
cycling	kick (v)	sail (n & v)	train(ing)
dancing	locker (room)	sailing	volleyball
diving	long jump	score	water skiing
enter	match	season	
fishing	motorcycling	shoot(ing)	

## Travel and Transport

abroad	car alarm	duty-free	luggage
accommodation	car park	embassy	map
(aero)plane	case	euro	motorbike/
bicycle/bike	catch (v)	exchange rate	motorcycle
airline	change (v)	facilities	motorway
airport	charter	fare	nationality
ambulance	check in (v)	ferry	on board
announcement	check out (v)	flight	on business
arrival	check-in (n)	fly	on foot
arrive	coach	foreign	on holiday
at sea	confirm	fuel	on time
backpack	consul(ate)	gate	on vacation
bag	crossing	guide	operator
baggage	crossroads	guidebook	overnight
board (v)	currency	guest	overtake
boarding pass	customs	guest-house	parking lot
boat	customs officer	handlebars	parking space
border	cycle (n & v)	harbour	passenger
brochure	cyclist	helicopter	passport
bus	deck (of ship)	hitch-hike	path
bus station	delay	hotel	petrol
bus stop	deliver	hovercraft	petrol station
by air	depart	hydrofoil	petrol pump
by land	departure	immigration	pilot
by rail	destination	inn	platform
by road	direction	interpret(er)	railroad
by sea	document(s)	jet	railway
cab	dollar	journey	reception
cabin	double room	land (v)	reservation
canal	drive	lorry	reserve
capital city	driving licence	lost property	return
car	due	(office)	ride

road sign	speed	traffic lights	underground
roundabout	subway	train	train
route	suitcase	tram	unleaded
sail ( <b>v</b> )	take off	translate	vehicle
scooter	taxi	translation	visa
seat belt	taxi rank	traveller's cheque	visit(or)
(bus) service	terminal	trip	voyage
ship	tour	tunnel	waiting-room
sightseeing	tourist	tyre/tire	windscreen
signpost	traffic	underground	
single room	traffic jam		

## The Natural World

animal	environment	mouse/mice	summer
autumn	fall ( <b>Am Eng</b> )	nature	sun
beach	farmland	planet	sunlight
bird	field	plant	sunrise
branch	fish	pollution	sunset
bush	flood	rabbit	sunshine
cave	flower	rainforest	tiger
cliff	forest	range	tree
climate	freeze	river	valley
coal	giraffe	rock	waterfall
coast	hill	sand	waves
continent	lake	scenery	wild
countryside	land	shark	wildlife
desert	leaf	sky	winter
dolphin	lion	soil	zebra
duck	monkey	spring	
earth	moon	star	
elephant	mountain	stone	

## Weather

blow	frost	lightning	sunshine
centigrade	fog	mild	temperature
cloud	foggy	rain	thermometer
cloudy	gale	shower	thunder(storm)
cold	get wet	snow	wet
cool	heat	snowfall	wind
degrees	hot	storm	windy
dry	ice	sun	
forecast	icy	sunny	

## Work and Jobs

(travel) agent	dancer	labourer	priest
actor	dentist	lawyer	profession
actress	department	lecturer	professional
application	designer	librarian	professor
apply	detective	manager	(computer)
architect	diploma	mechanic	programmer
army	director	model	publisher
artist	diver	musician	qualification
assistant	doctor	newsagent	quit
athlete	employ (v)	novelist	reporter
banker	employee	nurse	retire
boss	employer	occupation	retirement
businessman	employment	office	sailor
businesswoman	engineer	officer (e.g. <i>prison/police</i> )	salary
butcher	farmer	operator	sales assistant
cameraman	film star	out of work	salesman
candidate	fireman	owner	saleswoman
canteen	flight attendant	part time	scientist
captain	full time	pension(er)	secretary
career	factory	photographer	security guard
chef	farm	physician	servant
chemist	flight attendant	pilot	shopkeeper/ shop assistant
colleague	greengrocer	poet	soldier
comedian	grocer	policeman	staff
company	guard	police officer	taxi driver
conference	hairdresser	policewoman	teacher
consul/consulate	housewife	politician	trade
contract	housework	porter	unemployed
cook	instructor	postman	wage(s)
crew	interpreter	presenter (e.g. <i>TV/radio</i> )	waiter/waitress
curriculum vitae / CV	journalist		
customs officer	judge		
	laboratory	president	

