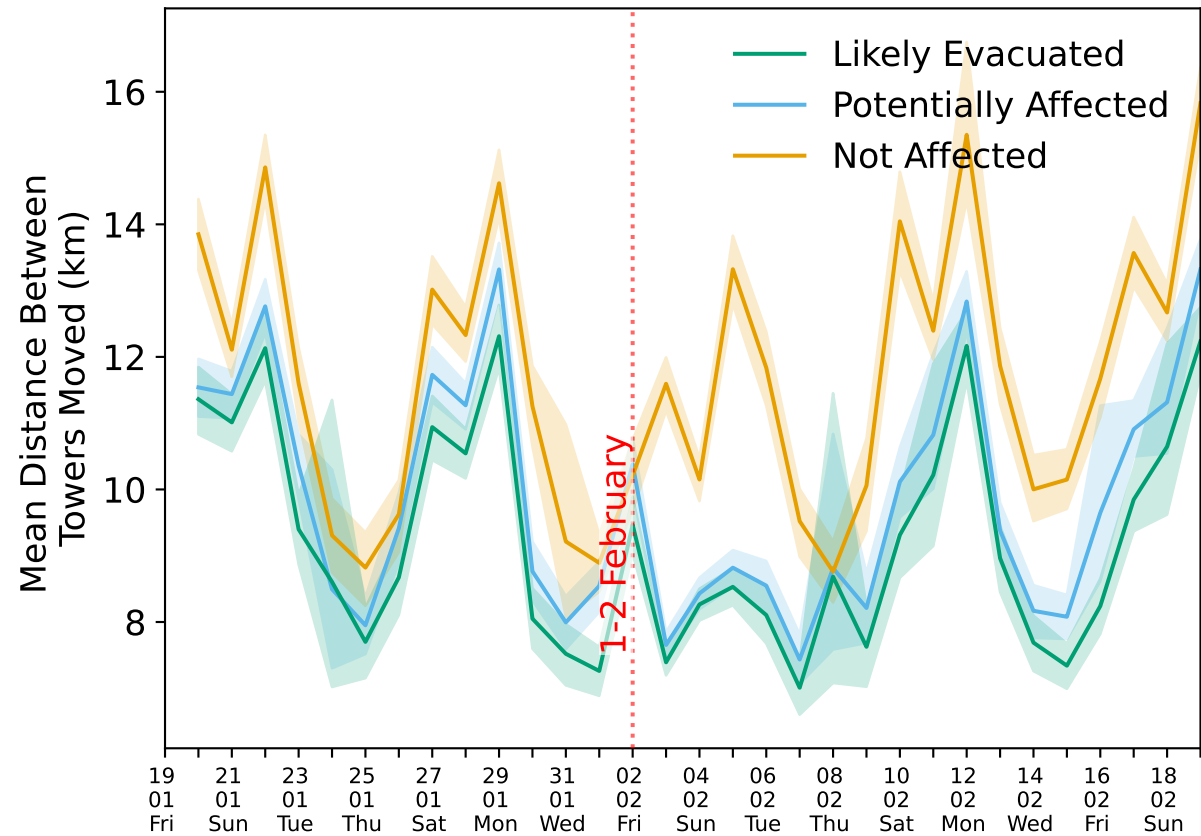
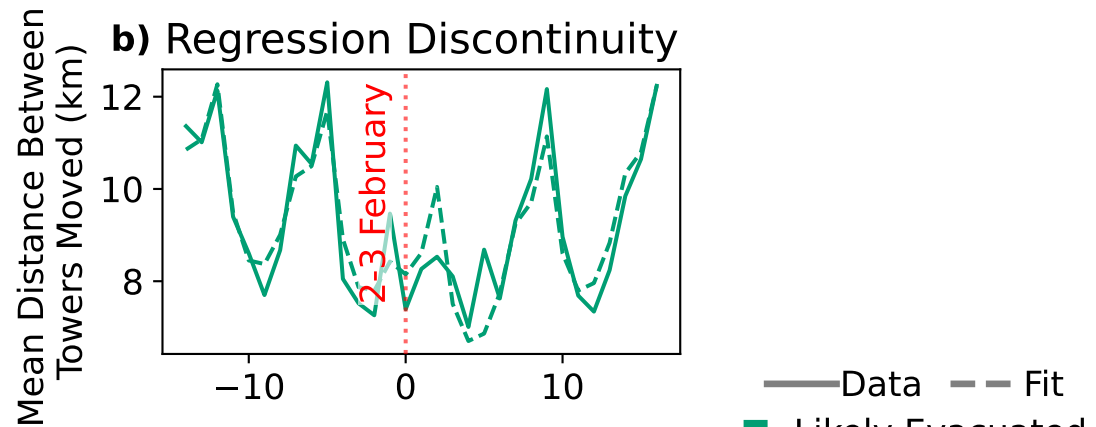


**a)****b) Regression Discontinuity****c) Difference-in-Differences**