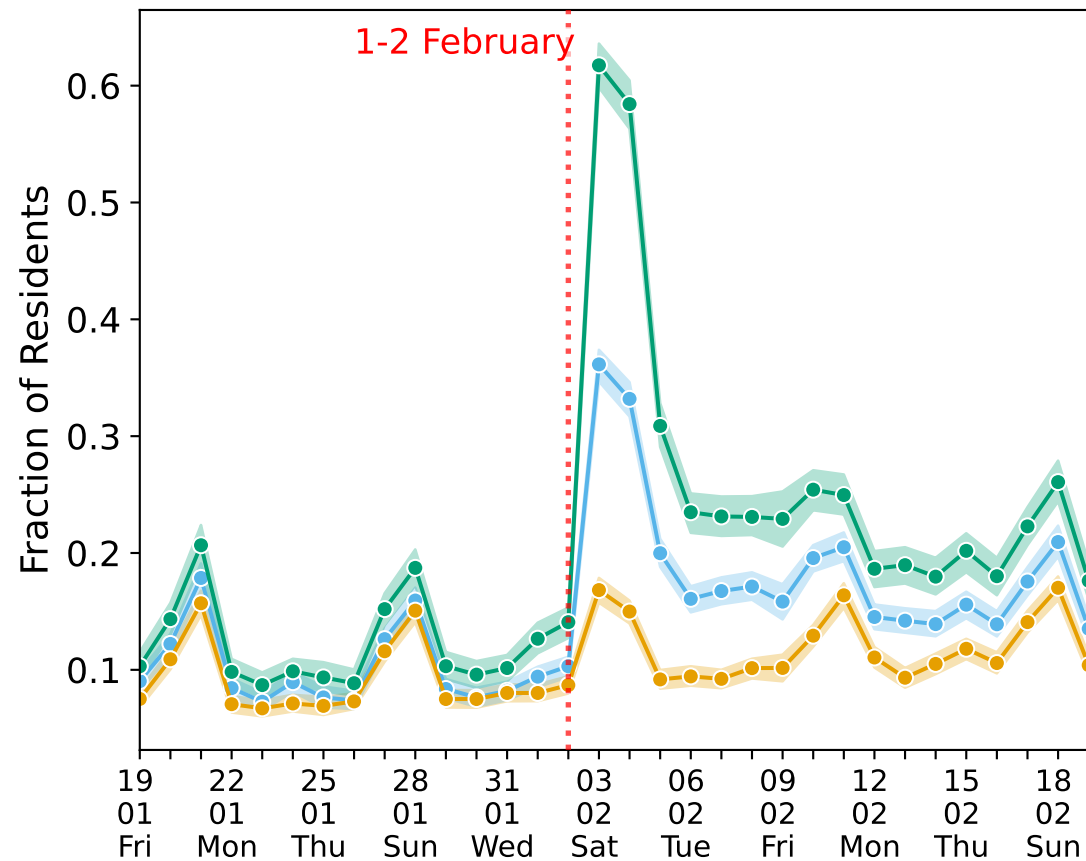
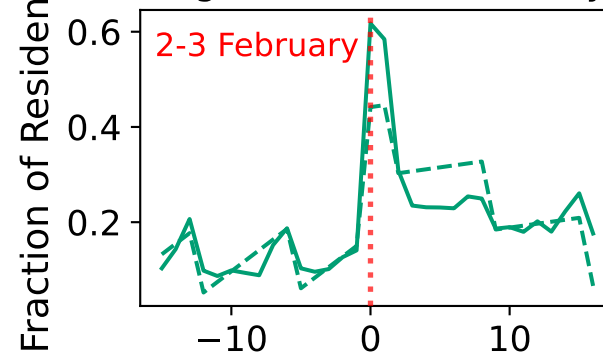


a)**b) Regression Discontinuity**

— Data — — Fit

█ Likely Evacuated

█ Potentially Affected

█ Not Affected

c) Difference-in-Differences