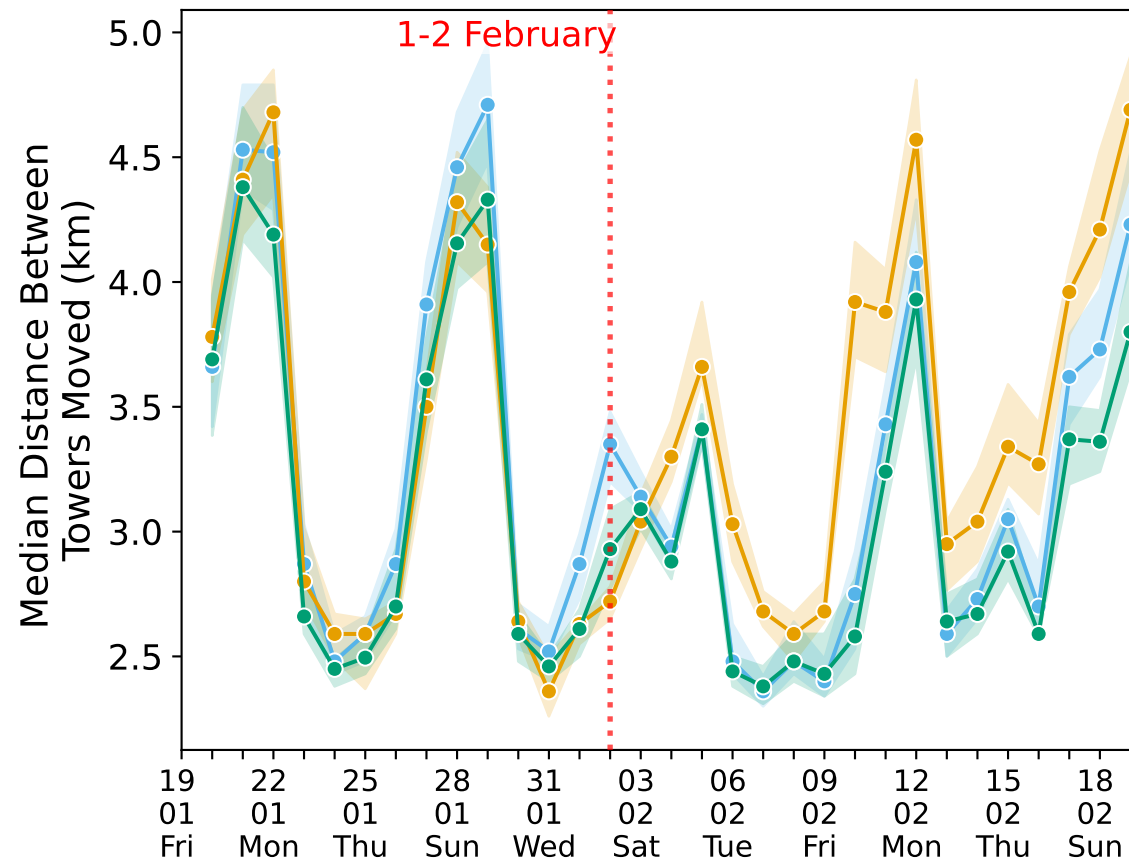
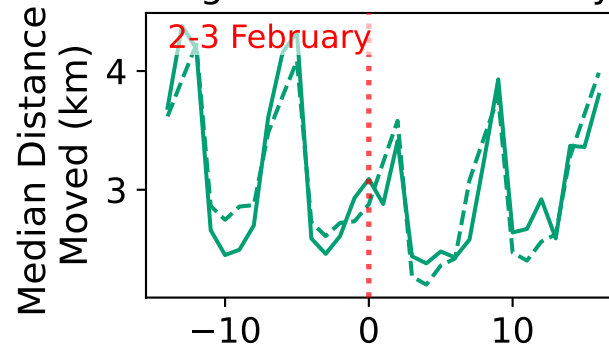


a)**b) Regression Discontinuity****c) Difference-in-Differences**