KELOMPOK:

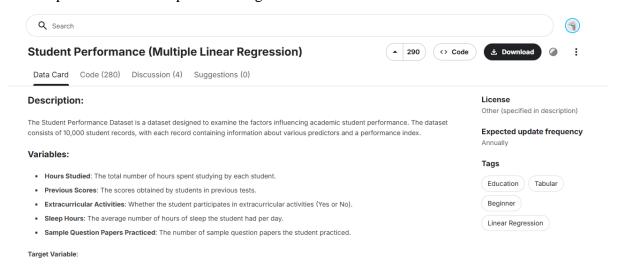
Moh. Naufal Faqih 10222044

Firman Firdaus 10222033



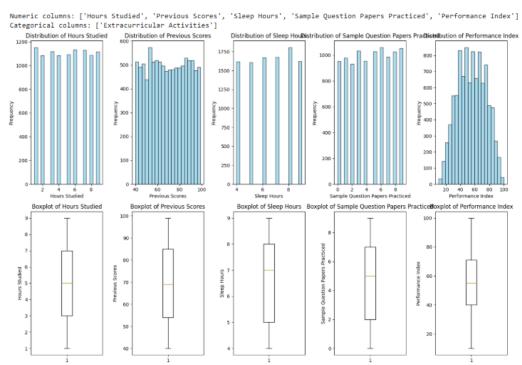
EVALUASI MODEL REGRESI MULTIPLE LINEAR STUDI KASUS STUDENT PERFORMANCE

1. Dataset diambil dari: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/nikhil7280/student-performance-multiple-linear-regression



Performance Index: A measure of the overall performance of each student. The performance index represents the student's academic performance and has been rounded to the nearest integer. The index ranges from 10 to 100, with higher values indicating better

2. Mengidentifikasi Kolom Numerik dan Kategorikal



3. Melakukan Encoding Terhadap Nilai Kategorikal

```
Encoded Extracurricular Activities: {'No': np.int64(0), 'Yes': np.int64(1)}

Dataset shape after encoding: (10000, 6)

Encoded dataset info:
Hours Studied int64
Previous Scores int64
Extracurricular Activities int64
Sleep Hours int64
Sample Question Papers Practiced int64
Performance Index float64
dtype: object
```

4. Membagi Dataset Menjadi Data Training dan Testing

```
Features shape: (10000, 5)
Target shape: (10000,)

Feature columns: ['Hours Studied', 'Previous Scores', 'Extracurricular Activities', 'Sleep Hours', 'Sample Question Papers Practiced']

Train set shape: (8000, 5)
Test set shape: (2000, 5)
```

5. Menerapkan Feature Scalling

```
Feature scaling completed!

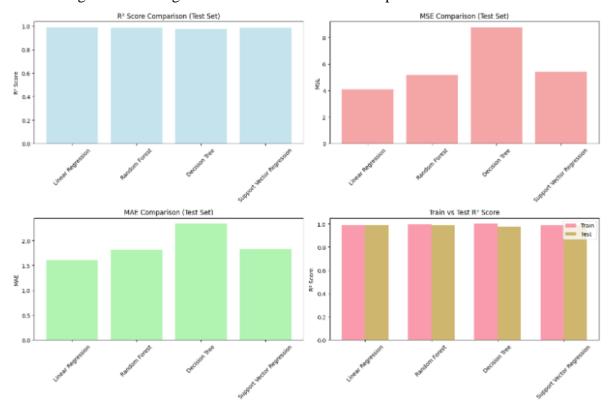
Feature means after scaling: [ 2.84217094e-17 -3.32178729e-16 5.15143483e-17 1.36779477e-16 -8.17124146e-17]

Feature std after scaling: [1. 1. 1. 1. ]
```

6. Melatih dan Mengevaluasi Pada Beberapa Model

```
=== MODEL TRAINING & EVALUATION ===
Training Linear Regression...
Linear Regression Results:
 Train MSE: 4.1697
 Test MSE: 4.0826
 Train R2: 0.9887
 Test R2: 0.9890
Training Random Forest...
Random Forest Results:
 Train MSE: 0.9367
 Test MSE: 5.1719
 Train R2: 0.9975
 Test R2: 0.9860
Training Decision Tree...
Decision Tree Results:
 Train MSE: 0.2564
 Test MSE: 8.7701
 Train R2: 0.9993
 Test R2: 0.9763
Training Support Vector Regression...
Support Vector Regression Results:
 Train MSE: 5.2848
 Test MSE: 5.4206
 Train R2: 0.9857
 Test R2: 0.9854
```

7. Perbandingan dari Berbagai Hasil Metrik Evaluasi Beberapa Model



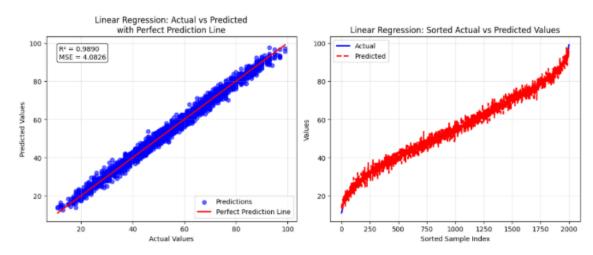
8. Model dengan Hasil Evaluasi Terbaik

=== BEST MODEL ===

Best model: Linear Regression

Test R² Score: 0.9890 Test MSE: 4.0826 Test MAE: 1.6111

9. Visualisasi Data Hasil Evaluasi Model Terbaik



Kesimpulan

Model regresi linier berganda yang diterapkan pada dataset student performance menunjukkan hasil yang cukup baik dalam memprediksi nilai *Performance Index* berdasarkan beberapa fitur seperti jam belajar, nilai sebelumnya, aktivitas ekstrakurikuler, jam tidur, dan jumlah latihan soal. Evaluasi model dilakukan menggunakan metrik R^2 dan *Mean Squared Error* (MSE) pada data uji, di mana nilai R^2 menunjukkan bahwa model mampu menjelaskan proporsi variabilitas target dengan cukup baik. Visualisasi antara nilai aktual dan prediksi memperlihatkan bahwa hasil prediksi model cukup mendekati kenyataan. Selain itu, analisis koefisien menunjukkan pengaruh relatif masing-masing fitur terhadap performa akademik siswa, yang dapat dijadikan wawasan tambahan dalam pengambilan keputusan. Secara keseluruhan, model ini memberikan hasil yang memuaskan dan dapat dijadikan baseline yang baik sebelum mencoba pendekatan model prediktif yang lebih kompleks.