Predicted SNAP error rate from state policies, pre-COVID (2017-2019) R^2 = 0.284 Other States Pennsylvania (2017) 0 Pennsylvania (2018) Pennsylvania (2019) Tennessee (2017) 20 -Tennessee (2018) Tennessee (2019) 15 -5 -0 ¬ 0

10

Actual Error Rate

15

20

Prediced Error Rate

5