

1-1**Skills Practice**

Write the opposite of each number.

1 -3 _____

2 2 _____

3 7 _____

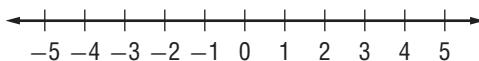
4 8 _____

5 -5 _____

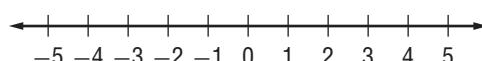
6 4 _____

Graph the integers on a number line. Then write them in order from least to greatest.

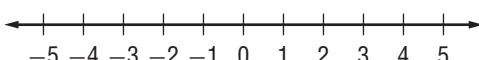
7 $-2, 1, 5, -4, -3$ _____



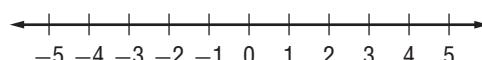
8 $-3, -2, 1, -1, 3$ _____



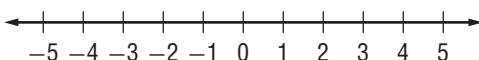
9 $3, -1, 1, 4, -4$ _____



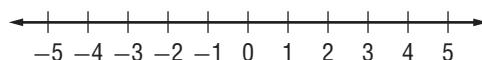
10 $1, -2, 3, -4, 4$ _____



11 $-1, 4, -5, -2, 3$ _____

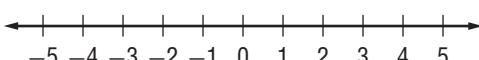


12 $-4, -1, 2, -2, -3$ _____

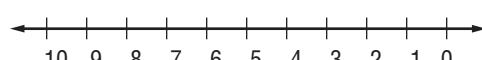


Write $<$, $=$, or $>$ in each circle to make a true statement.

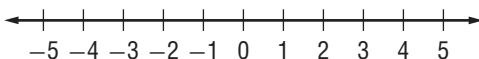
13 $3 \bigcirc -4$



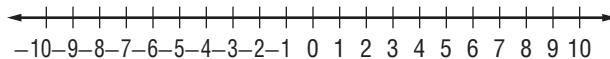
14 $-2 \bigcirc -7$



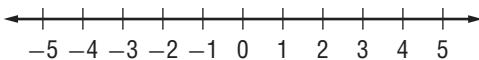
15 $-2 \bigcirc 2$



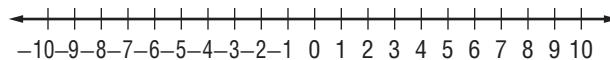
16 $5 \bigcirc -1$



17 $4 \bigcirc -5$



18 $-1 \bigcirc -1$



Skills Practice

What is the opposite of each number? Write an addition sentence to show the Inverse Property of Addition.

1 -1 _____

2 -2 _____

3 9 _____

4 10 _____

5 6 _____

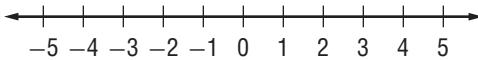
6 -7 _____

7 -12 _____

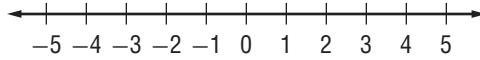
8 8 _____

Find each sum. Use the number line.

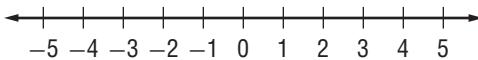
9 $4 + (-2) =$ _____



10 $-1 + (-3) =$ _____



11 $2 + (-7) =$ _____

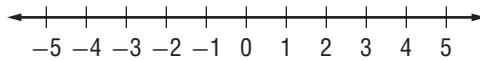
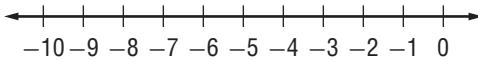


12 $2 + (-3) =$ _____



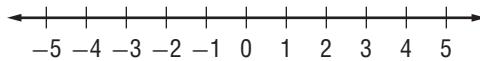
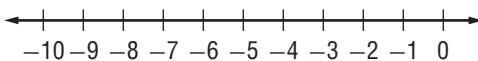
13 $-3 + (-3) =$ _____

14 $-2 + 2 =$ _____



15 $-5 + 2 =$ _____

16 $1 + (-3) =$ _____



Find each sum.

17 $2 + (-5) =$ _____

18 $4 + (-4) =$ _____

19 $-1 + (-4) =$ _____

20 $-4 + 0 =$ _____

21 $-1 + 5 =$ _____

22 $-2 + (-8) =$ _____

23 $2 + (-2) =$ _____

24 $1 + (-3) =$ _____

Find each absolute value.

1 $|8| =$ _____

3 $|-4| =$ _____

5 $|15| =$ _____

7 $|-11| =$ _____

9 $|-7| =$ _____

2 $|2| =$ _____

4 $|-6| =$ _____

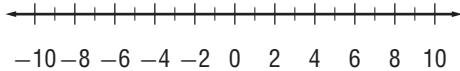
6 $|9| =$ _____

8 $|-1| =$ _____

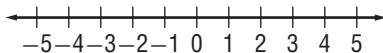
10 $|14| =$ _____

Find each difference. Use the number line.

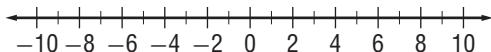
11 $3 - (-4) =$ _____



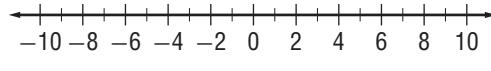
13 $-2 - 1 =$ _____



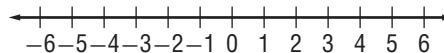
15 $-7 - (-3) =$ _____



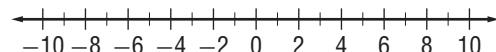
12 $8 - 9 =$ _____



14 $-4 - (-2) =$ _____



16 $-9 - (-3) =$ _____

**Find each difference.**

17 $-5 - (-6) =$ _____

18 $-4 - (-7) =$ _____

19 $10 - (-3) =$ _____

20 $-1 - 6 =$ _____

21 $-8 - 4 =$ _____

22 $3 - (-3) =$ _____

23 $2 - (-3) =$ _____

24 $-9 - (-7) =$ _____

25 $7 - 11 =$ _____

26 $1 - 9 =$ _____

Skills Practice

Find the missing number. Name the multiplication property.

1 $-8 \cdot 3 = 3 \cdot \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

2 $-8(9 + 7) = (-8 \cdot \underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + (-8 \cdot 7)$

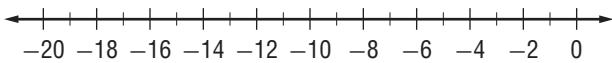
3 $-8 \cdot \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = -8$

4 $(-8 \cdot 5) \cdot (-4) = -8 \cdot (\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \cdot (-4))$

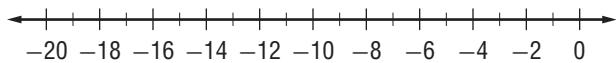
5 $-8 \cdot \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 0$

Find each product. Use a number line.

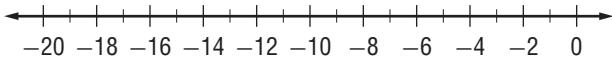
6 $3 \cdot (-6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



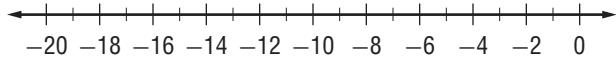
7 $4 \cdot (-3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



8 $2 \cdot (-8) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



9 $2 \cdot (-5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



Find each product.

10 $-7 \cdot 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

11 $-10 \cdot 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

12 $5 \cdot (-5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

13 $-8 \cdot (-8) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

14 $-6 \cdot 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

15 $2 \cdot (-9) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

16 $-7 \cdot (-8) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

17 $12 \cdot 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

18 $9 \cdot 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

19 $-4 \cdot 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Skills Practice

Find each quotient.

1 $10 \div (-1)$ _____

2 $10 \div 1$ _____

3 $-10 \div (-1)$ _____

4 $-10 \div 1$ _____

5 $14 \div (-2)$ _____

6 $\frac{49}{7}$ _____

7 $-55 \div (-11)$ _____

8 $\frac{28}{-4}$ _____

9 $15 \div (-3)$ _____

10 $-36 \div (-6)$ _____

11 $\frac{-9}{3}$ _____

12 $81 \div (-9)$ _____

13 $56 \div 7$ _____

14 $-42 \div (-6)$ _____

15 $100 \div (-25)$ _____

16 $60 \div 5$ _____

17 $-36 \div 4$ _____

18 $\frac{-16}{-4}$ _____

19 $0 \div (-8)$ _____

20 $75 \div 5$ _____

2-1 Skills Practice

Find a rule for each pattern.

1 10, 20, 30, 40 _____

2 100, 85, 70, 55 _____

3 1600, 400, 100, 25 _____

4 25, 50, 100, 200 _____

5 12, 17, 22, 27 _____

In each sequence, find a rule. Then write the next three terms.

6 11, 21, 31, 41

Rule: _____

Next terms: _____, _____, _____

7 2,400,000; 240,000; 24,000

Rule: _____

Next terms: _____, _____, _____

8 62, 74, 86, 98

Rule: _____

Next terms: _____, _____, _____

9 6, 18, 54, 162

Rule: _____

Next terms: _____, _____, _____

Write the next three conversions in each pattern.

10

Number of Quarts	1	2	3	4
Number of Pints	2			

11

Number of Years	1	2	3	4
Number of Months	12			

12

Number of Yards	1	2	3	4
Number of Inches	36			

Skills Practice

Write a function to represent each situation.

- 1 Chad completed the race in half the time Jared did.
- 2 Flor is 2 years younger than Hector.
- 3 Each dining room table comes with 6 chairs.
- 4 Amanda has \$10 more than Meagan.

Write a function and make a function table.

- 5 **TRAVEL** Adina can paddle a canoe in still water at an average speed of 4 miles per hour. Let y = miles traveled and x = number of hours.

$$y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Number of Hours, x	1	2	3	4	5
Miles Traveled, y					

If Adina canoed for 4 hours, how many miles did Adina canoe?

- 6 **FITNESS** Kyle began exercising for 25 minutes each day. Each week, he increased the time of his workout by 5 minutes. Let y = length of workout in minutes and x = number of weeks.

$$y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Number of Weeks, x	1	2	3	4	5	6
Length of Workout, y						

What is the length of Kyle's daily workout after 6 weeks?

- 7 **BABYSITTING** Each Saturday evening, Jaylynn drives across town to babysit for a family with two children. She is paid \$5 per hour plus \$6 for gas. Let y = amount of money she receives and let x = number of hours she babysits.

$$y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

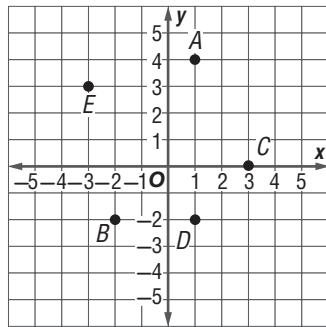
Number of Hours Babysitting, x	2	3	4	5	6
Amount of Money Made, y					

Jaylynn babysat for 5 hours. How much money did she receive?

Skills Practice

Name the ordered pair for each point.

1 A _____



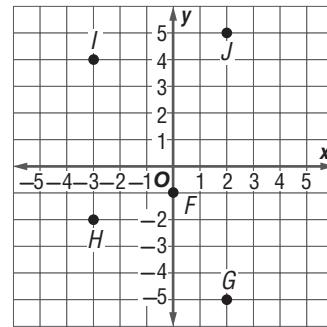
2 B _____

3 C _____

4 D _____

5 E _____

6 F _____



7 G _____

8 H _____

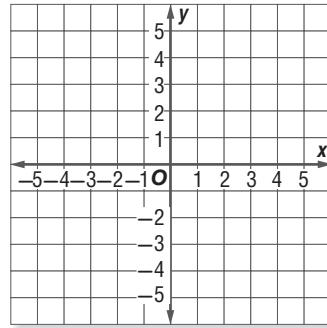
9 I _____

10 J _____

Graph the ordered pairs.

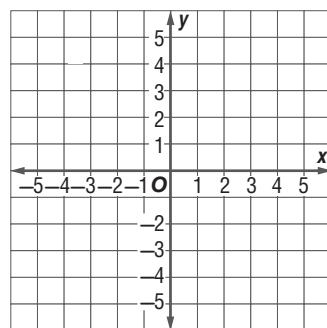
II Graph the ordered pairs K (3, 1) and L (3, 4). Then connect the points.

(3, 1) and (3, 4) are on a line parallel to the y -axis because they have the same _____-coordinates.



12 Graph the ordered pairs M (1, 4) and N (-3, 4). Then connect the points.

(1, 4) and (-3, 4) are on a line parallel to the x -axis because they have the same _____-coordinates.

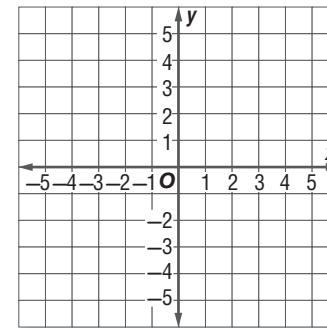


13 Graph the ordered pairs:

$$P(-2, -5) \quad Q(-2, 0)$$

$$R(3, 1) \quad S(-5, 2)$$

$$T(3, -2) \quad U(-4, -3)$$



Skills Practice

Make a table for each equation.

1 $y = x - 3$

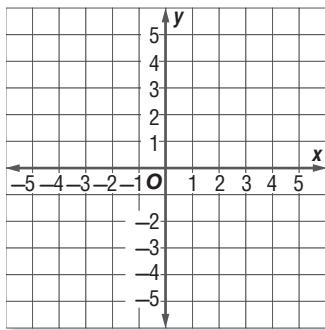
x	$x - 3$	y	Ordered Pair
-2			
-1			
0			
1			
2			

2 $y = \frac{x}{2} + 3$

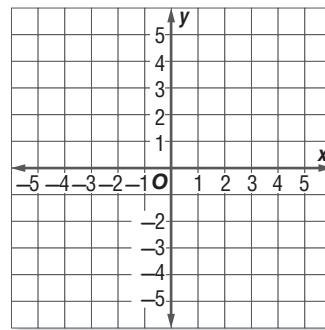
x	$\frac{x}{2} + 3$	y	Ordered Pair
-4			
-2			
0			
2			
4			

Graph each equation.

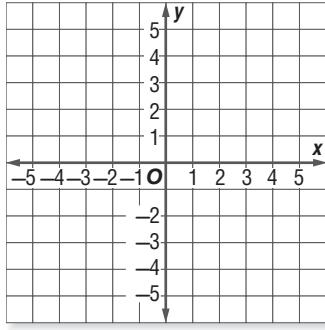
- 3 Graph the equation from Exercise 1.



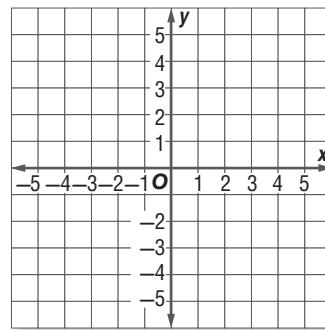
- 4 Graph the equation from Exercise 2.



- 5 Graph $y = -\frac{x}{2} + 1$.



- 6 Graph $y = -2x + 1$.



Skills Practice

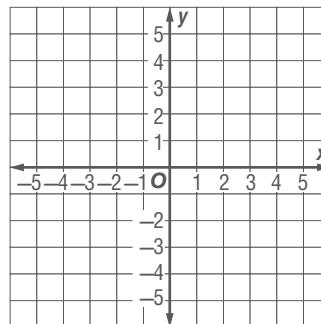
Write a function, make a function table, and make a graph.

Is the function linear or nonlinear?

- I INTERIOR DESIGN** Kaneesha is putting decorative tiles on the wall above her kitchen sink. The number of tiles is three times the square of the height (in decimeters) of the wall where the tile will go.

$$y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Height (in decimeters), x	3	4	5	6	7
Number of Tiles, y					



How many tiles are needed for a space with a height of 5 decimeters? _____

The function is _____.

Match each function with its function table and its graph.

- 2** $y = x$
function
table _____
graph _____

- 3** $y = 3x - 2$
function
table _____
graph _____

- 4** $y = -2x + 1$
function
table _____
graph _____

- 5** $y = x^2$
function
table _____
graph _____

A

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	-8	-5	-2	1	4

B

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	-2	-1	0	1	2

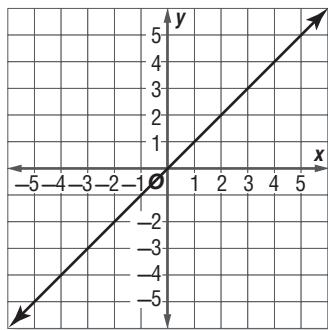
C

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	4	1	0	1	4

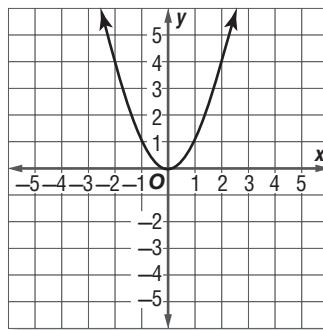
D

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	5	3	1	-1	-3

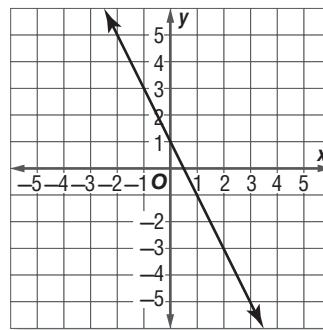
I



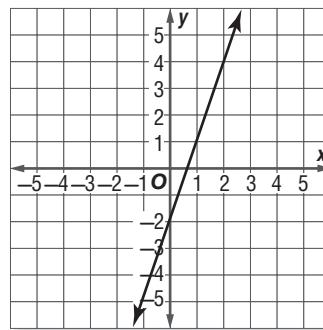
II



III



IV



3-1**Skills Practice****Name the step that should be performed first in each expression.**

1 $8 \cdot 6 \div (4 + 2) - 4^2$

2 $3 \cdot 6 + 3^2 + 9 \div 3$

3 $5 \div 1 - 3 + 2 \cdot 6$

4 $9 - 2 + (12 \cdot 6) + 9$

5 $\frac{6 + 12}{11 - 2} + 7 \cdot 3$

6 $10 \div 2 \cdot (5 - 1) + 4$

Find the value of each expression.

7 $4 \cdot (2 + 6) - 30 + 4^2 = 4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 30 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= 4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 30 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 30 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

8 $9 + 7 \cdot 2 - 3^2 + (1 \cdot 8) = 9 + 7 \cdot 2 - 3^2 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= 9 + 7 \cdot 2 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= 9 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 $= \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

9 $7 - 4 \div 2 + 5^2$

10 $12 \div 4 \cdot 2^3 - (3 + 2)$

11 $14 \cdot 2 \div (8 - 4) + 9$

12 $10 - (12 \div 3) + 2 \cdot 5$

13 $20 - 6 \cdot 3 \div (7 - 5)$

14 $7 \div (5 - 4)^3 + 3 \cdot 2$

Skills Practice

Evaluate each expression when $\Delta = 4$ and $\blacklozenge = 5$.

1 $3 \cdot \blacklozenge + 20 - (6 - 2) + \Delta$

Replace symbols with values: _____

Value of the expression: _____

2 $\blacklozenge \cdot 20 - \blacklozenge^2 + 10 - (\Delta + 2)$

Replace symbols with values: _____

Value of the expression: _____

3 $(\Delta \cdot 7 - \blacklozenge^2) \div 3$

Replace symbols with values: _____

Value of the expression: _____

Evaluate each expression when $\square = 8$.

4 $21 + \square$ _____

5 $64 \div \square$ _____

6 $5 \cdot \square$ _____

7 $\square + 14$ _____

8 $\square \div 2$ _____

9 $36 - \square$ _____

10 $2 \cdot \square + 17$ _____

11 $56 - 4 \cdot \square$ _____

12 $80 - 3 \cdot \square + 5$ _____

13 $3 \cdot \square + 24 \div \square$ _____

Evaluate each expression when $a = 3$ and $b = 4$.

14 $8a + b^2 - (55 \div 5)$ _____

15 $21 - b + 6 - a^2$ _____

16 $(18 + 7) + 12 \cdot (5 - b)$ _____

17 $10b + 5^2 - (16 - 7)$ _____

18 $12 - b \div 2 + (b + 5)^2$ _____

19 $9b \div 6 + 15 + (a \cdot b)^2$ _____

20 $(55 - 10a) \div 5 + 42$ _____

21 $b + 42 - (a \cdot b) + a^2$ _____

22 $10 - 5 + 12 - b + 9 \cdot 7$ _____

23 $14 + a^2 \cdot 7 - 6 + (b \div 2) - 8$ _____

Skills Practice

Find the value of each variable by modeling the equation.

1 $3 + \square = 8$

$\square =$ _____



2 $15 - n = 9$

$n =$ _____



Find the value of each variable in each equation.

3 $\square + 12 = 19$

$\square =$ _____

4 $8 \cdot r = 24$

$r =$ _____

5 $\frac{y}{3} = 5$

$y =$ _____

6 $20 - a = 14$

$a =$ _____

7 $b \cdot 20 = 100$

$b =$ _____

8 $7 + \square = 32$

$\square =$ _____

9 $t - 14 = 16$

$t =$ _____

10 $\frac{\square}{5} = 8$

$\square =$ _____

Skills Practice

Find the value of m , when $p = 18$ and $t = 6$.

1 $p = m + t$
 $m = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

2 $t = m - p$
 $m = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3 $t = p + m$
 $m = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4 $p = m \cdot t$
 $m = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Use the formula $A = \ell \cdot w$ to solve for ℓ , length.

- 5 The area of the rectangle is 36 square feet. Its width is 3 feet. What is the length of the rectangle?



$\ell = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

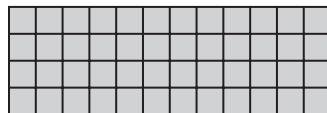
- 6 The area of the rectangle is 18 square meters. Its width is 2 meters. What is the length of the rectangle?



$\ell = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

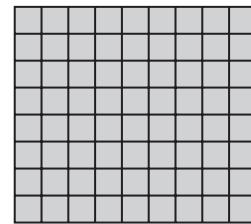
Use the formula $A = \ell \cdot w$ to solve for w , width.

- 7 The area of the rectangle is 48 square meters. Its length is 12 meters. What is the width of the rectangle?



$w = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

- 8 The area of the rectangle is 72 square feet. Its length is 9 feet. What is the width of the rectangle?



$w = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Use the formula $d = r \cdot t$ to solve for r , rate.

- 9 Melissa traveled 86 miles in 2 hours. What was her rate of speed?

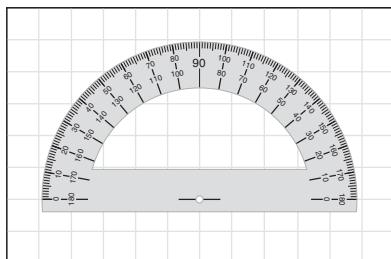
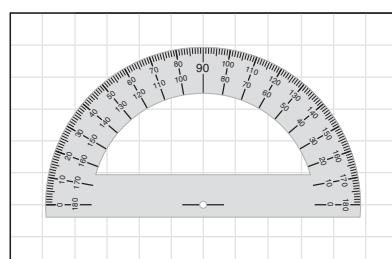
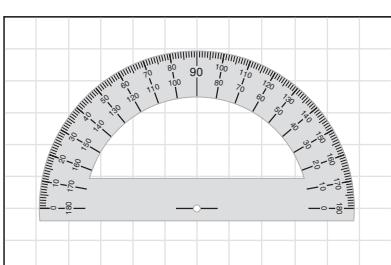
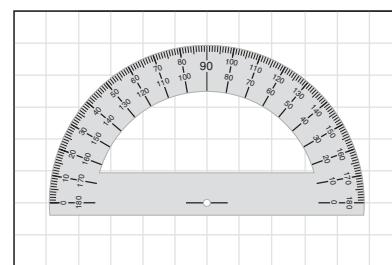
$r = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

- 10 Jeremy traveled 168 miles in 3 hours. What was his rate of speed?

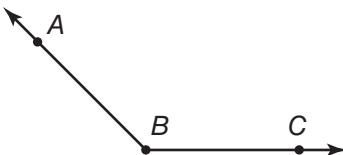
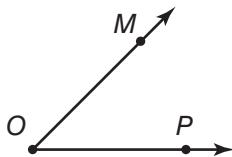
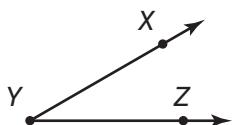
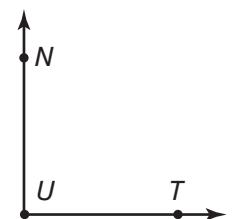
$r = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Skills Practice

Draw an angle with the given measurement.

1 40° 2 115° 3 180° 4 60° 

Measure and identify each angle.

5 $\angle ABC$ measures _____. $\angle ABC$ is a(n) _____ angle.6 $\angle MOP$ measures _____. $\angle MOP$ is a(n) _____ angle.7 $\angle XYZ$ measures _____. $\angle XYZ$ is a(n) _____ angle.8 $\angle NUT$ measures _____. $\angle NUT$ is a(n) _____ angle.

Identify each angle as acute, obtuse, right, or straight.

1 117° _____

2 90° _____

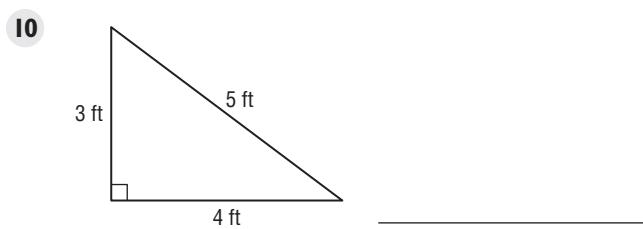
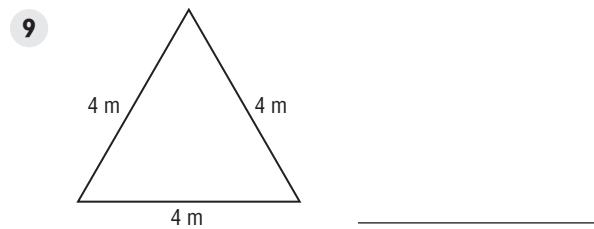
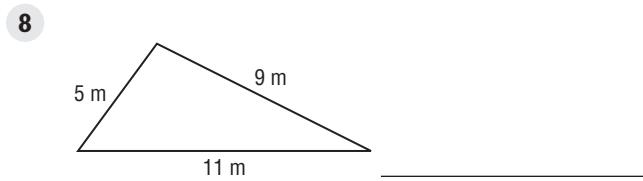
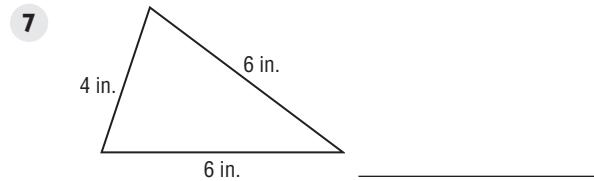
3 3° _____

4 180° _____

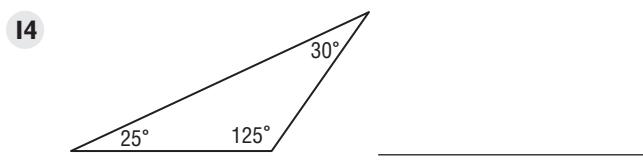
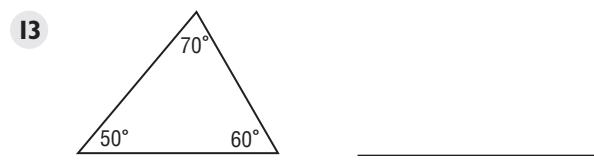
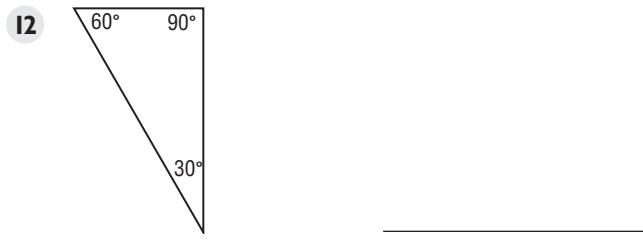
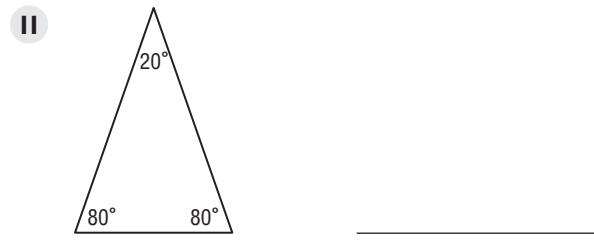
5 164° _____

6 48° _____

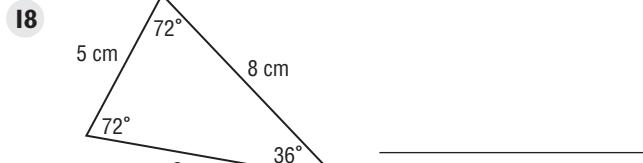
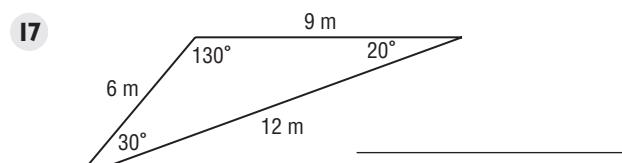
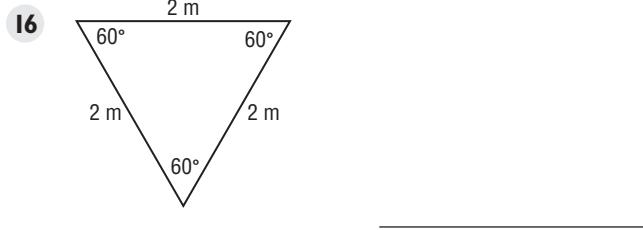
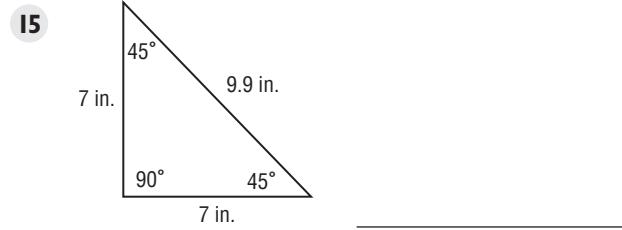
Classify each triangle by the lengths of its sides.

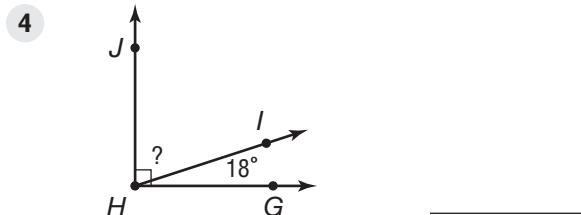
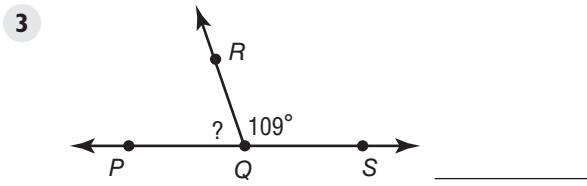
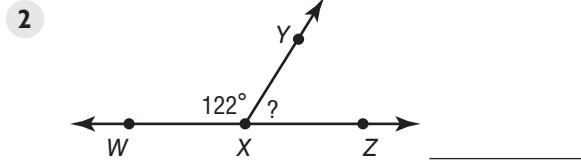
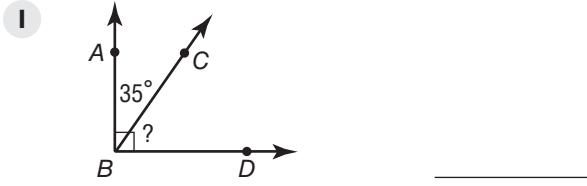


Classify each triangle by the measures of its angles.

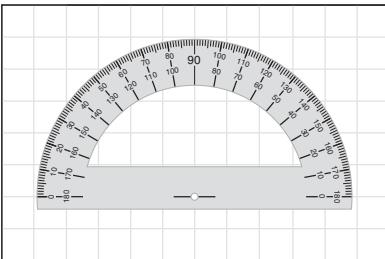


Classify each triangle by the measures of its angles and the lengths of its sides.

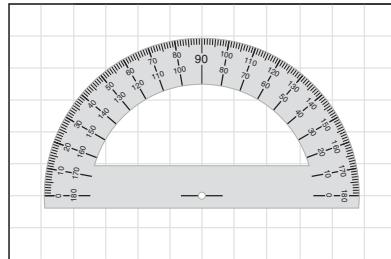
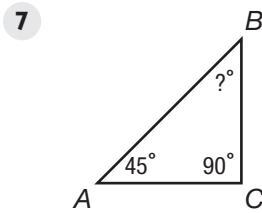


Skills Practice**Find the measure of each missing angle.****Sketch each type of angle given.**

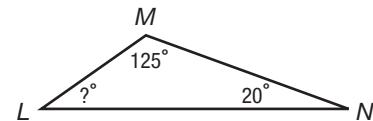
- 5 Sketch supplementary angles when one angle's measure is 40° .



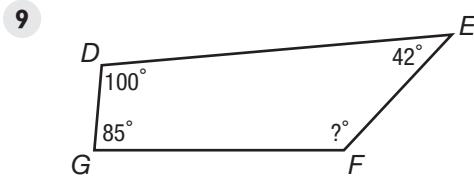
- 6 Sketch complementary angles when one angle's measure is 10° .

**Find the measure of each missing angle.**

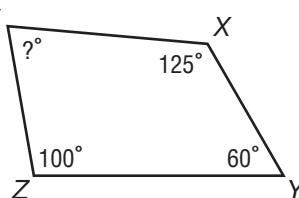
The measure of the missing angle is _____.



The measure of the missing angle is _____.



The measure of the missing angle is _____.

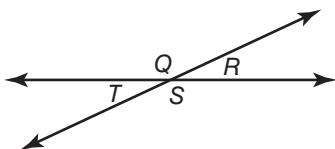


The measure of the missing angle is _____.

Skills Practice

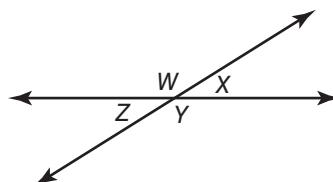
Identify the measure of each angle indicated.

1



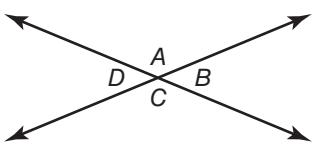
$$m\angle R = 25^\circ \text{, so } m\angle T = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2



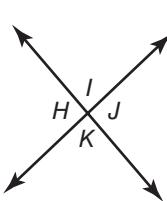
$$m\angle W = 148^\circ \text{, so } m\angle Y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3



$$m\angle B = 45^\circ \text{, so } m\angle C = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

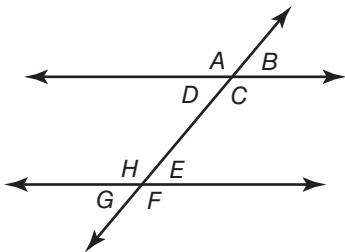
4



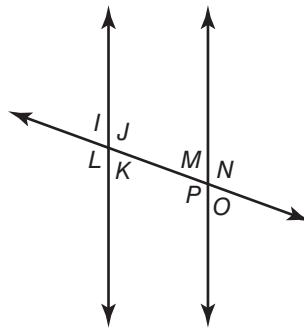
$$m\angle K = 87^\circ \text{, so } m\angle J = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Name the alternate interior angles.

5

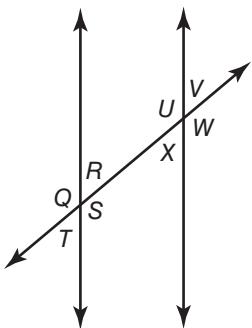


6

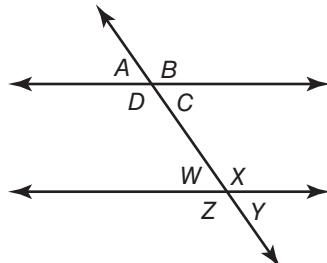


Name the alternate exterior angles.

7



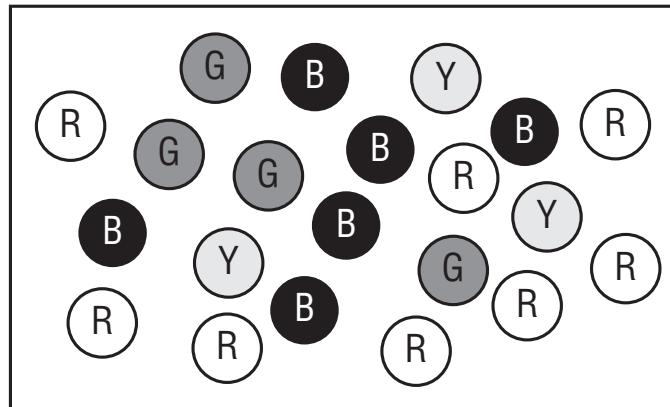
8



5-1**Skills Practice**

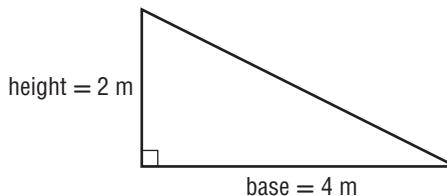
Use the diagram to write each ratio as a fraction in simplest form.

- 1 the number of yellow marbles to the number of red marbles _____
- 2 the number of black marbles to the number of green marbles _____
- 3 the number of green marbles to the number of red marbles _____
- 4 the number of red marbles to the number of black marbles _____



Write each ratio as a fraction in simplest form.

- 5 In a computer lab there are 15 desktop computers, 7 laptop computers, and 5 printers. Write the ratio of printers to computers. _____
- 6 A tray of muffins contains 6 chocolate chip muffins, 3 blueberry muffins, 4 pumpkin muffins, and 2 corn muffins. Write the ratio of corn muffins to chocolate chip muffins. _____
- 7 Rebecca had 7 aces out of 10 serves in her volleyball game. Write the ratio of aces to serves. _____
- 8 There were 8 cars and 3 buses in the parking lot. Write the ratio of cars to the total number of vehicles. _____
- 9 In a classroom there are 15 boys and 13 girls. Write the ratio of boys to the total number of students. _____
- 10 Write the ratio of the length of the base to the height of the triangle as a fraction in simplest form. _____



Skills Practice

Write each rate as a fraction. Find each unit rate.

1



2



- 3 250 envelopes in 10 minutes

- 4 15 pages in 45 minutes

Find each unit rate. Use the unit rate to find the unknown amount.

- 5 125 miles for 2 hours; miles for 5 hours _____

- 6 64 ounces for 8 people; ounces for 30 people _____

- 7 250 inches in 5 seconds; inches in 12 seconds _____

- 8 \$65 for 4 CDs; for 7 CDs _____

Which product has the lower unit cost?

- 9 a 40-oz bag of dog food for \$6.80 or a 24-oz bag of dog food for \$3.60 _____

- 10 1 pound of pears for \$0.99 or 5 pounds of pears for \$4.60 _____

- 11 a 16-oz box of cereal for \$4.32 or a 12-oz box of cereal for \$3.00 _____

- 12 a pack of 6 pens for \$4.74 or a pack of 15 pens for \$12.75 _____

5-3**Skills Practice**

Determine whether each pair of ratios is proportional. Write $=$ or \neq in each circle.

1 $\frac{14}{2} \bigcirc \frac{7}{1}$

2 $\frac{3}{4} \bigcirc \frac{9}{16}$

3 $\frac{3}{8} \bigcirc \frac{12}{32}$

4 $\frac{2}{5} \bigcirc \frac{12}{45}$

5 $\frac{3}{9} \bigcirc \frac{21}{42}$

6 $\frac{14}{16} \bigcirc \frac{49}{56}$

7 $\frac{10}{12} \bigcirc \frac{20}{24}$

8 $\frac{15}{21} \bigcirc \frac{35}{48}$

Solve each proportion.

9 $\frac{3}{9} = \frac{l}{21}$ $l =$ _____

10 $\frac{9}{12} = \frac{x}{28}$ $x =$ _____

11 $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{35}{r}$ $r =$ _____

12 $\frac{6}{15} = \frac{10}{k}$ $k =$ _____

13 $\frac{4}{n} = \frac{12}{18}$ $n =$ _____

14 $\frac{10}{m} = \frac{15}{18}$ $m =$ _____

15 $\frac{8}{2} = \frac{t}{4}$ $t =$ _____

16 $\frac{y}{5} = \frac{28}{70}$ $y =$ _____

17 $\frac{b}{11} = \frac{28}{44}$ $b =$ _____

18 $\frac{6}{14} = \frac{15}{a}$ $a =$ _____

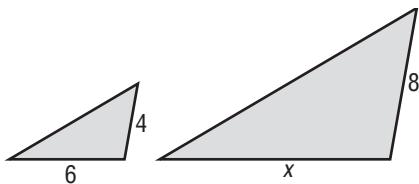
Solve.

- 19 Twenty-eight cups of sugar are required for 14 cakes. How many cakes require 12 cups of sugar? _____
- 20 Eighty flowers make 8 bouquets. How many flowers make 11 bouquets? _____
- 21 Fifty-six buttons are used on 8 sweaters. How many sweaters use 63 buttons? _____
- 22 Fifty-four balloons are in 3 bags. How many bags have 126 balloons? _____
- 23 Seventy-five erasers are in 5 boxes. How many boxes have 120 erasers? _____
- 24 Eighty-one books are on 9 shelves. How many shelves hold 36 books? _____

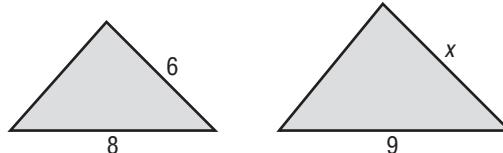
5-4**Skills Practice**

Find the value of x in each pair of similar figures.

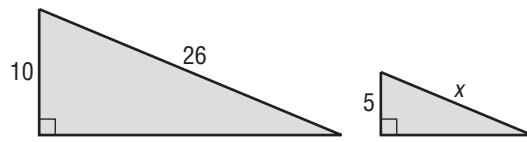
1 $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



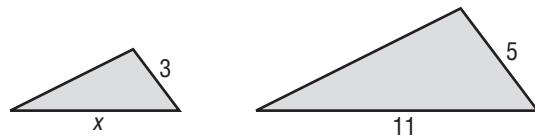
2 $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



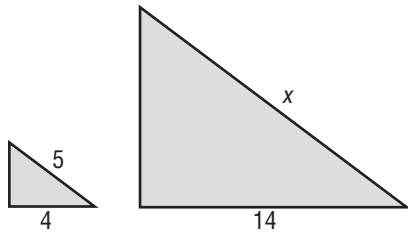
3 $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



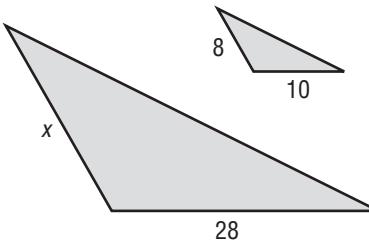
4 $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



5 $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



6 $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



Use a proportion to solve.

- 7 Mary bought 3 cans of green beans for \$1.20. What would it cost her to buy 7 cans of green beans? _____

- 8 Mr. Garcia drove 186 miles in 3 hours. At this rate, how long would it take him to travel 465 miles? _____

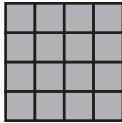
- 9 Amir sells handmade leather bracelets in packages of 3 for \$25.00. A school fundraising group contacted him about making 75 bracelets for their members to sell. How much should he charge for 75 bracelets in order for the unit cost to be the same? _____

- 10 Kaitlin met with 5 clients in $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours at her investment agency this morning. At this rate, how many clients can she meet with in 4 hours this afternoon? _____

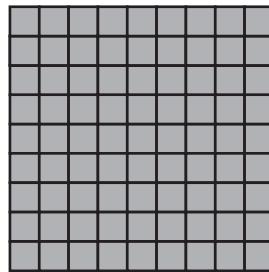
Skills Practice

Write an equation using exponents to represent each model.

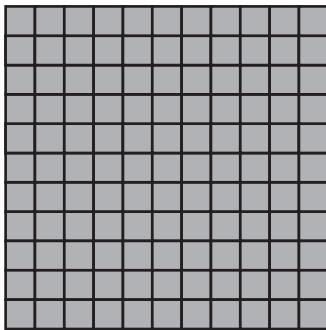
1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



Evaluate each expression.

5 11^2 base: _____

exponent: _____

$$11^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

6 9^2 _____

7 1^2 _____

8 7^2 _____

9 2^2 _____

10 5^2 _____

11 10^2 _____

12 4^2 _____

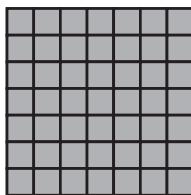
13 12^2 _____

14 3^2 _____

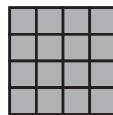
15 6^2 _____

Skills Practice

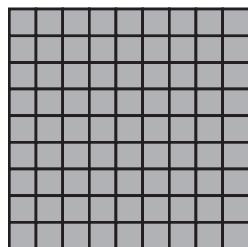
Find the positive square root using an area model.

1

$$\sqrt{49} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2

$$\sqrt{16} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3

$$\sqrt{81} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4

$$\sqrt{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Find the positive square root of each number.

5 121

Write the expression.

Name the factor pairs.

Replace 121 with the set of identical factor pairs.

$$\sqrt{121} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

6 64

Write the expression.

Name the factor pairs.

Replace 64 with the set of identical factor pairs.

$$\sqrt{64} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

7 1

Write the expression.

Name the factor pairs.

Replace 1 with the set of identical factor pairs.

$$\sqrt{1} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Skills Practice

Write an inequality using common square roots.

1 $\sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}} < \sqrt{39} < \sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

2 $\sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}} < \sqrt{130} < \sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

3 $\sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}} < \sqrt{7} < \sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4 $\sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}} < \sqrt{190} < \sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

5 $\sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}} < \sqrt{72} < \sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

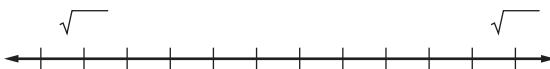
6 $\sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}} < \sqrt{23} < \sqrt{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

Estimate each square root to the nearest whole number. Plot each value on a number line.

7 $\sqrt{66}$ is close to the whole number _____.



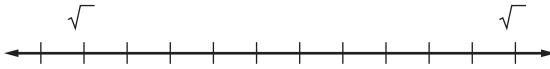
8 $\sqrt{116}$ is close to the whole number _____.



9 $\sqrt{28}$ is close to the whole number _____.



10 $\sqrt{3}$ is close to the whole number _____.



Choose a reasonable estimate for each square root.

11 $\sqrt{140}$

- 10.6 11.8 12.2

12 $\sqrt{14}$

- 3.1 3.4 3.7

13 $\sqrt{220}$

- 14.8 15.2 15.8

14 $\sqrt{58}$

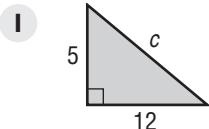
- 6.8 7.2 7.6

15 $\sqrt{46}$

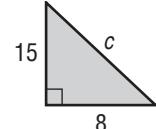
- 6.4 6.8 7.2

16 $\sqrt{97}$

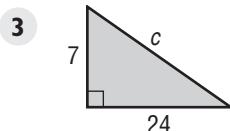
- 9.8 10.3 10.8

Skills Practice**Find the length of the hypotenuse of the right triangle.**

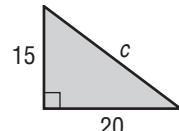
$c = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



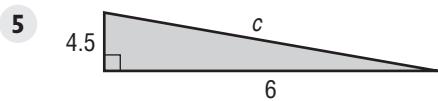
$c = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



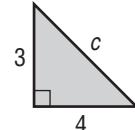
$c = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



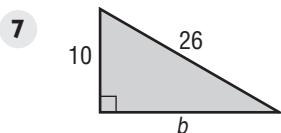
$c = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



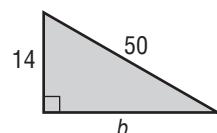
$c = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



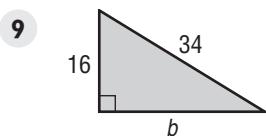
$c = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$

Find the length of the leg of each right triangle.

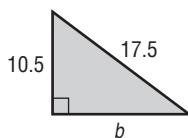
$b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



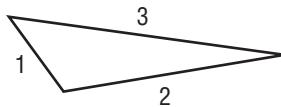
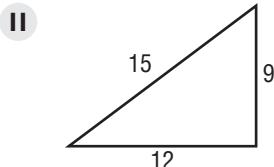
$b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



$b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$



$b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ units}$

Determine if each triangle is a right triangle, using the Pythagorean Theorem.

Skills Practice

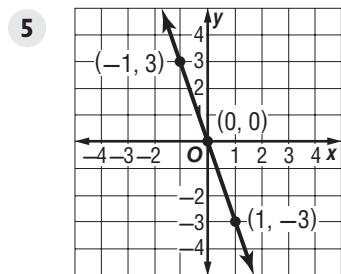
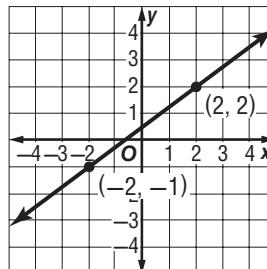
Find the slope of each line.

1 The rise is _____ units.

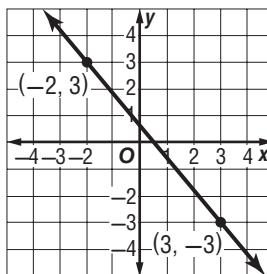
2 The run is _____ units.

3 The slope is _____.

4 $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{\boxed{\quad}}{\boxed{\quad}} =$

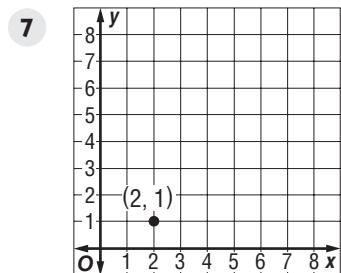


$$\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{\boxed{\quad}}{\boxed{\quad}} =$$

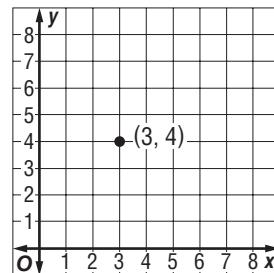


$$\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{\boxed{\quad}}{\boxed{\quad}} =$$

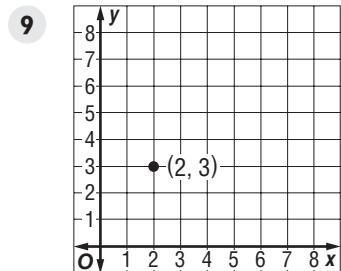
Graph another point on each line, given one point on the line and the slope.



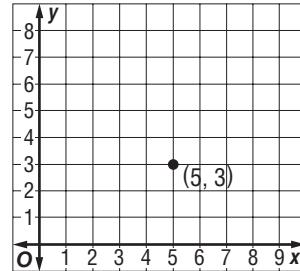
The slope is $\frac{1}{5}$.



The slope is $-\frac{3}{2}$.



The slope is 4.



The slope is $\frac{3}{4}$.

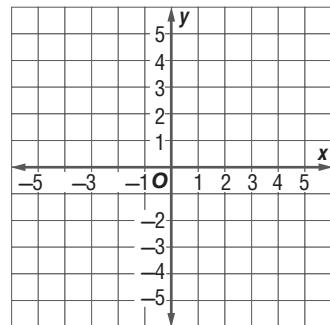
Skills Practice

Graph each equation and determine its slope.

1 $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$

x	-4	0	4
y			

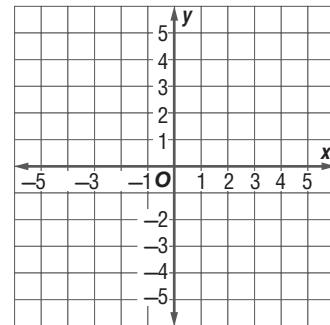
The slope is _____.



2 $y = -3x$

x	-1	0	1
y			

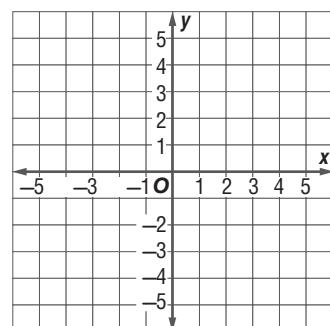
The slope is _____.



3 $y = -\frac{3}{4}x - 2$

x	-4	0	4
y			

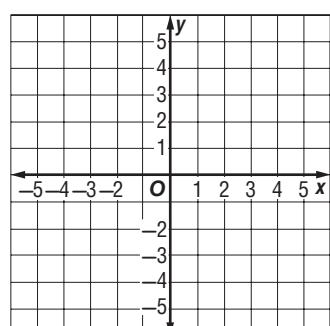
The slope is _____.



4 $y = 4x$

x	-1	0	1
y			

The slope is _____.



Skills Practice

Sort the numbers into each category.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

- 1 whole number factors of 18:

- 2 prime numbers:

- 3 both:

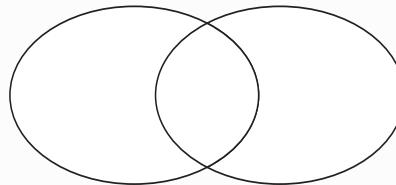
- 4 neither:

- 5 Create a Venn diagram to sort the numbers. Classify them as multiples of 10 or multiples of 25.

20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 75, 80, 85, 100

Multiples of 10	Multiples of 25	Neither
_____	_____	_____

Multiples of 10 Multiples of 25

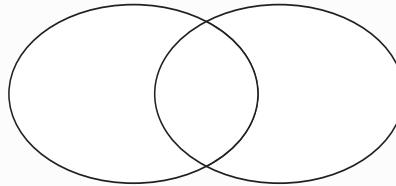


- 6 Create a Venn diagram to sort the numbers. Classify them as composite numbers or odd numbers.

0, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13, 17, 21, 31, 40

Composite Numbers	Odd Numbers	Neither
_____	_____	_____

Composite Numbers Odd Numbers



Skills Practice

Find the mode for each given set of data.

1 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1

2 7, 3, 5, 2, 4, 3, 6, 10, 0

3 3, 0, 0, 1, 2

4 9, 3, 2, 5, 6, 3, 3, 7, 15

Find the median for each given set of data.

- 5 Henry asked seven people what the last digit in their telephone number is.

2, 5, 9, 9, 7, 4, 3

Arrange the numbers in order: _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

The median is _____.

- 6 Christina asked five people how tall they were, in inches.

54, 63, 62, 48, 68

Arrange the numbers in order: _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

The median is _____.

- 7 Nathan recorded the low temperatures for each day one week.

34, 32, 41, 29, 42, 32, 50

Arrange the numbers in order: _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

The median is _____.

Find the range for each given set of data.

8 2, 5, 9, 9, 7, 4, 3

The range of digits in Exercise 5 is _____ – _____ = _____.

9 54, 63, 62, 48, 68

The range of heights in Exercise 6 is _____ – _____ = _____.

Skills Practice

Find the mean of each data set.

1 16, 11, 15, 4

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} \div \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

The mean is _____.

2 16, 24, 32, 18, 10

$$\underline{\quad}$$

3 65, 42, 38, 27

$$\underline{\quad}$$

4 2.2, 3.5, 5, 4.1, 5.2

$$\underline{\quad}$$

5 34, 28, 30, 26, 22

$$\underline{\quad}$$

Find the mean of the data set. Convert the remainder into a fraction or a decimal.

6 12, 8, 5, 7, 9, 4

$$\underline{\quad}$$

7 8.3, 3.6, 9.4, 3.9

$$\underline{\quad}$$

8 9, 2, 1, 7, 17, 8

$$\underline{\quad}$$

9 48, 59, 72, 66

$$\underline{\quad}$$

Find one missing number from a data set when the mean is given.

10 Mean: 7 Data set: 5, 11, 2, _____

11 Mean: 4 Data set: 4.1, 4.3, 3.9, _____

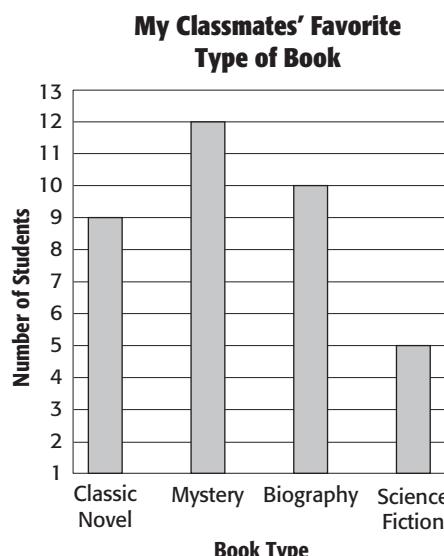
12 Mean: 59 Data set: 56, 63, _____

13 Mean: 93 Data set: 99, 84, 88, 92, _____

7-4**Skills Practice**

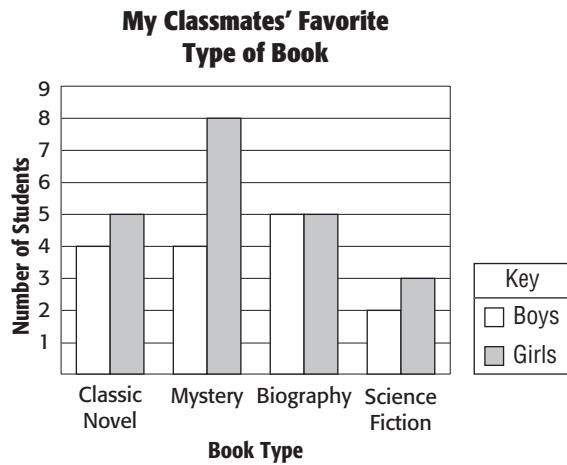
Use the bar graph “My Classmates’ Favorite Type of Book” to compare data.

- 1 How many students chose Mystery as their favorite type of book? _____
- 2 How many chose Science Fiction? _____
- 3 How many chose Biography? _____
- 4 How many more students prefer Mysteries than Classic Novels? _____



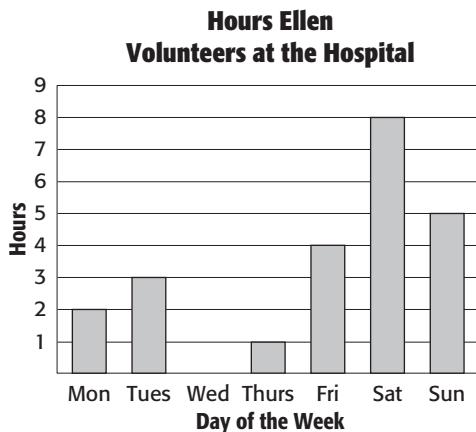
Use the double-bar graph “My Classmates’ Favorite Type of Book” to compare data.

- 5 How many girls chose Mystery as their favorite type of book? _____
- 6 How many girls chose Classic Novel or Biography? _____
- 7 How many more girls than boys chose Classic Novels? _____
- 8 What type of book was preferred by the same number of boys and girls? _____



Use the bar graph “Hours Ellen Volunteers at the Hospital” to compare data.

- 9 What are the categories? _____
- 10 How many more hours does Ellen volunteer on Saturday than on Sunday? _____
- 11 How many hours does Ellen volunteer on Monday and Tuesday together? _____
- 12 How many total hours does Ellen volunteer during the week? _____



Skills Practice

Use the data in the table to plan a bar graph.

The table shows the method students used to get to school.

- 1 What is a good title for the graph?

- 2 What are the two main categories?

- 3 What interval could be used for the scale?

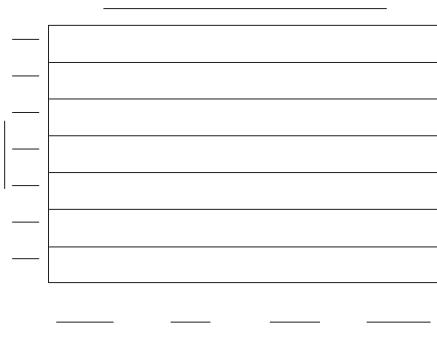
- 4 What will the height of each bar represent?

Method of Getting to School	
Method	Number of Students
Car	36
Bus	44
Walk	24
Bike	18

Use the data in the table to create a bar graph.

- 5 The table shows the color of each mouse at Cassie's Pet Store.

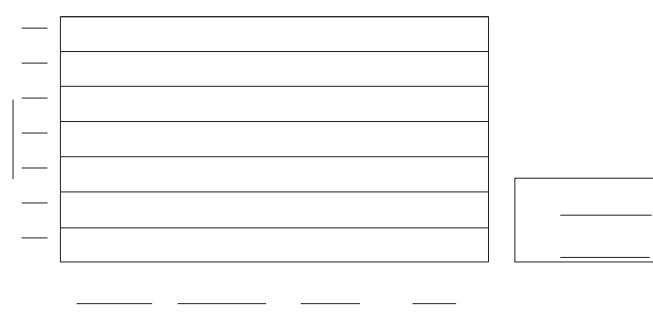
Mice at Cassie's Pet Store	
Color	Number
White	10
Gray	8
Black	6
Brown	12



Use the data in the table to create a double-bar graph.

- 6 The table shows the number of fundraising items sold by the students in each grade.

Items Sold in Fundraiser		
Item	By Grade 7	By Grade 8
Candles	17	24
Gift Wrap	30	20
Candy	16	22
Nuts	12	15



Skills Practice

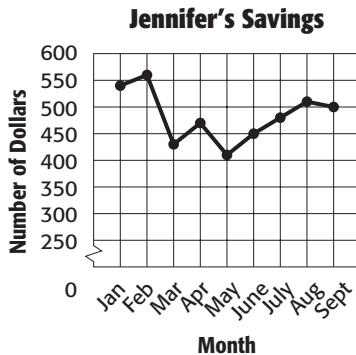
Use the line graph “Jennifer’s Savings” to compare data.

- 1 About how many dollars did Jennifer save in January?

- 2 In which month did Jennifer save the most?

- 3 What is the interval of the scale?

- 4 For the months shown, in which month did Jennifer save the least?



Use the double-line graph “Ice Cream Sales” to compare data.

- 5 In which month were more cones sold than shakes?

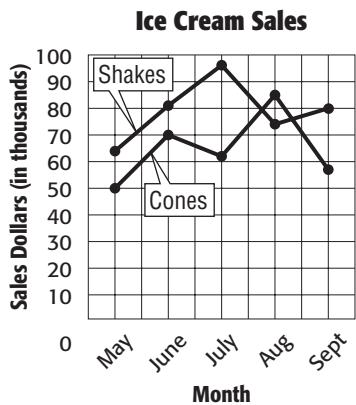
- 6 In which month is there the greatest difference between the number of cones and number of shakes sold?

- 7 In which month were the fewest number of shakes sold?

- 8 Which month had the fewest number of sales combined?

- 9 What is the trend of shakes sold from May through July?

- 10 Describe the general trend of the graphs.



Skills Practice

Use the data in the table to plan a line graph.

- 1 What is a good title for the graph?

- 2 What are the two main categories?

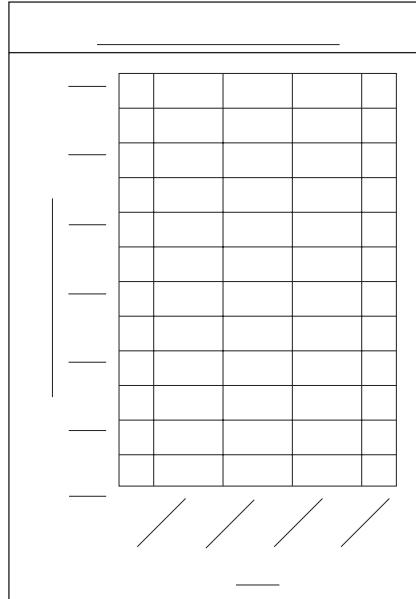
- 3 What interval could be used for the scale?

- 4 Describe the trend of the data. Does the percent of students increase, decrease, or stay the same over time?

- 5 Use the data in the table to create a line graph.

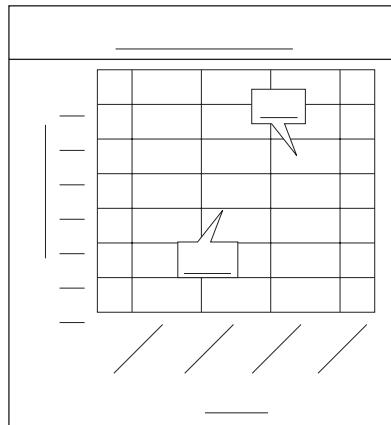
Car Wash Fundraiser	
Time	Money Collected
8 A.M.	\$150
10 A.M.	\$70
12 P.M.	\$230
2 P.M.	\$120

Digital Camera Ownership	
Year	Percent of Students
2005	7
2006	16
2007	21
2008	27
2009	32



- 6 Use the data in the table to create a double-line graph.

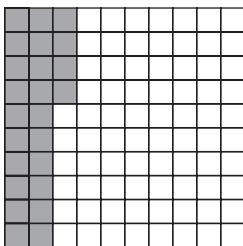
Month	Hours Worked	
	Rob	Irena
March	28	17
April	26	16
May	23	12
June	22	10



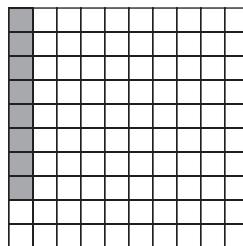
8-1 Skills Practice

Identify each percent that is modeled.

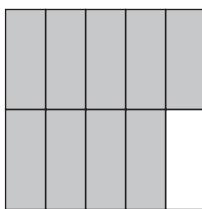
1



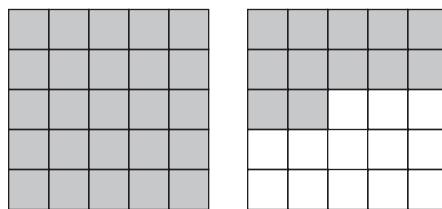
2



3



4



fraction: _____

fraction with a denominator of 100: _____

$$\frac{\bullet}{\bullet} = \frac{1}{100}$$

decimal: _____

percent: _____

fraction: _____

fraction with a denominator of 100: _____

$$\frac{\bullet}{\bullet} = \frac{1}{100}$$

decimal: _____

percent: _____

Find the missing value.

5 What is 25% of 36?

$$\underline{\quad} \cdot \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

7 What is 30% of 84?

$$\underline{\quad} \cdot \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

6 What is 190% of 30?

$$\underline{\quad} \cdot \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

8 What is 42% of 42?

$$\underline{\quad} \cdot \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

Solve.

9 **MOVIES** Mike watched 40% of the DVDs on his bookshelf. If there were 15 DVDs on the shelf, how many did Mike watch? _____

10 **ENTERTAINMENT** Fifteen percent of the people who entered a multi-media attraction at an amusement park yesterday chose to sit in the stationary seating section. If 4,420 people entered the attraction, how many sat in the stationary seating? _____

Skills Practice

- 1** Find the degrees needed to show a 40% sector in a circle graph.

$$40\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} \div \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

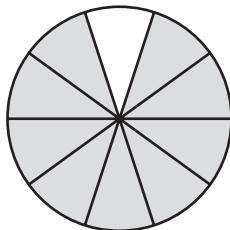
$$\frac{\boxed{}}{1} \cdot \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

- 2** Use combinations to find the degrees needed to show a 45% sector in a circle graph.

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

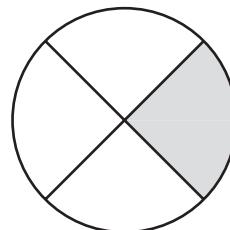
$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Name the fraction and the percent of the circle that is shaded.

3

fraction: _____

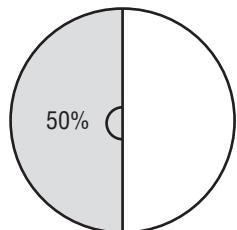
$$\frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \cdot \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4

fraction: _____

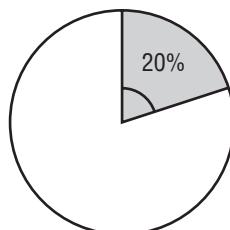
$$\frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \cdot \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Find the degrees needed to show each sector in a circle graph.

5

$$50\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} \div \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{}}{1} \cdot \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

6

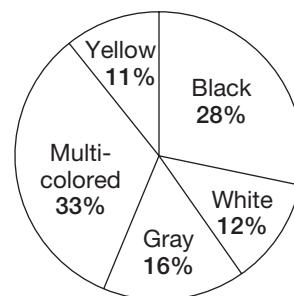
$$20\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} \div \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{}}{1} \cdot \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

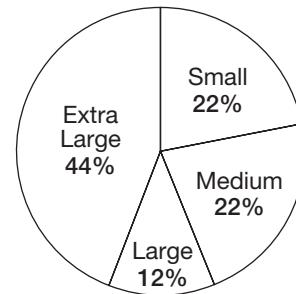
- 7** If you know that 5% of a circle has a degree measure of 18° , how can you use this information to find the degree measure of a 35% sector?

Skills Practice

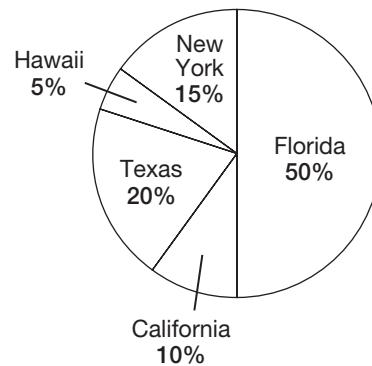
- 1 **PET STORE** There are 40 kittens at a pet store. The circle graph shows the percentage of each color. Which two colors together are the same percentage as that of the black kittens?

Kitten Colors

- 2 **BIRDHOUSES** Pat has 50 birdhouses in her backyard. The percentage of each size of birdhouse is shown in the circle graph. What birdhouse size does Pat have twice as many of as compared to the number of medium birdhouses?

Birdhouse Sizes

- 3 **TRAVEL** Mr. Leonard asked the students in his geography class about their spring break plans. Twenty of the students were going on vacation. Their destinations are shown in the circle graph. How many are going to California?

Spring Break Destination

Use the circle graph titled “Spring Break Destination” to answer the questions below.

- 4 How many more students are going to Florida than to Texas?

- 5 The number of students going to which two states combined is the same as the number of students going to Texas?

- 6 How many of the students going on vacation are not going to California or Hawaii?

Skills Practice

- 1 Complete the table to show the decimal value, the percent, and the degree measure for each class president candidate.

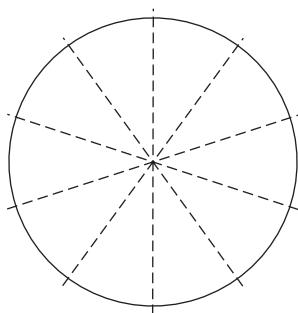
Candidate	Number of Votes	Decimal Value	Percent	Degree Measure
Lucy	50			
Emil	70			
Irma	40			
Dale	40			
Total Check	200	1.00	100%	360°

- 2 **COLLECTIONS** Complete the table to show the decimal value, the percent, and the degree measure for each stuffed animal in Tami's collection.

Animal	Number	Decimal Value	Percent	Degree Measure
Bear	10			
Dog	20			
Rabbit	5			
Tiger	5			
Cat	10			
Total Check	50	1.00	100%	360°

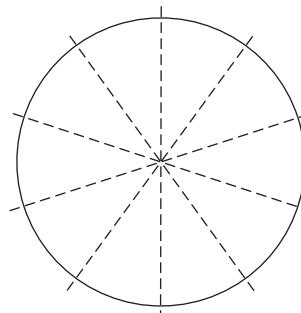
- 3 Use the table in Exercise 1 to create a circle graph.

Election Results



- 4 Use the table in Exercise 2 to create a circle graph.

Stuffed Animal Collection



9-1**Skills Practice**

Determine which ordered pair below is a solution of each equation.

(2, 12) (10, 2) (3, 9) (8, 16)

1 $y = x + 6$ _____

2 $y = x - 8$ _____

Complete the table for the each equation. Then find three solutions for each equation.

3 $y = 2x + 6$

x	$2x + 6$	y	(x, y)
1	$2(1) + 6$		
2	$2(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + 6$		
3	$2(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + 6$		

4 $y = 3x - 1$

x	$3x - 1$	y	(x, y)
-1	$3(-1) - 1$		
0	$3(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - 1$		
1	$3(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - 1$		

5 $y = -4x + 2$

x	$-4x + 2$	y	(x, y)
0	$-4(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + 2$		
2	$-4(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + 2$		
4	$-4(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + 2$		

Find three solutions for each equation.

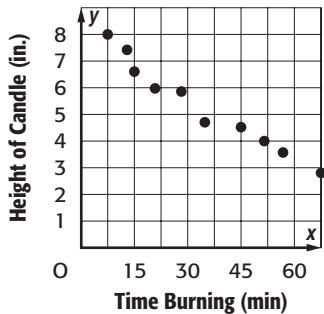
6 $y = x - 7$ _____

7 $y = -3x$ _____

8 $y = 5x + 4$ _____

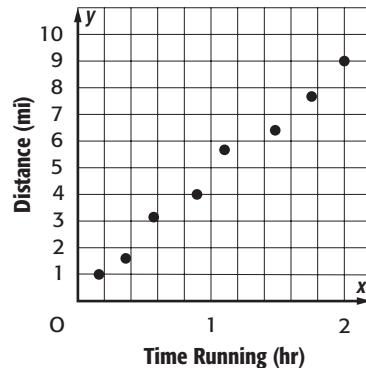
9-2**Skills Practice**

Explain whether each scatter plot shows a *positive*, *negative*, or *no* relationship.

1

As the time increases, the height of the candle _____.

Describe the relationship between the time and the height of the candle.

2

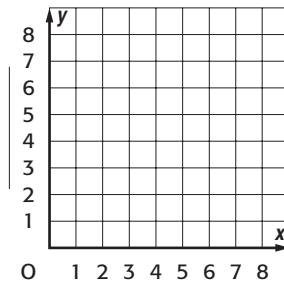
As the time increases, the distance traveled _____.

Describe the relationship between the time and the distance traveled.

Solve.**3**

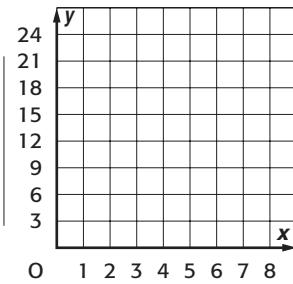
SNOWFALL At a mountain resort in the Colorado Rockies, it has been snowing for the past six days. The table below shows the data. Create a scatter plot to find the relationship between the data sets.

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6
Snowfall (in.)	2	3	2	4	3	5

Colorado Snow**4**

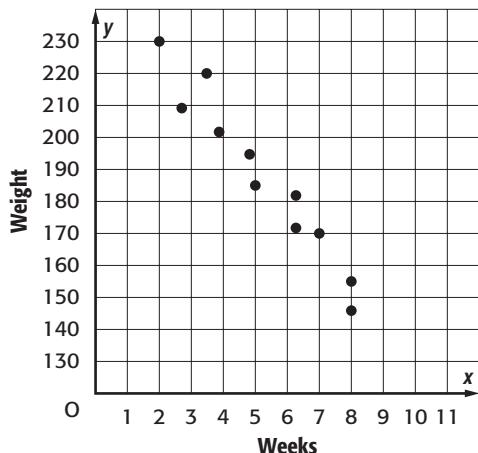
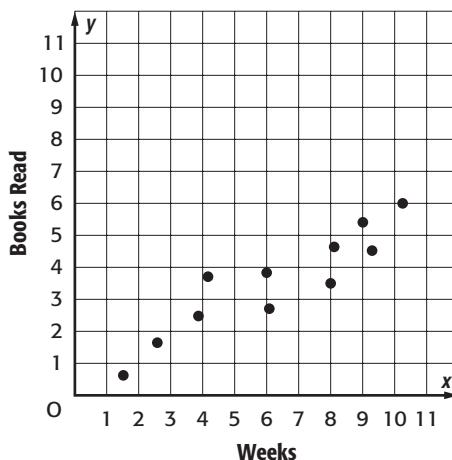
SPELLING Andrea learned her spelling words, but has not continued to practice them. The table below shows the number of words she can still spell correctly for certain days after her test. Create a scatter plot to find the relationship between the data sets.

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6
Number of Words Spelled Correctly	2	3	2	4	3	5

Andrea's Spelling List

9-3**Skills Practice**

Draw a line of best fit. Then describe the slope of the line and the trend in the data.

1**Fitness Book Camp****2****Summer Book Club****Solve.**

- 3 PETS** The scatter plot at the right shows the weight and age of a pet rabbit. Draw a line of best fit. Then describe the slope of the line and the trend in the data.
-

- 4** Use the line of best fit for Exercise 1 to predict the weight of the rabbit when it is 10 months old.
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- 5 CUSTOMER SERVICE** The scatter plot at the right shows the wait time to get your phone call answered by the appointment desk in a medical clinic at various times of the day. Draw a line of best fit.

- 6** Use the line of best fit for Exercise 3 to predict the wait time at 4 PM.
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