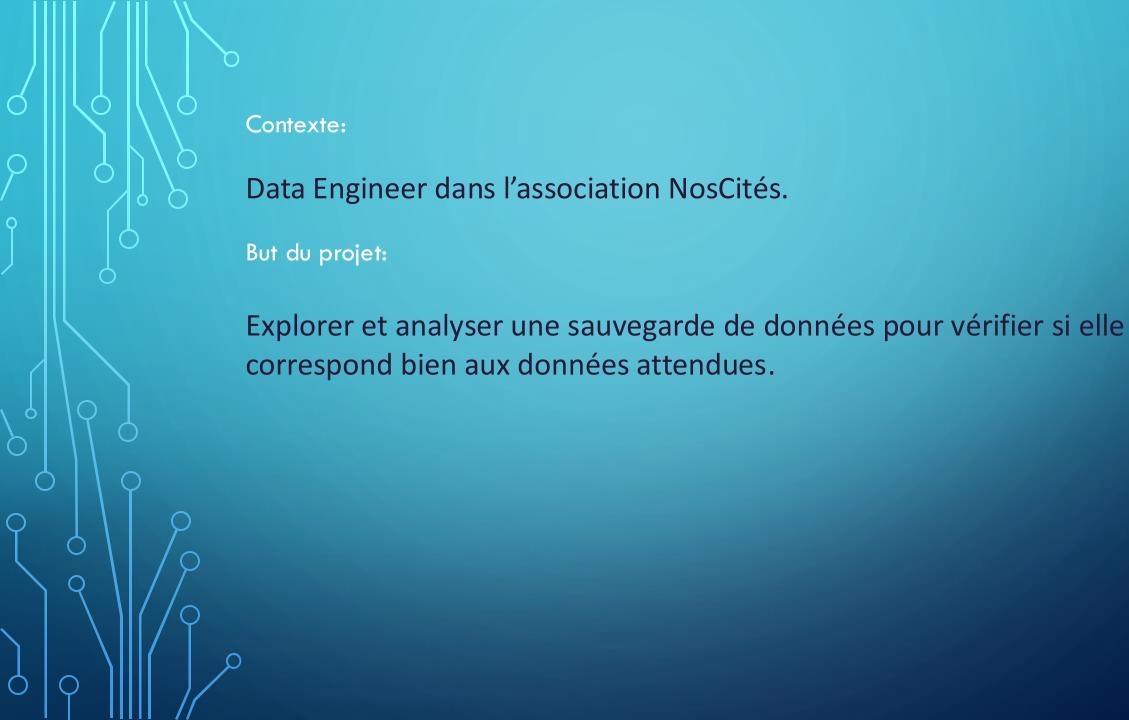


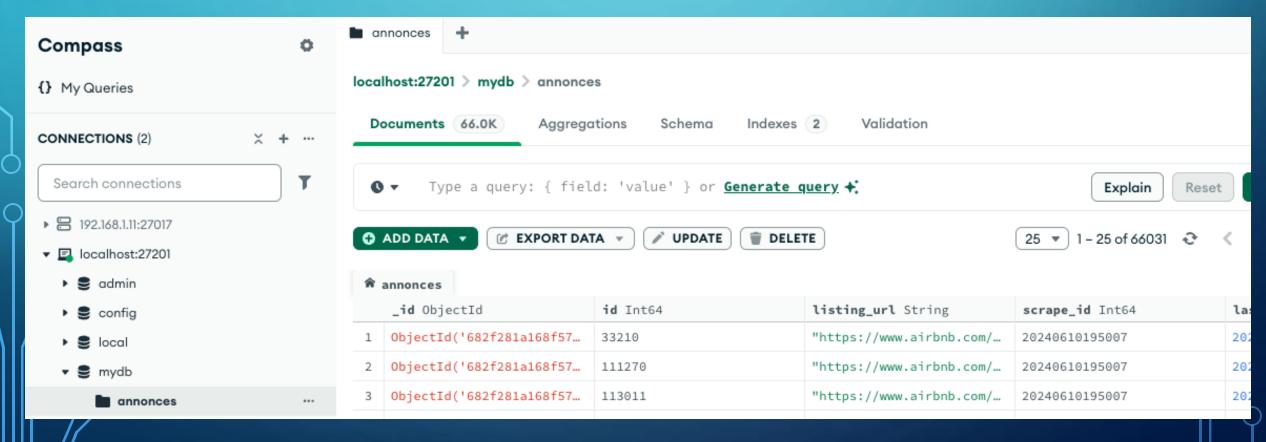
PROJET 7

OPENCLASSROOMS: FORMATION INGÉNIEUR DATA



- Filtrage du jeu de données en ne gardant que « Paris, France » comme lieu d'annonces
- Import du fichier csv des données filtrées avec MongoDB Compass





Pourquoi choisir une base de données NoSQL?

Cas d'usage typique du NoSQL:

- Gros volume (dans notre cas, environ 70000 documents),
- Champs très variés (pas de structure fixe imposée),
- Lecture rapide.

Le format JSON-like (BSON) de MongoDB est idéal pour modéliser :

- des sous-objets (host, reviews, etc.),
- des tableaux (amenities, host_verifications, etc.).

Nombre de documents

- > db["annonces"].countDocuments()
- < 66031



66031

Nombre de logements ayant des disponibilités

```
> db["annonces"].countDocuments({has_availability: true})
```

62581



62581

Nombre d'annonces par type de location

```
> db["annonces"].aggregate([
   { $group: { _id: "$room_type", count: { $sum: 1 } } },
   { $sort: { count: -1} }
   _id: 'Entire home/apt',
   count: 59201
   _id: 'Private room',
   count: 6067
   _id: 'Hotel room',
   count: 513
   _id: 'Shared room',
   count: 250
```



Type location	Nombre
Entire home/apt	59201
Private room	6067
Hotel room	513
Shared room	250

Nombre d'annonces par type de location

```
> db["annonces"].aggregate([
   { $group: { _id: "$property_type", count: { $sum: 1 } } },
   { $sort: { count: -1} }
   _id: 'Entire rental unit',
   count: 55483
   _id: 'Private room in rental unit',
   count: 4252
   _id: 'Entire condo',
   count: 1862
```



Type location	Nombre
Entire rental unit	55483
Private room in rental unit	4252
Entire condo	1862
Entire loft	816
Room in boutique hotel	789
Entire home	478
•••	•••
Private room in guest suite	29

Les 5 annonces de location avec le plus d'évaluations et leurs nombres

```
> db["annonces"].find({}, { name: 1, number_of_reviews: 1 })
   .sort({ number_of_reviews: -1 })
   .limit(5)
   _id: ObjectId('682f281d168f577b587397d9'),
   name: 'Sweet & cosy room next to Canal Saint Martin ♥',
   number_of_reviews: 3067
   _id: ObjectId('682f281e168f577b5873aa6e'),
   name: 'Double/Twin Room, close to Opera and the Louvre with breakfast included',
   number_of_reviews: 2620
   _id: ObjectId('682f2820168f577b5873c4f2'),
   name: 'Bed in Dorm of 8 Beds "The Big One" in Paris',
   number_of_reviews: 2294
    _id: ObjectId('682f281f168f577b5873c383'),
```



Nombre d'év	aluations
	3067
	2620
	2294
	2105
	1716

Nombre total d'hôtes différents



50772

OU

```
> db["annonces"].distinct("host_id").length
< 50772</pre>
```

Nombre de locations réservables instantanément et la proportion

```
db["annonces"].aggregate([
      $facet: {
        total: [ { $count: "value" }],
        instant: [ { $match: { instant_bookable: true } }, { $count: "value" }]
      $project: { total: { $arrayElemAt: ["$total.value", 0] }, instant: { $arrayElemAt: ["$instant.value", 0] } }
      $project: {
        instant_bookable_count: "$instant",
        proportion: {
          $multiply: [
            { $divide: ["$instant", "$total"] },
```

12598



19.08 %

Nombre d'hôtes ayant plus de 100 annonces sur les plateformes, leurs noms et la proportion

```
> db["annonces"].aggregate([
     $group: { _id: "$host_id", host_name: { $first: "$host_name" }, total_listings: { $first: "$host_total_listings_count" } }
       highVolume: [ { $match: { total_listings: { $gt: 100 } } }, { $project: { _id: 0, host_name: 1 } }, { $sort: { host_name: 1 } } ],
       totalHosts: [ { $count: "count" } ]
     $project: { highVolume: 1, countHighVolume: { $size: "$highVolume" }, total: { $arrayElemAt: ["$totalHosts.count", 0] } }
   },
     $project: {
       proportion: {
         $multiply: [
            { $divide: ["$countHighVolume", "$total"] },
```

host_name

Pierre De WeHost

Blueground

Reservation Desk

Ludovic

• • •

62 hôtes

0,12% des hôtes

Nombre de super hôtes différents et la proportion

```
> db["annonces"].aggregate([
     "$group": { "_id": "$host_id", "is_superhost": { "$first": "$host_is_superhost" } }
    },
     "$facet": { "superhosts": [ { "$match": { "is_superhost": true } } ], "all_hosts": [ { "$count": "count" } ] }
    },
     "$project": { "countSuperhosts": { "$size": "$superhosts" }, "totalHosts": { "$arrayElemAt": ["$all_hosts.count", 0] } }
    },
     "$project": {
       "countSuperhosts": 1,
       "totalHosts": 1,
       "proportion": {
         "$multiply": [
           { "$divide": ["$countSuperhosts", "$totalHosts"] },
           100
```



Taux de réservation moyen par mois par type de logement



Type logement	Taux moyen
Shared room	2.20
Private room	1.32
Entire home/apt	1.15
Hotel room	1.04

Taux de réservation moyen par mois par type de logement



Type logement	Taux moyen
Room in hostel	5.88
Private room in boat	5.34
Shared room in hostel	4.61
•••	•••
Earthen home	0.2

Médiane du nombre d'avis pour tous les logements



4

Médiane du nombre d'avis par catégorie d'hôte

```
# Récupérer les données utiles : nombre d'avis et statut superhost
cursor = collection.find(
        "number_of_reviews": { "$ne": None },
        "host_is_superhost": { "$ne": None }
        "number_of_reviews": 1, "host_is_superhost": 1, "_id": 0
# Création du DataFrame Polars
df = pl.from_dicts(list(cursor))
# Calcul du taux moyen de réservation par type de logement
result = (
    df.group_by("host_is_superhost")
      .agg(pl.col("number_of_reviews").median().alias("median_reviews"))
```



Super hôte	Médiane
Oui	27
Non	3

Densité de logements par quartier de Paris

Quartier	Nombre	Quartier	Nombre
Buttes-Montmartre	7772	Reuilly	2709
Popincourt	6141	Observatoire	2367
Vaugirard	5030	Gobelins	2174
Entrepôt	4829	Bourse	2045
Batignolles-Monceau	4584	Hôtel-de-Ville	1972
Buttes-Chaumont	4135	Panthéon	1927
Ménilmontant	4067	Élysée	1796
Passy	3872	Luxembourg	1746
Opéra	3108	Palais-Bourbon	1705
Temple	2726	Louvre	1326

Quartiers avec le plus fort taux de réservation par mois

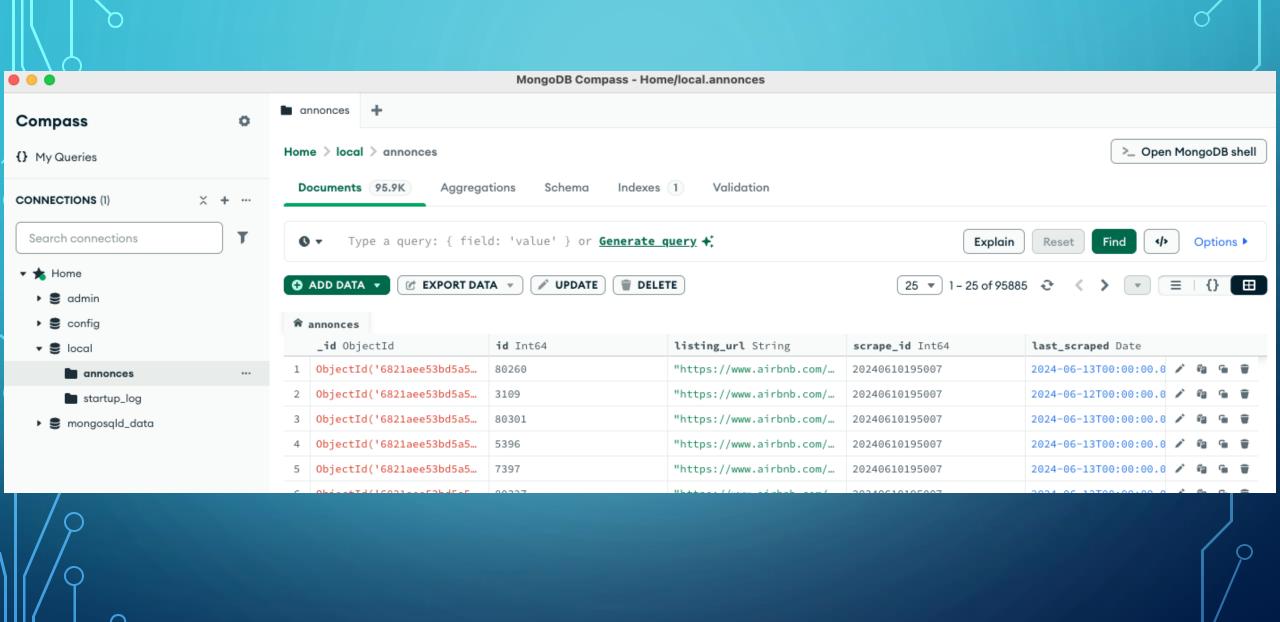
```
# Extraire les champs nécessaires
cursor = collection.find(
        "neighbourhood_cleansed": { "$ne": None },
        "reviews_per_month": { "$ne": None }
        "neighbourhood_cleansed": 1,
        "reviews per month": 1,
        " id": 0
# Charger dans un DataFrame Polars
df = pl.from_dicts(list(cursor))
# Calcul du taux moyen de réservation par quartier
result = (
    df.group_by("neighbourhood_cleansed")
      .agg(pl.col("reviews_per_month").mean()
           .alias("moyenne_rsv_mensuelle"))
      .sort("moyenne_rsv_mensuelle", descending=True)
```

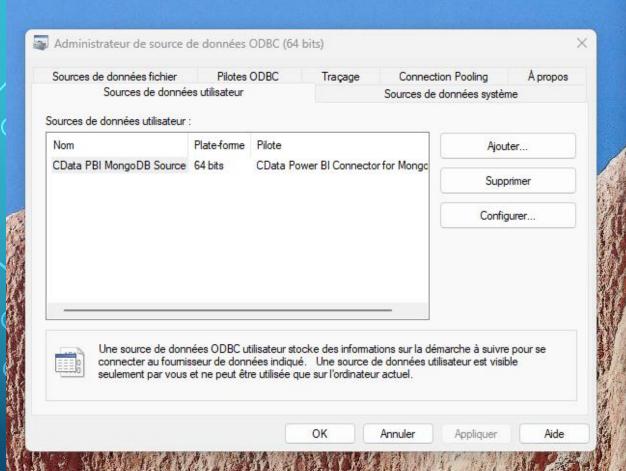


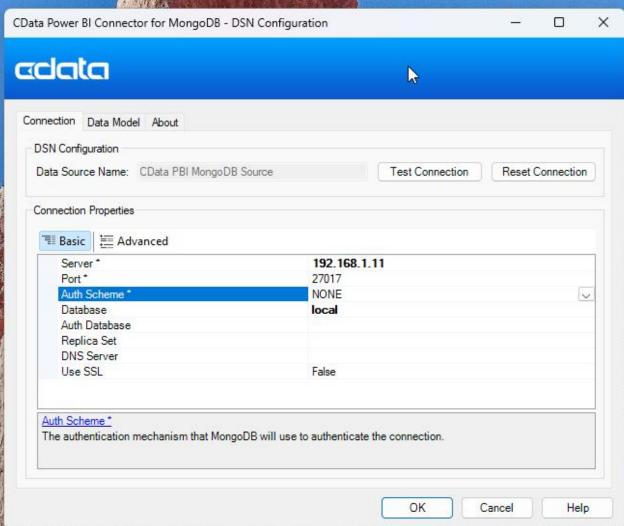
Quartier	Nombre	Quartier	Nombre
Bourse	1.57	Panthéon	1.09
Louvre	1.36	Passy	1.09
Élysée	1.28	Luxembourg	1.06
Hôtel-de-Ville	1.24	Gobelins	1.02
Palais-Bourbon	1.21	Observatoire	1.02
Temple	1.21	Popincourt	1.00
Vaugirard	1.17	Batignolles-Monceau	0.97
Opéra	1.11	Buttes-Montmartre	0.97
Reuilly	1.11	Buttes-Chaumont	0.83
Entrepôt	1.10	Ménilmontant	0.83

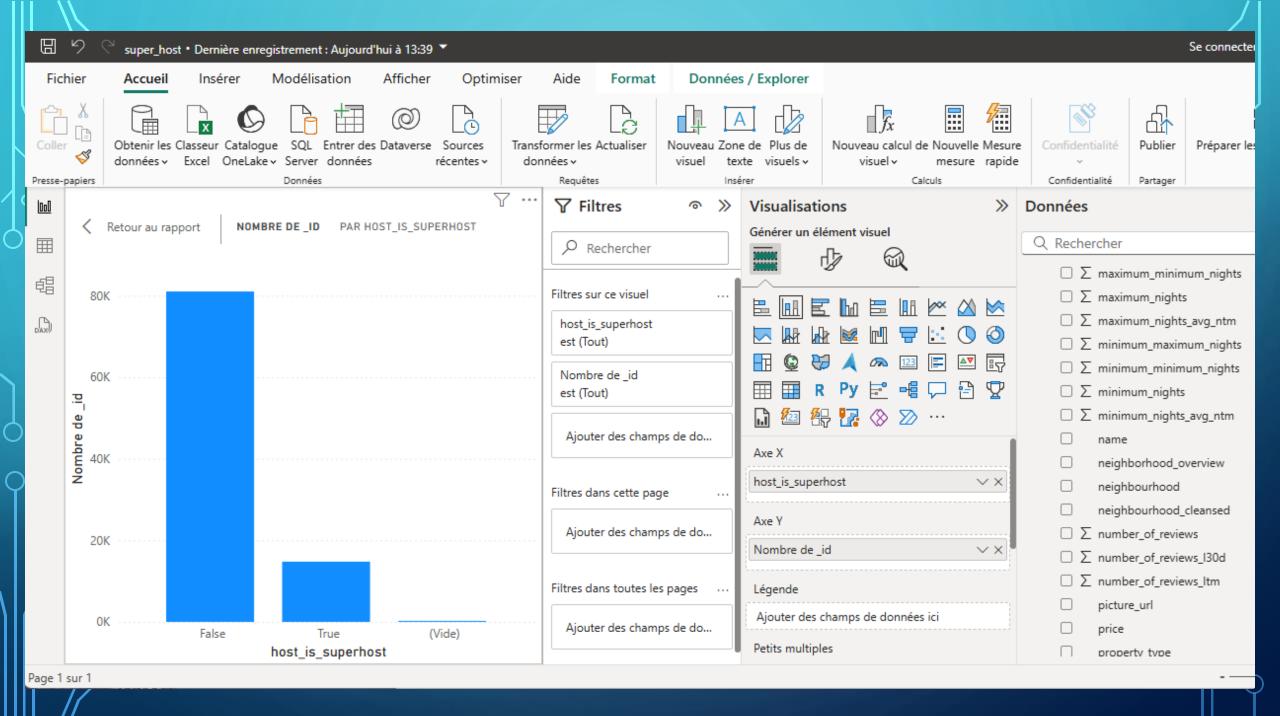
Connection de Power BI à la base de données MongoDB

- Installation d'un driver ODBC (CData MongoDB Power BI Connector) s'interfaçant avec MongoDB
- Power BI utilise une connection ODBC





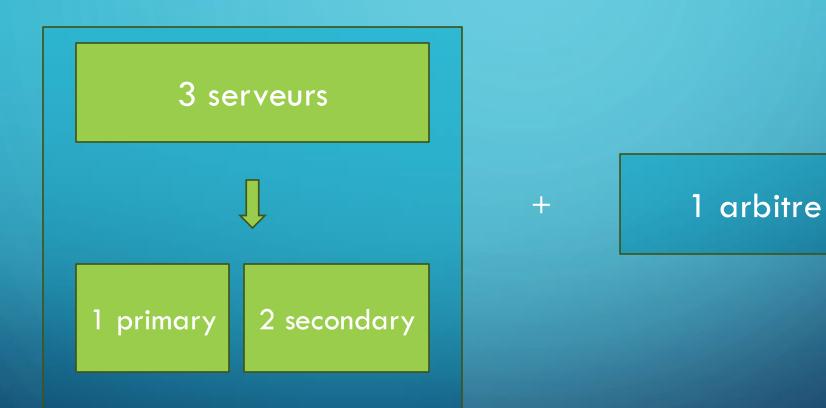




Import des annonces de « Lyon, France » avec MongoDB Compass

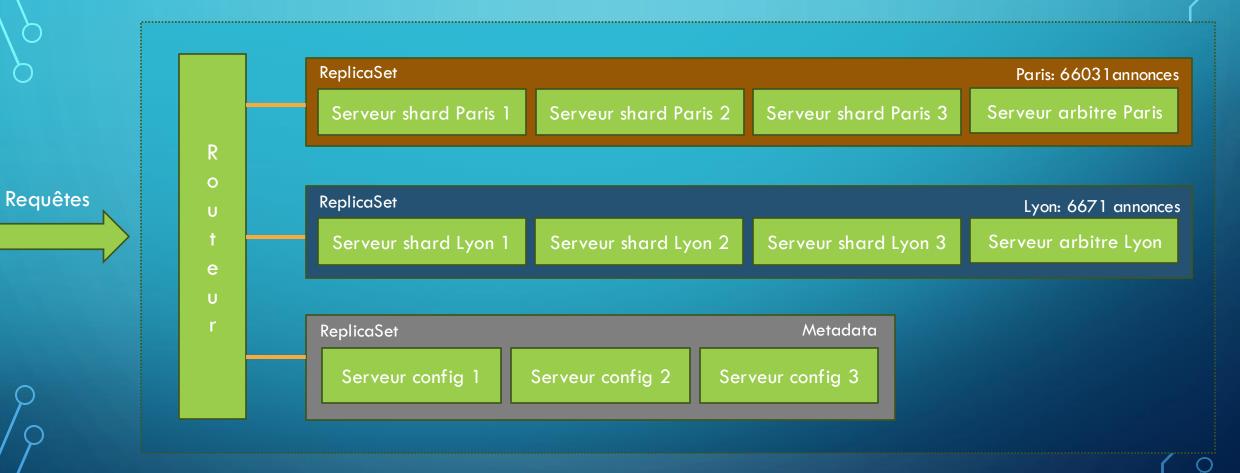
72702 annonces (Paris + Lyon)

Tolérance à la panne: mise en place d'un ReplicaSet



#!/bin/bash Exemple d'un script créant un ReplicaSet # Variables BASE DIR="/data" RS NAME=rs0 BINDIP=0.0.0.0 # Création des dossiers echo "Création des répertoires de données..." mkdir -p "\$BASE_DIR/rs0" "\$BASE_DIR/rs1" "\$BASE_DIR/rs2" "\$BASE_DIR/arb" # Lancement des instances mongod echo "Lancement des instances mongod..." mongod --replSet \$RS NAME --port 27017 --dbpath "\$BASE DIR/rs0" --bind ip \$BINDIP --fork --logpath "\$BASE DIR/rs0/mongod.log" mongod --replSet \$RS NAME --port 27018 --dbpath "\$BASE DIR/rs1" --bind ip \$BINDIP --fork --logpath "\$BASE DIR/rs1/mongod.log" mongod --replSet \$RS_NAME --port 27019 --dbpath "\$BASE_DIR/rs2" --bind_ip \$BINDIP --fork --logpath "\$BASE_DIR/rs2/mongod.log" mongod --replSet \$RS NAME --port 30000 --dbpath "\$BASE DIR/arb" --bind ip \$BINDIP --fork --logpath "\$BASE DIR/arb/mongod.log" # Attente de démarrage sleep 5 echo "Initialisation du ReplicaSet..." mongosh --port 27017 --eval " rs.initiate({ id: '\$RS_NAME', members: [{ _id: 0, host: 'localhost:27017' }, _id: 1, host: 'localhost:27018' }, id: 2, host: 'localhost:27019' }, id: 3, host: 'localhost:30000', arbiterOnly: true }

DISTRIBUTION DES DONNÉES



CONFIGURATION ROUTEUR

sharding:

configDB: cfgRepISet/localhost:27018,localhost:27019,localhost:27020

net:

bindlp: 0.0.0.0

port: 27017

systemLog:

destination: file

logAppend: true

path: /data/sharding/mongos.log

processManagement:

CONFIGURATION SERVEUR CONFIGURATION 1

sharding:

clusterRole: configsvr

replication:

replSetName: cfgReplSet

net:

bindlp: 0.0.0.0 port: 27018

storage:

dbPath: /data/sharding/config1

systemLog:

destination: file

logAppend: true

path: /data/sharding/config1.log

processManagement:

CONFIGURATION SERVEUR SHARD LYON 1

sharding:

clusterRole: shardsvr

replication:

replSetName: rsLyon

net:

bindlp: 0.0.0.0

port: 27101

storage:

dbPath: /Users/nicolas/Openclassrooms/projet 7/data/sharding/shardLyon-res0

systemLog:

destination: file

logAppend: true

path: /Users/nicolas/Openclassrooms/projet 7/data/sharding/shardLyon-res0.log

processManagement:

CONFIGURATION SERVEUR SHARD PARIS 1

sharding:

clusterRole: shardsvr

replication:

replSetName: rsParis

net:

bindlp: 0.0.0.0

port: 27201

storage:

dbPath: /Users/nicolas/Openclassrooms/projet 7/data/sharding/shardParis-res0

systemLog:

destination: file

logAppend: true

path: /Users/nicolas/Openclassrooms/projet 7/data/sharding/shard1-res0.log

processManagement:

Initialisation du sharding

```
rs.initiate({
 id: "cfgReplSet", configsvr: true,
 members: [ { _id: 0, host: "192.166.1.11:27018" }, { _id: 1, host: "192.166.1.11:27019" }, { _id: 2, host: "192.166.1.11:27020" }]
});
rs.initiate({
 id: "rsLyon",
 members: [{ _id: 0, host: "192.168.1.11:27101" }, { _id: 1, host: "192.168.1.11:27102" }, { _id: 2, host: "192.168.1.11:27103" },
            { id: 3, host: "192.168.1.11:27110", arbiterOnly: true }]
rs.initiate({
id: "rsParis",
members: [ { _id: 0, host: "192.168.1.11:27201" }, { _id: 1, host: "192.168.1.11:27202" }, { _id: 2, host: "192.168.1.11:27203" },
            { id: 3, host: "192.168.1.11:27210", arbiterOnly: true }]
});
db.adminCommand({
 setDefaultRWConcern: 1, defaultWriteConcern: { w: "majority" }, defaultReadConcern: { level: "local" }
sh.addShard("rsLyon/192.168.1.11:27101,192.168.1.11:27102,192.168.1.11:27103,192.168.1.11:27110")
sh.addShard("rsParis/192.168.1.11:27201,192.168.1.11:27202,192.168.1.11:27203,192.168.1.11:27210")
use mydb;
db.annonces.createIndex({ host_location: 1 });
sh.enableSharding("mydb");
sh.shardCollection("mydb.annonces", { host_location: 1 });
sh.splitAt("mydb.annonces", { host_location: "Paris, France" });
sh.moveChunk("mydb.annonces", { host_location: "Lyon, France" }, "rsLyon");
sh.moveChunk("mydb.annonces", { host_location: "Paris, France" }, "rsParis");
```

SHARDING STATUS

```
sharded Data Distribution\\
  ns: 'mydb.annonces',
  shards: [
    shardName: 'rsLyon',
    numOrphanedDocs: 0,
    numOwnedDocuments: 6671,
    ownedSizeBytes: 22754781,
    orphanedSizeBytes: 0
    shardName: 'rsParis',
    numOrphanedDocs: 0,
    numOwnedDocuments: 66031,
     ownedSizeBytes: 228995508,
     orphanedSizeBytes: 0
```

