JBMC: A Bounded Model Checking Tool for Verifying Java Bytecode
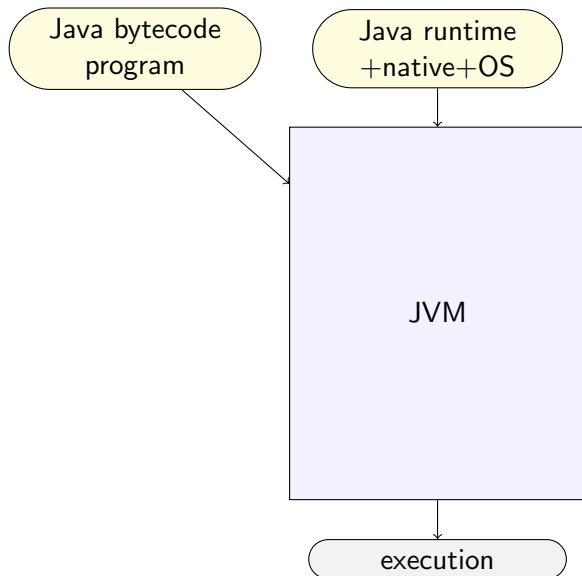
Lucas Cordeiro
Daniel Kroening
Peter Schrammel

MANCHESTER
1824
The University of Manchester

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD
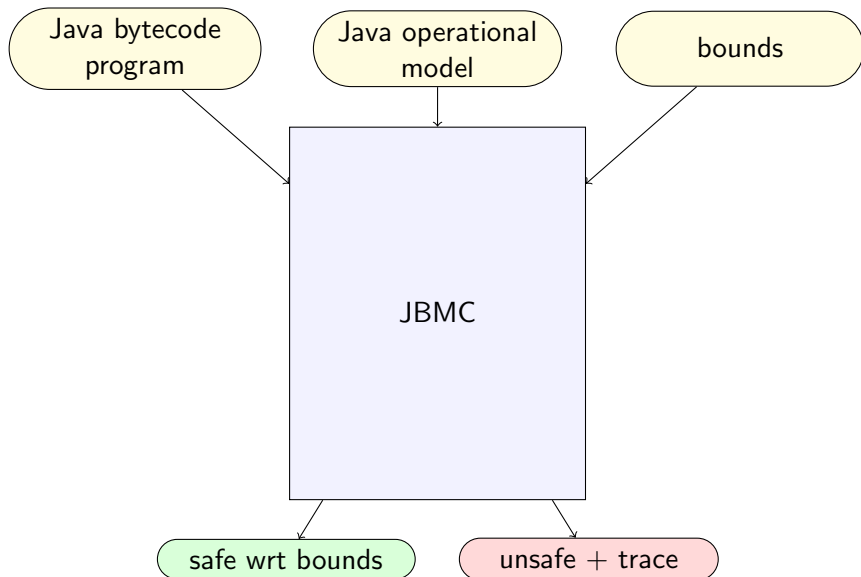
UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

diffblue
AI for Code

TACAS / SV-COMP 2023

JVM vs JBMC

JVM vs JBMC

CBMC

Clarke, Kroening & Lerda, TACAS'04

C program with properties — C built-in library — bounds

CBMC

- parse C code
- convert to GOTO
- static analysis
- symbolic execution
- SMT solver

safe wrt bounds — unsafe + trace

CBMC
Clarke, Kroening & Lerda, TACAS'04
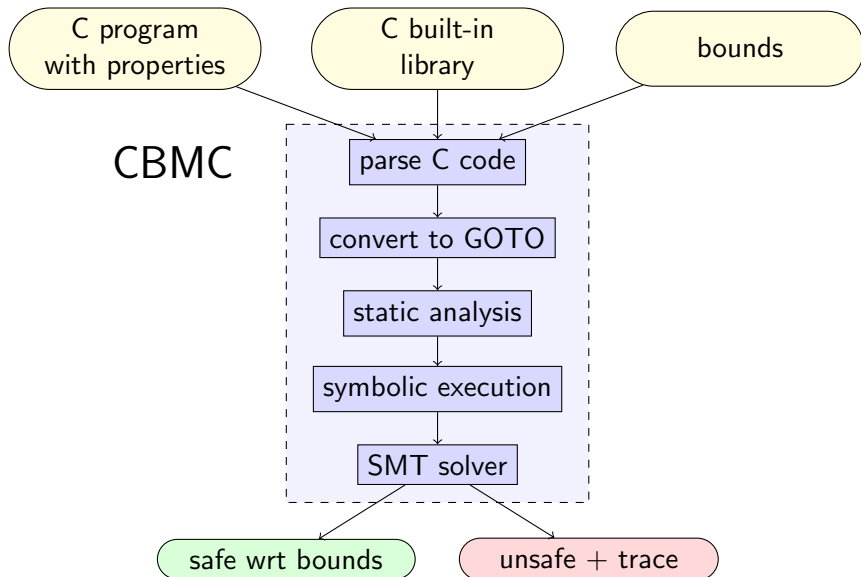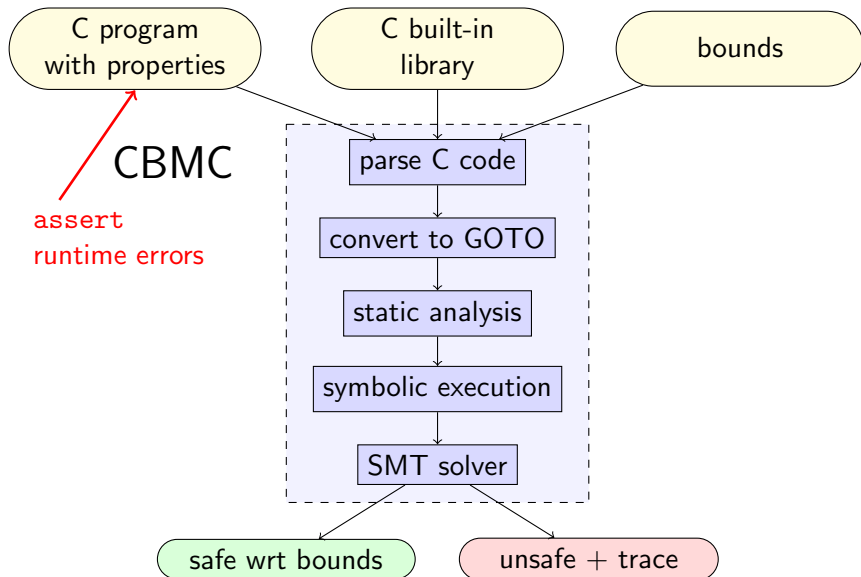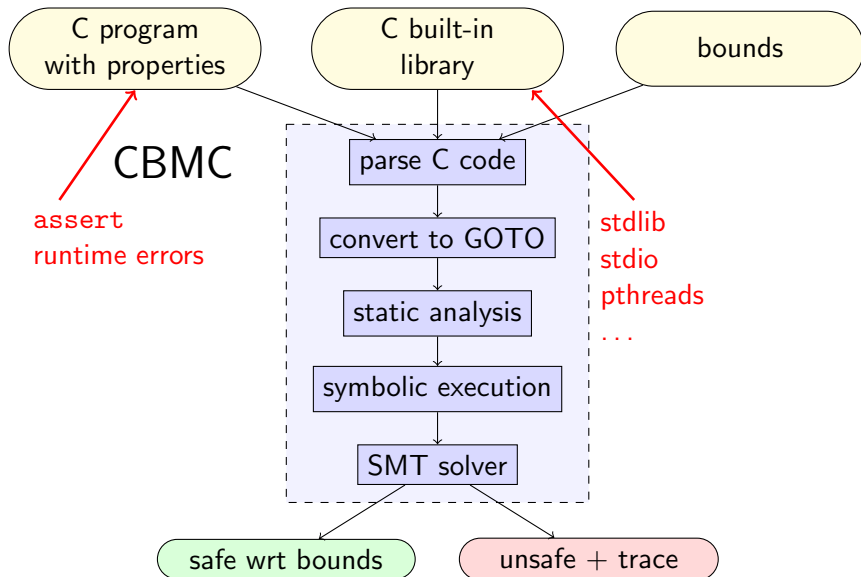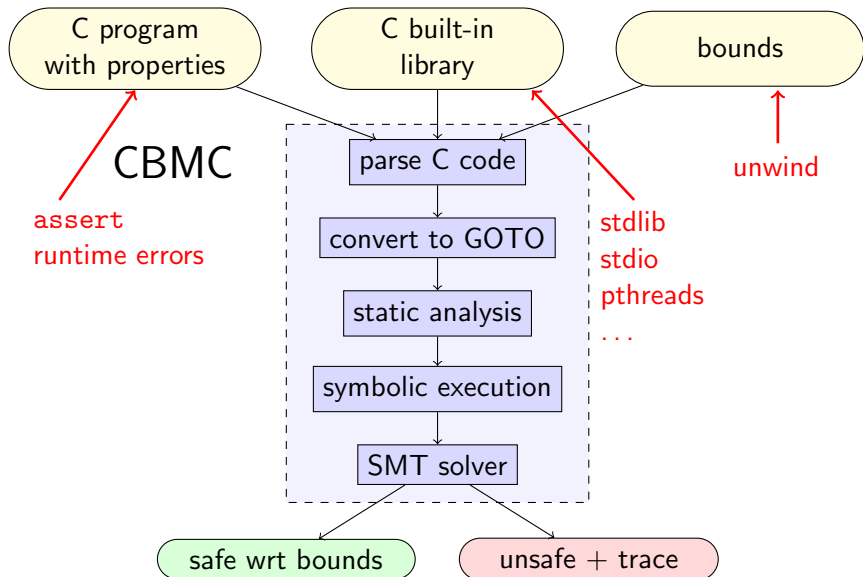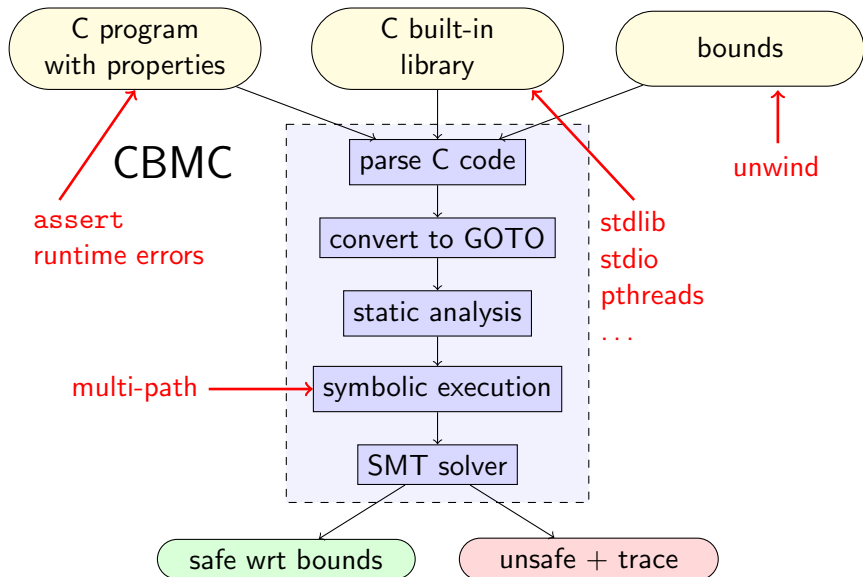

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CBMC

Clarke, Kroening & Lerda, TACAS'04

CBMC

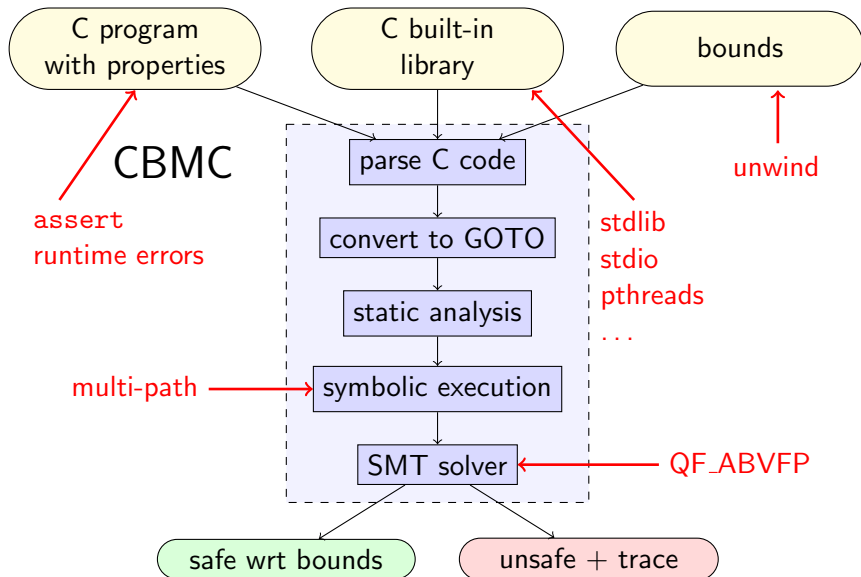Clarke, Kroening & Lerda, TACAS'04
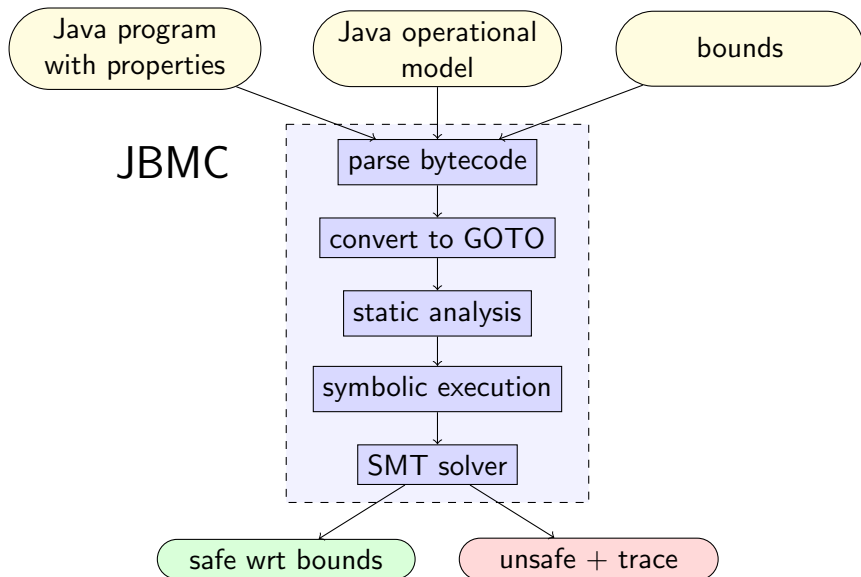
CBMC

Clarke, Kroening & Lerda, TACAS'04

CBMC

Clarke, Kroening & Lerda, TACAS'04

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JBMC

Cordeiro et al CAV'18

JBMC

Cordeiro et al CAV'18

Java program with properties

Java operational model

bounds

JBMC

assert
runtime exceptions
uncaught exceptions

parse bytecode

convert to GOTO

static analysis

symbolic execution

SMT solver

safe wrt bounds

unsafe + trace
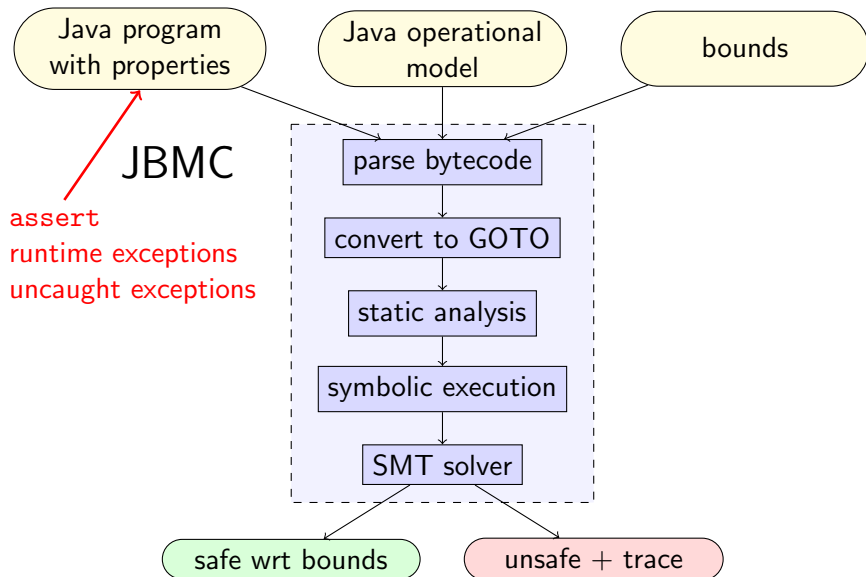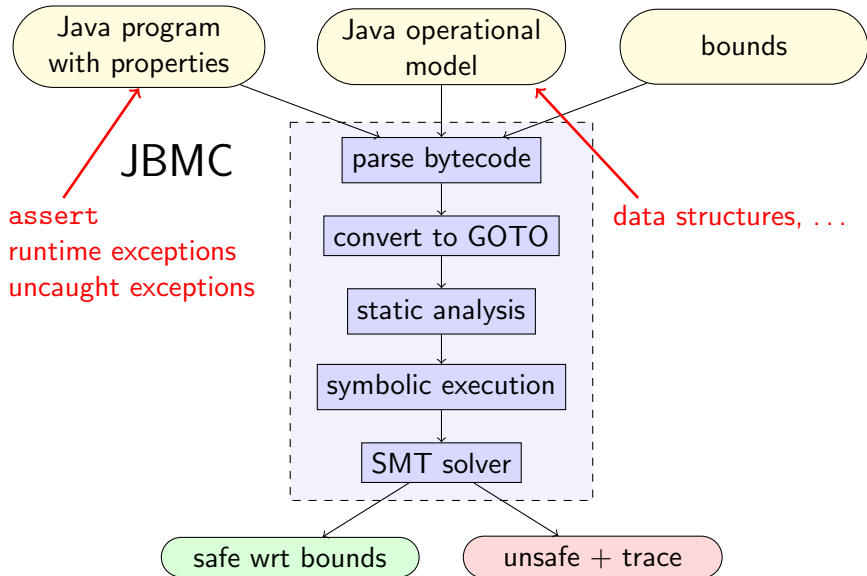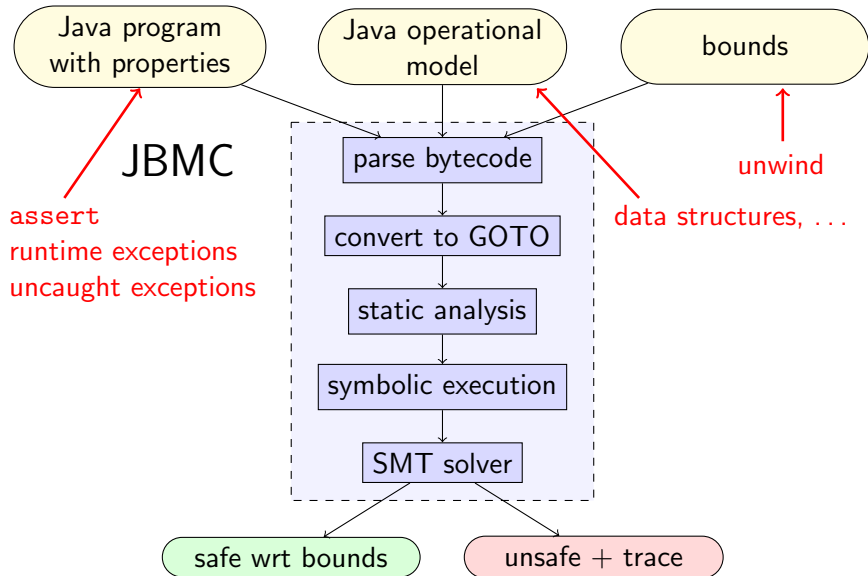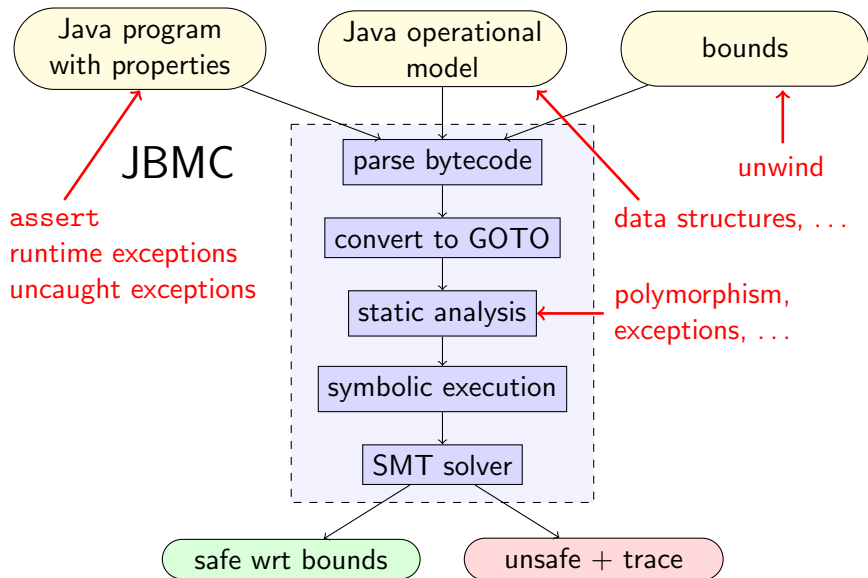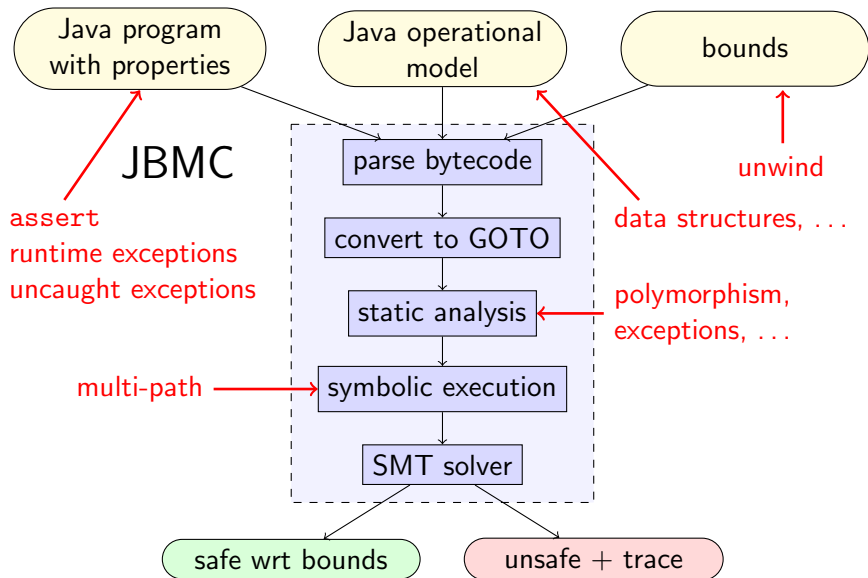
JBMC

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JBMC

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JBMC

Cordeiro et al CAV'18

JBMC

Cordeiro et al CAV'18

JBMC

Cordeiro et al CAV'18
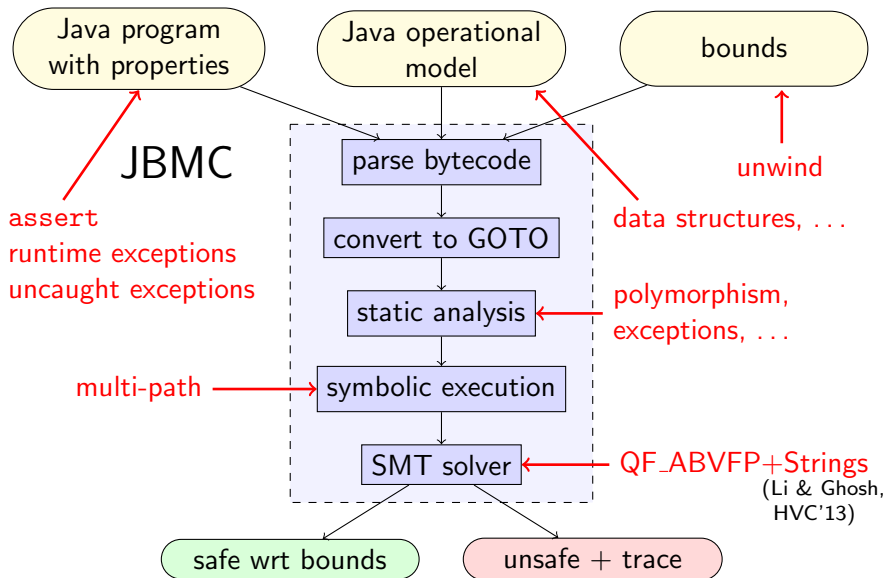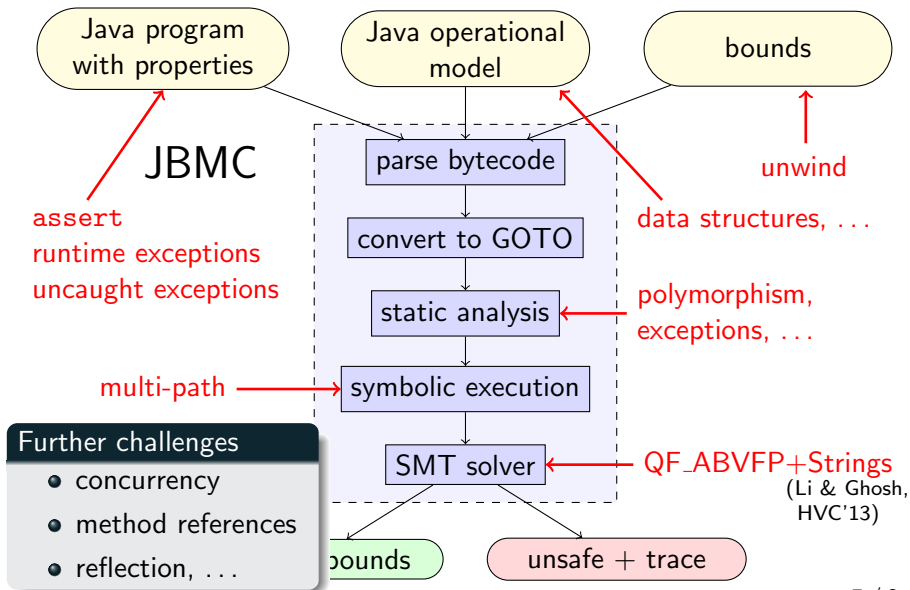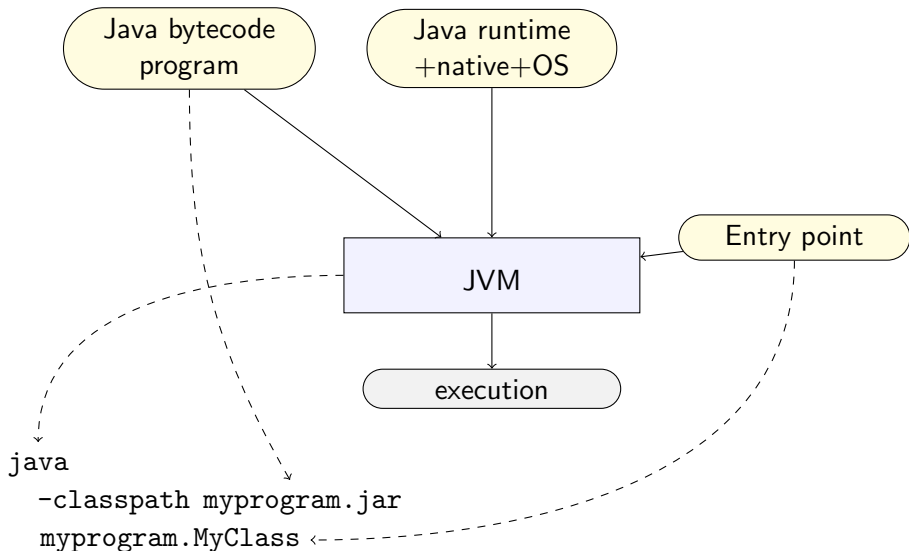
JBMC

Cordeiro et al CAV'18

Java program with properties

Java operational model

bounds

JBMC

parse bytecode

convert to GOTO

static analysis

symbolic execution

SMT solver

assert
runtime exceptions
uncaught exceptions

unwind

data structures, ...

polymorphism, exceptions, ...

multi-path

QF_ABVFP+Strings
(Li & Ghosh, HVC'13)

Further challenges
- concurrency
- method references
- reflection, ...

bounds

unsafe + trace

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Usage


```
java
  -classpath myprogram.jar
  myprogram.MyClass
```

Usage


```
jbmc
  -classpath myprogram.jar :cprover-api.jar:core-models.jar
  myprogram.MyClass
  --unwind 5
```
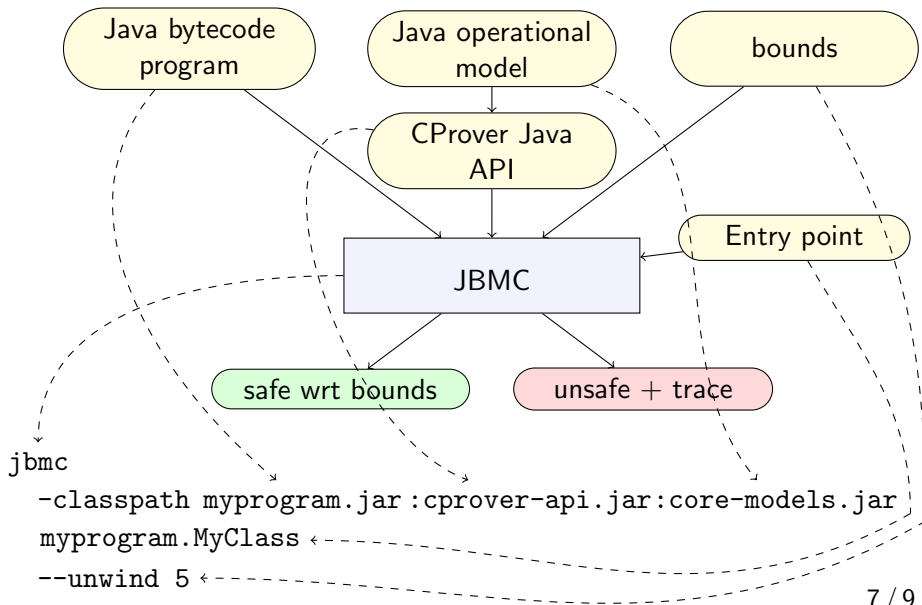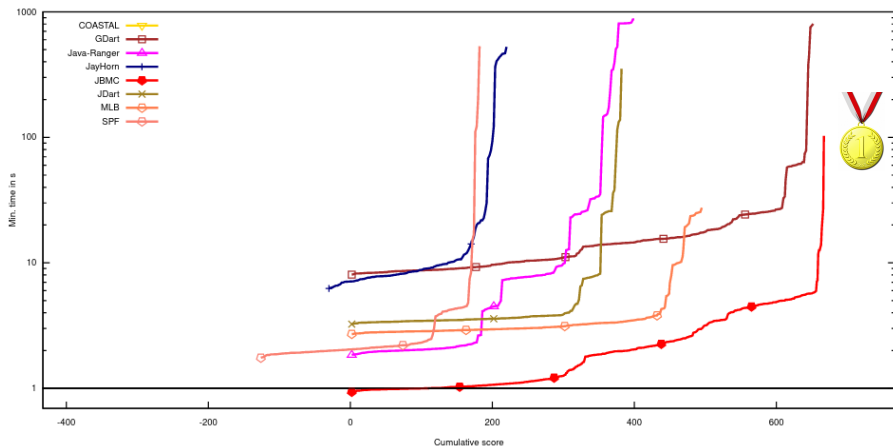
SV-COMP 2023 Results
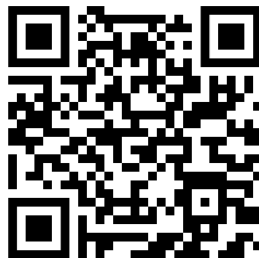

2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

What's next

JBMC:

- Improved dynamic analysis
- Improved witness output

SV-COMP Java track:

- More and better benchmarks
- RuntimeException category
- Correctness witness checking

https://github.com/diffblue/cbmc/tree/develop/jbmc