

Perceptron



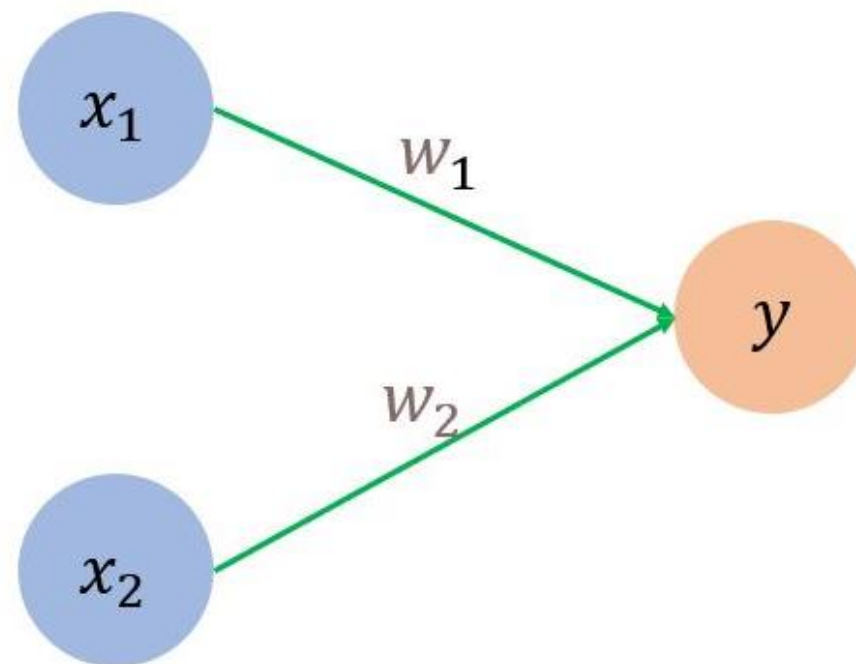
커리큘럼

1. History of Artificial intelligence
2. Perceptron
3. Multiperceptron
4. Neural network
5. Deep Neural Network
6. Convolution Neural Network
7. Recurrent Neural Network
8. Autoencoder
9. Generative Adversarial Network



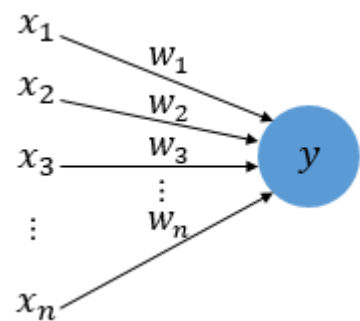
퍼셉트론이란?

Perceptron → Perception + neuron



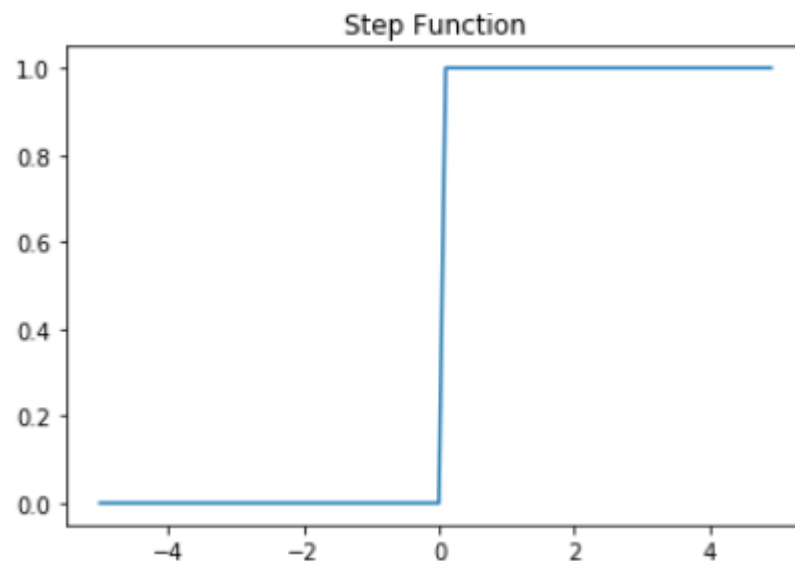
Perceptron

퍼셉트론이란?

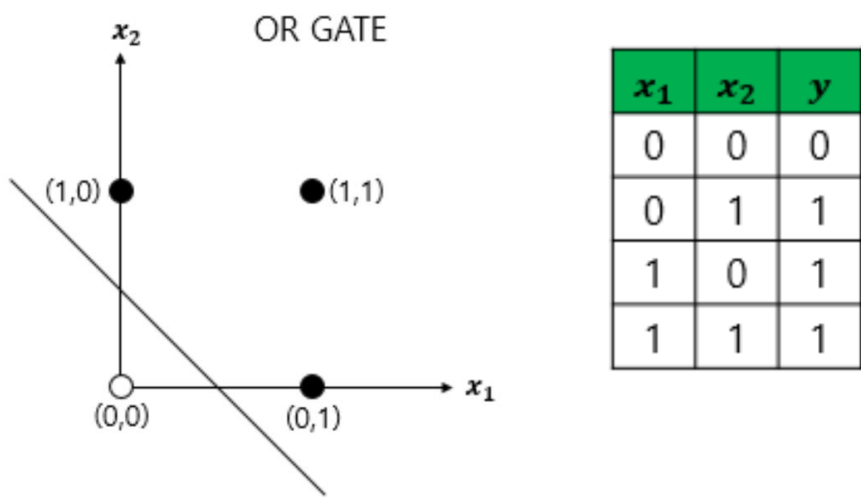
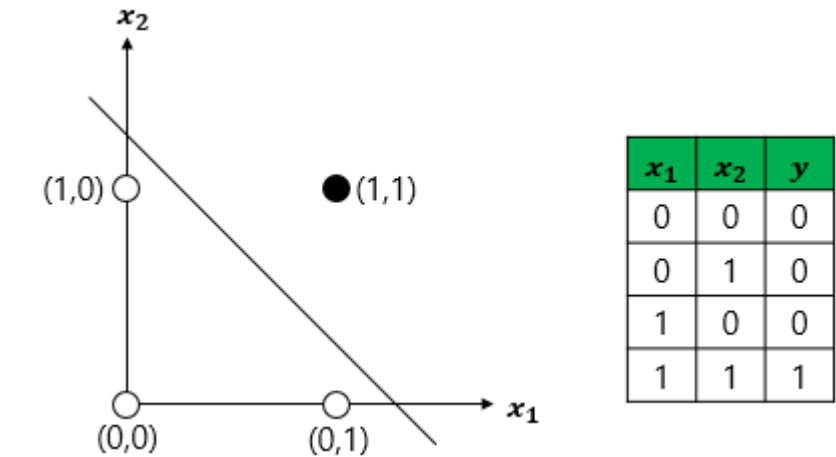


$$\text{if } \sum_i^n w_i x_i \geq \theta \rightarrow y = 1$$

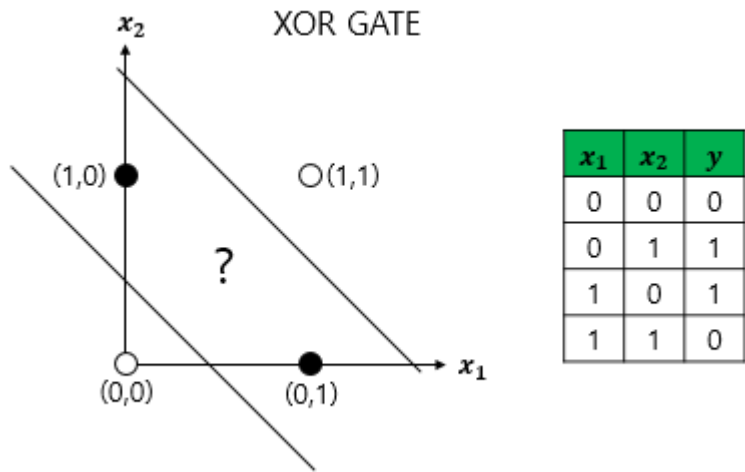
$$\text{if } \sum_i^n w_i x_i < \theta \rightarrow y = 0$$



퍼셉트론을 활용한 게이트 구현

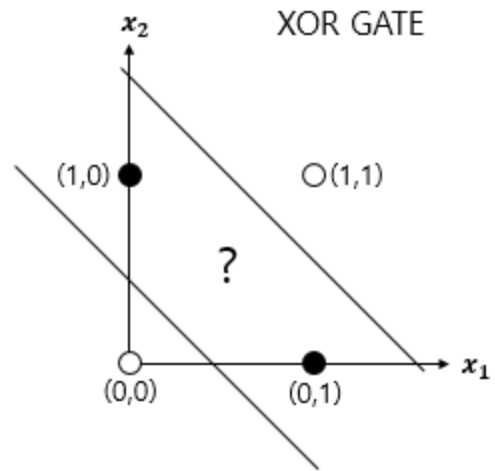


AND 게이트

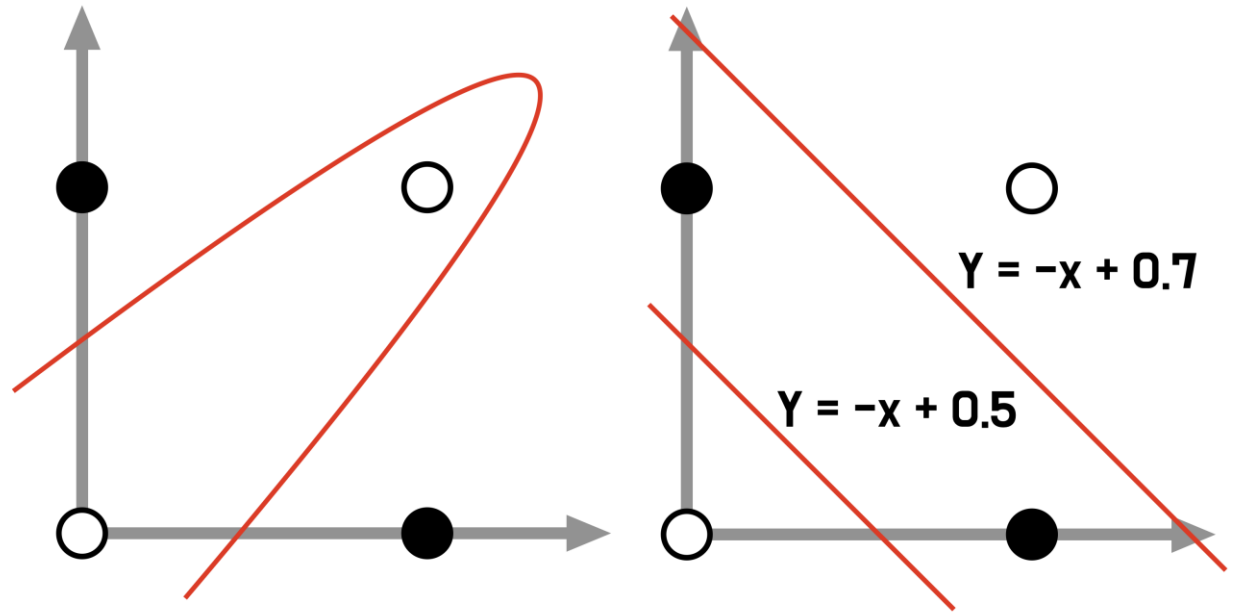


OR 게이트

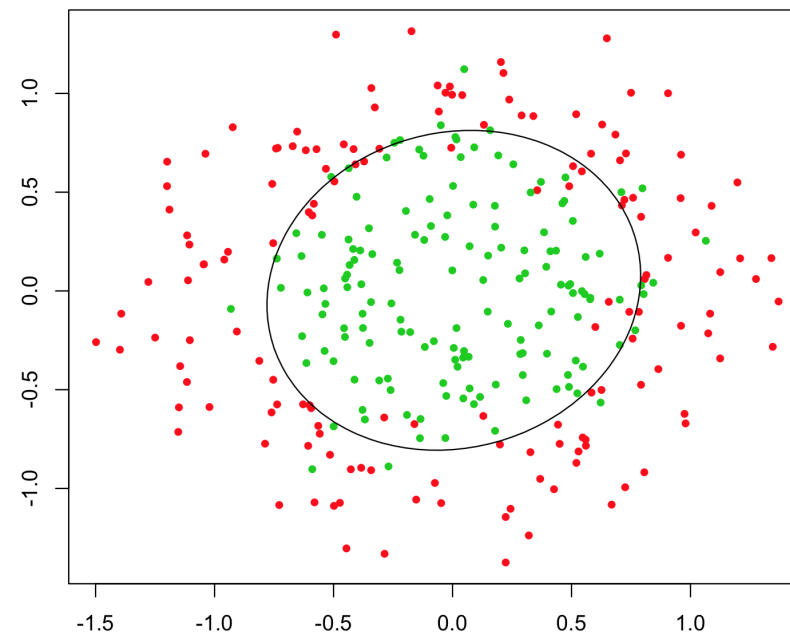
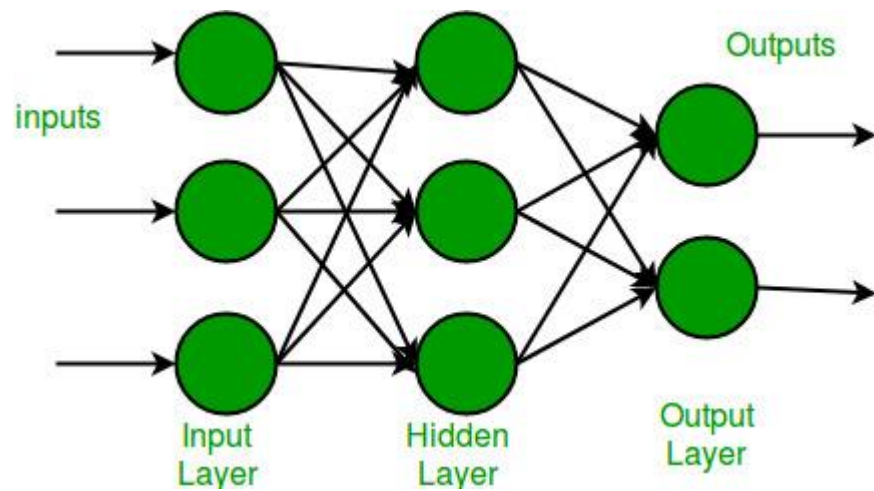
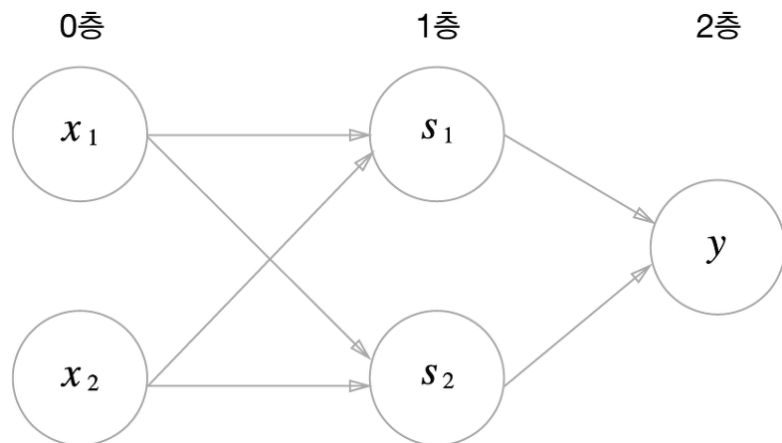
퍼셉트론의 한계



x_1	x_2	y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0



Multilayer perceptron

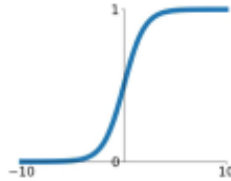


Activation function

Activation Functions

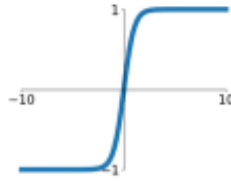
Sigmoid

$$\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-x}}$$



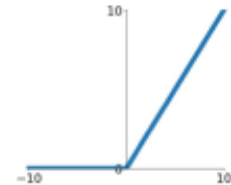
tanh

$$\tanh(x)$$



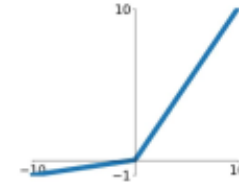
ReLU

$$\max(0, x)$$



Leaky ReLU

$$\max(0.1x, x)$$



Maxout

$$\max(w_1^T x + b_1, w_2^T x + b_2)$$

ELU

$$\begin{cases} x & x \geq 0 \\ \alpha(e^x - 1) & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

