Bootstrap CSS Components

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Buttons

- Bootstrap includes several predefined button styles, each serving its own semantic purpose
 - All buttons should have the base .btn class
 - .btn-{ primary | secondary }
 - .btn-{ success | info | warning | danger }
 - .btn-{ light | dark }
 - .btn-link
- Outline buttons
 - .btn-outline-{ primary | secondary }
 - .btn-outline-{ success | info | warning | danger }
 - .btn-outline-{ light | dark }

Buttons

- Sizes
 - Large button
 - .btn-lg
 - Small button
 - .btn-sm
 - Block level
 - .btn-block
- States
 - active
 - .disabled
- Toggle States
 - Add data-toggle="button" to toggle a button's active state
 - If you're pre-toggling a button, you must manually add the .active class and aria-pressed="true" to the <button>

Button Group

Wrap a series of buttons with .btn in .btn-group

```
<div class="btn-group">
  <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Left</button>
  <button type="button" class="btn btn-warning">Middle</button>
  <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger">Right</button>
  </div>
```

Vertical

```
<div class="btn-group-vertical">
    <button class="btn btn-primary" type="button">Left</button>
        <button class="btn btn-info" type="button">Middle</button>
        <button class="btn btn-secondary" type="button">Right</button>
        </div>
```

Button Toolbar

Button Toolbar

Button Dropdown

 Any single .btn can be turned into a dropdown toggle with some markup changes

Button Split Dropdown

 Create split button dropdowns with virtually the same markup as single button dropdowns, but with the addition of .dropdown-toggle-split for proper spacing around the dropdown caret

Navbar

Simple Navbar

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-sm navbar-light bg-light">
  <div class="container">
     <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">My Company</a>
     <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home</a>
        <a class="nav-link" href="#">About</a>
        <a class="nav-link" href="#">Services</a>
        </1i>
        <a class="nav-link" href="#">Contact</a>
        </div>
</nav>
```

Navbar – Responsive Toggle

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-sm navbar-light bq-light mb-3">
   <div class="container">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">My Company</a>
      <button class="navbar-toggler">
         <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"</pre>
            data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#appNav"></span>
      </but.t.on>
      <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="appNav">
         <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home</a>
            <a class="nav-link" href="#">About</a>
            <a class="nav-link" href="#">Services</a>
            <a class="nav-link" href="#">Contact</a>
            </1i>
         </111>
      </div>
   </div>
</nav>
```

Navbar – Form

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-sm navbar-light bg-light mb-3">
   <div class="container">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
      <button class="navbar-toggler" data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#navbarNav">
          <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
      </button>
      <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarNav">
          <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home</a>
             </1i>
             ...
             ...
         <form class="form-inline ml-auto">
             <input type="text" class="form-control mr-2" placeholder="Search">
             <button class="btn btn-outline-success">Search</button>
          </form>
      </div>
   </div>
</nav>
```

Navbar – Dropdown

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-sm navbar-light bg-light mb-3">
   <div class="container">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home</a>
         </1i>
         <a href="#" class="nav-link dropdown-toggle"
               data-toggle="dropdown">Dropdown</a>
             <div class="dropdown-menu">
                <a href="#" class="dropdown-item">Link 1</a>
                <a href="#" class="dropdown-item">Link 2</a>
                <a href="#" class="dropdown-item">Link 3</a>
             </div>
         <a class="nav-link" href="#">Contact</a>
         </111>
   </div>
</nav>
```

Navbar – Colors

Navbar – Fixed Top / Bottom

```
<nav class="navbar fixed-top navbar-dark bg-secondary">
    <a href="#" class="navbar-brand">Navbar Fixed Top</a>
</nav>
```

```
<nav class="navbar fixed-bottom navbar-dark bg-secondary">
    <a href="#" class="navbar-brand">Navbar Fixed Bottom</a>
</nav>
```

Navs

Pills

Tabs

Navs

- Fill & Justify
 - To proportionately fill all available space with your .nav-items, use .nav-fill
 - For equal-width elements, use .nav-justified

Navs

- Horizontal Align
 - .justify-content-center
 - .justify-content-end

```
    ...
```

```
    ...
```

Vertical

List Group

- A flexible and powerful component for displaying a series of content
 - Basic

```
  My List Item One
  My List Item Two
  My List Item Three
```

Links

```
  <a class="list-group-item list-group-item-action" href="#">Item 1</a>
  <a class="list-group-item list-group-item-action" href="#">Item 2</a>
  <a class="list-group-item list-group-item-action" href="#">Item 3</a>
```

- Add
 - active to a .list-group-item to indicate the current active selection
 - .disabled to a .list-group-item to make it appear disabled
 - .list-group-flush to remove some borders and rounded corners to render list group items edge-to-edge in a parent container

List Group

Contextual classes

```
    Primary List Item
    class="list-group-item list-group-item-secondary">Secondary List Item
    class="list-group-item list-group-item-success">Success List Item
    class="list-group-item list-group-item-info">Info List Item
    class="list-group-item list-group-item-warning">Warning List Item
    class="list-group-item list-group-item-danger">Danger List Item
    class="list-group-item list-group-item-light">Light List Item
    class="list-group-item list-group-item-dark">Dark List Item
```

Badge

Small count and labeling component

```
<!-- Part of a heading --> <h1>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h1>
```

```
<!-- Part of a button -->
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">
Notifications <span class="badge badge-light">4</span>
</button>
```

```
<!-- Contextual variations -->
<span class="badge badge-success">Success</span>
<span class="badge badge-danger">Danger</span>
<span class="badge badge-warning">Warning</span>
<span class="badge badge-info">Info</span>
```

```
<!-- Pill badges -->
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-primary">Primary</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-secondary">Secondary</span>
```

```
<!-- Links -->
<a href="#" class="badge badge-light">Light</a>
<a href="#" class="badge badge-dark">Dark</a>
```

Breadcrumb

 Indicate the current page's location within a navigational hierarchy that automatically adds separators via CSS

Form groups

- The .form-group class
 - is used to add some structure to forms
 - encourages proper grouping of labels, controls, optional help text, and form validation messaging

Form controls

- Textual form controls—like <input>s, <select>s, and <textarea>s—are styled with the .form-control class
- For file inputs, use .form-control-file
- Set heights using classes like .form-control-lg and .form-control-sm

Custom file input

- .custom-file
- .custom-file-input
- .custom-file-label

- Range input
 - Use .form-control-range or .custom-range class for horizontally scrollable range input control
- Inline forms
 - Use the .form-inline class to display a series of labels, form controls, and buttons on a single horizontal row

- Form grid
 - More complex forms can be built using grid classes
 - Use these for form layouts that require multiple columns, varied widths, and additional alignment options

Form Validation

- You can indicate invalid and valid form fields with .is-invalid and .is-valid.
- .valid-feedback and .invalid-feedback can be used to display messages

```
<div class="col-md-4 mb-3">
 <label for="validationServer01">First name</label>
 <input type="text" class="form-control is-valid" id="validationServer01"</pre>
      placeholder="First name" value="Mark" required>
 <div class="valid-feedback">
   Looks good!
  </div>
</div>
<div class="col-md-6 mb-3">
 <label for="validationServer03">City</label>
 <input type="text" class="form-control is-invalid" id="validationServer03"</pre>
      placeholder="City" required>
  <div class="invalid-feedback">
    Please provide a valid city.
  </div>
</div>
```

 Easily extend form controls by adding text, buttons, or button groups on either side of textual inputs.

- Basic Input Groups
 - .input-group, .input-group-prepend, .input-group-text

.input-group-append

- Basic Input Groups (Continued)
 - Remember to place <label>s outside the input group

Both sides

Checkbox and Radio

Multiple Inputs

Button Addons

Alerts

Provide contextual feedback messages for typical user actions

```
<div class="alert alert-primary">
    <strong>Primary</strong> Blog post added
</div>
<div class="alert alert-secondary">
    <strong>Secondary</strong> Blog post added
</div>
<div class="alert alert-success">
    <strong>Success</strong> Blog post added
</div>
<div class="alert alert-danger">
    <strong>Danger</strong> Please check the log files
</div>
<div class="alert alert-info">
    <strong>Info</strong> You have a new message
</div>
<div class="alert alert-warning">
    <strong>Warning</strong> Please check the log files
</div>
```

Alerts

- Dismissible Alert
 - Using the alert JavaScript plugin, it's possible to dismiss any alert inline

- Be sure you've loaded the alert plugin, or the compiled Bootstrap JavaScript
- Add a dismiss button and the .alert-dismissible class, which adds extra padding to the right of the alert and positions the .close button
- On the dismiss button, add the data-dismiss="alert" attribute, which triggers the JavaScript functionality
- Be sure to use the <button> element with it for proper behavior across all devices

Alerts

 Alerts can also contain additional HTML elements like headings, paragraphs and dividers

Progress Bar

 Featuring support for stacked bars, animated backgrounds, and text labels

Labels

Progress Bar

Height

Striped

Animated

Progress Bar

Multiple bars

Tables

Simple Table

```
<thead>
   #
     First Name
     Last Name
    Email
   </thead>
 \langle t.r \rangle
     1
     John
     Doe
     jdoe@gmail.com
   <t.r>
     2
     Will
     Johnson
     will@yahoo.com
```

Tables

Inverse Table

```
<thead>
    \langle th \rangle \# \langle /th \rangle
      First Name
      Last Name
      Email
    </thead>
  \langle t.r \rangle
      1
      John
      Doe
      jdoe@gmail.com
    <t.r>
      2
      Will
      Johnson
      will@yahoo.com
```

- Table Head Options
 - Use the modifier classes .thead-light or .thead-dark to make <thead>s appear light or dark gray

Striped table

Bordered table

Borderless table

Hoverable table

Contextual classes

```
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
```

Small table

```
    <thead>

        </thead>

        <t
```

- Responsive table
 - Always responsive

```
<div class="table-responsive">

        ...

    </div>
```

- Breakpoint specific
 - Use .table-responsive{-sm|-md|-lg|-xl} as needed to create responsive tables up to a particular breakpoint

```
<div class="table-responsive-md">

    ...

</div>
```

- Is built with list HTML elements
- Use a wrapping <nav> element to identify it as a navigation section to screen readers and other assistive technologies

```
<nav>
  <a class="page-link" href="#">Previous</a>
    <a class="page-link" href="#">1</a>
    <a class="page-link" href="#">2</a>
    </1i>
    <a class="page-link" href="#">3</a>
    <a class="page-link" href="#">Next</a>
    </1i>
  </111>
</nav>
```

Centered

Right

Large

Small

Arrow icons

```
<nav>
  <a class="page-link" href="#">
          <span>&laquo;</span>
          <span class="sr-only">Previous</span>
       </a>
     <a class="page-link" href="#">1</a>
     </1i>
     <a class="page-link" href="#">2</a>
     <a class="page-link" href="#">3</a>
     <a class="page-link" href="#">
          <span>&raquo;</span>
          <span class="sr-only">Next</span>
       </a>
     </nav>
```

- A flexible and extensible content container with multiple variants and options
- Includes options for headers and footers, a wide variety of content, contextual background colors, and powerful display options

Simple Card

Simple Card

Card with Image

```
<div class="card">
    <img class="card-img-top"
        src="https://source.unsplash.com/random/300x200" alt="">
        <div class="card-body">
        <h4 class="card-title">Card Title</h4>

            Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Illo, quas.

        <a class="btn btn-success btn-block" href="#">Read More</a>
        </div>
    </div></div>
```

Card with Header

Card with Header, Footer, Centered

```
<div class="card text-center">
   <div class="card-header">
       My Card
   </div>
   <div class="card-body">
       <h4 class="card-title">Card Title</h4>
       Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit.
          Aut, perspiciatis.
       <a class="btn btn-dark" href="#">Read More</a>
   </div>
   <div class="card-footer text-muted">
       2 Days Ago
   </div>
</div>
```

Card with Navigation

```
<div class="card">
  <div class="card-header">
     <a class="nav-link active" href="#">Active</a>
        <a class="nav-link" href="#">Link</a>
        <a class="nav-link disabled" href="#">Disabled</a>
        </1i>
     </111>
  </div>
  <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">Card Title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit.
       Aut, perspiciatis.
     <a class="btn btn-primary" href="#">Read More</a>
  </div>
</div>
```

Image Overlay

Background Color

Border / Outline

- Card Groups
 - Use card groups to render cards as a single, attached element with equal width and height columns

- Card Decks
 - Use card decks to render a set of cards with equal width and height that are not attached to one another

- Card Columns
 - Cards are ordered from top to bottom and left to right
 - Cards are built with CSS column properties instead of flexbox for easier alignment

 Helps build complex and repetitive components where some media is positioned alongside content that doesn't wrap around said media

```
<div class="media">
    <img class="mr-3 mt-3" src="https://source.unsplash.com/random/90x90">
    <div class="media-body">
        <h5>Media heading</h5>
        Cras sit amet nibh libero, in gravida nulla. Nulla vel metus scelerisque ante sollicitudin. Cras purus odio, vestibulum in vulputate at, tempus viverra turpis. Fusce condimentum nunc ac nisi vulputate fringilla.
        Donec lacinia congue felis in faucibus.
        </div>
    </div></div>
```

Nesting

Media objects can be infinitely nested

```
<div class="media">
    <imq class="mr-3" src="https://source.unsplash.com/random/90x91">
    <div class="media-body">
        <h5>Media heading</h5>
        Cras sit amet nibh libero, in gravida nulla. Nulla vel metus scelerisque
        ante sollicitudin. Cras purus odio, vestibulum in vulputate at, tempus
        viverra turpis.
        <div class="media mt-4">
            <a class="pr-3" href="#">
                <imq src="https://source.unsplash.com/random/90x92">
            </a>
            <div class="media-body">
                <h5>Nested Media</h5>
                Cras sit amet nibh libero, in gravida nulla. Nulla vel metus
                scelerisque ante sollicitudin.
            </div>
        </div>
   </div>
</div>
```

Alignment

.align-self-{ start | center | end }

Media List

```
<img class="mr-3" src="https://source.unsplash.com/random/90x96">
      <div class="media-body">
          <h5>List based media object</h5>
          Cras sit amet nibh libero, in gravida nulla.
      </div>
   <imq class="mr-3" src="https://source.unsplash.com/random/90x97">
      <div class="media-body">
          <h5>List based media object</h5>
          Cras sit amet nibh libero, in gravida nulla.
      </div>
   <img class="mr-3" src="https://source.unsplash.com/random/90x98">
      <div class="media-body">
          <h5>List based media object</h5>
          Cras sit amet nibh libero, in gravida nulla.
      </div>
```

Jumbotron

 A lightweight, flexible component to showcase key marketing messages on your site

```
<div class="jumbotron">
    <h1 class="display-4">Welcome To My Website!</h1>

        Lorem ipsum, dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
        Nostrum necessitatibus perspiciatis cum vitae, modi hic?

        <hr>
        <hr>
        Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Ea, quibusdam.
        <a class="btn btn-primary btn-lg" href="#" role="button">Read More</a>
</div>
```

 To make the jumbotron full width, and without rounded corners, add the .jumbotron-fluid modifier class

```
<div class="jumbotron jumbotron-fluid">
    <div class="container">
        <h1 class="display-4">Fluid Jumbotron</h1>
        Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
        </div>
    </div>
```

Q & A

Thank you!