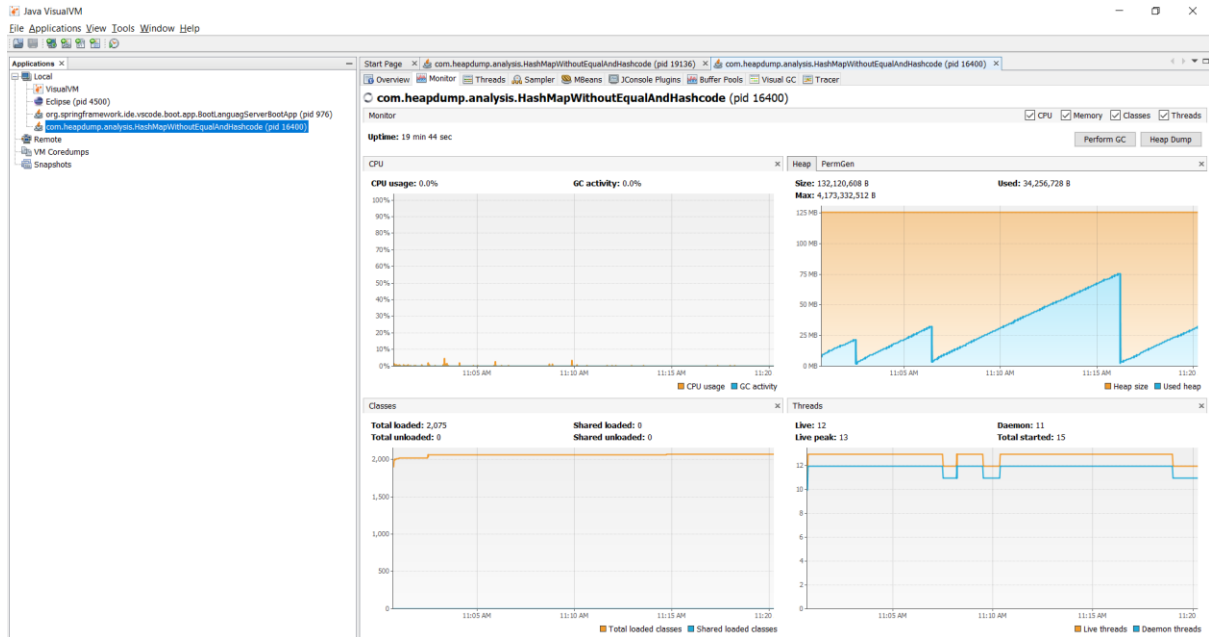


HashMapWithoutEqualAndHashcode

HEAP MONITOR:



VISUAL GC:

