LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM PEMROGRAMAN MOBILE MODUL 4



View Model and Debugging

Oleh:

Natalie Grace Katiandagho NIM. 2310817120003

PROGRAM STUDI TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI FAKULTAS TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS LAMBUNG MANGKURAT MEI 2025

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM PEMROGRAMAN I MODUL 4

Laporan Praktikum Pemrograman Mobile Modul 4:

View Model and Debugging ini disusun sebagai syarat lulus mata kuliah Praktikum Pemrograman Mobile. Laporan Prakitkum ini dikerjakan oleh:

Nama Praktikan : Natalie Grace Katiandagho

NIM : 2310817120003

Menyetujui, Mengetahui,

Asisten Praktikum Dosen Penanggung Jawab Praktikum

Natalie Grace Katiandagho Muti'a Maulida S.Kom M.T.I

NIM. 2310817120003 NIP. 19881027 201903 20 13

DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	2
DAFTAR ISI	3
DAFTAR GAMBAR	4
DAFTAR TABEL	Error! Bookmark not defined.
SOAL 1	6
A. Source Code	6
B. Output Program	23
C. Pembahasan	24

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Tabel 1. Source Code Jawaban Soal	1	Error! Bookmark not defined.

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Tabel 1. Manhwa.kt Modul 4	6
Tabel 2.ManhwaRepository.kt	7
Tabel 3. MainActivity.kt Modul 4	
Tabel 4. ManhwaViewModel.kt	16
Tabel 5. ViewModelFactory.kt	17
Tabel 6. DetailScreen.kt	18
Tabel 7. ListScreen.kt Modul 4	20
Tabel 8. Theme.kt Modul 4	21

SOAL 1

Lanjutkan aplikasi Android berbasis XML dan Jetpack Compose yang sudah dibuat pada Modul 3 dengan menambahkan modifikasi sesuai ketentuan berikut:

- a. Buatlah sebuah ViewModel untuk menyimpan dan mengelola data dari list item. Data tidak boleh disimpan langsung di dalam Fragment atau Activity.
- b. Gunakan ViewModelFactory dalam pembuatan ViewModel
- c. Gunakan StateFlow untuk mengelola event onClick dan data list item dari ViewModel ke Fragment
- d. gunakan logging untuk event berikut:
 - a. Log saat data item masuk ke dalam list
 - b. Log saat tombol Detail dan tombol Explicit Intent ditekan
 - c. Log data dari list yang dipilih ketika berpindah ke halaman Detail
- e. Gunakan tool Debugger di Android Studio untuk melakukan debugging pada aplikasi. Cari setidaknya satu breakpoint yang relevan dengan aplikasi. Lalu, gunakan fitur Step Into, Step Over, dan Step Out. Setelah itu, jelaskan fungsi Debugger, cara menggunakan Debugger, serta fitur Step Into, Step Over, dan Step Out

A. Source Code

Tabel 1. Manhwa.kt Modul 4

```
package com.example.gracemanhwa_picks.data

data class Manhwa(
   val id: Int,
   val title: String,
   val author: String,

val description: String,
```

```
8  val imageRes: Int,
9  val url: String
10 )
```

Tabel 2.ManhwaRepository.kt

```
package com.example.gracemanhwa picks.data
2
3
    import com.example.gracemanhwa picks.R
4
5
    class ManhwaRepository {
6
        fun getManhwas(): List<Manhwa> {
7
            return listOf(
8
                Manhwa (
9
                    id = 1,
10
                    title = "Solo Leveling",
11
                    author = "Chu-Gong",
12
                    description = "In a world where hunters
    - human warriors who possess supernatural abilities -
    must battle deadly monsters to protect all mankind from
    certain annihilation, a notoriously weak hunter named
    Sung Jin-woo finds himself in a seemingly endless
    struggle for survival. "
13
                            + "One day, after narrowly
    surviving an overwhelmingly powerful double dungeon
    that nearly wipes out his entire party, a mysterious
    program called the System chooses him as its sole
    player and in turn, gives him the unique ability to
    level up in strength. "
14
                            + "This is something no other
    hunter is able to do, as a hunter's abilities are set
```

```
once they awaken. Jinwoo then sets out on a journey as
    he fights against all kinds of enemies, both man and
    monster, to discover the secrets of the dungeons and
    the true source of his powers. "
                            + "He soon discovers that he
15
    has been chosen to inherit the position of Shadow
    Monarch, essentially turning him into an immortal
    necromancer who has absolute rule over the dead. "
                            + "He is the only Monarch who
16
    fights to save humanity, as the other Monarchs are all
    trying to kill him and wipe out the humans.",
                    imageRes = R.drawable.solo leveling,
                    url =
    "https://www.tappytoon.com/en/book/solo-leveling-
17
    official"
18
                ),
                Manhwa (
19
20
                    id = 2,
21
                    title = "Omniscient Reader",
22
                    author = "SingNSong",
23
                    description = "Kim Dokja is a young man
    leading a simple life, who has been the sole reader of
    a novel \"Three Ways to Survive in a Ruined World\" for
    13 years of his life. "
24
                            + "As he was reading the
    novel's final chapter, reality and the world of fiction
    started to merge, allowing him to appear at the
    beginning point of the story. "
25
                            + "Being the only person who
    knew how the world could end, Kim Dokja is determined
    to create a different ending by solving and conquering
```

```
various challenges, known as scenarios, which are
    operated by dokkaebi.",
26
                    imageRes =
    R.drawable.omniscient reader,
27
                    url =
    "https://www.webtoons.com/en/action/omniscient-
    reader/list?title no=2154"
                ),
28
                Manhwa (
29
                    id = 3.
30
                    title = "The Beginning After the End",
31
                    author = "TurtleMe",
32
                    description = "It follows the life of
    the late King Grey after his untimely and mysterious
    death. Reborn as Arthur Leywin, he seeks to correct his
    past mistakes in the vibrant new continent of Dicathen,
    a world of magic and fantastical creatures. "
33
                            + "Equipped with the knowledge
    of a powerful king in his mid-thirties, Arthur
    navigates his new life as the magic-wielding child of
    two retired adventurers and gains purpose through each
    of his new experiences-something he lacked in his
    previous life. "
34
                            + "When a kind dragon
    sacrifices her life to protect him, Arthur resolves to
    live a sincere, kind, and courageous life with those he
    loves. With the help of a lost elf princess and the
    Elven Kingdom of Elenoir, Arthur begins his long
    journey to find his true place in the world.\n\n"
35
                            + "As the years pass, Arthur
    becomes more and more comfortable in this world,
```

```
positioning himself as a young, but respected figure.
    However, deja-vu strikes as a war brews between
    Dicathen and the Vritra, a clan of banished deities now
    ruling over a faraway continent. "
                             + "Arthur must rise as a
36
    leader, despite his fear of becoming the war-hardened
    monster he once was in his past life. "
37
                             + "As the war rages on, Arthur
    discovers that he was not reborn to this world by
    chance...nor was he the only one.",
38
                    imageRes = R.drawable.tbate,
39
                    url = "https://tapas.io/series/tbate-
    comic/info"
40
                ),
41
                Manhwa (
42
                    id = 4,
43
                    title = "Eleceed",
44
                    author = "Jeho Son",
45
                    description = "Jiwoo is a kind-hearted
    young man who harnesses the lightning-quick reflexes of
    a cat to secretly make the world a better place - one
    saved little child or foster pet at a time. "
46
                            + "Kayden is a secret agent on
    the run, who finds himself stuck in the body of
    a...um...decidedly fat old fluffy cat. "
47
                             + "Together, armed with Jiwoo's
    superpowers and Kayden's uber-smarts, they're out to
    fight those forces who would let evil rule this world.
48
                             + "That is, if they can stand
    each other long enough to get the job done.",
```

```
49
                     imageRes = R.drawable.eleceed,
50
                    url =
    "https://www.webtoons.com/en/action/eleceed/list?title
    no=1571"
51
                ),
52
                Manhwa (
53
                    id = 5,
54
                    title = "Killer Peter",
5.5
                    author = "Kim Junghyun",
56
                    description = "On the surface, Glory
    Hound is a simple human rights organization. In
    reality, the organization has some of the best
    assassins in the world, in charge of performing
    legendary.\n\n"
57
                             + "One of their best members
    was simply known as Apostle Peter, and he retired in
    protest of the new leader, Raphael. However,
    resignations were not accepted, and Peter was soon
    ambushed. Despite his best efforts, he dies.\n\n"
58
                             + "Instead of dying, though,
    Peter miraculously found himself back in his teenage
    body. He doesn't know why, but he knows one thing: he
    will destroy Glory Hound.",
59
                    imageRes = R.drawable.killer peter,
                    url =
    "https://www.webtoons.com/en/action/killer-
    peter/list?title no=5816"
60
                ),
                Manhwa (
61
                    id = 6,
62
                    title = "Player Who Can't Level Up",
```

```
63
                    author = "GaVinGe",
64
                    description = "When Kim Kigyu received
    his invitation to become a player (a unique-ability
    player, at that), he thought his struggles were over.
    But no matter how hard he tries, he just can't seem to
    get past level 1! "
65
                            + "After five years of working
    as a guide on the lower floors of the tower, he's
    finally discovered his ability to link with "Egos" and
    raise his stats. "
66
                            + "As his new skills unlock
    adventures in unexplored gates, Kigyu gets his chance
    to defy expectations and show the world that rank isn't
    everything.",
67
                    imageRes =
    R.drawable.player cant level up,
68
                    url =
    "https://tapas.io/episode/2414063"
69
                ),
70
                Manhwa (
71
                    id = 7,
72
                    title = "SSS-Class Revival Hunter",
73
                    author = "Shinnoa",
74
                    description = "After the Tower suddenly
    appeared, individuals who wished to pursue their
    personal values began to inhabit it, coming to be
    called \"hunters.\" "
75
                             + "Everyone had their own
    goals, but only a chosen few were acknowledged and
    given powerful skills by the mysterious structure. "
76
                            + "Kim Gong-Ja, a weak F-Class
```

```
hunter without any skills, is envious of those who were
    blessed by the Tower. "
77
                            + "Letting his jealousy
    overcome him one day, Gong-Ja abruptly receives a S-
    Class skill that allows him to copy a skill from
    someone else-after they kill him.\n'
78
                             + "Sooner than he likes, Gong-
    Ja gets to test his newly acquired ability on the
    legendary hunter known as the Flame Emperor. "
79
                            + "As he is dying, Gong-Ja
    learns the evil truth about the man he once admired the
    most. "
                            + "Receiving another potent
80
    skill that allows him to revive and go back in time by
    24 hours, Gong-Ja devises a plan to travel 11 years
    into the past to eliminate the Flame Emperor and cement
    himself as the world's best hunter.",
81
                    imageRes = R.drawable.sss class hunter,
82
                    url =
    "https://www.mangaread.org/manga/sss-class-suicide-
    hunter/"
83
84
8.5
        }
86
```

Tabel 3. MainActivity.kt Modul 4

```
package com.example.gracemanhwa_picks

import android.os.Bundle
```

```
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
5
    import androidx.activity.compose.setContent
6
    import androidx.activity.viewModels
7
    import androidx.compose.runtime.Composable
8
    import androidx.navigation.NavType
9
    import androidx.navigation.compose.NavHost
10
    import androidx.navigation.compose.composable
11
    import
12
    androidx.navigation.compose.rememberNavController
13
    import androidx.navigation.navArgument
14
    import
15
    com.example.gracemanhwa picks.data.ManhwaRepository
16
    import com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui.DetailScreen
17
    import com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui.ListScreen
18
    import
    com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui.GracemanhwaPicksTheme
19
    import
    com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui.ViewModel.ManhwaViewMo
    del
20
    import
    com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui.ViewModel.ViewModelFac
    tory
21
2.2
    class MainActivity : ComponentActivity() {
23
24
        private val viewModel: ManhwaViewModel by
    viewModels {
25
            ViewModelFactory(ManhwaRepository())
26
        }
27
28
        override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?)
```

```
29
30
             super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
31
             setContent {
32
                 GracemanhwaPicksTheme {
33
                     ManhwaApp(viewModel = viewModel)
34
                 }
35
             }
36
        }
37
38
39
    @Composable
40
    fun ManhwaApp(viewModel: ManhwaViewModel) {
41
        val navController = rememberNavController()
42
        NavHost(navController = navController,
    startDestination = "list") {
43
             composable("list") {
44
                 ListScreen(navController = navController,
    viewModel = viewModel)
45
             }
46
47
             composable(
48
                 route = "detail/{id}",
49
                 arguments = listOf(navArgument("id") { type
    = NavType.IntType })
50
            ) { backStackEntry ->
51
                 val id =
    backStackEntry.arguments?.getInt("id") ?: 0
52
                 viewModel.getManhwaById(id)?.let { item ->
53
                     DetailScreen(item = item)
54
                 }
55
             }
```

```
56 }
57 }
```

Tabel 4. ManhwaViewModel.kt

```
package com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui.ViewModel
1
2
3
    import android.util.Log
    import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel
4
    import com.example.gracemanhwa picks.data.Manhwa
6
    import
7
    com.example.gracemanhwa picks.data.ManhwaRepository
8
    import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.MutableStateFlow
    import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.StateFlow
10
    class ManhwaViewModel(private val repository:
11
12
   ManhwaRepository): ViewModel() {
13
        private val manhwas =
14
    MutableStateFlow<List<Manhwa>>(emptyList())
15
        val manhwas: StateFlow<List<Manhwa>> get() =
    manhwas
16
17
        init {
            loadManhwas()
18
19
        }
20
2.1
        private fun loadManhwas() {
2.2
            manhwas.value = repository.getManhwas()
            Log.d("Manhwa ViewModel", "Manhwa data
23
    loaded into the list.")
```

```
24
25
26
        fun getManhwaById(id: Int): Manhwa? {
27
            val manhwa = manhwas.value.firstOrNull {
    it.id == id}
28
            if (manhwa != null) {
29
                Log.d("Manhwa ViewModel", "Navigating
   to Detail for: ${manhwa.title}")
30
31
            return manhwa
32
33
   }
```

Tabel 5. ViewModelFactory.kt

```
package com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui.ViewModel
01
2
3
    import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel
    import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModelProvider
4
5
    import
6
    com.example.gracemanhwa picks.data.ManhwaRepository
7
8
    class ViewModelFactory(private val repository:
9
    ManhwaRepository) : ViewModelProvider.Factory {
10
        override fun <T : ViewModel> create(modelClass:
11
    Class<T>): T {
12
            if
13
    (modelClass.isAssignableFrom(ManhwaViewModel::class.jav
    a)) {
14
                @Suppress("UNCHECKED CAST")
15
                return ManhwaViewModel(repository) as T
```

```
16 }
17 throw IllegalArgumentException("Unknown ViewModel class")
18 }
19 }
```

Tabel 6. DetailScreen.kt

```
01
    package com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui
2
3
    import androidx.compose.foundation.Image
    import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
4
5
    import
    androidx.compose.foundation.rememberScrollState
7
    import
8
    androidx.compose.foundation.shape.RoundedCornerShape
9
    import androidx.compose.foundation.verticalScroll
10
    import androidx.compose.material3.*
11
    import androidx.compose.runtime.Composable
12
    import androidx.compose.ui.Modifier
    import androidx.compose.ui.draw.clip
13
    import androidx.compose.ui.layout.ContentScale
14
15
    import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
16
    import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
17
    import com.example.gracemanhwa picks.data.Manhwa
18
19
    @Composable
    fun DetailScreen(item: Manhwa) {
20
2.1
        val scrollState = rememberScrollState()
22
23
        Column (
```

```
24
             modifier = Modifier
25
                 .fillMaxSize()
26
                 .verticalScroll(scrollState)
27
                 .padding(16.dp)
28
        ) {
29
             Image(
30
                 painter = painterResource(id =
    item.imageRes),
31
                 contentDescription = item.title,
                 modifier = Modifier
32
33
                     .fillMaxWidth()
34
                     .height(250.dp)
35
                     .clip(RoundedCornerShape(16.dp)),
36
                 contentScale = ContentScale.Crop
37
             )
38
             Spacer (modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
39
             Text(item.title, style =
    MaterialTheme.typography.headlineMedium)
40
             Text("By ${item.author}", style =
    MaterialTheme.typography.titleMedium)
             Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(8.dp))
41
42
             Divider()
43
             Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(8.dp))
44
             Text(item.description, style =
    MaterialTheme.typography.bodyLarge)
45
        }
46
    }
```

```
01
    package com.example.gracemanhwa picks.ui
2
3
    import androidx.compose.foundation.Image
4
    import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
    import
    androidx.compose.foundation.rememberScrollState
7
    import
    androidx.compose.foundation.shape.RoundedCornerShape
8
9
    import androidx.compose.foundation.verticalScroll
    import androidx.compose.material3.*
10
11
    import androidx.compose.runtime.Composable
12
    import androidx.compose.ui.Modifier
13
    import androidx.compose.ui.draw.clip
14
    import androidx.compose.ui.layout.ContentScale
15
    import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
16
    import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
17
    import com.example.gracemanhwa picks.data.Manhwa
18
19
    @Composable
20
    fun DetailScreen(item: Manhwa) {
21
        val scrollState = rememberScrollState()
22
2.3
        Column (
2.4
            modifier = Modifier
25
                 .fillMaxSize()
26
                 .verticalScroll(scrollState)
27
                 .padding(16.dp)
28
        ) {
29
             Image(
30
                 painter = painterResource(id =
```

```
item.imageRes),
31
                 contentDescription = item.title,
                 modifier = Modifier
32
33
                     .fillMaxWidth()
34
                     .height(250.dp)
35
                     .clip(RoundedCornerShape(16.dp)),
36
                 contentScale = ContentScale.Crop
37
             )
             Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
38
39
            Text(item.title, style =
    MaterialTheme.typography.headlineMedium)
40
             Text("By ${item.author}", style =
    MaterialTheme.typography.titleMedium)
41
             Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(8.dp))
42
            Divider()
43
             Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(8.dp))
44
             Text(item.description, style =
45
    MaterialTheme.typography.bodyLarge)
46
        }
47
```

Tabel 8. Theme.kt Modul 4

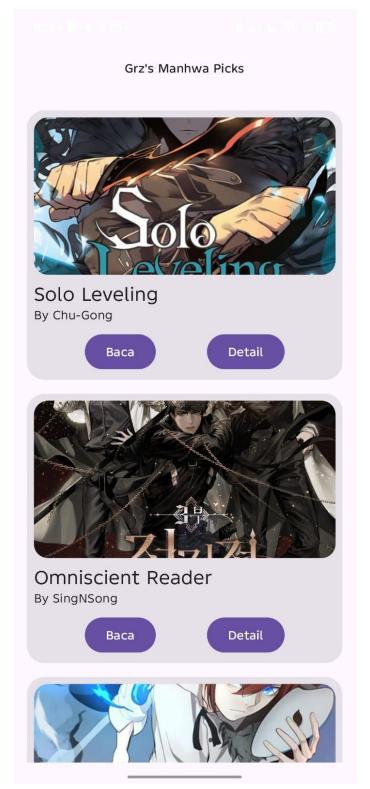
```
package com.example.gracemanhwa_picks.ui

import androidx.compose.material3.*

import androidx.compose.runtime.Composable

Composable
```

B. Output Program



Gambar 1. Output Program Modul 4

C. Pembahasan

Manhwa.kt untuk definisi struktur data untuk objek manhwa. Pada baris pertama hingga ketiga, package dan import tidak dituliskan karena file ini tidak memerlukan import eksternal. Deklarasi data class Manhwa dimulai pada baris keempat dengan parameter seperti id, title, author, description, imageRes, dan url. Tipe data yang digunakan seluruhnya bersifat eksplisit, seperti Int untuk id dan imageRes, serta String untuk properti lainnya. Struktur ini memungkinkan penyimpanan berbagai informasi penting yang akan digunakan dalam tampilan daftar dan detail manhwa.

ManhwaRepository.kt digunakan sebagai penyedia data manhwa. Package dideklarasikan pada awal, dan import untuk resource R digunakan agar dapat mengakses gambar manhwa dari drawable. Fungsi utama di dalam file ini adalah getManhwas() yang berada pada baris keenam. Fungsi ini mengembalikan list yang terdiri dari beberapa objek Manhwa. Masing-masing objek Manhwa diinisialisasi dengan data seperti judul, penulis, deskripsi panjang, resource gambar, dan URL. Setiap manhwa memiliki deskripsi unik yang menjelaskan latar belakang cerita dan karakter utama, serta tujuan atau konflik dalam kisah tersebut. Data yang tersedia sangat lengkap, mendukung kebutuhan aplikasi untuk menampilkan informasi manhwa secara mendetail.

MainActivity.kt memulai aktivitas utama aplikasi Android. Package serta import berbagai komponen Compose dan ViewModel dideklarasikan di awal. Komponen ComponentActivity diturunkan ke class MainActivity, dan pada baris kesebelas dilakukan inisialisasi viewModel menggunakan delegate by viewModels, disertai factory ViewModelFactory yang menerima instance ManhwaRepository. Dalam fungsi onCreate, method setContent dipanggil untuk mengatur konten tampilan dengan tema GracemanhwaPicksTheme. Fungsi ManhwaApp digunakan sebagai root composable. Di ManhwaApp, controller navigasi diciptakan dalam fungsi menggunakan rememberNavController. Route "list" diatur untuk menampilkan ListScreen, sementara route "detail/{id}" akan mengambil argumen id dan menampilkan DetailScreen berdasarkan item yang sesuai dari ViewModel. Pendekatan ini mendukung arsitektur single-activity dengan navigasi antar composable yang efisien.

ManhwaViewModel.kt berisi logika ViewModel untuk mengelola data manhwa. Package dan import mendeklarasikan penggunaan ViewModel, logging, dan StateFlow. Kelas ManhwaViewModel menerima parameter repository untuk mengakses data. Di dalamnya, variabel _manhwas bertipe MutableStateFlow digunakan untuk menyimpan data secara mutable, sedangkan variabel publik manhwas bertipe StateFlow hanya menyediakan akses baca. Proses pengambilan data dimulai dari fungsi init yang langsung memanggil loadManhwas(). Fungsi ini mengambil data dari repository dan mengisi _manhwas dengan daftar manhwa. Logging dilakukan untuk mencatat bahwa data telah dimuat. Fungsi getManhwaById menerima parameter id dan mencari objek manhwa dengan ID tersebut. Jika ditemukan, logging mencatat navigasi ke halaman detail berdasarkan judul manhwa yang dipilih.

ViewModelFactory.kt bertugas menyediakan mekanisme pembuatan ViewModel dengan parameter. Package dan import mendefinisikan penggunaan ViewModel dan ViewModelProvider. Kelas ViewModelFactory menerima parameter repository. Implementasi fungsi create digunakan untuk menghasilkan objek ManhwaViewModel jika modelClass yang diminta sesuai. Jika tidak cocok, maka dilempar pengecualian, memastikan ViewModel dapat menerima parameter eksternal dengan cara yang sesuai standar Android.

DetailScreen.kt merupakan composable untuk menampilkan halaman detail manhwa. Pada bagian awal, dilakukan import terhadap komponen layout seperti Column, Image, Text, dan Spacer, serta fungsi pendukung seperti painterResource dan ContentScale. Fungsi DetailScreen menerima parameter item bertipe Manhwa. Scroll state disiapkan agar tampilan dapat digulir secara vertikal. Layout utama menggunakan Column dengan modifier untuk ukuran penuh, scrollable, dan padding. Di dalamnya, gambar manhwa ditampilkan menggunakan Image dengan bentuk rounded dan skala cropping agar memenuhi tampilan horizontal. Selanjutnya, ditampilkan judul manhwa dengan gaya teks headline, disusul nama penulis dengan gaya teks title. Setelah itu, deskripsi panjang manhwa ditampilkan dengan pemisah berupa Divider dan jarak antar elemen dengan Spacer.

ListScreen.kt seharusnya berisi tampilan daftar manhwa, namun isi dari file yang ada adalah salinan DetailScreen.kt, menunjukkan kemungkinan kesalahan duplikasi konten saat penulisan laporan. Karena strukturnya identik, penjelasannya pun sama seperti pada DetailScreen, dan seharusnya diganti dengan kode yang menampilkan daftar manhwa dalam bentuk list item yang dapat ditekan untuk berpindah ke detail.

Theme.kt berfungsi untuk mengatur tema aplikasi. Package dan import mengarah ke penggunaan Material3 dan composable function. Fungsi GracemanhwaPicksTheme menerima lambda composable sebagai parameter. Di dalamnya, MaterialTheme digunakan dengan skema warna terang dan tipografi default. Fungsi ini membungkus semua konten aplikasi agar tetap konsisten secara tampilan dan nuansa visual.

Jawaban Soal 2

Dalam arsitektur aplikasi Android, Application class merupakan komponen inti yang pertama kali diinisialisasi oleh sistem saat aplikasi dijalankan. Kelas ini hanya dibuat satu kali dan tetap aktif selama siklus hidup aplikasi berlangsung, sehingga sangat cocok digunakan untuk mengelola inisialisasi global. Salah satu fungsi utamanya adalah melakukan konfigurasi awal terhadap komponen atau pustaka yang digunakan di seluruh aplikasi, seperti Firebase, Retrofit, Room, atau library logging. Selain itu, Application class juga dapat dimanfaatkan untuk menyimpan state atau objek yang bersifat global, seperti repository, container dependency injection, atau konfigurasi tertentu yang diperlukan oleh berbagai aktivitas dan komponen UI.

Dengan membuat subclass dari Application dan meng-override fungsi onCreate(), proses inisialisasi yang penting dapat dilakukan sebelum aktivitas atau fragment pertama ditampilkan. Contohnya, repository atau service bisa diinisialisasi satu kali di sini, lalu disuntikkan ke dalam ViewModel melalui ViewModelFactory. Application juga bisa digunakan untuk memantau perilaku aplikasi secara keseluruhan, seperti mencatat log aktivitas, mendeteksi crash, atau mengelola analitik pengguna. Agar class ini dikenali oleh sistem Android, nama subclass Application perlu ditulis di atribut android:name pada file AndroidManifest.xml.

Tautan Git

Berikut adalah tautan untuk semua source code yang telah dibuat.

natnutnot/PrakMobile at master