

# Naums Mogers

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## Personal Statement

I am a second year PhD student in Computer Science at the Institute for Computing Systems Architecture at the University of Edinburgh. My **research interests** are deep neural networks (DNN), optimising compilation and optimisation of DNN for portable performance. I have worked on these topics within my PhD project, as a research intern at **Microsoft Research** and **ARM** and in a yearlong collaboration with **Huawei**. My research benefits from the diverse technical background I have: **my past projects** include a Scala and OpenCL framework for deep learning acceleration (*PhD project*), OpenCL and Python-based neural network-accelerated ant swarm simulation (*Bachelor's project*) and two microcontroller-driven robots (*funded projects for use in teaching*).

In my studies and hobby projects, I worked with FPGAs, Raspberry Pi, Arduino and Mbed microcontrollers; in my research, I have worked with NVIDIA and ARM GPUs. My research includes extensive use of Caffe (desktop and Android) and Tensorflow; in the **six internships** I did, I worked on an antivirus core in C, C++, Python and Bash, wrote websites using PHP, JavaScript and MySQL and developed accounting software in Visual Basic.

I participate in **teaching** of algorithms, machine learning, Java and cognitive science.

## Education

- Sep 2017 **PhD in Optimising Compilation of Machine Learning Models for Heterogeneous Hardware**
  - Nov 2020 *Supervisor: Dr Christophe Dubach, University of Edinburgh, UK*

The focus of my research is rewrite rules-based compilation of the functional domain-specific language Lift for DNNs into OpenCL. The goal is to abstract DNNs from hardware without losing neither **device-specific optimisations**, nor **performance-preserving portability**. My approach involves expressing DNNs **functionally**, encoding parametrised optimisations as rewrite rules and exploring a huge search space of optimisations and their parameters. In addition to NVIDIA GPUs, I targeted ARM Mali GPUs for the yearlong collaboration with **Huawei**, where I cross-compiled DNN-code for HiKey.
- Sep 2016 **MSc by Research in Optimisation of CNNs Using A Functional Data-Parallel Language**
  - Aug 2017 *Supervisor: Dr Christophe Dubach, University of Edinburgh, UK*

For this project I expressed a CNN in the functional language Lift and explored the optimisational space of data **tiling** and **grouping** and weighting **sequentialization**, exploiting **coalesced memory accesses** and **data locality**. I presented a poster on this work at the Google PhD Summit in Munich.
- Sep 2015 **MSc in Artificial Intelligence**
  - Aug 2016 *Supervisor: Dr Christophe Dubach, University of Edinburgh, UK*

Dissertation title: 'Expressing Artificial Neural Networks In A Functional Data-Parallel Language For GPU Acceleration'. The curriculum included courses in Machine Learning, Robotics and Cognitive Science.
- Oct 2011 **BEng in Computer Science (with a year in industry)**
  - Jul 2015 *Supervisor: Dr Simon O'Keefe, University of York, UK*

Dissertation title: 'Memory In Simulated Swarms'. The curriculum was focused on system programming (schedulability analysis, embedded software, real-time systems, compilers) and artificial intelligence (neural computing, search algorithms, multi-agent systems, swarm intelligence). Several of my course projects are available on <https://github.com/naummo>.

## Research Internships & Collaborations

- Sep 2019 **Research Intern, ARM, Cambridge, UK**
- Dec 2019 As an intern at the Architecture Research Group at ARM, I focus on extending the intermediate representation and the compiler stack for post-Moore's Law hardware accelerators.
- Aug 2018 **Research Intern, Microsoft Research, Cambridge, UK**
- Oct 2018 I worked on the project **BrainWave**, extending the functional data-parallel Lift compiler to a specialized machine learning accelerator. This work included extensive changes to all parts of the compilation chain including type checking, memory management, rewriting and code generation.

- Sep 2017 **Collaboration with Huawei, University of Edinburgh, UK**
- Dec 2018 Within this collaboration with Huawei, I focused on optimising CNNs for embedded devices, which included porting Caffe to the Android OS on the Huawei Kirin 960-based HiKey 960 board with ARM Mali G71 GPU.
- Jul 2015 **Research Intern, York Centre for Complex Systems Analysis, University of York, UK**
- Sep 2015 I designed a biologically inspired cellular model for a Wireless Sensor Network of Arduinos, capturing such biological properties as adaptivity, self-organization and fault-tolerance. Research topics covered include Artificial Epigenetic Regulatory Networks, Genetic Programming and Cell Signalling.

## Awards

- Sep 2016 **IBM & Swiss Re challenge first prize, HackZurich 2016, Zurich, Switzerland**  
At HackZurich 2016, my team won the IBM & Swiss Re challenge against 20 teams; we became **one of 25 finalists out of 152** teams in the main hackathon challenge. We developed a Machine Learning app for risk prediction using home IoT sensors and IBM analytic technologies.
- Mar 2016 **Best Poster, National Student Research Conference 2016, UK**  
Mogers N, Trefzer, M, Lagos, D, **The Sensor Organism** (2015)
- Sep 2015 **Best Poster, York Doctoral Symposium, UK**  
Mogers N, Trefzer, M, Lagos, D, **The Sensor Organism** (2015)
- Jul 2015 **York Award, University of York, UK**  
In recognition of achievement of a significant programme of personal, working and educational activities.

## Teaching Experience

- 2017–2019 **Algorithms, Data Structures and Learning, Teaching Assistant / Marker, University of Edinburgh**
- 2017–2019 **Object-Oriented Programming, Teaching assistant, University of Edinburgh**
- 2017–2018 **Introductory Applied Machine Learning, Marker, University of Edinburgh**
- 2008–2019 **Machine Learning; Microcontrollers, Tutor, Facultative School For Talented Children, Latvia**  
I wrote and taught two courses from scratch on Neural Networks and Decision Trees, and one course on maze solving and construction algorithms. In 2016, I taught a workshop on Arduino-based auto-aiming catapult design.
- 2017 **Software Testing, Tutor, University of Edinburgh**
- 2016 **Raspberry Pi / Raspbian / Windows 10 IoT workshop, Tutor, University of Edinburgh**
- 2016 **Compiling Techniques, Demonstrator, University of Edinburgh**
- 2016 **Processing Formal and Natural Languages, Marker, University of Edinburgh**

## Scholarships

- Sep 2016 **CDT Pervasive Parallelism, University of Edinburgh, UK**
- Aug 2020 Four-year scholarship sponsored by the UK Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council.
- Feb 2014 **Raspberry Pi project funding, Department of Computer Science, University of York, UK**
- May 2014 I designed and developed a Raspberry Pi-related project promoting technology in schools. The project included microcontroller programming in Python and actuator system design.

## Presentations

- Sep 2019 **Talk: Functional Interface for Performance Portability on Parallel Accelerators**  
*ARM Research Summit, Renegotiating Accelerator Abstractions (Post-Moore's Law) workshop.*
- Jan 2019 **Talk: Towards Mapping Lift to Deep Neural Network Accelerators**  
*Workshop on Emerging Deep Learning Accelerators (HiPEAC), Valencia, Spain.*
- Apr 2018 **Tutorial: Lift: Performance Stencil Code Generation with Lift**  
*International Symposium on Performance Analysis of Systems and Software (ISPASS), Belfast, UK*
- Dec 2017 **Poster: Optimisation of Neural Computations Using a Functional Data-Parallel Language**  
*Google PhD Summit, Munich, Germany*

- Oct 2017 **Invited Talk: Computational Optimisation of CNNs Using a Functional Data-Parallel Language**  
*Glasgow Systems Seminar, University of Glasgow, UK*
- Jun 2017 **Poster: Optimisation of Neural Computations Using a Functional Data-Parallel Language**  
*The Scottish Informatics and Computer Science Alliance, University of Dundee, UK*

## Attended Academic Events

- Sep 2019 **ARM Research Summit, Austin, Texas, USA**  
Gave a talk on functional interface for Post-Moore's Law hardware accelerators.
- Oct 2018 **Facebook PhD London Tech Talk, London, UK**  
I was selected by Facebook to attend a Tech Talk targeting PhD researchers from across the UK.
- Aug 2017 **Google Inside Look, London, UK**  
I was selected from thousands of applicants to participate in two days of lectures, workshops and panels inside the Google's London office.
- Jul 2017 **EPSRC CDT Student Showcase, Edinburgh, UK**  
I gave a talk and presented a poster to the industry partners of my doctoral programme.

## Work Experience

- Sep 2016 **News Annotator, Thomson Reuters, UK**
- Jun 2017 News article annotation with semantic tokens for a research project in natural language processing.
- Jul 2013 **Engineering Intern, Sophos, Abingdon, UK**
- Jul 2014 My responsibilities included antivirus engine development in C/C++/Python, manual and automated testing, code reviews, debugging, documentation maintenance and software release preparation. My team employed Agile Development practices including pair programming and daily planning meetings.
- Jul 2012 **IT and Digital Summer Intern, EDF Energy, Brighton, UK**
- Sep 2012 Full-time internship at R&D department in C++ OCR software development and IT support.
- Feb 2012 **Web Design Intern, Stockholm Environment Institute York, York, UK**
- Aug 2012 Part-time internship in web development.
- Jun 2009 **System Administrator / Software Developer, M2 Ltd, Riga, Latvia**
- Dec 2014 Part-time during the academic year and full-time during summers, my responsibilities included PHP and Visual Basic development, and IT support.

## Publications

- Feb 2020 (In preparation) Mogers N, Li, L, Dubach, C (2019). **Rewrite Rule-based Optimisation of Deep Neural Networks for Embedded Platforms**, IACM SIGPLAN 2020 International Conference on Compiler Construction (CC 2020). San Diego, 2020.
- Jan 2019 Mogers, N, Smith, A, Vytiniotis, D, Steuwer, M, Dubach, C, Tomioka, R (2019). **Towards Mapping Lift to Deep Neural Network Accelerators**, Workshop on Emerging Deep Learning Accelerators (HiPEAC).
- Oct 2015 Mogers, N, Trefzer, M, Lagos, D. (2015). **The Sensor Organism**. In C. Paterson (Ed.), Proceedings of the Eighth York Doctoral Symposium on Computer Science & Electronics (p. 88). York: The University of York.

## Skills

<b>Programming languages</b>	C (expert), OpenCL (expert), Python (expert), Scala (advanced), Java, C++, JavaScript, PHP, Visual Basic, MATLAB
<b>Frameworks</b>	Caffe, Tensorflow
<b>Hardware</b>	GPU, FPGA, Huawei HiKey, Arduino, Raspberry Pi, Mbed
<b>Languages</b>	English (fluent), Russian (native), Latvian (intermediate), German (basic)