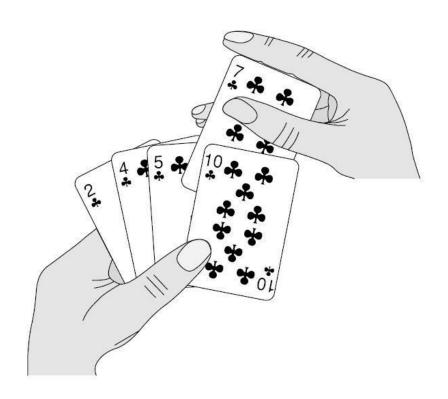
# Insertion & Selection Sort



Asdos Pemrograman Angkatan 5

#### Insertion sort

Prosesnya mirip dengan cara mengurutkan kartu. selembar demi selembar kartu diambil dan disipkan ke tempat yang seharusnya



# **Insertion Sort**



|     |     |     | •   |     |     |      |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 34  | 67  | 23  | 28  | 98  | 15  | 89   | 67  | 28  | 18  |
|     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |
| 34  | 67  | 23  | 28  | 98  | 15  | 89   | 67  | 28  | 18  |
|     | 2.4 | 67  | 0.0 |     | 4.5 | - 00 | 67  | 0.0 | 10  |
| 23  | 34  | 67  | 28  | 98  | 15  | 89   | 67  | 28  | 18  |
| 23  | 28  | 34  | 67  | 98  | 15  | 89   | 67  | 28  | 18  |
|     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |
| 23  | 28  | 34  | 67  | 98  | 15  | 89   | 67  | 28  | 18  |
| 4.5 |     | 20  | 2.4 | 67  | 0.0 | 2.0  | 6.7 |     | 4.0 |
| 15  | 23  | 28  | 34  | 67  | 98  | 89   | 67  | 28  | 18  |
| 4.5 |     | 0.0 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 6.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 15  | 23  | 28  | 34  | 67  | 89  | 98   | 67  | 28  | 18  |
| 4.5 |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |
| 15  | 23  | 28  | 34  | 67  | 67  | 89   | 98  | 28  | 18  |
| J_  |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |
| 15  | 23  | 28  | 28  | 34  | 67  | 67   | 89  | 98  | 18  |
|     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |
| 15  | 18  | 23  | 28  | 28  | 34  | 67   | 67  | 89  | 98  |
|     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |

#### Main.c



```
#include "header.h"
□int main(){
     int n;
     int i;
     /* input */
     printf("Masukan banyak angka : ");
     scanf("%d", &n);
     int angka[n];
     printf("Masukan angka : ");
     for(i=0;i<n;i++){
         scanf("%d", &angka[i]);
     insertion(angka,n); //masuk ke prosedure
     return 0;
```

## Mesin.c



```
#include "header.h"
□void tampil(int angka[], int n){
     int i;
     for (i=0; i<n; i++) {
         printf("%d ", angka[i]);
     printf("\n");
□void insertion(int angka[], int n){ //prosedur insertion sort
      int angka sisip;
      int i;
      int j;
      //proses pengurutan
      for (i=1; i<n; i++) {
          angka sisip=angka[i];
          j=i-1;
          while(angka sisip < angka[j] && j>=0) {
              angka[j+1]=angka[j];
              j=j-1;
          }
          //menempatkan angka sisip
          angka[j+1]=angka sisip;
      tampil (angka,n);
```

## header.h



```
#include <stdio.h>
void insertion(int[], int);
void tampil(int[], int);
```

# Selection sort



| 34 | 67 | 23 | 28 | 98 | 15 | 89 | 67 | 28 | 18  |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 15 | 67 | 23 | 28 | 98 | 34 | 89 | 67 | 28 | 18  |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 98 | 34 | 89 | 67 | 28 | 67  |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 98 | 34 | 89 | 67 | 28 | 67  |
|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 98 | 34 | 89 | 67 | 28 | 67  |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 89 | 67 | 98 | 67  |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 89 | 67 | 98 | 67  |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 67 | 89 | 98 | 67  |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 67 | 67 | 98 | 89  |
|    | 10 | 23 |    |    | J1 | 07 | 07 | 70 | 0.5 |
| 15 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 67 | 67 | 89 | 98  |

#### Selection sort



```
/* Prosedure untuk selection sort */
□void selection(int angka[], int n){
     int i;
     int j;
     int min indeks;
     int temp;
     //proses pengurutan
     for (i=0;i<n-1;i++) {
         //inisialisasi indeks minimum
         min indeks=i;
         /*untuk mencari nilai minimum*/
         for (j=i+1;j<n;j++) {</pre>
              if(angka[j]<angka[min indeks]){</pre>
                  min indeks=j;
         //pertukaran dengan nilai minimum
         temp=angka[min indeks];
         angka[min indeks]=angka[i];
         angka[i]=temp;
     tampil (angka,n);
```

## Latihan



- 1. Buatlah program untuk mengurutkan nama
- 2. Susunlah baris matriks berdasarkan nilai terkecil yang ada di setiap baris . Urutkan secara descending.

#### sumber



http://d18khu5s3lkxd9.cloudfront.net//wp-content/uploads/2013/03/Insertion-Sort.jpg Rosa Ariani Sukamto.Pengurutan[pdf]. http://dindadinho.blogspot.com/2013/02/sorting-dengan-metode-insertion-dan.html