



UNIVERSITY *of* CAMBRIDGE  
ESOL Examinations

English for Speakers of Other Languages

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## VOCABULARY LIST

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**Preliminary English Test (PET)**

**Preliminary English Test for Schools (PETfS)**

## Introduction to the PET Vocabulary List

The PET Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the PET and PET for Schools examinations.

### Background to the list

The PET Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge ESOL in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the PET examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the A1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the PET and PET for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

### How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the PET Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and A2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: <http://www.englishprofile.org>

### Organisation of the list

- Word sets

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the 'Language Specification' section of the PET and PET for Schools Handbook (available from [www.cambridgeesol.org](http://www.cambridgeesol.org)) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- Exemplification

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by 'I can't walk in high heels' - this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.

- Multi-word verbs

Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of 'literal' multi-word verbs are *come into*, *sit down*, as in 'Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find out*, *get along*, *give in*, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

- Topic lists

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common PET and/or PET for Schools themes, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'.

### Unsuitable topics

Cambridge ESOL examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in PET and PET for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the PET Vocabulary List.

### Personal vocabulary

The content of the PET Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

### Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the PET Vocabulary List are:

abbrev	abbreviation or acronym	mv	n	modal verb
adj	adjective	phrv		noun
adv	adverb	pi		phrasal verb
av	auxiliary verb	prep		plural preposition
Am Eng	American English	prep	phr	prepositional phrase
Br Eng	British English	pron		pronoun
conj	conjunction	sing		singular
det	determiner	v		verb
exclam	exclamation			

### Summary of points to be noted

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a PET or PET for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.

# A

- a/an (det)  
ability (n)  
able (adj)  
• be able to  
about (adv & prep)  
• about 500 students (adv)  
• The film is about a small boy. (prep)  
above (adj, adv & prep)  
abroad (adv)  
absent (adj)  
absolutely (adv)  
• The movie was absolutely awful.  
accent(n)  
• She has a beautiful French accent.  
accept (v)  
access (n)  
• disabled access  
• internet access  
accident (n)  
accommodation (n)  
accompany (v)  
according to (prep phr)  
account (n)  
accountant (n)  
accurate (adj)  
ache (n)  
achieve (v)  
across (adv & prep)  
act (n & v)  
• in the second act (of the play) (n)  
• to act in a play (v)  
• to act strangely (v)  
action (n)  
active (adj)  
activity (n)  
actor (n)  
actress (n)  
actually (adv)  
• She seems a bit strict at first, but she's actually very nice.  
• Are you actually going to take the job?  
ad (advertisement) (n)  
add (v)  
addition (n)  
• in addition  
address (n)  
admire (v)  
admission (n)  
• charges/cost/price  
admit (v)  
adult (adj & n)  
advance (n)  
• book in advance  
advanced(adj)  
advantage (n)  
adventure (n)  
advert (n)  
advertise (v)  
advertisement (n)  
advice (n)  
advise (v)  
aeroplane (n)  
afford (v)  
afraid (adj)  
after (adv, conj & prep)  
afternoon (n)  
afterwards (adv)  
again (adv)  
against (prep)  
age (n)  
aged(adj)  
agency (n)  
ago (adv)  
agree (v)  
ahead (adv)  
aim (n & v)  
air (n)  
air conditioning (n)  
air force (n)  
airline (n)  
airport (n)  
alarm (n)  
alarm clock (n)  
album (n)  
alike (adv)  
alive (adj)  
all (adj, adv, det & pron)  
all right/alright (adj, adv & exclam)  
allow (v) almost  
(adv) alone (adv & adj)  
along (adv & prep)  
aloud (adv)  
alphabet (n)  
already (adv)  
also (adv)  
although (conj)  
altogether (adv)  
always (adv)  
a.m. (adv)  
amazed (adj)  
amazing (adj)  
ambition (n)  
ambulance (n)  
among (amongst) (prep)  
amount (n)  
amusing (adj)  
an (det)  
ancient (adj)  
and (conj)

angry (adj)  
animal (n)  
ankle (n)  
anniversary (n)  
announce (v)  
announcement (n)  
annoy (v)  
annual (adj)  
another (det & pron)  
answer (n & v)  
answerphone (n)  
ant (n)  
antique (adj & n)  
anxious (adj)  
any (det & pron)  
anybody (pron)  
anymore (adv)  
anyone (pron)  
anything (pron)  
anyway (adv)  
anywhere (adv)  
apart (adv)  
apart from (adv)  
apartment (n)  
apartment building (n)  
apologise (v)  
apology (n)  
appear (v)  
appearance (n)  
apple (n)  
application (n)  
apply (v)  
appointment (n)  
approach (v)  
approve (v)  
architect (n)  
architecture (n)  
area (n)  
argue (v)  
argument (n)  
arm (n)  
armchair (n)  
army (n)  
around (adv & prep)  
arrange (v)  
arrangement (n)  
arrest (v)  
arrival (n)  
arrive (v)  
art (n)  
article (n)  
artist (n)  
as (conj & prep)  
ashamed (adj)  
ask (v)  
asleep (adj)  
aspirin (n)

assistant (n)  
as well (as) (prep & adv)  
at (prep)  
at /@ (n)  
• My email address is  
david@cambridgeesol.org  
at all (prep phr)  
at first (prep phr)  
athlete (n)  
athletics (n)  
at last (prep phr)  
at least (prep phr)  
atmosphere (n)  
at once (prep phr)  
at present (prep phr)  
attach (v)  
attack (n & v)  
attempt (v)  
attend (v)  
attention (n)  
at the same time (prep phr)  
attitude (n)  
attract (v)  
attraction (n)  
attractive (adj)  
audience (n)  
aunt (n)  
author (n)  
autumn (n} (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall)  
available (adj)  
average (adj & n}  
avoid (v)  
awake (adj)  
away (adv}  
awful (adj)

## B

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baby (n}  
babysit (v)  
babysitter (n}  
back (adv, adj & n)  
background (n)  
backpack (n)  
backpacker(n}  
backpacking (n)  
backwards (adv)  
bad (adj}  
badly (adv)  
badminton (n)  
bag (n)  
baggage (n)  
bake (v)  
baker (n)  
balcony (n}  
bald (adj)

ball (n)	besides (prep)
ballet (n)	best (adj & adv)
balloon (n)	better (adj & adv)
banana (n)	between (prep & adv)
band (n)	beyond (prep & adv)
bandage (n)	bicycle (n)
bank (n)	big (adj)
bank account (n)	bike (n)
banking (n)	bill (n)
bar (n)	• electricity bill
barbecue (n & v)	bin (n)
baseball (n)	biography (n)
base on (phr v)	biology (n)
basic (adj)	bird (n)
basin (n)	birth (n)
basket (n)	birthday (n)
basketball (n)	biscuit (n)
bat (n)	bit (n)
bath (n & v)	bite (v) bitter
bathing suit (n)	(adj) black (adj & n)
bathroom (n)	blackboard (n)
bathtub (n)	blame (v)
battery (n)	blank (adj)
battle (n)	• a blank piece of paper
bay (n)	blanket (n)
be (av & v)	bleed (v)
beach (n)	blind (adj)
bean (n)	block (n)
bear(n)	• Shall we walk round the block?
beard (n)	blog (n)
beat (v)	blogger (n)
beautiful (adj)	blond(e) (adj)
beauty (n)	blood (n)
because(conj)	blouse (n)
because of (prep phr)	blow (v)
become (v)	blue (adj & n)
bed (n)	board (n & v)
bedroom (n)	board game (n)
bee (n)	boarding pass (n)
beef (n)	boat (n)
before (prep,adv & conj)	body (n)
begin (v)	boil (v) boiled
beginner (n)	(adj) bold
beginning (n)	(adj) bomb
behave (v)	(n & v) bone
behaviour (n)	(n) book (n & v) bookcase
behind (prep & adv)	(n) booking
believe (v)	(n)
bell(n)	• I have a booking for the 19th.
belong (v)	booking office (n)
below (adv & prep)	bookshelf (n)
belt (n)	bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore)
beneath (prep)	bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop)
benefit (n)	boot (n)
be over (phr v)	• a pair of boots
• The game is over- you're too late!	
beside (adv & prep)	

- the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk)
- border (n)  
bored (adj)  
boring (adj)  
born (adj)  
borrow (v)  
boss (n)  
both (pron & det)  
bother (v)
  - Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time?
  - My job's hard but that doesn't bother me.
  - 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.' 'Don't bother!'
- bottle (n)  
bottom (adj & n)  
bowl (n)  
box (n)  
boy (n)  
boyfriend (n)  
bracelet (n)  
brain (n)  
brake (n & v)  
branch (n)  
brand new (adj)  
brave (adj)  
bread (n)  
break (n & v)  
break down (phr v)
  - The car has broken down.
- breakfast (n)  
break in (phr v)
  - Someone broke in and stole the computer.
- break up (phr v)
  - When does school break up?
  - The pop group has broken up.
- breath (n)  
breathe (v)  
breeze (n)  
bride (n)  
bridge (n)  
brief (adj)  
bright (adj)  
brilliant (adj)  
bring (v)  
bring up (phr v)
  - She was brought up in London.
- broad (adj)  
broccoli (n)  
brochure (n)  
broken (adj)  
brother (n)  
brown (adj & n)  
brush (n & v)  
bucket (n)
- bug (n)  
build (v)  
building (n)  
bulb (n)
  - light bulb
- bull (n)  
bunch (n)
  - a bunch of flowers
  - a great bunch of friends
- burger (n)  
burn (v)  
burning (adj)  
bury (v)  
bus (n) business  
(n) businessman  
(n) businesswoman  
(n) bus station (n)  
bus stop (n)  
busy (adj)  
but (conj & prep)  
butcher (n)  
butter (n)  
butterfly (n)  
button (n)  
buy (v)  
buyer (n)  
by (prep)  
by accident (prep phr)  
bye (exclam)  
by hand (prep phr)  
by mistake (prep phr)  
by name (prep phr)

## C

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- cab (n)  
cabbage (n)  
cabin (n)  
cabinet (n)  
cable (n)  
cafe/cafe (n)  
cafeteria (n)  
cage (n)  
cake (n)  
calculator (n)  
calendar (n)  
calf (n)  
call (n & v)  
call for (phr v)
  - I'll call for you at 7.
- call in (phr v)
  - She called in to see a friend.
- calm (adj)  
camel (n)  
camera (n)

camp (n & v)	ceiling (n)
camping (n)	celebrate (v)
campsite (n)	celebration (n)
can (n & mv)	celebrity (n)
canal (n)	cell phone (n)
cancel (v)	cent (n)
candidate (n)	centimetre / centimeter (em) (n)
candle (n)	central (adj)
candy (n)	central heating (n)
canteen (n)	centre/center (n)
cap (n)	century (n)
capital (adj & n)	cereal (n)
• capital city	ceremony (n)
• capital letter	certain (adj)
• the capital of Italy	certainly (not) (adv)
captain (n)	certificate (n)
car(n)	chain (n)
card (n)	chair (n)
• birthday card	challenge (n)
• credit card	challenging (adj)
• card game	champion (n)
cardboard (adj & n)	championship (n)
care (n & v)	chance (n)
• take care of someone (n)	change (n & v)
• to care (about/for) someone/something (v)	changing room (n)
career (n)	channel (n)
careful (adj)	chapter (n)
carefully (ad)	character (n)
careless (adj)	charge (n & v)
car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)	charity (n)
carpet (n)	charming (adj)
carrot (n)	chat (n)
carry (v)	chatroom (n)
carry on (phr v)	chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show)
• He carried on walking despite the rain.	cheap (adj)
carry out (phr v)	cheat (v)
• She carried out the plan according to the instructions.	check (n & v)
cartoon (n)	check in (phr v)
case (n)	• They checked in to a hotel.
• Would you like me to carry your case?	check-in (n)
• I'll make an exception in this case.	• Your keys are at the check-in desk.
cash (n)	check out (phr v)
cashpoint (n)	• He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.
castle (n)	checkout (n)
casual (adj)	cheek(n)
• casual clothes	cheerful (adj)
cat (n)	cheers! (exclam)
catch (v)	cheese (n)
cathedral (n)	chef (n)
cattle (n)	chemist (n)
cave (n)	chemistry (n)
CD (n)	cheque (n)
CD player (n)	chess(n)
CD-Rom (n)	chest of drawers (n)
	chicken (n)
	child (n)

childhood (n)	come (v)
chilli (n)	comedy (n)
chin (n)	come on (phr v)
chip (n)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Come on or we'll miss the bus.</li> </ul>
• I love fish and chips.	
chocolate (n)	comfort (n)
choice (n)	comfortable (adj)
choose (v)	comic (adj & n)
cinema (n)	comma (n)
circle (n)	common (adj)
circus (n)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a common surname</li> <li>• have something in common</li> </ul>
city (n)	communicate (v)
clap (v)	communication (n)
class (n)	company (n)
• language class	compare (v)
• first class, second class	compete (v)
classical (adj)	competition (n)
• classical music	competitor (n)
classmate (n)	complain (v)
classroom (n)	complaint (n)
clean (adj & v)	complete (adj & v)
cleaner (n)	complicated (adj)
clear (adj & v)	composition (n)
clearly (adv)	computer (n)
clever (adj)	concentrate (v)
click (n & v)	concert (n)
cliff (n)	conclusion (n)
climate (n)	condition (n)
climb (v)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• in good condition</li> </ul>
climbing (n)	conference (n)
clinic (n)	confident (adj)
clock (n)	confirm (v)
close (adj, adv & v)	confused (adj)
closed (adj)	confusing (adj)
clothes (n pi)	congratulations! (exclam)
cloud (n)	connect (v)
cloudy (adj)	connection (n)
clown (n)	consider (v)
club (n)	consist (v)
• to join a club	consonant (n)
coach (n)	contact (n & v)
coast (n)	contain (v)
coat (n)	contents (n)
coconut (n)	contest (n)
cod (n)	continent (n)
coffee (n)	continue (v)
coin (n)	contract (n)
cola (n)	control (n & v)
cold (adj & n)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a remote control</li> <li>• Control your dog!</li> </ul>
collar(n)	convenient (adj)
colleague (n)	conversation (n)
collect (v)	convince (v)
collection (n)	cook (n & v)
college (n)	cooker (n)
colour (n & v)	cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
colourful (adj)	cooking (n)
comb (n & v)	

cool (adj, exclam & v)  
 copy (n & v)  
 corn (n)  
 corner (n)  
 correct (adj)  
 correction (n)  
 cost (n & v)  
 costume (n)
 

- I forgot my swimming costume.
- national costume
- a Halloween costume

 cosy(adj)  
 cottage (n)  
 cotton (n)  
 cough (n & v)  
 could (mv)  
 count (v)  
 country (n)  
 countryside (n)  
 couple (n)  
 courage (n)  
 course (n)
 

- English course
- main course
- of course (exclam)

 court (n)
 

- law court
- tennis court

 cousin (n)  
 cover (n & v)  
 cow (n)  
 crash (n & v)  
 crazy (adj)  
 cream (adj & n)  
 create (v)  
 creative (adj)  
 creature (n)  
 credit (n)  
 credit card (n)  
 crew (n)
 

- cabin crew

 cricket (n)  
 crime (n)  
 criminal (n)  
 crop (n)  
 cross (n & v)  
 crossing (n)
 

- pedestrian crossing

 cross out (phr v)
 

- Cross it out and write it again.

 crossroads (n)  
 crowd (n)  
 crowded (adj)  
 cruel (adj)  
 cruise (n)  
 cry (n & v)

cucumber (n)  
 cultural (adj)  
 culture (n)  
 cup (n)  
 cupboard (n)  
 cure (n & v)  
 curious (adj)  
 curiously (adv)
 

- 'Why?' she asked him curiously.

 curly (adj)  
 currency (n)  
 curriculum (n)  
 curry (n)  
 curtain (n)  
 cushion (n)  
 custom (n)  
 customer (n)  
 customs (n pi)  
 cut (n & v)  
 cute (adj)  
 cut up (phr v)
 

- She cut up the cake into small pieces.

 CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)  
 cycle (n & v)  
 cycling (n)  
 cyclist (n)

## D

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dad (n)  
 daily (adj & adv)  
 damage (n & v)  
 damaged (adj)  
 dance (n & v)  
 dancer (n)  
 dancing (n)  
 danger (n)  
 dangerous (adj)  
 dark (adj & n)  
 date (n & v)
 

- today's date (n)

 daughter (n)  
 day (n)  
 dead(adj)  
 deaf (adj)  
 deal (v)  
 deal with (sth) (phr v)
 

- I've had some problems to deal with.

 dear (adj & exclam)
 

- too dear to buy (adj)
- Dear Sir (adj)
- Oh dear! (exclam)

 death (n)  
 decide (v)  
 decision (n)  
 declare (v)

decorate ( <b>v</b> )	dining room ( <b>n</b> )
decrease ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	dinner ( <b>n</b> )
deep ( <b>adj &amp; adv</b> )	dinosaur ( <b>n</b> )
defeat ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	diploma ( <b>n</b> )
defence ( <b>n</b> )	direct ( <b>adj &amp; v</b> )
defend ( <b>v</b> )	direction ( <b>n</b> )
definitely ( <b>adv</b> )	directly ( <b>adv</b> )
degree ( <b>n</b> )	director ( <b>n</b> )
• 90 degrees	dirt ( <b>n</b> ) dirty ( <b>adj</b> )
• a degree in maths	disabled ( <b>adj</b> )
delay ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	disadvantage ( <b>n</b> )
delete ( <b>v</b> )	disagree ( <b>v</b> )
delicious ( <b>adj</b> )	disappear ( <b>v</b> )
delighted ( <b>adj</b> )	disappoint ( <b>v</b> )
deliver ( <b>v</b> )	disappointed ( <b>adj</b> )
delivery ( <b>n</b> )	disappointing ( <b>adj</b> )
demand ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	disappointment ( <b>n</b> )
dentist ( <b>n</b> )	disc/disk ( <b>n</b> )
depart ( <b>v</b> )	• compact disc/CD
department ( <b>n</b> )	• hard disk
department store ( <b>n</b> )	• floppy disk
departure ( <b>n</b> )	disc jockey (OJ) ( <b>n</b> )
depend (on/upon) ( <b>v &amp; phr v</b> )	disco(theque) ( <b>n</b> )
• It depends on what you want to do.	discount ( <b>n</b> )
deposit ( <b>n</b> )	discover ( <b>v</b> )
• pay a deposit	discuss ( <b>v</b> )
depressed ( <b>adj</b> )	discussion ( <b>n</b> )
depth ( <b>n</b> )	disease ( <b>n</b> )
• the depth of the water	disgusting ( <b>adj</b> )
describe ( <b>v</b> )	dish ( <b>n</b> )
description ( <b>n</b> )	dishwasher ( <b>n</b> )
desert ( <b>n</b> )	disk ( <b>n</b> )
deserve ( <b>v</b> )	dislike ( <b>v</b> )
design ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	display ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
designer ( <b>n</b> )	distance ( <b>n</b> )
desk ( <b>n</b> )	district ( <b>n</b> )
despite ( <b>prep</b> )	disturb ( <b>v</b> )
dessert ( <b>n</b> )	dive ( <b>v</b> )
destination ( <b>n</b> )	diver ( <b>n</b> )
destroy ( <b>v</b> )	divide ( <b>v</b> )
detail ( <b>n</b> )	diving ( <b>n</b> )
detective ( <b>n</b> )	OJ (disc jockey) ( <b>n</b> )
develop ( <b>v</b> )	do ( <b>av &amp; v</b> )
development ( <b>n</b> )	doctor / Dr ( <b>n</b> )
diagram ( <b>n</b> )	document ( <b>n</b> )
dial ( <b>v</b> ) diary	documentary ( <b>n</b> )
( <b>n</b> ) dictionary	dog ( <b>n</b> )
( <b>n</b> ) die ( <b>v</b> )	doll ( <b>n</b> )
diet ( <b>n</b> )	dollar ( <b>n</b> )
difference ( <b>n</b> )	dolphin ( <b>n</b> )
different ( <b>adj</b> )	donkey ( <b>n</b> )
difficult ( <b>adj</b> )	door ( <b>n</b> )
difficulty ( <b>n</b> )	dot ( <b>n</b> )
dig ( <b>v</b> )	• Have you visited CambridgeESOL dot org?
digital ( <b>adj</b> )	
digital camera ( <b>n</b> )	

double (adj & det)  
doubt (n)  
down (adv & prep)  
download (n & v)  
downstairs (adj & adv)  
dozen (det & n)  
Dr (n)  
drag (v)

- Just drag and drop the file into the trash can.

drama (n)  
draw (v)

- to draw a picture of someone or something
- to draw the curtains
- to draw near

drawer (n)  
drawing (n)  
dream (n & v)  
dress (n & v)  
dressed (adj)  
drink (n & v)  
drive (n & v)  
driver (n)  
driving licence (n)  
drop (n & v)  
drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist)  
drum (n)  
dry (adj & v)  
duck (n)  
due(adj)

- The next bus is due in five minutes.

due to (prep phr)  
dull(adj)  
during (prep)  
dust (n)  
dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: trash can)  
dusty (adj)  
duty (n)  
duty-free (adj & n)  
duvet (n)  
DVD (n)  
DVD player (n)

## E

---

each (det & pron)  
ear(n)  
earache (n)  
early (adj & adv)  
earn (v)  
earring (n)  
earth (n)  
east (adj, adv & n)  
eastern (adj)  
easily (adv)

easy(adj)  
easygoing (adj)  
eat (v)  
economics (n)  
edge (n)  
education (n)  
effect (n)  
efficient (adj)  
effort (n)  
egg (n)  
either (adv, det & pron)  
elbow (n) elder  
(adj) elderly  
(adj) election (n)  
electric (adj)  
electrical (adj)  
electricity (n)  
electronic (adj)  
elementary (adj)  
elephant (n)  
elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)  
else (adv) email (n  
& v) embarrassed  
(adj) embarrassing  
(adj) embassy (n)  
emergency (n)  
employ (v)  
employee (n)  
employer (n)  
employment (n)  
empty (adj)  
encourage (v)  
end (n & v)  
ending (n)  
end up (phr v)

- He plans to end up working in Australia.

enemy (n)  
energy (n)

- Team sports take a lot of time and energy.
- In our house we try to save energy.

engaged(adj)

- to be engaged to someone
- The phone was engaged.

engine (n)  
engineer (n)  
engineering (n)  
enjoy (v)  
enormous (adj)  
enough (adv, det & pron)  
enquiry (n)  
enter (v)  
entertain (v)  
entertainment (n)

entrance (n)  
entry (n)  
envelope (n)  
environment (n)  
environmental (adj)  
equal (adj)  
equipment (n)  
eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)  
escape (v)  
especially (adv)  
essay (n)  
essential (adj)  
euro (n)  
even (adv)  
• He couldn't even do that.  
evening (n)  
event(n)  
ever (adv)  
every (det)  
everybody (pron)  
everyone (pron)  
everything (pron)  
everywhere (adv)  
exact (adj)  
exactly (adv)  
examination/exam (n)  
examiner (n)  
example (n)  
excellent (adj)  
except (prep, conj)  
exchange (n)  
• an exchange visit  
• in exchange for  
exchange (v)  
exchange rate (n)  
excited (adj)  
excitement (n)  
exciting (adj)  
excuse (n & v)  
exercise (n & v)  
exhausted (adj)  
exhibition (n)  
exist (v)  
exit (n) expect (v)  
expedition (n)  
expensive (adj)  
experience (n)  
experienced (adj)  
experiment (n)  
expert (n)  
explain (v)  
explanation (n)  
explode (v)  
explore (v)  
explorer (n)  
• This book's about famous explorers.

extra (adj, adv & n)  
extraordinary (adj)  
extremely (adv)  
extreme sport (n)  
eye (n)

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F

face (n)  
• a sad look on his face  
face to face (adv)  
face-to-face (adj)  
facilities (n pi)  
• The hotel has excellent facilities.

fact (n)  
factory (n)  
fail (v)  
fair (adj & n)  
fairly (adv)  
fall (n & v)  
• in the fall (n) Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)  
• a fall in the price (n)  
• he fell and hurt his leg (v)

false (adj)  
familiar (with) (adj)  
family (n)  
famous (adj)  
fan (n}  
fancy (v)  
• Do you fancy going out tonight?

fantastic (adj)  
far (adv)  
fare (n)  
• The return fare is £26.

farm (n)  
farmer (n)  
farming (n)  
fashion (n)  
fashionable (adj)  
fast (adj & adv)  
fasten (v)  
fast food (n)  
fat (adj)  
father (n)  
fault (n)  
favour (n)  
favourite (adj & n)  
fax (v)  
fear (n)  
fee (n)  
feed (v)  
feel (v)  
feeling (n)  
feel like (v)  
• to feel like doing something

female (adj)	flower (n)
ferry (n)	flu (n)
festival (n)	flute (n)
fetch (v)	fly (n & v)
fever (n)	fog (n)
few (adj, det & pon)	foggy (adj)
fiction (n)	fold (v)
field (n)	folk (adj & n)
fight (n & v)	follow (v)
figure (n)	following (adj)
file (n)	fond (adj)
• Click here to open the file.	• to be fond of something/someone
• school files	
fill (v)	food (n)
fill in (phr v)	fool (n)
• You need to fill in a form.	foot (n) football
fill up (phr v)	(n) footballer
• He filled up the car with petrol.	(n) for (prep)
film (n & v)	forbidden (adj)
film maker (n)	forecast (n)
film star	foreign (adj)
final (adj & n)	foreigner (n)
finally (adv)	forest (n)
financial (adj)	forever (adv)
find (v)	forget (v)
find out (phr v)	forgive (v)
• I must find out when he's arriving.	fork (n)
fine (adj & n)	form (n) former
finger (n)	(adj) fortnight (n)
finish (n & v)	fortunately (adv)
fire (n)	forward(s) (adv)
firefighter (n)	fountain (n)
firework (n)	frame (n)
• a firework display	free (adj & adv)
firm (n)	freeze (v)
• a good firm to work for	freezer (n)
first (adj & adv)	freezing (adj)
• first prize (adj)	French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chips)
• first of all (adv)	frequent (adj)
first name (n)	fresh {adj}
fish (n & v)	fridge {n}
fishing (n)	fried (adj) friend
fit (adj & v)	{n) friendly (adj)
• keep fit (adj)	friendship {n}
• These shoes don't fit. (v)	frighten {v}
fitness (n)	frightened {adj}
fix (v)	frightening (adj)
flag (n)	frog (n)
flat (adj & n)	from {prep}
flavour (n)	front {adj & n}
flight (n)	frozen (adj)
float (v)	fruit {n}
flood (n & v)	fry (v)
floor (n)	frying pan (n)
flour (n)	fuel (n)
flow (v)	

full (**adj**)  
full stop (**n**)  
full time (**adv**)  
full-time (**adj**)  
fully (**adv**)  
fun (**adj & n**)  
funny (**adj**)

- a funny story (amusing)
- a funny thing happened (strange)

fur (**n**)  
furniture (**n**)  
further (**adv & adj**)  
furthest (**adj**)  
future (**adj & n**)

## G

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gain (**v**)

- gain experience

gallery (**n**)

- an art gallery

game (**n**)  
gap (**n**)  
garage (**n**)  
garden (**n**)  
garlic (**n**)  
gas (**n**) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)  
gas station (**n**) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station)  
gate (**n**)  
general (**adj**)  
generally (**adv**)

- I generally get home about 7.00.

generation (**n**)  
generous (**adj**)  
gentle (**adj**)  
geography (**n**)  
get (**v**)  
get along (with) (**v & phr v**)

- How do you get along with Harry?

get back (**phr v**)

- When did you get back from New York?

get down (**phr v**)

- Get down at once!
- Did you get all the notes down?

get fit (**v**)  
get in (**phr v**)

- Can you get in through the window?

get off (**phr v**)

- We get off at the next stop.

get on (**phr v**)

- Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?

get on (with) (**phr v**)

- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on well with French.
- Do you get on well with Sam?

get rid of (**phr v**)

- Have you got rid of those old documents?

get up (**phr v**)

- What time do you get up in the morning?

giant (**adj**)  
gift (**n**)  
giraffe (**n**)  
girl (**n**)  
girlfriend (**n**)  
give (**v**)  
give back (**phr v**)

- Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in (**phr v**)

- Have you given in your homework yet?
- Do you give in? Shall I tell you now?

give out (**phr v**)

- Will you give out these papers for me, please?

give up (**phr v**)

- Has David given up playing tennis?

give way (**phr v**)

- You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.

glad (**adj**)  
glance (**v**)  
glass (**n**)  
glasses (**n pi**)  
global warming (**n**)  
glove (**n**)  
go (**v**)  
goal (**n**)  
goalkeeper (**n**)  
goat (**n**)  
go for (**phr v**)

- He went for the job.
- The dog went for the man.

gold (**adj & n**)  
golden (**adj**)  
golf (**n**)  
good (**adj**)

- The film was very good.
- to be good at maths

good afternoon (**exclam**)  
goodbye (**exclam**)  
good evening (**exclam**)  
good-looking (**adj**)  
good morning (**exclam**)  
good night (**exclam**)  
goods (**n pi**)  
go off (**phr v**)

- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

**go on (phr v)**

- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?

**go out (phr v)**

- Are you going out this evening?
- The fire has gone out.
- Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?

**gorgeous (adj)**

**government (n)**

**go (with/together) (phr v)**

- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
- Your tie and shirt don't go together.

**grab (v)**

- He grabbed my bag and ran away.

**grade (n)**

**graduation (n)**

**gram(me) (n)**

**grammar (n)**

**grandchild (n)**

**grand(d)ad (n)**

**granddaughter (n)**

**grandfather (n)**

**grandma (n)**

**grandmother (n)**

**grandpa (n)**

**grandparent (n)**

**grandson (n)**

**granny (n)**

**grant (n)**

- He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)

**grape (n)**

**graphics (n pi)**

**grass (n)**

**grateful (adj)**

**great (adj)**

**green (adj & n)**

**greet (v)**

**greeting (n)**

**grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray)**

**grill (n & v)**

**grilled (adj)**

**grocery store (n) (Am Eng)**

**groom (n)**

**ground (n)**

**group (n)**

**grow (v)**

**grow up (phr v)**

- Children grow up fast.

**guard (n)**

**guess (n & v)**

**guest (n)**

**guest-house (n)**

**guide (n & v)**

**guidebook (n)**

**guilty (adj)**

**guitar (n)**

**guitarist (n)**

**gum (n)**

- chewing gum

**gun (n)**

**guy (n)**

**gym (n)**

**gymnastics (n)**

## H

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**habit (n)**

**hair (n)**

**haircut (n)**

**hairdresser (n)**

**hairdryer (n)**

**half (adv, det, n & pron)**

**half-price (adj)**

**hall (n)**

**hand (n & v)**

**handbag (n)**

**hand-held (adj)**

**hand in (phr v)**

- Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.

**handkerchief (n)**

**handle (v)**

**hand out (phr v)**

- Hand out the books please, Tom.

**handsome (adj)**

**handwriting (n)**

**hang (v)**

- to hang a picture

**hang out (phr v)**

- to hang out with friends

**hang up (phr v)**

- She hung up at the end of the phone call.

**happen (v)**

**happy (adj)**

**happily (adv)**

**happiness (n)**

**harbour (n)**

**hard (adj & adv)**

**hardly (adv)**

- hardly any time

- He could hardly wait.

**hardware (n)**

**hat (n)**

**hate (v)**

**have (av & v)**

**have got to (mv)**

**have to (mv)**

- he (pron)
  - head (n)
    - to hit one's head (n)
    - the head of the company (n)
    - the head of the school (n)
  - headache (n)
  - headline (n)
  - headteacher (n)
  - health (n)
  - healthy (adj)
  - hear (v)
  - heart (n)
  - heat (n)
  - heating (n)
  - heater (n)
  - heavy(adj)
  - heel (n)
    - I can't walk in high heels.
  - height (n)
  - helicopter (n)
  - hello (exclam)
  - helmet (n)
  - help (n & v)
  - her (det & pron)
  - herb (n)
  - here (adv)
  - hero (n)
  - heroine (n)
    - The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl.
  - hers (pron)
  - herself (pron)
  - hey (exclam)
  - hi (exclam)
  - hidden (adj)
  - hide (v)
  - high (adj & adv)
  - hill (n)
  - him (pron)
  - himself (pron)
  - hip hop (n)
  - hire (v & n)
    - to hire a boat (v)
    - for hire (n)
  - his (det & pron)
  - historic (adj)
  - historical (adj)
  - history (n)
  - hit (n & v)
    - The song was a great hit. (n)
    - to hit the ball (v)
  - hitchhike (v)
  - hobby (n)
  - hockey(n)
  - hold (v)
  - hold up (phr v)
    - He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.
  - hole (n)
  - holiday (n)
  - home (adv & n)
  - homepage (n)
  - homework (n)
  - honest (adj)
  - honestly (adv)
    - I honestly don't know where she is.
  - honey (n)
  - honeymoon (n)
  - hope (n & v)
  - hopeful (adj)
  - hopefully (adv)
    - Hopefully the journey won't take long.
  - hopeless (adj)
    - a hopeless situation
  - horrible (adj)
  - horror (adj)
    - a horror movie
  - horse (n)
  - hospital (n)
  - hostel (n)
  - hot (adj)
  - hotel (n)
  - hour (n)
  - house (n)
  - housewife (n)
  - housework (n)
  - how (adv)
  - however (adv)
  - how much (adv)
  - hug (n & v)
  - huge(adj)
  - human (adj & n)
  - humid (adj)
  - hunger (n)
  - hungry (adj)
  - hunt (v) hurry
  - (n & v) hurt
  - (adj & v)
  - husband (n)
  - hut (n)
- 
- I (pron)
  - ice (n)
  - ice cream (n)
  - ice hockey (n)
  - ice skating (n)
  - icy (adj)
  - ID (n)
  - ID card (n)
  - idea (n)

- identification (n)  
 identity card (ID) (n)  
 if (conj)  
 ill (adj)  
 illness (n)  
 imagination (n)  
 imagine (v)  
 immediately (adv)  
 immigration (n)  
 importance (n)  
 important (adj)  
 impossible (adj)  
 improve (v)  
 improvement (n)  
 in (adv & prep)  
 in advance (prep phr)  
 inch (n) include  
 (v) including  
 (prep) incorrect  
 (adj) increase (v)  
 incredible (adj)  
 indeed (adv)  
 independent (adj)  
 individual (adj)  
 indoor (adj)  
 indoors (adv)  
 industry (n)  
 in fact (prep phr)  
 inform (v)  
 information (n)  
 in front of (prep phr)  
 ingredient (n)
  - I always use fresh ingredients
 in half (prep phr)  
 in ink (prep phr)  
 initial (n)
  - His initials are J.B.H.
 injure (v)  
 ink (n)  
 in love (prep phr)  
 in pencil (prep phr)  
 in order (prep phr)  
 in order to (prep phr)  
 inquiry (n)  
 insect (n)  
 inside (adv & prep)  
 insist (v)  
 install (v)  
 instance (n)
  - for instance
 instead (of) (adv)
  - There were no lemons so I got oranges instead.
  - Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday?
 instructions (n pi)
- instructor (n)  
 instrument (n)
  - musical instrument
 intelligent (adj)  
 intend (v)
  - to intend to do something
 interest (n & v)  
 interested (adj)  
 interesting (adj)  
 intermediate (adj)  
 international (adj)  
 internet (n)  
 interrupt (v)  
 interval (n)
  - an interval in a play
 interview (n & v)  
 in the end (prep phr)  
 in time (prep phr)  
 into (prep)  
 introduce (v)  
 introduction (n)  
 in two (prep phr)  
 invent (v)  
 invention (n)  
 invitation (n)  
 invite (v)  
 involve (v)  
 iron (n & v)  
 ironing (n)  
 island (n)  
 issue (n)  
 IT (Information Technology) (n)  
 it (pron)  
 item (n)  
 its (det)  
 itself (pron)

## J

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- jacket (n)  
 jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: prison)  
 jam (n)
  - strawberry jam
  - traffic jam
 jar (n)  
 jazz (n)  
 jealous (adj)  
 jeans (n pi)  
 jet (n)
  - to go by jet (plane)
 jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: jewelry)  
 job (n) jog
  - (v) jogging
  - (n) join (v)
    - The rivers join there.

- to join the army
  - to join (in) a game
- joke (n & v)  
 journalist (n)  
 journey (n)  
 judge (n & v)  
 jug (n)  
 juice (n)  
 jump (n & v)  
 jumper (n)  
 jungle (n)  
 just (adv)

## K

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- kangaroo (n)  
 keen (adj)
  - He's keen on cycling.
  - to be keen to do something
 keep (v)  
 keeper (n)  
 keep in (phr v)
  - She kept the children in as it was so cold.
 keep on (phr v)
  - He kept on talking.
 keep up (phr v)
  - Keep up the good work!
 kettle (n)  
 key (n)
  - key to a lock
  - key to success
 keyboard (n)
  - computer keyboard
  - keyboard music
 kick (n & v)  
 kid (n)
  - We're taking the kids camping.
 kill (v)  
 kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilogram)  
 kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilometer)  
 kind (adj & n)  
 king (n)  
 kiss (n & v)  
 kit (n)  
 kitchen (n)  
 kite (n)  
 kitten (n)  
 knee (n)  
 knife (n)  
 knit (v)  
 knock (v)  
 knock down (phr v)

- He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.
- know (v)  
 knowledge (n)

## L

---

- label (n)  
 laboratory (lab) (n)  
 lack (n)  
 ladder (n)  
 lady (n)  
 lake (n)  
 lamb (n)  
 lamp (n)  
 land (n & v)  
 landscape (n)  
 language (n)  
 laptop (computer) (n)  
 large (adj)  
 last (adj, adv, det & v)  
 late (adj & adv)  
 lately (adv)  
 later (adj & adv)  
 latest (adj)  
 laugh (n & v)  
 law (n)  
 lawyer (n)  
 lay (v)
  - lay the table
 lazy (adj)  
 lead (v)
  - to lead someone by the hand
  - Where does this road lead?
 leader (n)  
 leaf (n)  
 league (n)  
 learn (v)  
 least (adj & adv)
  - the least amount (adj)
  - at least (adv)
 leather (n)  
 leave (v)  
 lecture (n)  
 left (n, adj & adv)  
 left-hand (adj)  
 leg (n) leisure  
 (n) lemon (n)  
 lemonade (n)  
 lend (v)  
 length (n)  
 less (adv, det & pron)  
 lesson (n)  
 let (v)
  - Let her do it.

- Let me think.
  - Let's go out tonight.
- letter (n)  
lettuce (n)  
level (n)  
library (n)  
licence (n)
  - a driving/marriage/TV licence
lie (n & v)  
lie down (phr v)  
life (n)  
lift (n & v)
  - Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
  - The lift is going up. (n)
  - Please help me to lift this table. (v)
light (adj, n & v)  
lighter (n)
  - a cigarette lighter
lightning (n)  
like (prep & v)  
likely (adj)  
limit (n)  
limited (adj)
  - a limited choice
line (n)
  - a line on a page
  - a clothes line
  - a railway line
link (n)
  - a link to a website
lion (n)  
lip (n)  
liquid (n)  
list (n)  
listen (v)  
literature (n)  
litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)  
litter (n)  
little (adj, det & pron)  
live (v)  
live (adj)
  - live music/sport
lively (adj)  
living room (n)  
load (n)  
loan (n)  
local (adj)  
locate (v)
  - The station is located in the city centre.
location (n)  
lock (n & v)  
locker (n)  
logo (n)  
lonely (adj)  
long (adj)  
look (n & v)
- look after (phr v)
  - Who's looking after your baby now?
look at (phr v)  
look for (phr v)  
look forward to (phr v)
  - I'm looking forward to the party!
look like (v)
  - She looks like her sister.
look out (phr v)
  - Look out!
look up (phr v)
  - Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
loose (adj)  
lorry (n)  
lose (v)  
lost (adj)  
lots / a lot (n)  
lottery (n)  
loud (adj)  
love (n & v)  
lovely (adj)  
low (adj)  
luck (n) lucky  
(adj) luggage  
(n) lunch (n)  
lunchtime (n)  
luxury (n)
- 
- ## M
- 
- machine (n)  
mad (adj)  
Madam (n)  
made of/from/out of (v)
  - Her shirt is made of cotton.
magazine (n)  
magic (adj & n)  
magnificent (adj)  
mail (n & v)  
main (adj)  
main course (n)  
make (v)  
make sure (v)  
make-up (n)  
male (adj)  
man (n)  
manage (v)
  - to manage a business
  - to manage to do something (succeed in)
manager (n)  
mango (n)  
many (det & pron)  
map (n)

- mark (n)  
 market (n)
  - to buy something from a market
 marriage (n)  
 married (adj)  
 marry (v)  
 marvellous (adj)  
 match (n & v)
  - a box of matches (n)
  - a tennis match (n)
  - This tie matches your shirt. (v)
 mate (n)  
 material (n)  
 maths / mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: math)  
 matter (n & v)
  - Is anything the matter? (n)
  - It doesn't matter. (v)
 maximum (adj & n)  
 may (mv)  
 maybe (adv)  
 me (pron)  
 meal (n)  
 mean (v)
  - What do you mean?
  - What does it mean?
 meaning (n)  
 meanwhile (adv)  
 meat (n)  
 mechanic (n)  
 medicine (n)  
 medium (adj)  
 meet (v)  
 meeting (n)  
 melon (n)  
 member (n)  
 membership (n)  
 memory (n)
  - to have a good/poor memory
  - happy memories
  - computer memory
 mend (v)  
 mention (v)  
 menu (n)  
 mess (n)  
 message (n)  
 messy (adj)  
 metal (n)  
 method (n)
  - modern methods of teaching
 metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter)  
 microwave (n)
  - a microwave oven
 midday (n)  
 middle (n)  
 middle-aged (adj)
- midnight (n)  
 might (mv)  
 mild (adj)  
 mile (n)  
 milk (n)  
 millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: millimeter)  
 million (n)  
 mind (n & v)
  - His mind was on other things. (n)
  - Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
  - Mind your head! (v)
  - Who's minding the baby for you? (v)
 mine (pron)  
 mineral water (n)  
 minimum (adj & n)  
 minus (prep)  
 minute (n)  
 mirror (n)  
 miserable (adj)  
 miss (v) Miss  
 (n) missing  
 (adj) mistake  
 (n) mix (v)  
 mobile (phone) (n)  
 model (n)
  - It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)
  - She's a fashion model. (n)
 modern (adj)  
 moment (n)  
 money (n)  
 monkey (n)  
 month (n)  
 monument (n)  
 mood (n)  
 moon (n)  
 more (adv, det & pron)  
 morning (n)  
 mosquito (n)  
 most (adv, det & pron)  
 mother (n)  
 motorcycle (n)  
 motorbike (n)  
 motor-racing (n)  
 motorway (n)  
 mountain (n)  
 mouse (n)  
 moustache (n)  
 mouth (n)  
 move (v)  
 movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)  
 movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)  
 movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

cinema)  
MP3 player (**n**)  
**Mr (n)**  
**Mrs (n)**  
**Ms (n)**  
much (adv, det & pron)  
mug (**n**) mum  
(**n**) museum  
(**n**) mushroom  
(**n**) music (**n**)  
musical (**adj**)  
musician (**n**)  
must (**mv**)  
multiply (v)  
my (**det**)  
myself (**pron**)  
mystery (**n**)

## N

---

name (**n & v**)  
narrow (**adj**)  
nasty (**adj**)  
national (**adj**)  
nationality (**n**)  
natural (**adj**)  
nature (**n**)  
• nature studies  
navy blue (**adj**)  
near (adv, prep & adj)  
nearby (adj & adv)  
nearly (adv)  
neat (**adj**)  
necessary (**adj**)  
neck (**n**)  
necklace (**n**)  
need (**v**)  
negative (**adj**)  
neighbour (**n**)  
neighbourhood (**n**)  
nephew (**n**)  
nervous (**adj**)  
• a nervous person  
• to feel nervous  
net (**n**)  
network (**n**)  
never (adv)  
new (**adj**)  
news (**n**)  
newspaper (**n**)  
next (adj & adv)  
next to (prep)  
nice (**adj**)  
niece (**n**)  
night (**n**)

nightclub (**n**)  
nightlife (**n**)  
nightmare (**n**)  
no (adv, det & pron)  
nobody (**pron**)  
noise (**n**)  
noisy (**adj**)  
none (**pron**)  
noon (**n**)  
no one (**pron**)  
normal (**adj**)  
normally (adv)  
north (adj, adv & n)  
northeast (adj & n)  
northern (**adj**)  
northwest (adj & n)  
nose (**n**)  
not (adv)  
note (**n & v**)  
• to write a note (**n**)  
• a ten-pound note (**n**)  
• Please note. (v)  
notebook (**n**)  
notepaper (**n**)  
nothing (**pron**)  
notice (**n & v**)  
• to read a notice (**n**)  
• until further notice (**n**)  
• Did you notice anything wrong? (v)  
noticeboard (**n**)  
novel (**n**) now  
(**adv**) nowadays  
(**adv**) nowhere  
(**adv**) number  
(**n**)  
• numbers 5 to 7  
• a large number of cars  
• What's your (phone) number?  
nurse (**n**)

## O

---

object (**n**)  
obvious (**adj**)  
obviously (adv)  
occasion (**n**)  
occupation (**n**)  
ocean (**n**)  
o'clock (adv)  
of (prep)  
of course (adv)  
off (adv & prep)  
• It fell off the table. (prep)  
• The meeting is off. (adv)  
• I've got the afternoon off. (adv)

- offer (n & v)  
 office (n)  
 officer (n)  
 often (adv)  
 oh (exclam)  
 oh dear! (exclam)  
 oil (n)  
 OK / O.K./ okay (adj & exclam)  
 old (adj)  
 old-fashioned (adj)  
 olive (n)  
 omelette (n)  
 on (adv & prep)  
 on board (prep phr)  
 on business (prep phr)  
 once (adv)
  - once a year
  - I once saw him dancing.
 one (det & pron)  
 on fire (prep phr)  
 on foot (prep phr)  
 on holiday (prep phr)  
 onion (n)  
 online (adv & adj)
  - to book/buy something online (adv)
  - an online printer (adj)
 only (adj & adv)  
 on purpose (prep phr)  
 on request (prep phr)  
 on sale (prep phr)  
 on time (prep phr)  
 onto (prep) open  
 (adj & v) opening  
 hours (n pi) opera  
 (n)  
 operate (v)  
 operation (n)  
 opinion (n)  
 opportunity (n)  
 opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)  
 option (n)  
 or (conj)  
 orange (adj & n)  
 orchestra (n)  
 order (conj, n & v)
  - in order to (conj)
  - to put something in order (n)
  - to order a meal (v)
 ordinary (adj)  
 organisation (n)  
 organise (v)  
 original (adj)  
 other (adj, pron & det)  
 otherwise (adv)  
 ought (mv)  
 our (det)  
 ours (pron)
- ourselves (pron)  
 out (adv)  
 outdoor (adj)  
 outdoors (adv)  
 out of (prep)  
 out of date (prep phr) out  
 of order (prep phr) out of  
 work (prep phr) outside  
 (adv,adj & prep) oven  
 (n)  
 over (adv & prep)
  - I'm going over the road. (prep)
  - over 40 people (more than) (adv)
  - to be over (finished) (adv)
  - Several birds were flying over the roof  
of the school. (prep)
 overnight (adj & adv)  
 owe (v)  
 own (adj, pron & v)
  - my own pen (adj)
  - on my own (pron)
  - to own a car (v)
 owner (n)

## p

---

- pack (v)
  - to pack a case (v)
 packet (n)  
 page (n)  
 pain (n)  
 painful (adj)  
 paint (n & v)  
 painter (n)  
 painting (n)  
 pair (n)  
 palace (n)  
 pale (adj)
  - pale blue
 pan (n)  
 pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)  
 paper (n)
  - a sheet of paper
  - a (news)paper
 paragraph (n)  
 parcel (n)  
 pardon (exclam)
  - Pardon?
 parent (n)  
 park (n & v)
  - a public park (n)
  - to park a car (v)
 parking (n)  
 parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: car park)  
 parrot (n)

part ( <b>n</b> )	perform ( <b>v</b> )
• a part of something ( <b>n</b> )	performance ( <b>n</b> )
partly ( <b>adv</b> )	performer ( <b>n</b> )
particular ( <b>adj</b> )	perfume ( <b>n</b> )
• I love this CD - in particular the last song.	perhaps ( <b>adv</b> )
partner ( <b>n</b> )	period ( <b>n</b> )
part time ( <b>adv</b> )	permanent ( <b>adj</b> )
part-time ( <b>adj</b> )	permission ( <b>n</b> )
party ( <b>n</b> )	permit ( <b>v</b> )
• a birthday party	• Dogs are not permitted here.
• a political party	permitted ( <b>adj</b> )
pass ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	person ( <b>n</b> )
• Several cars passed.	personal ( <b>adj</b> )
• to pass the sugar	personally ( <b>adv</b> )
• to pass an examination	persuade ( <b>v</b> )
passenger( <b>n</b> )	pet ( <b>n</b> )
passport ( <b>n</b> )	petrol ( <b>n</b> ) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas)
password ( <b>n</b> )	petrol station ( <b>n</b> ) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station)
past ( <b>adj, n &amp; prep</b> )	pharmacy ( <b>n</b> )
• the past few weeks ( <b>adj</b> )	phone ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
• in the past ( <b>n</b> )	photo ( <b>n</b> )
• It's half past one. ( <b>prep</b> )	photocopy ( <b>n</b> )
pasta ( <b>n</b> )	photo(graph) ( <b>n</b> )
path ( <b>n</b> )	photographer ( <b>n</b> )
patient ( <b>adj &amp; n</b> )	photography ( <b>n</b> )
• to be patient ( <b>adj</b> )	phrase ( <b>n</b> )
• a hospital patient ( <b>n</b> )	physics ( <b>n</b> )
pattern ( <b>n</b> )	piano ( <b>n</b> )
pause ( <b>v</b> )	pick ( <b>v</b> )
pavement ( <b>n</b> )	pick up ( <b>phr v</b> )
pay ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	• I picked up a pencil.
PC (personal computer) ( <b>n</b> )	• I'll pick up my sister from the station.
pea ( <b>n</b> ) peace	picnic ( <b>n</b> )
( <b>n</b> ) peaceful	picture ( <b>n</b> )
( <b>adj</b> ) peach	pie ( <b>n</b> )
( <b>n</b> ) peak ( <b>n</b> )	piece ( <b>n</b> )
peanut ( <b>n</b> )	• a piece of cheese
pear ( <b>n</b> )	• to break into small pieces
pedestrian ( <b>n</b> )	• a piece of furniture/advice
peel ( <b>v</b> )	pig ( <b>n</b> )
pen ( <b>n</b> )	pile ( <b>n</b> )
pence ( <b>n pi</b> )	pill ( <b>n</b> )
pencil ( <b>n</b> )	pillow ( <b>n</b> )
pencil case ( <b>n</b> )	pilot ( <b>n</b> )
penfriend ( <b>n</b> )	pin ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
penguin ( <b>n</b> )	pineapple ( <b>n</b> )
penny ( <b>n</b> )	pink ( <b>adj &amp; n</b> )
people ( <b>n pi</b> )	pipe ( <b>n</b> )
pepper ( <b>n</b> )	pirate ( <b>n</b> )
• to pass the pepper (spice)	pity ( <b>n</b> )
• red peppers (vegetable)	• It's a pity you couldn't come to the party – it was great.
per ( <b>prep</b> )	pizza ( <b>n</b> )
percent ( <b>adv</b> )	place ( <b>n</b> )
perfect ( <b>adj</b> )	• a safe place ( <b>n</b> )
	• I've lost my place in the book. ( <b>n</b> )

- third place in a race (n)
  - London is a big place. (n)
- plain (adj)**
- It's plain to me. (clear)
  - a plain T-shirt (no design)
- plan (n & v)**
- a street plan (n)
  - a plan to do something (n)
- plane (n)**
- planet (n)**
- plant (n & v)**
- plastic (adj & n)**
- plate (n)**
- platform (n)**
- play (n & v)**
- a play at the theatre (n)
  - children playing (v)
  - to play football (v)
  - to play the guitar (v)
  - to play a CD (v)
  - to play the part of someone (act) (v)
- player (n)**
- playground (n)**
- pleasant (adj)**
- please (exclam & v)**
- Come in, please. (exclam)
  - to please someone (v)
- pleased (adj)**
- pleasure (n)**
- plenty (pron)**
- plug (n)**
- a plug for the bath
  - an electrical plug
- plus (prep & conj)**
- p.m. (adv)**
- pocket (n)**
- pocket money (n)**
- poem (n)**
- poet (n)**
- poetry (n)**
- point (n & v)**
- to point at something (v)
  - The pencil has no point on it. (n)
- police (n)**
- policeman (n)**
- police officer (n)**
- police station (n)**
- polite (adj)**
- political (adj)**
- politician (n)**
- politics (n)**
- pollution (n)**
- pool (n)**
- a swimming-pool
- poor (adj)**
- She is very poor. (financial)
- the poor man (sympathy)
- pop (n)**
- pop song/music/star/group
- popular (adj)**
- population (n)**
- port (n)**
- position (n)**
- positive (adj)**
- possibility (n)**
- possible (adj)**
- possibly (adv)**
- post (n & v)**
- to post a letter (v)
  - to send it by post (n)
- postcard (n)**
- poster (n)**
- postman (n)**
- post office (n)**
- postpone (v)**
- pot (n)**
- potato (n)**
- pound (£) (n)**
- pour (v)**
- powder (n)**
- power (n)**
- powerful (adj)**
- practice (n)**
- practise (v) (n =Am Eng)**
- pray (v) prayer**
- (n) predict (v)**
- prefer (v)**
- pregnant (adj)**
- preparation (n)**
- prepare (v)**
- prepared (adj)**
- prescription (n)**
- medicine on a prescription
- present (adj & n)**
- to be present (adj)
  - at the present time (adj)
  - That will be all for the present. (n)
  - I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)
- presentation (n)**
- president (n)**
- press (v)**
- to press a button
  - to press a suit
- pretty (adj & adv)**
- prevent (v)**
- previous (adj)**
- previously (adv)**
- price (n)**
- primary school (n)**
- prince (n)**
- princess (n)**

- principal** {adj}  
**print** {v}
  - to print a document**printer** {n}  
**prison** {n}  
**prisoner** {n}  
**private** {adj}  
**prize** {n}  
**probably** {adv}  
**problem** {n}  
**produce** {v}  
**product** {n}  
**profession** {n}  
**professional** {n}  
**professor** {n}  
**program(me)** {n}
  - TV programme
  - computer program**progress** {n}  
**project** {n}  
**promise** {n & v}
  - to promise to do something {v}
  - to keep a promise {n}**promote** {v}  
**pronounce** {v}
  - to pronounce a word correctly**pronunciation** {n}  
**proper** {adj}  
**property** {n}  
**protect** {v}  
**proud** {adj}  
**prove** {v}  
**provide** {v}  
**public** {adj & n}
  - public opinion {adj}
  - to make something public {adj}
  - to be open to the public {n}**public transport** {n}  
**publish** {v}  
**pull** {v}  
**pullover** {n}  
**pump** {n}
  - petrol/bike pump**punish** {v}  
**pupil** {n}  
**puppy** {n}  
**pure** {adj}  
**purple** {adj & n}  
**purpose** {n}
  - He did it on purpose. (deliberately)**purse** {n}  
**push** {n & v}  
**put** {v}  
**put away** {phr v}
  - He put the book away.**put down** {phr v}
  - She put her name down.**put off** {phr v}
  - The meeting was put off until the following week.**put on** {phr v}
  - He put on a suit.
  - Can you put on the light?
  - He didn't want to put on weight.**put out** {phr v}
  - The fire was quickly put out.**put through** {phr v}
  - Can you put me through to the manager, please?**put up** {phr v}
  - The company had to put up its prices.**puzzle** {n}  
**pyjamas** {n pi}
- 
- Q**
- 
- qualification** {n}  
**qualified** {adj}  
**quality** {n}  
**quantity** {n}  
**quarter** {n}  
**queen** {n}  
**question** {n}
  - to ask a question
  - the question being discussed (subject)**questionnaire** {n}  
**queue** {n}  
**quick** {adj}  
**quickly** {adv}  
**quiet** {adj}  
**quit** {v}  
**quite** {adv}
  - Are you quite sure?
  - quite old**quiz** {n}
- 
- R**
- 
- rabbit** {n}  
**race** {n & v}
  - to win a race {n}
  - to race against fast runners (compete) {v}
  - to race home quickly (run) {v}**racket** {n}
  - tennis racket**radio** {n}  
**rail** {n}
  - to go by rail**railway** {n}

rain ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	refund ( <b>n</b> ) refuse
raincoat ( <b>n</b> )	( <b>v</b> ) regarding
rainforest ( <b>n</b> )	( <b>prep</b> ) regards
raise ( <b>v</b> )	( <b>n</b> ) region ( <b>n</b> )
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to raise your arm</li> <li>• to raise prices</li> </ul>	register ( <b>v</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He registered with a new doctor. (<b>v</b>)</li> </ul>
range ( <b>n</b> )	registration ( <b>n</b> )
rap ( <b>n</b> ) rare	regret ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
( <b>adj</b> ) rarely	regular ( <b>adj</b> )
( <b>adv</b> ) rather	relation ( <b>n</b> )
( <b>adv</b> )	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to visit a relation</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She's rather tall for her age.</li> <li>• I'd rather go to the cinema than the theatre</li> <li>• Shall we stay in tonight, rather than go out?</li> </ul>	relationship ( <b>n</b> )
raw ( <b>adj</b> )	relative ( <b>n</b> )
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• raw meat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a relative came to stay</li> </ul>
reach ( <b>v</b> )	relax ( <b>v</b> )
read ( <b>v</b> )	relaxation ( <b>n</b> )
reader ( <b>n</b> )	relaxed ( <b>adj</b> )
reading ( <b>n</b> )	reliable ( <b>adj</b> )
ready ( <b>adj</b> )	religion ( <b>n</b> )
real ( <b>adj</b> )	remain ( <b>v</b> )
realise ( <b>v</b> )	remember ( <b>v</b> )
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He realised it was true.</li> </ul>	remind ( <b>v</b> )
realistic ( <b>adj</b> )	remote control ( <b>n</b> )
really ( <b>adv</b> )	remove ( <b>v</b> ) rent
reason ( <b>n</b> )	( <b>n &amp; v</b> ) repair
reasonable ( <b>adj</b> )	( <b>n &amp; v</b> ) repeat
reasonably ( <b>adv</b> )	( <b>v</b> ) replace ( <b>v</b> )
rebuild ( <b>v</b> )	reply ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
receipt ( <b>n</b> )	report ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
receive ( <b>v</b> )	reporter ( <b>n</b> )
recent ( <b>adj</b> )	request ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
reception ( <b>n</b> )	require ( <b>v</b> )
receptionist ( <b>n</b> )	rescue ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
recipe ( <b>n</b> )	research ( <b>v</b> )
recognise ( <b>v</b> )	reservation ( <b>n</b> )
recommend ( <b>v</b> )	reserve ( <b>n &amp; v</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She was a reserve for the team. (<b>n</b>)</li> <li>• to reserve a seat (<b>v</b>)</li> </ul>
record ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	respect ( <b>n</b> ) respect
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to recommend someone/something</li> </ul>	( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to keep a record (<b>n</b>)</li> <li>• to break a record (<b>n</b>)</li> <li>• to record a song (<b>v</b>)</li> </ul>	responsible ( <b>adj</b> )
recording ( <b>n</b> )	rest ( <b>n &amp; v</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a rest from work (<b>n</b>)</li> <li>• the rest of them (<b>n</b>)</li> <li>• The doctor told her to rest. (<b>v</b>)</li> </ul>
recover ( <b>v</b> )	restaurant ( <b>n</b> )
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to recover from an illness</li> </ul>	result ( <b>n</b> )
recycle ( <b>v</b> )	retire ( <b>v</b> )
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I don't recycle as much as I should.</li> </ul>	return ( <b>n &amp; v</b> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to return home (<b>v</b>)</li> <li>• a return (ticket) (<b>n</b>)</li> </ul>
recycled ( <b>adj</b> )	review ( <b>n</b> )
recycling ( <b>n</b> )	revise ( <b>v</b> )
red ( <b>adj</b> )	revision ( <b>n</b> )
reduce ( <b>v</b> )	
refreshments ( <b>n pi</b> )	
refrigerator ( <b>n</b> )	

- reward {n}
- rice {n}
- rich {adj}
- ride {n & v}
- rider {n}
- right {adj, adv & n}
- the right time (correct) {adj}
  - the right person for the job (suitable) {adj}
  - my right foot {adj}
  - Everything will be all right. {adj}
  - Go right there. (directly) {adv}
  - Fill it right to the top. (completely) {adv}
  - the right to vote {n}
- right-hand {adj}
- ring {n & v}
- stand in a ring {n}
  - a wedding ring {n}
  - Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) {n}
  - Suddenly the bell rang. {v}
- ring back {phr v}
- ring up {phr v}
- to telephone somebody
- rise {v}
- The sun rises in the east.
  - Prices are rising.
- river {n}
- road {n}
- roast {adj & v}
- rob {v}
- rock {n}
- rock (music) {n}
  - a hard piece of rock {n}
- role {n}
- roll {n}
- a roll of film {n}
  - a bread roll {n}
- romance {n}
- romantic {adj}
- roof {n}
- room {n}
- the sitting room
  - There's lots of room in here.
- rose {n}
- rough {adj}
- a rough road
  - a rough idea
  - rough work
- round {adj, adv & prep}
- a round object {adj}
  - the wrong way round {adv}
  - to sit round a table {prep}
- roundabout {n}
- route {n}
- routine {n}
- row {n}
- a row of seats
- rubber {n}
- a rubber (eraser)
- rubbish {n}
- rude {adj}
- rug {n}
- rugby {n}
- ruin {n}
- rule {n & v}
- the rules of grammar {n}
  - to rule a country {v}
- ruler {n}
- draw a line using a ruler
- run {v}
- to run in a race
  - to run a business
- runner {n}
- running {n}
- run out {phr v}
- He ran out of time and didn't finish.
- 
- ## S
- 
- sad(adj)
- safe {adj}
- to be safe from harm
- safely {adv}
- sail {n & v}
- sailing {n}
- salad {n}
- salary {n}
- sale {n}
- salesman/saleswoman {n}
- salmon {n}
- salt {n}
- same {adj, pron & adv}
- at the same time {adj}
  - Your watch is the same as mine. {pron}
  - You should treat everyone the same. {adv}
- sand {n}
- sandal {n}
- sandwich {n}
- satisfactory {adj}
- satisfied {adj}
- sauce {n}
- saucepans {n}
- saucer {n}
- sausage {n}
- save {v}
- to save someone
  - to save money
  - to save time

- say (v)**
  - to say something to someone
  - I really can't say. (give an opinion)
- scared (adj)**
- scarf (n)**
- scary (adj)**
- scene (n)**
- scenery (n)**
- school (n)**
- schoolchild (n)**
- science (n)**
- science fiction (n)**
- scientific (adj)**
- scientist (n)**
- scissors (n pi)**
- scooter (n)**
- score (n & v)**
  - The score was 3-0. (n)
  - to score a goal (v)
- scream (n & v)**
- screen (n)**
- sculpture (n)**
- sea (n)**
- search (n & v)**
- seaside (n)**
- season (n)**
- seat(n)**
- seat belt (n)**
- second (adv, det & n)**
  - She came second and won silver. (adv)
  - This is the second time you've been late. (det)
  - sixty seconds in a minute (n)
- secondary (adj)**
  - secondary school
- second-hand (adj & adv)**
- secret (adj & n)**
- secretary (n)**
- section (n)**
- security (n)**
- see (v)**
  - to see something (with the eyes)
  - to see the joke (understand)
  - to see someone about a problem (consult)
- seem (v)**
- select (v)**
- selfish (adj)**
- self-service (adj)**
- sell(v) send**
- (v) sense (n)**
- sensible (adj)**
- sentence (n)**
  - words in a sentence
- separate (adj)**
- series (n)**
  - a TV series
- serious (adj)**
  - a serious person
  - a serious illness
- seriously (adv)**
- serve (v)**
  - to serve in a shop
- server (n)**
  - a file server
- service (n)**
  - a bus service
  - customer service
- session (n)**
  - in a school, gym
- set (n & v)**
- set off (phr v)**
  - She set off early for work.
- set out (phr v)**
  - They set out on the long journey.
- set up (phr v)**
  - Her mother helped her to set up in business.
- several (det & pron)**
- sew (v)**
- sex (n)**
  - the male/female sex
- shade (n)**
  - to sit in the shade
- shadow (n)**
- shake (v)**
- shall (mv)**
- shame (n)**
- shampoo (n)**
- shape (n)**
- share (v)**
- shark (n)**
- sharp (adj)**
  - a sharp knife
  - a sharp corner
  - a sharp picture
- shave (v)**
- she (pron)**
- sheep (n)**
- sheet (n)**
  - sheets on a bed
  - a sheet of paper
  - information sheet
- shelf (n)**
- shine (v)**
- shiny (adj)**
- ship (n)**
- shirt (n)**
- shock(n)**
  - to suffer from shock (n)

- shocked (adj)
- shocking (adj)
- shoe (n)
- shoot (v)
  - to shoot at the goal
- shop (n & v)
- shop assistant (n)
- shopping (n)
- shore (n)
- short(adj)
- shortly (adv)
- shorts (n pi)
  - a pair of shorts
- should (mv)
- shoulder (n)
- shout (n & v)
- show (n & v)
  - a film show (n)
  - Show it to me. (v)
  - The picture shows a village. (v)
  - It shows that they care. (v)
- shower (n)
  - a shower of rain
  - to have a shower
- shut (adj & v)
- shy(adj)
- sick (adj)
- side (n)
- sight (n)
  - Her sight is better with glasses.
  - in sight, out of sight
- sightseeing (n)
- sign (n & v)
  - a road sign (n)
  - to sign a document (v)
  - no sign of life (n)
  - signs of winter (n)
- signal (n & v)
- signature (n)
- signpost (n)
- silence (n)
- silent (adj)
- silk (adj & n)
- silly (adj)
- silver (adj & n)
- similar (adj)
- simple (adj)
- since (conj & prep)
- sincerely (adv)
  - Yours sincerely
- sing (v)
- singer (n)
- singing (n)
- single (n & adj)
  - a single (ticket) to Manchester (n)
  - to be single (unmarried) (adj)
- a single room (adj)
- sink (n & v)
  - a kitchen sink (n)
  - The ship began to sink. (v)
- sir (n)
  - Yes, sir!
- sister (n)
- sit (v)
- sit down (phr v)
- site (n)
- sitting room (n)
- situated (adj)
- situation (n)
- size (n)
- skate (n & v)
- skateboard (n & v)
- skateboarding (n)
- skating (n)
- ski (n & v)
- skiing (n)
- skill (n)
- skin (n)
- skirt (n)
- sky (n)
- sleep (n & v)
- sleeve (n)
- slice (n)
- slim (adj)
- slip (v)
  - to slip on the ice
- slow (adj)
- slowly (adv)
- small (adj)
- smart (adj)
  - a smart idea (Am Eng)
  - smart clothes
- smell (n & v)
- smile (n & v)
- smoke (n & v)
- smoking (n)
- smooth (adj)
  - a smooth surface (level)
  - a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)
- snack(n)
- snake (n)
- snow (n & v)
- snowboard (n & v)
- snowboarding (n)
- so (adv & conj)
- soap (n)
- soap opera (n)
- soccer (n)
- sociable (adj)
- social (adj)
- society (n)
- sock (n)

- sofa (n)**
- soft(adj)**
  - a soft material
  - a soft drink
- software (n)**
- soldier (n)**
- solution (n)**
- solve (n)**
- some (det & pron)**
- somebody (pron)**
- somehow (adv)**
- someone (pron)**
- something (pron)**
- sometimes (adv)**
- somewhere (adv)**
- son (n)**
- song (n)**
- soon (adv)**
  - I'll come soon.
  - as soon as I can
- sore (adj)**
- sorry (adj)**
- sort (n)**
- the same sort
- so-so (adj)**
- soul (n)**
- sound (n & v)**
  - the sound of music (n)
  - It sounds like/as if...(v)
- soup (n)**
- sour (adj)**
  - a sour taste
- south (adj & adv, n)**
- southeast (adj & n)**
- southern (adj)**
- southwest (adj & n)**
- souvenir (n)**
- space (n)**
  - a parking space
  - write in the spaces
  - not enough space
  - outer space
- spare (adj & v)**
  - spare cash, spare time (adj)
  - to spare the time (v)
- sparkling (adj)**
  - Sparkling water, please.
- speak (v)**
- speaker(n)**
- special (adj)**
- spectacular (adj)**
- speech (n)**
- speed (n)**
- spell (v)**
- spelling (n)**
- spend (v)**
- to spend money/time
- spice (n)**
- spicy (adj)**
- spill (v)**
- spinach (n)**
- spite (n)**
  - in spite of
- split up (phr v)**
  - She's just split up with her boyfriend.
- spoil (v)**
- spoon (n)**
- sport (n)**
- sports centre (n)**
- spot (n)**
- spy (n)**
- square (adj & n)**
  - a square room (adj)
  - a market square (n)
- squash (n)**
- stadium (n)**
- staff (n)**
- stage (n)**
  - to perform on a stage
- stairs (n pi)**
- stall (n)**
  - market stall
- stamp (n)**
  - a postage stamp
- stand (v)**
- star (n)**
  - stars in the sky (n)
  - a film star (n)
- start (n & v)**
  - a good start (n)
  - to start a race (v)
- station (n)**
  - a bus/fire/radio station
- statue (n)**
- stay (n & v)**
  - to stay to dinner (v)
  - to stay with friends (v)
  - to stay looking young (v)
  - a two-night stay (n)
- stay behind (phr v)**
  - She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
- steak (n)**
- steal (v)**
- steep (adj)**
- step (n)**
  - two steps forward
  - to climb the steps
- stick (n & v)**
  - a walking stick (n)
  - to stick two things together (v)
- sticky (adj)**

still (adj & adv)	succeed (v) success (n) successful (adj) such (det) sudden(adj) suddenly (adv) suffer (v) sugar (n) suggest (v) suggestion (n) suit (n)
stir (v) stomach	
(n) stomach ache	
(n) stone (n)	
• a large stone	
• a stone bridge	
stop (n & v)	
• a bus stop (n)	
• The car stopped. (v)	
• It's stopped raining. (v)	
• The rain stopped me from going out. (v)	
store (n)	
• a department store (n)	
storm (n)	
story (n)	
straight (adj & adv)	
• to go straight on (adv)	
• a straight road (adj)	
strange (adj)	
stranger (n)	
strawberry (n)	
stream (n)	
street (n)	
stress (n)	
• He didn't want the stress of a new job.	
stressed (adj)	
stressful (adj)	
strict (adj)	
strike (n & v)	
• to go on strike (n)	
• to strike something (v)	
stripe (n)	
strong (adj)	
student (n)	
studio (n)	
• TV/artists/recording studio	
studies (n pi)	
study (n & v)	
• to study physics (v)	
• to study the map (v)	
• Social Studies (n)	
stuff (n)	
stupid (adj)	
style (n)	
stylish (adj)	
subject (n)	
• the subject of a discussion	
• the subject of a sentence	
• a school subject	
subtract (v)	
subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)	
	succeed (v) success (n) successful (adj) such (det) sudden(adj) suddenly (adv) suffer (v) sugar (n) suggest (v) suggestion (n) suit (n)
	• to wear a suit
	suitable (adj)
	suitcase (n)
	sum (n) sun
	(n) sunbathe (v)
	sunglasses (n pi)
	sunny(adj)
	sunrise (n)
	sunset (n)
	sunshine (n)
	supermarket (n)
	supper (n)
	support (n & v)
	• She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n)
	• to support a weight (v)
	• to support a team (v)
	supporter (n)
	suppose (v)
	• I suppose it's true.
	• You aren't supposed to drive fast.
	• It's supposed to be a good film.
	sure (adj & adv)
	• I'm sure you're right. (adj)
	• to make sure (adv)
	surf (v)
	surfboard (n)
	surfing (n)
	surname (n)
	surprise (n & v)
	surprised (adj)
	surprising (adj)
	surround (v)
	• The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.
	sweater (n)
	sweatshirt (n)
	sweet (adj & n)
	• sweet food (adj)
	• a sweet face (adj)
	• a sweet smell (adj)
	• to eat a sweet (n)
	swim (n & v)
	swimmer (n)

swimming (n)  
swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng): bathing suit  
swimming pool (n)  
swimsuit (n)  
switch (n & v)

- light switch (n)
- to switch on a machine (v)

system (n)

## T

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table (n)  
table-cloth (n)  
tablet (n)  
table tennis (n)  
take (v)

- to take someone's hand
- to take someone's things (steal/borrow)
- to take a photo
- to take a long time
- to take a holiday

takeaway (n)  
take away (v)

- Take 15 away from 78.

take care of (v)

- take care of someone.

take off (phr v)

- Do you want to take off your coat?
- The plane takes off at 6.

take part (in) (v)

- Everybody took part in the meeting.

take place (v)

- The meeting took place at six.

take up (phr v)

- He decided to take up a new hobby.

talent (n)  
talented (adj)  
talk (n & v)  
talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)  
tall (adj)  
tap (n)

- a cold-water tap (n)

taste (n & v)

- to have good taste (n)
- to taste food (v)
- It tastes good. (v)

tasty (adj)  
tax (n)  
taxi (n)  
tea (n)  
teach (v)  
teacher (n)  
teaching (n)

team (n)  
tear (n & v)

- Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)
- to tear a piece of paper (v)

technique (n)  
technology (n)  
teenager (n)  
telephone (n & v)  
television (TV) (n)  
tell (v)

- to tell a story
- to tell someone something
- to tell someone to do something
- you can't always tell

temperature (n)

- to have a temperature
- air temperature

temporary (adj)  
tennis (n)  
tense (n)  
tent (n)  
term (n)  
terrible (adj)  
terribly (adv)  
terrific (adj)  
terrified (adj)  
test (n & v)  
text (n & v)  
textbook (n)  
text message (n)  
than (conj & prep)  
thank (v)  
thanks (exclam)  
thank you (exclam)  
that (conj, det & pron)  
the (det)  
theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)  
their (det)  
theirs (pron)  
them (pron)  
themselves (pron)  
then (adv) there  
(adv) therefore  
(adv) these (det & pron) they (pron)  
thick (adj)  
thief (n)  
thin (adj)  
thing (n)  
think (v)

- to think about something
- I think he's left.
- What did you think of the film?
- I think I'll go.
- I'm thinking of going.

- thirsty (adj)  
 this (det & pron)  
 those (det & pron)  
 though (conj)  
 thought (n)
  - to have thoughts about something
  - to be deep in thought
 thriller (n)  
 throat (n)  
 through (prep)  
 throw (v)  
 throw away (phr v)
  - He threw away the old TV.
 thumb (n)  
 thunder (n)  
 thunderstorm (n)  
 tick (n & v)  
 ticket (n)  
 tidy (adj & v)  
 tidy up (phr v)
  - Please tidy up when you've finished.
 tie (n & v)
  - a shirt and tie (n)
  - to tie with string (v)
 tiger (n)  
 tight (adj)
  - tight shoes
 tights (n pi)
  - a pair of tights
 till (conj & prep)
  - to wait till the end (prep)
  - till he comes (conj)
 time (n & v)
  - What time is it? (n)
  - It took a long time. (n)
  - the last time (n)
  - Is it time yet? (n)
  - Four times five is twenty. (v)
 timetable (n)  
 tin (n)
  - a tin of peas
  - made of tin
 tiny (adj)  
 tip (n)
  - the tip of the pencil
  - a tip for the waitress
 tired (adj)  
 tiring (adj)  
 tissue (n)  
 title (n)  
 to (prep)  
 toast (n)
  - toast for breakfast
 today (adv & n)  
 toe (n)  
 together (adv)
- toilet (n)  
 tomato (n)  
 tomorrow (adv & n)  
 tongue (n)  
 tonight (adv & n)  
 too (adv)
  - I've been there, too.
  - It's too heavy to lift.
 tooth/teeth (n)  
 toothache (n)  
 toothbrush (n)  
 toothpaste (n)  
 top (adj & n)
  - top of the class (adj)
  - at the top of his voice (n)
 topic (n)  
 total (adj & n)  
 totally (adv)  
 touch (v)  
 tour (n & v)  
 tour guide (n)  
 tourism (n)  
 tourist (n)  
 tourist information centre (n)  
 tournament (n)  
 toward(s) (prep)  
 towel (n)  
 tower (n)  
 town (n)  
 toy (n)  
 track (n)
  - a race track
 tracksuit (n)  
 trade (n)  
 traditional (adj)  
 traffic (n)  
 traffic jam (n)  
 traffic light(s) (n)  
 train (n & v)
  - to travel by train (n)
  - to train in a skill (v)
 trainer (n)
  - a pair of trainers
  - a personal trainer
 training (n)  
 tram (n)  
 transfer (v)  
 translate (v)  
 translation (n)  
 transport (n)  
 trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:rubbish bin)  
 travel (v)  
 travel agent (n)  
 tree (n)  
 trend (n)  
 trick (n)  
 trip (n)

- a weekend trip
- trouble (n)  
 trousers (n pi)  
 truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)  
 trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)
- the trunk of a car
- true (adj)
- Is it true?
  - a true friend
- trumpet (n)  
 trust (v)
- to trust someone
- truth (n)  
 try (v)
- to try to do something
  - to try (out) something
- try on (phr v)
- to try on shoes
- T-shirt (n)  
 tube (n)
- a tube of toothpaste
- tuna (n)  
 tune (n)  
 tunnel (n)  
 turkey (n)  
 turn (n & v)
- to turn your head (v)
  - to turn the page (v)
  - It's my turn. (n)
  - The wheels began to turn. (v)
- turn down (phr v)
- Could you turn down the music?
- turning (n)
- the first turning on the left
- turn into (phr v)
- The water had turned into ice.
- turn off (phr v)
- She turned off the engine.
- turn on (phr v)
- Can you turn on the TV?
- turn up (phr v)
- Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.
- twice (adv)  
 twin (n)  
 type (n & v)
- a type of person (n)
  - to type a letter (v)
- typical (adj)  
 typically (adv)  
 tyre (n)
- unable (adj)  
 unbelievable (adj)  
 uncle (n)  
 uncomfortable (adj)  
 under (prep)
- under the bed
  - under £10.00
- underground (adj & n)
- underground trains (adj)
  - to travel by underground (n)
- underline (v)  
 underneath (prep)  
 underpants (n)  
 understand (v)  
 underwear (n)  
 undress (v)  
 unemployed (adj)  
 unemployment (n)  
 unexpected (adj)  
 unfair (adj)  
 unfit (adj)  
 unforgettable (adj)  
 unfortunately (adv)  
 unfriendly (adj)  
 unhappy (n)  
 unhealthy (adj)  
 uniform (n)  
 union (n)  
 unit (n)  
 unkind (adj)  
 unknown (adj)  
 unimportant (adj)  
 uninterested (adj)  
 uninteresting (adj)  
 universe (n)  
 university (n)  
 unless (conj)  
 unlikely (adj)  
 unlucky (adj)  
 unnecessary (adj)  
 unpack (v)  
 unpleasant (adj)  
 until (prep & conj)  
 unusual (adv)  
 unwell (adj)  
 up (adv & prep)
- to walk up the hill (prep)
  - Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)
  - Lift your head up. (adv)
  - Speak up, please. (adv)
- update (n & v)  
 upload (n)  
 upon (prep)
- once upon a time
  - That depends upon when you finish.

## u

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ugly (adj)  
 umbrella (n)

upper (adj)  
upset (adj)  
upstairs (adj & adv)  
up to (prep phr)

- up to six people

up to date (prep phr)  
urgent (adj)  
urgently (adv)  
us (pron)  
use (n & v)

- Can you use a computer? (v)
- It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
- Is this any use to you? (n)

used to (v)

- I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
- I'm not used to getting up early.

useful (adj)  
user(n)  
usual (adj)  
usually (adv)

## V

---

v/versus (prep)

- Manchester United v Liverpool

valley (n)  
valuable (adj)  
value (n) van  
(n) vanilla (n)  
variety (n)  
various (adj)  
vase (n)  
vegetable (n)  
vegetarian (n & adj)  
vehicle (n)  
very (adv)  
vet (n)  
via (prep)  
video (n & v)  
video clip (n)  
video game (n)  
view (n)

- a beautiful view

village (n)  
violin (n)  
virus (n)

- a computer virus

visa (n)  
visit (n & v)  
visitor (n)  
vocabulary (n)  
voice (n)  
volleyball(n)

volume (n)  
vote (n & v)  
vowel (n)

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W

wage(s) (n) wait  
(n & v) waiter  
(n) waiting room  
(n) waitress (n)  
wake (v)  
wake up (phr v)  
walk (n & v)  
walking (n)  
wall (n)  
wallet (n)  
want (v)  
war (n)  
wardrobe (n)  
warm (adj)  
warn (v)  
warning (n)  
wash (n & v)  
wash up (phr v)  
washing machine (n)  
washing-up (n)

- to do the washing-up

waste (adj & v)  
watch (n & v)

- My watch keeps good time. (n)
- I watched TV last night. (v)

water (n & v)  
waterfall (n)  
wave (n & v)

- waves at sea (n)
- to wave goodbye (v)

way (n)

- Is this the way?
- the wrong way
- a long way
- to stand in the way
- That's the way to do it.
- way of life
- way in, way out

we (pron)  
weak (adj)

- to feel weak
- a weak excuse

wear (v)

- to wear a dress

wear out (phr v & adj)

- You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
- My shoes are worn out. (adj)

weather (n)

- weather forecast (**n**)  
**web** (**n**)  
**webcam** (**n**)  
**web page** (**n**)  
**website** (**n**)  
**wedding** (**n**)  
**week** (**n**)  
**weekday** (**n**)  
**weekend** (**n**)  
**weekly** (**adj & adv**)
  - a weekly magazine (**adj**)
  - to phone home twice weekly (**adv**)**weigh** (**v**) **weight**  
(**n**) **welcome** (**n**)  
& **v**)
  - a warm welcome (**n**)
  - Welcome to London! (**v**)**well** (**adj, adv & exclam**)
  - I'm very well, thanks. (**adj**)
  - to behave very well (**adv**)
  - Shake the bottle well. (**adv**)
  - Well, here we are. (**exclam**)**well done!** (**adv**)  
**well-dressed** (**adj**)  
**well-known** (**adj**)  
**well made / well-made** (**adv & adj**)  
**west** (**adj, adv & n**)  
**western** (**adj**)  
**wet** (**adj**)
  - wet clothes
  - wet weather**whale** (**n**)  
**what** (**det & pron**)  
**whatever** (**pron & det**)  
**wheel** (**n**)  
**wheelchair** (**n**)  
**when** (**adv**)  
**whenever** (**conj**)  
**where** (**adv & conj**)  
**wherever** (**conj**)  
**whether** (**conj**)  
**which** (**pron & det**)  
**while, whilst** (**conj**)  
**white** (**adj**)  
**who** (**pron**)  
**whole** (**adj & n**)  
**whose** (**det & pron**)  
**why** (**adv**)  
**wide** (**adj**)
  - a wide road**wife** (**n**)  
**wild** (**adj**)  
**wildlife** (**n**)  
**will** (**mv**)  
**willing** (**adj**)  
**win** (**v**)
- wind** (**n**)
  - A strong wind was blowing.**window** (**n**)  
**windscreen** (**n**)  
**windsurfing** (**n**)  
**windy** (**n**)  
**wing** (**n**)
  - a bird's wing
  - the wing of an aeroplane**winner** (**n**)  
**wise** (**adj**)  
**wish** (**n & v**)
  - Best wishes. (**n**)
  - Wish me luck. (**v**)
  - I wish you were here. (**v**)**with** (**prep**)  
**within** (**prep**)  
**without** (**prep**)  
**woman** (**n**)  
**wonder** (**v**)
  - I wonder what he said.**wonderful** (**adj**)  
**wood** (**n**)
  - to be made of wood
  - in a large wood**wooden** (**adj**)  
**wool** (**n**)  
**word** (**n**)
  - words in a sentence
  - He didn't say a word.**work** (**n & v**)
  - school work (**n**)
  - to work for a living (**v**)
  - hard work (**n**)
  - to be out of work (**n**)**worker** (**n**)  
**working** (**adj**)  
**workout** (**n**)
  - I like a good workout at the gym.**work out** (**phr v**)
  - I work out at the gym every day.**world** (**n**)  
**worried** (**adj**)  
**worry** (**n & v**)  
**worse** (**adj & adv**)  
**worst** (**adj & adv**)  
**worth** (**adj**)  
**would** (**mv**)  
**wow** (**exclam**)  
**wrap (up)** (**v & phr v**)
  - to wrap (up) a parcel**write** (**v**)  
**write down** (**phr v**)
  - write down an address**writer** (**n**)  
**writing** (**n**)

written (**adj**)  
wrong (**adj**)

## y

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yard (**n**)  
yeah (**exclam**)  
year (**n**)  
yellow (**adj**)  
yes (**adv**)  
yesterday (**adv**)  
yet (**adv**)  
yoga (**n**)  
yog(h)urt (**n**)  
you (**pron**)  
you know (**exclam**)  
young (**adj**)  
your (**det**)  
yours (**pron**)  
yourself (**pron**)  
youth (**n**)

## z

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zebra  
zero (**n**)  
zone (**n**)  
zoo (**n**)

## Appendix 1

### Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

#### **Cardinal numbers**

one, two, three, etc.

#### **Ordinal numbers**

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

#### **Days of the week**

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

#### **Months of the year**

January, February, etc.

#### **Seasons of the year**

spring, summer, autumn, winter

#### **Countries, languages and nationalities**

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

#### **Continents**

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

## A endix 2

### Topic Lists

#### Clothes and Accessories

backpack	go (with/together)	perfume	sweatshirt
bag	(phr v)	plastic	swimming costume
belt	handbag	pocket	take off
blouse	handkerchief	pullover	tie tights
boot	hat	purse	tracksuit
bracelet	jacket	put on	trainers
button	jeans	raincoat	trousers
cap	jewellery / jewelry	ring	T-shirt
chain	jumper	scarf	sandal
clothes	kit	shirt	sweatshirt
coat	knit	shoe	swimsuit
collar	label	shorts	
cotton	laundry	silk	try on
dress	leather	size	umbrella
earring	make-up	skirt	underpants
fashion	match (v)	sleeve(less)	underwear
fasten	material	socks	undress
fit (v)	necklace	stripe	uniform
fold (v)	old-fashioned (adj)	suit	wallet
glasses	pants	sunglasses	watch
glove	pattern	sweater	wear (out)
			wool(len)

#### Colours

(dark/light/pale)	gold	orange	silver
black	golden	pink	yellow
blue	green	purple	white
brown	grey	red	

#### Communications and Technology

access	delete	file	mouse mat
address	dial	hang up	MP3 player
at!@	dial up	hardware	net
blog	digital	headline	online
blogger	digital camera	homepage	operator
by post	disc/disk	install	parcel
calculator	dot	internet	password
call(v)	download (n & v)	invent	PC
call back	drag	invention	phone
CD (player)	DVD (player)	IT	photograph
CD-Rom	electronic(s)	keyboard	photography
chat	email	laptop	postcard
chat room	engaged	(computer)	print
click (v)	enter	machine	printer
computer	envelope	message	program(me)
connect	equipment	mobile phone	reply
connection	fax	mouse	ring

ring up	switch on	turn off	web
screen	talk	turn on	webcam
server	telephone	upload	web page
software	text	video clip	website
switch off	text message	volume	

## Education

absent	course	language	read
advanced	curriculum	learn	register
arithmetic	degree	lesson	remember
art	desk	level	rubber
beginner	dictionary	library	ruler
bell	diploma	mark	school
biology	drama	mathematics	science
blackboard	economics	math(s)	secondary
board	elementary	music	school
book	essay	nature studies	student
bookshelf	geography	note	studies
break(time)	history	notice board	study (v)
break up	handwriting	pencil case	subject
certificate	homework	photography	teach
chemistry	information	physics	teacher
class	instructions	practice ( <b>n</b> )	technology
classroom	intermediate	practise (v)	term
clever	instructor	primary school	test
coach	IT	project	university
college	know	pupil	
composition	laboratory (lab)	qualification	

## Entertainment and Media

act (v)	chat show	festival	laugh
action	chess	film	listen to
actor	cinema	film maker	look at
actress	circus	film star	magazine
ad	classical music	fireworks	magic
admission	comedy	folk music	MP3 player
adventure	comic	fun	museum
advert	competition	go out	music
advertisement	concert	group	musician
art	dance	guitar	news
article	dancer	guitarist	newspaper
audience	disc	headline	opera
ballet	disco	hero	orchestra
band	display	heroine	paint
board game	DJ / disc jockey	hip hop	painter
book	documentary	hit song	perform
camera	drama	horror	performance
card	draw	instrument	performer
cartoon	drawing	interval	play
celebrity	DVD (player)	interview(er)	poem
CD (player)	entrance	jazz music	pop music
CO-Rom	exhibition	journalist	programme
channel	exit	keyboard	quiz

recording	row	soap opera	talk show
review	scene	stage	television
rock music	screen	star	thriller
romantic	series	studio	video

## Environment

bottle bank	litter	public transport	recycling
climate change	petrol ( <b>Br Eng</b> )	recycle	rubbish (bin)
gas ( <b>Am Eng</b> )	pollution	recycled	traffic (Uam)

## Food and Drink

apple	cookie	ingredients	rice
bake (v)	corn	jam	roast (v & adj)
banana	cream	jug	roll
barbecue ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	cucumber	juice	salad
bean	cup	kitchen	salmon
biscuit	curry	knife	salt
bitter ( <b>adj</b> )	cut	lamb	sandwich
boil ( <b>v</b> )	delicious	lemon	sauce
boiled	dessert	lemonade	saucepans
bottle	diet	lettuce	saucer
bowl	dinner	lunch	sausage
box	dish	main course	slice ( <b>n</b> )
bread	drink	meal	snack
break	duck	meat	soft drink
breakfast	eat	melon	soup
broccoli	egg	menu	sour
bunch (of bananas)	fish	microwave ( <b>n</b> )	spicy
burger	flavour	milk	spinach
butter	flour	mineral water	spoon
cabbage	food	mushroom	steak
cafe / cafe	fork	oil	strawberry
cafeteria	French fries	omelette	sugar
cake	fresh	onion	sweet ( <b>adj &amp; n</b> )
can (of beans)	fridge	orange	takeaway
candy	fried	pan	taste
canteen	fruit	pasta	tasty
carrot	fruit juice	pea	tea
cereal	fry	peach	thirsty
cheese	frying pan	peanut	toast
chef	garlic	pear	tomato
chicken	glass	pepper	tuna
chilli	grape	picnic	turkey
chips	grill ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	pie	vegetable
chocolate	grilled	piece of cake	vegetarian
coconut	herbs	pineapple	waiter
coffee	honey	pizza	waitress
cola	hot	plate	wash up
cook ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	hungry	potato	yog(h)urt
cooker	ice	recipe	
	ice cream	refreshments	

## **Health, Medicine and Exercise**

accident	danger	head	problem
ache	dangerous	headache	recover
ambulance	dead	health	rest ( <b>n</b> & <b>v</b> )
ankle	dentist	hear (v)	run
appointment	die	heart	shoulder
arm	diet	heel	sick
aspirin	doctor	hospital	skin
baby	ear	hurt	soap
bandage	earache	ill	sore throat
bleed (v)	emergency	illness	stomach
blood ( <b>n</b> )	exercise	injure	stomach ache
body	eye	keep fit	stress
bone	face	knee	swim
brain	fall	leg	tablet
break	feel better/ill/sick	lie down	take exercise
breath	fever	medicine	temperature
breathe	finger	nose	thumb
check	fit	nurse	tired
chemist	flu	operate	toes
chin	foot	operation	tooth
clean	get better/worse	pain	toothache
cold ( <b>n</b> )	go jogging	painful	toothbrush
comb	gym	patient ( <b>n</b> )	walk
cough ( <b>n</b> & <b>v</b> )	gymnastics	pharmacy	well(adj)
cut	hair	pill	
damage	hand	prescription	

## **Hobbies and Leisure**

barbecue	dance	hobby	painting
beach	dancing	holidays	park
bicycle	doll	jogging	party
bike	draw	join in	photograph
camera	drawing	keen on	picnic
camp	DVD (player)	keep fit	playground
camping	facilities	magazine	quiz
campsite	fan	member(ship)	sculpture
CD (player)	festival	model	sightseeing
chess	fiction	museum	slide
club	gallery	music	sunbathe
collect(or)	go out	musician	tent
collection	guitar	nightlife	
computer	hang out	opening hours	
cruise	hire	paint	

## House and Home

accommodation	computer	heating	rent
address	cooker	hi-fi	repair
air conditioning	cottage	home	roof
alarm (fire/car)	cupboard	house	room
alarm clock	curtain	housewife	roommate
antique	cushion	housework	rubbish
apartment	desk	iron	safe (adj)
armchair	digital (adj)	jug	seat
balcony	dining room	kettle	sheet
basin	dish	key	shelf
bath(tub)	dishwasher	kitchen	shower
bathroom	door	ladder	sink
bed	downstairs	lamp	sitting room
bedroom	drawer	laptop	sofa
bell bin	dustbin	(computer)	stairs
blanket	duvet	lift	stay (v)
blind	DVD (player)	light	step
block	electric(al)	(clothes) line	surround
(notice) board	entrance	living-room	switch
bookcase	fan	lock	table
bookshelf	flat	microwave (n)	tap
bowl	flatmate	mirror	telephone
box	floor	mug	television
brush	freezer	neighbour	toilet
bucket	fridge	oil	towel
bulb	frying pan	oven	tower
candle	furniture	pan	toy
carpet	garage	path	TV (screen/set)
ceiling	garden	pillow	upstairs (adv)
cellar	gas	pipe	vase
central heating	gate	plant	video
chair	grill	plug	wall
channel (with TV)	ground (floor)	plug in	washing
chest of drawers	hall	property	machine
clock	handle	radio	window
	heat (v)	refrigerator	
	heater	remote control	

## Language

advanced	elementary	mention	speak
answer	email	message	talk
argue	grammar	pronounce	tell
ask	intermediate	pronunciation	translate
beginner	joke	question	translation
chat	letter	say	vocabulary
communicate	mean	sentence	word
communication	meaning	shout	

## Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able	delighted	intelligent	reliable
afraid	depressed	interested	rich
alone	different	interesting	right
amazed	difficult	jealous	rude
amazing	disappointed	keen	sad
amusing	disappointing	kind	satisfied
angry	easy	lazy	serious
annoyed	embarrassed	lovely	slim
anxious	embarrassing	lucky	slow
ashamed	excellent	mad	small
awful	excited	married	smart
bad	exciting	miserable	sorry
beautiful	famous	modern	soft
better	fantastic	negative	special
bored	favourite	nervous	strange
boring	fine	nice	strong
bossy	fit	noisy	stupid
brave	fond	normal	sure
brilliant	free	old	surprised
busy	frightened	old-fashioned	sweet
calm	friendly	ordinary	tall
careful	funny	original	terrible
challenging	generous	patient	tired
charming	gentle	personal	true
cheerful	glad	pleasant	typical
clear	good	poor	unable
clever	great	positive	unhappy
confident	guilty	pretty	unusual
confused	happy	quick	useful
confusing	hard	quiet	well
cool	healthy	ready	wonderful
crazy	heavy	real	worried
cruel	high	realistic	wrong
curious	hungry	reasonable	young
cute	important	relaxed	

## **Places: Buildings**

apartment block / apartment building	college cottage department	guest-house hospital hotel	ruin school shop
bank	store	house	sports centre
bookshop	disco	library	stadium
bookstore	elevator	lift	supermarket
building	entrance	museum	swimming pool
cafe / cafe	exit	office	theatre
cafeteria	factory	palace	tourist
castle	flat	police station	information centre
cinema	gallery	post office	tower
clinic	garage	prison	university
club	grocery store	railway station	

## **Places: Countryside**

area	field	path	sea
bay	forest	port	seaside
beach	harbour	railway	sky
campsite	hill	rainforest	stream
canal	island	region	valley
cliff	lake	river	village
desert	land	rock	waterfall
earth	mountain	sand	wood
farm	ocean	scenery	

## **Places: Town and City**

apartment building	cashpoint	park	square
airport	city centre	pavement	station
booking office	corner	petrol station	street
bridge	crossing	playground	subway
bus station	crossroads	road	town
bus stop	fountain	roundabout	tunnel
car park	market	route	turning
cash machine	motorway	shopping centre	underground
	monument	signpost	zoo

## **Services**

bank	doctor	library	swimming pool
cafe / cafe	gallery	museum	theatre
cafeteria	garage	post office	tourist information
cinema	hairdresser	restaurant	
dentist	hotel	sports centre	

## Shopping

ad	close (v)	expensive	
advert	closed	for sale	reduce
advertise	collect	hire	reduced
advertisement	complain	inexpensive	rent
assistant	cost ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	label	reserve
bargain	credit card	logo	return
bill	customer	luxury	save
book	damaged	money	second-hand
buy	dear	order	sell
cash	department	pay (for)	shop
cent	store	penny	shop assistant
change	deposit	pound	shopper
cheap	dollar	price	shopping
cheque	euro	reasonable	spend
choose	exchange	receipt	supermarket
			try on

## Sport

athlete	extreme sports (sports) facilities	point(s)	surf athletics
badminton	fishing	practice ( <b>n</b> )	surfboard
ball	fitness	practise (v)	surfboarding
baseball	football	prize	surfing
basketball	football player	race	swim
bat	game	race track	swimming
bathing suit	goal	racing	swimming
beach	goalkeeper	racket	swimming costume
bicycle	golf	reserve ( <b>n</b> )	swimming pool
bike	gym	rest ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	swimsuit
boat	gymnastics	ride ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	table tennis
boxing	helmet	rider	take part
catch ( <b>v</b> )	high jump	riding	team
champion	hit ( <b>v</b> )	rugby	tennis
championship	hockey	run ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	tennis player
changing room	horse-riding	running	throw ( <b>v</b> )
climb ( <b>v</b> )	ice hockey	sail ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	ticket
climbing	ice skating	sailing	tired
club	instructor	score	track
coach ( <b>n</b> )	jogging	sea	tracksuit
compete	join in	season	trainer(s)
competition	kick ( <b>v</b> )	shoot(ing)	train(ing)
competitor	kit	shorts	versus / v
contest	league	skateboard	volleyball
court	locker (room)	skating	walk (v)
cricket	long jump	skiing	watch ( <b>v</b> )
cycling	luck	snowboard	water skiing
cyclist	match	snowboarding	win
dancing	member	soccer	workout
diving	motor-racing	sport(s)	yoga
enter (a competition)	net	sports centre	
	play ( <b>v</b> )	squash	
		stadium	

## The Natural World

air	explore(r)	lion	spring
animal	fall ( <b>Am Eng</b> )	monkey	star
autumn	farmland	moon	stone
beach	field	mosquito	summer
bee	fire	mountain	sun
bird	fish	mouse/mice	sunrise
branch	flood	nature	sunset
bush	flower	north	sunshine
butterfly	forest	parrot	tiger
cave	freeze	penguin	tree
cliff	frog	planet	valley
climate	fur	plant	water
coast	giraffe	pollution	waterfall
continent	grass	rabbit	waves
country	grow	rainforest	west
countryside		range	wild
desert	hill	river	wildlife
dolphin	hot	rock	winter
donkey	ice	sand	wood
duck	island	scenery	wool
earth	jungle	sea	world
east	kangaroo	shark	zebra
elephant	lake	sky	
environment	land	south	
environmental	leaf	space	

## Time

afternoon	evening	monthly	today
a.m. / p.m.	half (past)	morning	tomorrow
appointment	holidays	night	tonight
autumn	hour	noon	week
birthday	January - December	o'clock	weekday
century	meeting	past	weekend
clock	midnight	quarter (past / to)	weekly
daily	minute	second	winter
date	moment	spring	working hours
day	Monday - Sunday	summer	year
diary	month	time	yesterday

## Travel and Transport

abroad	backpacker	bus	capital city
accommodation	backpacking	bus station	car
(aero) / (air)plane	bag	bus stop	car alarm
airline	baggage	by air	car park
airport	bicycle / bike	by land	case
ambulance	board (v)	by rail	catch (v)
announcement	boarding pass	by road	change (v)
arrival	boat	by sea	charter
arrive	border	cab	check in (v)
at sea	bridge	cabin	check-in ( <b>n</b> )
backpack	brochure	canal	check out (v)

coach	fuel	on time	subway
confirm	garage	on vacation	suitcase
country	gas / gas station <b>(Am Eng)</b>	oil	take off
crossing	gate	operator	taxi
crossroads	guest	overnight	tour ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )
currency	guide	park ( <b>v</b> )	tour guide
customs	guidebook	parking lot	tourist
cycle ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	handlebars	parking space	tourist
cyclist	harbour	passenger	information centre
delay	helicopter	passport	traffic
delayed	hitchhike	path	traffic jam
deliver	hotel	petrol	traffic lights
depart	immigration	petrol station	train
departure	jet	pilot	tram
destination	journey	platform	translate
direction	land ( <b>v</b> )	public transport	translation
document(s)	leave	railroad	travel
dollar	left	railway	trip
double room	light	reception	tunnel
drive	lorry	repair ( <b>v</b> )	tyre/tire
driver	luggage	reservation	underground
driving/driver's licence	machine	reserve	underground
due	map	return ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	train
duty-free	mechanic	ride	vehicle
embassy	mirror	road sign	visa
euro	miss	roundabout	visit(or)
exchange rate	motorbike	route	waiting room
facilities	motorway	sail ( <b>v</b> )	way
far	move	scooter	wheel
fare	nationality	(bus) service	window
ferry	on board	ship	windscreen
flight	on business	sightseeing	
fly	on foot	signpost	
foreign	on holiday	single room	
		speed	

## Weather

blow	fog	icy	sunshine
breeze	foggy	lightning	temperature
centigrade	freezing	mild	thunder(storm)
cloud	frozen	rain	warm
cloudy	gale	shower	weather
cold	get wet	snow	wet
cool	heat	snowfall	wind
degrees	hot	storm	windy
dry	humid	sun	
forecast	ice	sunny	

## Work and Jobs

actor	desk	lawyer	queen
actress	detective	lecturer	quit
application	diary	letter	receptionist
apply	diploma	librarian	reporter
architect	director	manager	retire
army	diver	mechanic	retirement
artist	doctor	meeting	sailor
assistant	earn	message	salary
athlete	email	model	sales assistant
babysitter	employ (v)	musician	salesman
banker	employee	novelist	saleswoman
boss	employer	nurse	scientist
break (n)	employment	occupation	secretary
businessman	engineer	office	security guard
businesswoman	explorer	officer (e.g. prison/police)	shop assistant
butcher	factory	out of work	shopper
cameraman	farm	owner	singer
candidate	farmer	painter	soldier
canteen	film star	part time	staff
captain	fireman	photographer	student
career	football player/ footballer	pilot	taxis driver
chef	full time	poet	teacher
chemist	goalkeeper	policeman	tennis player
cleaner	guard	police officer	tour guide
colleague	guest	policiewoman	trade
company	guide	politician	travel agent
computer	hairdresser	porter	unemployed
conference	housewife	postman	uniform
contract	housework	president	wage(s)
cook	instructions	profession	waiter/waitress
crew	instructor	professional	work
customs officer	job	professor	worker
CV	journalist	(computer) programmer	
dancer	judge	publisher	
dentist	king	qualification	
department	laboratory		
designer			

