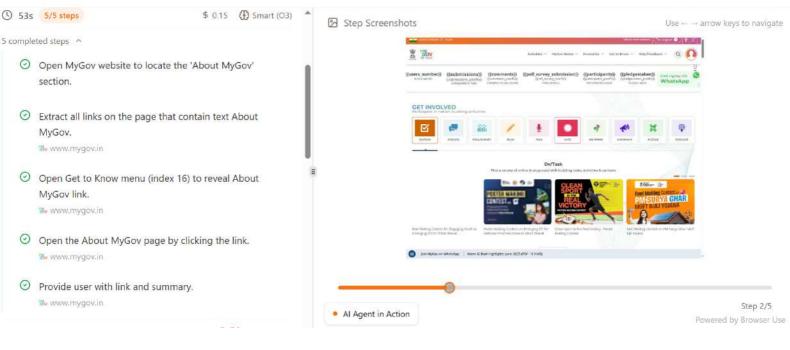
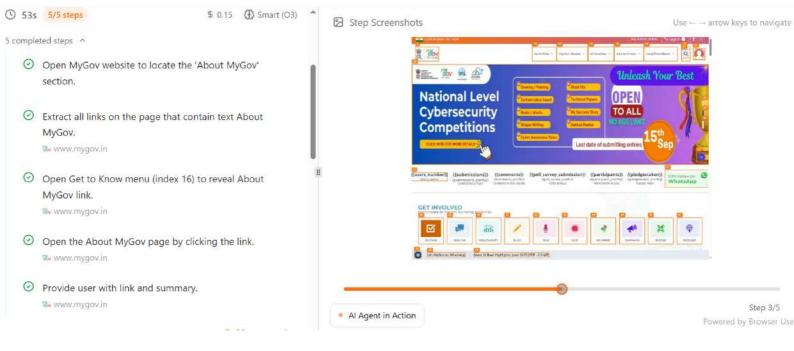
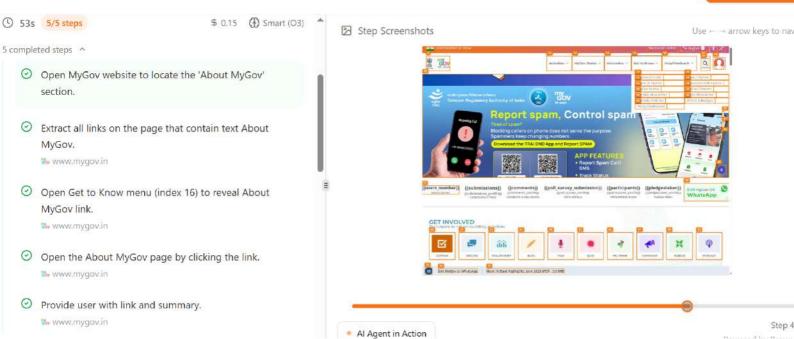


1 view Try Browser Use Cloud



Browser Use 1 view Try Browser Use





1 view

Browser Use

